# Primary amine-metal Lewis acid bifunctional catalysts: the 

 application to asymmetric direct aldol reactionZhenghu Xu, Philias Daka, Hong Wang*<br>Miami University, Department of Chemistry and biochemistry, Oxford, OH 45056

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General: All NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker-500 or 300 MHz spectrometer. Optical rotation was measured on Rudolph Research Autopol III. Ee values were measured on chiral HPLC analysis using Gold Nouveau Chromatography system and the data was recorded on Shimadzu C-R6A Chromatopac integrator. Chiral AD-H and As-H column were purchased from Daicel Chemical Industries. Routine monitoring of the reaction was performed by TLC using precoated silica gel plates. Cyclohexanone was ACS reagent pure. THF was dried on Innovative Technology solvent purification system. All the other reagents were purchased from Acros or Aldrich and used directly.

## Synthesis of the ligands



To a stirred solution of N -Boc-L-valine $(2.17 \mathrm{~g}, 10 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}(100 \mathrm{~mL})$ was added pyridine-2,6-diamine ( $10 \mathrm{mmol}, 1.09 \mathrm{~g}$ ), DCC ( $2.3 \mathrm{~g}, 10 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), HOBt ( 1.5 g , $10 \mathrm{mmol})$ and DIPEA ( $1.25 \mathrm{~mL}, 10 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) at $0{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. This reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 h . The solution was filtered and washed with aqueous $\mathrm{NaHCO}_{3}$. The organic phase was evaporated under reduced pressure and purified by column chromatography (silica gel) to give the pure product $\mathbf{A}(1.43 \mathrm{~g}, 46 \%) .[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{25}=$ $-10.0 \quad\left(\mathrm{c}=0.24, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(300 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 0.95(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H})$, $1.01(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.47(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}), 2.22-2.28(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.10-4.17(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.35(\mathrm{br}$, 2H), $5.12(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.27(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.28(\mathrm{t}, J=7.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.57(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.8 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 8.12(\mathrm{br}, 1 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \operatorname{NMR}\left(125 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 24.61,27.59,30.69,42.61,57.08$, 73.96, 121.97, 122.81, 129.38, 133.17, 143.26, 148.25, 214.79; MS (ESI) 331.2
$(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na})^{+}$; HRMS exact mass calcd for $\left(\mathrm{C}_{15} \mathrm{H}_{24} \mathrm{O}_{4} \mathrm{~N}_{3}+\mathrm{Na}\right)$ requires $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}$ 331.1746, found $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z} 331.1750$.

Product A ( $0.92 \mathrm{~g}, 3 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) was dissolved in THF ( 30 mL ). The solution was cooled down to $0{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and TEA ( $1 \mathrm{~mL}, 6.6 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) was added. Then to this solution Benzoyl Chloride ( $0.38 \mathrm{~mL}, 3.3 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) was added dropwise at $0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. After the solution was stirred at $0{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 30 min , the resulting solution was stirred at room temperature overnight. The solid was filtered off and solvent removed, the residue was purified through column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Hexane Ethyl Acetate $=3: 1$ ) to give the product ( $1.11 \mathrm{~g}, 90 \%$ ).

The obtained N-Boc compound (1.11g) was dissolved into DCM ( 5 mL ) and TFA $(5 \mathrm{~mL})$ and stirred at rt for 4 h . The reaction mixtue was evaporated and dissolved in Ethyl Acetate. 1 N NaOH solution was used to tune pH to 9 and The mixture was extated with Ethyl Acetate. Then the solvent was evaporated to dryness to get the pure product $1 \mathrm{a}(0.82 \mathrm{~g}, 97 \%)$.

(S)-N-(6-(2-amino-3-methylbutanamido)pyridin-2-yl)benzamide (1a) $\quad[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{25}=$ $+6.5\left(\mathrm{c}=0.15, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $\left.500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{DMSO}\right) \delta 0.87(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H})$, $0.98(\mathrm{~d}, ~ J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 2.15-2.17(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.42(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.51-7.61(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H})$, 7.87-7.89 (m, 3H), 8.00-8.02 (m, 2H), $10.56(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $\left.125 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{DMSO}\right) \delta$ 16.24, 19.11, 30.67, 60.16, 109.51, 109.86, 127.07, 128.49, 132.01, 133.87, 140.40, 149.05, 149.77, 165.68, 172.02. MS (ESI) $313.2(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H})^{+}$; HRMS exact mass calcd for $\left(\mathrm{C}_{17} \mathrm{H}_{20} \mathrm{~N}_{4} \mathrm{O}_{2}+\mathrm{H}\right)$ requires $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z} 313.1664$, found $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z} 313.1653$.


1b
(S)-N-(6-acetamidopyridin-2-yl)-2-amino-3-methylbutanamide(1b) $\quad[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{25}=$ $+37.0\left(\mathrm{c}=0.12, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $\left.500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{DMSO}\right) \delta 0.78(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H})$, 0.92 (d, $J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 2.05-2.10(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 3.22(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.73-7.75(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 10.29$ (s, $1 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{DMSO}$ ) $\delta 16.94,19.90,24.36,31.39,60.49,108.20,109.17$, 140.77, 149.89, 151.12, 169.69, 174.42. MS (ESI) 248.9 (M-H) ; HRMS exact mass calcd for $\left(\mathrm{C}_{12} \mathrm{H}_{18} \mathrm{~N}_{4} \mathrm{O}_{2}+\mathrm{H}\right)$ requires $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z} 251.1508$, found $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z} 251.1500$.

(S)-2-amino-3-methyl-N-(6-pivalamidopyridin-2-yl)butanamide (1c) $\quad[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{25}=$ $+3.9\left(\mathrm{c}=0.21, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \mathrm{NMR}\left(500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}\right) \delta 1.04(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H})$, $1.09(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.29(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}), 3.34(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.68(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.73(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 7.82(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \operatorname{NMR}\left(125 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}\right) \delta 15.89,17.74,36.15$, $36.17,39.43,56.07,109.08,109.23,139.96,149.44,150.53,169.23,178.31 . \operatorname{MS}$ (ESI) $293.2(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H})^{+}$; HRMS exact mass calcd for $\left(\mathrm{C}_{15} \mathrm{H}_{24} \mathrm{~N}_{4} \mathrm{O}_{2}+\mathrm{H}\right)$ requires $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}$ 293.1977 found $m / z 293.1976$.

(S)-N-(6-acetamidopyridin-2-yl)-2-amino-3-phenylpropanamide (3) $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{25}=-8.8$ ( $\mathrm{c}=0.12, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}$ ); ${ }^{\mathrm{I}} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{DMSO}$ ) $\delta 2.06(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 2.71$ (dd, $J=9.0$, $13.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.10(\mathrm{dd}, \mathrm{J}=4.5,9.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.64(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.25-7.27(\mathrm{~m}, 5 \mathrm{H})$, 7.75-7.77 (m, 3H), $10.29(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{DMSO}$ ) $\delta 24.36,40.51,56.86$, $108.20,109.26,126.75,128.69,129.76,138.84,140.79,149.90,151.12,169.71$, 174.12. MS (ESI) $321.2(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na})^{+}$; HRMS exact mass calcd for $\left(\mathrm{C}_{16} \mathrm{H}_{18} \mathrm{~N}_{4} \mathrm{O}_{2}+\mathrm{H}\right)$ requires $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z} 299.1508$, found $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z} 299.1500$.


To a stirred solution of N -Cbz-L-valine $(2.51 \mathrm{~g}, 10 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}(100 \mathrm{~mL})$ was added pyridine-2,6-diamine ( $1.09 \mathrm{~g}, 10 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), DCC ( $2.3 \mathrm{~g}, 10 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), $\mathrm{HOBt}(1.5 \mathrm{~g}$, $10 \mathrm{mmol})$ and DIPEA $(1.25 \mathrm{~mL}, 10 \mathrm{mmol})$ at $0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. This reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 h . The solution was filtered and washed with aqueous $\mathrm{NaHCO}_{3}$. The organic phase was evaporated under reduced pressure and purified by column chromatography (silica gel) to give the pure product B (1.7 g, 49\%).

N-Boc-L-Phenylalanine ( $1.0 \mathrm{~g}, 2.9 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) was dissolved in THF ( 20 mL ). The solution was cooled down to $0{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. TEA ( $0.6 \mathrm{~mL}, 4.4 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) was added. Then to this solution ethylchloroformate ( $0.45 \mathrm{~mL}, 4.4 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) was added dropwise for 15 min . After the solution was stirred at $0{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 45 min , amine $\mathbf{B}(1.0 \mathrm{~g}, 2.9 \mathrm{mmol})$ was added slowly for 10 minutes in 10 mL THF solution at $0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. The resulting solution was stirred at room temperature for 16 h , and then refluxed for 3 h . After cooling down to room temperature, the solid was filtered off and solvent removed. The oily product was then dissolved in DCM . The mixture was washed with aqueous $\mathrm{NaHCO}_{3}$ and dried with anhydrous $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$. After removal of the solvent, the residue was purified through column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Hexane: Ethyl Acetate $=2: 1$ ) to give the product ( 0.96 g , yield: $56 \%$ ). ${ }^{1}$

The obtained compound $(0.96 \mathrm{~g}), 10 \% \mathrm{Pd} / \mathrm{C}(200 \mathrm{mg})$ and methanol ( 30 mL ) were mixed in a 100 mL flask. After stirring under hydrogen (1 atm) for 4 h , the solution was filtered on Celite to remove the $\mathrm{Pd} / \mathrm{C}$, and then evaporated to dryness to give the products $2(0.74 \mathrm{~g}$, yield: $99 \%$ ).

$[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{25}=-6.2\left(\mathrm{c}=0.08, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 1.15(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H})$, $1.28(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.45(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}), 2.33(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.05-3.20(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.57-3.69(\mathrm{~m}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 4.52(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.11(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), ~ 7.24-7.33(\mathrm{~m}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 7.63-7.73(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.93(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H})$. ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{NMR}}\left(125 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 16.91,19.45,26.87,27.88,28.25,28.84,63.10,78.70$, $109.25,110.01,127.00,128.55,128.68,129.20,129.31,129.72,148.28,149.05 x$, 170.24, 174.74. MS(ESI) $456.3(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H})^{+}$; HRMS exact mass calcd for $\left(\mathrm{C}_{24} \mathrm{H}_{33} \mathrm{~N}_{5} \mathrm{O}_{4}+\mathrm{H}\right)$ requires $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z} 456.2611$, found $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z} 456.2604$.


Procedure as synthesis of compound $\mathbf{1}$.

(2S,2'S)-N,N'-(pyridine-2,6-diyl)bis(2-amino-3-phenylpropanamide) (4) $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{25}=$ $-13.3\left(\mathrm{c}=0.15, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) ; \quad{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}\right) \delta 2.89(\mathrm{dd}, J=7.5,13.5 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 3.14(\mathrm{dd}, \mathrm{J}=5.5,13.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.74(\mathrm{t}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.22-7.31(\mathrm{~m}, 10 \mathrm{H})$, 7.75-7.85 (m, 3H). ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}$ ) $\delta 45.03,61.73,112.82,124.01$, 132.78, 134.01, 135.14, 143.62, 155.09, 179.18. MS (ESI) $404.3(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H})^{+}$; HRMS
exact mass calcd for $\left(\mathrm{C}_{23} \mathrm{H}_{25} \mathrm{~N}_{5} \mathrm{O}_{2}+\mathrm{H}\right)$ requires $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z} 404.2086$, found $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z} 404.2079$.

General procedure of the enantioselective aldol reaction: A mixture of $\mathrm{CuCl}_{2}$ ( $5.4 \mathrm{mg}, 0.04 \mathrm{mmol}, 20 \mathrm{~mol} \%$ ), $\mathrm{AgSbF}_{6}(27.5 \mathrm{mg}, 0.08 \mathrm{mmol}, 40 \mathrm{~mol} \%$ ), ligand 1 c ( $11.7 \mathrm{mg}, 0.04 \mathrm{mmol}, 20 \mathrm{~mol} \%$ ), and cyclohexanone ( 1 mL ) was stirred at room temperature for 4 h . And then the aldehyde ( 0.2 mmol ) was added. The resulting mixture was stirred for 12-48 h. After the reaction was completed (monitered by TLC), the reaction mixture was treated with saturated ammonium chloride solution, and extracted with ethyl acetate. After removal of the solvent, mixture ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR was taken to determine diastereoselectivity. The mixture was purified through column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: mixture of Hexane and ethyl acetate) to give the pure products. All aldol products are known compounds and their spectroscopic data are identical with those reported. The ee values were determined by chiral HPLC analysis. The HPLC conditions and retention time were collected in Table 1.

Table 1 HPLC Conditions and retention time

| Compound | $\begin{gathered} \text { Eluent } \\ \text { i-PrOH/Hexane } \end{gathered}$ | Flow rate <br> (mL/min) | Column | Wave length <br> (nm) | $\begin{gathered} \text { T(major) } \\ (\text { min) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{T}(\text { minor }) \\ (\text { min }) \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 20/80 | 1.0 | AD-H | 254 | 16.8 | 13.1 |
|  | 20/80 | 1.0 | AD-H | 254 | 17.9 | 22.4 |
|  | 20/80 | 0.8 | AD-H | 254 | 19.2 | 20.8 |
|  | 20/80 | 0.9 | AD-H | 254 | 26.4 | 21.2 |
|  | 20/80 | 1.0 | AS-H | 254 | 15.6 | 22.3 |
|  | 10/90 | 1.0 | AS-H | 220 | 15.6 | 19.3 |
|  | 10/90 | 1.0 | AS-H | 220 | 20.8 | 18.3 |
|  | 10/90 | 1.0 | AS-H | 220 | 22.6 | 19.7 |
|  | 5/95 | 0.5 | AS-H | 220 | 34.1 | 36.8 |
|  | 10/90 | 0.7 | AS-H | 220 | 26.0 | 22.4 |
|  | 10/90 | 0.7 | AS-H | 220 | 15.0 | 18.4 |
|  | 5/95 | 0.7 | AD-H | 254 | 87.8 | 85.1 |

(20/80

(S)-2-((R)-hydroxy(4-nitrophenyl)methyl)cyclohexanone (5a) ${ }^{2}$ yield $90 \%$; dr $>30 / 1$; Ee $95 \% ;[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{25}=+12.0\left(\mathrm{c}=0.20, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) .{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta$ 1.34-1.82 (m, 5H), 2.07 (m, 1H), 2.33-2.35 (m, 1H), 2.45-2.46(m, 1H), 2.48-2.56 (m, $1 \mathrm{H}), 4.04(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.87(\mathrm{dd}, J=3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.48(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 8.18(\mathrm{~d}, J$ $=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \mathrm{NMR}\left(125 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 24.70,27.63,30.76,42.68,57.20,74.02$, 123.57, 127.87, 147.59, 148.37, 214.70.

(S)-2-((R)-hydroxy(3-nitrophenyl)methyl)cyclohexanone (5b) ${ }^{3}$ yield 90\%; dr 20/1;

Ee $95 \% ;[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{25}=+37.2\left(\mathrm{c}=0.50, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) . \quad{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta$
$1.35-1.39(\mathrm{~m}, ~ 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.54-1.67(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 2.08-2.09(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.35-2.38(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, 2.46-2.49 (m, 1H), 2.61(m, 1H), $4.14(\mathrm{br}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.88(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.49(\mathrm{t}, J=$ $8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 8.18(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 8.12-8.19(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 8.20(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(125 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 24.61,27.59,30.69,42.61,57.08,73.96,121.97,122.81,129.26$, 133.17, 143.26, 148.25, 214.79.

(S)-2-((R)-hydroxy(2-nitrophenyl)methyl)cyclohexanone (5c) ${ }^{3}$ yield 82\% ; dr $>30 / 1$; Ee $94 \% ;[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{25}=+29.1\left(\mathrm{c}=0.31, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right){ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta$ $1.55-1.84(\mathrm{~m}, 5 \mathrm{H}), 2.05-2.06(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.31-2.33(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.41-2.44(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, 2.72-2.74 (m, 1H), $4.15(\mathrm{br}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.42(\mathrm{~d}, ~ J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.40-7.42(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.61(\mathrm{~m}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 7.81(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}) .7 .83(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}){ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \operatorname{NMR}\left(125 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 24.96,27.73,31.09$, $42.80,57.28,69.76,124.06,128.37,128.98,133.04,136.60,148.72,214.91$


5d
4-((R)-hydroxy((S)-2-oxocyclohexyl)methyl)benzonitrile (5d) ${ }^{3}$ yield 93\%; dr 12/1; Ee $92 \% ;[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{25}=+26.2\left(\mathrm{c}=0.41, \quad \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) \quad{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 1.34-1.85$ (m, 5H), 2.10-2.14 (m, 1H), 2.36-2.39 (m, 1H), 2.49 (m, 1H), 2.51-2.58 (m, 1H), 4.07 (s, 1H), $4.85(\mathrm{dd}, J=3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.45(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.65(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $2 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 24.68,27.64,30.73,42.66,57.14,74.20,111.69$, 119.80, 127.78, 132.17, 146.41, 214.76.

methyl 4-((R)-hydroxy((S)-2-oxocyclohexyl)methyl)benzoate (5e) ${ }^{\mathbf{3}}$ yield 89\%; dr $9 / 1 ;$ Ee $94 \% ;[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{25}=+14.6\left(\mathrm{c}=0.27, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right){ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta$ $1.29-1.33(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.51-1.79(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), \quad 2.06-2.09(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.33-2.37(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, 2.45-2.46 (m, 1H), 2.48-2.58 (m, 1H), $3.90(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 4.04(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.83(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 7.38(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 8.00(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(125 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta$ 24.64, 27.66, 30.71, 42.62, 52.04, 57.24, 74.32, 126.97, 129.62, 129.66, 146.05, 166.81, 215.04.

(S)-2-((R)-(2,6-dichlorophenyl)(hydroxy)methyl)cyclohexanone (5f) ${ }^{\mathbf{5}}$ yield 98\%; dr $12 / 1$; Ee $92 \% ;[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{25}=-41.5\left(\mathrm{c}=0.31, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right){ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $\left.500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta$ 1.36-1.40 $(\mathrm{m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.52-1.85(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 2.08-2.10(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.41-2.54(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, 3.49-3.52 (m, 1H), $3.70(\mathrm{br}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.85(\mathrm{~d}, J=10.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.17(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, 7.32-7.33 (m, 2H). ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 24.69,27.63,29.86,42.44,53.65$, 70.57, 129.34, 129.75, 134.73, 135.69, 214.39.

(S)-2-((R)-(4-chlorophenyl)(hydroxy)methyl)cyclohexanone (5g) ${ }^{\mathbf{3}}$ yield $73 \%$; dr 6/1; Ee $88 \% ;[\alpha]_{D}{ }^{25}=+22.2\left(\mathrm{c}=0.20, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right){ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $\left.500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta$ $1.29-1.33(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.55-1.81(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 2.09-2.58(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 4.04(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.78(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=$ $8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.28(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.34(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \mathrm{NMR}(125 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 24.72,27.72,30.76,42.68,57.38,74.14,128.39,128.54,138.59,139.50$, 215.29.

(S)-2-((R)-(4-bromophenyl)(hydroxy)methyl)cyclohexanone (5h) ${ }^{\mathbf{3}}$ yield 60\%; dr $6 / 1 ; \operatorname{Ee} 94 \% ;[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{25}=+20.2\left(\mathrm{c}=0.30, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right){ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta$ $1.27-1.30(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.52-1.78(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 2.33-2.35(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.07-2.08(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, 2.33-2.35 (m, 1H), 2.45-2.54 (m, 2H), $3.98(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.74(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=9.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.18(\mathrm{dd}$, $J=1.5,6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.46(\mathrm{dd}, J=2.0,6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(125 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta$ 24.68, 27.69, 30.72, 42.63, 57.30, 74.15, 121.68, 128.71, 131.45, 140.00, 215.21.

$5 i$
(S)-2-((R)-hydroxy(phenyl)methyl)cyclohexanone (5i) ${ }^{\mathbf{3}}$ yield 76\%; dr 10/1; Ee $86 \% ;[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{25}=+20.9\left(\mathrm{c}=0.31, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right){ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 1.28-1.31(\mathrm{~m}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 1.52-1.77(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 2.35-2.36(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.06(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.35-2.36(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, 2.46-2.47 (m, 1H), 2.49-2.62 (m, 1H), $3.94(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.78(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.2-7.34$ $(\mathrm{m}, 5 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(125 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 24.68,27.77,30.81,42.63,57.40,74.71,126.99$, 127.85, 128.33, 140.92, 215.48.

(S)-2-((R)-hydroxy(naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)cyclohexanone (5j) ${ }^{\mathbf{5}}$ yield $71 \%$; dr $12 / 1 ; \mathrm{Ee} 90 \% ;[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{25}=+7.3\left(\mathrm{c}=0.30, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right){ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta$ $1.32-1.35(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.50-1.76(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 2.06(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.36-2.38(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.48(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $2.72(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.49-2.62(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.08(\mathrm{br}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.96(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.46-7.49(\mathrm{~m}$, $3 \mathrm{H}), 7.76(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.82-7.85(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \operatorname{NMR}\left(125 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 24.71,27.80$, $30.92,42.71,57.41,74.92,124.68,125.95,126.15,126.26,127.70,127.99,128.28$,

(S)-2-((R)-hydroxy(p-tolyl)methyl)cyclohexanone (5k) ${ }^{6}$ yield $75 \%$; dr $8 / 1$; Ee $83 \% ;[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{25}=+9.3\left(\mathrm{c}=0.40, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right){ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 1.26-1.29(\mathrm{~m}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 1.52-1.78(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 2.05-2.07(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.33-2.45(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 2.46-2.48(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $2.60(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.91(\mathrm{br}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.74(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.14$ (d, $J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.18$ (d, $J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \operatorname{NMR}\left(125 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 21.11,24.69,27.79,30.84,42.64$, 57.42, 74.50, 125.66, 126.89, 129.01, 137.50, 215.56.

(S)-2-((R)-hydroxy(4-nitrophenyl)methyl)cyclopentanone (6a) ${ }^{2}$ yield 66\%; dr 3/1; Ee $86 \% ;[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{25}=-60.0\left(\mathrm{c}=0.40, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) \quad{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 1.60-1.79$ $(\mathrm{m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.97-2.49(\mathrm{~m}, 5 \mathrm{H}), 2.99(\mathrm{br}, 0.18 \mathrm{H},-\mathrm{OH}, \mathrm{syn}), 4.77$ (br, 1H, -OH, anti), 4.86 (d, $J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.81 \mathrm{H},-\mathrm{CHOH}$, anti), 5.41 (s, $0.21 \mathrm{H},-\mathrm{CHOH}, \mathrm{syn}), 7.54(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $2 \mathrm{H}), 8.20(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H})$.

(S)-3-((R)-hydroxy(4-nitrophenyl)methyl)-tetrahydropyran-4-one (6b) ${ }^{4}$ yield $97 \%$; dr 10/1; Ee $87 \% ;[\alpha]_{D}^{25}=1.7\left(\mathrm{c}=0.20, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right){ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta$ 2.50-2.54 (m, 1H), 2.64-2.66 (m, 1H), 2.87-2.90(m, 1H), 3.42-3.47 (m, 1H), 3.69-3.75 (m, 2H), 4.16-4.19 (m, 1H), $4.98(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.50(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.0 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $2 \mathrm{H}), 8.20(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 42.81,57.64,68.33$, 69.75, 71.30, 123.81, 127.46, 147.46, 147.76, 209.13.

(S)-3-((R)-hydroxy(4-nitrophenyl)methyl)-tetrahydrothiopyran-4-one (6c) ${ }^{4}$ yield $82 \%$; dr 22/1; Ee 94\%; [ $\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{25}=15.0\left(\mathrm{c}=0.50, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) \quad{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 2.54-2.56(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.64-2.69(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.77-2.87(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.95-3.00(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.69$ (br, 1H), $5.07(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.55(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 8.22-8.24(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 30.80,32.80,44.70,59.46,73.15,123.79,126.72,127.81$, 147.74, 211.14.

(S)-3-((R)-hydroxy(2-nitrophenyl)methyl)-tetrahydrothiopyran-4-one (6d) ${ }^{4}$ yield $76 \%$; dr 25/1 ; Ee 94\% ; [ $\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{25}=-30.0$ (c= 0.37, $\mathrm{CHCl}_{3}$ ) ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( 500 MHz , $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 2.60-2.64(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.75-2.83(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.94-3.15(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.16-3.18(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, 3.90 (br, 1H), 5.55 (d, $J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.46(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.66((\mathrm{~d}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 7.77(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.89(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(125 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta$ $30.78,33.36,45.16,59.55,69.37,124.39,128.85,129.03,133.48,136.00,148.59$, 211.46.


4-((R)-hydroxy((S)-4-oxo-tetrahydro-2H-thiopyran-3-yl)methyl)benzonitrile(6e) ${ }^{4}$ yield $86 \%$; dr 46/1; Ee 91\%; [ $\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{25}=+7.73\left(\mathrm{c}=0.42, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right){ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $(500 \mathrm{MHz}$, $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta$ 2.47-2.52 (m, 1H), 2.62-2.66 (m, 1H), 2.76-2.85 (m, 2H), 2.95-3.00 (m, 3H), 3.65 (br, 1H), 4.99 (d, $J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.47$ (d, $J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.66$ (d, $J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $2 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \operatorname{NMR}\left(125 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 30.82,32.82,44.75,59.44,73.42,112.17,118.51$, 127.68, 132.44, 145.68, 211.29.

(S)-3-((R)-hydroxy(naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-tetrahydrothiopyran-4-one(6f ${ }^{7}$ yield $57 \%$; dr $34 / 1$; Ee $87 \% ;[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{25}=+23.4\left(\mathrm{c}=0.12, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right){ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $(500 \mathrm{MHz}$, $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta$ 2.53-2.56 (m, 2H), 2.82-2.99 (m, 4H), 3.11-3.16 (m, 1H), $5.18(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.51-7.53(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.81(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.86-7.89(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 125 Hz , $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 30.89,32.99,44.54,59.63,74.03,124.26,126.24,126.36,127.72,127.99$, 128.72, 133.11, 133.32, 137.58, 211.83.

(S)-3-((R)-hydroxy(phenyl)methyl)-tetrahydrothiopyran-4-one(5r) ${ }^{4}$ yield 68\%; dr 25/1; Ee 94\%; $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{25}=+21.0\left(\mathrm{c}=0.30, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right){ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta$ 2.54-2.62 (m, 2H), 2.79-2.82 (m, 3H), 2.98-3.03 (m, 3H), $4.99(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, 7.34-7.38 (m, 5H). ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 30.88,32.91,44.46,59.67,73.82$, 126.91, 128.32, 128.65, 140.24, 211.82, 211.82 .

(R)-4-hydroxy-4-(4-nitrophenyl)butan-2-one (5s) ${ }^{2}$ yield $84 \%$; Ee $72 \%$; $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}{ }^{25}=$ $35.2\left(\mathrm{c}=0.2, \mathrm{CHCl}_{3}\right) \quad{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 2.18(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 2.82(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.65$ $(\mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.23(\mathrm{t}, J=6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.50(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 8.15(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 30.70,51.52,68.91,123.75,126.43,147.10,150.06,208.44$.

NMR Copy of the aldol products and ligands

xzh2-123-B-C13

































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| PCPD2 | 100.00 usec |
| PL2 | 0.00 dB |
| PL12 | 23.48 dB |
| PL13 | 25.00 dB |
| PL2W | 15.07131863 W |
| PL12W | 0.06763186 W |
| PL13W | 0.04765970 W |
| SFO2 | 500.1320005 MHz |
| SI | 32768 |
| SF | 125.7577945 MHz |
| WDW | no |
| SSB | 0 |
| LB | 0.00 Hz |
| GB | 0 |
| PC | 1.40 |



Chemical Formula: $\mathrm{C}_{15} \mathrm{H}_{24} \mathrm{~N}_{4} \mathrm{O}_{3}$
Exact Mass: 308.18
Molecular Weight: 308.38
m/z: 308.18 (100.0\%), 309.19 (16.6\%), 310.19 (2.2\%), 309.18 (1.5\%)
Elemental Analysis: C, 58.42; H, 7.84; N, 18.17; O, 15.56

## ESI: M+Na

## Display Report



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## HRMS




1a




1a
Chemical Formula: $\mathrm{C}_{17} \mathrm{H}_{20} \mathrm{~N}_{4} \mathrm{O}_{2}$
Exact Mass: 312.16
Molecular Weight: 312.37
m/z: 312.16 (100.0\%), 313.16 (20.2\%), 314.17 (1.6\%)
Elemental Analysis: C, 65.37; H, 6.45; N, 17.94; O, 10.24
ESI: $[\mathrm{M}+1] 313.2$

## Display Report

## Analysis Info



## HRMS

## Calculated mass H+313.1664 <br> Measured mass 313.1653 <br> 3.5 ppm



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1b
Chemical Formula: $\mathrm{C}_{12} \mathrm{H}_{18} \mathrm{~N}_{4} \mathrm{O}_{2}$

## Exact Mass: 250.14

Molecular Weight: 250.3
m/z: 250.14 (100.0\%), 251.15 (13.3\%), 251.14 (1.5\%), 252.15 (1.2\%)
Elemental Analysis: C, 57.58; H, 7.25; N, 22.38; O, 12.78

ESI: [M-H] 248.9

## Display Report



## HRMS

Calculated mass $\mathrm{H}+251.1508$

Measured mass 251.1500

### 3.18 ppm



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## Chemical Formula: $\mathrm{C}_{15} \mathrm{H}_{24} \mathrm{~N}_{4} \mathrm{O}_{2}$

Exact Mass: 292.19
Molecular Weight: 292.38
m/z: 292.19 (100.0\%), 293.19 (17.8\%), 294.20 (1.3\%)
Elemental Analysis: C, 61.62; H, 8.27; N, 19.16; O, 10.94

## ESI [M+H] 293.2



## HRMS

Calculated mass H+293.1977
Measured mass 293.1976
0.3 ppm

Copy (2) of O041409G_090414115914\#1-10 RT: 0.01-0.22 AV: 10 NL: 1.61E7
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]






Chemical Formula: $\mathrm{C}_{16} \mathrm{H}_{18} \mathrm{~N}_{4} \mathrm{O}_{2}$
Exact Mass: 298.14
Molecular Weight: 298.34
m/z: 298.14 (100.0\%), 299.15 (17.6\%), 300.15
(1.9\%), 299.14 (1.5\%)

Elemental Analysis: C, 64.41; H, 6.08; N, 18.78;
O, 10.73

ESI [M+H] 299.2 $\quad[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}] \mathbf{3 2 1 . 2}$

| Analysis Info |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Analysis Name | XZH-1190.d |  | Acquisition Date Operator Instrument | 04/01/09 11:28:35 <br> Administrator Esquire-LC_00137 |  |  |
| Method | XQ Default.m |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sample Name | XZH3-119 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Comment | Diluted 1/100 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Acquisition Parameter Alternatinglon Polarity n/a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ion Source Type | ESI | Ion Polarity | Positive | Alternating Ion Polarity | n/a |  |
| Mass Range Mode | Std/Normal | Scan Begin | $50.00 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{z}$ | Scan End | $700.00 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{z}$ |  |
| Capillary Exit | 82.2 Volt | Skim 1 | 15.2 Volt | Trap Drive | 30.7 |  |
| Accumulation Time | $768 \mu \mathrm{~s}$ | Averages | 20 Spectra | Auto MS/MS | Off |  |
| Intens.$\times 10^{6}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 321.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 299.2 |  |  |  |  |
| $2-$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 118.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 |  | 300 | 400 | 500 | 600 | m/z |
| -+MS |  |  |  |  |  |  |



HRMS
Calculated mass H+299.1508
Measured mass 299.1500
2.7 ppm

Copy (2) of O041409D_090414115914 \#1-10 RT: 0.00-0.22 AV: 10 NL: 3.15E8
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]



xzh3-107--C13-2



|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 200 | 180 | 160 | 140 | 120 | 100 | 80 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 0 | ppm |



Chemical Formula: $\mathrm{C}_{24} \mathrm{H}_{33} \mathrm{~N}_{5} \mathrm{O}_{4}$
Exact Mass: 455.25
Molecular Weight: 455.55
m/z: 455.25 (100.0\%), 456.26 (26.5\%), 457.26 (4.2\%), 456.25 (1.8\%)
Elemental Analysis: C, 63.28; H, 7.30; N, 15.37; O, 14.05

ESI : $\quad[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}] 456.3$



## HRMS

Calculated mass $\mathrm{H}+456.2611$
Measured mass 456.2604
1.5 ppm

Copy (2) of O041409E_090414115914 \#1-10 RT: 0.00-0.22 AV: 10 NL: 4.01E7
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]


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Chemical Formula: $\mathrm{C}_{23} \mathrm{H}_{25} \mathrm{~N}_{5} \mathrm{O}_{2}$
Exact Mass: 403.2
Molecular Weight: 403.48
m/z: 403.20 (100.0\%), 404.20 (26.7\%), 405.21 (3.5\%)
Elemental Analysis: C, 68.47; H, 6.25; N, 17.36; O, 7.93
ESI : $\quad[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+} 404.3$

## Display Report




## HRMS

Calculated mass H+404.2086
Measured mass 404.2079
1.7 ppm

Copy (2) of O041409C \#1 RT: 0.01 AV: 1 NL: 3.23E8
T: FTMS +p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]


## HPLC spectra for the aldol products

START
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| 1 | 18.392 | 211989 | 19.945 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | 17．227 | こ1237c | $59.95 \%$ |
|  | TgTAL | 424806 | 60 |

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| 4 | 4.069 | 42e92 | $\psi$ |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | 1．329 | $5252 \%$ | $\because$ |  | 5. |  |  |
| $\leqslant$ | 1．S55 | 1959 | $\psi$ |  | 1. |  |  |
| $\stackrel{7}{6}$ | 1．8． | 4980 | U |  | 1. |  |  |
| 20 |  | 52788 | U |  | 5. |  |  |
| ？ | 5．428 | $5 \leq 3.5$ | $\vartheta$ |  | 5. |  |  |
| 16 | 5.795 | 49924 | ᄃ |  | 1. |  |  |
| 11 | $1 \mathrm{S.117}$ | $1 \leq 132$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | $1 \leq .930$ | cegegs |  |  | $\leq 1$. |  |  |
|  | T9TAL |  |  |  | 189 |  |  |

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| － 7 －0mAtopnc |  | $5-8 \leq n$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FIUE } \\ & \text { METHOD } \end{aligned}$ | 011 |
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| REPORT | N0 $\leqslant 79$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| PYNO | TTME | AREO | $M K$ | ITHE | conc | NAMS |
| 1 | 3.253 | $2: 1.75$ |  |  | 2.9397 |  |
| 2 | 9．542 | 9595c | Y |  | 9.2432 |  |
| 2 | 1． $52 \%$ | 192．70 |  |  | 9．9849 |  |
| 4 | 15．992 | Aくここのs |  |  | 14．1392 |  |
| 5 | 22.293 | 16：95： |  |  | 14．3917 |  |
|  | TOTAL | 1942ア39 |  |  | 190 |  |

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| 1 | 4.502 | 1194? |  |  | 4.9297 |  |
| 2 | 4. $\subseteq \subseteq \subseteq$ | 52105 | su |  | 5.912 .7 |  |
| 3 | 5. 333 | 25578 | Y |  | 2.929 |  |
| 4 | 15.64 | 719553 |  |  | 92.9311 |  |
| 5 | 19.377 | 39552 |  |  | $3.29 \leq 1$ |  |
|  | TOTML | 86E41s |  |  | 198 |  |

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| 1 | 5.852 | 9984s |  |  | 2. |  |
| 2 | 12.429 | 291099 |  |  | 12. |  |
| 3 | 2s.1se | 40050 |  |  | 3. |  |
| 4 | 20.6s | 51920 |  |  | 2. |  |
| 5 | 24.992 | 9e9474 | Y |  | 39. |  |
| $\leq$ | 2c.953 | 989 54 | Y |  | 29. |  |
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| 1 | 4.455 | 1189.7 |  | 9.1985 |
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| 2 | 5.192 | 12919 | U | 1.0550 |
| 3 | 6.963 | 24991 |  | 2.786 |
| 4 | 12.099 | $1529 ?$ |  | 1.3019 |
| 5 | 18.947 | 16919 | 4 | 1.2796 |
| $\leqslant$ | 15.992 | 521967 | 4 | 11.905 |
| $?$ | 19.555 | 52756 |  | 12.1429 |
|  | TOTAL | 251850 |  | 00 |

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\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 1 & 45.685 & c19529 & & 15.9214 \\
\hline 2 & 55.309 & 19959 & & 9.2915 \\
\hline 3 & \(\leq 1.152\) & 125504 & & 3.4994 \\
\hline 4 & 63.772 & 977921 & U & 25.1479 \\
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\hline \(\leqslant\) & 95.192 & 179594 & & A. 2945 \\
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| 2 | 15．92？ | $2 \leq 1 \leq 7$ |  |  | 2.9279 |  |
| 3 | ¢，\％\％ | 312721 | y |  | 45.2312 |  |
| 5 | 2．1．55 | 2tced |  |  | 2．5c99 |  |
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|  | TGTAL | 59105 |  |  | 169 |  |



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| 2 | 7.222 | 19222 | U |  | 2．579： |
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| 5 | 7.217 | 2409 | Y |  | 2.2442 |
| $c$ | 19.927 | 17972 |  |  | 2.3794 |
| 7 | 2こ．798 | 119512 |  |  | 59.3145 |
| Q | 34．592 | 29290 |  |  | 4.0920 |

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| 2 | ¢.592 | 29794 |  |  | 2.5127 |  |
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| 4 | Q. 98 | ! | U' |  | 4.2955 |  |
| 5 | 9.925 | 274 | \% |  | \%. 4 geg |  |
| 6 | 12.643 | 575 | \% |  | 3.5219 |  |
| 7 | 12.317 |  | \% |  | 5.4124 |  |
| 8 | 17.015 | 41 | $\because$ |  | 1.20?4 |  |
| 9 | 24.239 | 1989 4089 |  |  | 29.9004 |  |
|  |  | 10.3. |  |  | 39.2750 |  |
|  | Totnt | $16 \leq 32$ |  |  | --- |  |




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