Primary amine-metal Lewis acid bifunctional catalysts: the application to asymmetric direct aldol reaction

Zhenghu Xu, Philias Daka, Hong Wang* Miami University, Department of Chemistry and biochemistry, Oxford, OH 45056

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General: All NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker-500 or 300 MHz spectrometer.

Optical rotation was measured on Rudolph Research Autopol III. Ee values were measured on chiral HPLC analysis using Gold Nouveau Chromatography system and the data was recorded on Shimadzu C-R6A Chromatopac integrator. Chiral AD-H and As-H column were purchased from Daicel Chemical Industries. Routine monitoring of the reaction was performed by TLC using precoated silica gel plates. Cyclohexanone was ACS reagent pure. THF was dried on Innovative Technology solvent purification system. All the other reagents were purchased from Acros or Aldrich and used directly.

Synthesis of the ligands

To a stirred solution of N-Boc-L-valine (2.17g, 10 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (100 mL) was added pyridine-2,6-diamine (10 mmol, 1.09g), DCC (2.3g, 10 mmol), HOBt (1.5 g, 10 mmol) and DIPEA (1.25 mL, 10 mmol) at 0 °C. This reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 h. The solution was filtered and washed with aqueous NaHCO₃. The organic phase was evaporated under reduced pressure and purified by column chromatography (silica gel) to give the pure product **A** (1.43 g, 46%). [α]_D²⁵= -10.0 (c= 0.24, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.95 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H), 1.01 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H), 1.47 (s, 9H), 2.22-2.28 (m, 1H), 4.10-4.17 (m, 1H), 4.35 (br, 2H), 5.12 (m, 1H), 6.27 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.12 (br, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125Hz, CDCl₃) δ 24.61, 27.59, 30.69, 42.61, 57.08, 73.96, 121.97, 122.81, 129.38, 133.17, 143.26, 148.25, 214.79; MS (ESI) 331.2

 $(M+Na)^+$; HRMS exact mass calcd for $(C_{15}H_{24}O_4N_3+Na)$ requires m/z 331.1746, found m/z 331.1750.

Product **A** (0.92 g, 3 mmol) was dissolved in THF (30 mL). The solution was cooled down to 0 °C and TEA (1 mL, 6.6 mmol) was added. Then to this solution Benzoyl Chloride (0.38 mL, 3.3 mmol) was added dropwise at 0 °C. After the solution was stirred at 0 °C for 30 min, the resulting solution was stirred at room temperature overnight. The solid was filtered off and solvent removed, the residue was purified through column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Hexane Ethyl Acetate = 3:1) to give the product (1.11g, 90%).

The obtained N-Boc compound (1.11g) was dissolved into DCM (5 mL) and TFA (5 mL) and stirred at rt for 4h. The reaction mixtue was evaporated and dissolved in Ethyl Acetate. 1 N NaOH solution was used to tune pH to 9 and The mixture was extated with Ethyl Acetate. Then the solvent was evaporated to dryness to get the pure product **1a** (0.82g, 97%).

(S)-N-(6-(2-amino-3-methylbutanamido)pyridin-2-yl)benzamide (1a) $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +6.5 (c= 0.15, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO) δ 0.87 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.98 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 2.15-2.17 (m, 1H), 3.42 (m, 1H), 7.51-7.61(m, 3H), 7.87-7.89 (m, 3H), 8.00-8.02 (m, 2H), 10.56 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (125Hz, DMSO) δ 16.24, 19.11, 30.67, 60.16, 109.51, 109.86, 127.07, 128.49, 132.01, 133.87, 140.40, 149.05, 149.77, 165.68, 172.02. MS (ESI) 313.2 (M+H)⁺; HRMS exact mass calcd for (C₁₇H₂₀N₄O₂+H) requires m/z 313.1664, found m/z 313.1653.

(S)-N-(6-acetamidopyridin-2-yl)-2-amino-3-methylbutanamide(1b) $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +37.0$ (c= 0.12, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO) δ 0.78 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.92 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 2.05-2.10 (m, 4H), 3.22 (m, 1H), 7.73-7.75(m, 3H), 10.29 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (125Hz, DMSO) δ 16.94, 19.90, 24.36, 31.39, 60.49, 108.20, 109.17, 140.77, 149.89, 151.12, 169.69, 174.42. MS (ESI) 248.9 (M-H)⁻; HRMS exact mass calcd for (C₁₂H₁₈N₄O₂+H) requires m/z 251.1508, found m/z 251.1500.

(S)-2-amino-3-methyl-N-(6-pivalamidopyridin-2-yl)butanamide (1c) $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +3.9 (c= 0.21, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 1.04 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H), 1.09 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H), 1.29 (s, 9H), 3.34 (m, 1H), 7.68 (m, 1H), 7.73 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (125Hz, CD₃OD) δ 15.89, 17.74, 36.15, 36.17, 39.43, 56.07, 109.08, 109.23, 139.96, 149.44, 150.53, 169.23, 178.31. MS (ESI) 293.2 (M+H)⁺; HRMS exact mass calcd for (C₁₅H₂₄N₄O₂+H) requires m/z 293.1977 found m/z 293.1976.

(S)-N-(6-acetamidopyridin-2-yl)-2-amino-3-phenylpropanamide (3) $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -8.8$ (c= 0.12, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO) δ 2.06 (s, 3H), 2.71 (dd, J = 9.0, 13.5 Hz, 1H), 3.10 (dd, J = 4.5, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.64 (m, 1H), 7.25-7.27 (m, 5H), 7.75-7.77 (m, 3H), 10.29 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (125Hz, DMSO) δ 24.36, 40.51, 56.86, 108.20, 109.26, 126.75, 128.69, 129.76, 138.84, 140.79, 149.90, 151.12, 169.71, 174.12. MS (ESI) 321.2 (M+Na)⁺; HRMS exact mass calcd for (C₁₆H₁₈N₄O₂+H) requires m/z 299.1508, found m/z 299.1500.

To a stirred solution of N-Cbz-L-valine (2.51g, 10 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (100 mL) was added pyridine-2,6-diamine (1.09 g, 10 mmol), DCC (2.3g, 10 mmol), HOBt (1.5 g, 10 mmol) and DIPEA (1.25 mL, 10 mmol) at 0°C. This reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 h. The solution was filtered and washed with aqueous NaHCO₃. The organic phase was evaporated under reduced pressure and purified by column chromatography (silica gel) to give the pure product **B** (1.7 g, 49%).

N-Boc-L-Phenylalanine (1.0 g, 2.9 mmol) was dissolved in THF (20 mL). The solution was cooled down to 0 °C. TEA (0.6 mL, 4.4 mmol) was added. Then to this solution ethylchloroformate (0.45 mL, 4.4 mmol) was added dropwise for 15 min. After the solution was stirred at 0 °C for 45 min, amine **B** (1.0 g, 2.9 mmol) was added slowly for 10 minutes in 10 mL THF solution at 0 °C. The resulting solution was stirred at room temperature for 16 h, and then refluxed for 3 h. After cooling down to room temperature, the solid was filtered off and solvent removed. The oily product was then dissolved in DCM. The mixture was washed with aqueous NaHCO₃ and dried with anhydrous Na₂SO₄. After removal of the solvent, the residue was purified through column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Hexane: Ethyl Acetate = 2:1) to give the product (0.96 g, yield: 56%).

The obtained compound (0.96 g), 10% Pd/C (200 mg) and methanol (30 mL) were mixed in a 100 mL flask. After stirring under hydrogen (1 atm) for 4 h, the solution was filtered on Celite to remove the Pd/C, and then evaporated to dryness to give the products 2 (0.74 g, yield: 99 %).

[α]_D²⁵= -6.2 (c= 0.08, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.15 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H), 1.28 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H), 1.45 (s, 9H), 2.33 (m, 1H), 3.05-3.20 (m, 2H), 3.57-3.69 (m, 1H), 4.52 (m, 1H), 5.11 (m, 1H), 7.24-7.33 (m, 6H), 7.63-7.73 (m, 2H), 7.93 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (125Hz, CDCl₃) δ 16.91, 19.45, 26.87, 27.88, 28.25, 28.84, 63.10, 78.70, 109.25, 110.01, 127.00, 128.55, 128.68, 129.20, 129.31, 129.72, 148.28, 149.05x, 170.24, 174.74. MS(ESI) 456.3 (M+H)⁺; HRMS exact mass calcd for (C₂₄H₃₃N₅O₄+H) requires m/z 456.2611, found m/z 456.2604.

Procedure as synthesis of compound 1.

(2S,2'S)-N,N'-(pyridine-2,6-diyl)bis(2-amino-3-phenylpropanamide) (4) $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = -13.3 (c= 0.15, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 2.89 (dd, J = 7.5, 13.5 Hz, 1H), 3.14 (dd, , J = 5.5, 13.5 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (t, J = 6.5Hz, 1H), 7.22-7.31 (m, 10H), 7.75-7.85 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125Hz, CD₃OD) δ 45.03, 61.73, 112.82, 124.01, 132.78, 134.01, 135.14, 143.62, 155.09, 179.18. MS (ESI) 404.3 (M+H)⁺; HRMS

exact mass calcd for $(C_{23}H_{25}N_5O_2+H)$ requires m/z 404.2086, found m/z 404.2079.

General procedure of the enantioselective aldol reaction: A mixture of CuCl₂ (5.4 mg, 0.04 mmol, 20 mol%), AgSbF₆ (27.5 mg, 0.08 mmol, 40 mol%), ligand 1c (11.7 mg, 0.04 mmol, 20 mol%), and cyclohexanone (1 mL) was stirred at room temperature for 4 h. And then the aldehyde (0.2 mmol) was added. The resulting mixture was stirred for 12-48 h. After the reaction was completed (monitered by TLC), the reaction mixture was treated with saturated ammonium chloride solution, and extracted with ethyl acetate. After removal of the solvent, mixture ¹H NMR was taken to determine diastereoselectivity. The mixture was purified through column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: mixture of Hexane and ethyl acetate) to give the pure products. All aldol products are known compounds and their spectroscopic data are identical with those reported. The ee values were determined by chiral HPLC analysis. The HPLC conditions and retention time were collected in Table 1.

 Table 1
 HPLC Conditions and retention time

Compound	Eluent i-PrOH/Hexane	Flow rate (mL/min)	Column	Wave length (nm)	T(major) (min)	T(minor) (min)
O ₂ N O	20/80	1.0	AD-H	254	16.8	13.1
O ₂ N OHO	20/80	1.0	AD-H	254	17.9	22.4
NO ₂ OH O	20/80	0.8	AD-H	254	19.2	20.8
OH O	20/80	0.9	AD-H	254	26.4	21.2
OH O MeOOC	20/80	1.0	AS-H	254	15.6	22.3
CI OH O	10/90	1.0	AS-H	220	15.6	19.3
CI OH O	10/90	1.0	AS-H	220	20.8	18.3
OH O	10/90	1.0	AS-H	220	22.6	19.7
OH O	5/95	0.5	AS-H	220	34.1	36.8
OH O	10/90	0.7	AS-H	220	26.0	22.4
OH O	10/90	0.7	AS-H	220	15.0	18.4
O ₂ N O O	5/95	0.7	AD-H	254	87.8	85.1

OH O	20/80	1.0	AD-H	254	21.3	17.8
O ₂ N S	20/80	1.0	AD-H	254	31.7	18.8
NO ₂ QH O	20/80	0.7	AD-H	254	24.8	20.4
NC S	20/80	0.7	AD-H	254	30.4	18.8
QH Q	20/80	0.7	AS-H	220	22.7	34.5
QH O	20/80	0.7	AS-H	220	16.9	24.1
O ₂ N O	30/70	1.0	AS-H	254	15.0	18.8

(S)-2-((R)-hydroxy(4-nitrophenyl)methyl)cyclohexanone (5a)² yield 90%; dr >30/1; Ee 95%; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +12.0$ (c= 0.20, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.34-1.82 (m, 5H), 2.07 (m, 1H), 2.33-2.35 (m, 1H), 2.45-2.46 (m, 1H), 2.48-2.56 (m, 1H), 4.04 (s, 1H), 4.87 (dd, J = 3 Hz, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 8.18 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125Hz, CDCl₃) δ 24.70, 27.63, 30.76, 42.68, 57.20, 74.02, 123.57, 127.87, 147.59, 148.37, 214.70.

(S)-2-((R)-hydroxy(3-nitrophenyl)methyl)cyclohexanone (5b)³ yield 90%; dr 20/1; Ee 95%; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +37.2$ (c= 0.50, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ

1.35-1.39 (m, 1H), 1.54-1.67 (m, 4H), 2.08-2.09 (m, 1H), 2.35-2.38 (m, 1H), 2.46-2.49 (m, 1H), 2.61(m, 1H), 4.14 (br, 1H), 4.88 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.18 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 8.12-8.19 (m, 1H), 8.20 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (125Hz, CDCl₃) δ 24.61, 27.59, 30.69, 42.61, 57.08, 73.96, 121.97, 122.81, 129.26, 133.17, 143.26, 148.25, 214.79.

(S)-2-((R)-hydroxy(2-nitrophenyl)methyl)cyclohexanone (5c)³ yield 82%; dr >30/1; Ee 94%; $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +29.1 (c= 0.31, CHCl₃) ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.55-1.84 (m, 5H), 2.05-2.06 (m, 1H), 2.31-2.33 (m, 1H), 2.41-2.44 (m, 1H), 2.72-2.74 (m, 1H), 4.15 (br, 1H), 5.42 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.42 (m, 1H), 7.61 (m, 1H), 7.81 (m, 1H). 7.83 (m, 1H) ¹³C NMR (125Hz, CDCl₃) δ 24.96, 27.73, 31.09, 42.80, 57.28, 69.76, 124.06, 128.37, 128.98, 133.04, 136.60, 148.72, 214.91

4-((R)-hydroxy((S)-2-oxocyclohexyl)methyl)benzonitrile (5d)³ yield 93%; dr 12/1; Ee 92%; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +26.2$ (c= 0.41, CHCl₃) ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.34-1.85 (m, 5H), 2.10-2.14 (m, 1H), 2.36-2.39 (m, 1H), 2.49 (m, 1H), 2.51-2.58 (m, 1H), 4.07 (s, 1H), 4.85 (dd, J = 3 Hz, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.65 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125Hz, CDCl₃) δ 24.68, 27.64, 30.73, 42.66, 57.14, 74.20, 111.69, 119.80, 127.78, 132.17, 146.41, 214.76.

methyl 4-((R)-hydroxy((S)-2-oxocyclohexyl)methyl)benzoate (5e)³ yield 89%; dr 9/1; Ee 94%; $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +14.6 (c= 0.27, CHCl₃) ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.29-1.33 (m, 1H), 1.51-1.79 (m, 4H), 2.06-2.09 (m, 1H), 2.33-2.37 (m, 1H), 2.45-2.46 (m, 1H), 2.48-2.58 (m, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 4.04 (s, 1H), 4.83 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 8.00 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125Hz, CDCl₃) δ 24.64, 27.66, 30.71, 42.62, 52.04, 57.24, 74.32, 126.97, 129.62, 129.66, 146.05, 166.81, 215.04.

(S)-2-((R)-(2,6-dichlorophenyl)(hydroxy)methyl)cyclohexanone (5f)⁵ yield 98%; dr 12/1; Ee 92%; $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = -41.5 (c= 0.31, CHCl₃) ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.36-1.40 (m, 1H), 1.52-1.85 (m, 4H), 2.08-2.10 (m, 1H), 2.41-2.54 (m, 2H), 3.49-3.52 (m, 1H), 3.70 (br, 1H), 5.85 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.33 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125Hz, CDCl₃) δ 24.69, 27.63, 29.86, 42.44, 53.65, 70.57, 129.34, 129.75, 134.73, 135.69, 214.39.

(S)-2-((R)-(4-chlorophenyl)(hydroxy)methyl)cyclohexanone (5g)³ yield 73%; dr 6/1; Ee 88%; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +22.2$ (c= 0.20, CHCl₃) ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.29-1.33 (m, 1H), 1.55-1.81 (m, 4H), 2.09-2.58 (m, 3H), 4.04 (s, 1H), 4.78 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125Hz, CDCl₃) δ 24.72, 27.72, 30.76, 42.68, 57.38, 74.14, 128.39, 128.54, 138.59, 139.50, 215.29.

(S)-2-((R)-(4-bromophenyl)(hydroxy)methyl)cyclohexanone (5h)³ yield 60%; dr 6/1; Ee 94%; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +20.2$ (c= 0.30, CHCl₃) ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.27-1.30 (m, 1H), 1.52-1.78 (m, 4H), 2.33-2.35 (m, 1H), 2.07-2.08 (m, 1H), 2.33-2.35 (m, 1H), 2.45-2.54 (m, 2H), 3.98 (s, 1H), 4.74 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (dd, J = 1.5, 6.5 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (dd, J = 2.0, 6.5 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125Hz, CDCl₃) δ 24.68, 27.69, 30.72, 42.63, 57.30, 74.15, 121.68, 128.71, 131.45, 140.00, 215.21.

(S)-2-((R)-hydroxy(phenyl)methyl)cyclohexanone (5i)³ yield 76%; dr 10/1; Ee 86%; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +20.9$ (c= 0.31, CHCl₃) ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.28-1.31 (m, 1H), 1.52-1.77 (m, 4H), 2.35-2.36 (m, 1H), 2.06 (m, 1H), 2.35-2.36 (m, 1H), 2.46-2.47 (m, 1H), 2.49-2.62 (m, 1H), 3.94 (s, 1H), 4.78 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.2-7.34 (m, 5H). ¹³C NMR (125Hz, CDCl₃) δ 24.68, 27.77, 30.81, 42.63, 57.40, 74.71, 126.99, 127.85, 128.33, 140.92, 215.48.

(S)-2-((R)-hydroxy(naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)cyclohexanone (5j)⁵ yield 71%; dr 12/1; Ee 90%; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +7.3$ (c= 0.30, CHCl₃) ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.32-1.35 (m, 1H), 1.50-1.76 (m, 4H), 2.06 (m, 1H), 2.36-2.38 (m, 1H), 2.48 (m, 1H), 2.72 (m, 1H), 2.49-2.62 (m, 1H), 4.08 (br, 1H), 4.96 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.46-7.49 (m, 3H), 7.76 (s, 1H), 7.82-7.85 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125Hz, CDCl₃) δ 24.71, 27.80, 30.92, 42.71, 57.41, 74.92, 124.68, 125.95, 126.15, 126.26, 127.70, 127.99, 128.28,

133.17, 133.21, 138.38, 215.49

(S)-2-((R)-hydroxy(p-tolyl)methyl)cyclohexanone (5k)⁶ yield 75%; dr 8/1; Ee 83%; $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +9.3 (c= 0.40, CHCl₃) ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.26-1.29 (m, 1H), 1.52-1.78 (m, 4H), 2.05-2.07 (m, 1H), 2.33-2.45 (m, 4H), 2.46-2.48 (m, 1H), 2.60 (m, 1H), 3.91 (br, 1H), 4.74 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125Hz, CDCl₃) δ 21.11, 24.69, 27.79, 30.84, 42.64, 57.42, 74.50, 125.66, 126.89, 129.01, 137.50, 215.56.

(S)-2-((R)-hydroxy(4-nitrophenyl)methyl)cyclopentanone (6a)² yield 66%; dr 3/1; Ee 86%; $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = -60.0 (c= 0.40, CHCl₃) ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.60-1.79 (m, 3H), 1.97-2.49 (m, 5H), 2.99 (br, 0.18 H, -OH, syn), 4.77 (br, 1H, -OH, anti), 4.86 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 0.81H, -CHOH, anti), 5.41 (s, 0.21H, -CHOH, syn), 7.54 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 8.20 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H).

(S)-3-((R)-hydroxy(4-nitrophenyl)methyl)-tetrahydropyran-4-one (6b)⁴ yield 97%; dr 10/1; Ee 87%; $[\alpha]_D^{25}=1.7$ (c= 0.20, CHCl₃) ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.50-2.54 (m, 1H), 2.64-2.66 (m, 1H), 2.87-2.90 (m, 1H), 3.42-3.47 (m, 1H), 3.69-3.75 (m, 2H), 4.16-4.19 (m, 1H), 4.98 (d, J=8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, J=9.0 Hz, 2H), 8.20 (d, J=9.0 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125Hz, CDCl₃) δ 42.81, 57.64, 68.33, 69.75, 71.30, 123.81, 127.46, 147.46, 147.76, 209.13.

(S)-3-((R)-hydroxy(4-nitrophenyl)methyl)-tetrahydrothiopyran-4-one (6c)⁴ yield 82%; dr 22/1; Ee 94%; $[\alpha]_D^{25}=15.0$ (c= 0.50, CHCl₃) $^{-1}$ H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) $^{-1}$ H NMR (500

(S)-3-((R)-hydroxy(2-nitrophenyl)methyl)-tetrahydrothiopyran-4-one (6d)⁴ yield 76%; dr 25/1; Ee 94%; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -30.0$ (c= 0.37, CHCl₃) ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.60-2.64 (m, 1H), 2.75-2.83 (m, 2H), 2.94-3.15 (m, 3H), 3.16-3.18 (m, 1H), 3.90 (br, 1H), 5.55 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.66 ((d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.89 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (125Hz, CDCl₃) δ 30.78, 33.36, 45.16, 59.55, 69.37, 124.39, 128.85, 129.03, 133.48, 136.00, 148.59, 211.46.

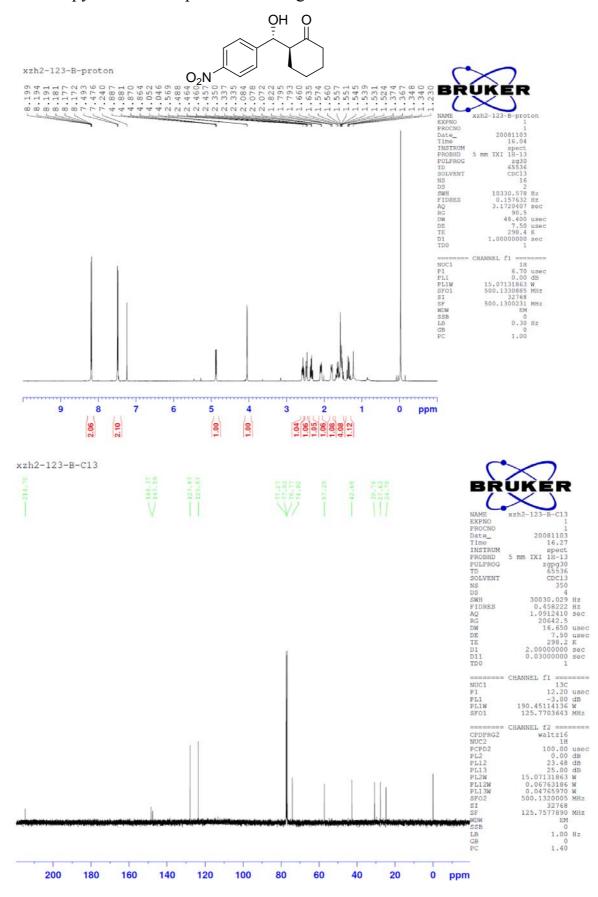
4-((R)-hydroxy((S)-4-oxo-tetrahydro-2H-thiopyran-3-yl)methyl)benzonitrile(6e)⁴ yield 86%; dr 46/1; Ee 91%; $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +7.73 (c= 0.42, CHCl₃) ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.47-2.52 (m, 1H), 2.62-2.66 (m, 1H), 2.76-2.85 (m, 2H), 2.95-3.00 (m, 3H), 3.65 (br, 1H), 4.99 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.66 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125Hz, CDCl₃) δ 30.82, 32.82, 44.75, 59.44, 73.42, 112.17, 118.51, 127.68, 132.44, 145.68, 211.29.

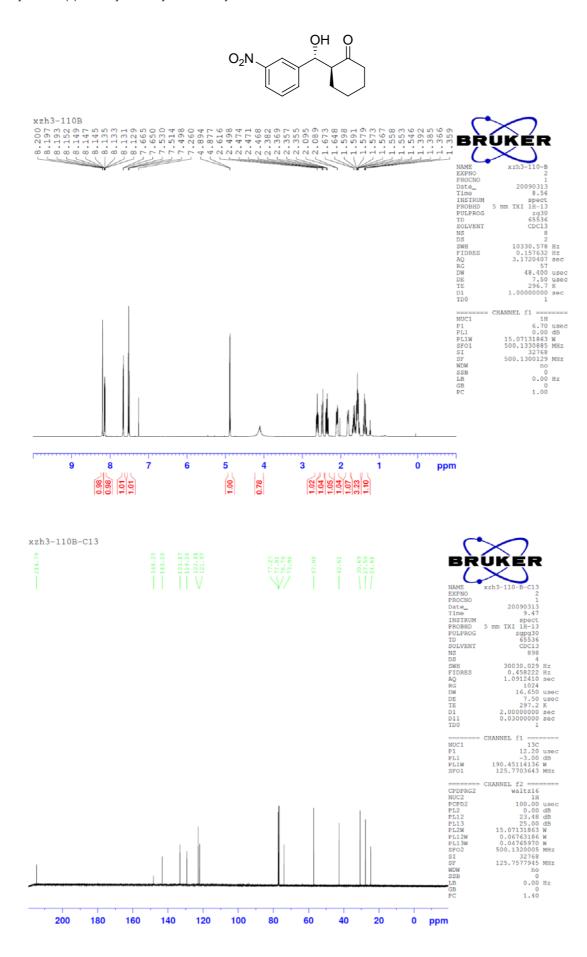
(S)-3-((R)-hydroxy(naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-tetrahydrothiopyran-4-one(6f)⁷ yield 57%; dr 34/1; Ee 87%; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +23.4$ (c= 0.12, CHCl₃) ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.53-2.56 (m, 2H), 2.82-2.99 (m, 4H), 3.11-3.16 (m, 1H), 5.18 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.51-7.53 (m, 3H), 7.81 (s, 1H), 7.86-7.89 (m, 4H). ¹³C NMR (125Hz, CDCl₃) δ 30.89, 32.99, 44.54, 59.63, 74.03, 124.26, 126.24, 126.36, 127.72, 127.99, 128.72, 133.11, 133.32, 137.58, 211.83.

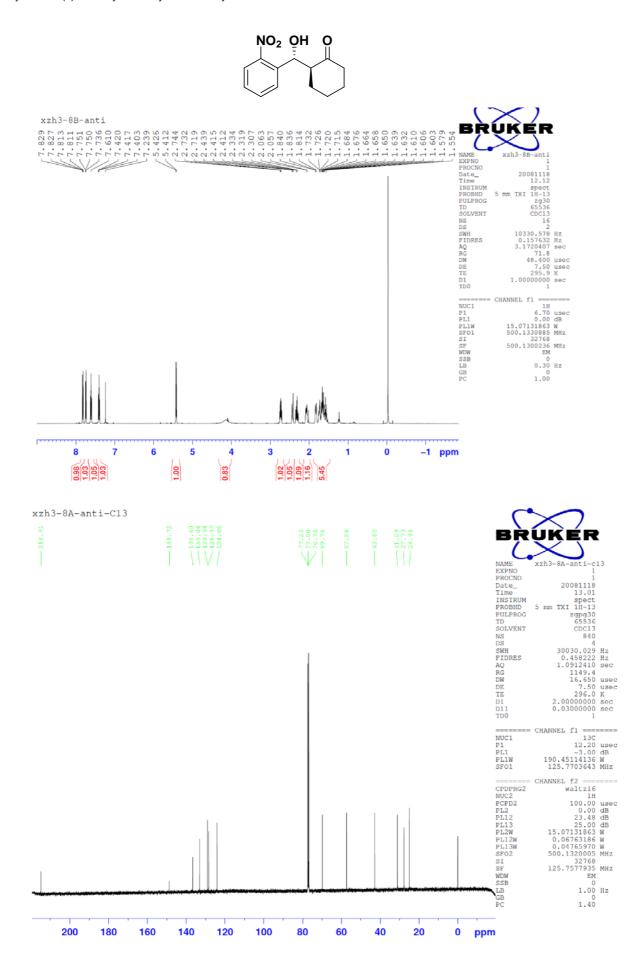
(S)-3-((R)-hydroxy(phenyl)methyl)-tetrahydrothiopyran-4-one(5r)⁴ yield 68%; dr 25/1; Ee 94%; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +21.0$ (c= 0.30, CHCl₃) ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.54-2.62 (m, 2H), 2.79-2.82 (m, 3H), 2.98-3.03 (m, 3H), 4.99 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.38 (m, 5H). ¹³C NMR (125Hz, CDCl₃) δ 30.88, 32.91, 44.46, 59.67, 73.82, 126.91, 128.32, 128.65, 140.24, 211.82, 211.82.

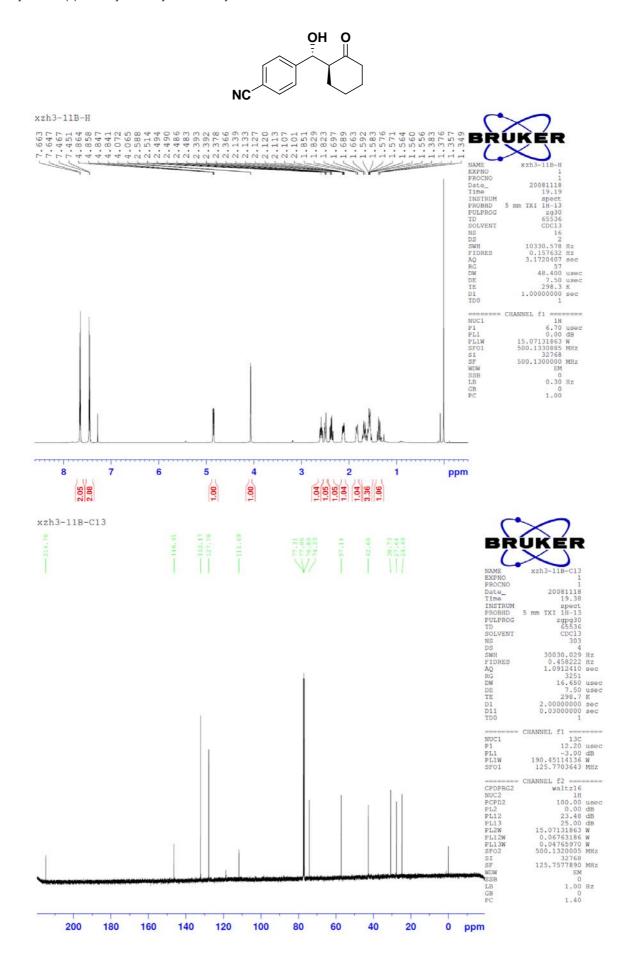
(R)-4-hydroxy-4-(4-nitrophenyl)butan-2-one (5s)² yield 84%; Ee 72 %; $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = 35.2 (c= 0.2, CHCl₃) ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.18 (s, 3H), 2.82 (m, 2H), 3.65 (s, 1H), 5.23 (t, J = 6 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 8.15 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125Hz, CDCl₃) δ 30.70, 51.52, 68.91, 123.75, 126.43, 147.10, 150.06, 208.44.

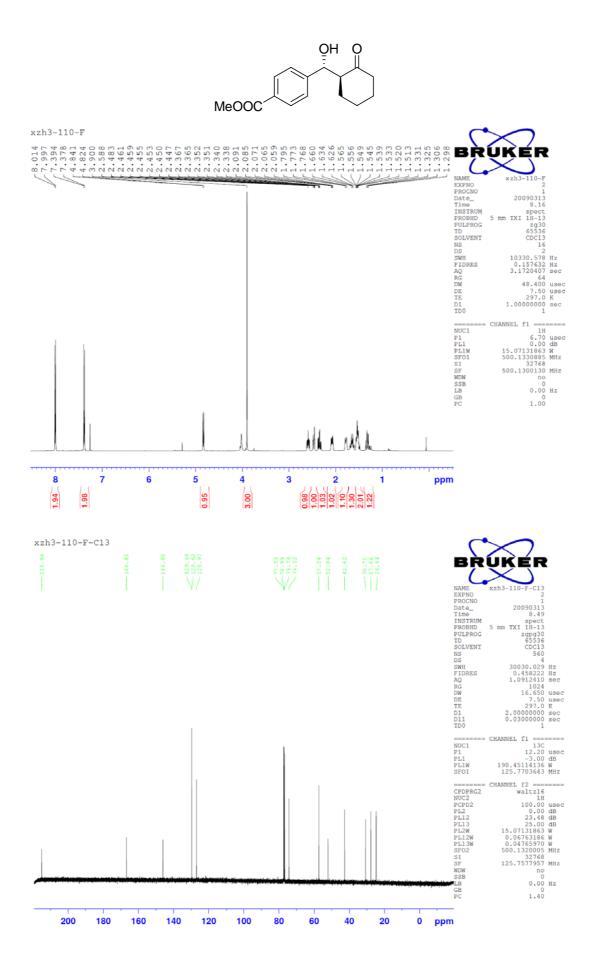
NMR Copy of the aldol products and ligands

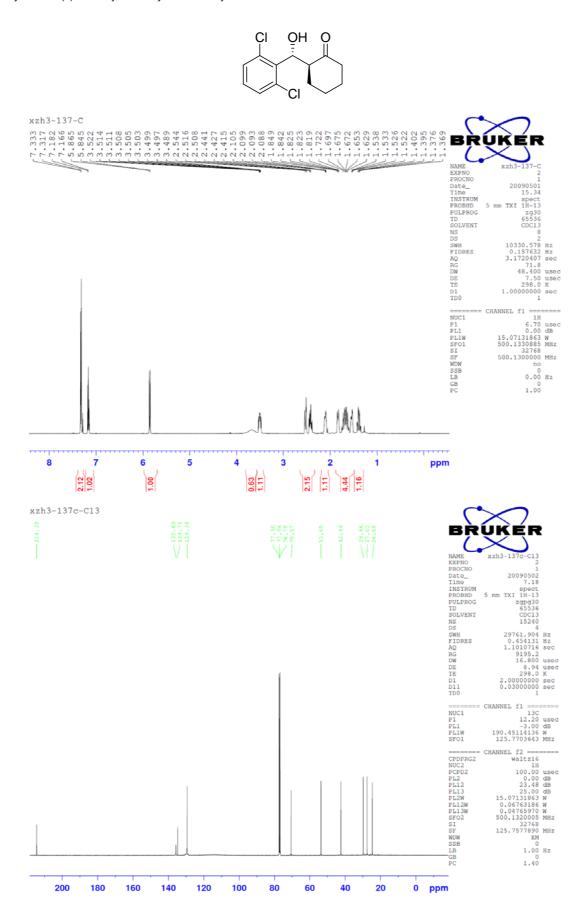


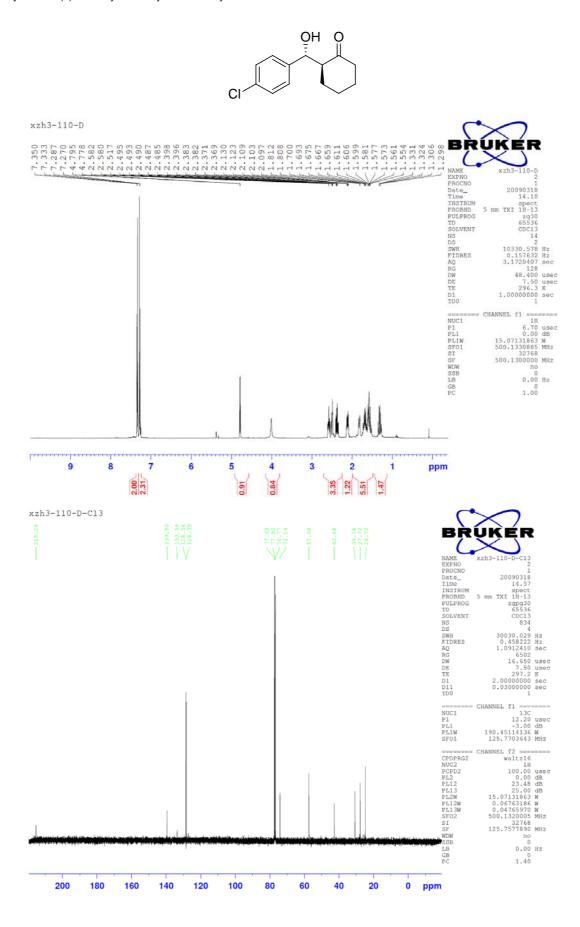


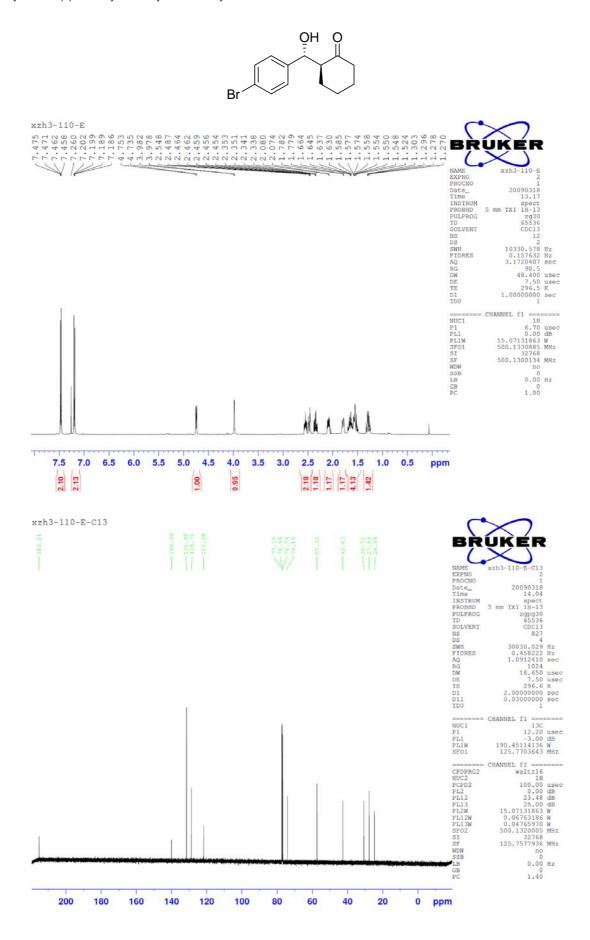


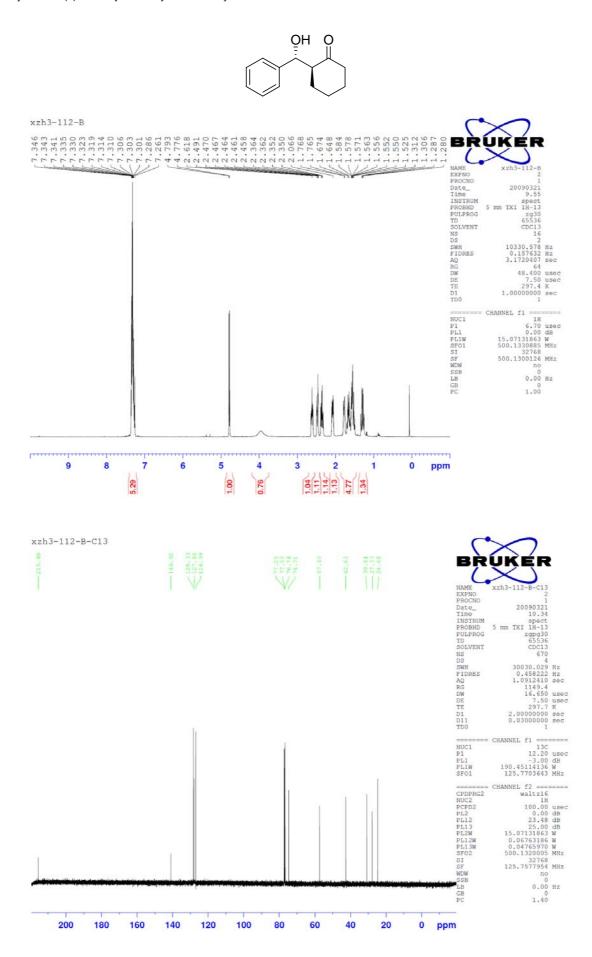


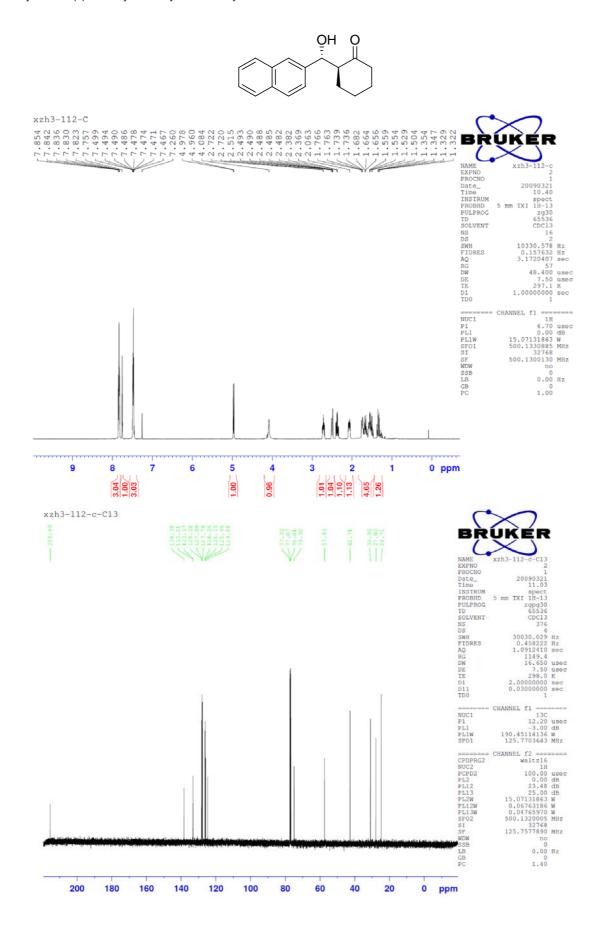


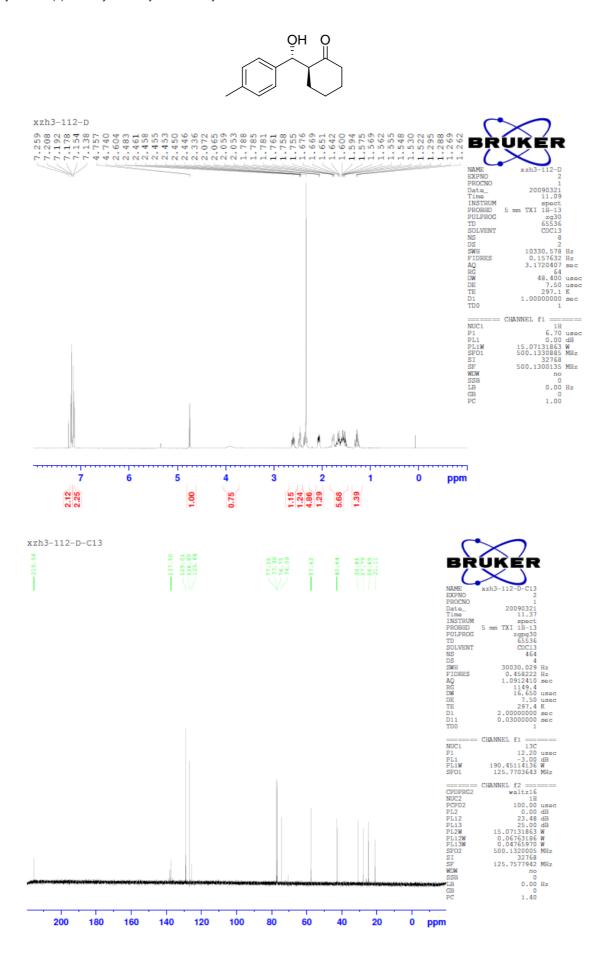


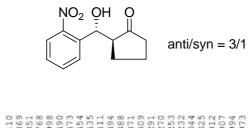


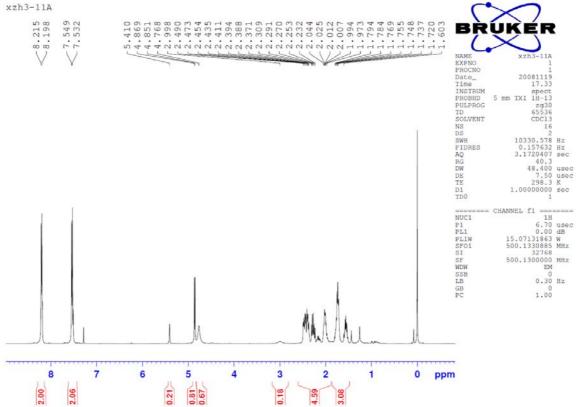


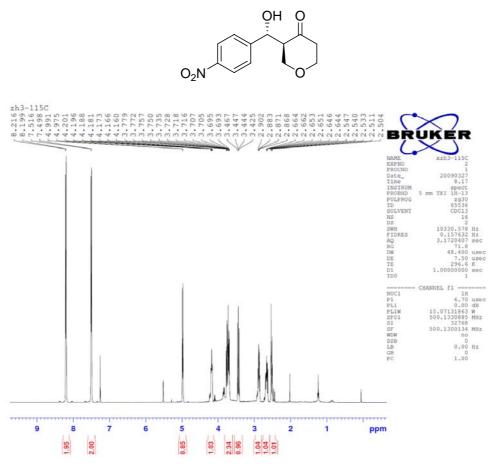


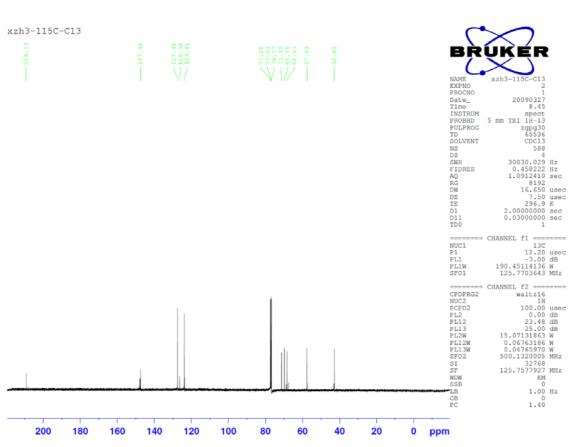


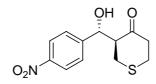


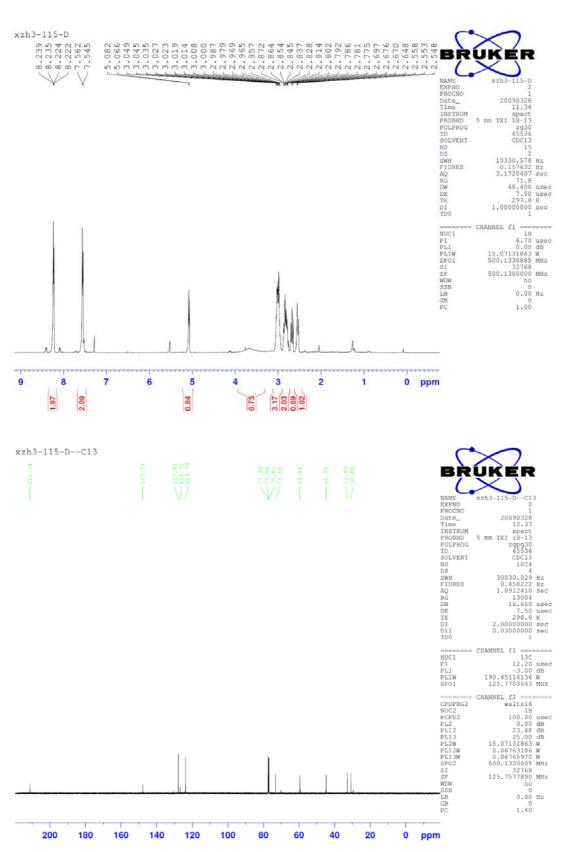


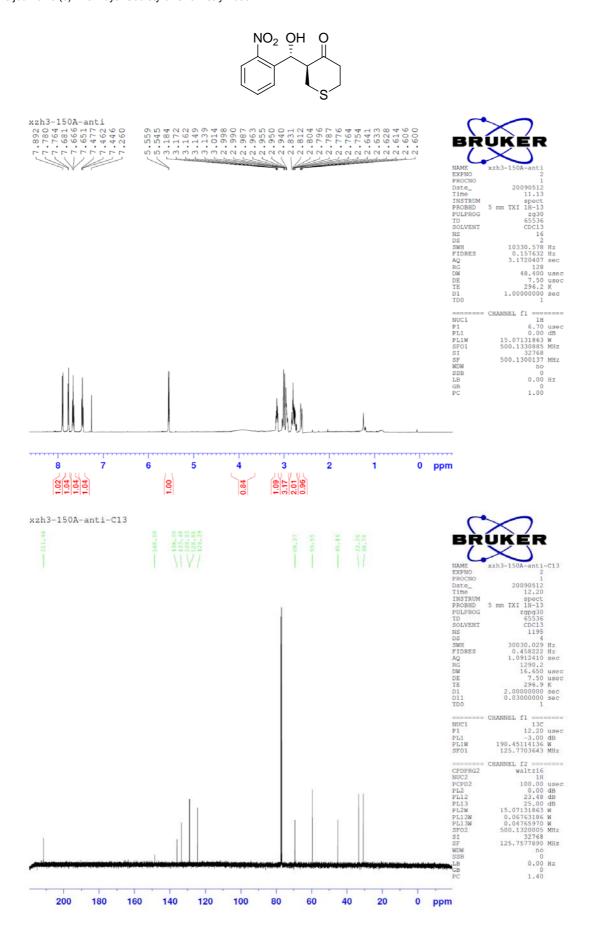


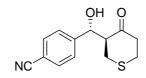


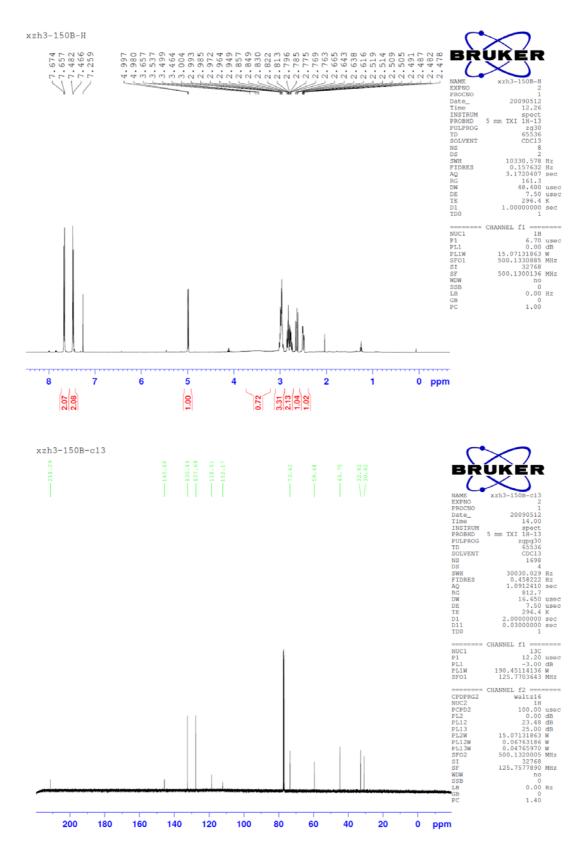


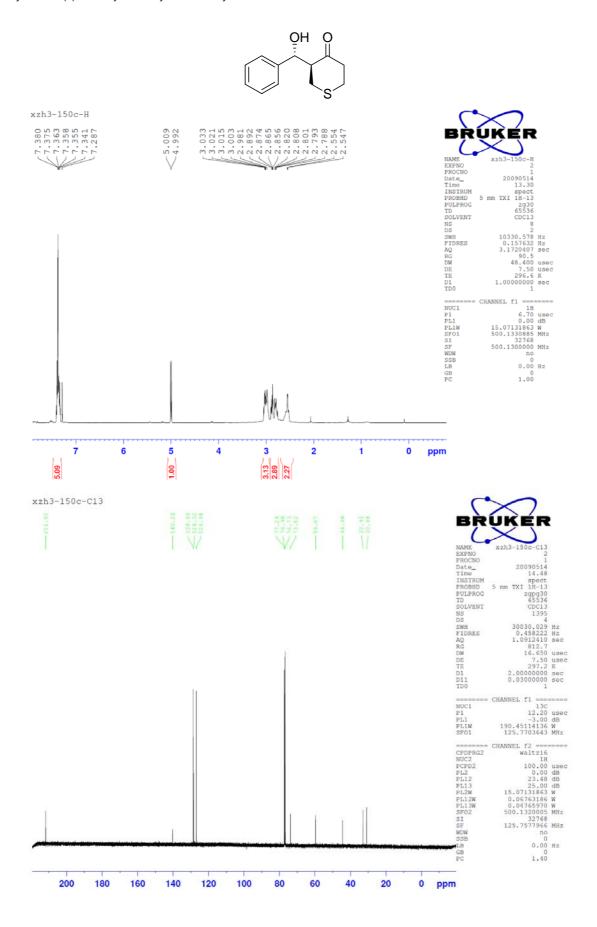


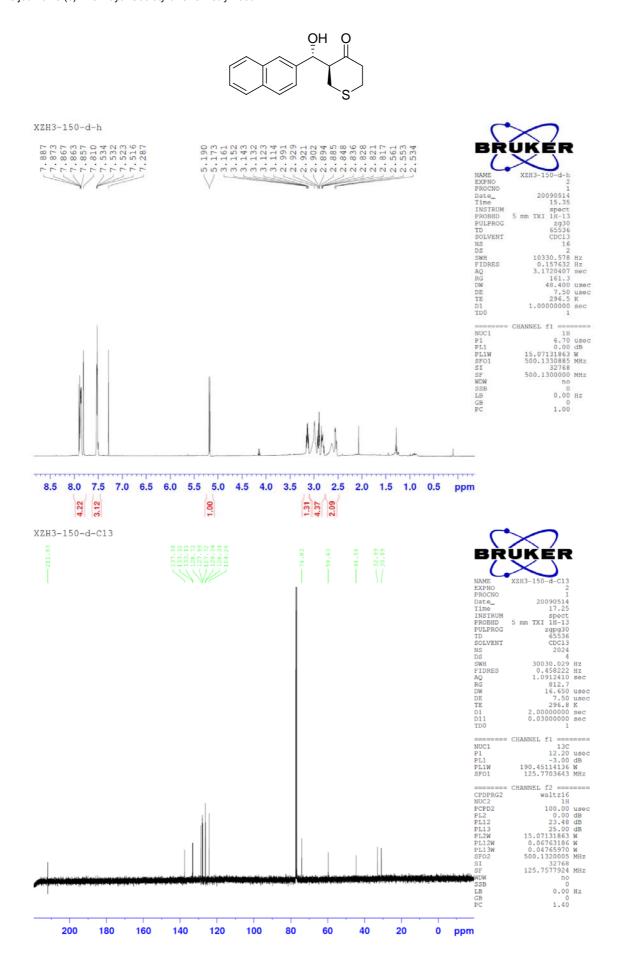


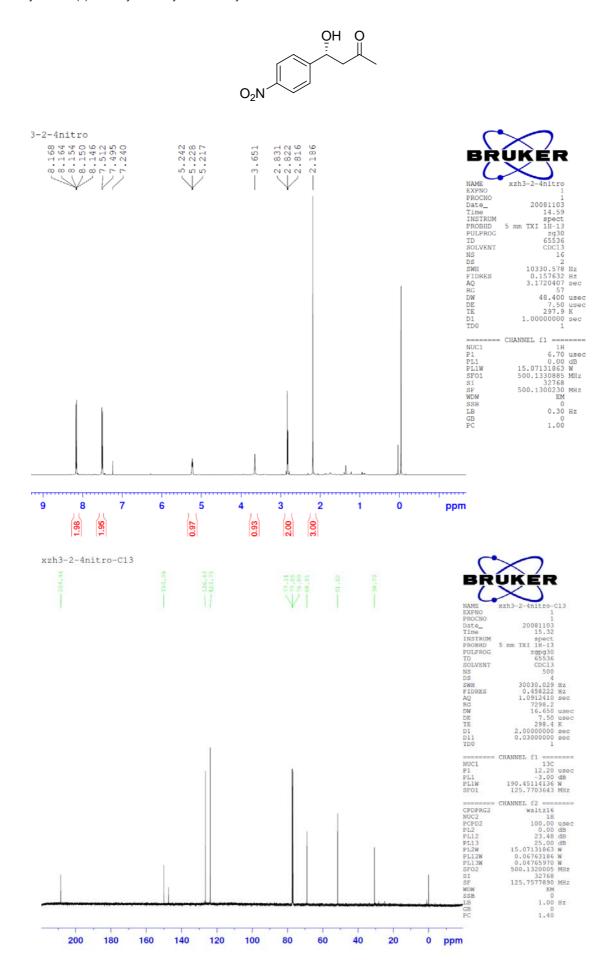


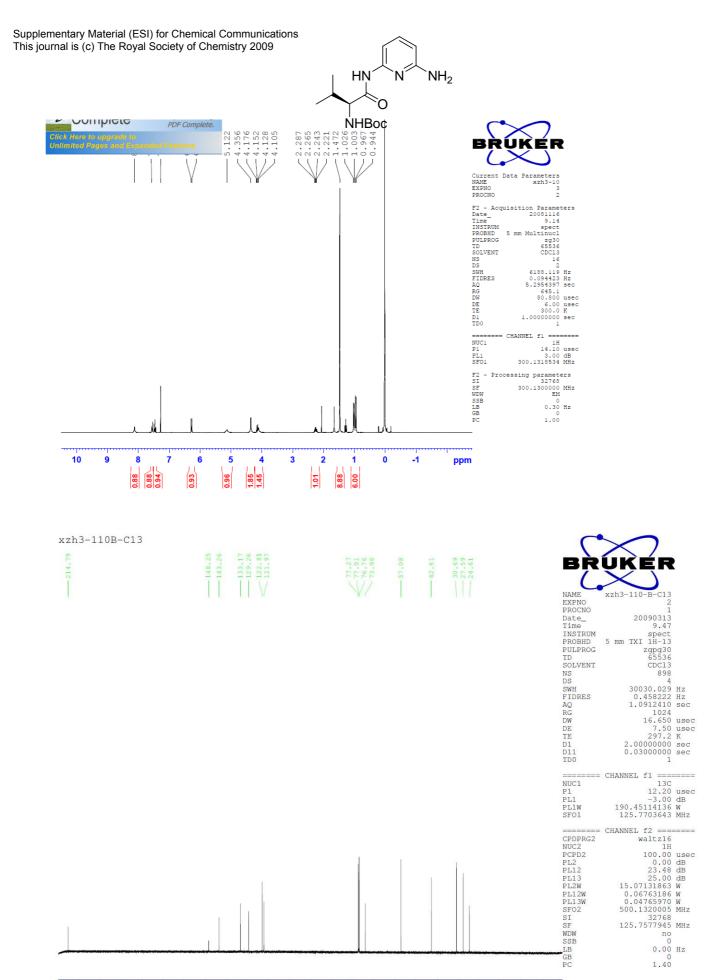




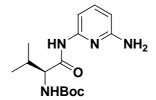








ppm

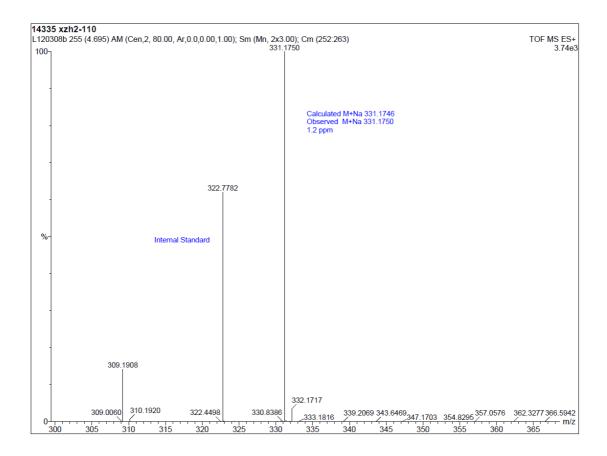


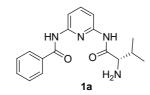
Chemical Formula: C₁₅H₂₄N₄O₃ Exact Mass: 308.18

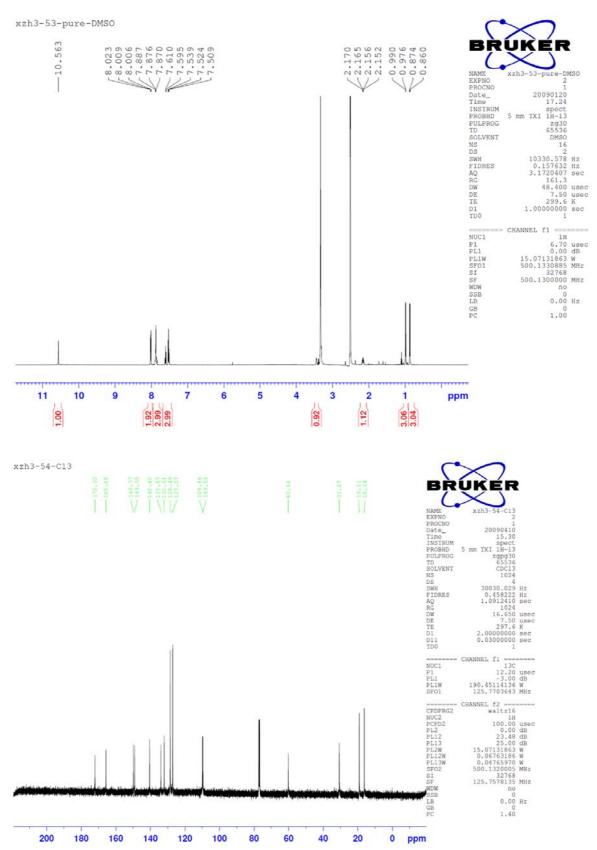
Molecular Weight: 308.38 m/z: 308.18 (100.0%), 309.19 (16.6%), 310.19 (2.2%), 309.18 (1.5%) Elemental Analysis: C, 58.42; H, 7.84; N, 18.17; O, 15.56

ESI: M+Na

		Displ	lay Report			
Analysis Info Analysis Name Method Sample Name Comment	XZH-1100.d NOVAKS.M XZH2-110 Diluted 1/100 in MEOH		Acquisition Date Operator Instrument	10/27/08 14:04:20 Administrator Esquire-LC_00137		
Acquisition Para on Source Type Mass Range Mode Capillary Exit Accumulation Time		lon Polarity Scan Begin Skim 1 Averages	Positive 50.00 m/z 32.7 Volt 20 Spectra	Alternating lon Polarity Scan End Trap Drive Auto MS/MS	n/a 500.00 m/z 35.4 Off	
ntens. x10 ⁷			331.2	2		
3-						
2-						
1-		231.1				
0	110.0	209.1	253.1	, <u></u>		-,
50	100 150	200 2	250 300	350 400	450	n







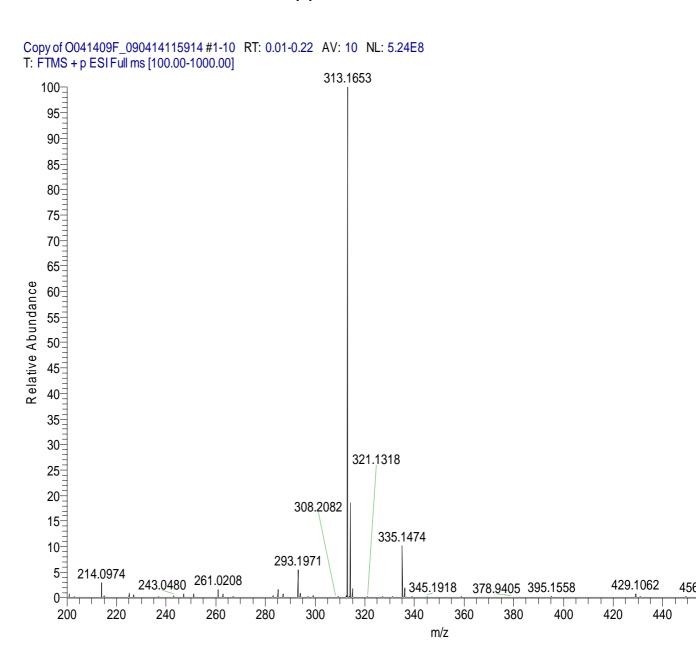
Chemical Formula: C₁₇H₂₀N₄O₂ Exact Mass: 312.16 Molecular Weight: 312.37

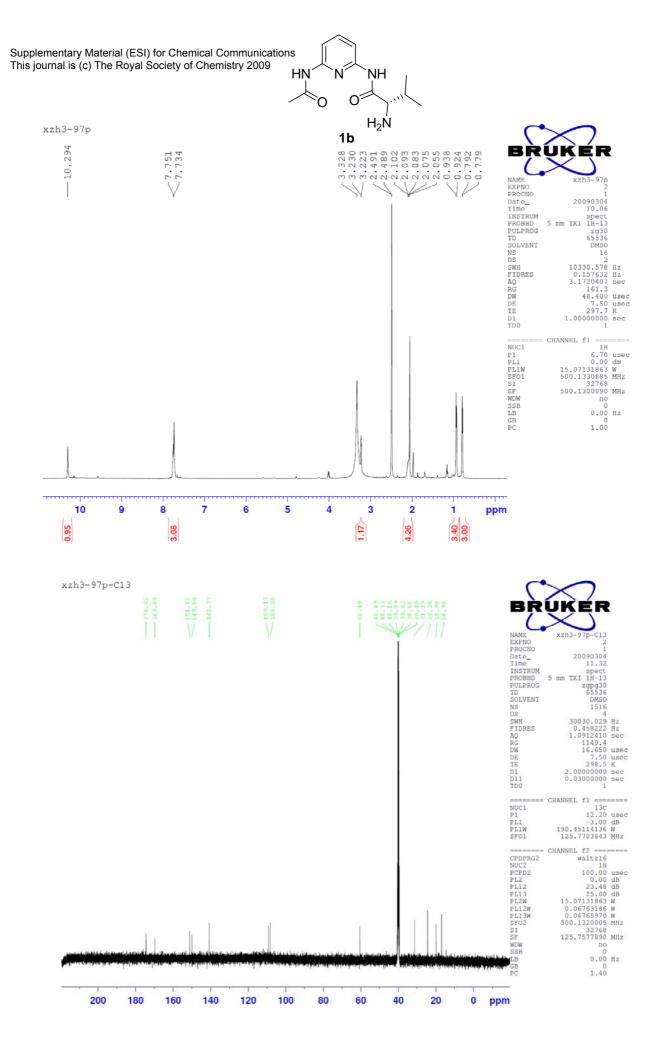
m/z: 312.16 (100.0%), 313.16 (20.2%), 314.17 (1.6%) Elemental Analysis: C, 65.37; H, 6.45; N, 17.94; O, 10.24

ESI: [M+1] 313.2

		Dis	olay Report		
Analysis Info Analysis Name Method Sample Name Comment	xzh3-530.d NOVAKS.M xzh3-53 Diluted 1/100 in MEOH		Acquisition Da Operator Instrument	te 01/21/09 13:36:51 Administrator Esquire-LC_00137	
Acquisition Para on Source Type Mass Range Mode Capillary Exit Accumulation Time	ESI Std/Normal 79.2 Volt	lon Polarity Scan Begin Skim 1 Averages	Positive 150.00 m/z 12.7 Volt 20 Spectra	Alternating Ion Polarity Scan End Trap Drive Auto MS/MS	n/a 500.00 m/z 29.6 Off
ntens.			111		
2.5			313.2		
2.0-					
2.07					
1					
1.5					
-					
-					
1.0-					
-					
0.5-			335.2		
-					
1	214.1		353.2		
0.0	200 25		300 350	400	450

Calculated mass H+ 313.1664 Measured mass 313.1653 3.5 ppm





Chemical Formula: C₁₂H₁₈N₄O₂ Exact Mass: 250.14 Molecular Weight: 250.3

m/z: 250.14 (100.0%), 251.15 (13.3%), 251.14 (1.5%), 252.15 (1.2%) Elemental Analysis: C, 57.58; H, 7.25; N, 22.38; O, 12.78

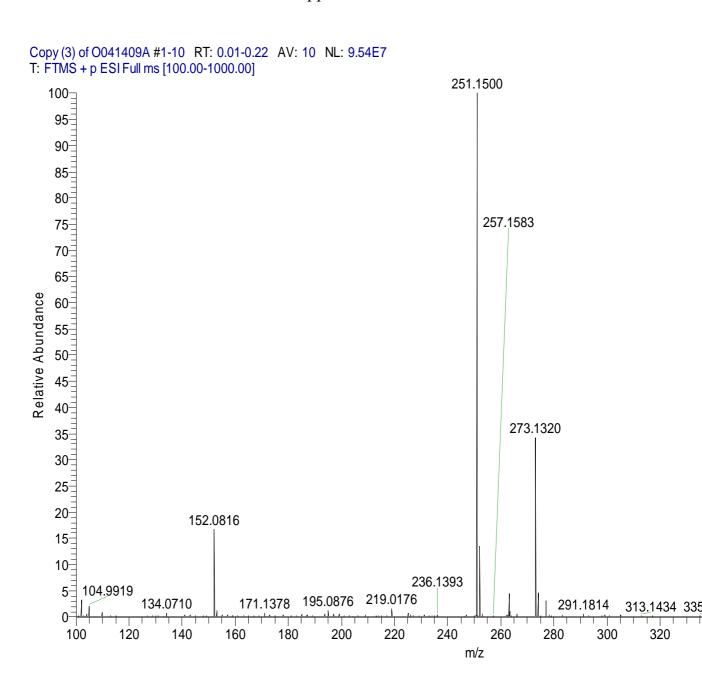
ESI: [M-H] 248.9

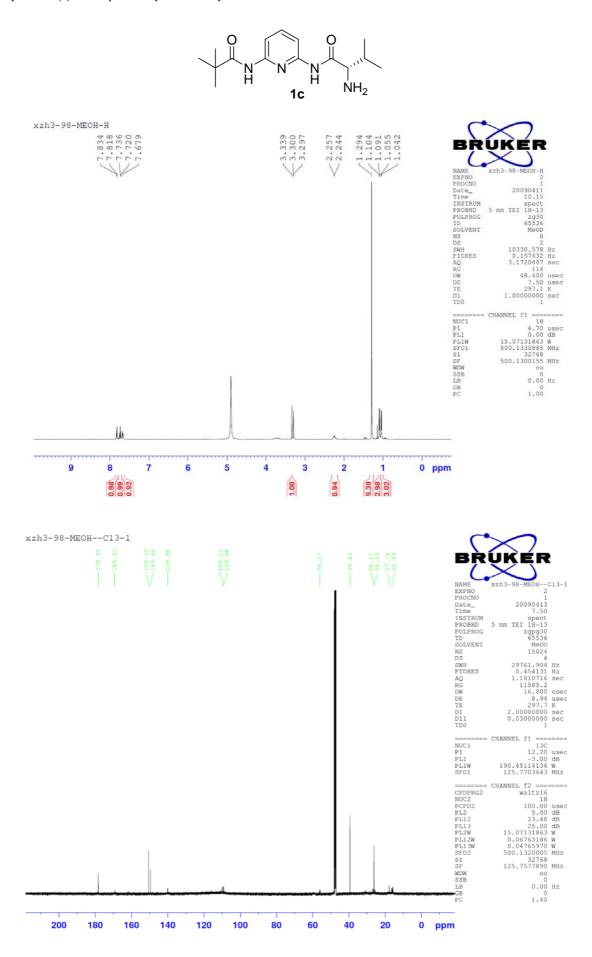
nalysis Info nalysis Name lethod ample Name omment	XZH3-973.d XQ Default.ms XZH3-97 Diluted 1/100 in MEOH		Acquisition Operator Instrument	Date 03/10/09 12:23:30 Administrator Esquire-LC_00137	
cquisition Para n Source Type ass Range Mode apillary Exit ccumulation Time	ESI Std/Normal -88.0 Volt 27191 µs	lon Polarity Scan Begin Skim 1 Averages	Negative 50.00 m/z -19.9 Volt 20 Spectra	Alternating Ion Polarity Scan End Trap Drive Auto MS/MS	n/a 500.00 m/z 41.9 Off
tens. x10 ⁵ -					
1.2-			289.1		
1.0-					
0.8-					
0.6-					
0.4-		[M-			
0.2-	112.8	2	48.9		
0.0		207.0	275.0	345.0 388.1	

Calculated mass H+ 251.1508

Measured mass 251.1500

3.18 ppm





Chemical Formula: C₁₅H₂₄N₄O₂ Exact Mass: 292.19 Molecular Weight: 292.38

m/z: 292.19 (100.0%), 293.19 (17.8%), 294.20 (1.3%) Elemental Analysis: C, 61.62; H, 8.27; N, 19.16; O, 10.94

ESI [M+H] 293.2

Analysis Info

Analysis Name

XZh3-980.d

240.0

250

200

-+MS

Acquisition Date 03/10/09 13:16:00

350

450

m/z

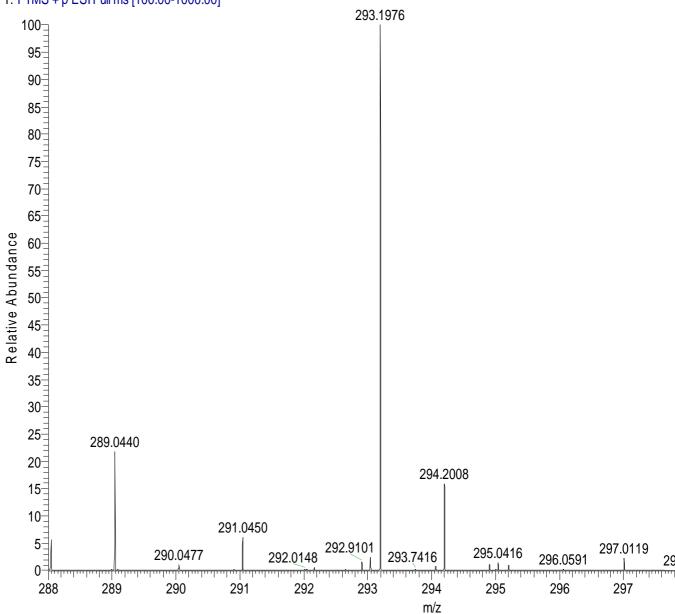
400

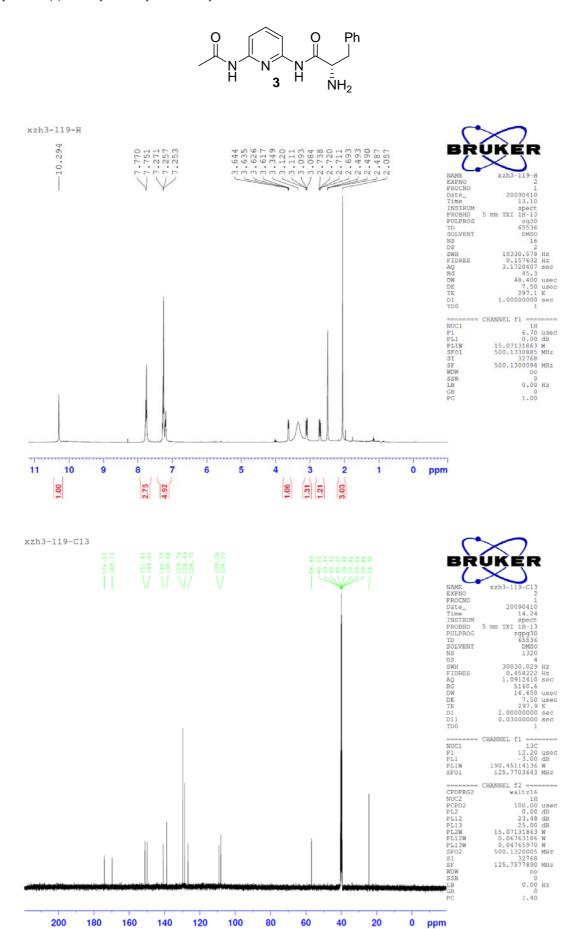
Method Sample Name Comment	XQ Default.ms XZH3-98 Diluted 1/100 in MEOH.		Operator Instrument	Administrator Esquire-LC_00137	
Acquisition Para Ion Source Type Mass Range Mode Capillary Exit Accumulation Time	ESI Std/Normal 82.2 Volt	lon Polarity Scan Begin Skim 1 Averages	Positive 150.00 m/z 15.2 Volt 20 Spectra	Alternating Ion Polarity Scan End Trap Drive Auto MS/MS	n/a 500.00 m/z 30.7 Off
3.0- 2.5-		[M++			
2.0-					
1.5-					
1.0					
0.5		1	[M+N&] 333.3		

300

Calculated mass H+ 293.1977 Measured mass 293.1976 0.3 ppm







Chemical Formula: C₁₆H₁₈N₄O₂ Exact Mass: 298.14

Molecular Weight: 298.34

m/z: 298.14 (100.0%), 299.15 (17.6%), 300.15

(1.9%), 299.14 (1.5%)

Elemental Analysis: C, 64.41; H, 6.08; N, 18.78; O, 10.73

ESI [M+H] 299.2 [M+Na] 321.2

Analysis Info

Analysis Name XX Method XX Sample Name XX

XZH-1190.d XQ Default.ms XZH3-119

Comment Diluted 1/100 in MEOH.

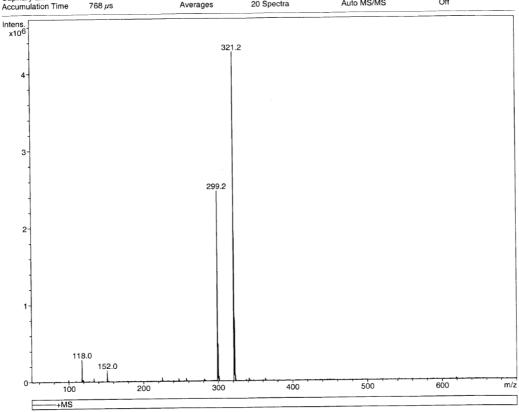
Acquisition Date 04/01/09 11:28:35

Operator Administrator
Instrument Esquire-LC_00137

Acquisition Parameter

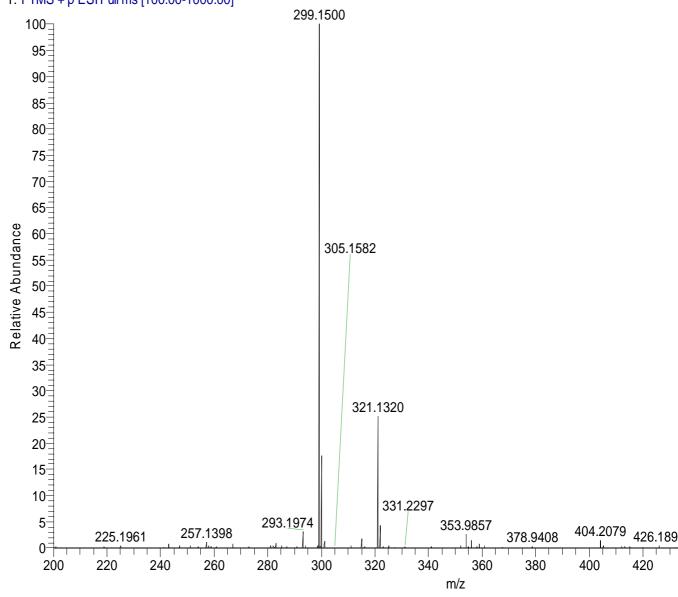
lon Source Type Mass Range Mode Capillary Exit Accumulation Time ESI Std/Normal 82.2 Volt 768 µs lon Polarity Scan Begin Skim 1 Averages Positive 50.00 m/z 15.2 Volt 20 Spectra

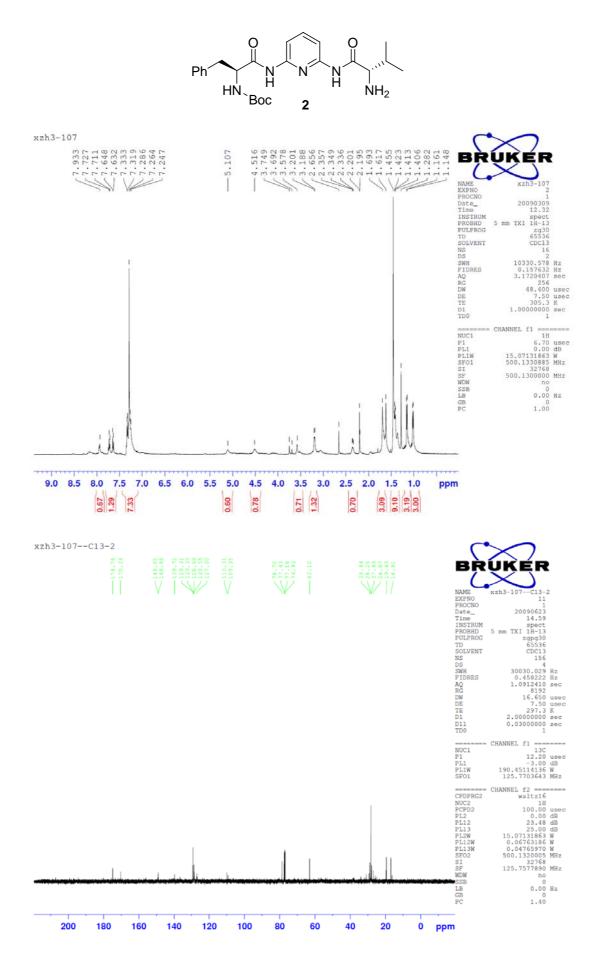
Alternating Ion Polarity Scan End Trap Drive Auto MS/MS n/a 700.00 m/z 30.7 Off



Calculated mass H+ 299.1508 Measured mass 299.1500 2.7 ppm

Copy (2) of O041409D_090414115914 #1-10 RT: 0.00-0.22 AV: 10 NL: 3.15E8 T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]





Chemical Formula: C₂₄H₃₃N₅O₄ Exact Mass: 455.25 Molecular Weight: 455.55

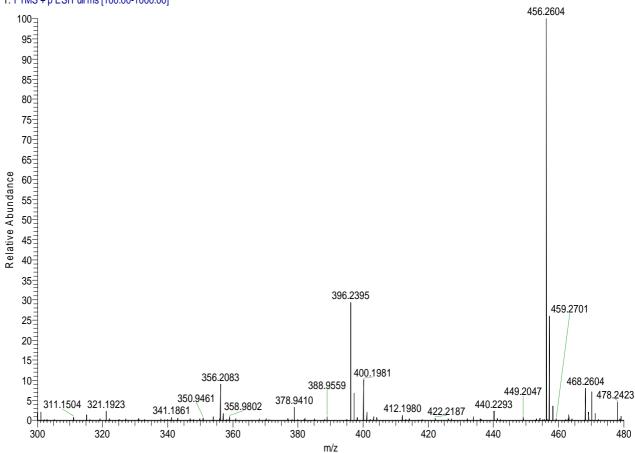
m/z: 455.25 (100.0%), 456.26 (26.5%), 457.26 (4.2%), 456.25 (1.8%) Elemental Analysis: C, 63.28; H, 7.30; N, 15.37; O, 14.05

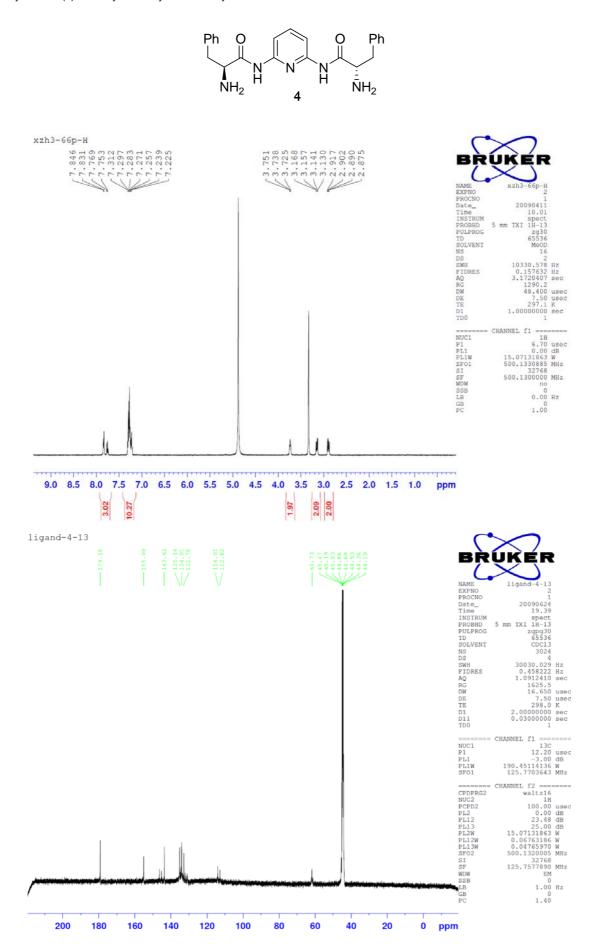
ESI: [M+H] 456.3

		Disp	lay Report		
Analysis Info Analysis Name Method Sample Name Comment	XZ3-1070.d XQ Default.ms XZH3-107 Diluted 1/100 in MEOH.		Acquisition Operator Instrument	Date 03/10/09 14:47:03 Administrator Esquire-LC_00137	
Acquisition Para on Source Type Mass Range Mode Capillary Exit Accumulation Time	meter ESI Std/Normal 83.6 Volt 851 µs	Ion Polarity Scan Begin Skim 1 Averages	Positive 150.00 m/z 16.3 Volt 20 Spectra	Alternating lon Polarity Scan End Trap Drive Auto MS/MS	n/a 600.00 m/z 35.4 Off
ntens. x10 ⁶ -			Ĺ	M+ N] + 456.3	
1.25-				[M+Na]	-
1.00-					
0.75-				51:	3.3
0.50				496.3	
0.25-	247.1 225.2	34 302.1 331.2	3.2 363.2		
0.00	200 250	300	1, *, 1, , , , 1, , , , , , , , , , , , 	450 500	550

Calculated mass H+ 456.2611 Measured mass 456.2604 1.5 ppm



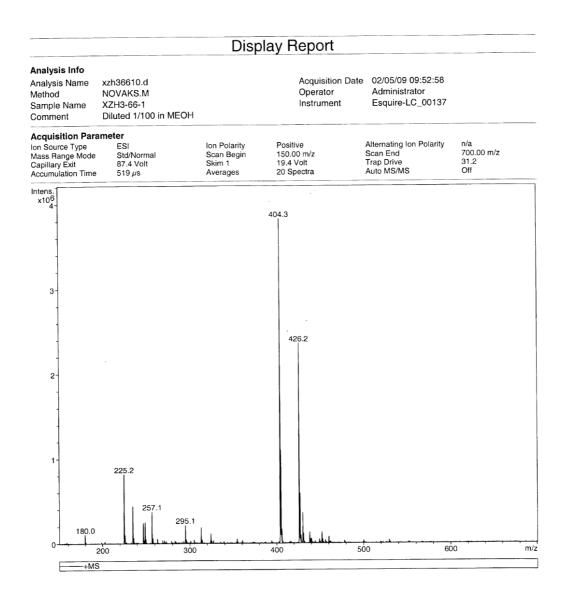




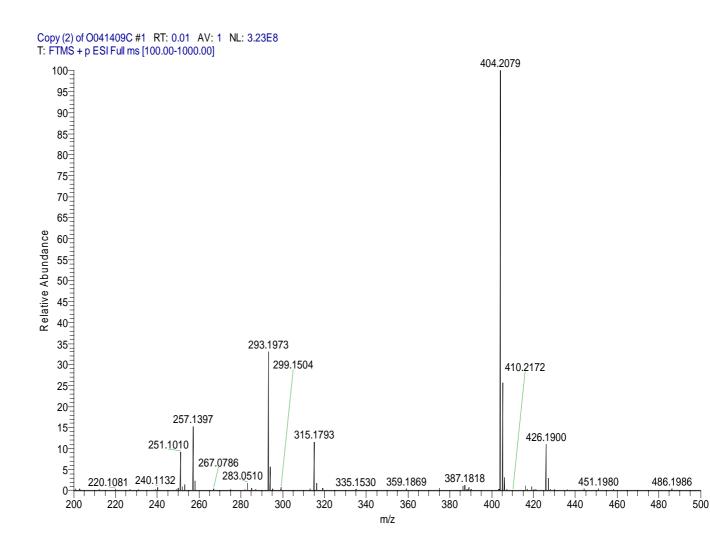
Chemical Formula: C₂₃H₂₅N₅O₂ Exact Mass: 403.2 Molecular Weight: 403.48

m/z: 403.20 (100.0%), 404.20 (26.7%), 405.21 (3.5%) Elemental Analysis: C, 68.47; H, 6.25; N, 17.36; O, 7.93

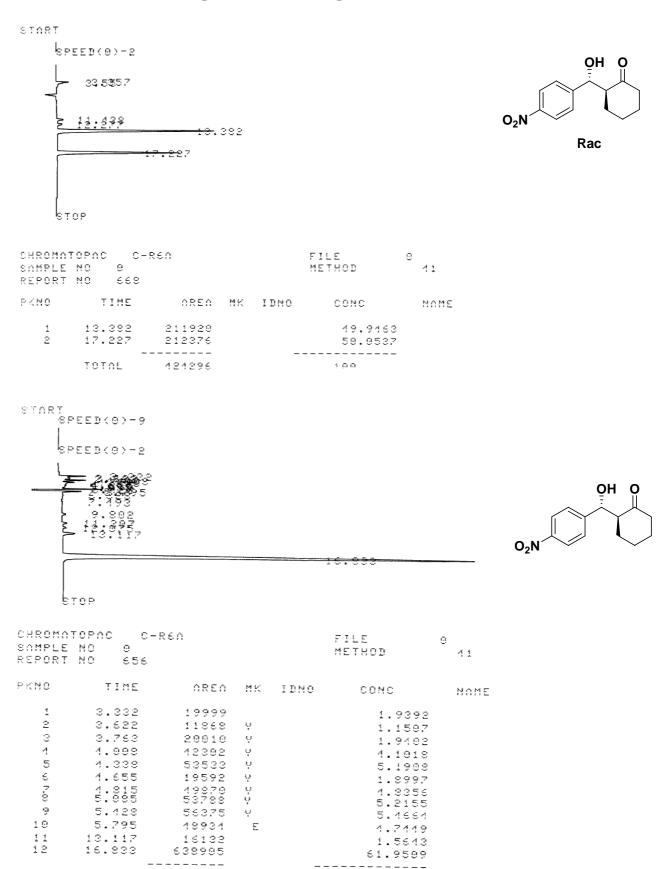
ESI: $[M+H]^+ 404.3$



Calculated mass H+ 404.2086 Measured mass 404.2079 1.7 ppm



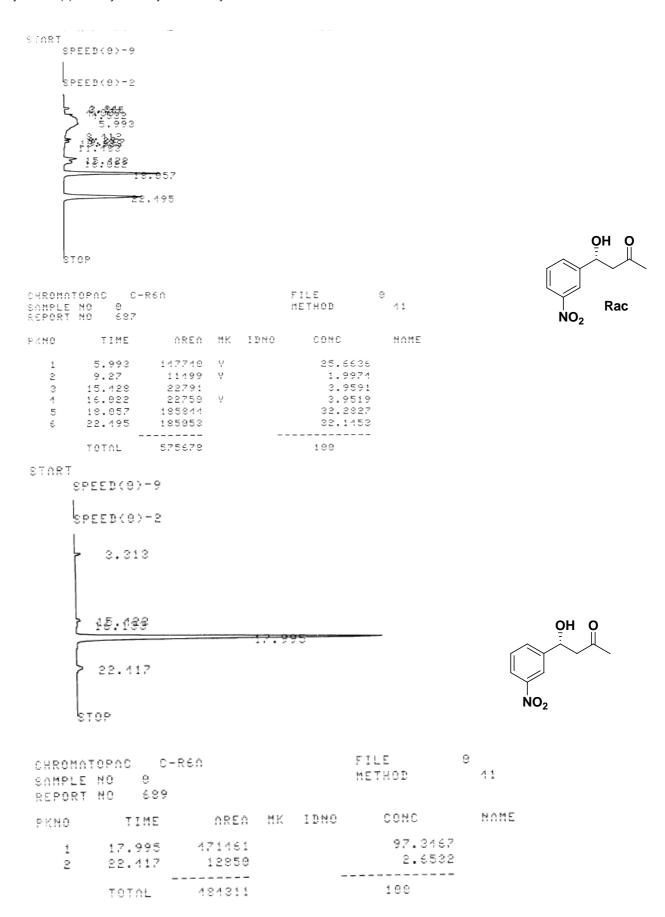
HPLC spectra for the aldol products

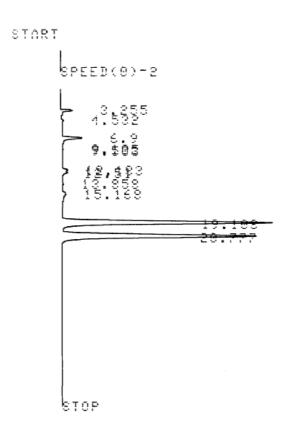


199

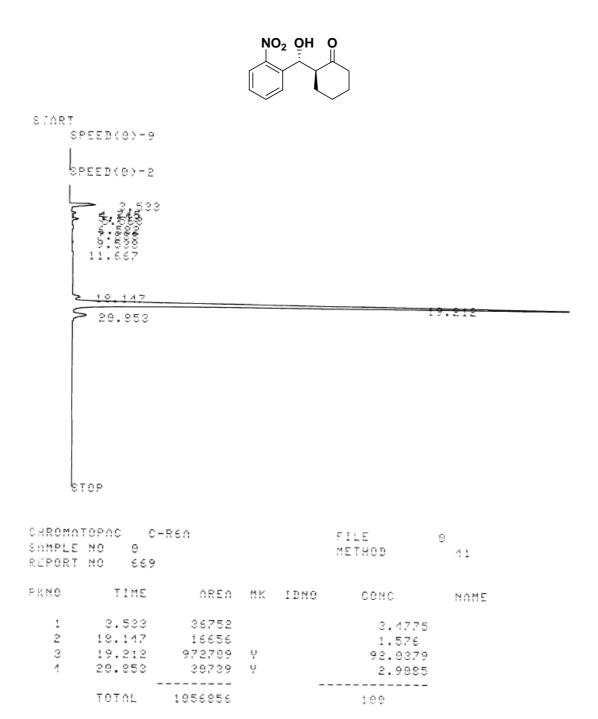
TOTAL

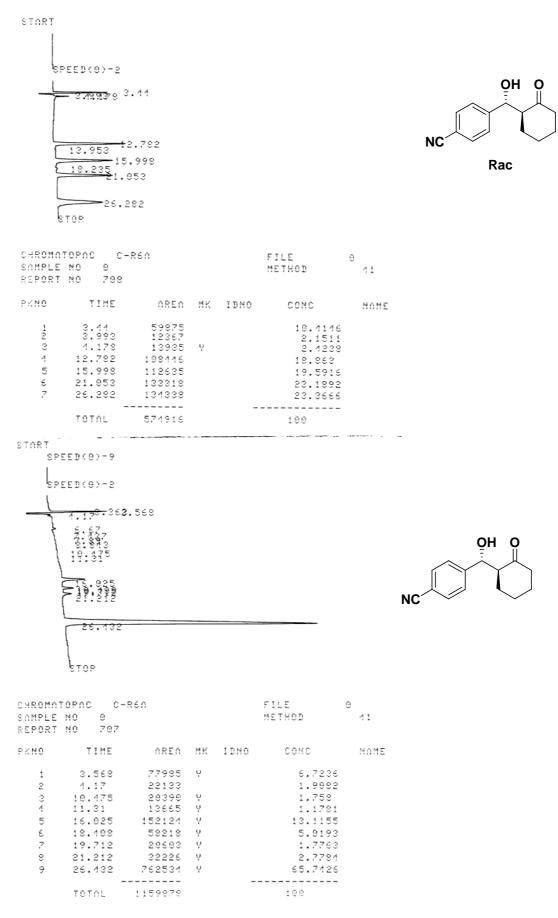
1031309

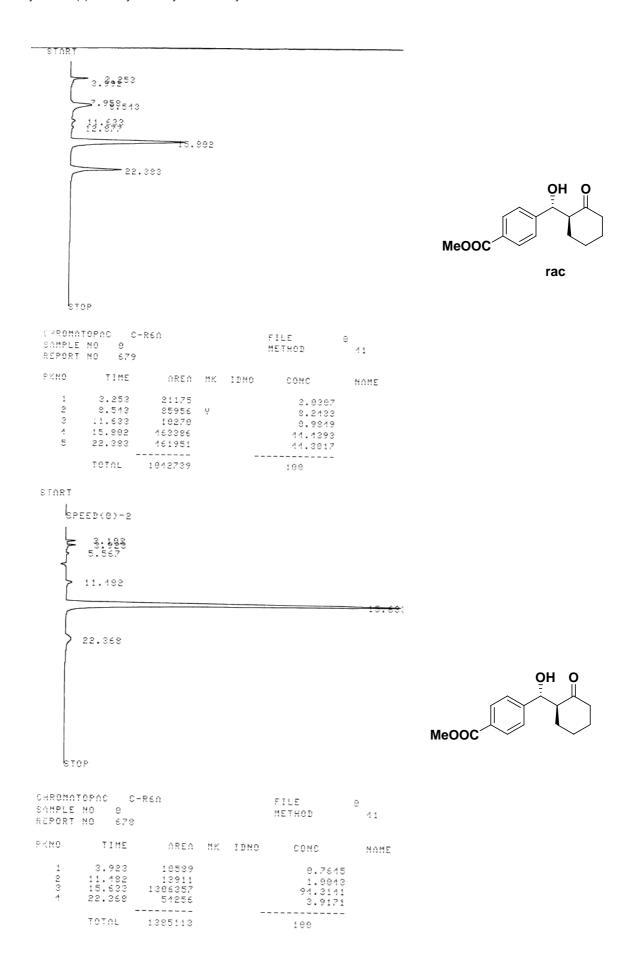


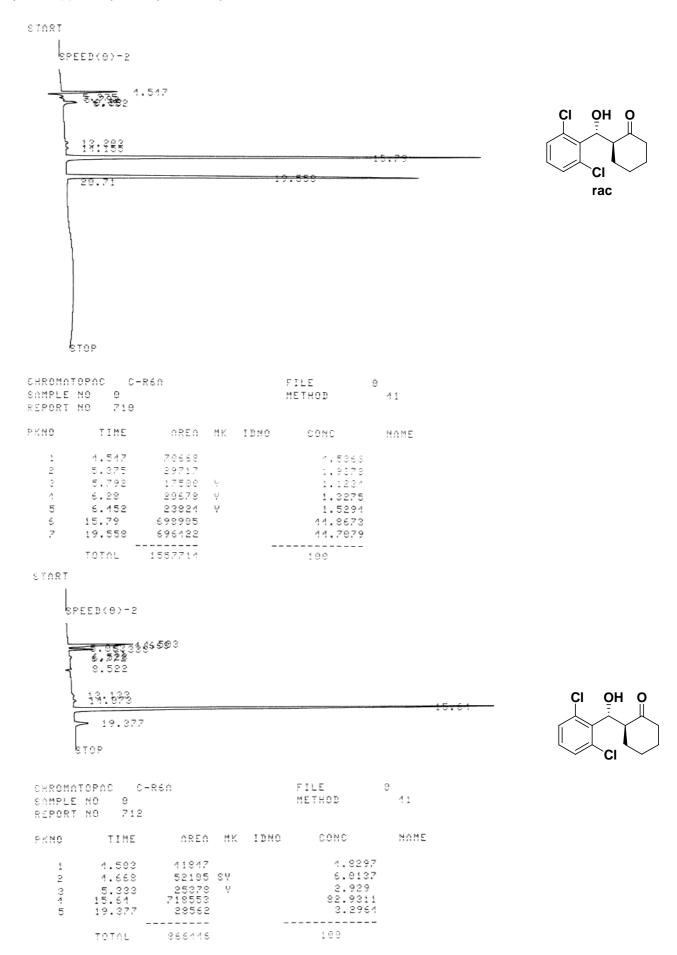


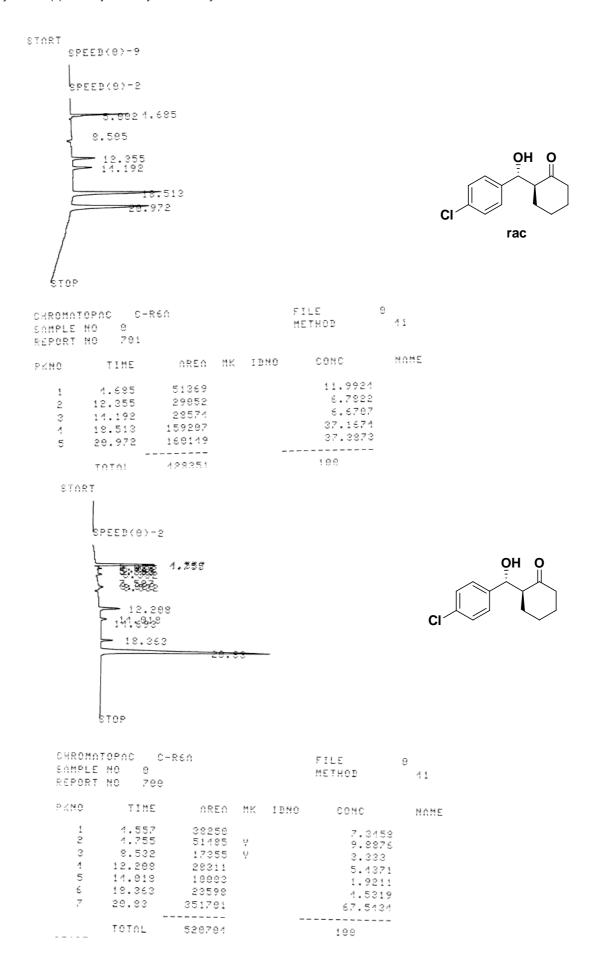
CHROMA' SAMPLE REPORT	TOPAC C-1 NO 0 NO 670	R6A			FILE METHOD	9	41
PKNO	TIME	nren	MK	IDNO	CONC		NAME
1 2 3	6.9 19.108 20.777	24014 326167 326462	\v		3.549 48.203 48.247	9	
	TOTAL	676613		_	100	-	

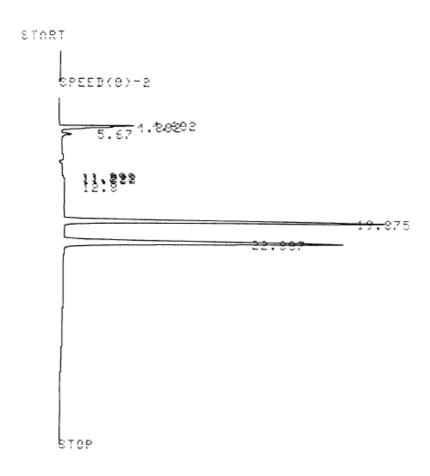




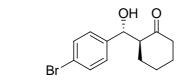


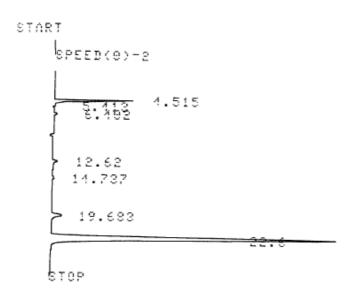




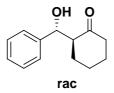


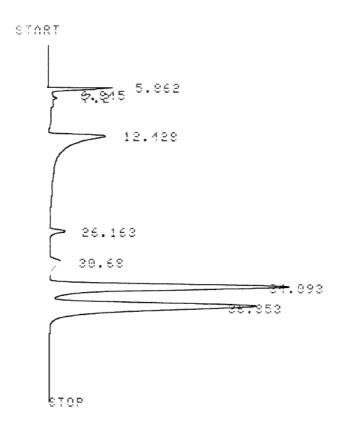
CHROMA SAMPLE REPORT	NO 9	R6A			FILE METHOD	9	11
PKNO	TIME	AREA	MK	IDNO	CONC		NAME
1 2 3	1.502 1.802 19.875 22.807	43149 40823 493750 498704	ņ		4.0005 3.7925 45.0694 46.3296		
	TOTAL	1976426			188	-	



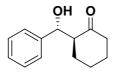


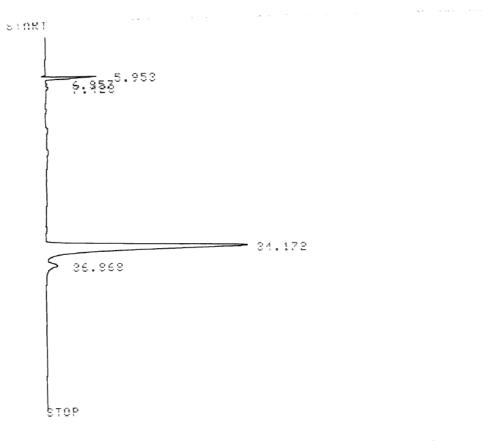
CHROMO SOMPLE REPORT	TOPAC C- NO 9 NO 794	R6A			FILE METHOD	9	11
PKNO	TIME	AREA	MK	IDNO	CONC		NAME
1 2 3	4.515 19.683 22.6	71376 14683 491324			12.361 2.542 95.095	9	
	TOTAL	577383			100	-	



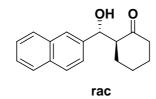


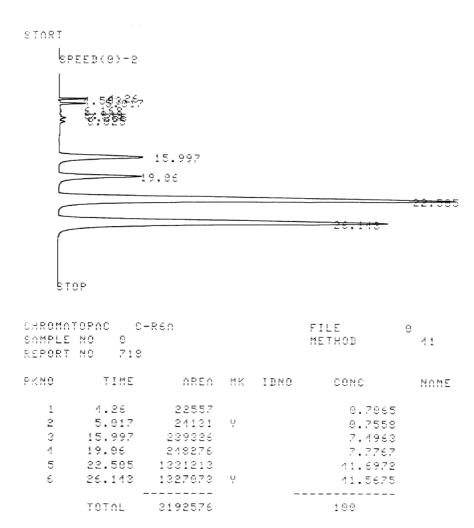
CHROMAT SAMPLE REPORT	TOPAC C- NO 9 NO 730	REN		FILE METHOD	9 41
PKNO	TIME	nren	MK	IBNO CONC	NAME
1 2 3 4	5.862 12.428 26.163 30.68	80346 281038 49050 51829		12.6 2.3	093 247 034 283
5	34.093	888474	Ÿ	39.5	
6		883354	Ų	39.6	-818
	TOTAL	2226091		199	

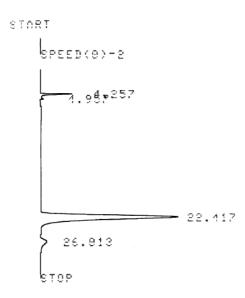




CHROMATOPAS SAMPLE NO REPORT NO	C-R6A 0 729			FILE METHOD	9	11
PKNO T	IME AREA	MK	IDNO	CONC		NAME
1 5. 2 34. 3 36. TOT	969 52367 	Ų		6.736 86.974 6.289 	4	







CHROMA	TOPAC CH	Ren			FILE	9	
SAMPLE	NO 9			!	1ETHOD	4.1	
REPORT	NO 729						
PKNO	TIME	AREA	MK	IDNO	CONC	MAME	
1	4.257	23115			4.968	8	
2	22.417	419224			98.115	8	
3	26.013	22867			4.915	4	
	-						
	TOTAL	465206			100		

5

€.

13.947

15.083

19.555

TOTAL

16019

524967

527569

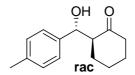
1251859

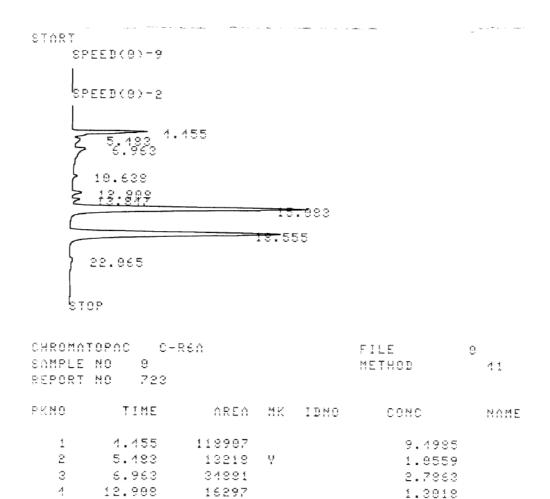
1.2796

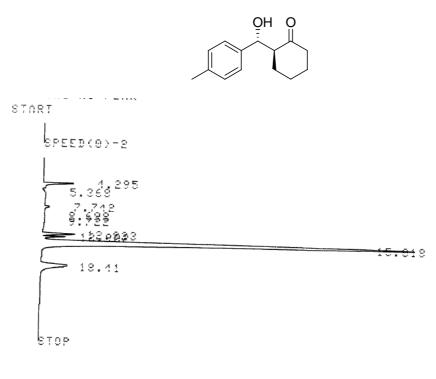
41.935

100

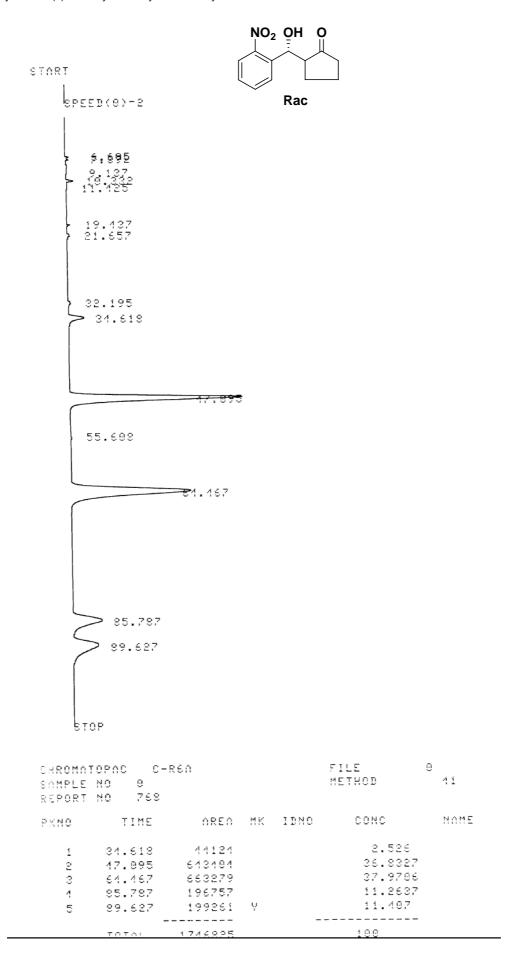
42.1428

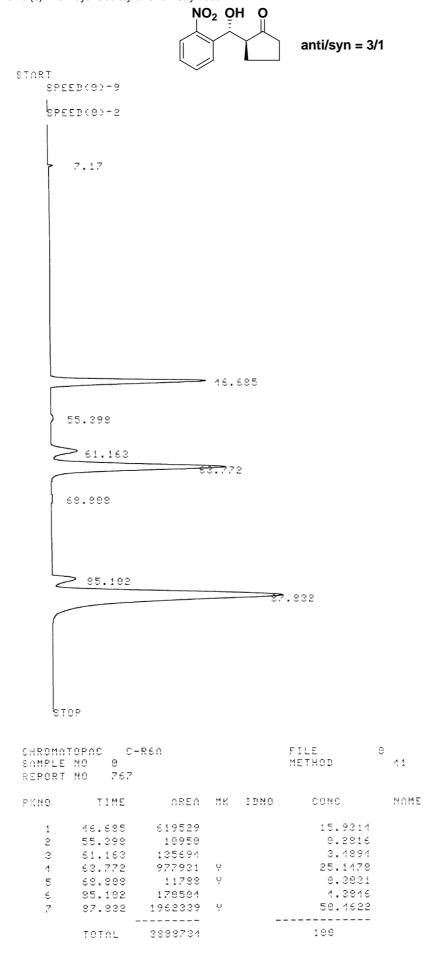


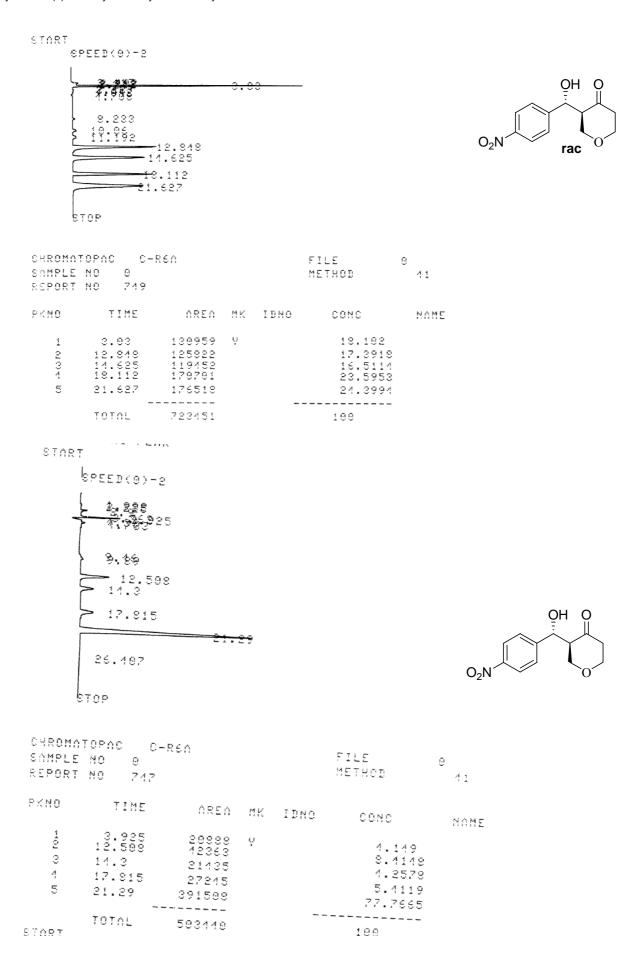




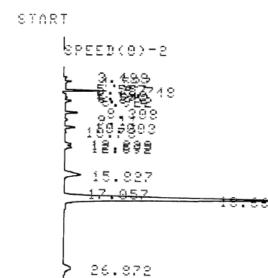
CHROMA SAMPLE REPORT	9 08	Ren			FILE METHOD	8	11
PKNO	TIME	nREn	MK	IDMO	CONC		NAME
1 2 3 4 5	4.295 12.823 13.982 15.818 18.41	28546 57381 45167 773995 71735	ų ų		2.9225 5.9665 4.6242 79.2424 7.3443		
	TOTAL	976743			188		







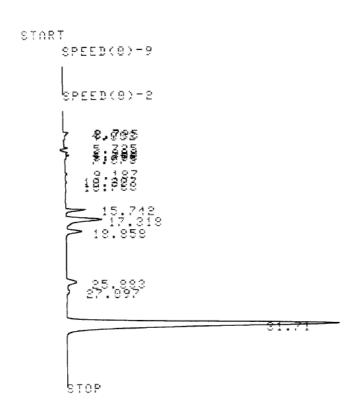
$$O_2N \qquad \qquad \begin{array}{c} OH & O \\ \vdots \\ \\ \text{rac} \end{array}$$



STOP

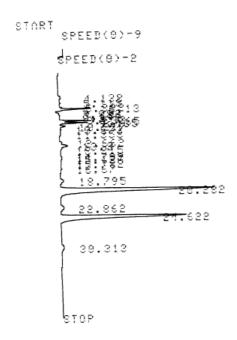
31.553

CHROMA SAMPLE REPORT	TOPAC 6-9 NO 0 NO 753	Ren			FILE METHOD	9	11
PKNO	TIME	AREA	MK	IDNO	COMC		NAME
** 01 (5) 4:- (1)	5.749 15.927 19.667 26.872 31.553	17655 26467 312731 17706 316847	Ų Ų		2.5534 3.8279 45.2313 2.5608 45.8266		
	TOTAL	£91495			100		

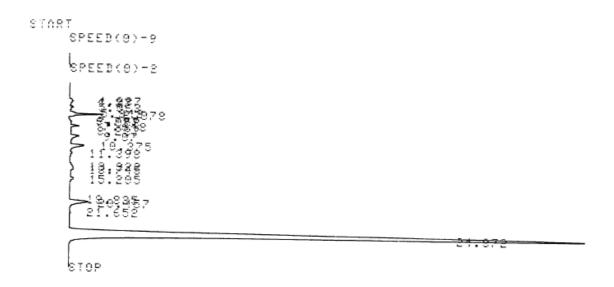


CHROMA SAMPLE REPORT	TOPAC C-R NO 0 NO 754	6N			FILE METHOD	9	41
PKNO	TIME	nREA	MK	IDMO	CONC		NAME
1 2 3 4 5	15.742 17.319 18.858 25.883 31.71	38208 77402 28947 24076 775186	ų ų		4.056 8.218 2.861 2.556 82.307	3 1 4	
	TOTAL	941816			100	_	

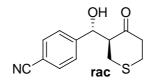
T: 18.8 min / 31.7 min anti products (15.7, 17.3 syn products)

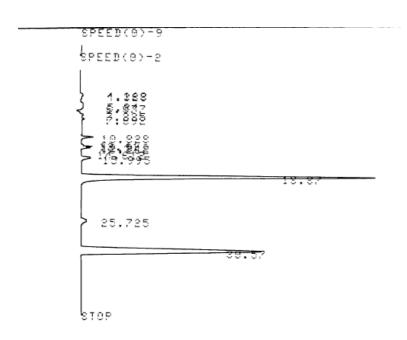


CHROMAT SAMPLE REPORT	TOPAC C- NO 9 NO 862	-R6A			FILE METHOD	9	41
PKNO	TIME	AREA	MK	IDNO	COME		NAME
** 01 (0) 4- 18) 4) P.O)	6.13 8.965 9.435 13.2 20.282 22.862 24.822 38.313	29005 30695 35008 14558 306737 10687 307535 10413	o o o		3.895 4.122 4.701 1.955 41.193 1.435 41.299	2 4 9 2 9	
	TOTAL	744638			188		

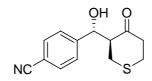


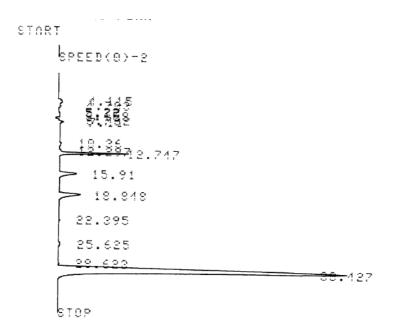
SHROMAT SAMPLE REPORT	TOPAC NO NO	0- 9 967	Ren			FILE METHOD	9	11
PKNO	ŗ	IME	AREA	MK	IDNO	CONC		NAME
3 4	19.3 29.4 24.5	15.7	29156 20709 35662 1189548	ų		2.2099 1.6254 2.7991 93.3656		
	T 0 T							
	TOTA	1.	1274076			100		



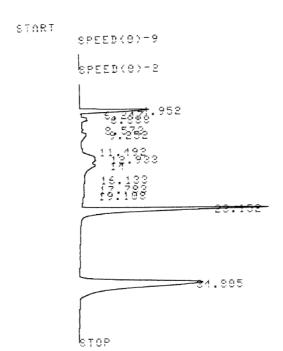


CHROMAT SAMPLE REPORT	TOPAC ! NO 0 NO 86:	C-R6n 8			FILE METHOD	9	11
PKNO	TIME	OREA	ĦК	IDMO	CONC		NAME
1234567.09	5.84 7.225 10.828 12.842 13.262 15.995 18.87 25.725 30.57	13791 12990 13895 12535 14420 17112 580208 15772 58066	ņ	_	1.0939 1.0233 1.1014 0.9943 1.1438 1.3573 46.0231 1.251 45.0118		

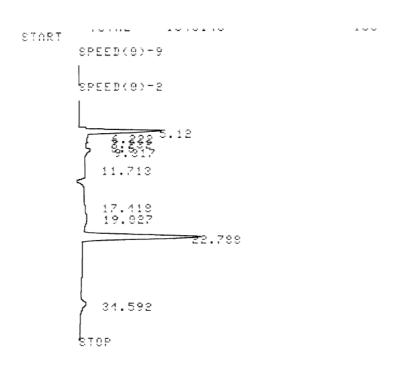




CHROMA SAMPLE REPORT	NO 9	REN			FILE METHOD	9	41
PKNO	TIME	AREA	MK	IDNO	CONC		NOME
1000	12.747 15.91 18.848 38.427	69792 26104 41224 942749	y Y		7,1225 2.664 4.207 86.0063		
	· TOTAL	979869			100		

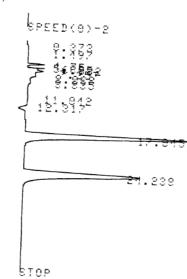


5111117 ===	OPAC C-! NO 9 NO 19	R6A			FILE METHOD	9	41
PKNO	TIME	AREA	MK	OMGI	CONC		MAME
10000000000	4.952 6.888 9.252 12.933 14 16.133 17.783 23.152 34.885	136651 20071 22008 96028 60170 19759 10401 636253 640204	γ γ γ γ	-	9.291; 1.236 1.335; 5.237 4.136 1.198 0.631 39.604 39.329	0 0 0 0	
0 T A D T	, 0 , 11 6						

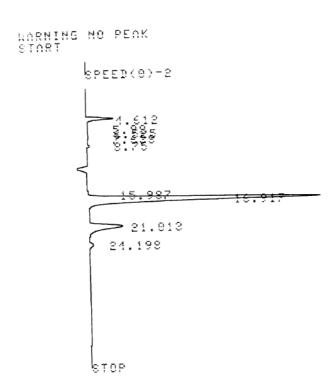


CHROMO SAMPLE REPORT	TOPAC 0 NO 0 NO 11	-R6N			FILE METHOD	9	11
PKNO	TIME	AREA	MK	IDNO	CONC		NAME
1 2 3	5.12 6.222 7.232	179724 22517 19232	y y		23.7826 3.1367 2.6791		
4	8.6	16397	Ÿ		2.2717		
5	9.317	24006	Y		3.3442		
٤	19.027	17973			2.3784		
7	22.788	418612			58.3146		
<u>.</u>	34.592	29388			4.0928		
				-			
	TOTAL	717951			199		



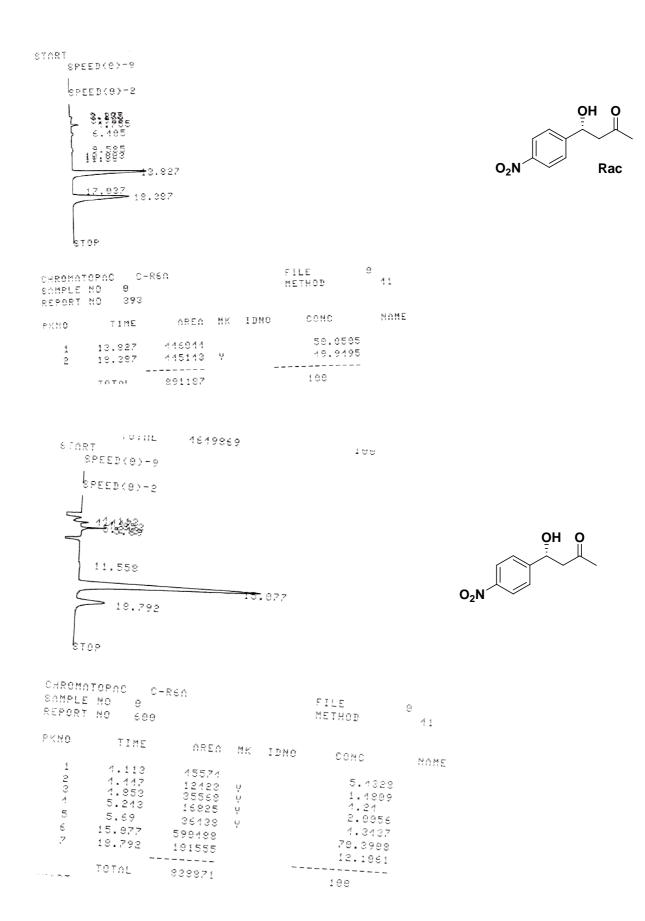


CHROMA SAMPLE REPORT		-Rén			FILE METHOD	9	41
PKNO	TIME	AREA	MK	IDNO	CONC		NAME
* 01 0 4 10 W P. 00 9x	4.75 6.582 7.357 8.969 9.835 11.942 12.317 17.945 24.239	27791 25094 44726 36160 37447 57559 13902 413618 406978	V V V V V V V		2.6137 2.36 4.2065 3.4008 3.5219 5.4134 1.3074 38.9004 38.2759		
		*ಅತ್ವರ್ಭನ			100		



CHROMA' SAMPLE REPORT	TOPAC C- NO 0 NO 14	R6A			FILE METHOD	9	41
PKNO	TIME	AREA	MK	IDNO	CONC		NAME
1 2 3 4	4.612 16.917 21.813 24.198	35650 540491 105291 15623	٧	_	5.251 77.427 15.093 2.238		
	TOTAL	698866			100		

T: 16.9 min and 24.1 min



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