

Supporting information

Highly Enantioselective Synthesis of Tertiary Alcohols: C_2 -Symmetric N,N' -Dioxide-Sc(III) Complex Promoted Direct Aldol Reaction of α -Ketoesters and Diazo Diazoacetate Esters

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1. General

¹H NMR spectra were recorded on commercial instruments (400 MHz). Chemical shifts were reported in ppm from tetramethylsilane with the solvent resonance as the internal standard (CDCl₃, δ = 7.26). Data are reported as follows: chemical shift (δ ppm), multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, m = multiplet), coupling constants (Hz), integration, and assignment. ¹³C NMR data were collected on commercial instruments (100 MHz) with complete proton decoupling. Chemical shifts are reported in ppm from the tetramethylsilane with the solvent resonance as internal standard (CDCl₃, δ = 77.0). The enantiomeric excesses were determined by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chiralcel AD or AD-H column at 254 nm in comparison with the authentic racemates. Optical rotations were measured on a Rudolph Research analytical with a sodium lamp and are reported as follows: [α]_D^T (c = g/100 mL, solvent).

Commercial grade reagents were used without further purification. All reactions were carried out under nitrogen atmosphere and monitored by thin-layer chromatography. α-Ketoesters have been prepared in various methods, such as addition of Grignard reagents to oxalates,¹ Friedel-Crafts reaction.²

2. General procedure for chiral *N,N'*-dioxides preparation

The *N,N'*-dioxide ligand **L1-L4**, **L6-L7** were synthesized by the same procedure in the literature.³

3. General procedure for the Aldol Reaction of α-Ketoesters and Diazoacetate Esters

The mixture of ligand **L4** (10.0 mg, 0.015 mmol), Sc(OTf)₃ (4.9 mg, 0.010 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (0.2 mL) was stirred at 30 °C for 30 min under nitrogen atmosphere. Then α-ketoester **1** (15 μ L, 0.1 mmol) and diazoacetate esters **2** (22 μ L, 0.2 mmol) were added sequentially under stirring. The reaction mixture was stirred at 30 °C for 72 h and directly purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (ethyl acetate : petroleum ether = 1:10) to obtain the corresponding tertiary alcohols.

4. Optimization of the conditions

Table 1. Screening of metals and solvents.^a

entry	metal	solvent	yield (%) ^b	ee (%) ^c
1	In(OTf) ₃	CH ₂ Cl ₂	trace	-
2	La(OTf) ₃	CH ₂ Cl ₂	trace	-
3	Yb(OTf) ₃	CH ₂ Cl ₂	trace	-
4	Zn(OTf) ₃	CH ₂ Cl ₂	trace	-
5	Sc(OTf) ₃	CH ₂ Cl ₂	54	92
6	Sc(OTf) ₃	toluene	25	45
7	Sc(OTf) ₃	THF	trace	-
8	Sc(OTf) ₃	MeOH	15	57
9	Sc(OTf) ₃	CHCl ₃	46	87
10	Sc(OTf) ₃	CH ₂ ClCH ₂ Cl	50	90

^a Reactions were carried out with α -ketoesters (0.1 mmol) and ethyl diazoacetate (0.2 mmol) in solvent (1.0 mL) at 30 °C for 48 h. ^b Isolated yield. ^c Determined by chiral HPLC.

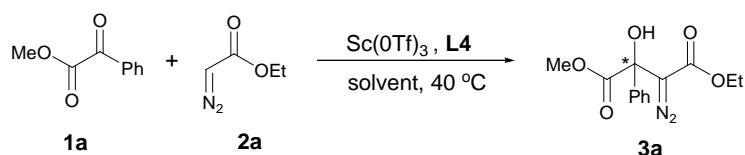
Table 2. Optimization of the ratio of ligand to metal and the reaction concentration.^a

entry	Ratio of ligand/metal	Reaction concentration	yield (%) ^b	ee (%) ^c
1	2:1	0.1 M	35	93
2	1.5:1	0.1 M	60	92
3	1:1	0.1 M	54	92
4	1:1.5	0.1 M	40	91

5	1:2	0.1 M	36	90
6	1:1	0.5 M	70	93
7	1:1	0.2 M	56	92
8	1:1	0.5 M	76	93

^a Reactions were carried out with α -ketoesters (0.1 mmol) and ethyl diazoacetate (0.2 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 at 30 °C for 48 h. ^b Isolated yield. ^c Determined by chiral HPLC.

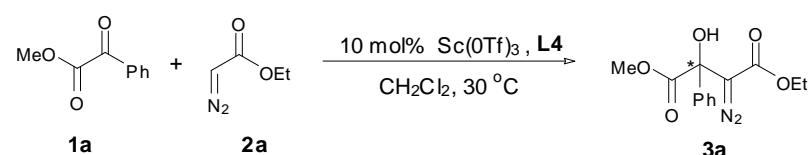
Table 3. Optimization of the reaction in DCE and CHCl_3 using various catalyst loadings at 40 °C.^a



entry	Catalyst loading	solvent	yield (%) ^b	ee (%) ^c
1	10	DCE	62	90
2	10	CHCl_3	60	90
3	5	DCE	60	89
4	5	CHCl_3	56	88

^a Reactions were carried out with α -ketoesters (0.1 mmol) and ethyl diazoacetate (0.2 mmol) in solvent (0.1 mL) at 40 °C for 72 h. The ratio of ligand/metal was 1.5:1. ^b Isolated yield. ^c Determined by chiral HPLC.

Table 4. Optimization of the ratio between α -ketoester and ethyl diazoacetate.^a



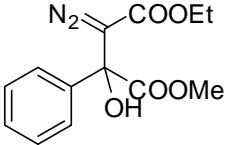
entry	ethyl diazoacetate / α -ketoesters	yield (%) ^b	ee (%) ^c
1	1	70	89
2	1.5	72	90
3	2	76	93

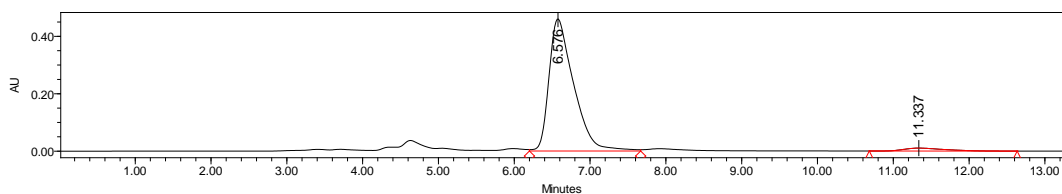
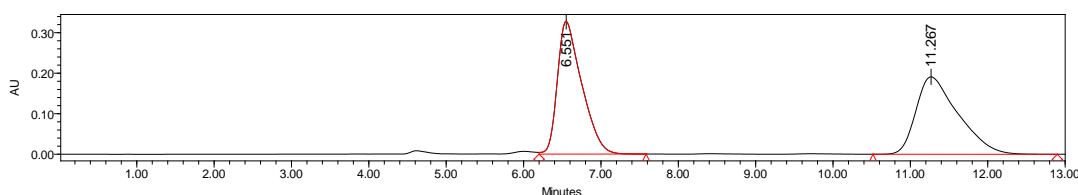
^a Reactions were carried out with α -ketoesters (0.1 mmol) and various equiv of ethyl

diazoacetate in 0.1 mL CH₂Cl₂ at 30 °C for 72 h. The ratio of ligand/metal was 1.5:1..^b Isolated yield. ^c Determined by chiral HPLC.

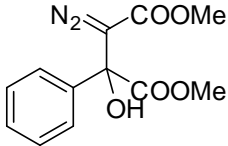
5. The analytical and spectral characterization data of direct Aldol reaction products

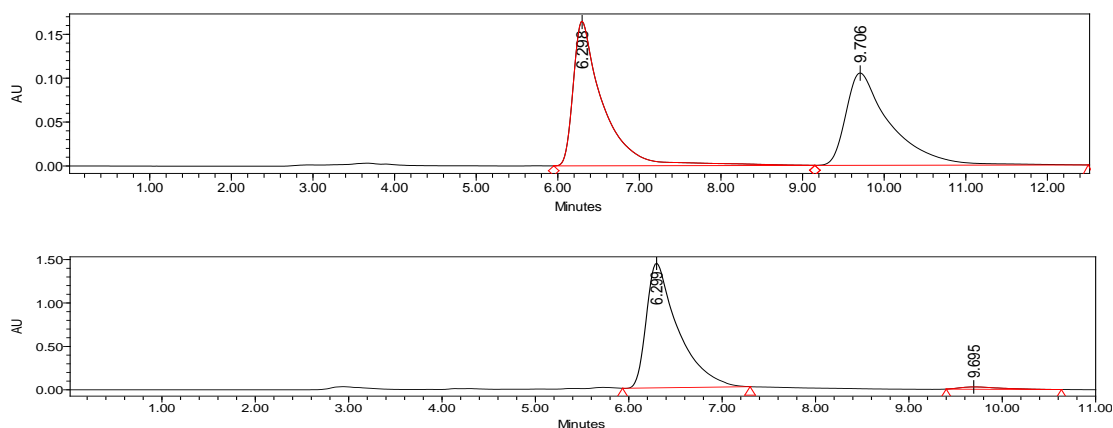
4-ethyl 1-methyl 3-diazo-2-hydroxy-2-phenylsuccinate

 (C₁₃H₁₄N₂O₅) a yellow viscous liquid; 76% yield, 93% *ee*, [α]_D²⁷ = +161.7 (c = 0.24 in CH₂Cl₂); HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL AD, 2-propanol/n-hexane = 20/80, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: 6.5 min (major) and 11.2 min (minor); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 1.27 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 4.17-4.29 (m, 2H), 4.52 (s, 1H), 7.31-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.35-7.36 (m, 2H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) 13.3, 52.5, 60.2, 71.8, 125.3, 127.6, 128.0, 135.2, 164.7, 171.6 ppm; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₁₃H₁₄N₂O₅ ([M+Na⁺]) = 301.0800, Found 301.0800.

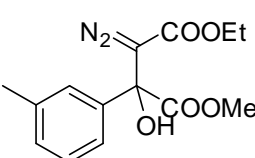


dimethyl 3-diazo-2-hydroxy-2-phenylsuccinate

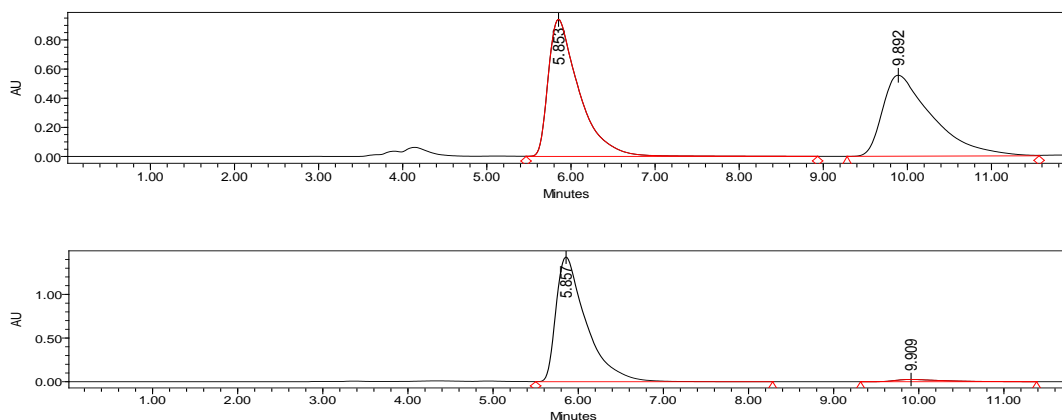
 ($C_{12}H_{12}N_2O_5$) a yellow solid; 78% yield, 95% *ee*,
 $[\alpha]_D^{27} = +76.0$ ($c = 0.20$ in CH_2Cl_2); HPLC DAICEL
CHIRALCEL AD, 2-propanol/n-hexane = 20/80, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min,
 $\lambda = 254$ nm, retention time: 6.2 min (major) and 9.7 min (minor); 1H
NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) 3.76-3.83 (m, 6H), 4.52 (s, 1H), 7.36-7.43 (m,
3H), 7.68-7.71 (m, 2H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) 51.4, 53.0,
75.6, 125.3, 127.6, 128.1, 135.1, 165.0, 171.5 ppm; HRMS (ESI-TOF)
calcd for $C_{12}H_{12}N_2O_5$ ($[M+Na]^+$) = 287.0644, Found 287.0643.



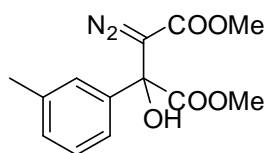
4-ethyl 1-methyl 3-diazo-2-hydroxy-2-*m*-tolylsuccinate

 ($C_{14}H_{16}N_2O_5$) a yellow viscous liquid; 68% yield,
96% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{27} = +160.0$ ($c = 0.20$ in CH_2Cl_2);
HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL AD,
2-propanol/n-hexane = 20/80, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm,
retention time: 5.8 min (major) and 9.9 min (minor); 1H NMR (400 MHz,
 $CDCl_3$) 1.27-1.31 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 4.40-4.46
(m, 2H), 4.50 (s, 1H), 7.15-7.45 (m, 4H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz,
 $CDCl_3$) 13.3, 20.5, 29.4, 52.9, 60.3, 122.2, 125.6, 127.6, 128.8, 135.1,

135.5, 164.8, 171.7 ppm; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $C_{14}H_{16}N_2O_5$
($[M+Na^+]$) = 315.0957, Found 315.0967.



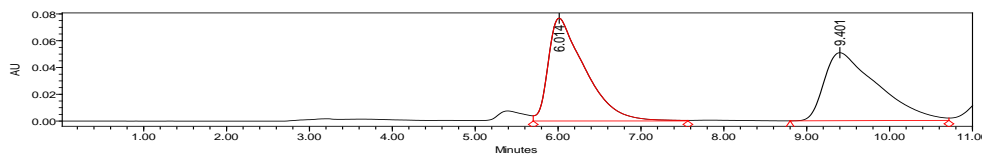
dimethyl 3-diazo-2-hydroxy-2-*m*-tolylsuccinate

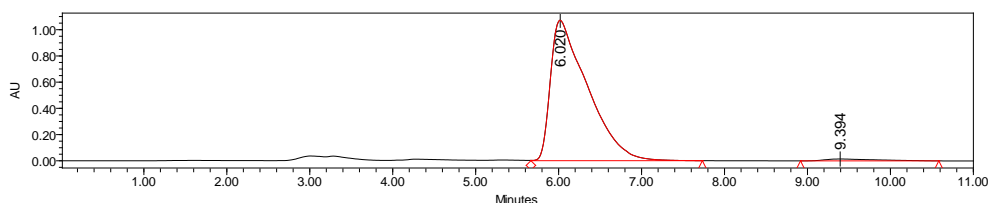


($C_{13}H_{14}N_2O_5$) a yellow solid; 70% yield, 97% *ee*,

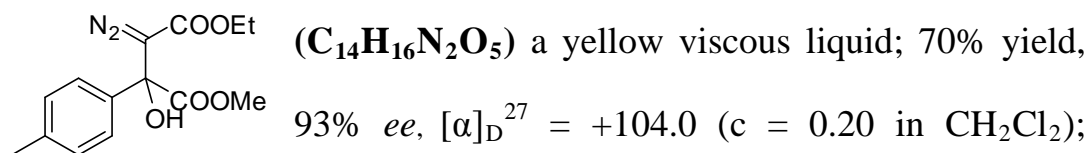
$[\alpha]_D^{27} = +231.5$ ($c = 0.11$ in CH_2Cl_2); HPLC

DAICEL CHIRALCEL AD, 2-propanol/*n*-hexane = 20/80, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, retention time: 6.0 min (major) and 9.3 min (minor); 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) 2.37 (s, 3H), 3.80-3.82 (m, 3H), 4.20-4.30 (m, 3H), 4.50 (s, 1H), 7.15-7.45 (m, 4H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) 13.2, 20.4, 52.6, 60.2, 122.3, 125.6, 127.6, 128.8, 135.0, 137.5, 165.1, 171.6 ppm; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $C_{13}H_{14}N_2O_5$ ($[M+Na^+]$) = 301.0800, Found 301.0797.

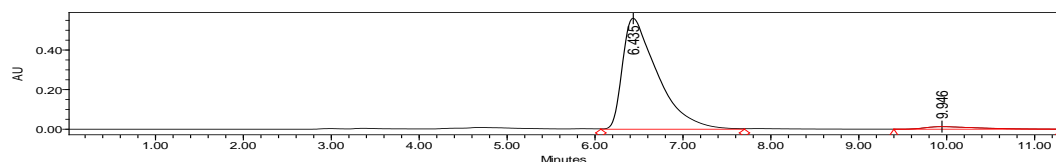
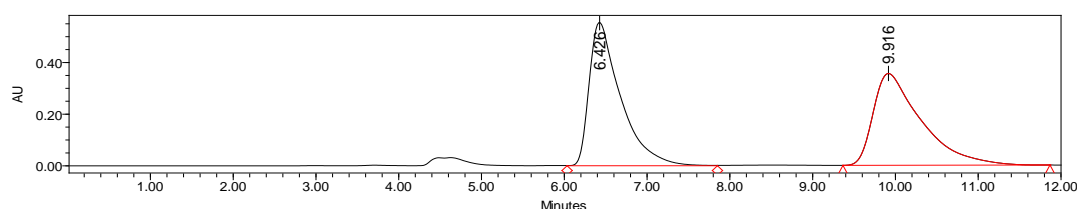




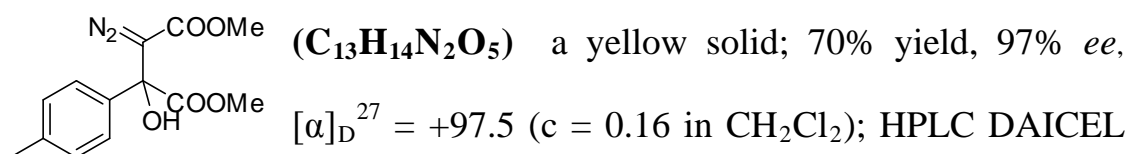
4-ethyl 1-methyl 3-diazo-2-hydroxy-2-p-tolylsuccinate



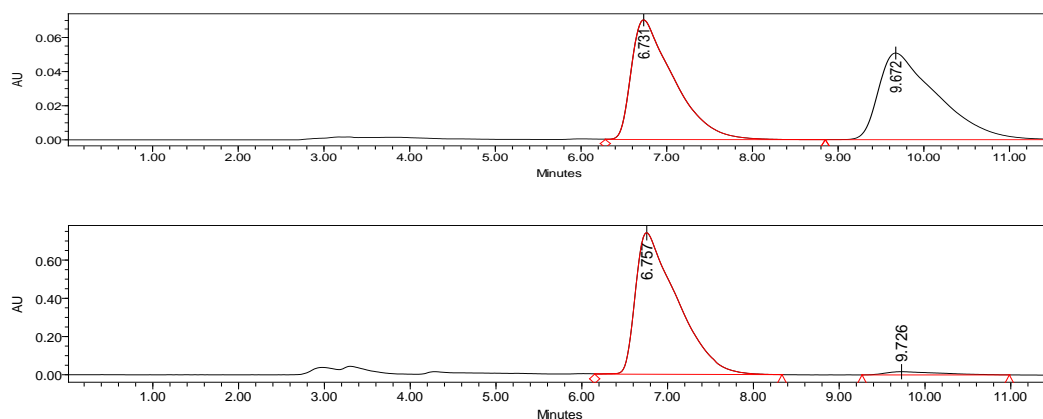
HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL AD, 2-propanol/n-hexane = 20/80, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, retention time: 6.4 min (major) and 9.9 min (minor); 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) 1.27-1.31 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 4.48 (s, 1H), 7.19-7.21 (m, 4H), 7.56-7.58 (m, 2H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) 14.3, 21.0, 30.9, 53.9, 61.3, 77.34, 126.1, 129.4, 139.0, 165.8, 171.2 ppm; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $C_{14}H_{16}N_2O_5$ ($[M+Na^+]$) = 315.0957, Found 315.0958.



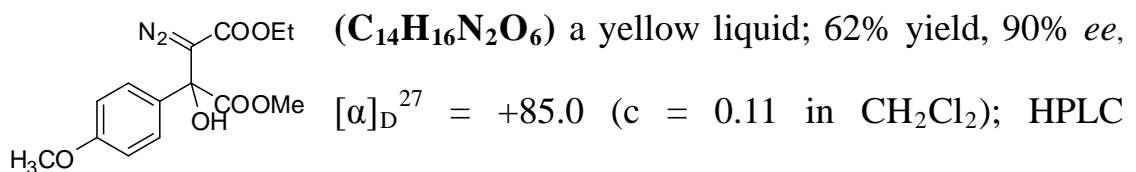
dimethyl 3-diazo-2-hydroxy-2-p-tolylsuccinate



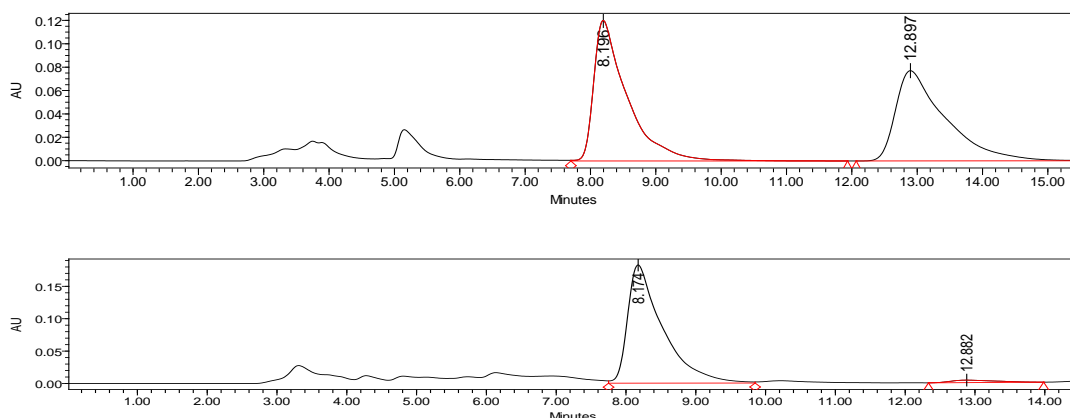
CHIRALCEL AD, 2-propanol/n-hexane = 20/80, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, retention time: 6.7 min (major) and 9.7 min (minor); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) 2.35 (s, 3H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 4.48 (s, 1H), 7.19-7.21 (m, 2H), 7.55-7.57 (m, 2H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) 20.0, 51.1, 60.2, 76.2, 125.0, 127.0, 132.2, 138.0, 165.1, 171.7 ppm; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$) = 301.0800, Found 301.0799.



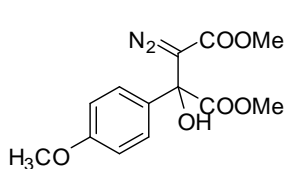
4-ethyl 1-methyl 3-diazo-2-hydroxy-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)succinate

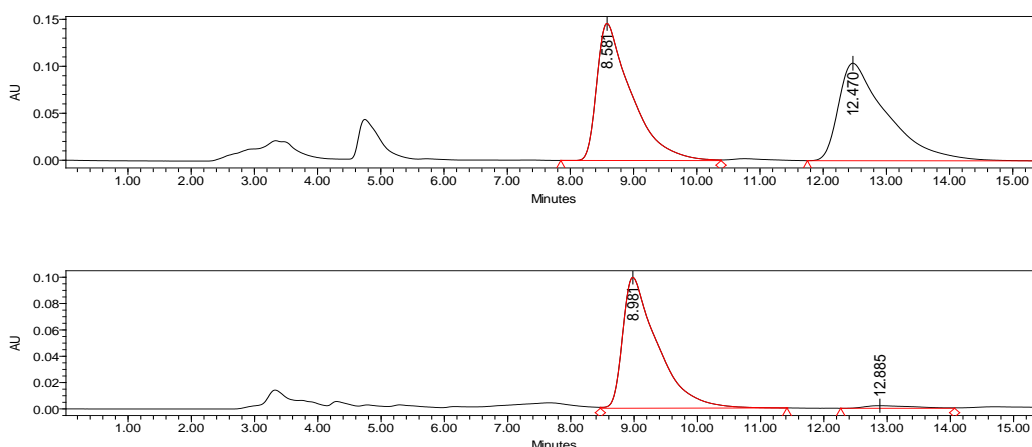


DAICEL CHIRALCEL AD, 2-propanol/n-hexane = 20/80, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, retention time: 8.7 min (major) and 12.8 min (minor); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) 1.26-1.30 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 4.24-4.48 (s, 2H), 6.90-6.92 (m, 2H), 7.60-7.62 (m, 2H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) 14.2, 22.7, 29.5, 31.9, 53.3, 61.3, 114.0, 127.5, 128.1, 160.1, 165.8, 171.9 ppm.

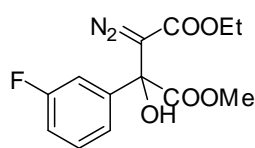


dimethyl 3-diazo-2-hydroxy-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)succinate

 (C₁₃H₁₄N₂O₆) a yellow solid; 68% yield, 91% *ee*,
[α]_D²⁷ = +120.0 (c = 0.12 in CH₂Cl₂); HPLC
DAICEL CHIRALCEL AD, 2-propanol/n-hexane =
20/80, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: 8.5 min
(major) and 12.4 min (minor); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 3.79 (s, 3H),
3.80 (s, 3H), 4.46(s, 1H), 6.89-6.92 (m, 2H), 7.58-7.60 (m, 2H) ppm; ¹³C
NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) 22.7, 29.6, 31.9, 54.1, 55.2, 114.1, 127.5, 160.1,
166.1, 172.8 ppm.



4-ethyl 1-methyl 3-diazo-2-(3-fluorophenyl)-2-hydroxysuccinate



($C_{13}H_{13}FN_2O_5$) a yellow liquid; 62% yield, 94% *ee*,

$[\alpha]_D^{27} = +450.0$ ($c = 0.10$ in CH_2Cl_2); HPLC DAICEL

CHIRALCEL AD, 2-propanol/n-hexane = 20/80, flow

rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, retention time: 5.9 min (major) and 10.4

min (minor); 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) 1.27-1.31 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H),

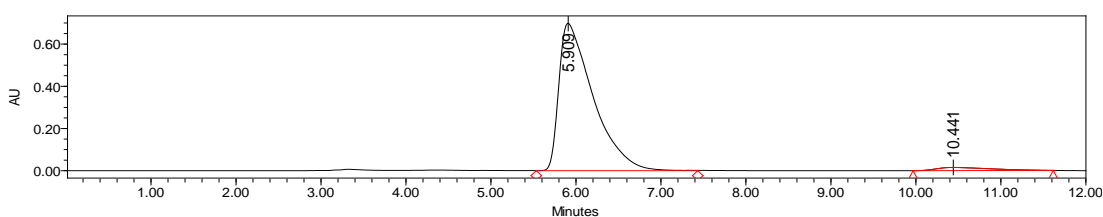
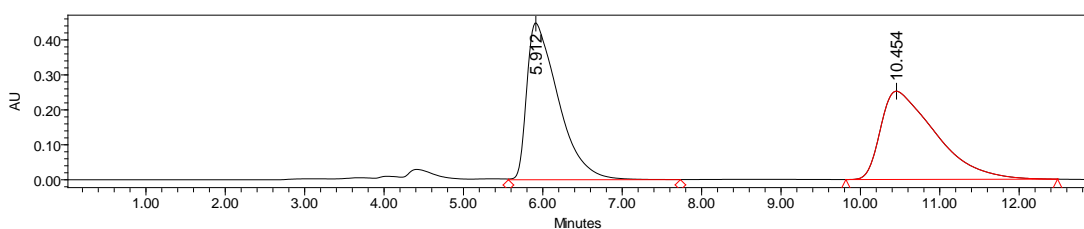
3.84 (s, 3H), 4.22-4.29 (m, 2H), 4.56 (s, 1H), 7.35-7.39 (m, 2H),

7.40-7.45 (m, 2H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) 14.1, 53.2, 60.3,

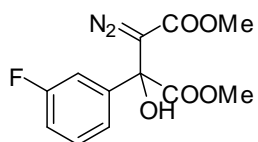
76.2, 112.6, 115.1, 120.9, 137.8, 160.6, 164.8, 171.0 ppm; HRMS

(ESI-TOF) calcd for $C_{13}H_{13}FN_2O_5$ ($[M+Na^+]$) = 319.0706, Found

319.0699.



dimethyl 3-diazo-2-(3-fluorophenyl)-2-hydroxysuccinate



($C_{12}H_{11}FN_2O_5$) a yellow solid; 75% yield, 95% *ee*,

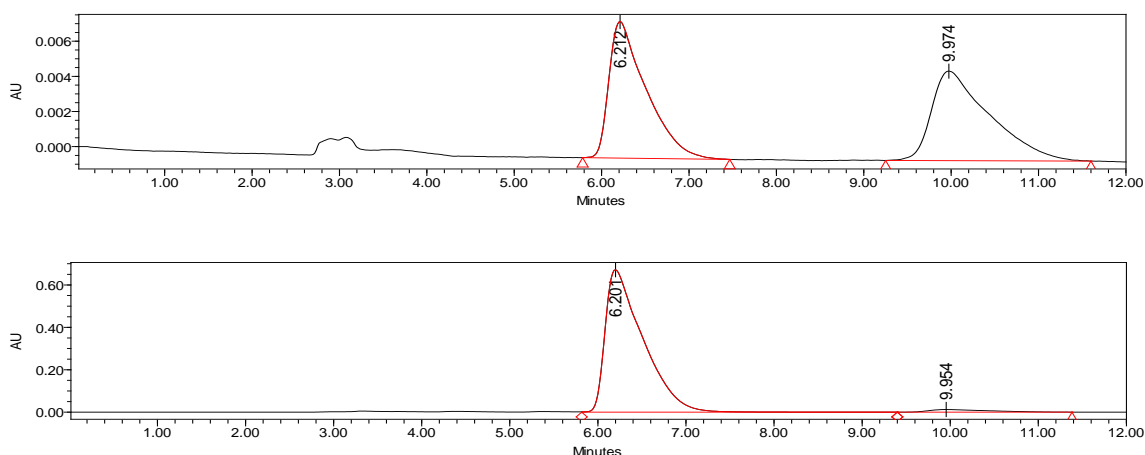
$[\alpha]_D^{27} = +166.9$ ($c = 0.32$ in CH_2Cl_2); HPLC DAICEL

CHIRALCEL AD, 2-propanol/n-hexane = 20/80, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min,

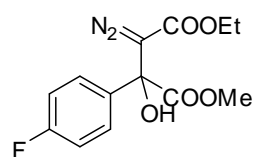
$\lambda = 254$ nm, retention time: 6.2 min (major) and 9.9 min (minor); 1H

NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 4.56 (s, 1H),

7.35-7.45 (m, 4H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) 51.2, 53.1, 76.2, 112.6, 115.1, 120.9, 129.2, 137.8, 160.4, 164.8, 171.0 ppm; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{11}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_5$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$) = 315.0550, Found 315.0548.

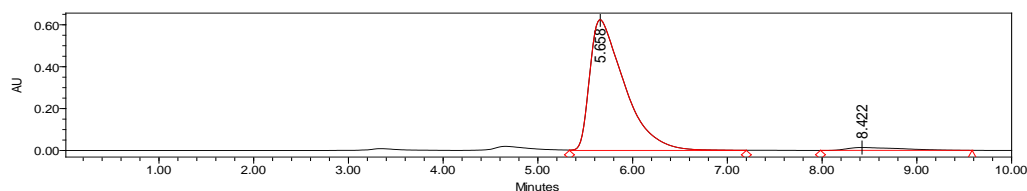
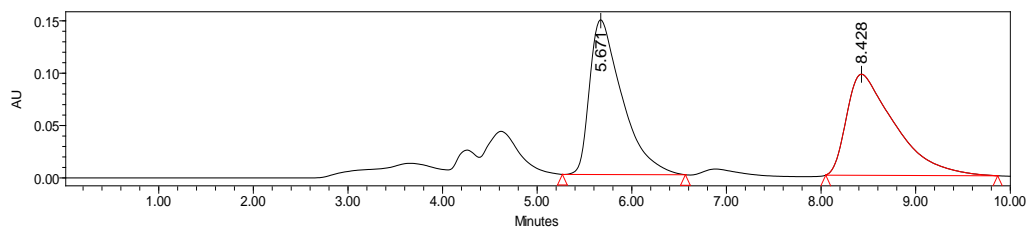


4-ethyl 1-methyl 3-diazo-2-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-hydroxysuccinate

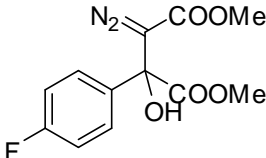


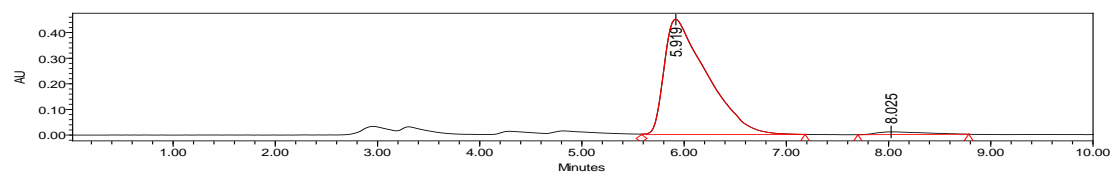
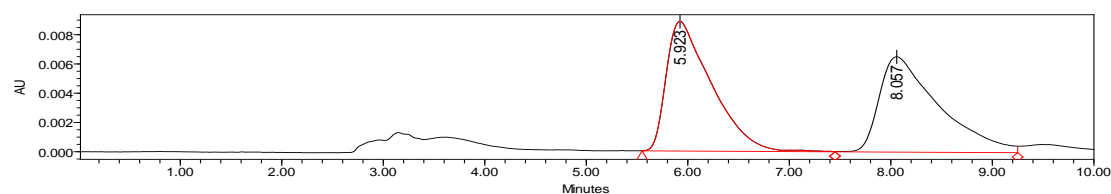
($\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{13}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_5$) a yellow liquid; 66% yield, 93% *ee*,
 $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{27} = +125.0$ ($c = 0.20$ in CH_2Cl_2); HPLC DAICEL

CHIRALCEL AD, 2-propanol/n-hexane = 20/80, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min,
 $\lambda = 254$ nm, retention time: 5.6 min (major) and 8.4 min (minor); ^1H
NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) 1.27-1.31 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 3.83 (s, 3H),
4.24-4.30 (m, 2H), 4.54 (s, 1H), 7.07-7.11 (m, 2H), 7.68-7.69 (m, 2H)
ppm; ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) 13.3, 28.6, 53.0, 60.3, 114.6, 127.2,
130.9, 160.6, 164.5, 171.4 ppm; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for
 $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{13}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_5$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$) = 319.0706, Found 319.0706.

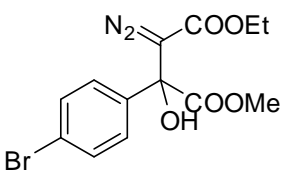


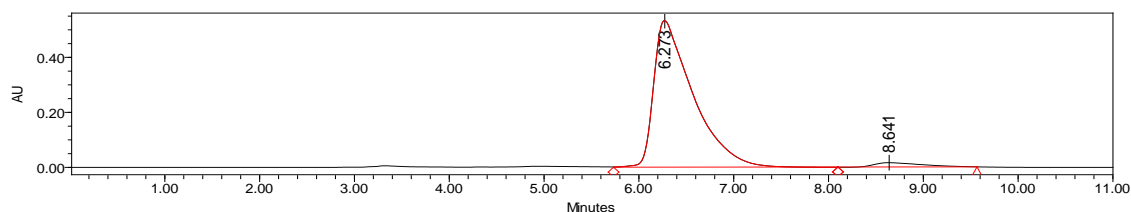
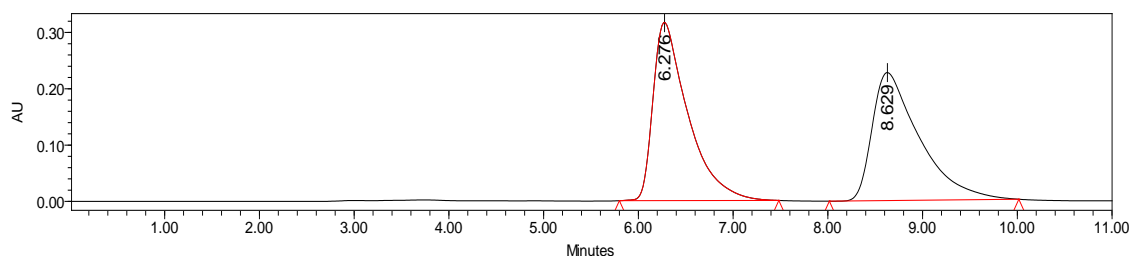
dimethyl 3-diazo-2-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-hydroxysuccinate

 ($C_{12}H_{11}FN_2O_5$) a yellow solid; 67% yield, 95% *ee*,
[α]_D²⁷ = +76.7 (c = 0.24 in CH_2Cl_2); HPLC DAICEL
CHIRALCEL AD, 2-propanol/n-hexane = 20/80, flow
rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: 5.9 min (major) and 8.0
min (minor); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 4.54
(s, 1H), 7.07-7.11(m, 2H), 7.67-7.69 (m, 2H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz,
 $CDCl_3$) 28.6, 52.1, 114.7, 127.2, 130.9, 160.8, 163.2, 164.9, 171.3 ppm;
HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $C_{13}H_{14}N_2O_5$ ([M+Na⁺]) = 315.0550, Found
315.0545.

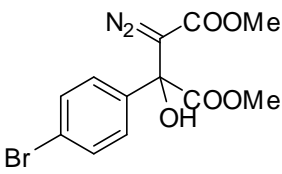


4-ethyl 1-methyl 2-(4-bromophenyl)-3-diazo-2-hydroxysuccinate

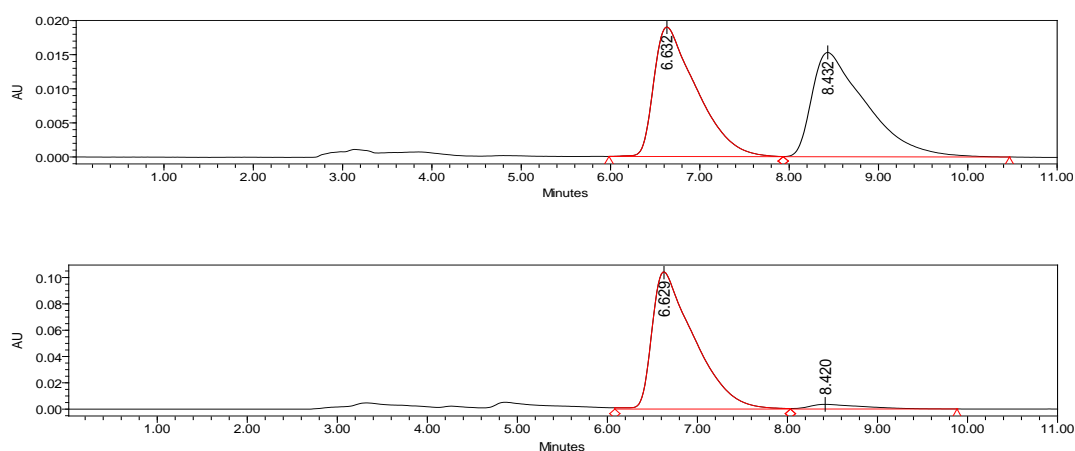
 (C₁₃H₁₃BrN₂O₅) a yellow liquid; 66% yield, 94% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{27} = +133.9$ (c = 0.36 in CH₂Cl₂); HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL AD, 2-propanol/n-hexane = 20/80, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, retention time: 6.2 min (major) and 8.8 min (minor); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 1.27-1.31 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 4.22-4.31 (m, 2H), 4.53 (s, 1H), 7.52-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.58-7.60 (m, 2H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) 14.3, 54.2, 61.4, 77.3, 123.6, 128.1, 131.9, 135.4, 165.5, 172.2 ppm; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₁₃H₁₃BrN₂O₅ ([M+Na⁺]) = 378.9906, Found 378.9902.



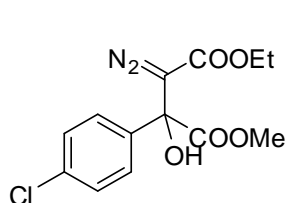
dimethyl 2-(4-bromophenyl)-3-diazo-2-hydroxysuccinate

 (C₁₂H₁₁BrN₂O₅) a yellow solid; 85% yield, 94% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{27} = +120.8$ (c = 0.24 in CH₂Cl₂); HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL AD, 2-propanol/n-hexane =

20/80, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: 6.6 min (major) and 8.4 min (minor); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) 3.76-3.83 (m, 6H), 4.52 (s, 1H), 7.36-7.43 (m, 3H), 7.68-7.71 (m, 2H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) 51.1, 53.0, 75.6, 114.7, 125.2, 127.6, 128.1, 165.0, 171.5 ppm; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{11}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}_5$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$) = 364.9749, Found 364.9745.



4-ethyl 1-methyl 2-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-diazo-2-hydroxysuccinate

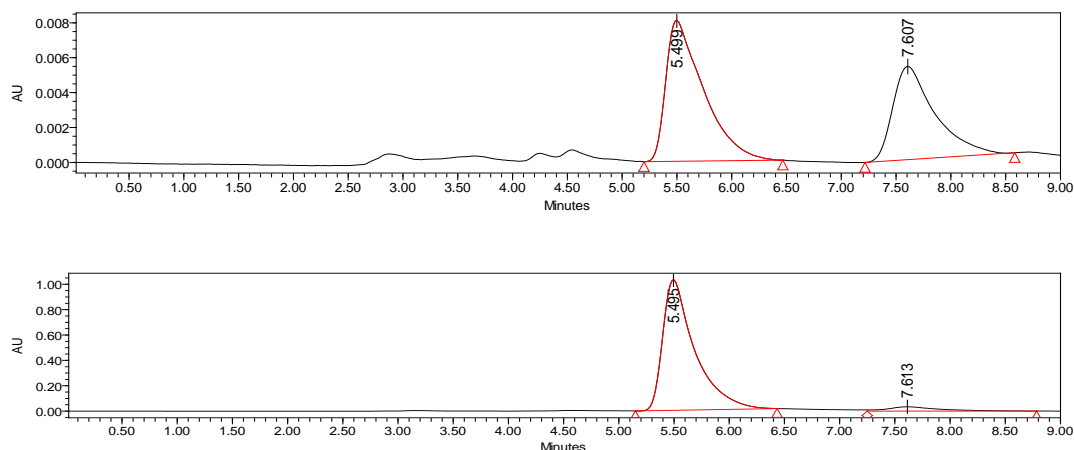


($\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{13}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_5$) a yellow liquid; 82% yield, 95% *ee*,

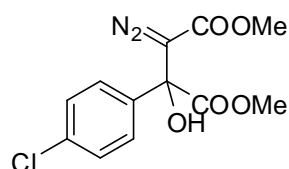
$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{27} = +86.0$ ($c = 0.30$ in CH_2Cl_2); HPLC DAICEL

CHIRALCEL AD, 2-propanol/n-hexane = 20/80, flow

rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: 5.4 min (major) and 7.6 min (minor); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) 1.27-1.31 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 4.21-4.30 (m, 2H), 4.53 (s, 1H), 7.37-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.63-7.64 (m, 2H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) 13.3, 28.6, 53.2, 60.4, 126.8, 127.9, 133.8, 134.3, 164.5, 171.3 ppm; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{13}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_5$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$) = 335.0411, Found 335.0409.



dimethyl 2-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-diazo-2-hydroxysuccinate



(C₁₂H₁₁ClN₂O₅) a yellow solid; 84% yield, 94% *ee*,

$[\alpha]_D^{27} = +125.0$ (*c* = 0.20 in CH₂Cl₂); HPLC

DAICEL CHIRALCEL AD, 2-propanol/n-hexane = 20/80, flow rate = 1.0

mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, retention time: 6.1 min (major) and 7.9 min

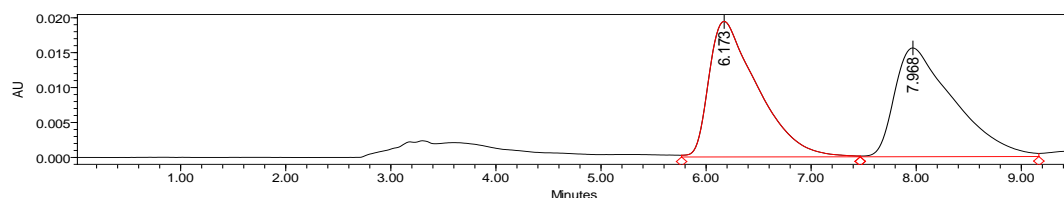
(minor); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 4.53 (s,

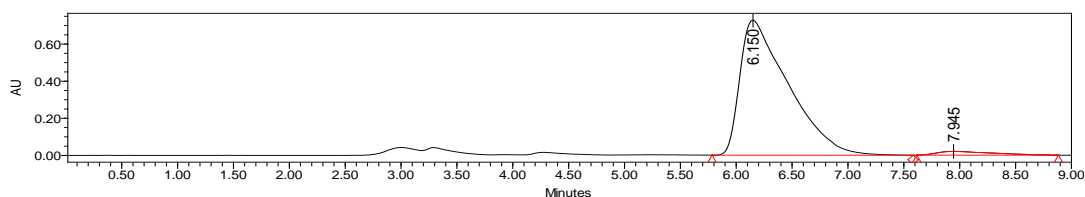
1H), 7.37-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.64-7.66 (m, 2H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz,

CDCl₃) 29.7, 52.2, 54.2, 127.8, 129.0, 128.1, 134.8, 135.3, 165.9, 172.2

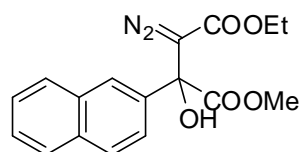
ppm; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₁₂H₁₁ClN₂O₅ ([M+Na⁺]) = 321.0254,

Found 321.0247.





4-ethyl 1-methyl 3-diazo-2-hydroxy-2-(naphthalen-2-yl)succinate



($C_{17}H_{16}N_2O_5$) a yellow solid; 64% yield, 92% *ee*,

$[\alpha]_D^{27} = +142.0$ ($c = 0.20$ in CH_2Cl_2); HPLC

DAICEL CHIRALCEL AD, 2-propanol/n-hexane =

20/80, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, retention time: 8.3 min

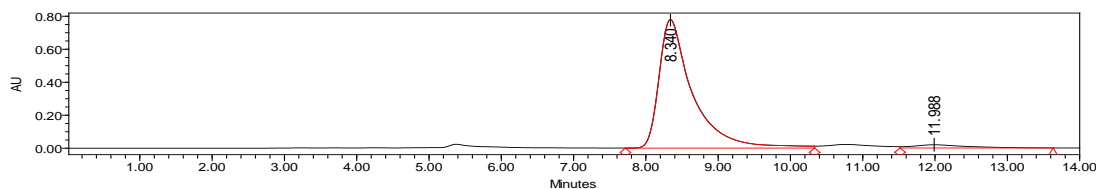
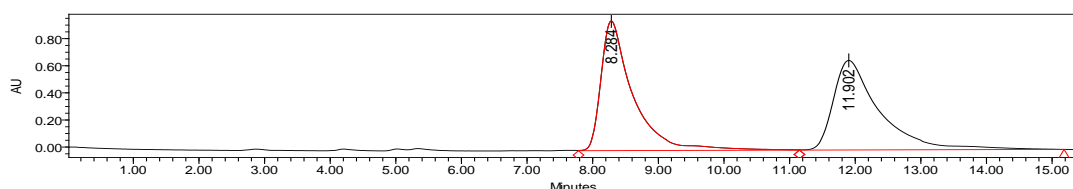
(major) and 11.9 min (minor); 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) 1.29-1.32 (t, J

= 7.0 Hz, 3H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.83-4.31(m, 2H), 4.34 (s, 1H),

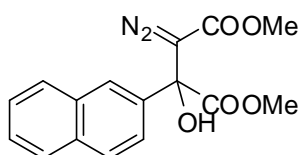
7.51-8.24 (m, 7H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) 14.7, 30.0, 54.4,

61.7, 123.8, 126.4, 126.8, 127.3, 127.8, 128.9, 129.0, 129.1, 133.4, 133.6,

165.1, 171.5 ppm.



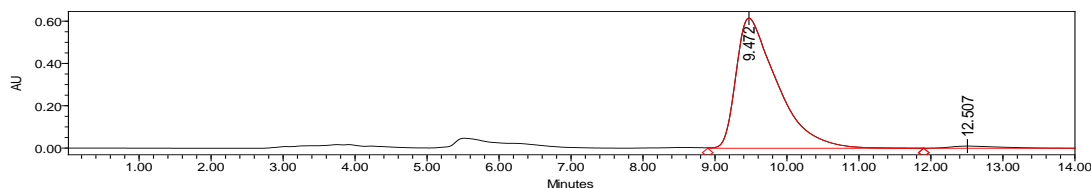
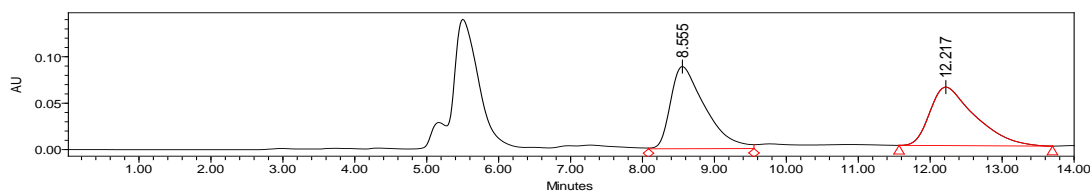
dimethyl 3-diazo-2-hydroxy-2-(naphthalen-2-yl)succinate



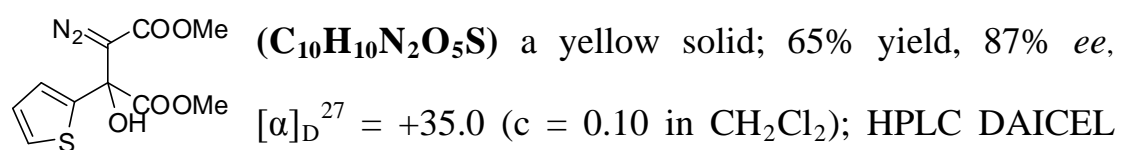
($C_{16}H_{14}N_2O_5$) a yellow solid; 80% yield, 94% *ee*,

$[\alpha]_D^{27} = +35.0$ ($c = 0.10$ in CH_2Cl_2); HPLC DAICEL

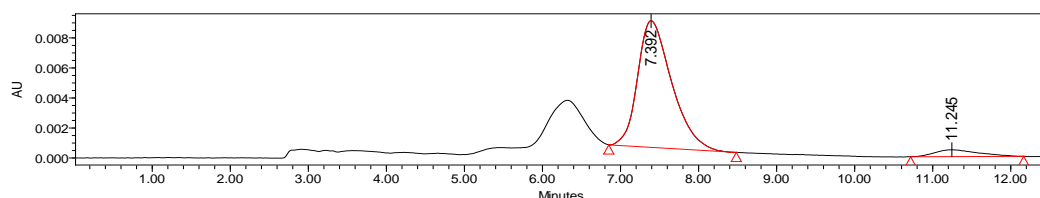
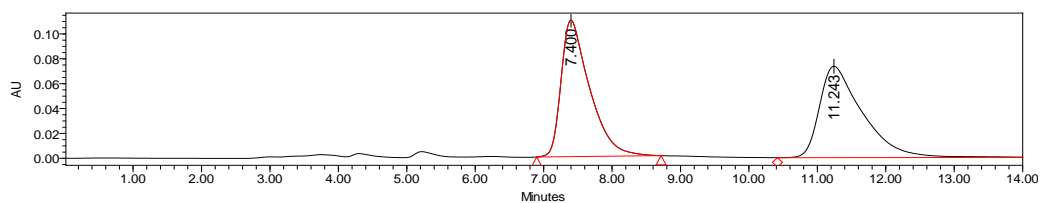
CHIRALCEL AD, 2-propanol/n-hexane = 20/80, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min,
 $\lambda = 254$ nm, retention time: 8.5 min (major) and 12.2 min (minor); ^1H
NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 4.63 (s, 1H),
7.49-7.74 (m, 7H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) 28.6, 51.2, 53.1,
122.4, 125.1, 125.5, 125.9, 126.5, 127.6, 127.6, 128.1, 132.0, 132.3,
165.1, 171.5 ppm; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$) =
321.0254, Found 321.0247.



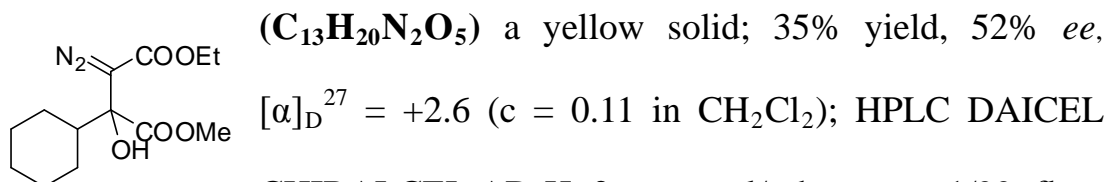
dimethyl 3-diazo-2-hydroxy-2-(thiophen-2-yl)succinate



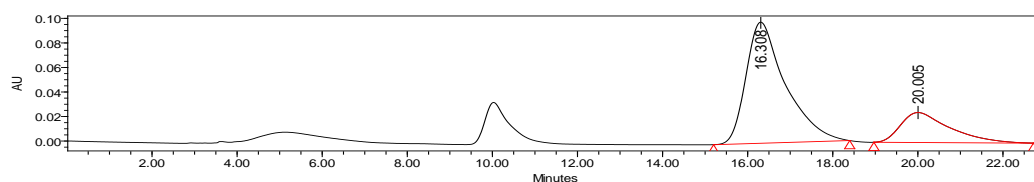
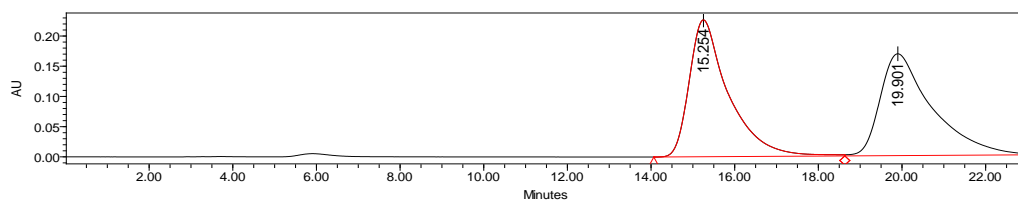
CHIRALCEL AD, 2-propanol/n-hexane = 20/80, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min,
 $\lambda = 254$ nm, retention time: 7.4 min (major) and 11.2 min (minor); ^1H
NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 4.63 (s, 1H),
7.49-7.74 (m, 3H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) 51.2, 53.1, 65.3,
126.5, 127.6, 127.6, 129.1, 165.1, 171.5 ppm.



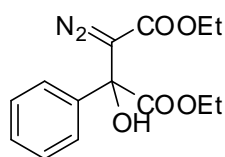
dimethyl 2-cyclohexyl-3-diazo-2-hydroxysuccinate



rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: 15.3 min (major) and 20.0 min (minor); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 1.25-1.28 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 1.33-1.36 (m, 4H), 1.61-1.81 (m, 7H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 4.20-4.24 (m, 2H), 4.42 (s, 1H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) 13.3, 24.9, 25.1, 25.6, 28.6, 41.7, 52.1, 60.1, 165.4, 173.0 ppm; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₁₃H₂₀N₂O₅ ([M+Na⁺]) = 307.1270, Found 307.1270.

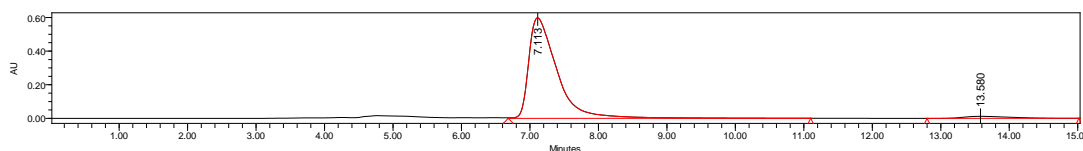
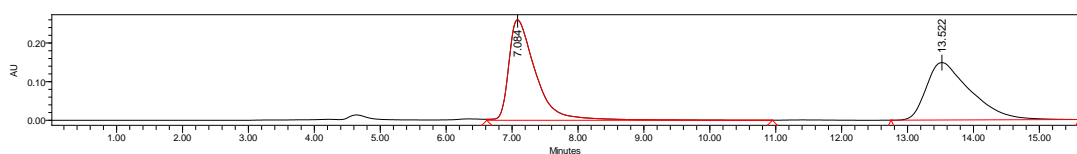


diethyl 3-diazo-2-hydroxy-2-phenylsuccinate

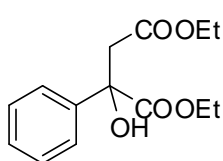


$\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$) a yellow solid; 75% yield, 94% *ee*, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{27}$
= +192.0 (*c* = 0.20 in CH_2Cl_2); HPLC DAICEL

CHIRALCEL AD, 2-propanol/n-hexane = 20/80, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min,
 λ = 254 nm, retention time: 7.1 min (major) and 13.5 min (minor); ^1H
NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 4.63 (s, 1H),
7.49-7.74 (m, 7H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) 28.6, 51.2, 53.1,
122.4, 125.1, 125.5, 125.9, 126.5, 127.6, 127.6, 128.1, 132.0, 132.3,
165.1, 171.5 ppm.

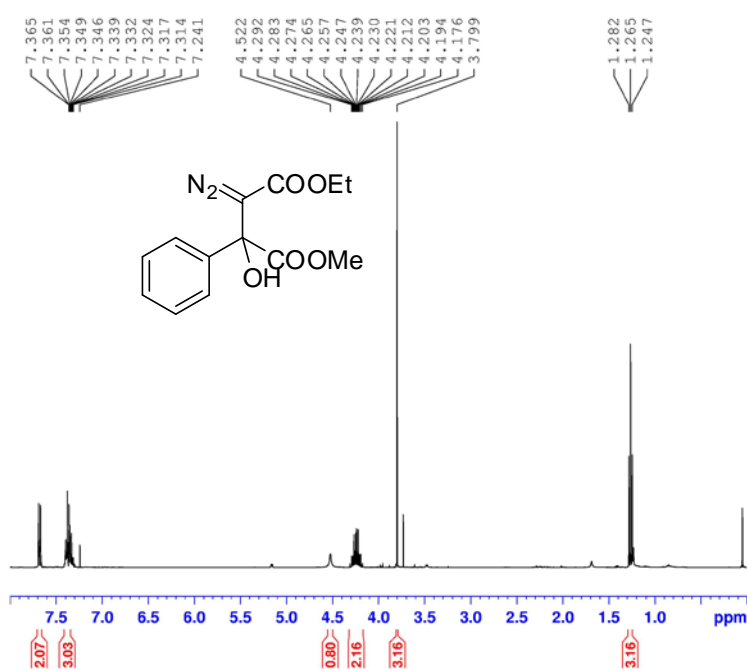
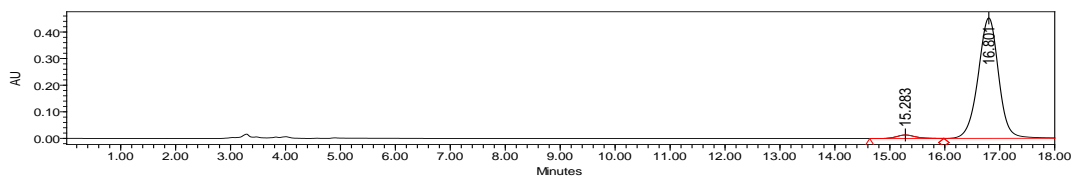
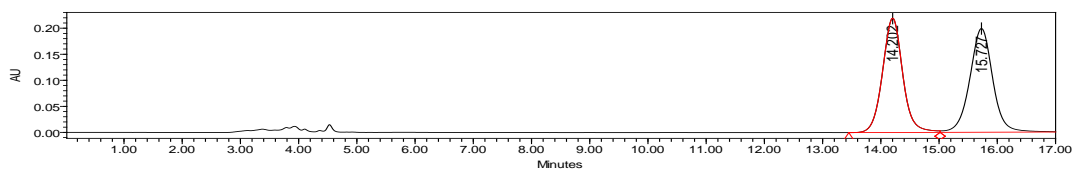


diethyl 2-hydroxy-2-phenylsuccinate



$\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$) a yellow liquid; 80% yield, 94% *ee*, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{27}$ =
+6.5 (*c* = 0.10 in CH_2Cl_2); HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL
AD-H, 2-propanol/n-hexane = 20/80, flow rate = 1.0

mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: 14.2 min (minor) and 15.1 min
(major); This compound was identical in all respects (^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR,
mass spectra) to that previously reported. ⁴

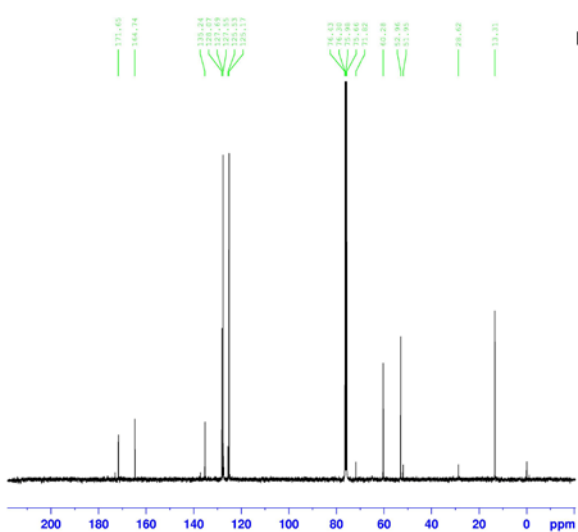


Current Data Parameters
NAME 2009-05-13 wangfei-D-D
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
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Time 17.52
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TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 16
DS 0
SWH 8223.685 Hz
FIDRES 0.125483 Hz
AQ 3.9866387 sec
RG 90.5
DW 60.600 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 295.9 K
D1 1.0000000 sec
TD0 1

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
NUC1 1H
P1 12.00 usec
PL1 -2.00 dB
SFO1 400.1324710 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768
SF 400.1300173 MHz
MW OK
SSB 0
LB -0.40 Hz
GB 0.3
PC 1.00



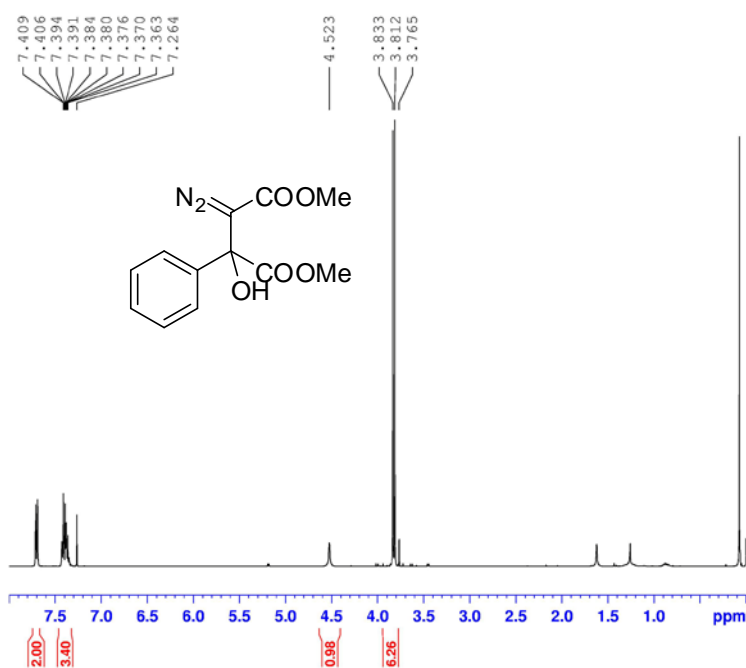
Current Data Parameters
NAME 2009-05-13 wangfei-D-D
EXPNO 2
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
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Time 18.21
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SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 8
DS 0
SWH 24036.441 Hz
FIDRES 0.388798 Hz
AQ 1.3631388 sec
RG 144
DW 20.600 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 295.9 K
D1 2.0000000 sec
d11 0.0300000 sec
DELTA 1.8999999 sec
TD0 1

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
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P1 15.00 usec
PL1 -1.00 dB
SFO1 100.6228298 MHz

----- CHANNEL f2 -----
CPDPRG2 waltz16
NUC2 1H
PCPD2 60.00 usec
PL12 11.35 dB
PL13 13.05 dB
PL2 -2.00 dB
SFO2 400.1316005 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
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SF 100.6128773 MHz
MW OK
SSB 0
LB 2.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.40

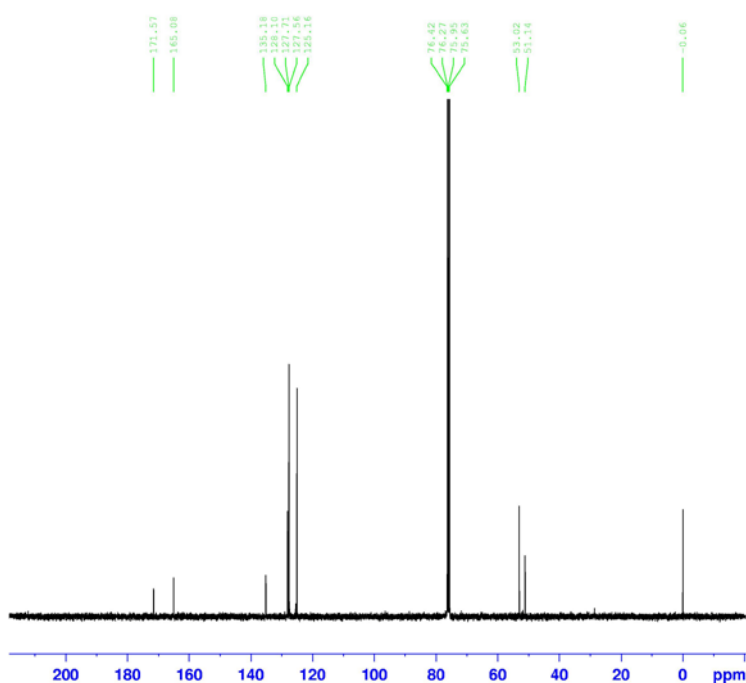


Current Data Parameters
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 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
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 PULPROG zg30
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 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 16
 DS 0
 SWS 8223.685 Hz
 FIDRES 0.123483 Hz
 AQ 3.9846387 sec
 RG 96.5
 SW 60.800 usec
 DE 6.50 usec
 TE 297.0 K
 D1 1.0000000 sec
 TDS 1

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
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 PL1 -2.00 dB
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F2 - Processing parameters
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 SSB 0
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 PC 1.00



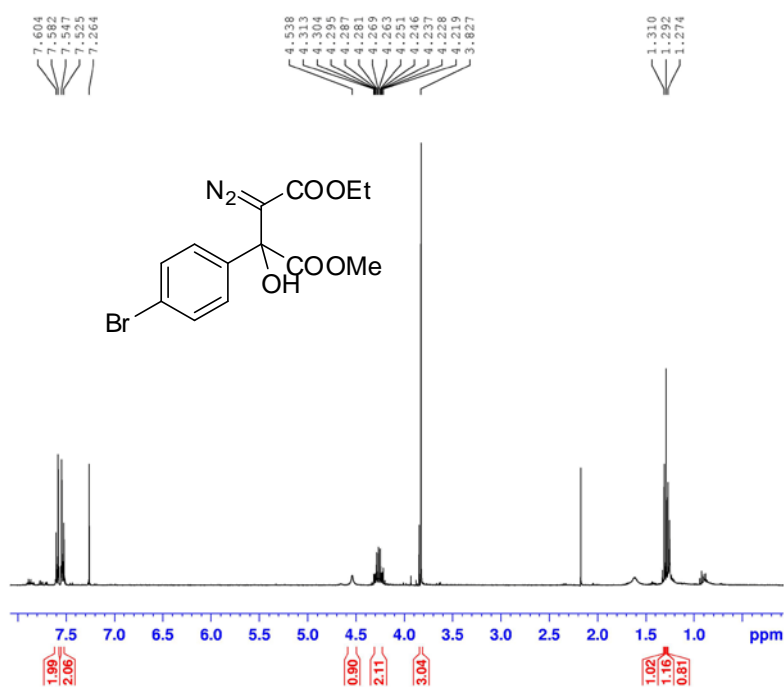
Current Data Parameters
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 EXNO 2
 PROCNO 1

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 Time 18.27
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 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 512
 DS 0
 SWS 24036.461 Hz
 FIDRES 0.366798 Hz
 AQ 1.3631988 sec
 RG 2050
 SW 20.800 usec
 DE 6.50 usec
 TE 298.3 K
 D1 2.0000000 sec
 d11 0.0300000 sec
 DELTA 1.8999998 sec
 TDS 1

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
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 P1 15.50 usec
 PL1 -1.00 dB
 SF01 100.6228298 MHz

----- CHANNEL f2 -----
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 PCPD2 60.00 usec
 PL12 11.35 dB
 PL13 13.05 dB
 PL2 -2.00 dB
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F2 - Processing parameters
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 MEW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 1.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.40

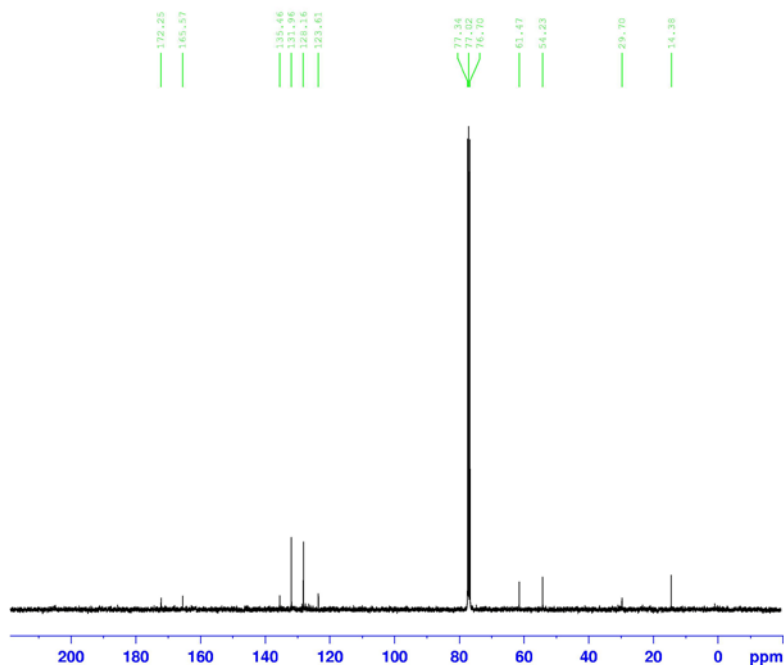


Current Data Parameters
 NAME 2009-05-05 wangfei-D-1
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
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 Time 22.18
 INSTRUM spect
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 PULPROG zg30
 TD 65536
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 16
 DS 2
 SWH 823.685 Hz
 FIDRES 0.125483 Hz
 AQ 3.9846387 sec
 RG 4
 DW 60.800 usec
 DE 6.50 usec
 TE 296.0 K
 D1 1.0000000 sec
 TD0 1

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
 NUC1 1H
 P1 12.00 usec
 PL1 -2.00 dB
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F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 32768
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 SSB 0
 LB -0.10 Hz
 GB 1.3
 PC 1.00



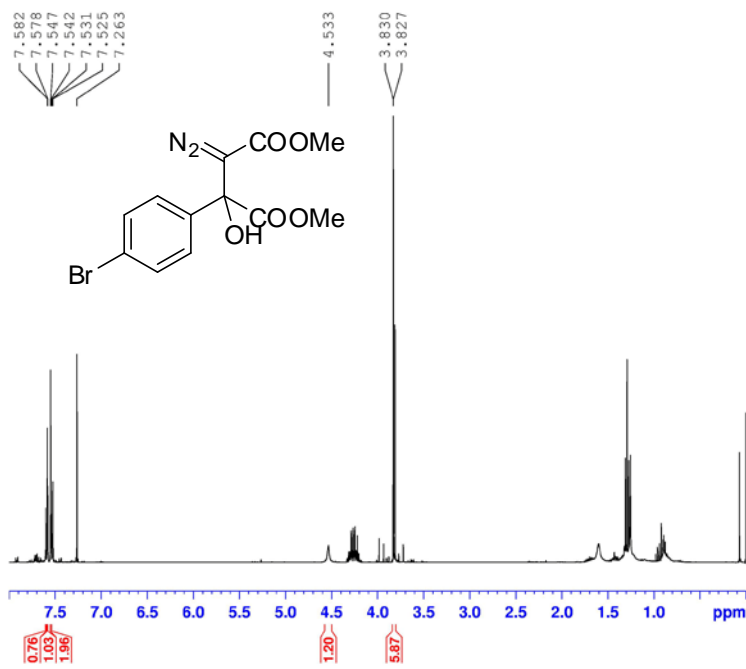
Current Data Parameters
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 EXPNO 2
 PROCNO 1

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 Time 22.14
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 PULPROG zgpg30
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 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 512
 DS 0
 SWH 24038.461 Hz
 FIDRES 0.366798 Hz
 AQ 1.3631988 sec
 RG 2050
 DW 20.800 usec
 DE 6.50 usec
 TE 297.2 K
 D1 2.0000000 sec
 d11 0.8300000 sec
 DELTA 1.89999998 sec
 TD0 1

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
 NUC1 13C
 P1 15.00 usec
 PL1 -1.00 dB
 SF01 100.6228298 MHz

----- CHANNEL f2 -----
 CDPFRG2 waltz16
 NUC2 1H
 PCPD2 60.00 usec
 PL12 11.25 dB
 PL13 13.05 dB
 PL2 -2.00 dB
 SF02 400.1316005 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 32768
 SF 100.6127630 MHz
 MEW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 2.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.40



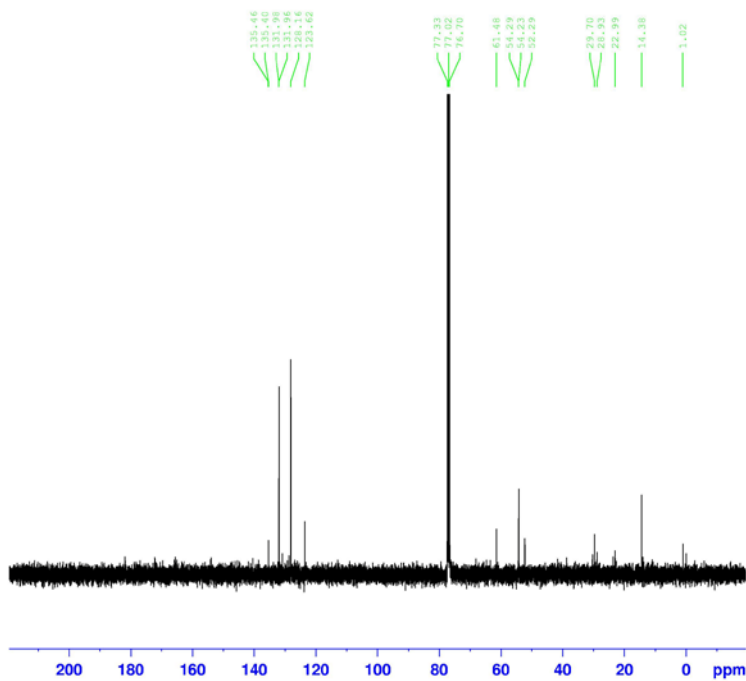
```

Current Data Parameters
NAME      2009-05-05 wangfei-0-1'
EXNO     1
PROCNO   1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_    20090506
Time     1.06
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD   5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zg30
TD        65536
SOLVENT  CDCl3
NS        16
DS        0
SWS      8223.685 Hz
FIDRES   0.123483 Hz
AQ        3.9846387 sec
RG        144
SW        60.800 usec
DE        6.50 usec
TE        296.4 K
D1        1.0000000 sec
TD0       1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1     13
P1       12.00 usec
PL1      -2.00 dB
SFO1    400.1324710 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI       32768
SF       400.1300081 MHz
MEW      0M
SGB      0
LB       -0.40 Hz
GB       0.1
PC       1.00
    
```



```

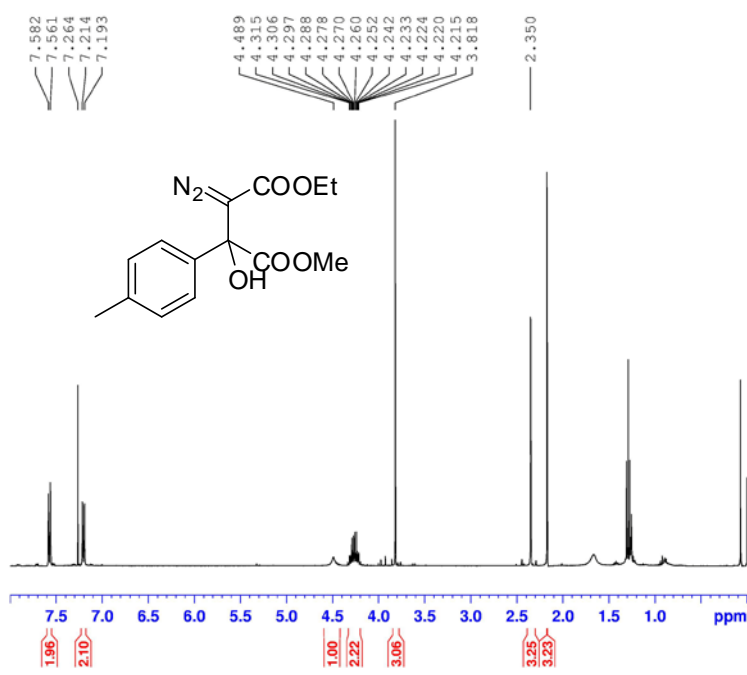
Current Data Parameters
NAME      2009-05-05 wangfei-0-1'
EXNO     2
PROCNO   1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_    20090506
Time     1.35
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD   5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zgpg30
TD        65536
SOLVENT  CDCl3
NS        512
DS        0
SWS      24036.461 Hz
FIDRES   0.366798 Hz
AQ        1.3631988 sec
RG        181
SW        20.800 usec
DE        6.50 usec
TE        297.3 K
D1        2.0000000 sec
d11      0.0300000 sec
DELTA    1.8999998 sec
TD0       1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1     13C
P1       15.50 usec
PL1      -1.00 dB
SFO1    100.6228298 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CFDPRG2  waltz16
NUC2     1H
PCPDZ    60.00 usec
PL12     11.35 dB
PL13     13.05 dB
PL2      -2.00 dB
SFO2    400.1316005 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI       32768
SF       100.6127690 MHz
MEW      0M
SGB      0
LB       0.50 Hz
GB       0
PC       1.40
    
```

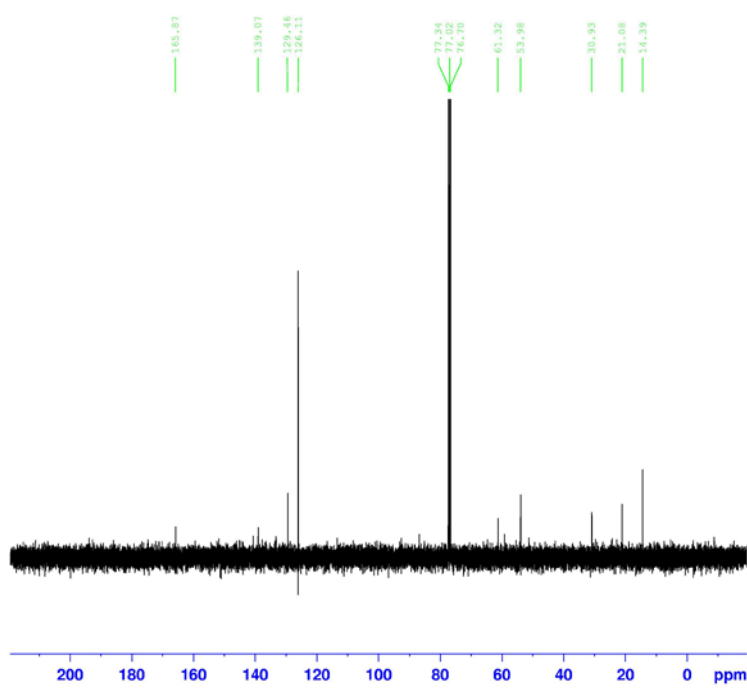



Current Data Parameters
 NAME 2009-05-05 wangfei-D-2
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20090505
 Time 22.32
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBRD 5 mm PABBO BB-
 PULPROG zg30
 TD 65336
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 16
 DS 0
 SWH 823.685 Hz
 FIDRES 0.125483 Hz
 AQ 3.9846387 sec
 RG 144
 DW 60.800 usec
 DE 6.50 usec
 TE 295.7 K
 D1 1.0000000 sec
 TDS 1

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
 NUC1 1H
 P1 12.00 usec
 PL1 -2.00 dB
 SF01 400.1324710 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 32768
 SF 400.1300079 MHz
 MEW 0K
 SSB 0
 LB -0.20 Hz
 GB 1.1
 PC 1.00



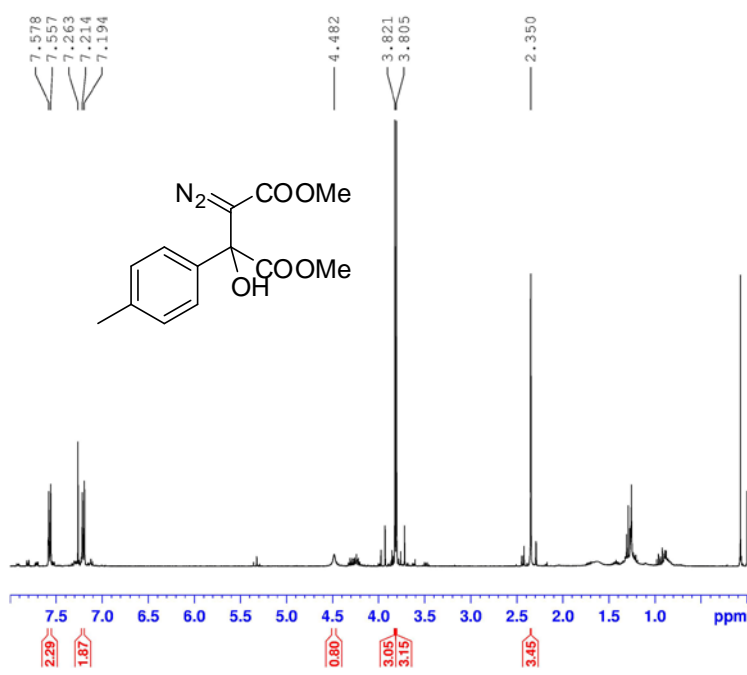
Current Data Parameters
 NAME 2009-05-05 wangfei-D-2
 EXPNO 2
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20090505
 Time 23.07
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBRD 5 mm PABBO BB-
 PULPROG zgpg30
 TD 65336
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 512
 DS 0
 SWH 24038.461 Hz
 FIDRES 0.366798 Hz
 AQ 1.3631388 sec
 RG 181
 DW 20.800 usec
 DE 6.50 usec
 TE 297.3 K
 D1 2.0000000 sec
 d11 0.8300000 sec
 DELTA 1.89999998 sec
 TDS 1

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
 NUC1 13C
 P1 15.00 usec
 PL1 -1.00 dB
 SF01 100.6228298 MHz

----- CHANNEL f2 -----
 CDPFRG2 waltz16
 NUC2 1H
 PCPD2 60.00 usec
 PL12 11.25 dB
 PL13 13.05 dB
 PL2 -2.00 dB
 SF02 400.1316005 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 32768
 SF 100.6127630 MHz
 MEW 0K
 SSB 0
 LB -0.30 Hz
 GB 1.1
 PC 1.40



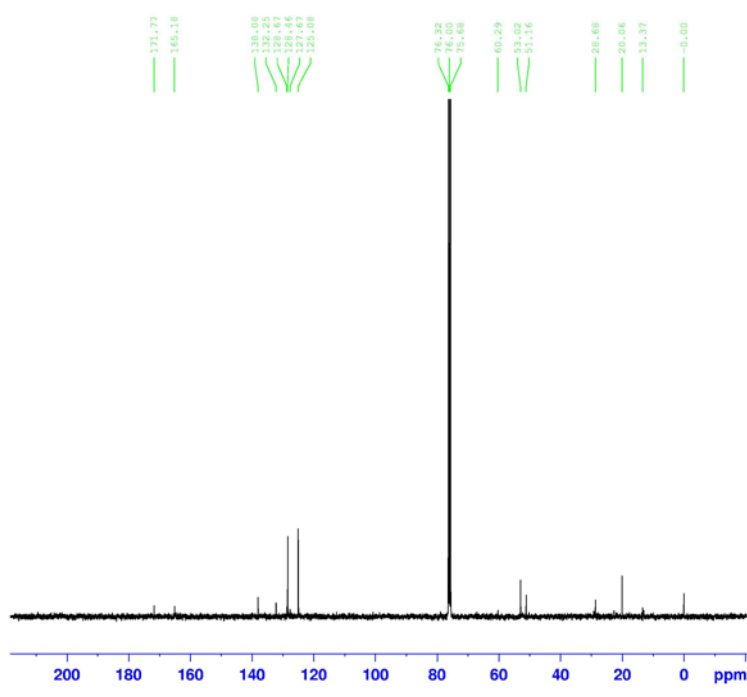
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Current Data Parameters
NAME      2009-05-20 wangfei-0-2*
EXPNO    1
PROCNO   1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_    20090520
Time     21:47
INSTRUM  spect
PROBHD   5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG  zg30
TD        65536
SOLVENT  CDCl3
NS        16
DS        0
SWS      8223.685 Hz
FIDRES   0.123483 Hz
AQ        3.9846387 sec
RG        96.5
SW        60.800 usec
DE        6.50 usec
TE        296.1 K
D1        1.0000000 sec
TD0       1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1      1H
P1        12.00 usec
PL1       -2.00 dB
SFO1      400.1324710 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI        32768
SF        400.1300082 MHz
MEW       0M
SGB       0
LB        -0.40 Hz
GB        0.3
PC        1.00
    
```



```

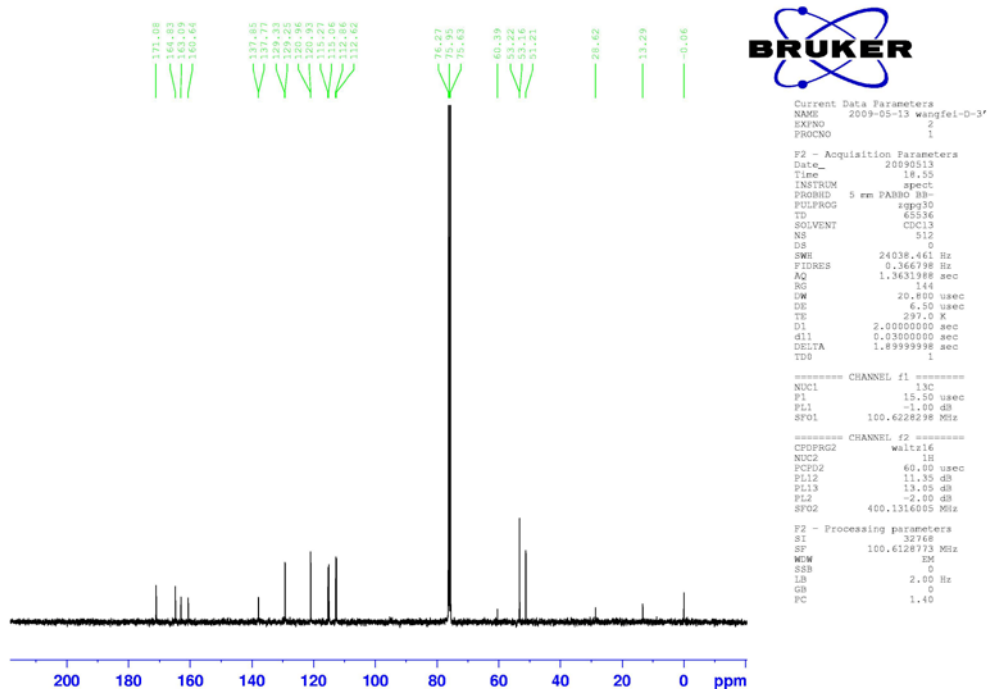
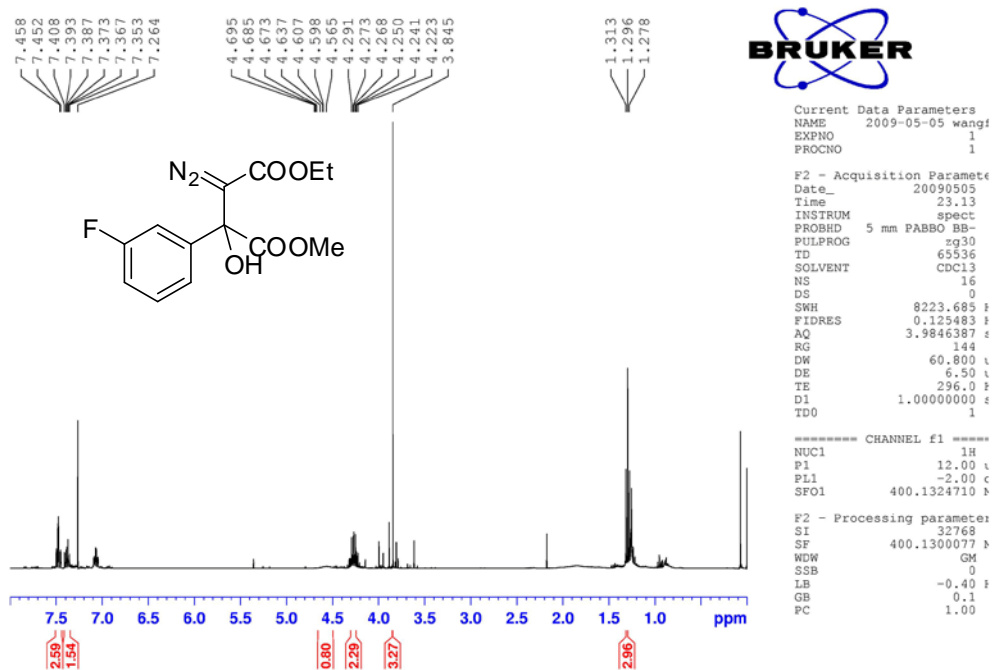
Current Data Parameters
NAME      2009-05-20 wangfei-0-2*
EXPNO    2
PROCNO   1

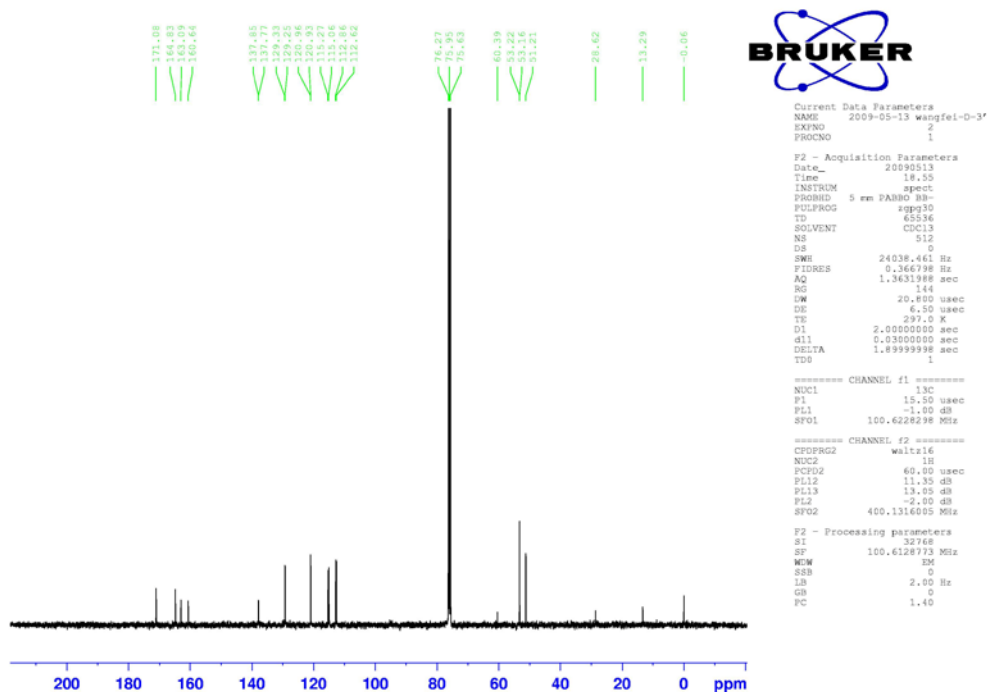
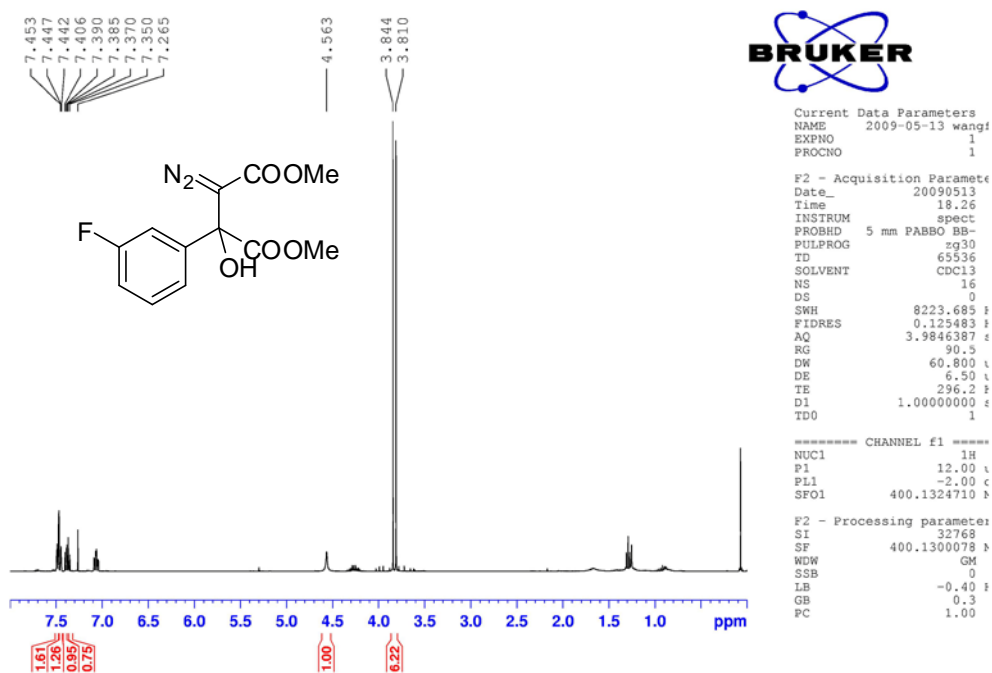
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_    20090520
Time     22:17
INSTRUM  spect
PROBHD   5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG  zgpg30
TD        65536
SOLVENT  CDCl3
NS        512
DS        0
SWS      24036.461 Hz
FIDRES   0.366798 Hz
AQ        1.3631988 sec
RG        2050
SW        20.800 usec
DE        6.50 usec
TE        296.9 K
D1        2.0000000 sec
d11       0.0300000 sec
DELTA    1.8999998 sec
TD0       1

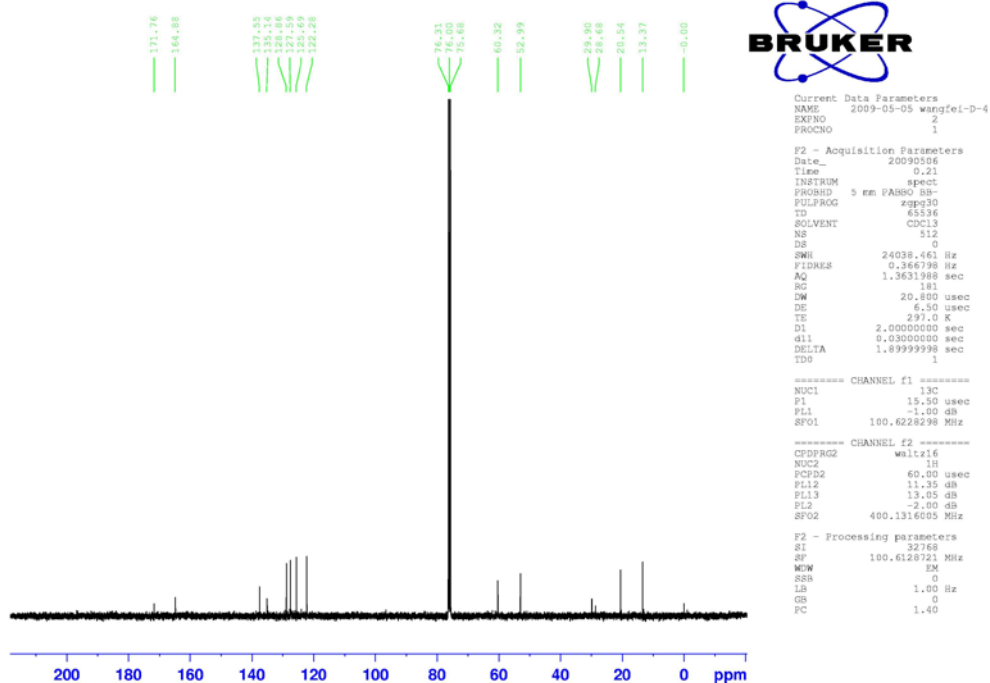
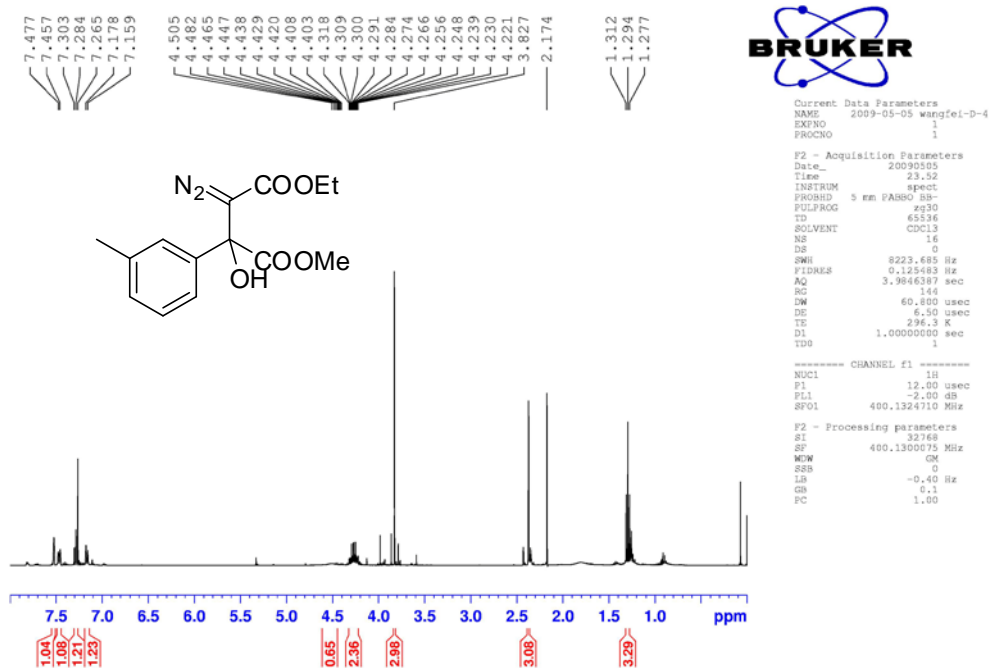
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1      13C
P1        15.50 usec
PL1       -1.00 dB
SFO1      100.6228298 MHz

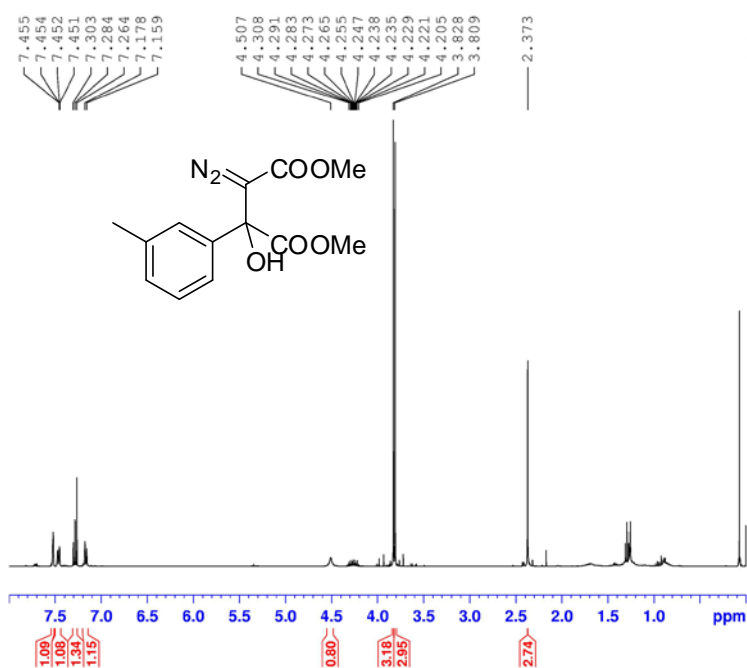
===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CFDPRG2  waltz16
NUC2      1H
PCPDZ    60.00 usec
PL12     11.35 dB
PL13     13.05 dB
PL2      -2.00 dB
SFO2     400.1316005 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI        32768
SF        100.6128721 MHz
MEW       0M
SGB       0
LB        2.00 Hz
GB        0
PC        1.40
    
```







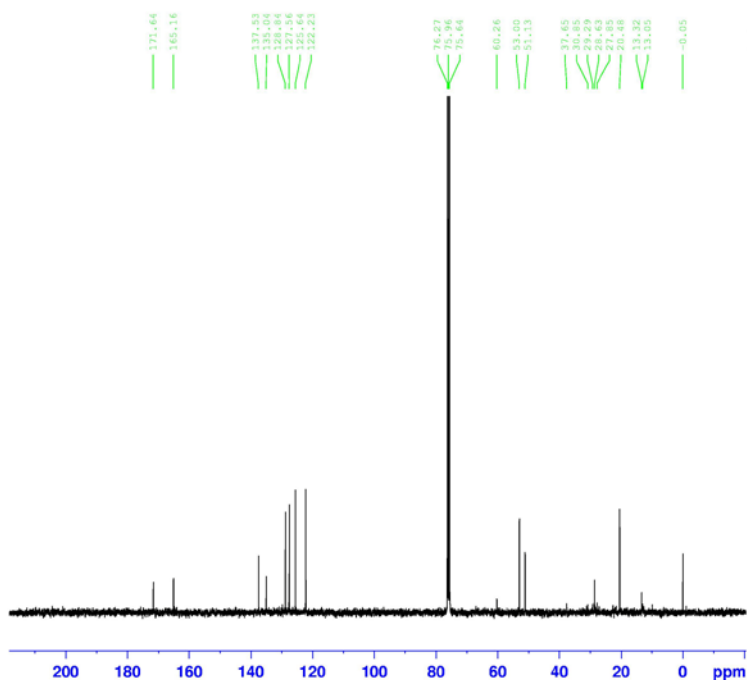


Current Data Parameters
NAME 2009-05-13 wangfei-D-4
EXNO 1
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20090514
Time 9.52
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 16
DS 0
SWS 8223.685 Hz
FIDRES 0.123483 Hz
AQ 3.9846387 sec
RG 96.5
SW 60.490 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 295.3 K
D1 1.0000000 sec
TD0 1

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
NUC1 1H
P1 12.00 usec
PL1 -2.00 dB
SFO1 400.1324710 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768
SF 400.1300078 MHz
MEW GM
SGB 0
LB -0.40 Hz
GB 0.3
PC 1.00



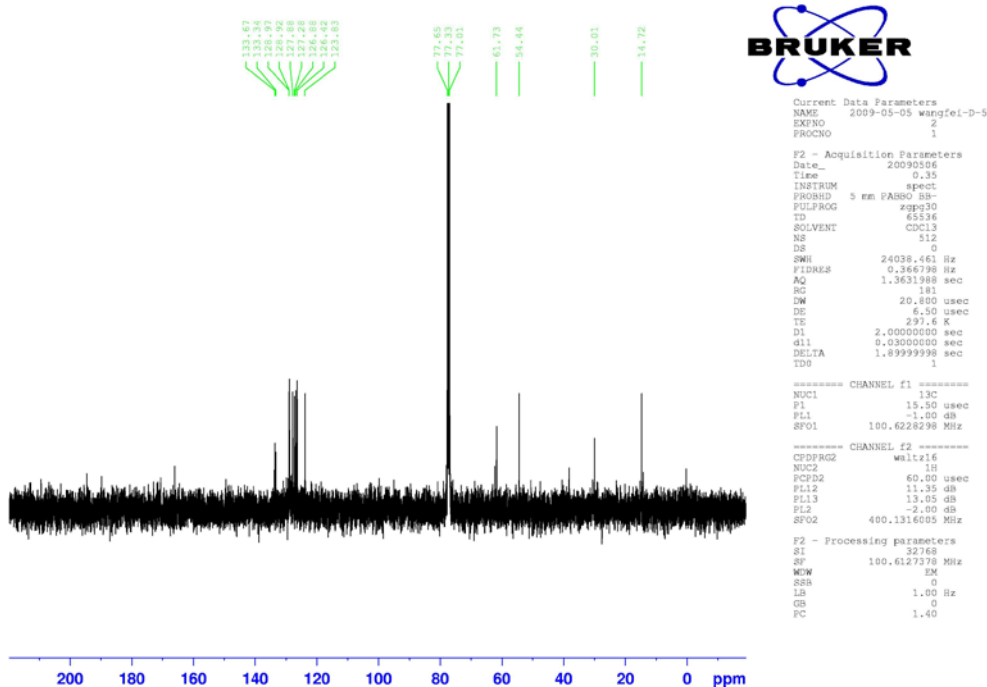
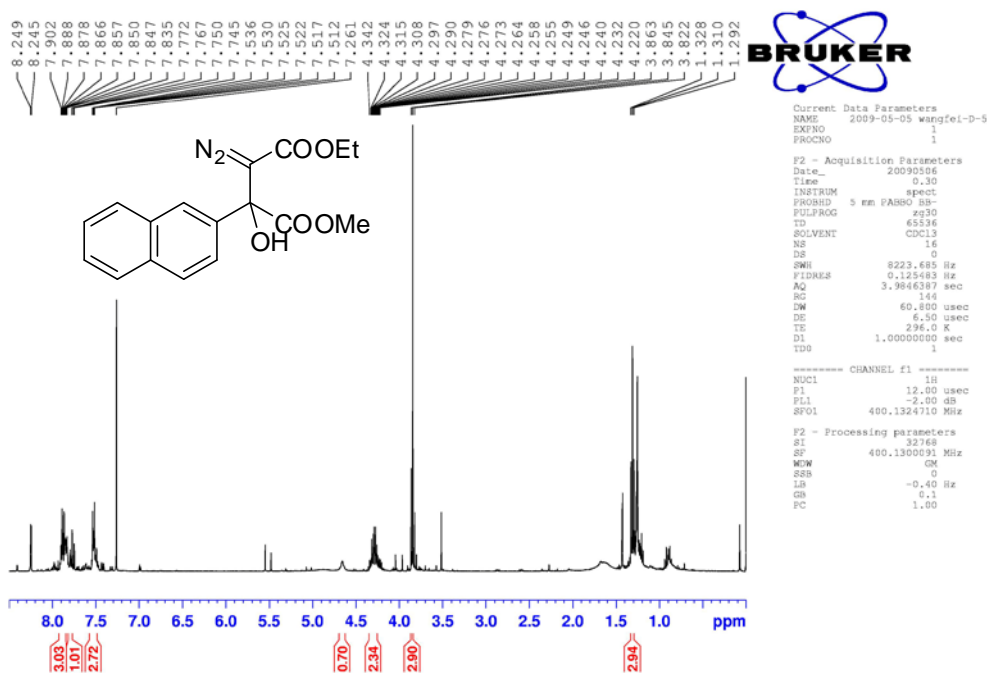
Current Data Parameters
NAME 2009-05-13 wangfei-D-4
EXNO 2
PROCNO 1

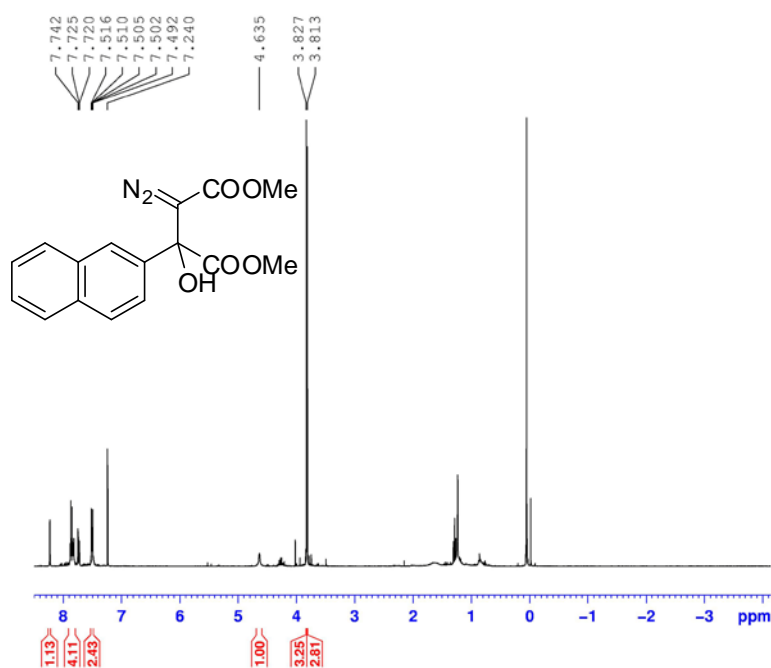
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20090514
Time 10.24
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zgpg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 512
DS 0
SWS 24036.461 Hz
FIDRES 0.366798 Hz
AQ 1.3631988 sec
RG 144
SW 20.490 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 296.5 K
D1 2.0000000 sec
d11 0.0300000 sec
DELTA 1.8999998 sec
TD0 1

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
NUC1 13C
P1 15.50 usec
PL1 -1.00 dB
SFO1 100.6228298 MHz

----- CHANNEL f2 -----
CFPRG2 waltz16
NUC2 1H
PCPDZ 60.00 usec
PL12 11.35 dB
PL13 13.05 dB
PL2 -2.00 dB
SFO2 400.1316005 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768
SF 100.6128773 MHz
MEW EM
SGB 0
LB 2.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.40





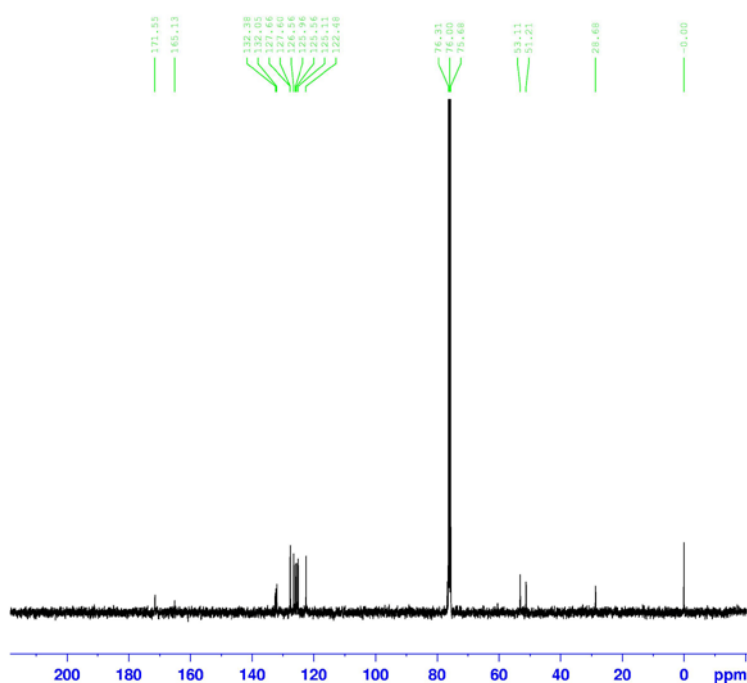
```

Current Data Parameters
NAME      2009-05-26 wangfei-D-5*
EXNO     1
PROCNO   1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_    20090526
Time     17.23
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD   5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zg30
TD       65536
SOLVENT  CDCl3
NS       16
DS       0
SWH      8223.685 Hz
FIDRES   0.123483 Hz
AQ       3.9846387 sec
RG       96.5
SW       60.400 usec
DE       6.50 usec
TE       295.7 K
D1       1.0000000 sec
TD0      1

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
NUC1     13C
P1       12.00 usec
PL1      -2.00 dB
SFO1     400.1324710 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI       32768
SF       400.1300176 MHz
WDW      EM
SSB      0
LB       -0.40 Hz
GB       0.3
PC       1.00
    
```



```

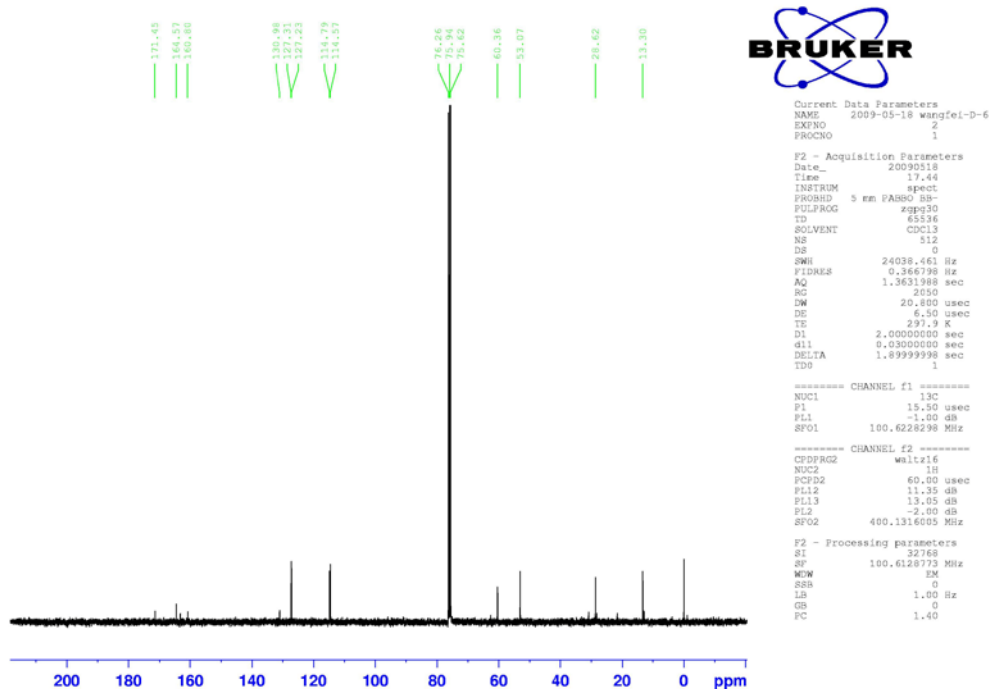
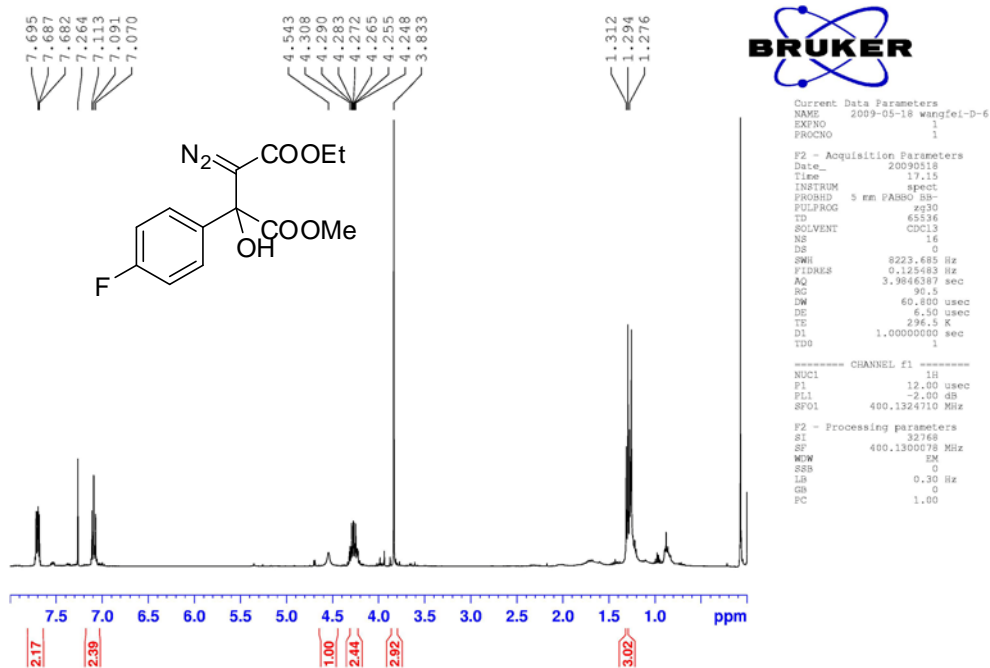
Current Data Parameters
NAME      2009-05-26 wangfei-D-5*
EXNO     2
PROCNO   1

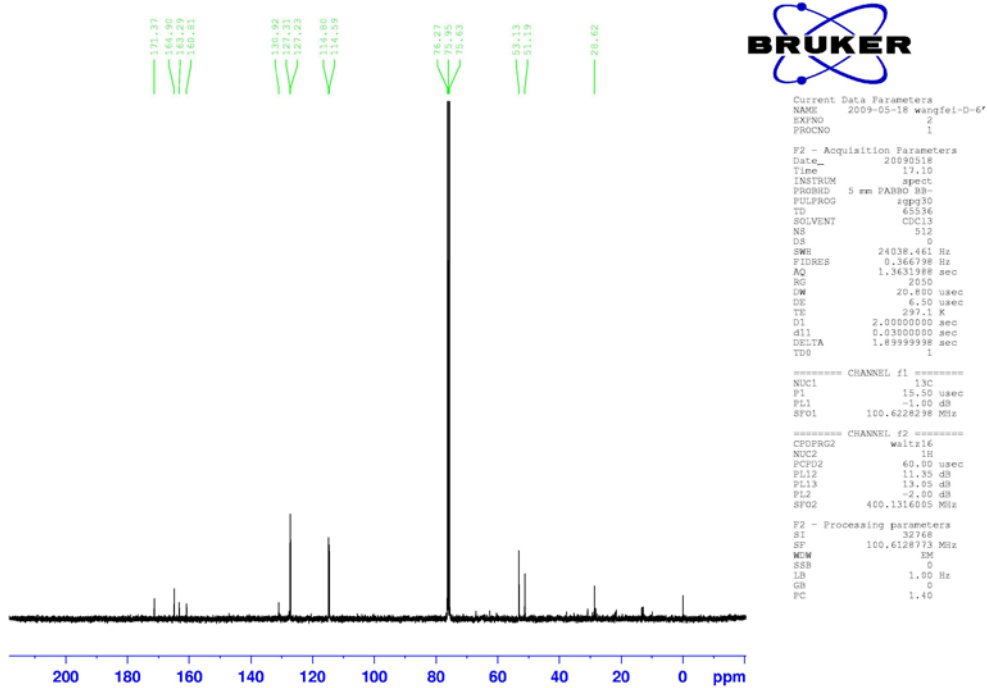
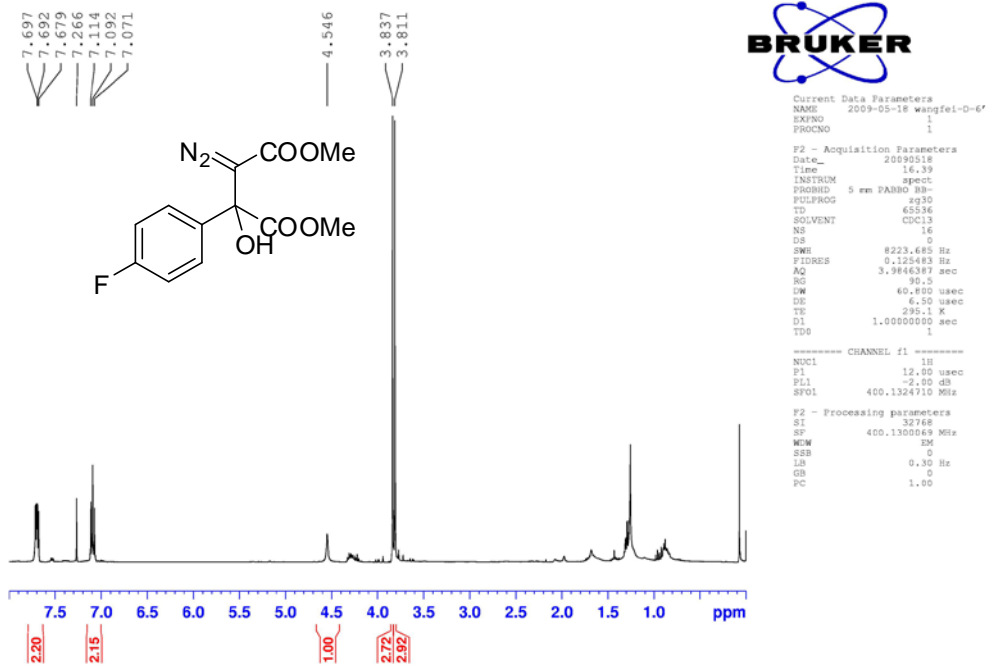
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_    20090526
Time     17.52
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD   5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zgpg30
TD       65536
SOLVENT  CDCl3
NS       512
DS       0
SWH      24036.461 Hz
FIDRES   0.366798 Hz
AQ       1.3631988 sec
RG       2050
SW       20.400 usec
DE       6.50 usec
TE       299.4 K
D1       2.0000000 sec
d11      0.0300000 sec
DELTA    1.8999998 sec
TD0      1

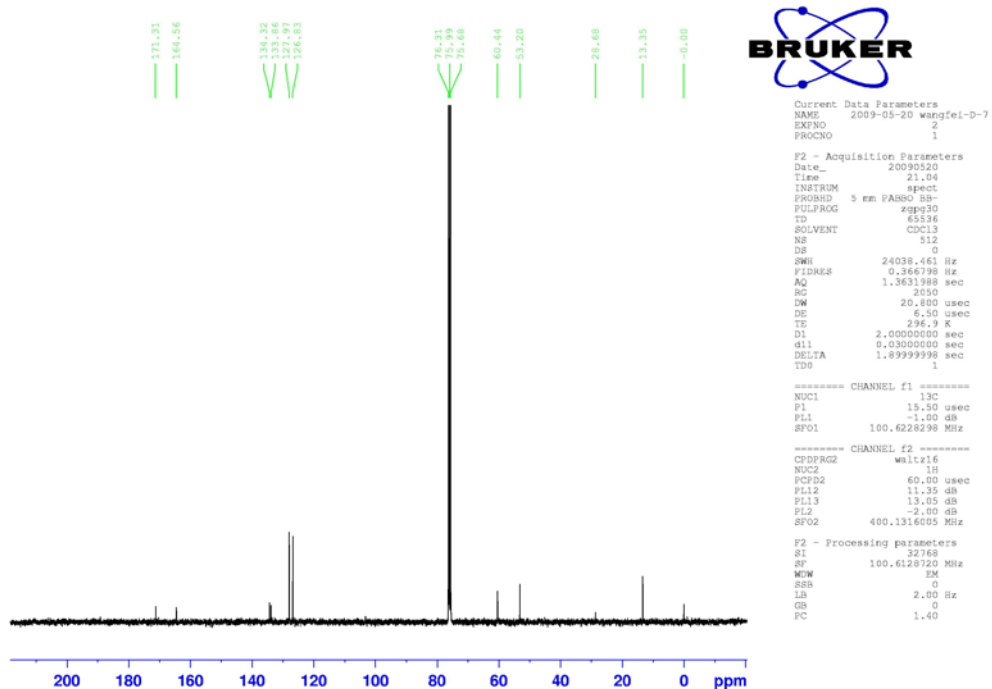
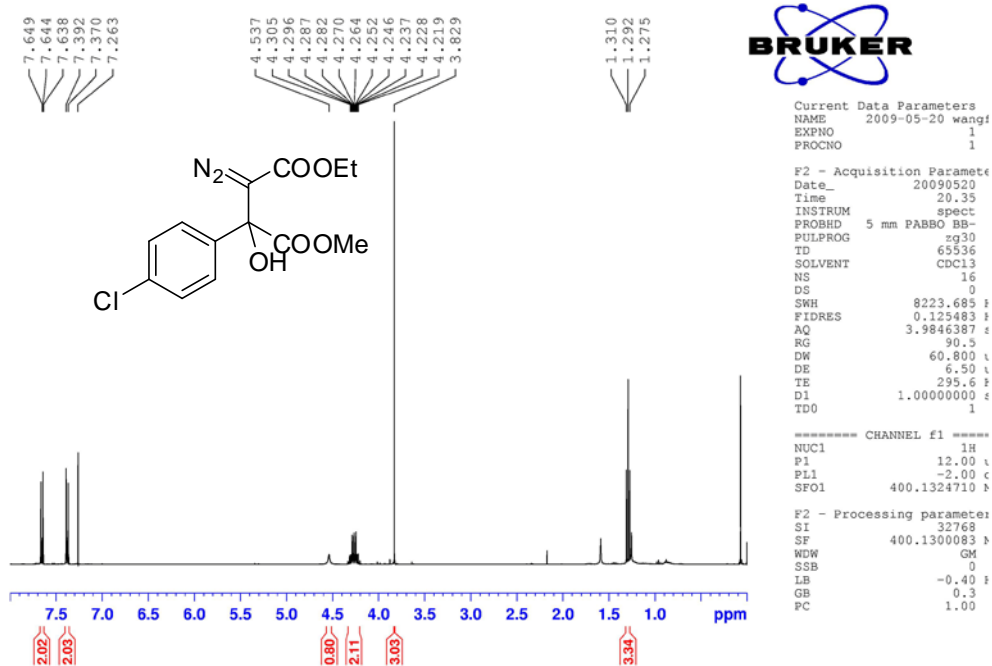
----- CHANNEL f1 -----
NUC1     13C
P1       15.50 usec
PL1      -1.00 dB
SFO1     100.6228298 MHz

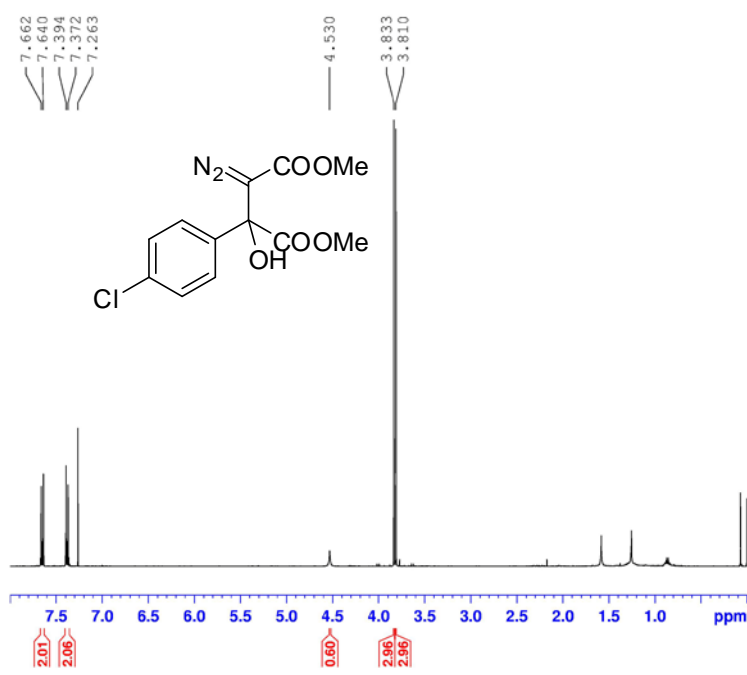
----- CHANNEL f2 -----
CFOPRG2 waltz16
NUC2     1H
PCPD2    60.00 usec
PL12     11.35 dB
PL13     13.05 dB
PL2      -2.00 dB
SFO2     400.1316005 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI       32768
SF       100.6128696 MHz
WDW      EM
SSB      0
LB       2.00 Hz
GB       0
PC       1.40
    
```



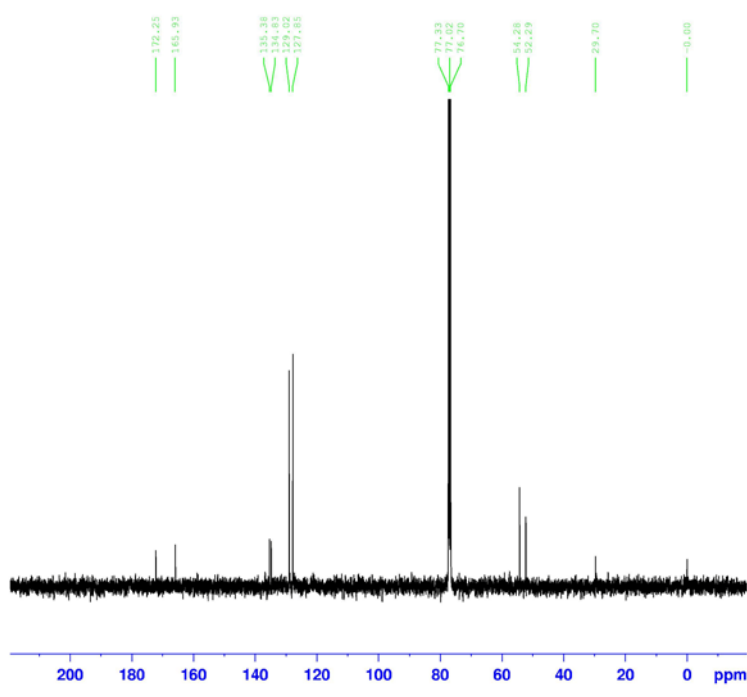




Current Data Parameters
 NAME 2009-05-20 wangfei-0-7
 EXNO 1
 PROCNO 1
 F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20090520
 Time 21.12
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
 PULPROG zg30
 TD 65536
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 16
 DS 0
 SWS 8223.685 Hz
 FIDRES 0.123483 Hz
 AQ 3.9846387 sec
 RG 96.5
 SW 60.800 usec
 DE 6.50 usec
 TE 296.1 K
 D1 1.0000000 sec
 TDS 1

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
 NUC1 1H
 P1 12.00 usec
 PL1 -2.00 dB
 SF01 400.1324710 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 32768
 SF 400.1300082 MHz
 MEW GM
 SSB 0
 LB -0.40 Hz
 GB 0.3
 PC 1.00

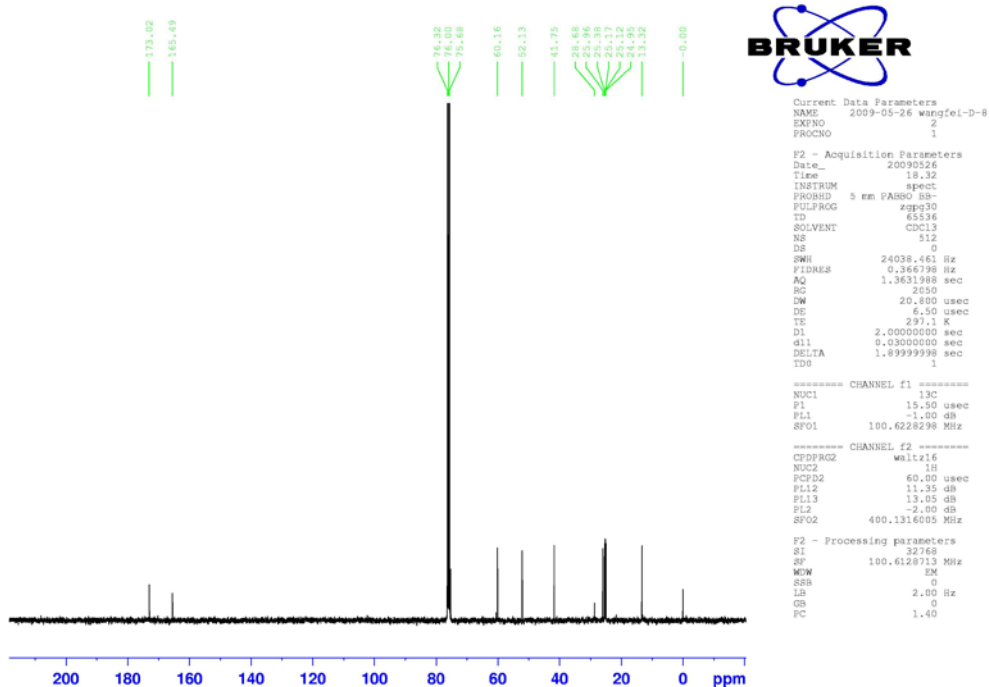
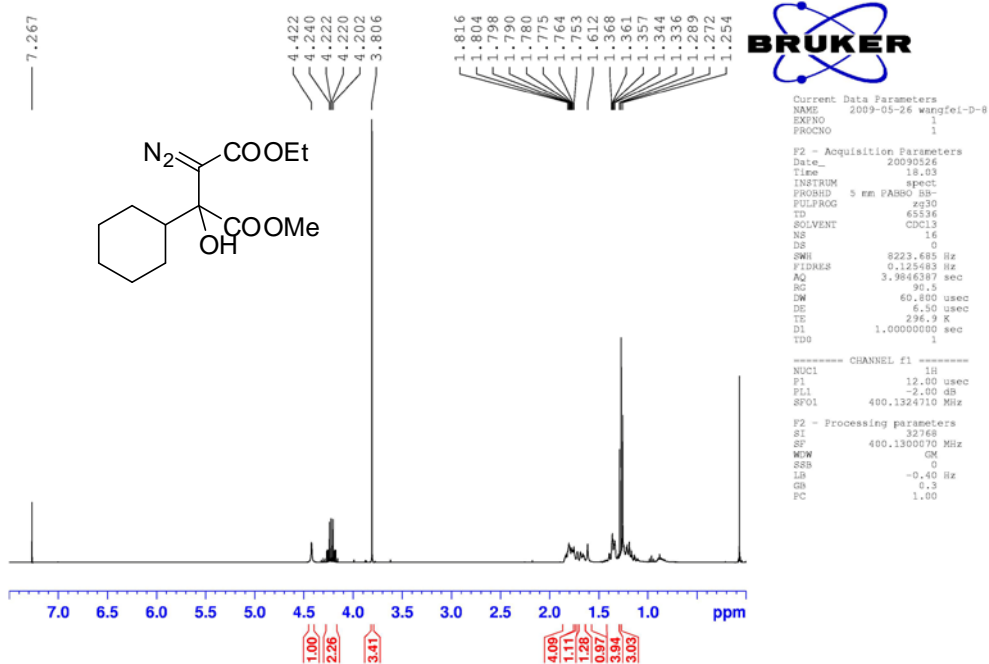


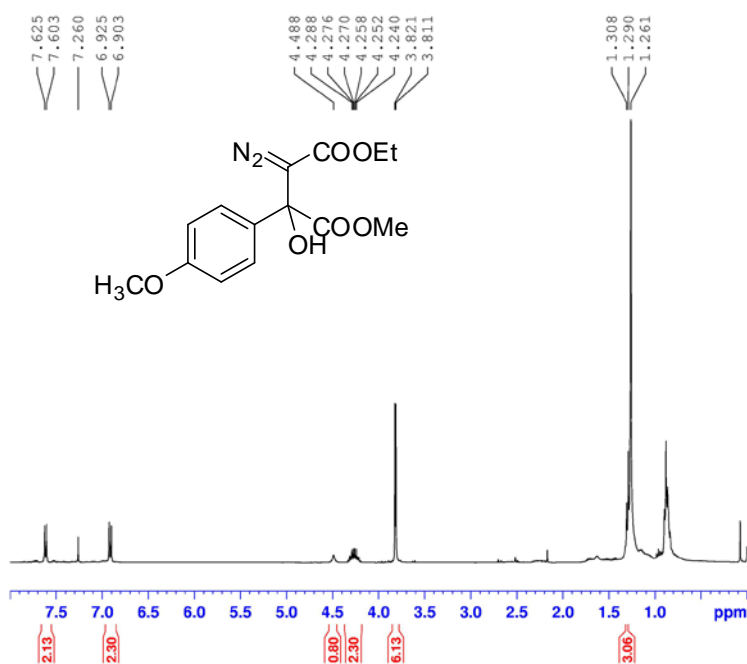
Current Data Parameters
 NAME 2009-05-20 wangfei-0-7
 EXNO 2
 PROCNO 1
 F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20090520
 Time 21.41
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
 PULPROG zgpg30
 TD 65536
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 512
 DS 0
 SWS 24036.461 Hz
 FIDRES 0.366798 Hz
 AQ 1.3631988 sec
 RG 2050
 SW 20.800 usec
 DE 6.50 usec
 TE 296.1 K
 D1 2.0000000 sec
 d11 0.0300000 sec
 DELTA 1.8999998 sec
 TDS 1

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
 NUC1 13C
 P1 15.50 usec
 PL1 -1.00 dB
 SF01 100.6228298 MHz

----- CHANNEL f2 -----
 CFDPG2 waltz16
 NUC2 1H
 PCPD2 60.00 usec
 PL12 11.35 dB
 PL13 13.05 dB
 PL2 -2.00 dB
 SF02 400.1316005 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 32768
 SF 100.6127688 MHz
 MEW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 2.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.40



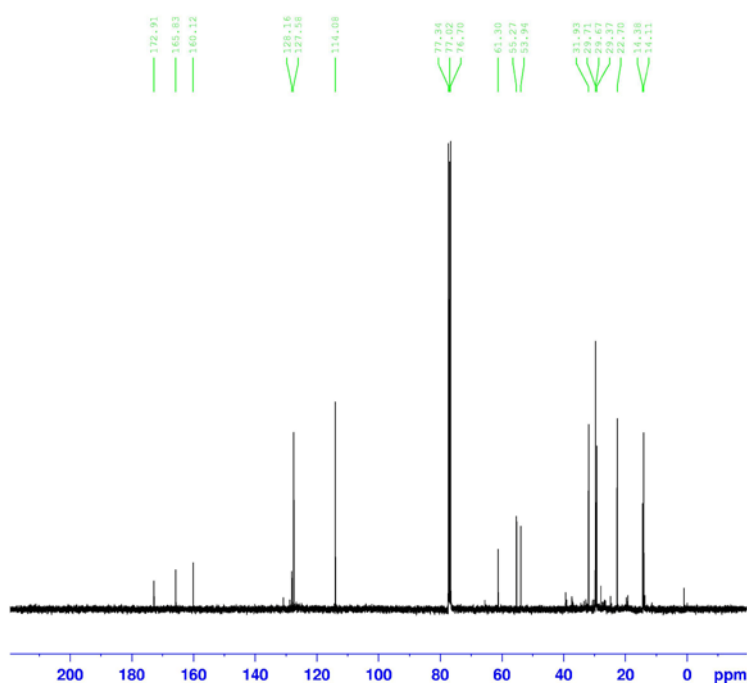


Current Data Parameters
 NAME 2009-06-13 wangf
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20090613
 Time 17.27
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
 PULPROG zg30
 TD 65536
 SOLVENT CDC13
 NS 16
 DS 0
 SWH 8223.685 Hz
 FIDRES 0.125483 Hz
 AQ 3.9846387 sec
 RG 128
 DW 60.800 usec
 DE 6.50 usec
 TE 296.4 K
 D1 1.00000000 sec
 TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 12.00 usec
 PL1 -2.00 dB
 SFO1 400.1324710 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 32768
 SF 400.1300094 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 0.30 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.00



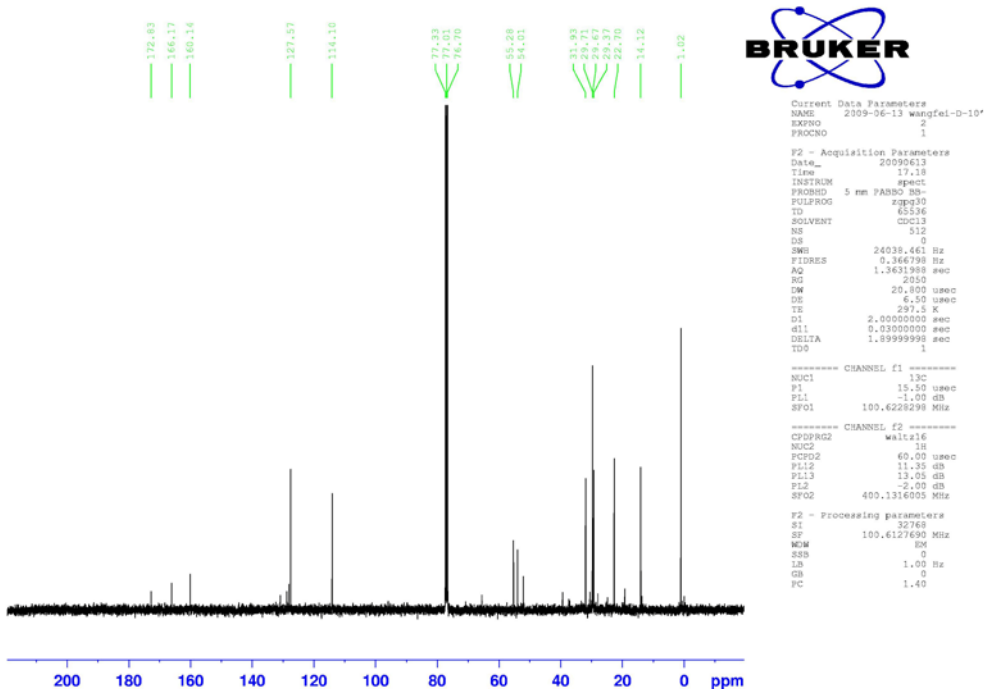
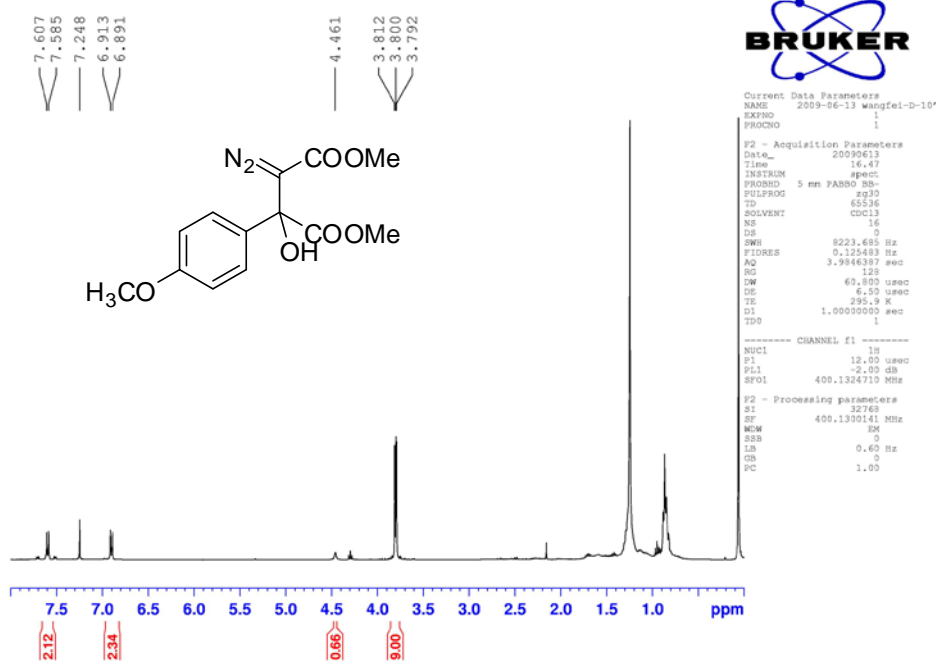
Current Data Parameters
 NAME 2009-06-13 wangf-0-10
 EXPNO 2
 PROCNO 1

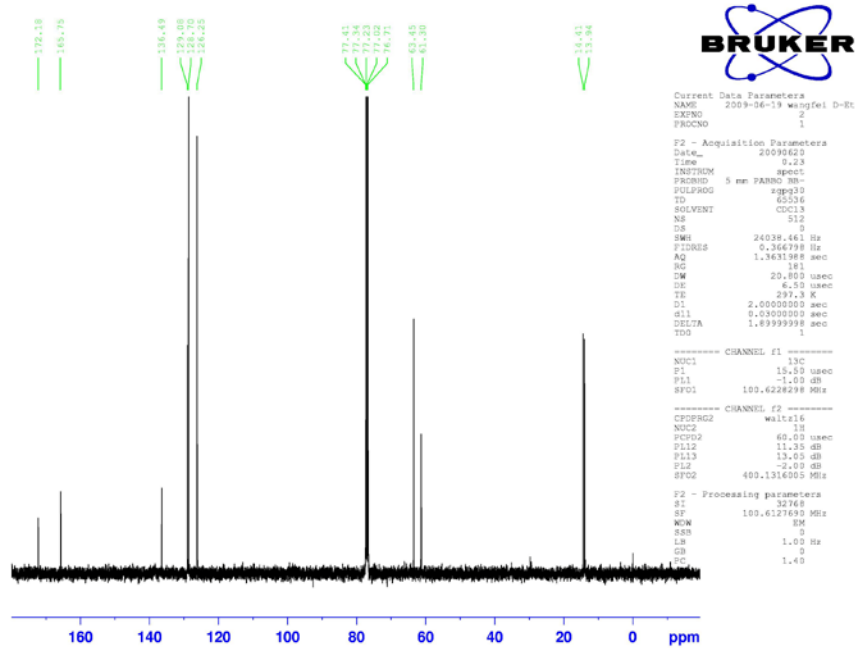
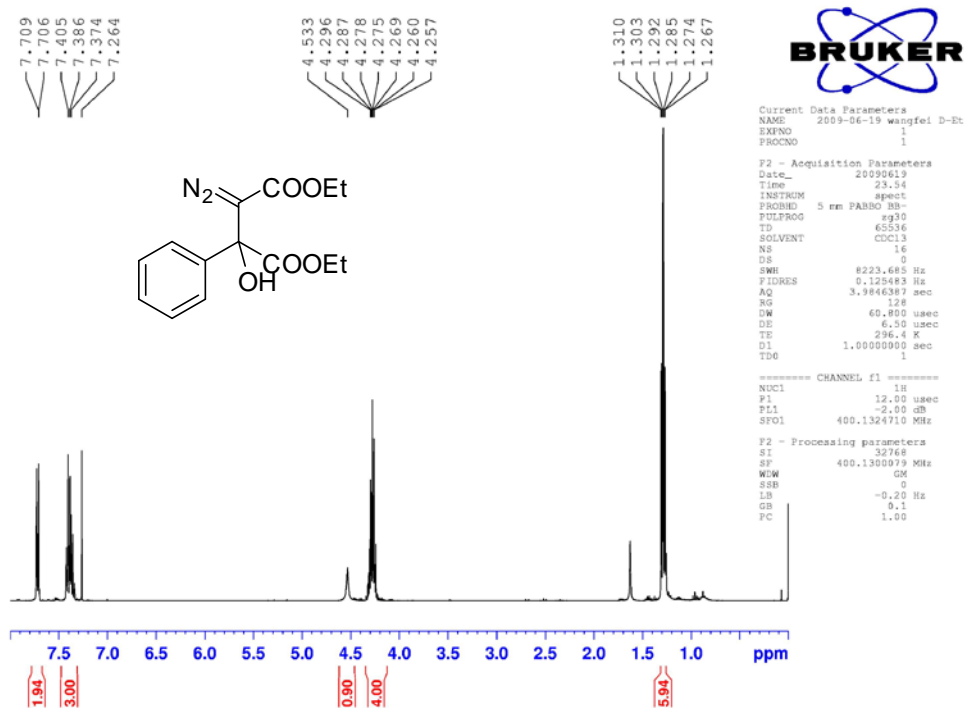
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20090613
 Time 17.57
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
 PULPROG zgpg30
 TD 65536
 SOLVENT CDC13
 NS 512
 DS 0
 SWH 24038.461 Hz
 FIDRES 0.366798 Hz
 AQ 1.3631988 sec
 RG 2050
 DW 20.600 usec
 DE 6.50 usec
 TE 297.5 K
 D1 2.00000000 sec
 d11 0.03000000 sec
 DELTA 1.89999998 sec
 TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 13C
 P1 15.50 usec
 PL1 -1.00 dB
 SFO1 100.6228298 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
 CPOPRG2 waltz16
 NUC2 1H
 PCPD2 60.00 usec
 PL12 11.35 dB
 PL13 13.05 dB
 PL2 -2.00 dB
 SFG2 400.1316005 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 32768
 SF 100.6127690 MHz
 MEW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 1.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.40





6. References

1. M. Rambaud, M. Balasse, G. Duguay and J. Villieras, *Synthesis* **1998**, 564.
2. J. S. Nimitz and H. S. Mosher, *J. Org. Chem.* **1981**, *46*, 211.
3. Z. Yu, X. Liu, Z. Dong, M. Xie and X. Feng, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2008**, *47*, 1308.
4. H. Moorlag, R. Kellog, *Tetrahedron: Asymmetry*, **1991**, *2*, 705.