Supporting Information

Catalytic Intramolecular Aromatic C–H Alkenylation of Arenes with Non-Activated Ketones: Synthesis of 4-Alkylene Quinolin-2-ones

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Table of contents	
I. General	
II. DFT Theoretical Study	
III. Synthesis and Analytical Data of 2-3	
IV. Copies of NMR Spectra of Compounds 2-3	S11 – S28
V. Copies of ¹ H-NMR Spectra of 2a-D	

I. General

All reagents were purchased from commercial sources and used without treatment, unless otherwise indicated. The products were purified by column chromatography over silica gel. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded at 25°C at 500 MHz and 125 MHz, respectively, with TMS as internal standard. IR spectra (KBr) were recorded on FTIR-spectrophotometer in the range of 400-4000 cm⁻¹. Mass spectra were recorded on LCMsD mass spectrometer.

II. DFT theoretical study on the intramolecular alkenylation of acetoacetanilide 1a1



Acetoacetanilide 1a1



Transition State



Coordinated Complex



Ring-Closing Product

Figure S1 The optimized structures of acetoacetanilide 1a1, and three coordinated complexes in closing-ring process.

	Energy _{total}	Distance C1-C2)	Charge (C1)	Charge (C2)	Distance (Fe-O)
1a1	-788.0272	3.158	0.369	-0.090	
Coordinated Complex	-3432.3119	3.183	0.489	-0.108	1.960
Transition State	-3432.2778	1.840	0.320	-0.322	1.852
Ring-Closing Product	-3432.2780	1.63	0.320	-0.303	1.807

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Table S1 Total energies (.au), Distances (Å) between C1 and C2, Bond lengths of Fe-O (or Fe-C) and charge densities of C1,C2 atoms of all complexes and intermediates, transition states in closing-ring process. **Note**: C1 is the alpha-carbon atom of the ketone carbonyl, and C2 is the ortho-C of aryl amine fragment.

Computational details

DFT calculations reported in this work have been carried out using the B3LYP composite exchange-correlation functional and the 6-31G basis set as implemented in the Gaussian 98 suite of programs. Naturally, Density functional theory (DFT) has been applied to Three-coordinate or **Four-Coordinate Fe(III) complexes** and give rational results. A large number of experimental and theoretical studies support the contention that high-spin configurations are lowest in energy for various **Four-Coordinate Fe(III) complexes**.

For each coordinated types under consideration, a full geometry optimization reactants, intermediates, transition states with high-spin configurations has been performed using unrestricted open-shell DFT without symmetry constraints. Analytical Hessians were computed to determine the nature of stationary points (one and zero imaginary frequencies for TSs and minima, respectively).

The final structures of the metal complexes are shown in Figure S1, and the electronic energy and some important geometric parameters corresponding to these complexes are summarized in Table S1.

III. Synthesis and analytical data of compounds 2 - 3

Typical procedure for the preparation of 2 (with 2a as an example): Compound 1a (1 mmol, 0.245 g) and FeCl₃ (0.1 mmol, 0.162 g) were added to CH₃CN (2.0 mL) under stirring. The mixture was warmed to 60 °C and was stirred for 0.5 h. After the staring material was consumed (monitored by TLC), the reaction mixture was poured into saturated sodium chloride aqueous (20 mL). The mixture was extracted with dichloromethane (3 × 20 mL), the combined organic phase was washed with water (3 × 20 mL), dried over MgSO₄, filtered and concentrated in vacuum. The crude product was purified by flash chromatography (silica gel, petroleum ether: diethyl ether = 10:1) to give 2a as a colorless liquid (186 mg, 82%).



1'-methyl-4'-methylene-1'H-spiro[cyclopentane-1,3'-quinolin]-2'(4'H)-one (2a)

Colorless liquid; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 1.68-1.71 (m, 2H), 1.77-1.84 (m, 4H), 2.13-2.18 (m, 2H), 3.37 (s, 3H), 5.18 (s, 1H), 5.40 (s, 1H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.04-7.07 (m, 1H), 7.30-7.33 (m, 1H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 24.34, 30.25, 34.25, 55.39, 110.18, 114.18, 122.79, 125.57, 126.19, 128.90, 138.44, 144.97, 173.57; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3040, 2954, 2871, 1652, 1598, 1499, 1459, 1357, 1269, 1156, 1129, 1089, 1044, 898, 752, 670; MS m/z Calcd: 227.1; Found: 228.1 [(M+1)⁺].



1',6'-dimethyl-4'-methylene-1'H-spiro[cyclopentane-1,3'-quinolin]-2'(4'H)-one (2b)

Colorless liquid; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 1.66-1.82 (m, 6H), 2.15 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 3.36 (s, 3H), 5.16 (s, 1H), 5.38 (s, 1H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H) , 7.27 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 20.65, 24.34, 30.25, 34.25, 55.42, 109.92, 114.13, 125.99, 126.16, 129.43, 132.22, 136.14, 145.13, 173.45 ; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3455, 2955, 2870, 1663, 1583, 1500, 1349, 1275, 1139, 810, 621, 469; MS m/z Calcd: 241.2; Found: 242.2 [(M+1)⁺].

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6'-methoxy-1'-methyl-4'-methylene-1'H-spiro[cyclopentane-1,3'-quinolin]-2'(4'H)-one (2c)

Colorless liquid; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 1.67-1.70 (m, 2H), 1.77-1.82 (m, 4H), 2.12-2.17 (m, 2H), 3.34 (s, 3H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 5.18 (s, 1H), 5.39 (s, 1H), 6.85 (dd, *J* = 3.0, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 24.31, 30.35, 34.21, 55.30, 55.48, 110.39, 111.22, 113.75, 115.20, 127.39. 132.22. 145.15. 155.30. 173.06; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2954, 2385, 1661, 1584, 1499, 1355, 1294, 1227, 1134, 1042, 898, 809, 636, 614; MS *m/z* Calcd: 257.1; Found: 258.1 [(M+1)⁺].



8'-methoxy-1'-methyl-4'-methylene-1'H-spiro[cyclopentane-1,3'-quinolin]-2'(4'H)-one (2d)

Colorless liquid; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 1.63-1.66 (m, 2H), 1.71-1.77 (m, 4H), 2.10-2.13 (m, 2H), 3.37 (s, 3H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 5.20 (s, 1H), 5.41 (s, 1H), 6.91 (dd, *J* = 2.0, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.02-7.07 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 24.25, 33.58, 35.20, 55.45, 55.98, 110.19, 112.93, 118.24, 124.37, 130.97, 145.70, 149.14, 174.60; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3426, 2955, 2870, 1670, 1521, 1458, 1349, 1255, 111.6, 1056, 902, 744, 640; MS m/z Calcd: 257.1; Found: 258.1 [(M+1) ⁺].



7'-chloro-1'-methyl-4'-methylene-1'H-spiro[cyclopentane-1,3'-quinolin]-2'(4'H)-one (2e)

Colorless liquid; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 1.68-1.75 (m, 2H), 1.79-1.87 (m, 4H), 2.12-2.16 (m, 2H), 3.35 (s, 3H), 5.20 (s, 2H), 5.37 (s, 1H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (dd, *J* = 2.0, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 24.35, 30.30, 34.33, 55.32, 109.72, 110.66, 114.51, 122.65, 124.57, 126.63, 139.53, 143.98, 173.42; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2955, 2871, 1678, 1595, 1424, 1330, 1257, 1088, 849, 816; MS m/z Calcd: 261.1; Found: 262.1 [(M+1)⁺].

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6'-chloro-1'-methyl-4'-methylene-1'H-spiro[cyclopentane-1,3'-quinolin]-2'(4'H)-one (2f)

Colorless liquid; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 1.66-1.67 (m, 2H), 1.76-1.79 (m, 4H), 2.10-2.12 (m, 2H), 3.32 (s, 3H), 5.20 (s, 2H), 5.37 (s, 1H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (dd, *J* = 2.0, 8.5Hz, 1H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 26.94, 30.14, 36.73, 63.72, 116.33, 121.34, 127.52, 128.57, 135.20, 141.73, 174.09; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3447, 2954, 2870, 1665, 1598, 1468, 1425, 1342, 1107, 816, 732, 555; MS m/z Calcd: 261.1; Found: 262.1 [(M+1)⁺].



1'-benzyl-4'-methylene-1'H-spiro[cyclopentane-1,3'-quinolin]-2'(4'H)-one (2g)

White semi-solid; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) $\delta = 1.73 \cdot 1.76$ (m, 2H), 1.81-1.84 (m, 2H), 1.90-1.95 (m, 2H), 2.24-2.28 (m, 2H), 5.16 (s, 2H), 5.24 (s, 1H), 5.44 (s, 1H), 6.85 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.00-7.03 (m, 1H), 7.14-7.18 (m, 1H), 7.19 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.22-7.25 (m, 1H), 7.29-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.47 (dd, J = 1.0, 7.5 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) $\delta = 24.22$, 34.20, 46.90, 55.61, 110.47, 115.01, 122.96, 125.67, 126.09, 126.34, 126.96, 128.72, 128.92, 137.26, 137.90, 144.79, 173.67; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3063, 3032, 2955, 2871, 1677, 1599, 1458, 1370, 1269, 1227, 1187, 901, 752, 730, 697; MS m/z Calcd: 303.2; Found: 304.2 [(M+1)⁺].



1'-benzyl-6'-methyl-4'-methylene-1'H-spiro[cyclopentane-1,3'-quinolin]-2'(4'H)-one (2h)

White solid; mp 110-112°C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 1.73-1.75 (m, 2H), 1.77-1.82 (m,

2H), 1.90-1.93 (m, 2H), 2.23-2.27 (m, 2H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 5.14 (s, 2H), 5.22 (s, 1H), 5.42 (s, 1H), 6.74(d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (s, 1H), 7.28-7.31 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) $\delta = 20.67$, 24.26, 34.23, 46.84,

55.64, 110.22, 114.97, 126.12, 126.26, 126.94, 128.72, 129.50, 132.40, 135.54, 137.38, 144.95, 173.56; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3058, 3037, 1665, 1629, 1501, 1428, 1371, 897, 803, 723. MS m/z Calcd: 317.2; Found: 318.2 [(M+1)⁺].



1'-allyl-6'-methyl-4'-methylene-1'H-spiro[cyclopentane-1,3'-quinolin]-2'(4'H)-one (2i)

Colorless liquid; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 1.70-1.74 (m, 2H), 1.79-1.83 (m, 2H), 1.84-1.86 (m, 2H), 2.15-2.19 (m, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 4.52 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 2H), 5.12 (t, *J* = 13.0 Hz, 2H), 5.18 (s, 1H)), 5.40 (s, 1H), 5.85-5.92 (m, 1H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 20.64, 24.20, 34.10, 45.48, 55.48, 109.99, 114.75, 115.63, 126.11, 126.20, 129.41, 132.27, 132.60, 135.37, 145.00, 173.02; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3446, 2953, 2869, 1664, 1616, 1501, 1432, 1366, 1227, 915, 813, 733; MS m/z Calcd: 267.2; Found: 268.4 [(M+1) ⁺].



6'-methyl-4'-methylene-1'-(prop-2-ynyl)-1'H-spiro[cyclopentane-1,3'-quinolin]-2'(4'H)-one (2j)

Colorless liquid; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 1.68-1.72 (m, 2H), 1.81-1.83 (m, 4H), 2.15-2.16 (m, 2H), 2.19 (s, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 4.68 (s, 2H), 5.18 (s, 1H), 5.40 (s, 1H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 20.72, 24.45, 32.48, 34.13, 55.30, 71.55, 78.81, 110.30, 114.46, 126.13, 126.40, 129.51, 132.72, 134.44, 144.61, 172.83; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3295, 2954, 2869, 1670, 1501, 1430, 1365, 1272, 812, 740; MS m/z Calcd: 256.2; Found: 257.2 [(M+1)⁺].



1-methyl-4-methylene-1H-spiro[benzo[h]quinoline-3,1'-cyclopentan]-2(4H)-one (2k)

Yellow solid; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 1.66-1.80 (m, 6H), 2.16-2.20 (m, 2H), 3.52 (s, 3H), 5.36 (s, 1H), 5.60 (s, 1H), 7.45-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (dd, *J* = 2.0, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (dd, *J* = 2.0, 7.5 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 24.35, 33.70, 38.71, 55.88, 110.95, 123.18, 124.24, 124.68, 125.06, 125.54, 125.74, 126.34, 128.64, 134.87, 136.28, 145.89, 176.31; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3730, 2958, 1674, 1386, 1306, 863, 818, 752; MS m/z Calcd: 277.2; Found: 278.2 [(M+1)⁺].



4-methyl-1-methylene-1H-spiro[benzo[f]quinoline-2,1'-cyclopentan]-3(4H)-one (2l)

Yellow solid : mp 146-147°C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 1.73-2.09 (m, 8H), 3.47 (s, 3H),

5.50 (s, 1H), 5.73 (s, 1H), 7.29 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.41 (m, 1H), 7.47-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.80 (dd, J = 7.5, 15.0 Hz, 2H), 8.30 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) $\delta = 24.21$, 30.70, 33.12, 55.97, 114.74, 115.46, 121.80, 124.38, 127.88, 126.98, 128.30, 128.64, 130.48, 130.54, 135.62, 141.96, 174.56; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3408, 2954, 2924, 2868, 1672, 1511, 1352, 1067, 810; MS m/z Calcd: 277.2; Found: 278.2 [(M+1)⁺].



(E)-4'-ethylidene-1',6'-dimethyl-1'H-spiro[cyclopentane-1,3'-quinolin]-2'(4'H)-one (2m)

Colorless liquid; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 1.64-1.75 (m, 6H), 1.88 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 1.95-2.02 (m, 2H), 3.35 (s, 3H), 5.77 (dd, *J* = 7.0, 14.0 Hz, 1H)), 7.01 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.31 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 14.97, 23.92, 30.28, 33.32, 55.85, 114.39, 120.47, 121.92, 125.66, 127.82, 128.46, 135.02, 139.44, 174.36; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3441, 1673, 1645, 1343, 1127, 753; MS m/z Calcd: 255.2; Found: 256.2 [(M+1)⁺].



3,3-diethyl-1-methyl-4-methylene-3,4-dihydroquinolin-2(1H)-one (3a)

Colorless liquid; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) $\delta = 0.84$ (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 6H), 1.66-1.73 (m, 2H), 1.85-1.92 (m, 2H), 3.37 (s, 3H), 5.12 (s, 1H), 5.72 (s, 1H), 6.95 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.04-7.07 (m,1H), 7.28-7.31 (m, 1H), 7.55 (dd, J = 1.0, 8.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) $\delta = 8.67$, 29.61, 29.77, 53.22, 112.34, 113.92, 122.92, 124.67, 125.25, 128.99, 137.72, 141.78, 173.01; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2968, 2931, 1670, 1598, 1464, 1358, 752; MS m/z Calcd: 229.2; Found: 230.2 [(M+1) ⁺].



3,3-diethyl-1,6-dimethyl-4-methylene-3,4-dihydroquinolin-2(1H)-one (3b)

Colorless liquid; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 0.84 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 6H), 1.69 (q, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.88 (q, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 3.35 (s, 3H), 5.10 (s, 1H), 5.71 (s, 1H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (dd, *J* = 1.5, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 8.46, 20.40, 29.45, 53.00, 65.28, 111.77, 113.65, 124.22, 125.51, 129.34, 132.06, 135.22, 141.71, 172.67; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3439, 2967, 2880, 1662, 1502, 1273, 1116, 755; MS m/z Calcd: 243.2; Found: 244.2 [(M+1)⁺].



1,3,3-trimethyl-4-methylene-3,4-dihydroquinolin-2(1H)-one (3c)

Colorless liquid; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 1.35 (s, 6H), 3.38 (s, 3H), 5.24 (s, 1H), 5.39 (s, 1H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.06-7.09 (m, 1H), 7.31-7.34 (m, 1H), 7.49 (dd, *J* = 1.0, 8.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 24.41, 30.15, 44.08, 110.21, 114.12, 123.01, 125.52, 125.61, 129.02, 138.02, 147.22, 173.90; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2927, 1675, 1465, 1346, 1314, 751; MS m/z Calcd: 201.1; Found: 202.1 [(M+1)⁺].



3-ethyl-1,3-dimethyl-4-methylene-3,4-dihydroquinolin-2(1H)-one (3d)

Colorless liquid; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) $\delta = 0.74$ (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 1.42 (s, 3H), 1.47-1.55 (m, 2H), 3.37 (s, 3H), 5.20 (s, 1H), 5.48 (s, 1H), 6.98 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.05-7.08 (m, 1H), 7.30-7.33 (m, 1H), 7.47 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) $\delta = 8.03$, 18.08, 29.77, 30.52, 47.89, 111.54, 113.67, 122.69, 125.10, 125.21, 128.67, 137.82, 144.92, 173.35; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3451, 1647, 1547, 1531, 1463, 674, 415; MS m/z Calcd: 215.1; Found: 216.1 [(M+1)⁺].



1,3-dimethyl-4-methylene-3-(prop-2-ynyl)-3,4-dihydroquinolin-2(1H)-one (3e)

Colorless liquid; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 1.46 (s, 3H), 2.02 (t, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 2.54-2.63 (m, 2H), 3.39 (s, 3H), 5.38 (s, 1H), 5.55 (s, 1H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.08-7.15 (m, 1H), 7.32-7.36 (m, 1H), 7.51 (dd, *J* = 2.0, 8.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 21.12, 27.19, 30.24, 47.31, 71.10, 80.07, 112.71, 114.14, 123.28, 124.84, 125.77, 129.14, 137.63, 143.63, 171.78; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3730, 1673, 1464, 1357, 674; MS m/z Calcd: 225.1; Found: 226.1 [(M+1) ⁺]

IV. Copies of NMR spectra of compounds 2-3





 $2\mathbf{b}$



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c





2d

Q. N. C.





2e





2f





2g







2h





2i







rife Sjor





2k







1







3a

af?





3b







3c







3d

at .





3e



at



V. Copies of ¹H-NMR Spectra of 2a-D



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