

Supporting Information

[Fe(F₂₀TPP)Cl] Catalyzed Intramolecular C–N Bond Formation for Alkaloid Synthesis Using Aryl Azides as Nitrogen Source

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General: Reagents were obtained commercially and used without further purification unless otherwise indicated. 1,2-Dichloroethane was freshly distilled from calcium hydride under a nitrogen atmosphere. 4 Å molecular sieves were dried at 300 °C for 3 h prior to use. Flash column chromatography (silica gel, 230–400 mesh) was performed using a gradient solvent system (EtOAc/*n*-hexane as eluent unless specified otherwise). ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker DPX–300 or DPX–400 spectrometer. Chemical shifts (δ ppm) were determined with tetramethylsilane (TMS) as internal reference. Mass spectra were recorded on a Finnigan MAT 95 mass spectrometer.

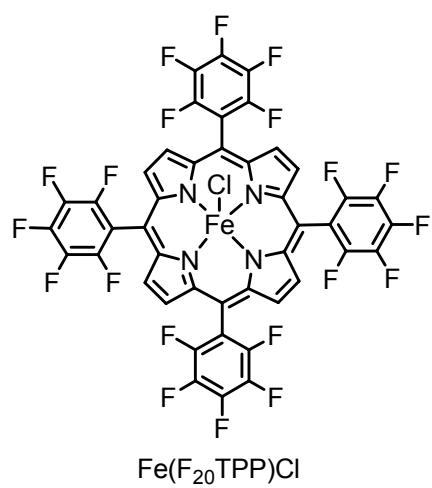
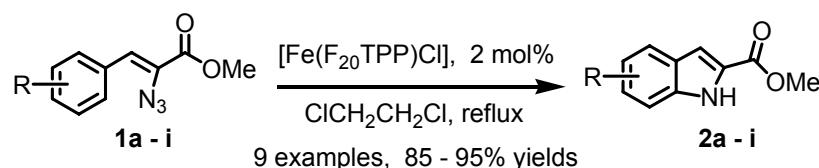


Figure S1. [Fe(F₂₀TPP)Cl]

General Procedure for [Fe(F₂₀TPP)Cl] Catalyzed Intramolecular C–N Bond

Formation: To a mixture of azide (0.20 mmol), [Fe(F₂₀TPP)Cl] (0.004 mmol) and 4Å MS (60 mg), 1 mL of 1,2-dichloroethane was added. Then the reaction mixture was heat to reflux and keep at this temperature under nitrogen. After complete consumption of the azide monitored by TLC, the mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by flash column chromatography.

Table S1. [Fe(F₂₀TPP)Cl] Catalyzed Indole Formation^a

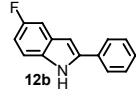
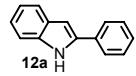
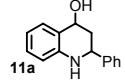
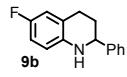
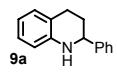
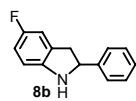
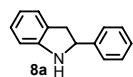
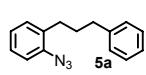
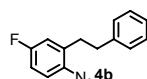
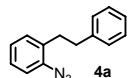
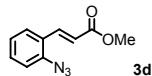
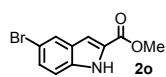
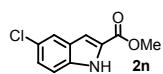
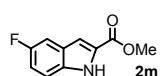
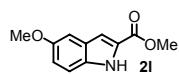
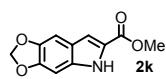
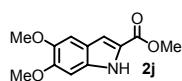


entry	substrate	product	time (h)	Yield (%) ^b
1	MeO	MeO	18	95
2			18	93
3	Me	Me	18	93
4			18	91
5	F	F	18	90
6	Cl	Cl	24	89
7	Br	Br	24	89
8			30	88
9			48	85

^a All reactions were performed with 0.20 mmol azide, 0.004 mmol [Fe(F₂₀TPP)Cl], and 60 mg 4 Å molecular sieves in 1 mL of anhydrous CICH₂CH₂Cl under N₂. ^b Isolated yield.

Reported Compounds in Literature.

Compounds	References
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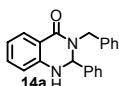
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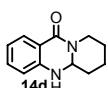
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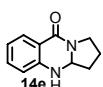
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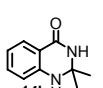
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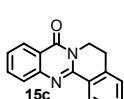
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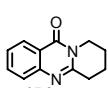
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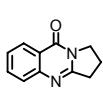
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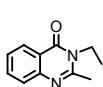
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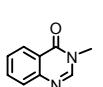
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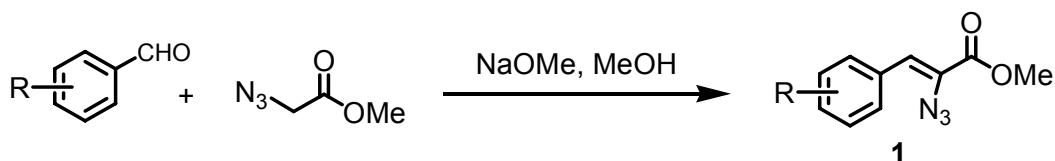
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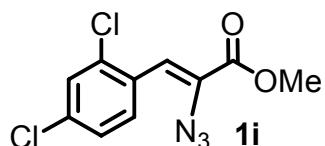
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Compounds Preparation and Characterization Data:

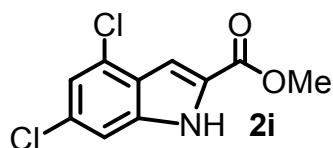
Preparation of α -azido-cinnamates 1



α -azido-cinnamates 1 were prepared according to the reported methods (Stokes, B. J.; Dong, H.; Leslie, B. E.; Pumphrey, A. L.; Driver, T. G. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2007**, *129*, 7500–7501; Sechi, M.; Derudas, M.; Dallocchio, R.; Dessi, A.; Bacchi, A.; Sannia, L.; Carta, F.; Palomba, M.; Ragab, O.; Chan, C.; Shoemaker, R.; Sei, S.; Dayam, R.; Neamati, N. *J. Med. Chem.* **2004**, *47*, 5298–5310.)

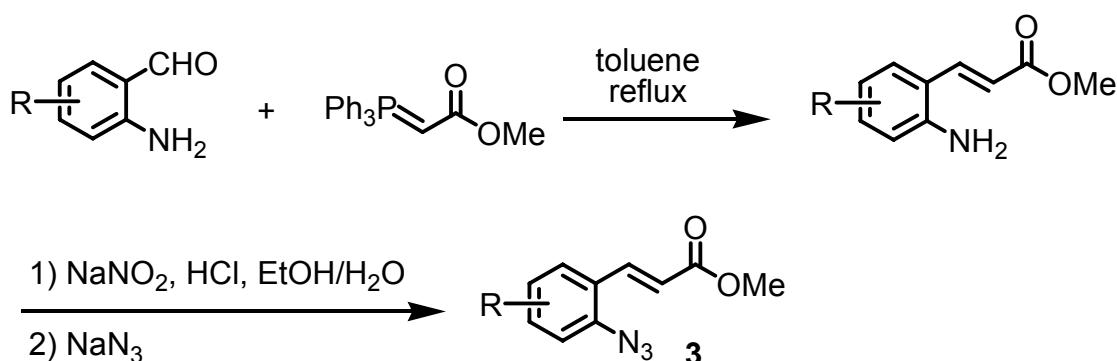


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.16 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (m, 1H), 7.21 (s, 1H), 3.94 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.60, 135.31, 135.24, 131.80, 129.72, 129.50, 127.58, 127.04, 119.26, 53.25. MS (EI) *m/z* 270 (M⁺); HRMS (EI) *m/z* for C₁₀H₇Cl₂N₃O₂ (M⁺) calcd 270.9915, found 270.9912.



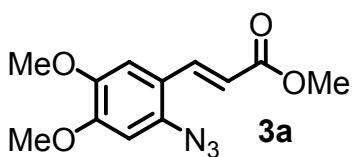
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.02 (br s, 1H), 7.34 (s, 1H), 7.29 (s, 1H), 7.19 (s, 1H), 3.97 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.08, 137.49, 130.44, 128.16, 127.89, 124.90, 120.62, 110.66, 106.84, 51.91. MS (EI) *m/z* 242 (M⁺); HRMS (EI) *m/z* for C₁₀H₇Cl₂NO₂ (M⁺) calcd 242.9853, found 242.9851.

Preparation of *ortho*-azido-cinnamates 3

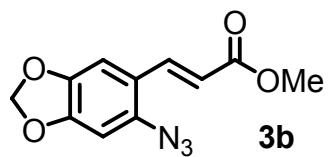


ortho-Azido-cinnamates 3 were prepared from *ortho*-amino-cinnamates according to the reported method (De Carvalho, M.; Sorrilha, A. E. P. M.; Rodrigues, J. A. R. *J. Braz. Chem. Soc.*, **1999**, *10*, 415-420.)

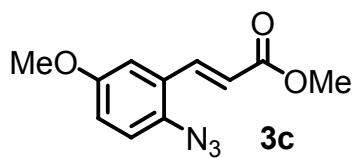
Methyl *ortho*-amino-cinnamates (0.5 mmol, easily prepared by Wittig Reaction of *ortho*-amino-benzaldehydes with Ph₃P=CHCO₂Me) was dissolved in hydrochloric acid (aqueous 35%, 1 mL) and ethanol (10 mL). The solution was cooled to 0 °C and a solution of sodium nitrite (1.5 mmol) in water (3 mL) was added in 5 min. After the mixture had been stirred for a further 0.5 h at 0 °C, a solution of sodium azide (1.5 mmol) in water (3 mL) was added in 15 min. The mixture was stirred for 3 h at 0 °C and diluted with water (100 mL), extracted with diethyl ether (5 x 20 mL), washed with aqueous sodium bicarbonate solution (1 x 20 mL), dried with anhydrous magnesium sulfate, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by flash column chromatography (75 – 85% yields).



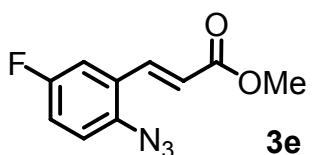
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.88 (d, $J = 16.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.01 (s, 1H), 6.63 (s, 1H), 6.32 (d, $J = 16.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 3.81 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.49, 152.04, 146.63, 138.62, 132.54, 118.10, 116.69, 109.30, 101.61, 56.18, 51.69. MS (EI) m/z 263 (M^+); HRMS (EI) m/z for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_3\text{O}_4$ (M^+) calcd 263.0906, found 263.0901.



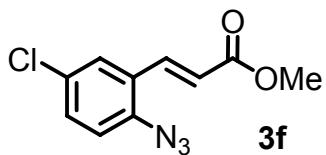
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.89 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.01 (s, 1H), 6.68 (s, 1H), 6.25 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.02 (s, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.46, 150.63, 145.56, 138.53, 134.11, 119.47, 116.87, 105.99, 102.20, 99.44, 51.72. MS (EI) m/z 247 (M^+); HRMS (EI) m/z for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_9\text{N}_3\text{O}_4$ (M^+) calcd 247.0593, found 247.0585.



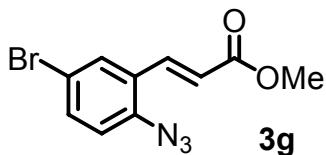
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.86 (d, $J = 16.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.05 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.97 (dd, $J = 8.7, 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.44 (d, $J = 16.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.11, 156.68, 138.94, 131.80, 126.70, 119.85, 119.50, 117.71, 112.17, 55.59, 51.75. MS (EI) m/z 233 (M^+); HRMS (EI) m/z for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$ (M^+) calcd 233.0800, found 233.0796.



^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.82 (dd, $J = 16.1, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.14 (m, 2H), 6.43 (d, $J = 16.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.81, 161.24, 157.99, 137.89, 137.86, 135.00, 120.56, 120.23, 120.12, 118.44, 118.13, 114.37, 114.06, 51.85. MS (EI) m/z 221 (M^+); HRMS (EI) m/z for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{FN}_3\text{O}_2$ (M^+) calcd 221.0600, found 221.0598.

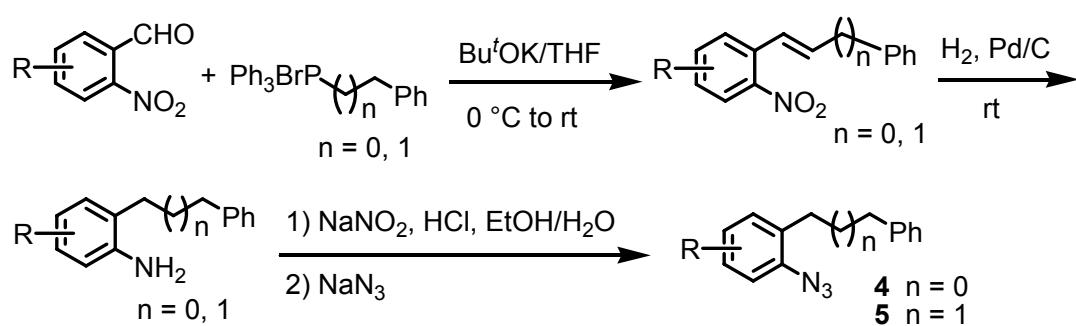


^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.82 (d, $J = 16.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.35 (dd, $J = 8.6, 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.45 (d, $J = 16.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.82, 137.70, 131.00, 130.42, 127.80, 127.41, 120.65, 120.04, 51.88. MS (EI) m/z 237 (M^+); HRMS (EI) m/z for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{ClN}_3\text{O}_2$ (M^+) calcd 237.0305, found 237.0298.

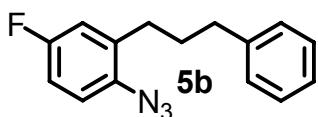


^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.81 (d, $J = 16.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.49 (dd, $J = 8.6, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.06 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.45 (d, $J = 16.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.83, 138.25, 137.64, 133.89, 130.81, 127.82, 120.70, 120.36, 117.92, 51.91. MS (EI) m/z 280 (M^+); HRMS (EI) m/z for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{BrN}_3\text{O}_2$ (M^+) calcd 280.9800, found 280.9795.

Preparation of *ortho*-azido-phenylethane **4** and phenylpropane **5**

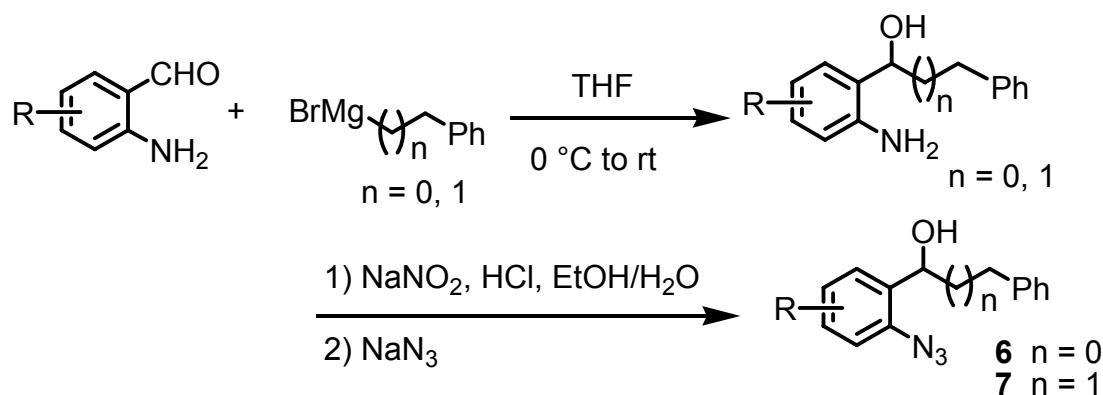


To a suspension of triphenyl ylide (1.5 mmol) in anhydrous THF, $\text{Bu}'\text{OK}$ (2.25 mmol) was added at 0°C and a red to dark red solution was obtained immediately. After stirring at 0°C for a further 30 min, *ortho*-nitro-benzaldehyde (1 mmol) was added and the reaction mixture was warmed to room temperature slowly. The reaction was monitored by TLC. The reaction mixture was diluted with aqueous NH_4Cl after an overnight stirring and extracted by diethyl ether (3 x 40 mL). A mixture of *cis*- and *trans*-alkene was obtained. Both the nitroalkene isomers were reduced when the *cis*- and *trans*-mixture of alkenes were vigorously stirred with Pd/C (Pd, 10 wt % on carbon powder) in THF at room temperature under a hydrogen atmosphere for 1 day. After filtered through a pad of Celite, crude aniline was obtained. The crude aniline was further transformed to *ortho*-azido-phenylethanes (**4**) and phenylpropanes (**5**) following the method for preparation *ortho*-azido-cinnamates (**3**).

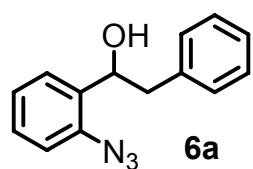


^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.18 (m, 3H), 7.02 (m, 1H), 6.89 (m, 2H), 2.68-2.56 (m, 4H), 1.87 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.93, 158.51, 141.92, 135.92, 135.84, 133.75, 133.72, 128.37, 125.88, 119.27, 119.18, 117.17, 116.92, 114.02, 113.79, 35.51, 31.48, 30.88. MS (EI) m/z 255 (M^+); HRMS (EI) m/z for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{14}\text{FN}_3$ (M^+) calcd 255.1172, found 255.1173.

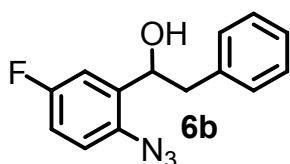
Preparation of (*ortho*-azido-phenyl)-phenylethanol **6 and (*ortho*-azido-phenyl)-phenylpropanol **7****



To a solution of *ortho*-amino-benzaldehyde (1 mmol) in anhydrous THF (20 mL), benzyl magnesium bromide or phenylethylmagnesium bromide (2 mmol, freshly prepared in THF) was added at 0 °C. After stirring at 0 °C for a further 3 h, the reaction mixture was diluted with aqueous NaHCO₃ and extracted by ethyl acetate (3 x 40 mL). The crude (*ortho*-amino-phenyl)-phenylethanol or (*ortho*-amino-phenyl)-phenylpropanol was obtained when the extract was concentrated, and was further transformed to (*ortho*-azido-phenyl)-phenylethanol **6** and (*ortho*-azido-phenyl)-phenylpropanol **7** following the method for preparation *ortho*-azido-cinnamates **3**.

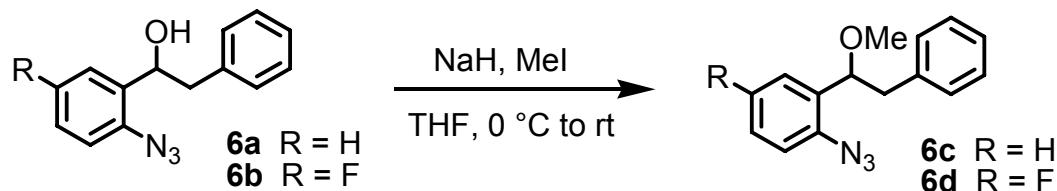


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.41 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.19 (m, 3H), 7.10 (m, 2H), 5.05 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 3.04 (dd, *J* = 13.7, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 2.79 (dd, *J* = 13.7, 8.7 Hz, 1H), 2.30 (br s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.15, 136.26, 134.98, 129.44, 128.42, 128.35, 127.04, 126.51, 124.92, 117.81, 70.50, 44.59. MS (EI) *m/z* 239 (M⁺); HRMS (EI) *m/z* for C₁₄H₁₃N₃O (M⁺) calcd 239.1059, found 239.1055.

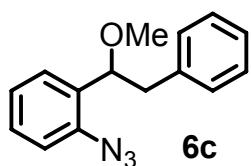


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.20 (m, 4H), 7.02 (m, 1H), 6.97 (m, 1H), 5.01 (m, 1H), 3.03 (dd, *J* = 13.7, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 2.72 (dd, *J* = 13.7, 8.9 Hz, 1H), 2.29 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.28, 158.85, 137.72, 137.32, 137.25, 131.86, 131.83, 129.43, 129.40, 128.48, 126.72, 119.15, 119.07, 115.22, 114.99, 114.18, 113.94, 70.03, 44.45. MS (EI) *m/z* 257 (M⁺); HRMS (EI) *m/z* for C₁₄H₁₂FN₃O (M⁺) calcd 257.0964, found 257.0962.

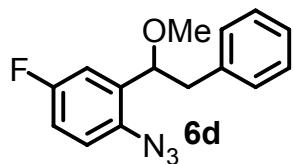
Preparation of methyl (*ortho*-azido-phenyl)-phenylethyl ether 6c and 6d



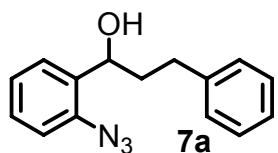
To a solution of **6a** or **6b** (1 mmol) in anhydrous THF (15 mL), NaH (2 mmol, 60% in oil) was added at 0 °C. After the mixture had been stirred for a further 0.5 h at 0 °C, MeI (2 mmol) was added. The mixture was diluted with water (100 mL), extracted with diethyl ether (3 x 40 mL), washed with aqueous NH₄Cl solution (1 x 20 mL), dried with anhydrous magnesium sulfate, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by flash column chromatography (75 – 85% yields).



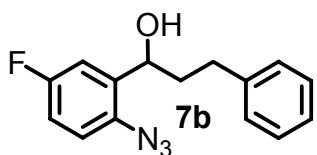
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.40 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.27-7.21 (m, 3H), 7.20-7.08 (m, 5H), 4.71 (m, 1H), 3.15 (s, 3H), 2.91 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 138.52, 137.53, 133.24, 129.41, 128.52, 128.00, 127.21, 126.17, 124.99, 117.89, 79.08, 57.07, 43.58. MS (EI) m/z 253 (M^+); HRMS (EI) m/z for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_3\text{O}$ (M^+) calcd 253.1215, found 253.1213.



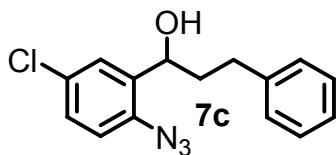
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.27-7.11 (m, 6H), 7.05 (m, 1H), 6.97 (m, 1H), 4.66 (m, 1H), 3.17 (s, 3H), 2.88 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 161.51, 159.08, 138.09, 135.79, 135.73, 133.17, 133.14, 129.42, 128.07, 128.03, 126.34, 119.31, 119.23, 115.49, 115.25, 114.18, 113.94, 78.89, 57.27, 43.41. MS (EI) m/z 271 (M^+); HRMS (EI) m/z for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{14}\text{FN}_3\text{O}$ (M^+) calcd 271.1121, found 271.1123.



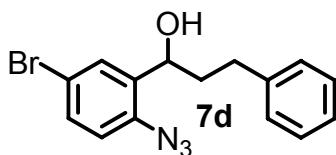
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.40 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.19 (m, 3H), 7.10 (m, 2H), 4.87 (m, 1H), 2.78 (m, 1H), 2.65 (m, 1H), 2.35 (br s, 1H), 2.04 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 141.75, 136.55, 135.54, 128.55, 128.40, 128.34, 127.26, 125.83, 125.02, 118.04, 69.58, 39.14, 32.15. MS (EI) m/z 253 (M^+); HRMS (EI) m/z for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_3\text{O}$ (M^+) calcd 253.1215, found 253.1217.



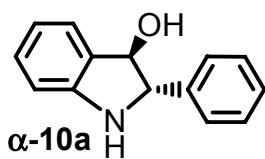
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.16 (m, 4H), 7.00 (m, 1H), 6.94 (m, 1H), 4.82 (m, 1H), 2.75 (m, 1H), 2.63 (m, 1H), 2.62 (br s, 1H), 1.96 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.23, 158.80, 141.44, 137.95, 137.89, 131.99, 128.39, 125.87, 119.26, 119.18, 115.21, 114.98, 114.21, 113.97, 68.79, 38.95, 31.90. MS (EI) *m/z* 271 (M⁺); HRMS (EI) *m/z* for C₁₅H₁₄FN₃O (M⁺) calcd 271.1121, found 271.1119.



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42 (m, 1H), 7.29-7.14 (m, 6H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 4.83 (m, 1H), 2.79 (m, 1H), 2.64 (m, 1H), 2.38 (br s, 1H), 2.00 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.44, 137.41, 134.98, 130.49, 128.38, 127.35, 125.92, 119.23, 68.95, 38.99, 32.00. MS (EI) *m/z* 287 (M⁺); HRMS (EI) *m/z* for C₁₅H₁₄ClN₃O (M⁺) calcd 287.0825, found 287.0828.

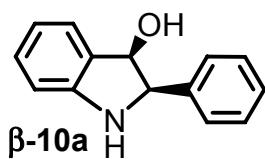


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.15 (m, 6H), 6.93 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.81 (m, 1H), 2.80 (m, 1H), 2.64 (m, 1H), 2.47 (br s, 1H), 1.97 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.40, 137.70, 135.50, 131.23, 130.21, 128.34, 125.88, 119.53, 118.11, 68.80, 38.97, 31.96. MS (EI) *m/z* 331 (M⁺); HRMS (EI) *m/z* for C₁₅H₁₄BrN₃O (M⁺) calcd 331.0320, found 331.0315.



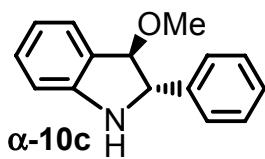
α-10a (Isolated during the reaction process)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.31 (m, 4H), 7.23 (m, 1H), 6.78-6.86 (m, 2H), 5.18 (m, 1H), 4.90 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.22 (br s, 1H), 1.32 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H).



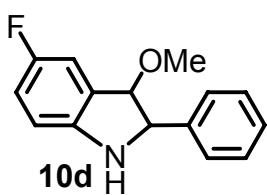
β-10a (Isolated during the reaction process)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.41-7.24 (m, 6H), 7.20 (m, 1H), 6.83 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 5.07 (d, *J* = 4.7 Hz, 1H), 4.69 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 4.23 (br s, 1H), 2.13 (br s, 1H).

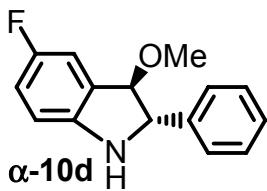


α-10c (Isolated during the reaction process)

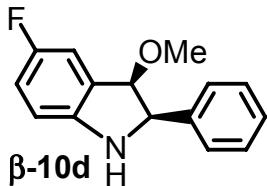
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.28 (m, 4H), 7.19 (m, 1H), 6.81 (m, 2H), 4.85 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 4.74 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 4.21 (br s, 1H), 3.02 (s, 3H).



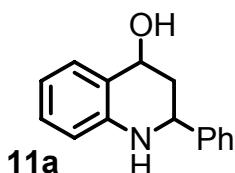
(*cis* : *trans* = 1 : 0.58, the mixture cannot be separated by flash column chromatography)



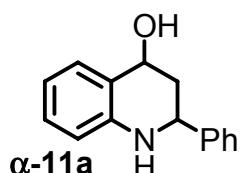
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.36-7.24 (m, 5H), 7.05 (m, 1H), 6.90 (m, 1H), 6.68 (m, 1H), 4.84 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.70 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.11 (br s, 1H), 3.01 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 137.46, 128.15, 127.72, 126.13, 116.40, 116.17, 113.34, 113.11, 110.76, 110.68, 82.26, 82.25, 68.20, 56.92. MS (EI) m/z 243 (M^+); HRMS (EI) m/z for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{14}\text{FNO}$ (M^+) calcd 243.1059, found 243.1057.



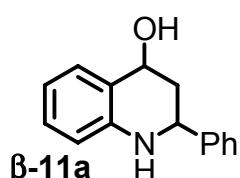
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.48 (m, 1H), 7.36-7.25 (m, 4H), 7.00 (m, 1H), 6.90 (m, 1H), 6.66 (m, 1H), 4.78 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 4.72 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (br s, 1H), 3.43 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 142.62, 128.84, 128.15, 127.72, 116.67, 116.44, 113.21, 112.98, 110.25, 110.17, 89.25, 89.24, 68.90, 56.04. MS (EI) m/z 243 (M^+); HRMS (EI) m/z for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{14}\text{FNO}$ (M^+) calcd 243.1059, found 243.1058.



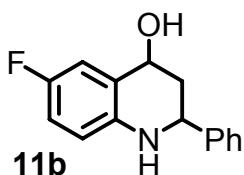
(*dr* = 1:0.38, the mixture can not be separated by flash column chromatography)



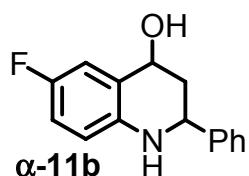
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.48-7.21 (m, 6H), 7.12 (m, 1H), 6.73 (m, 1H), 6.58 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.77 (m, 1H), 4.57 (m, 1H), 2.18 (m, 1H), 1.94 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 130.17, 129.50, 128.70, 127.76, 126.90, 117.52, 114.77, 65.73, 51.31, 38.98. MS (EI) *m/z* 225 (M⁺); HRMS (EI) *m/z* for C₁₅H₁₅NO (M⁺) calcd 225.1154, found 225.1158.



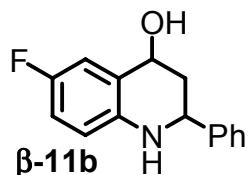
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.49-7.23 (m, 6H), 7.08 (m, 1H), 6.76 (m, 1H), 6.54 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.04 (m, 1H), 4.57 (m, 1H), 2.41 (m, 1H), 2.13 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.26, 143.28, 128.80, 128.63, 127.88, 127.01, 126.55, 124.43, 117.93, 114.12, 67.30, 55.68, 41.35. MS (EI) *m/z* 225 (M⁺); HRMS (EI) *m/z* for C₁₅H₁₅NO (M⁺) calcd 225.1154, found 225.1157.



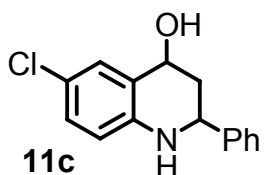
(*dr* = 1:0.24, the mixture can not be separated by flash column chromatography)



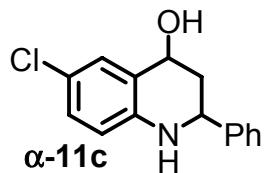
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43-7.31 (m, 5H), 6.97 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (dt, *J* = 8.6, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 6.54 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 4.72 (m, 1H), 4.52 (m, 1H), 2.16 (m, 1H), 1.95 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.70, 143.36, 141.04, 140.95, 128.72, 127.83, 126.86, 116.57, 116.34, 116.04, 115.82, 115.75, 115.67, 65.47, 51.52, 39.00. MS (EI) *m/z* 243 (M⁺); HRMS (EI) *m/z* for C₁₅H₁₄FNO (M⁺) calcd 243.1059, found 243.1057.



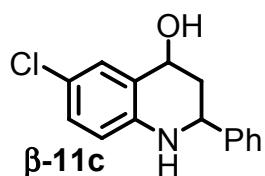
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43-7.31 (m, 5H), 7.16 (dd, *J* = 9.4, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (dt, *J* = 8.6, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 6.46 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 5.00 (dd, *J* = 10.3, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 4.52 (m, 1H), 2.38 (m, 1H), 2.05 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.30, 154.96, 143.05, 140.50, 128.83, 127.97, 126.55, 125.71, 125.65, 115.44, 115.22, 115.01, 114.94, 113.52, 113.20, 67.22, 55.94, 41.13. MS (EI) *m/z* 243 (M⁺); HRMS (EI) *m/z* for C₁₅H₁₄FNO (M⁺) calcd 243.1059, found 243.1055.



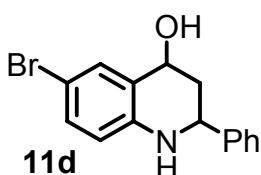
(*dr* = 1:0.29, the mixture can not be separated by flash column chromatography)



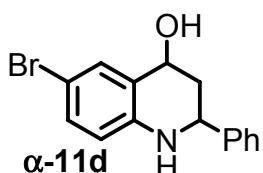
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43-7.29 (m, 5H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.51 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 4.71 (m, 1H), 4.54 (m, 1H), 2.16 (m, 1H), 1.92 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.16, 143.13, 129.65, 129.34, 128.76, 127.90, 115.96, 65.31, 51.33, 38.67. MS (EI) *m/z* 259 (M⁺); HRMS (EI) *m/z* for C₁₅H₁₄ClNO (M⁺) calcd 259.0764, found 259.0766.



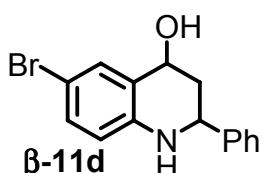
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43-7.29 (m, 6H), 7.01 (m, 1H), 6.44 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 4.98 (dd, *J* = 10.3, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 4.52 (m, 1H), 2.38 (m, 1H), 2.05 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.84, 142.75, 128.87, 128.43, 128.04, 126.84, 126.51, 125.83, 122.50, 115.20, 67.00, 55.66, 40.91. MS (EI) *m/z* 259 (M⁺); HRMS (EI) *m/z* for C₁₅H₁₄ClNO (M⁺) calcd 259.0764, found 259.0768.



($dr = 1:0.35$, the mixture can not be separated by flash column chromatography)

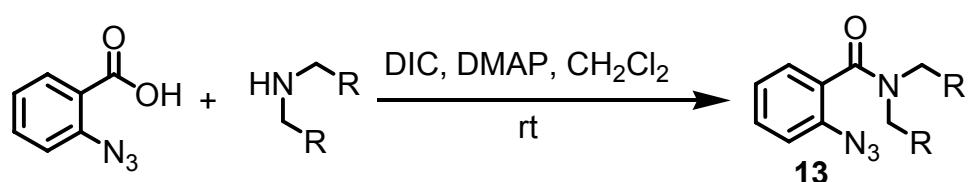


^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.42-7.29 (m, 6H), 7.18 (dd, $J = 8.6, 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.47 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.70 (m, 1H), 4.53 (m, 1H), 2.15 (m, 1H), 1.90 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.57, 143.06, 132.53, 132.11, 128.76, 127.90, 126.83, 116.36, 108.61, 65.24, 50.95, 38.56. MS (EI) m/z 303 (M^+); HRMS (EI) m/z for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{14}\text{BrNO}$ (M^+) calcd 303.0259, found 303.0255.

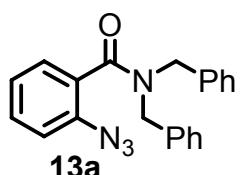


^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.52 (m, 1H), 7.43-7.29 (m, 5H), 7.12 (dd, $J = 8.5, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.40 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.98 (dd, $J = 10.3, 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.53 (m, 1H), 2.36 (m, 1H), 2.03 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.16, 142.77, 131.24, 129.68, 128.87, 128.04, 126.50, 126.27, 115.60, 109.45, 66.92, 55.58, 40.82. MS (EI) m/z 303 (M^+); HRMS (EI) m/z for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{14}\text{BrNO}$ (M^+) calcd 303.0259, found 303.0255.

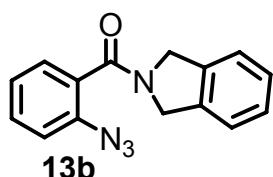
Preparation of *ortho*-azidobenzamide derivatives 13



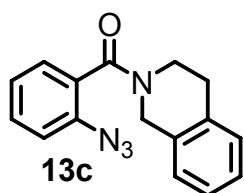
To a solution of *ortho*-azidobenzolic acid (1 mmol) in anhydrous CH₂Cl₂ (15 mL), diisopropylcarbodiimide (DIC, 1.5 mmol), DMAP (0.05 mmol) was added at room temperature. After the mixture had been stirred for a further 15 min, amine (2 mmol) was added. The mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure after stirring for 1 day and the residue was purified by flash column chromatography (70 – 85% yields).



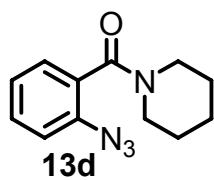
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38-7.21 (m, 10H), 7.18-7.08 (m, 4H), 5.02 (br s, 1H), 4.38 (br s, 1H), 4.22 (br s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.03, 136.46, 135.92, 130.35, 128.69, 128.58, 128.33, 128.09, 127.91, 127.69, 127.44, 127.34, 125.08, 118.46, 51.06, 46.47. MS (EI) *m/z* 342 (M⁺); HRMS (EI) *m/z* for C₁₁H₁₇NO₂S₂ (M⁺) calcd 342.1481, found 342.1476.



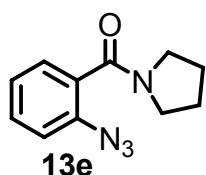
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46 (m, 1H), 7.36-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.25-7.18 (m, 3H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 4.98 (m, 2H), 4.59 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.19, 136.06, 135.97, 135.88, 130.53, 128.97, 127.66, 127.42, 125.15, 122.87, 122.37, 118.54, 53.49, 51.84. MS (EI) *m/z* 235 ([M-N₂-H]⁺); HRMS (EI) *m/z* for C₁₅H₁₁N₂O ([M-N₂-H]⁺) calcd 235.0871, found 235.0861.



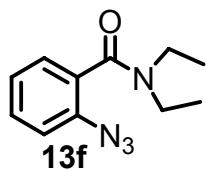
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , tertiary amide, 1.5:1) δ 7.44 (m, 2.5H), 7.37-7.12 (m, 16.5H), 6.89 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.97 (d, $J = 15.8$ Hz, 1.5H), 4.88 (d, $J = 15.8$ Hz, 1.5H), 4.46 (d, $J = 15.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.33 (d, $J = 15.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.13 (m, 1H), 3.89 (m, 1H), 3.48 (m, 3H), 2.98 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.82 (m, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.52, 167.15, 136.50, 136.43, 134.62, 133.75, 132.62, 132.55, 130.49, 130.40, 128.91, 128.52, 128.41, 128.12, 127.90, 126.82, 126.66, 126.58, 126.50, 126.27, 125.74, 125.15, 125.13, 48.56, 44.42, 44.18, 39.93, 29.46, 28.37. MS (EI) m/z 249 ($[\text{M}-\text{N}_2-\text{H}]^+$); HRMS (EI) m/z for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2\text{O}$ ($[\text{M}-\text{N}_2-\text{H}]^+$) calcd 249.1027, found 249.1022.



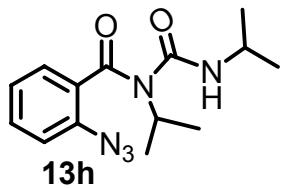
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.41 (m, 1H), 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.18 (m, 2H), 3.77 (m, 1H), 3.68 (m, 1H), 3.16 (m, 2H), 1.74-1.42 (m, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.68, 136.25, 130.04, 128.85, 127.72, 125.01, 118.47, 47.97, 42.52, 26.32, 25.46, 24.44. MS (EI) m/z 230 (M^+); HRMS (EI) m/z for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_4\text{O}$ (M^+) calcd 230.1167, found 230.1163.



^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.41 (m, 1H), 7.28 (m, 1H), 7.18 (m, 2H), 3.64 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 3.21 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.00-1.84 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.50, 135.82, 130.08, 129.72, 127.62, 124.89, 118.38, 47.80, 45.32, 25.63, 24.29. MS (EI) m/z 216 (M^+); HRMS (EI) m/z for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_4\text{O}$ (M^+) calcd 216.1011, found 216.1005.



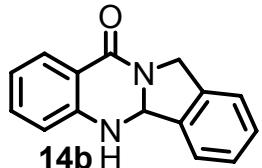
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.40 (m, 1H), 7.25-7.17 (m, 3H), 3.56 (br s, 2H), 3.14 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.27 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 1.06 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.87, 136.25, 129.99, 129.40, 127.65, 125.00, 118.54, 42.90, 39.00, 14.04, 12.86. MS (EI) m/z 218 (M^+); HRMS (EI) m/z for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_4\text{O}$ (M^+) calcd 218.1167, found 218.1163.



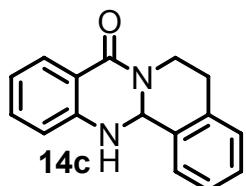
13h is a side product in preparation of *ortho*-azidobenzamide derivatives **13a – 13g** (M. Ono, X. Y. Zhao, Y. Shida, H. Akita, *Tetrahedron* **2007**, *63*, 10140–10148.)

^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.45 (m, 1H), 7.25-7.17 (m, 3H), 4.09 (m, 1H), 3.90 (m, 1H), 1.42 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 6H), 1.08 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.06, 136.03, 130.63, 129.28, 126.48, 125.09, 118.49, 51.01, 42.44, 22.24,

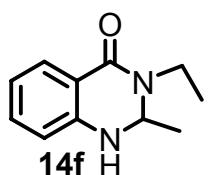
20.69. MS (EI) m/z 261 ($[M-N_2]^+$); HRMS (EI) m/z for $C_{14}H_{19}N_3O_2$ ($[M-N_2]^+$) calcd 261.1468, found 261.1477.



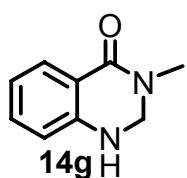
1H NMR (300 MHz, CD_3OH) δ 7.90 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.51 (m, 1H), 7.43-7.34 (m, 4H), 6.94 (m, 2H), 6.17 (s, 1H), 5.05 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.75 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CD_3OH) δ 162.74, 147.02, 137.06, 136.43, 133.40, 129.19, 127.93, 127.90, 123.29, 122.31, 120.27, 118.64, 116.24, 72.79, 50.03. MS (EI) m/z 234 ($[M-H_2]^+$); HRMS (EI) m/z for $C_{15}H_{10}N_2O$ ($[M-H_2]^+$) calcd 234.0793, found 234.0784.



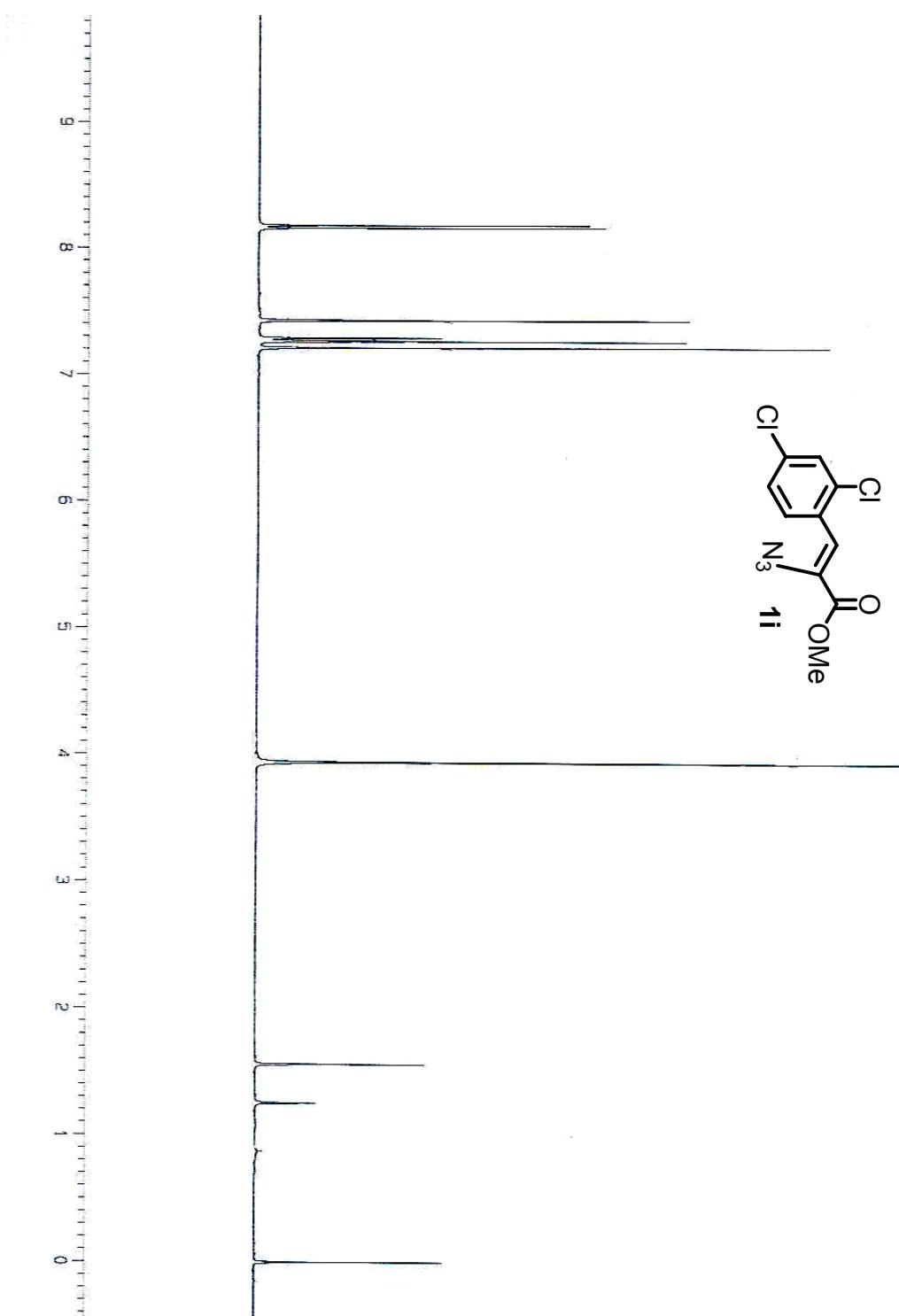
1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.02 (dd, $J = 7.8, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.29 (m, 4H), 7.25 (m, 1H), 6.97 (m, 1H), 6.80 (dd, $J = 8.0, 0.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.87 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.81 (m, 1H), 4.41 (br s, 1H), 3.12-2.99(m, 2H), 2.83 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 164.13, 146.60, 136.06, 133.23, 133.00, 129.25, 129.14, 128.45, 127.27, 125.86, 120.38, 118.05, 115.65, 66.71, 37.98, 28.90. MS (EI) m/z 247 ($[M-H_3]^+$); HRMS (EI) m/z for $C_{16}H_{11}N_2O$ ($[M-H_3]^+$) calcd 247.0871, found 247.0865.

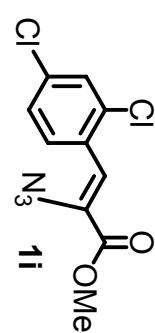
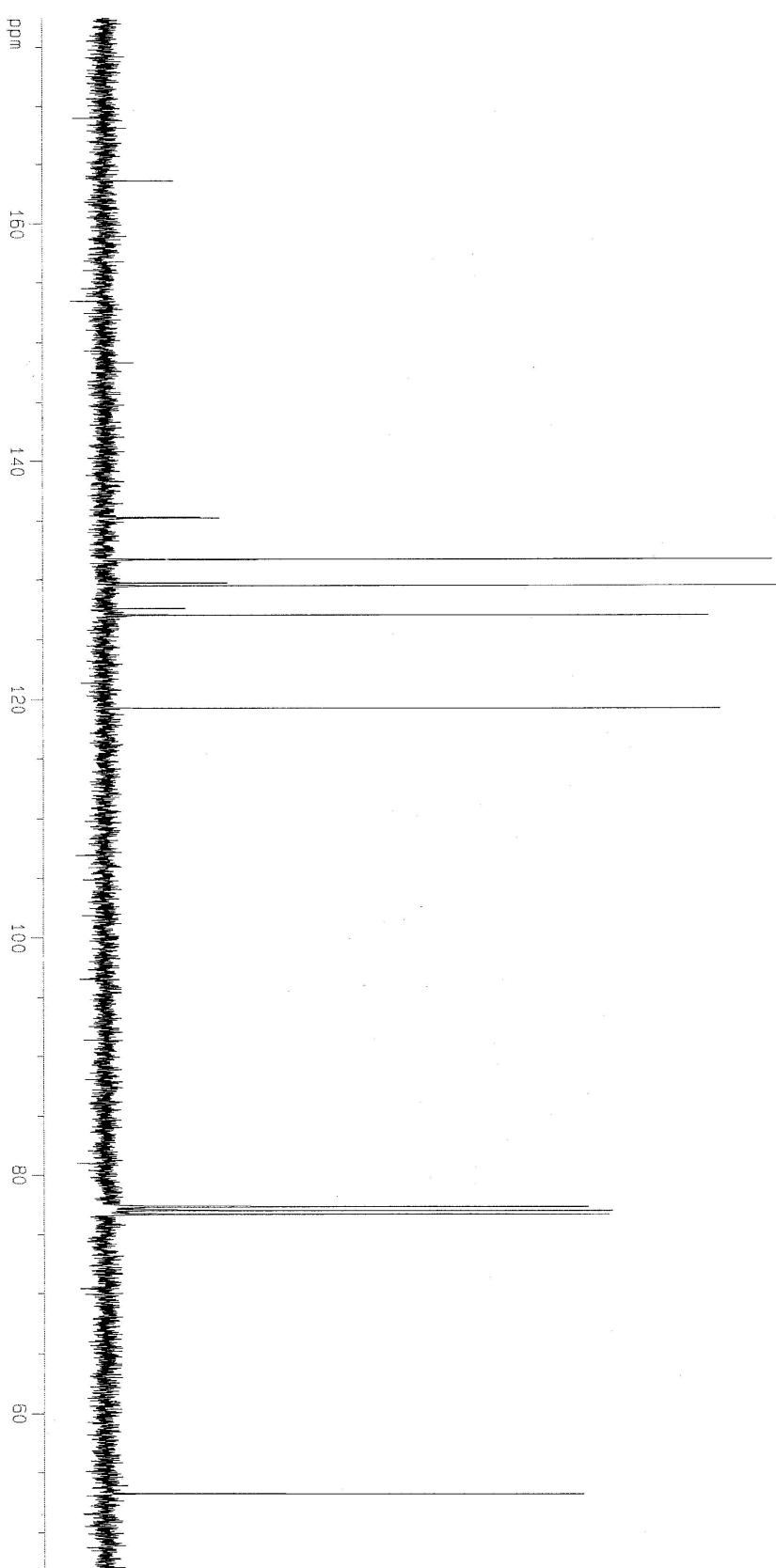


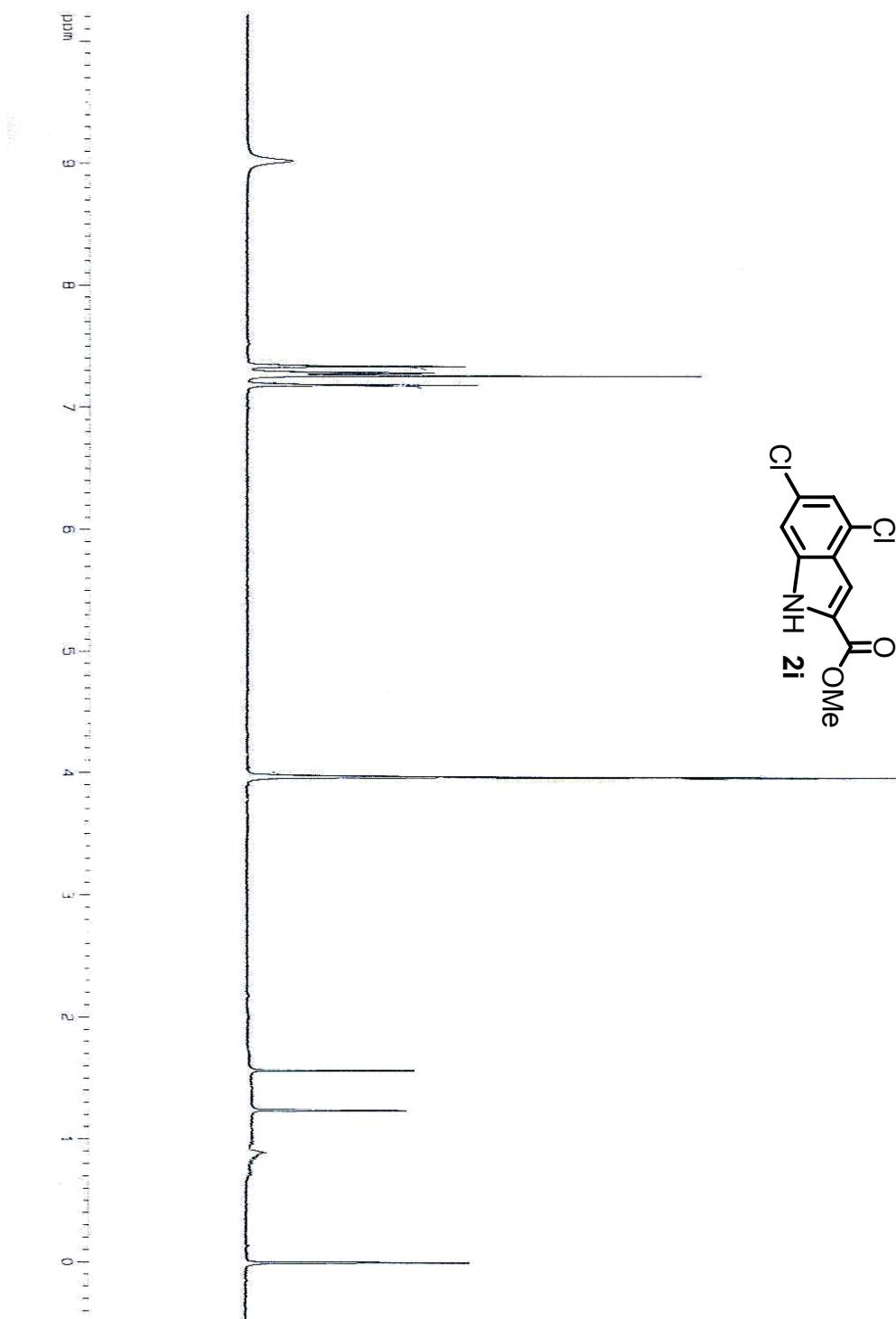
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OH) δ 7.89 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (m, 1H), 6.81 (m, 1H), 6.65 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.85 (m, 1H), 4.75 (br s, 1H), 3.97 (m, 1H), 3.08 (m, 1H), 1.42 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 3H), 1.23 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.37, 145.53, 133.10, 128.19, 118.72, 116.18, 114.79, 65.17, 39.07, 20.52, 13.51. MS (EI) *m/z* 190 (M⁺); HRMS (EI) *m/z* for C₁₁H₁₄N₂O (M⁺) calcd 190.1106, found 190.1101.

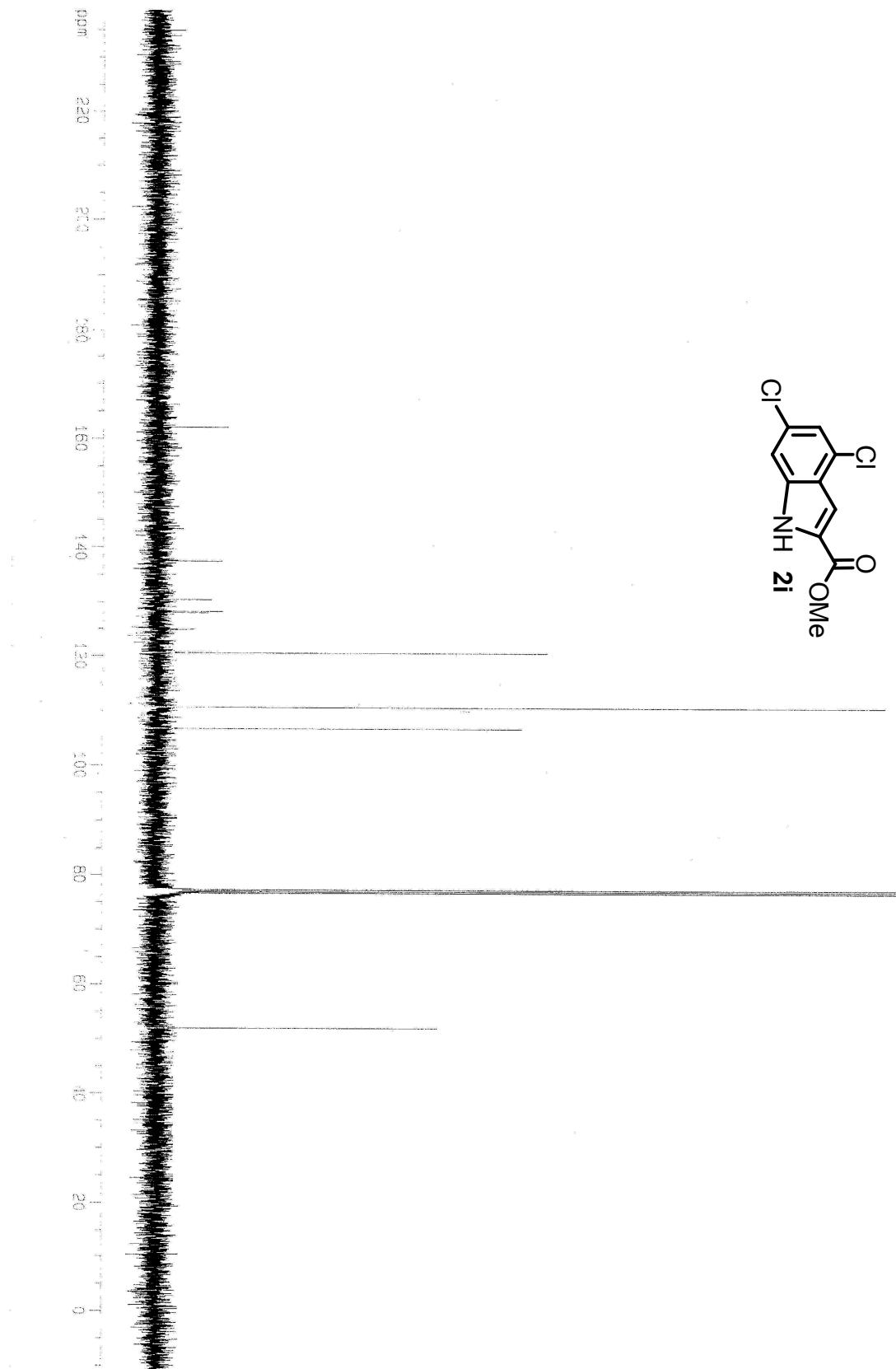


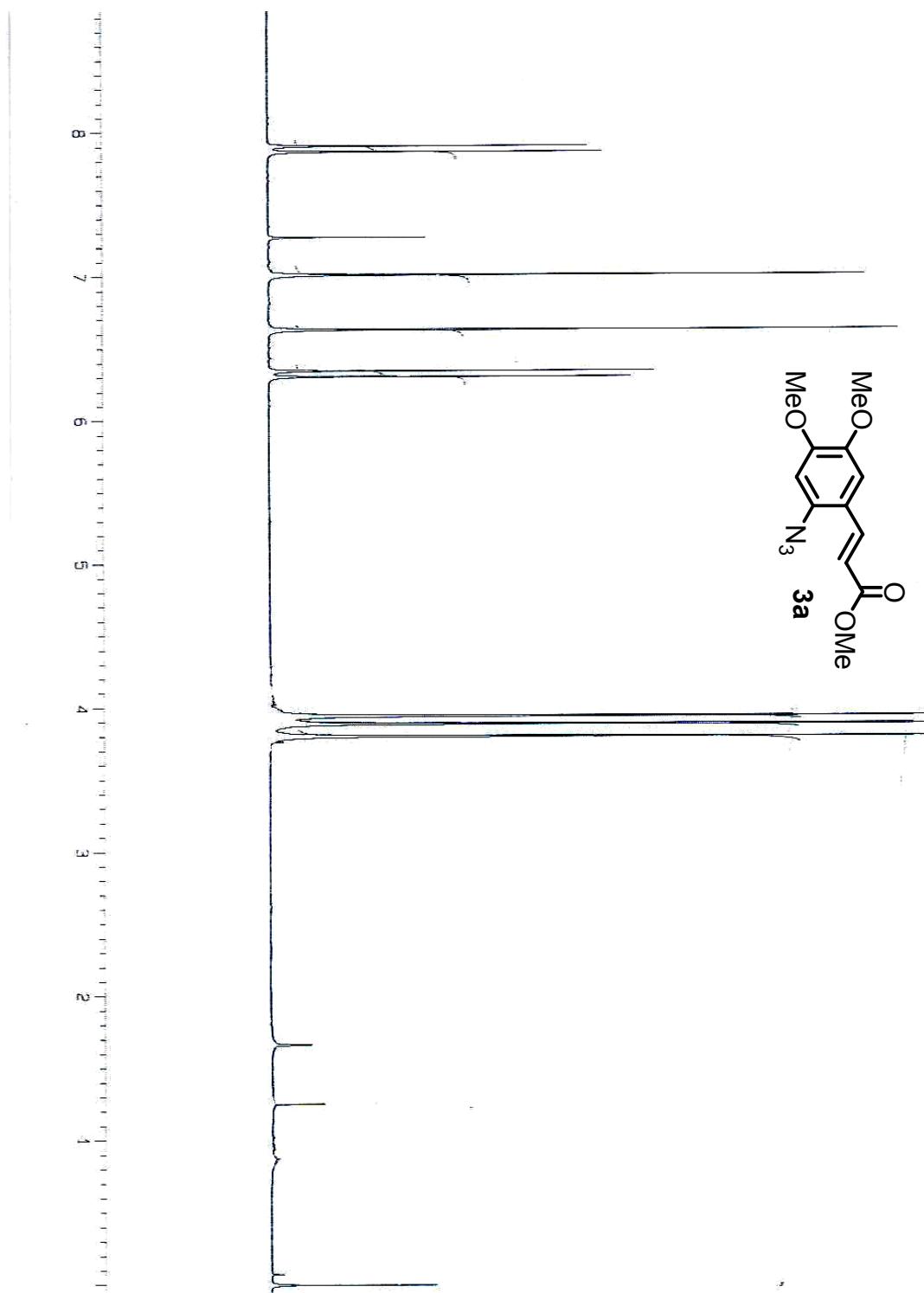
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OH) δ 7.92 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (m, 1H), 6.88 (m, 1H), 6.68 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.62 (s, 2H), 4.36 (br s, 1H), 3.08 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.12, 147.35, 133.07, 128.70, 119.79, 117.38, 114.87, 61.32, 32.58. MS (EI) *m/z* 162 (M⁺); HRMS (EI) *m/z* for C₉H₁₀N₂O (M⁺) calcd 162.0793, found 162.0791.

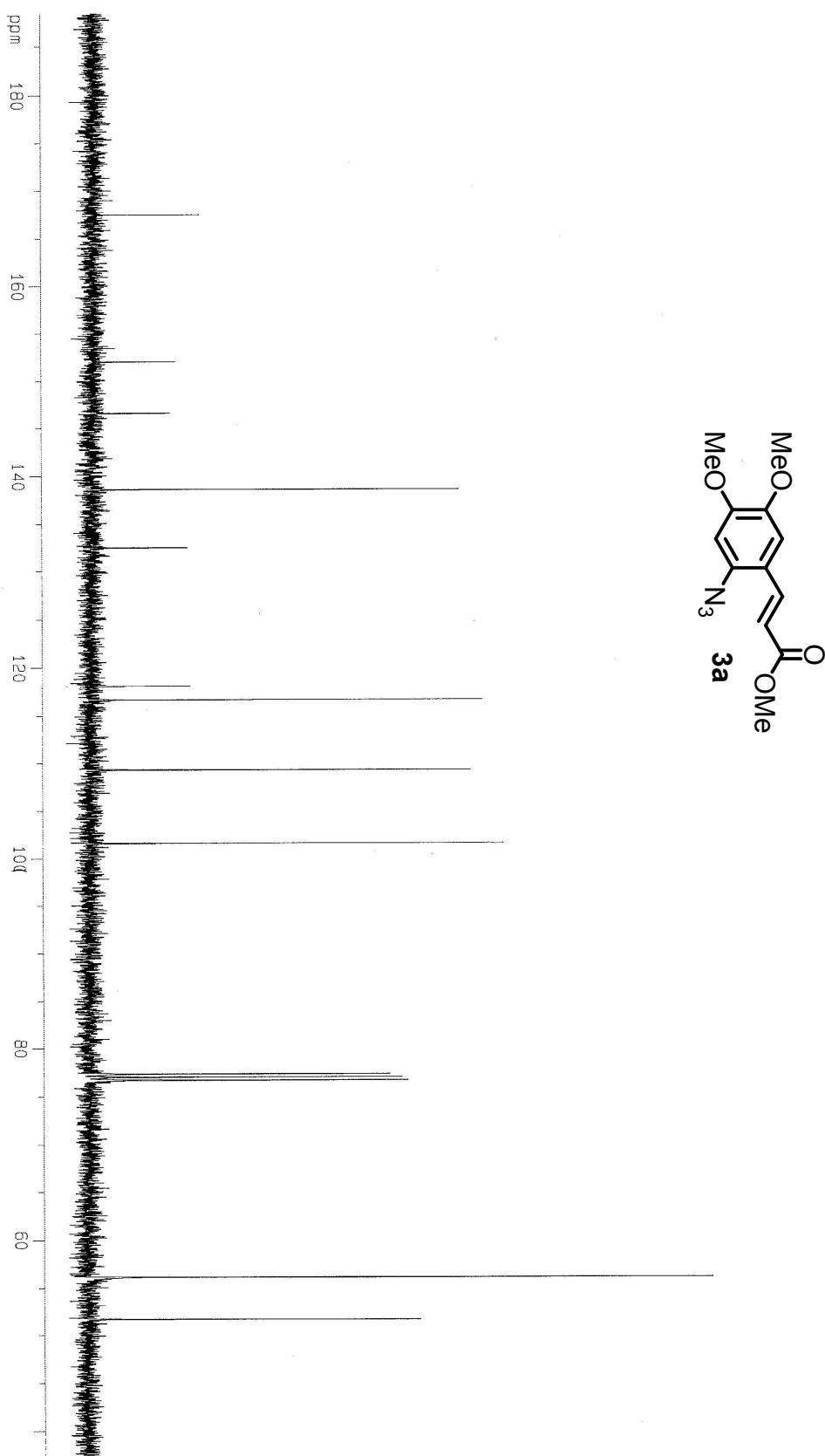


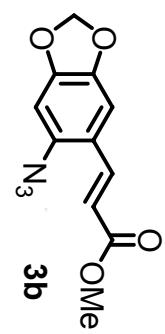
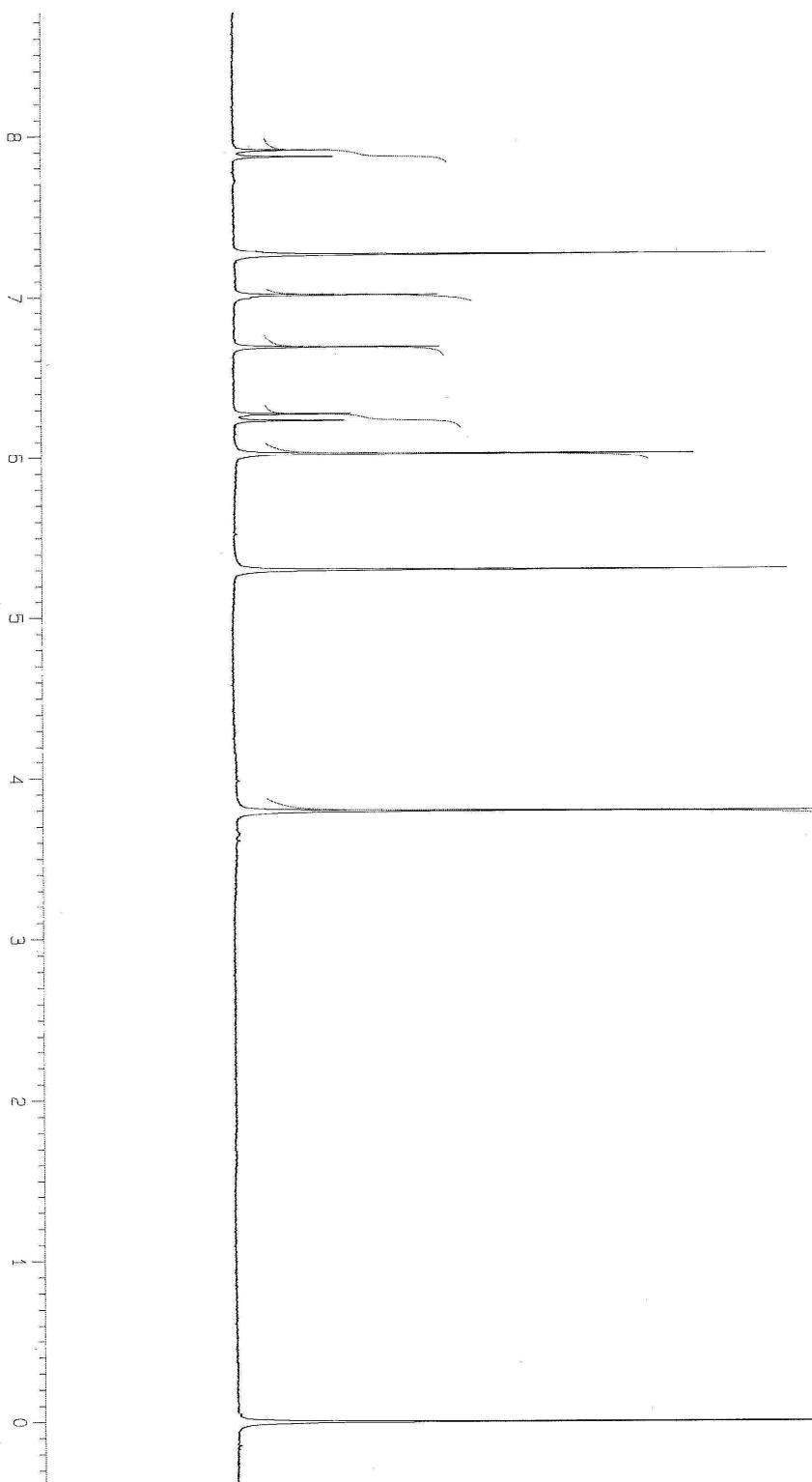


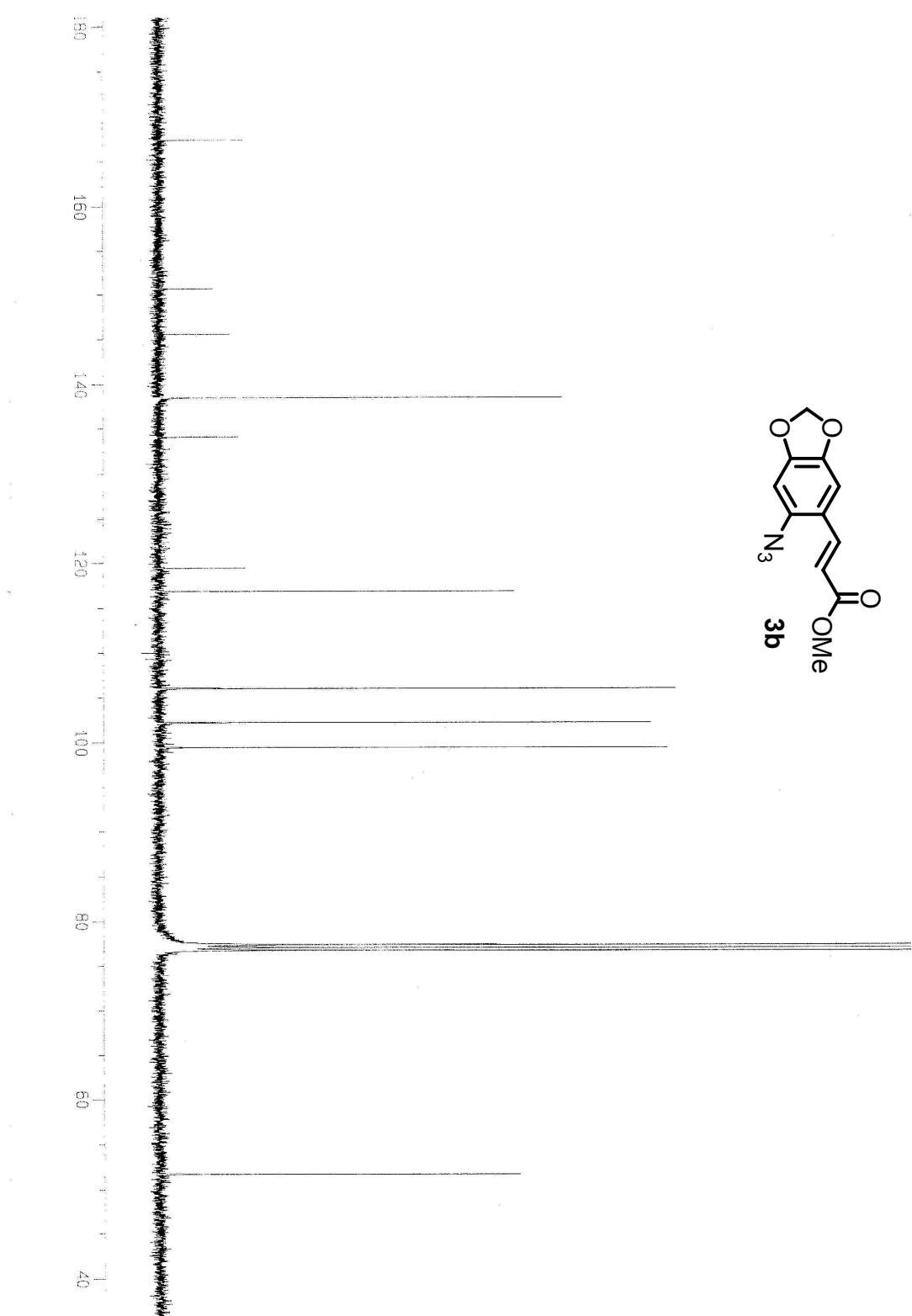


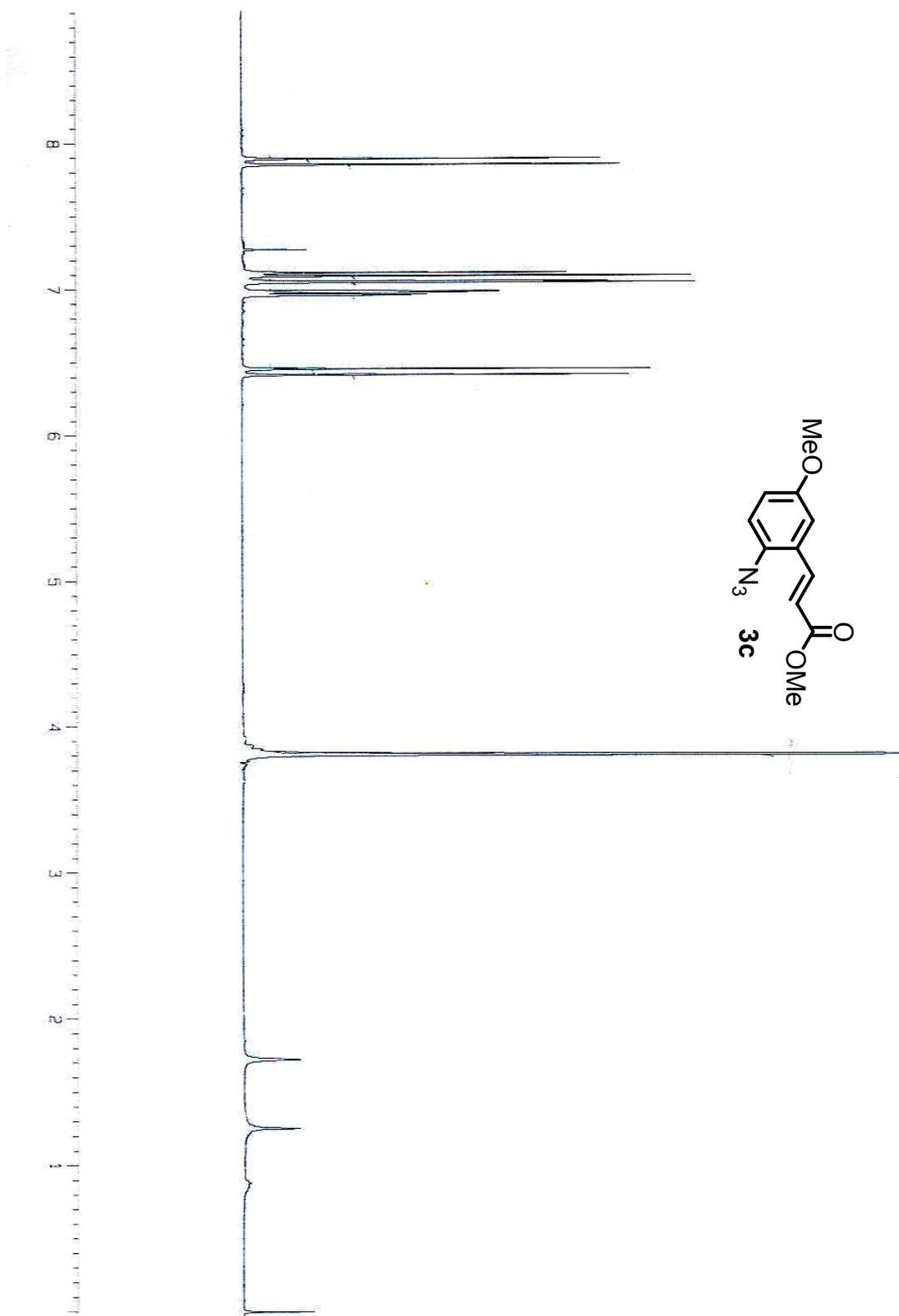


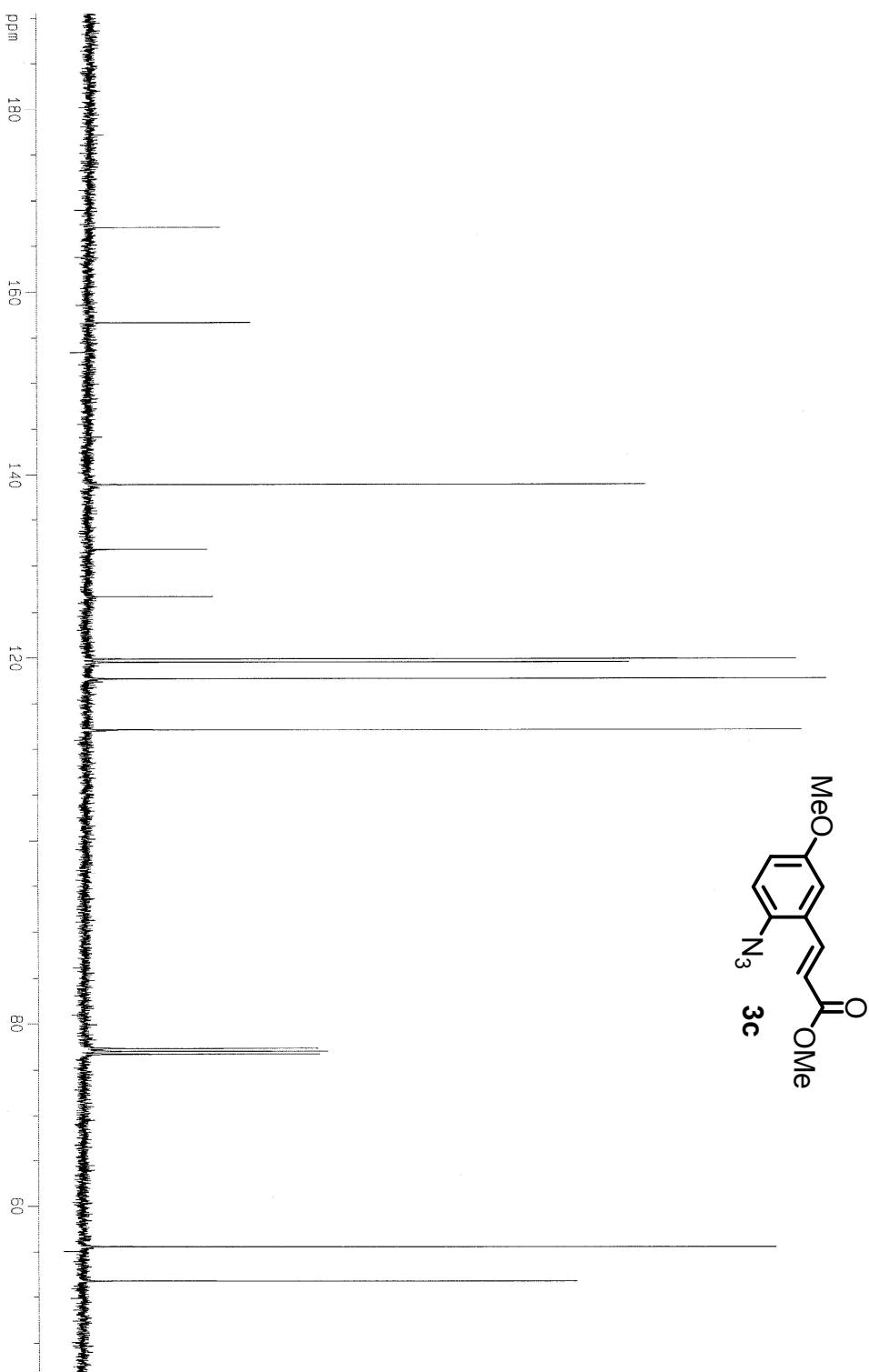


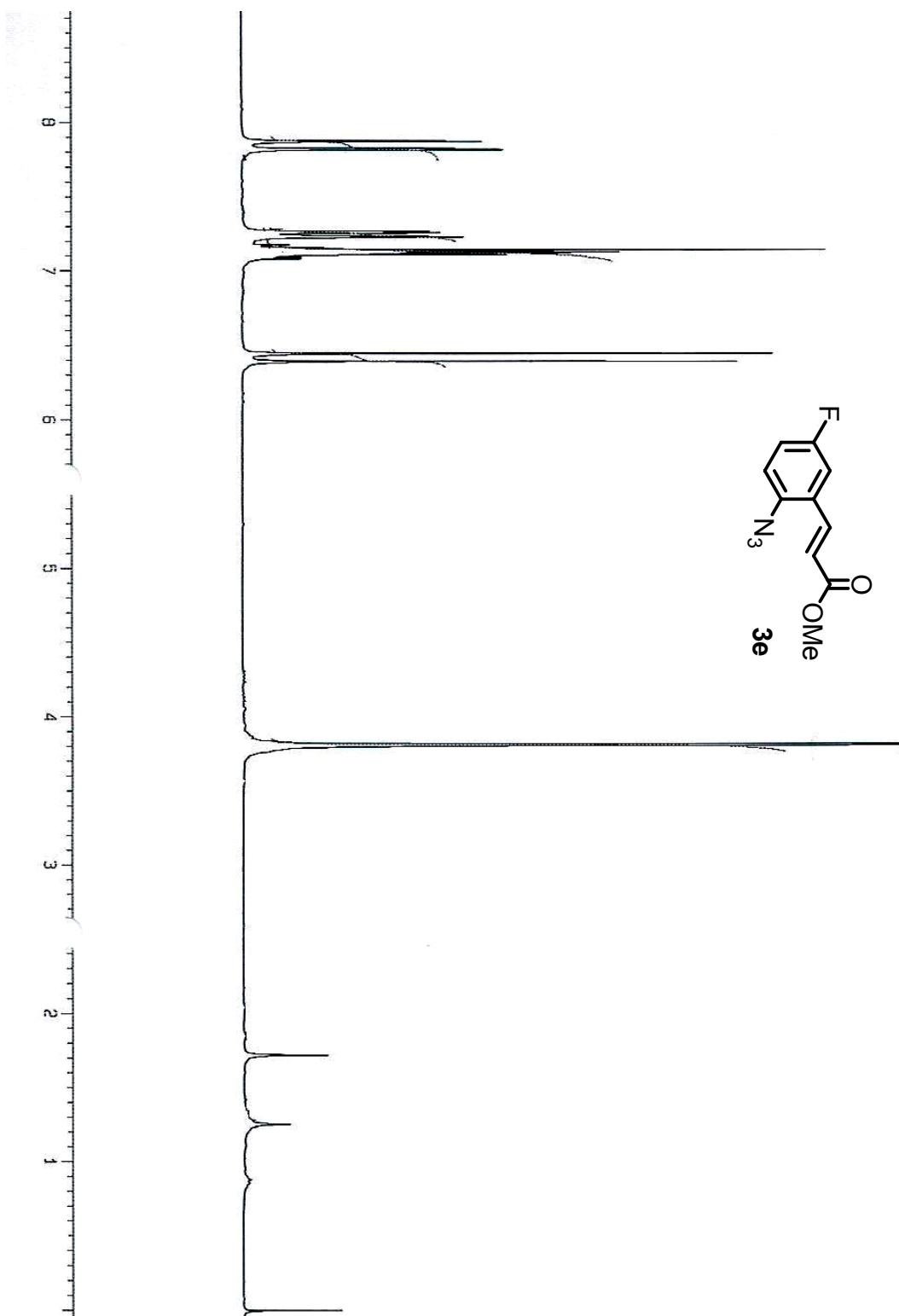


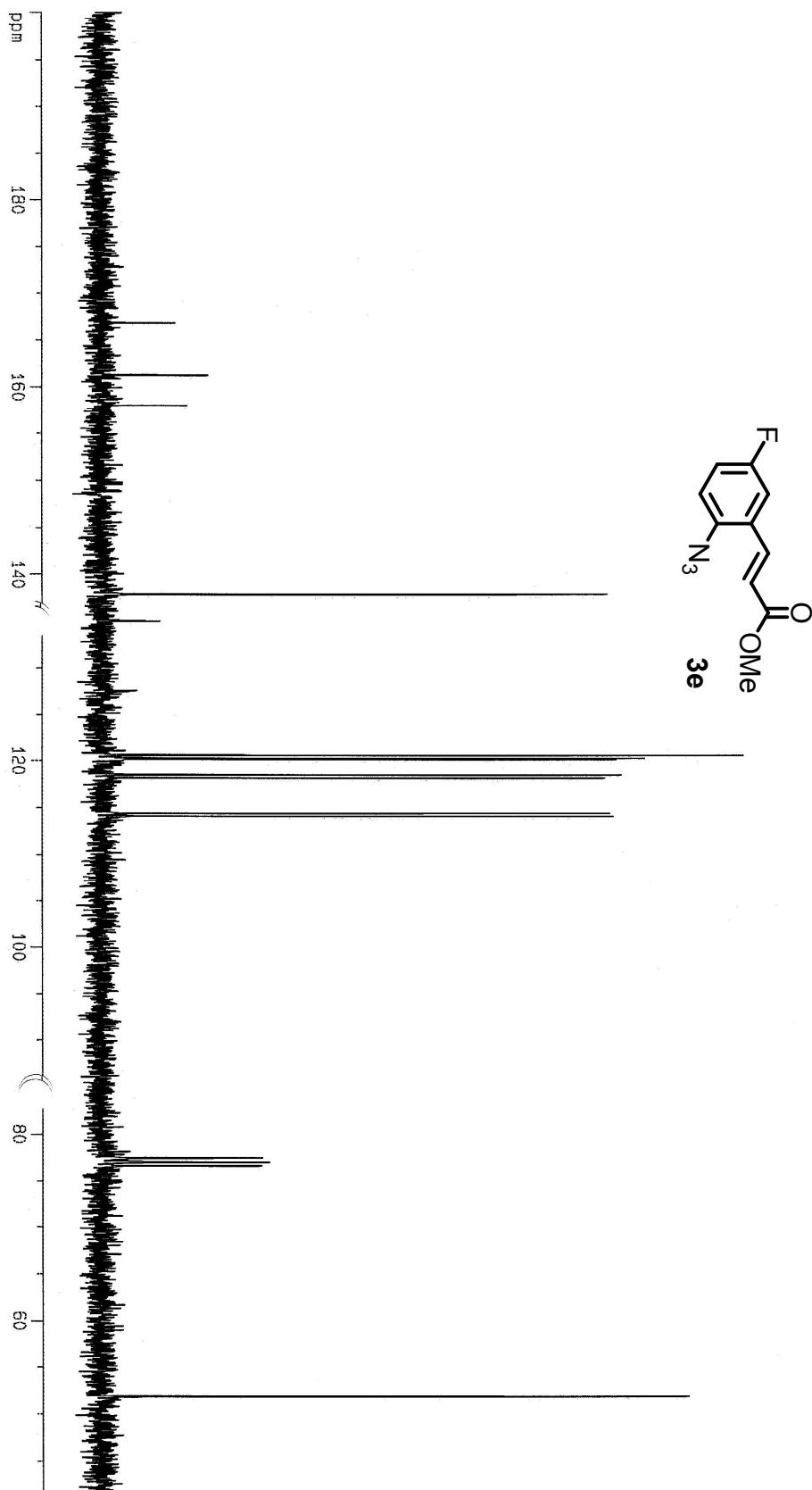


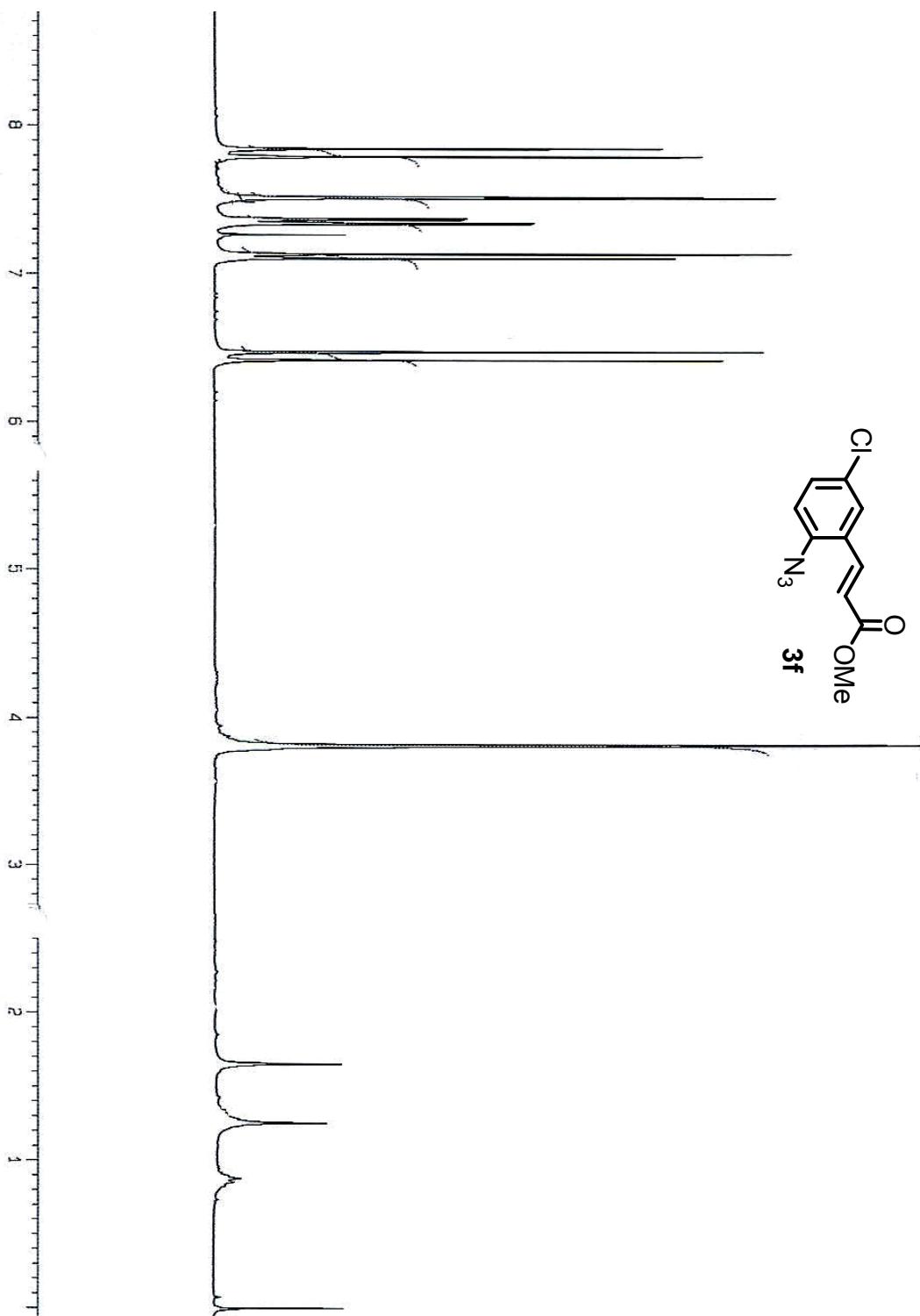


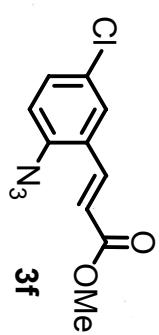
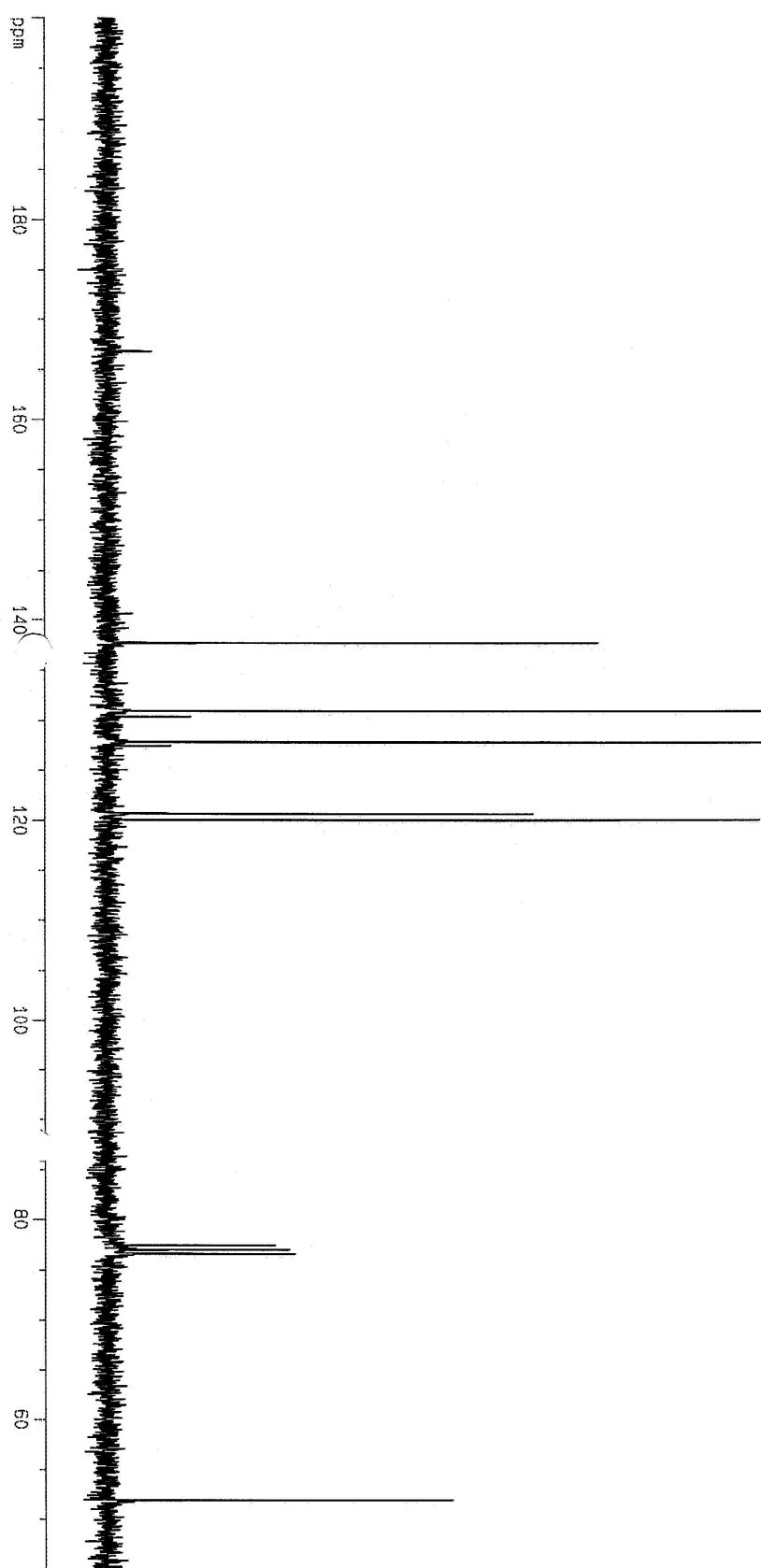


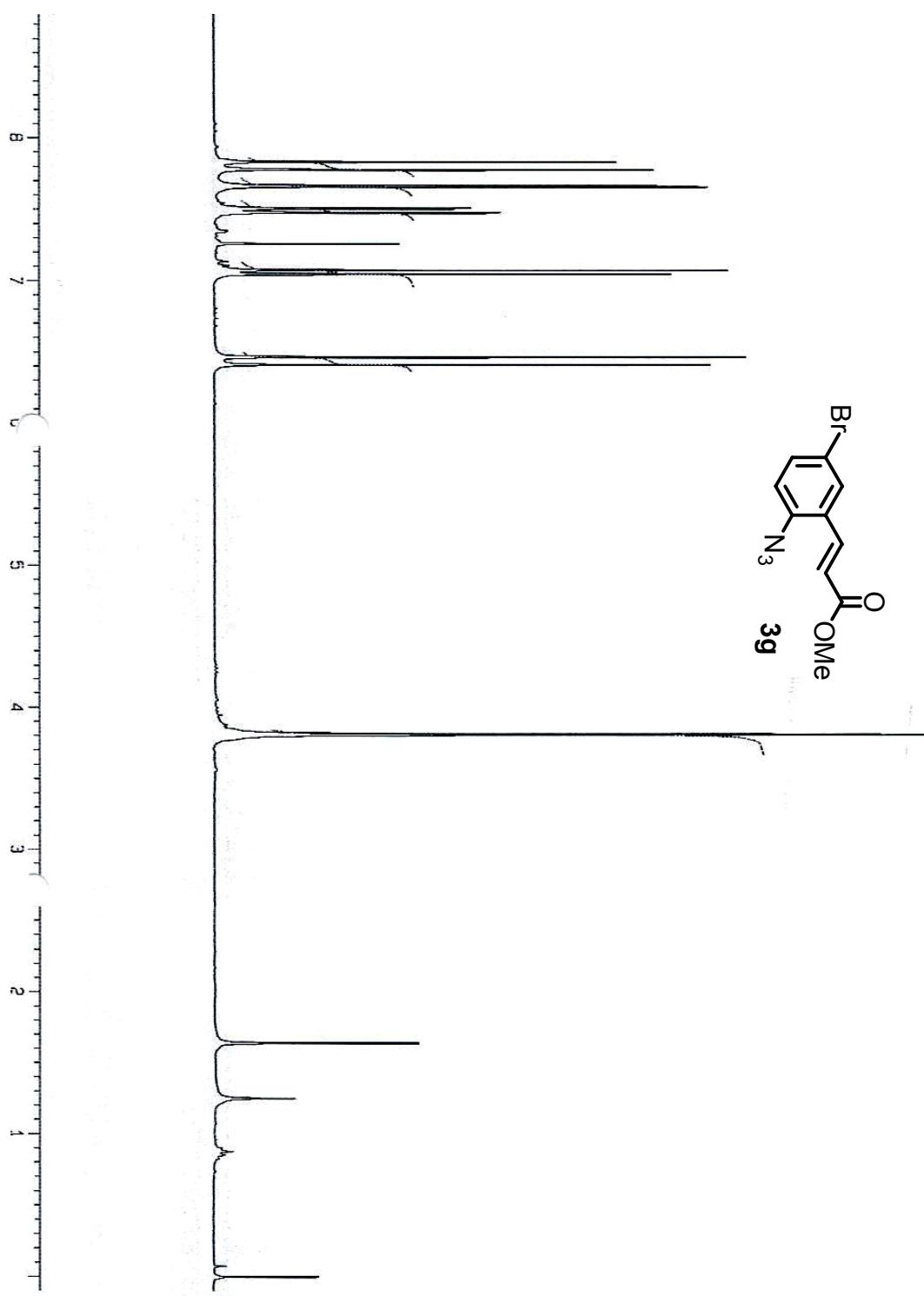


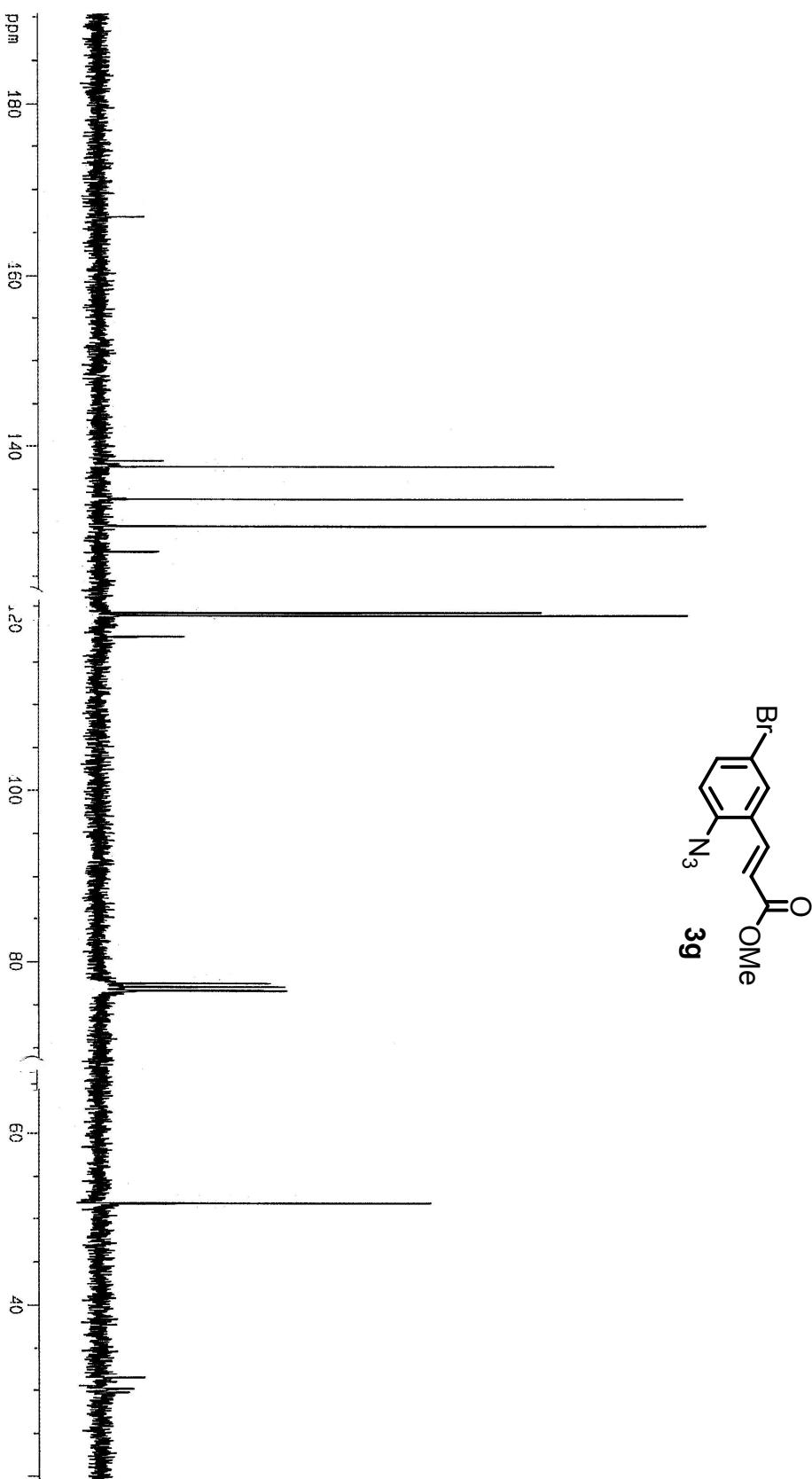


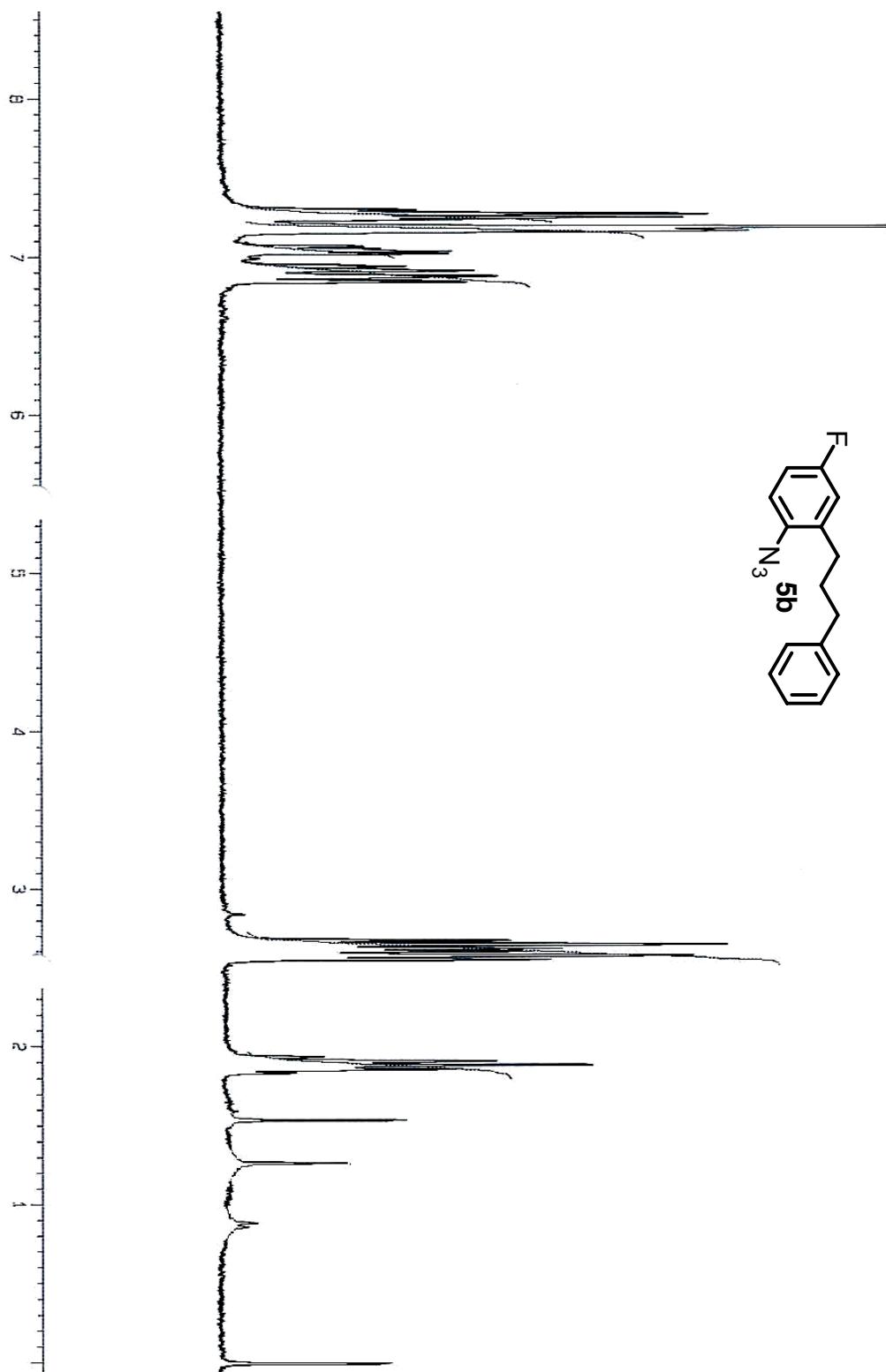


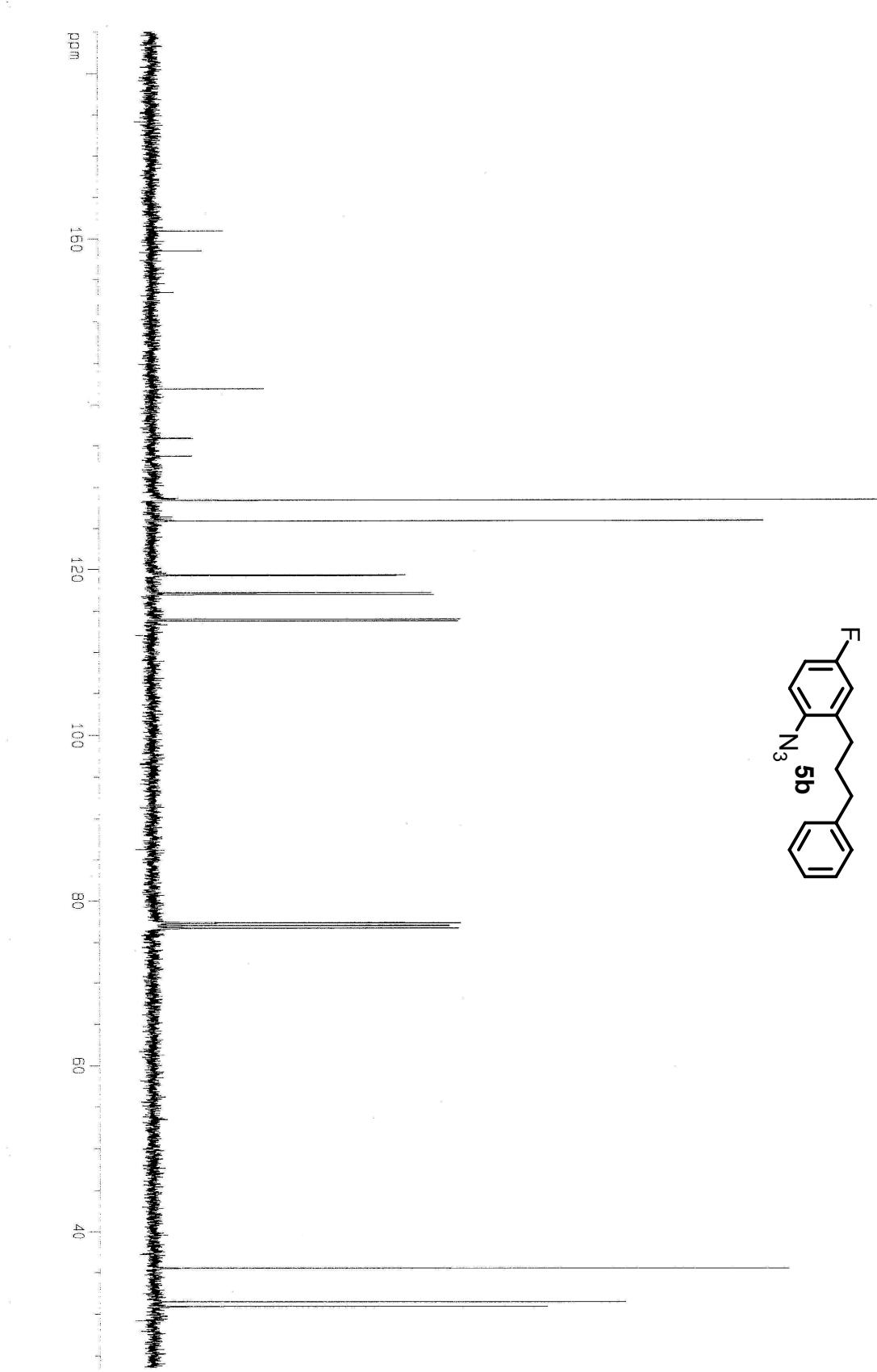


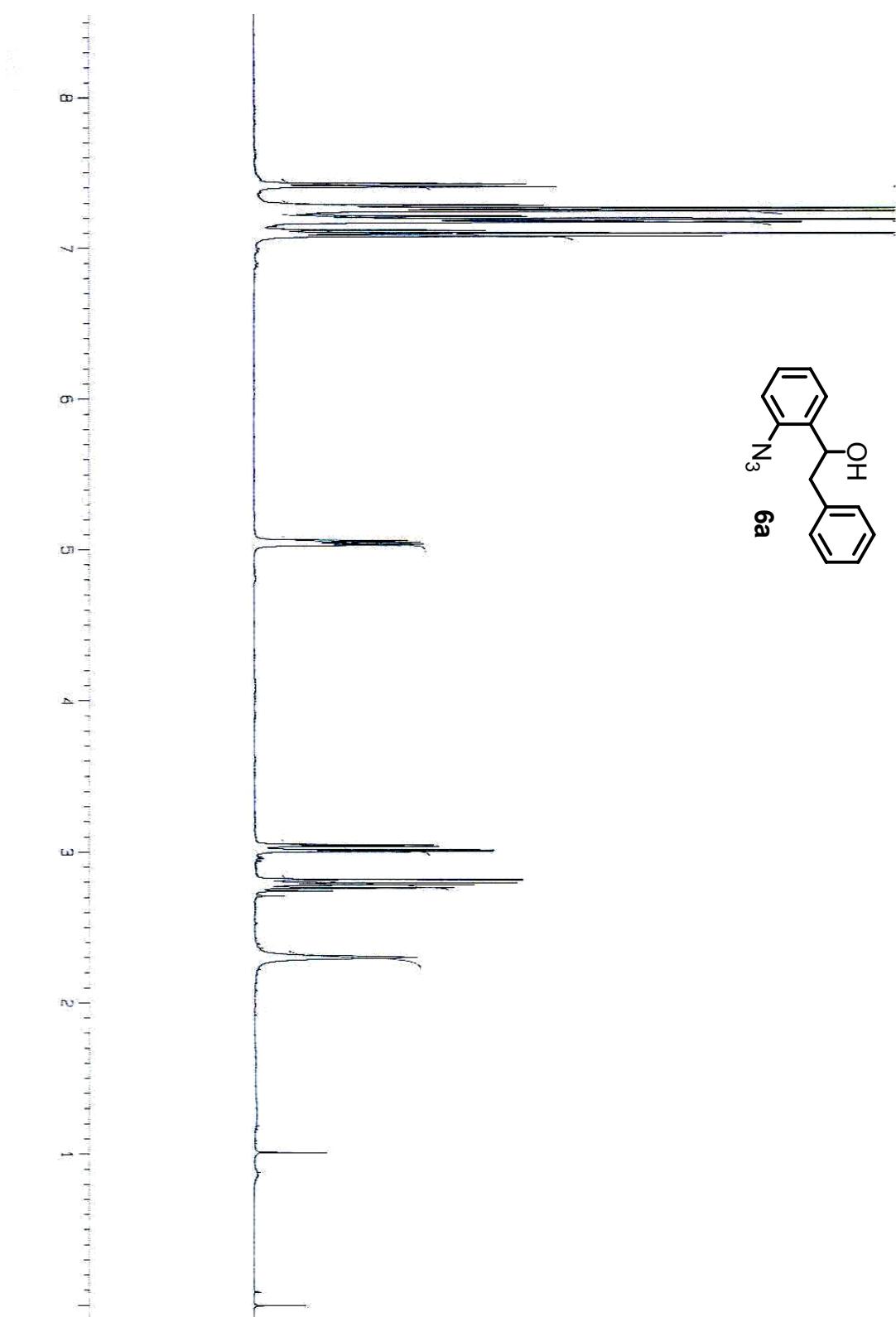


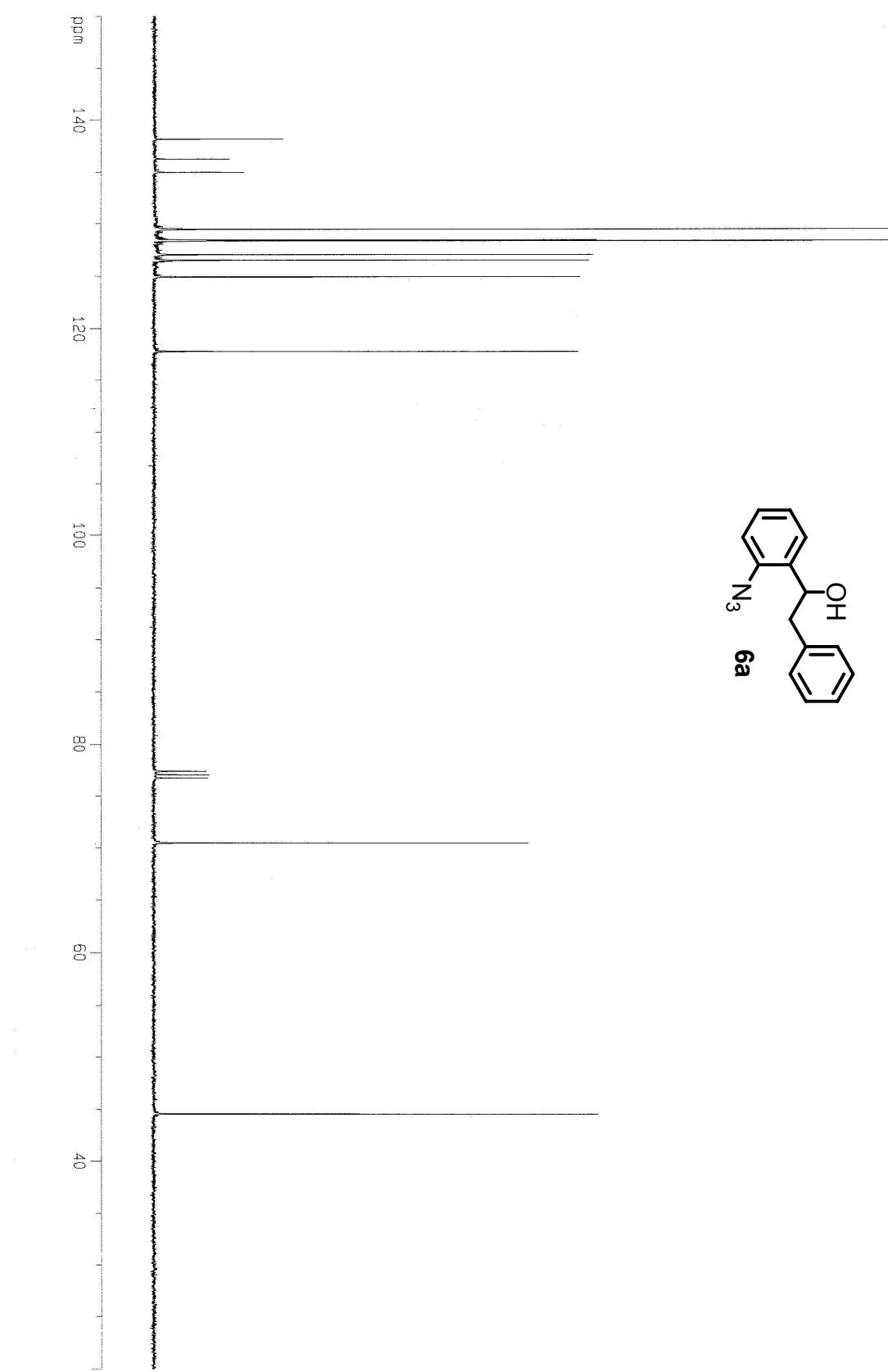


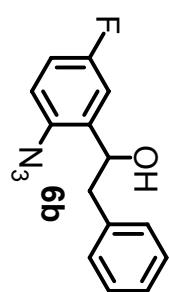
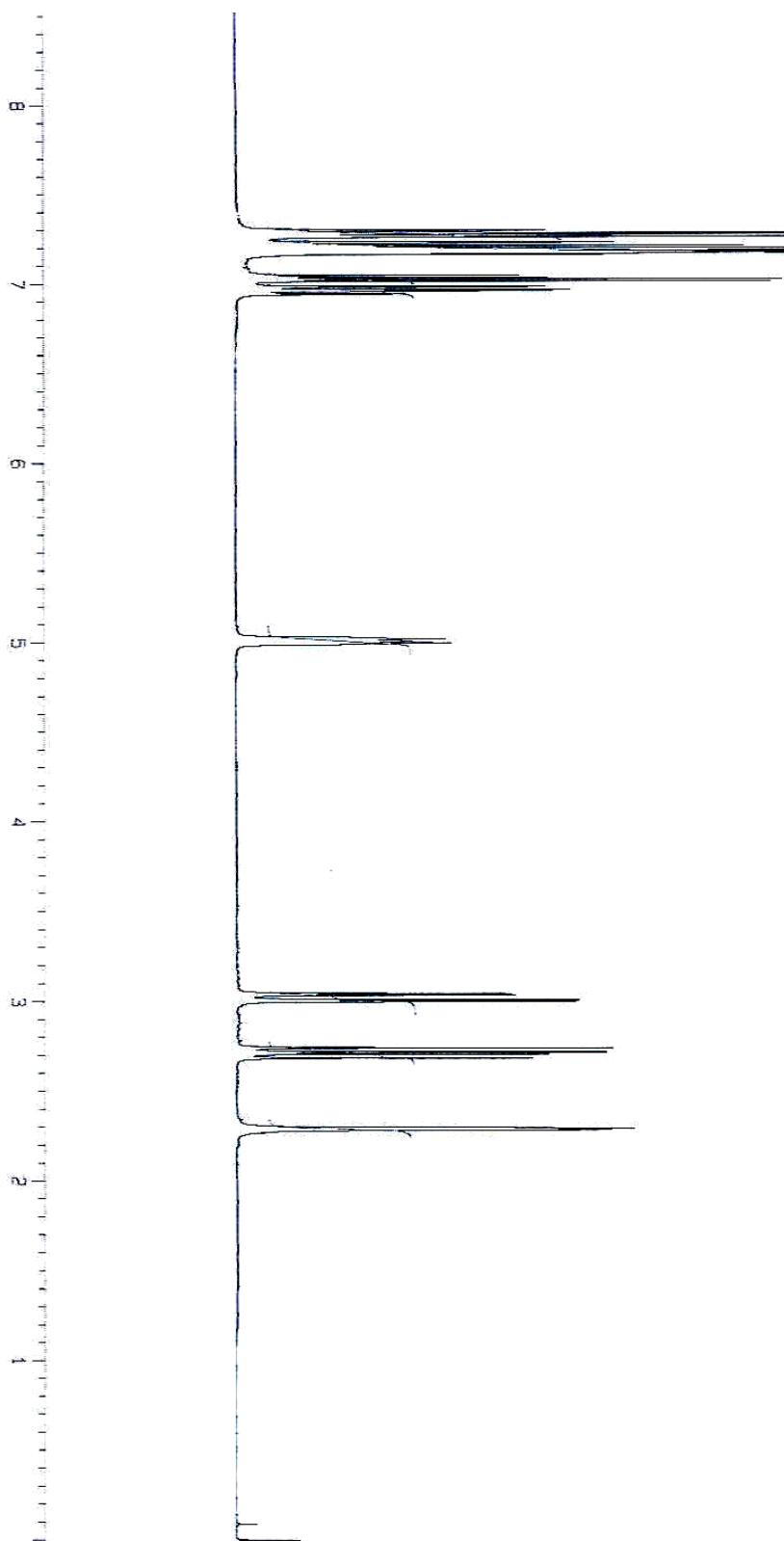


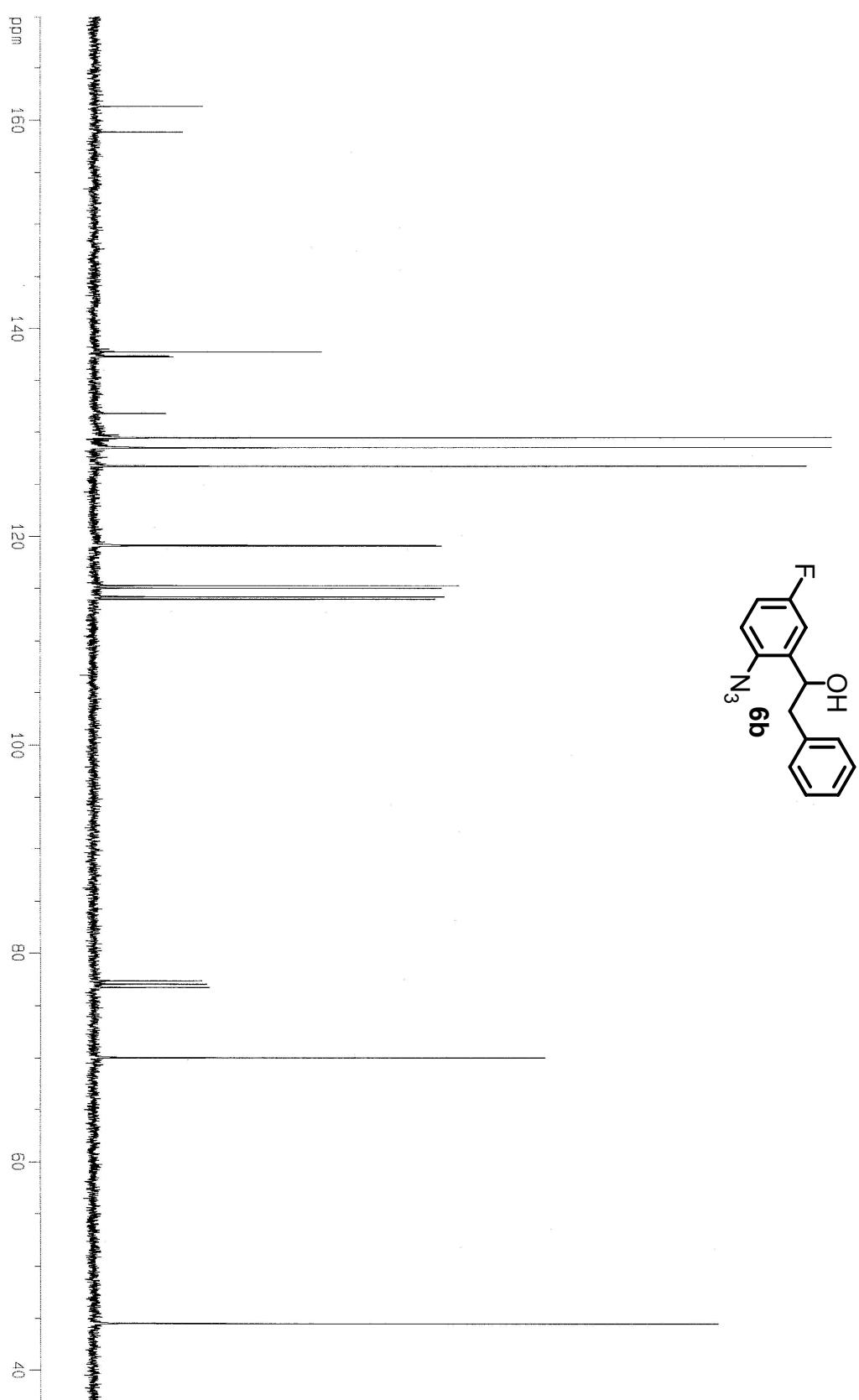


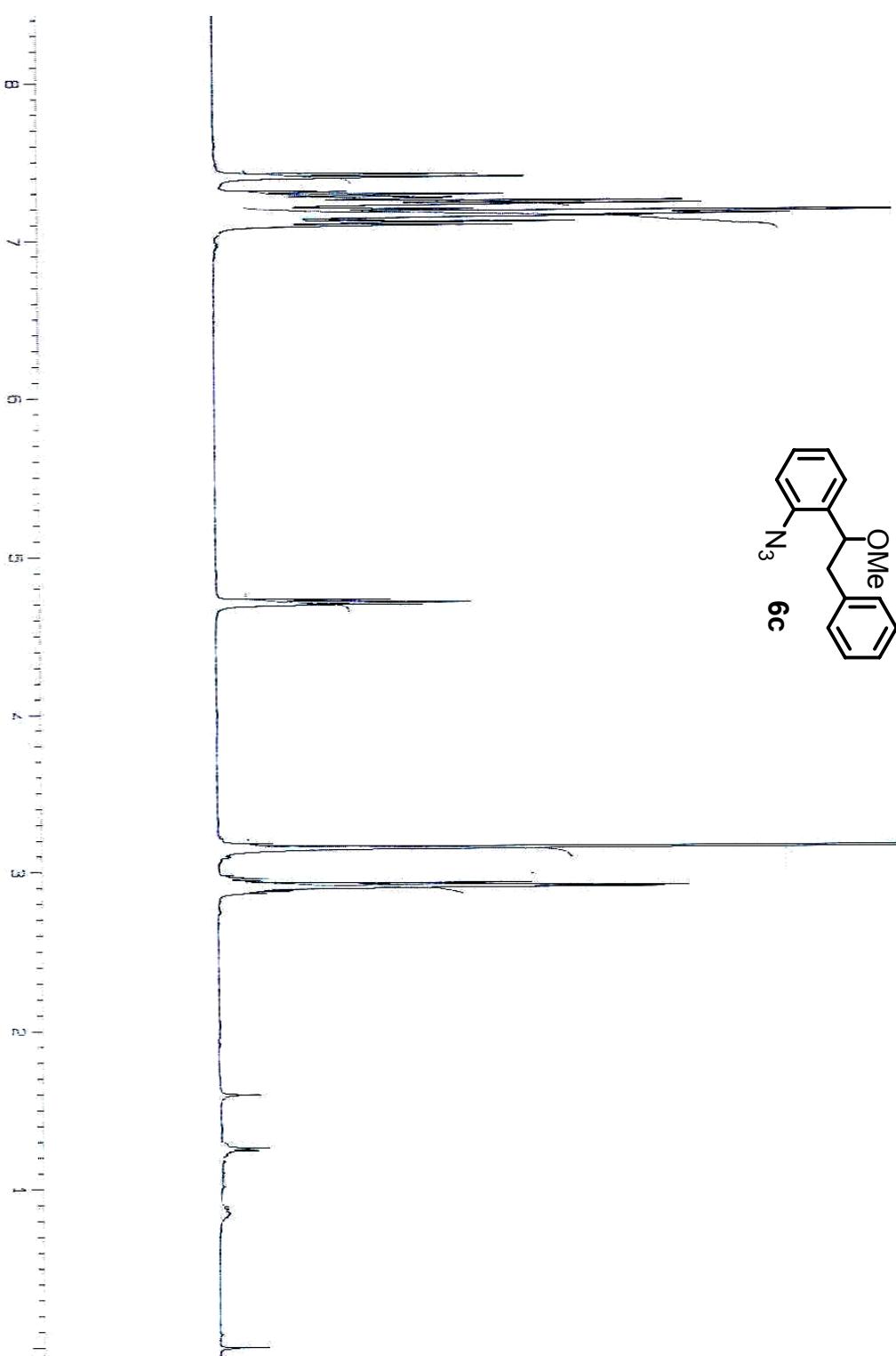


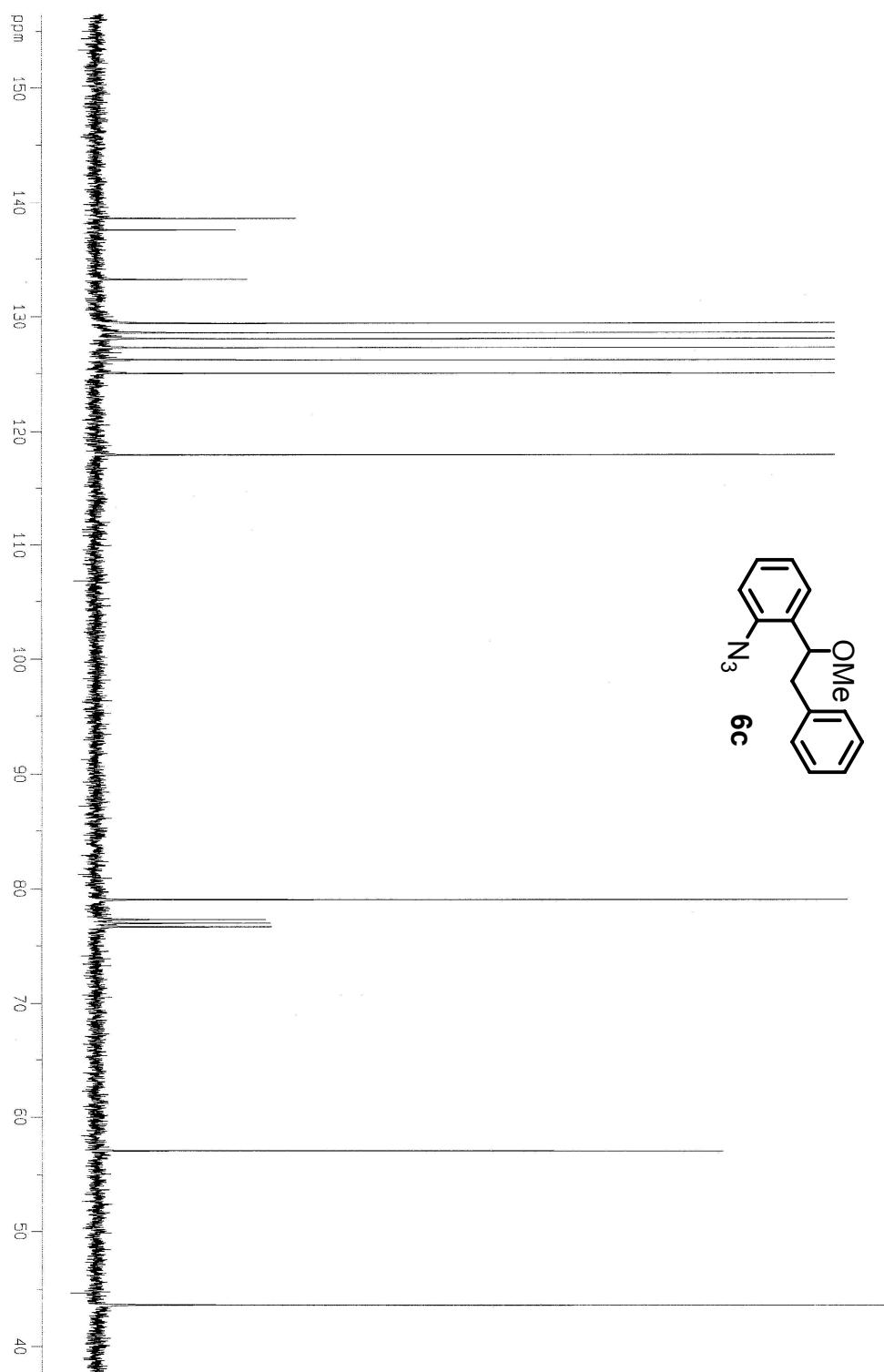


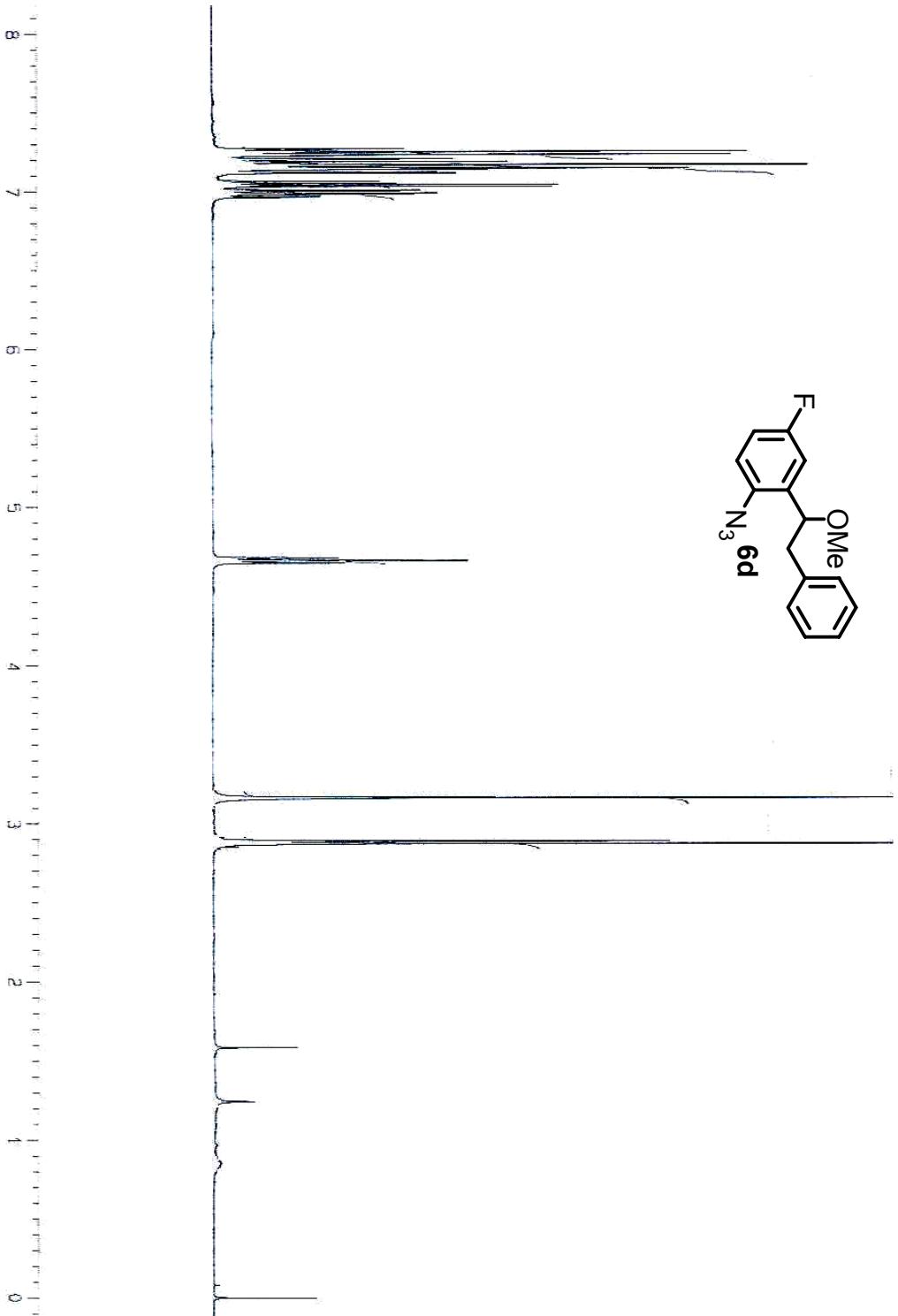


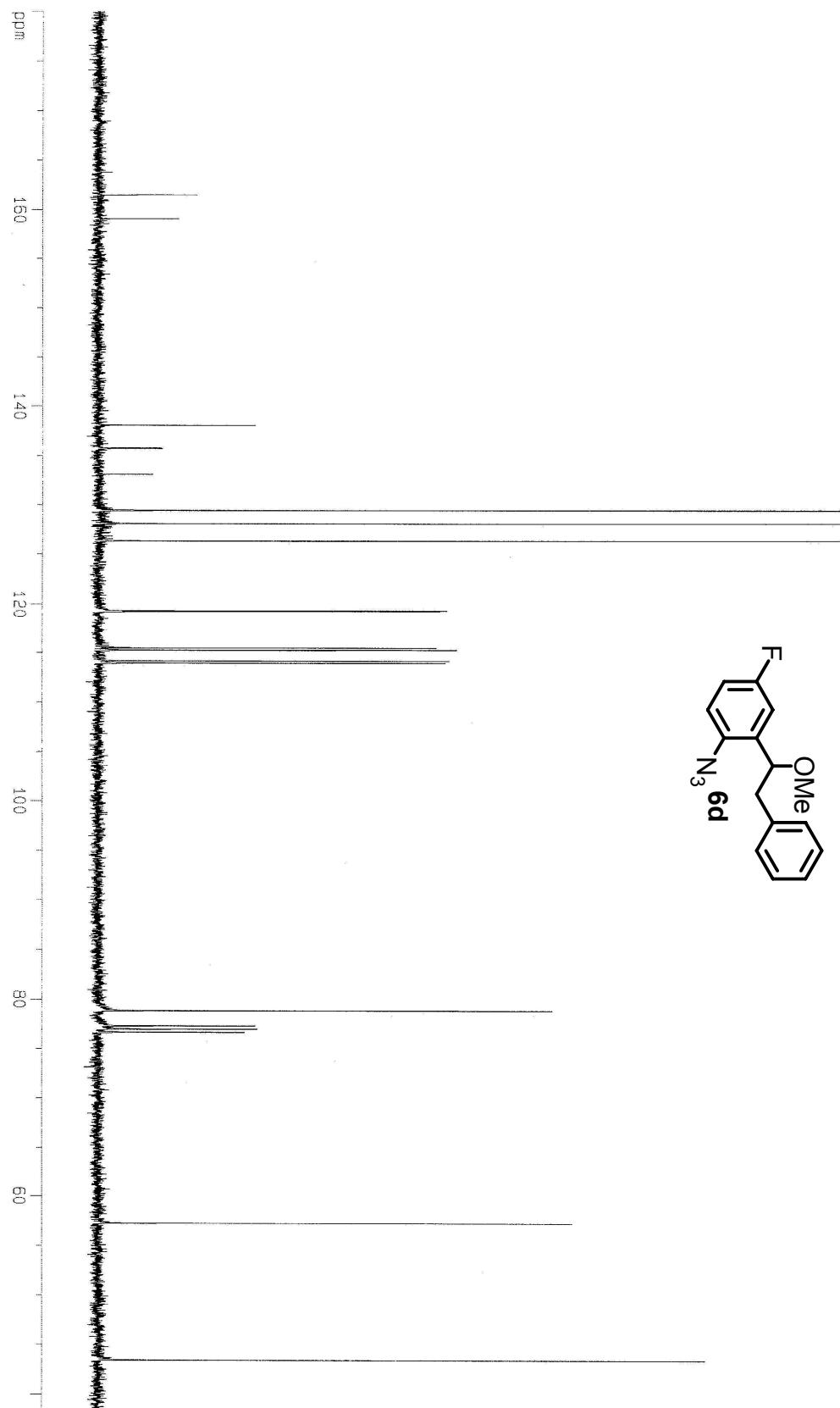


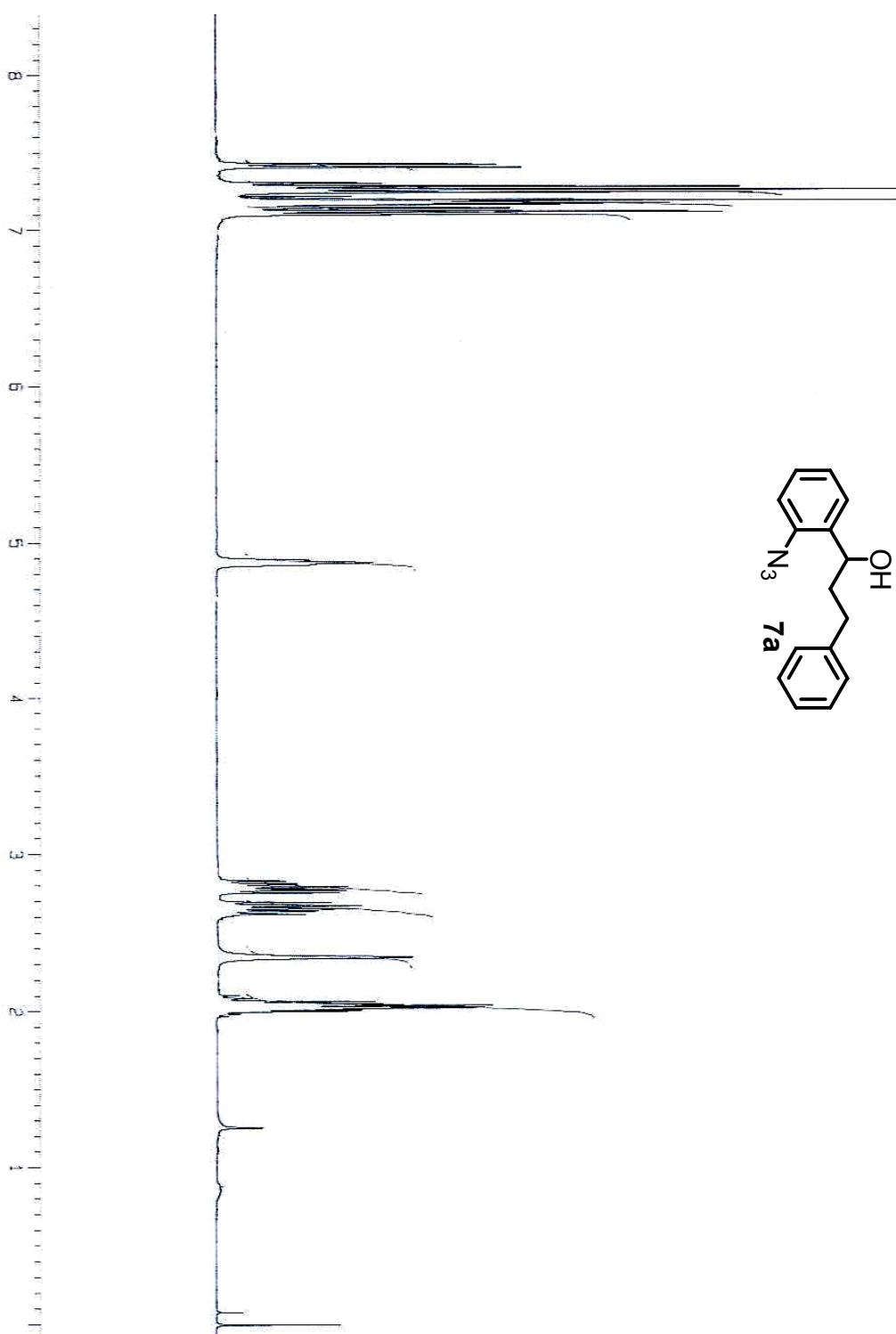


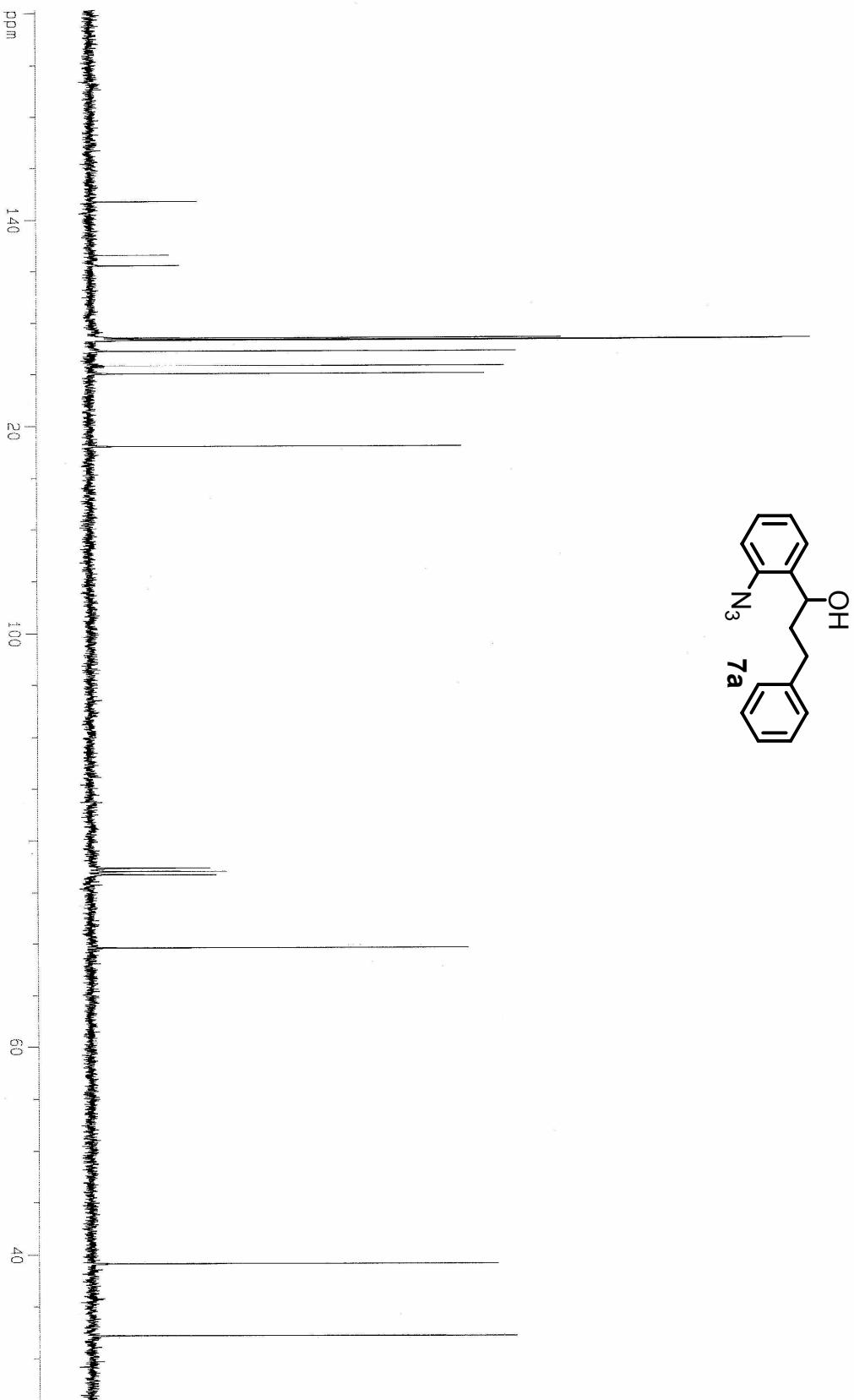


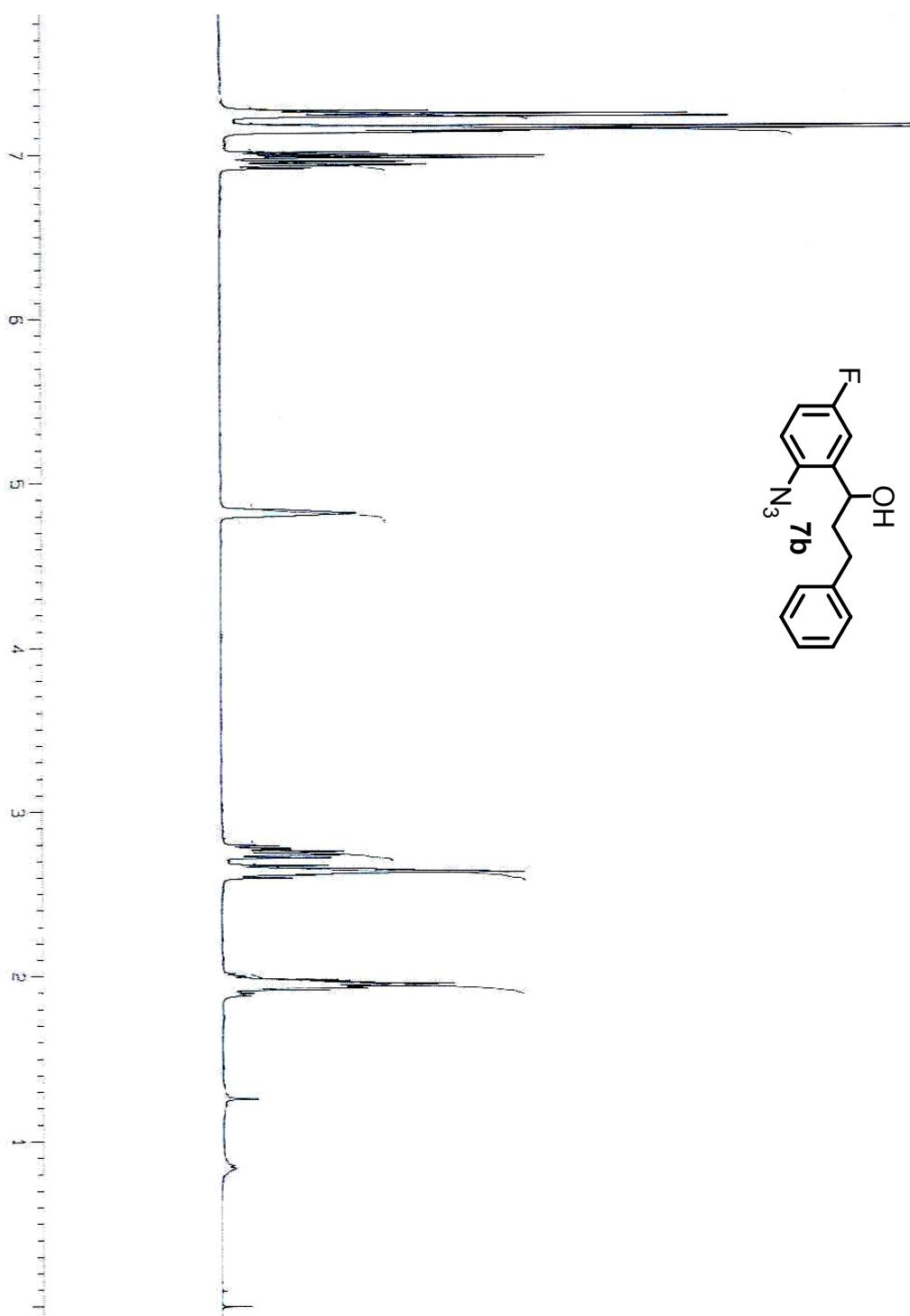


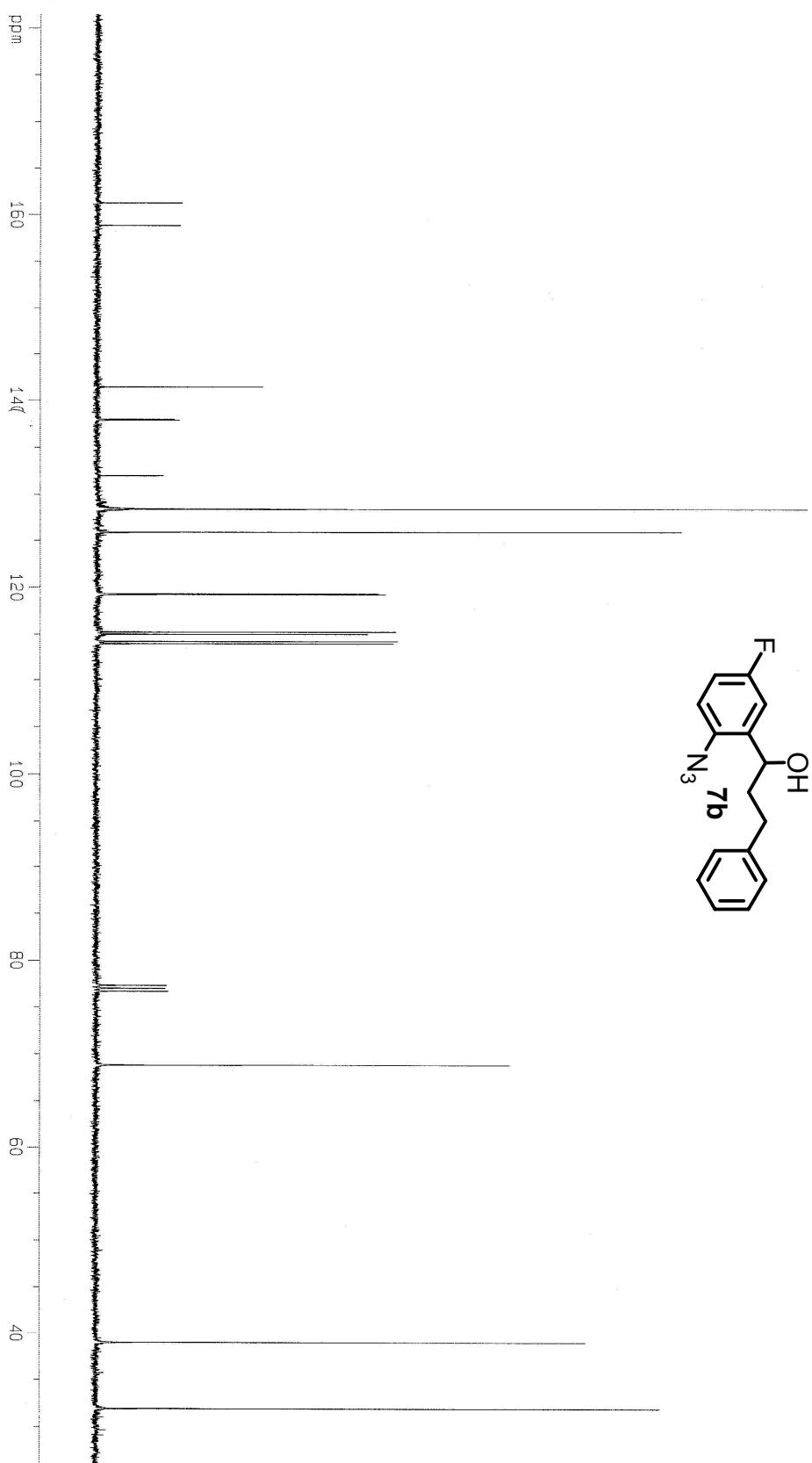


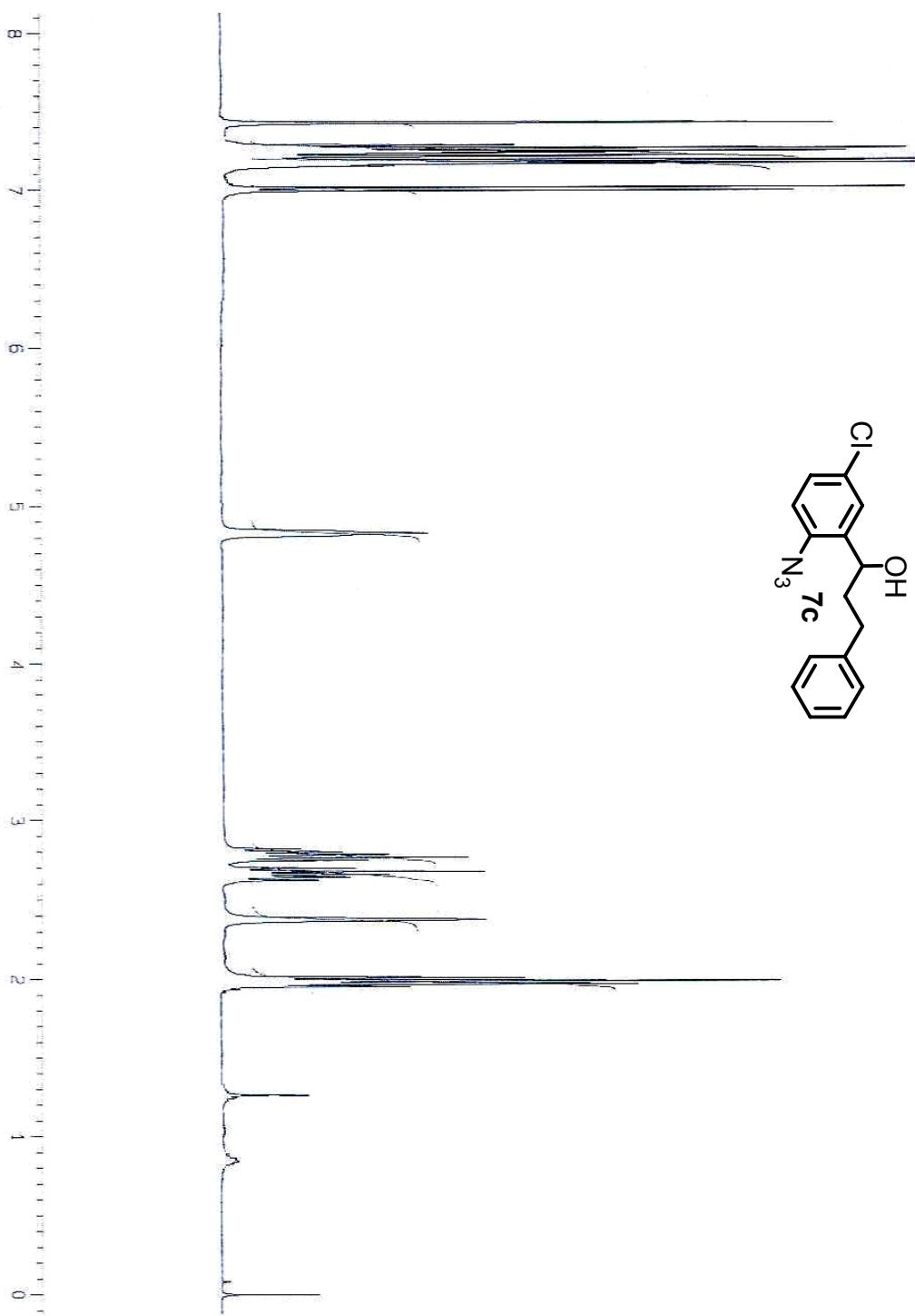


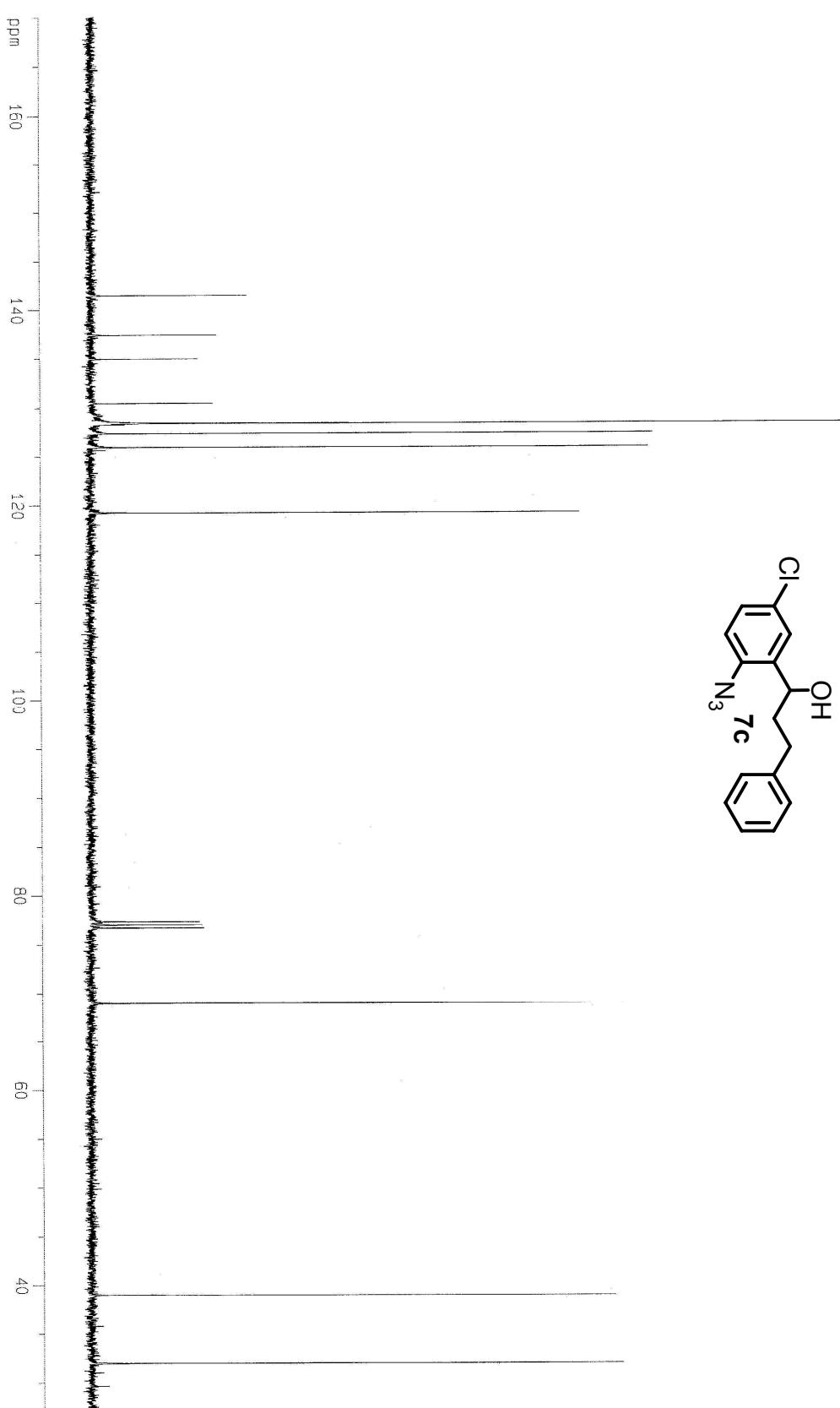


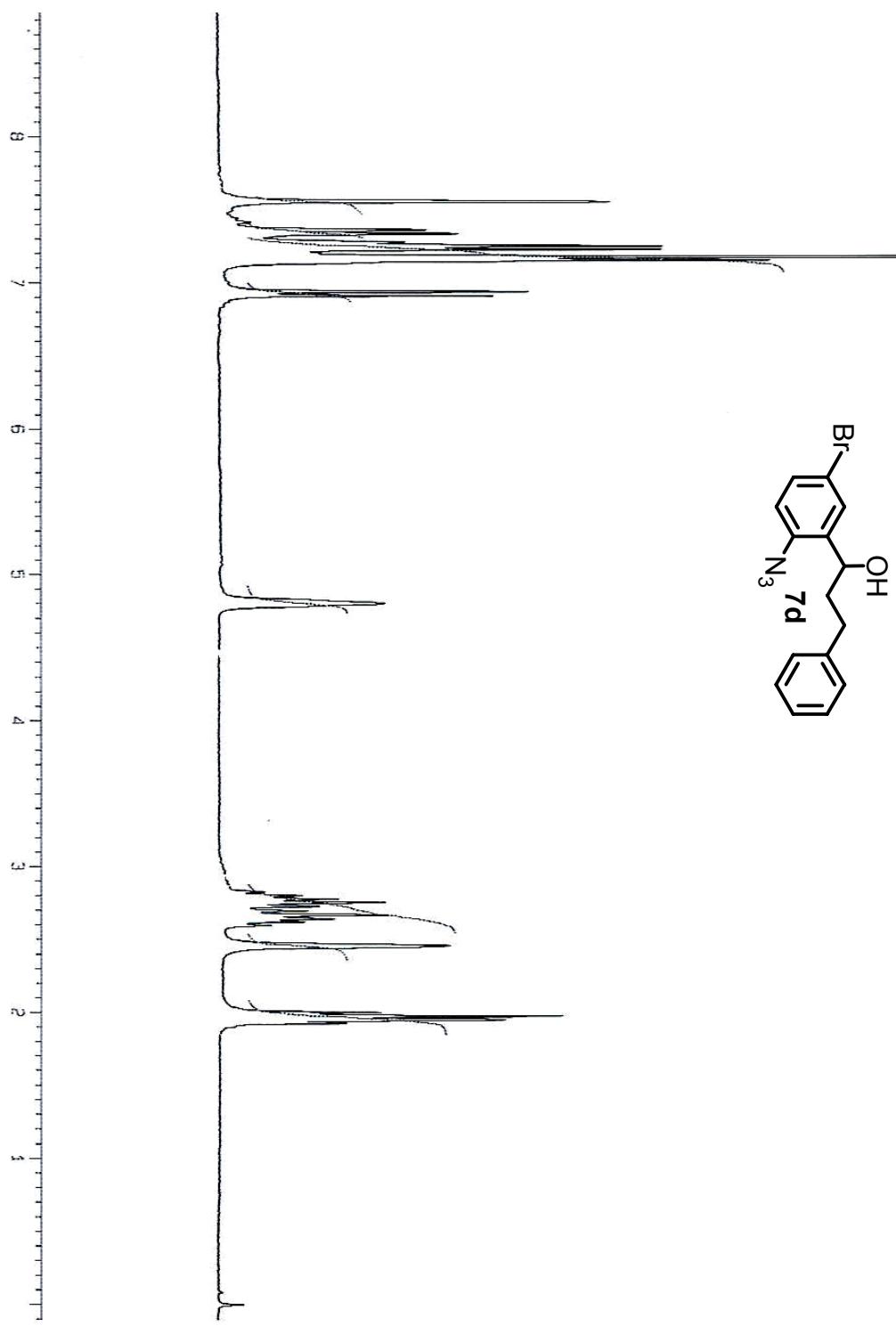


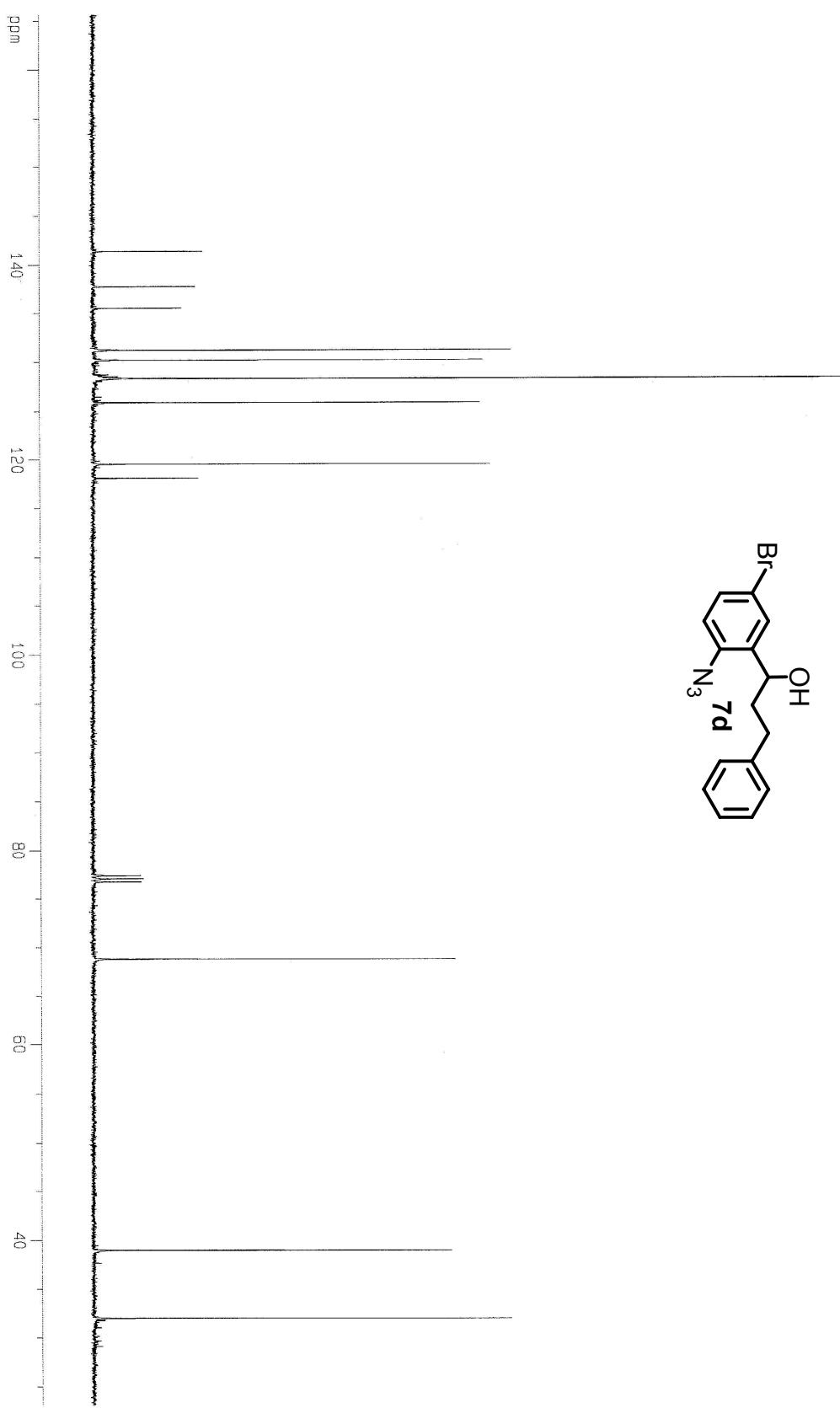


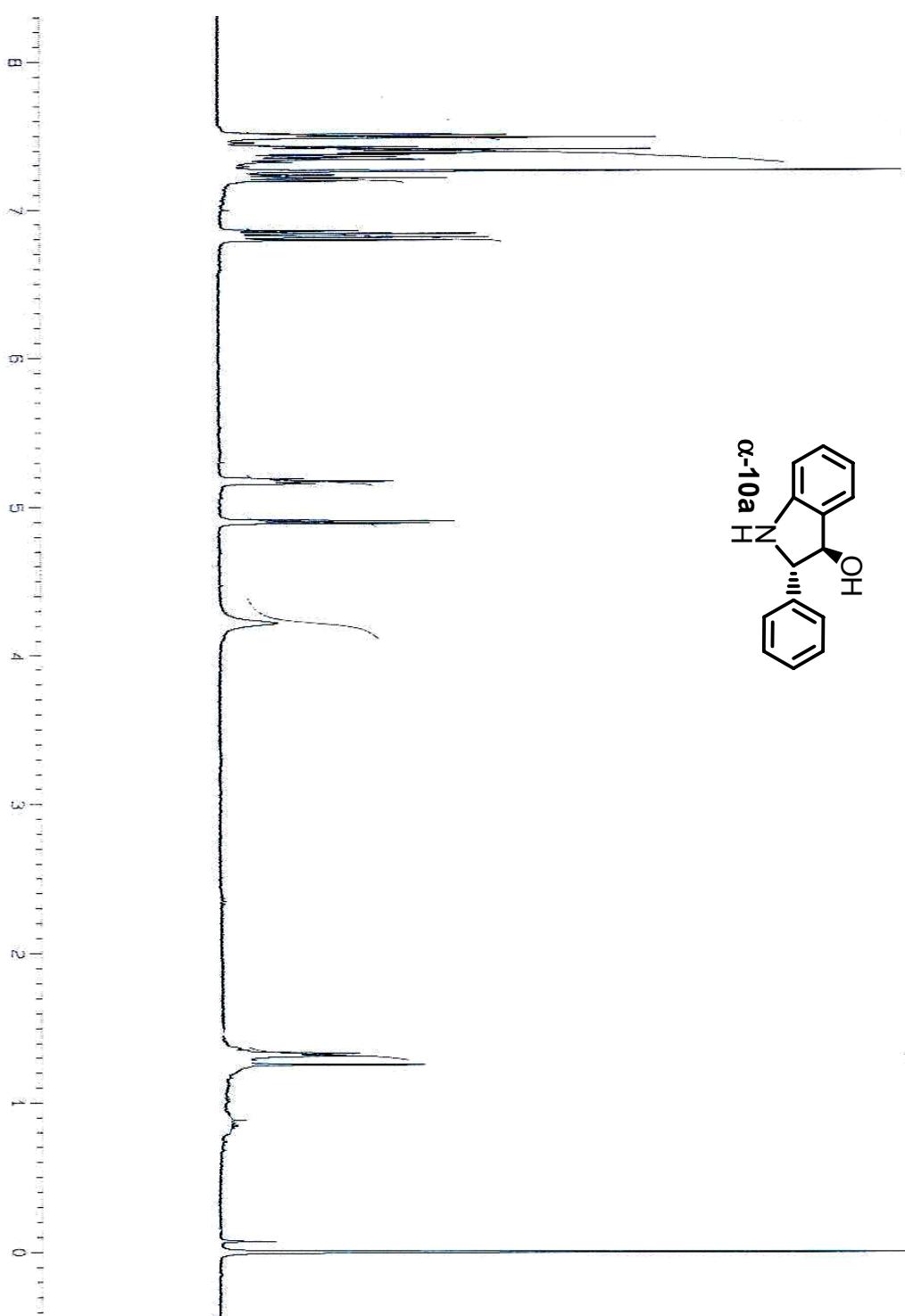


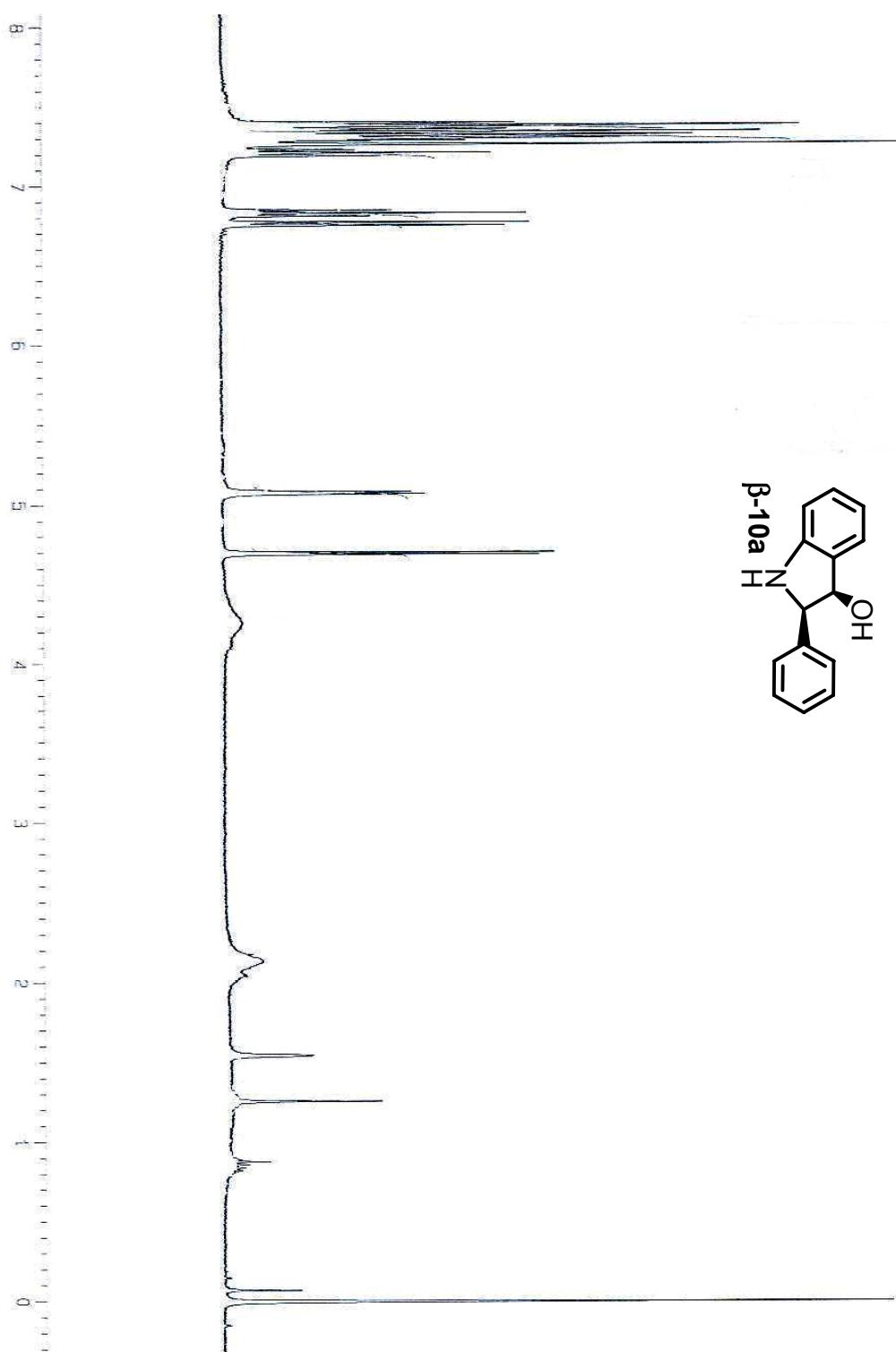


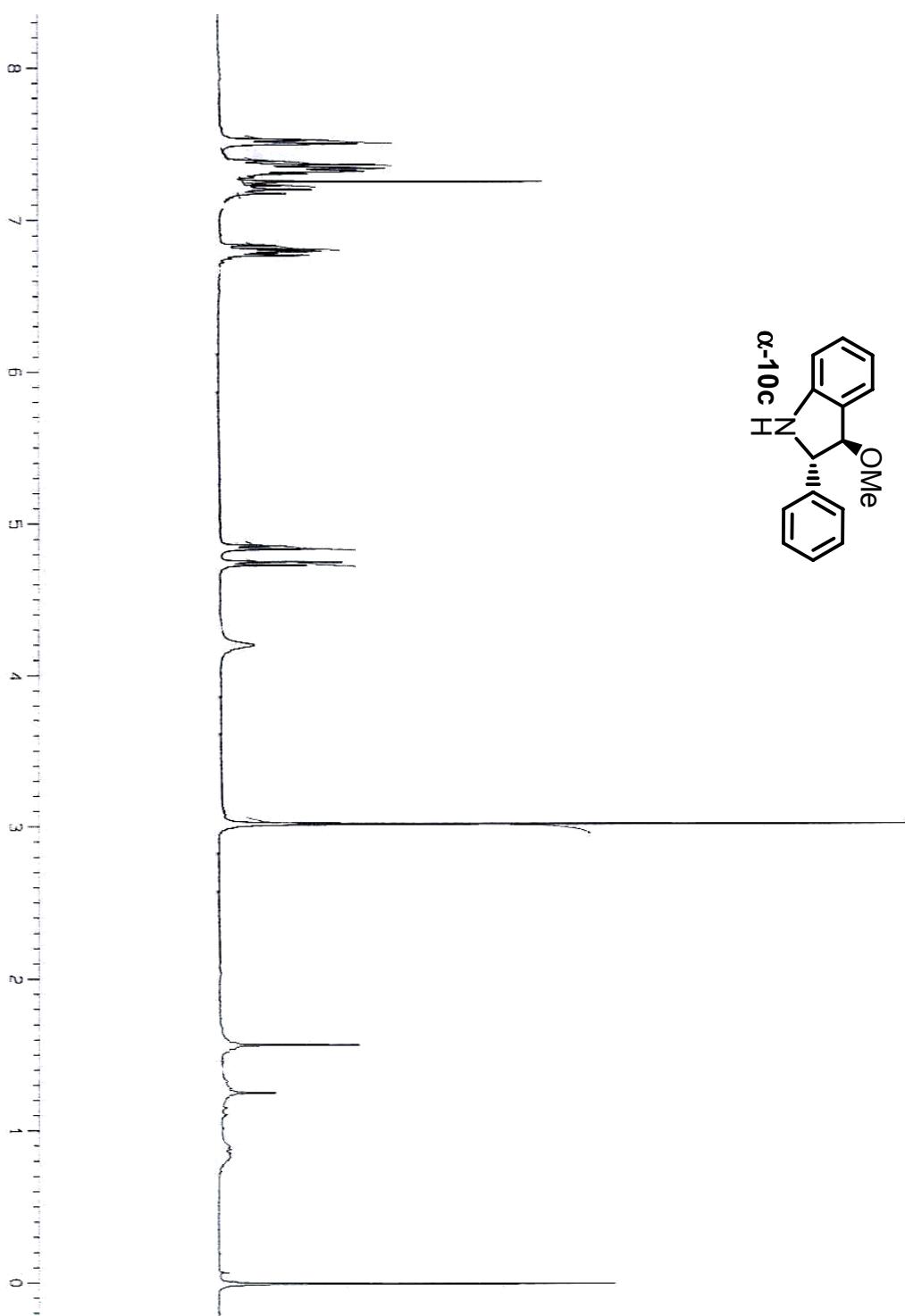


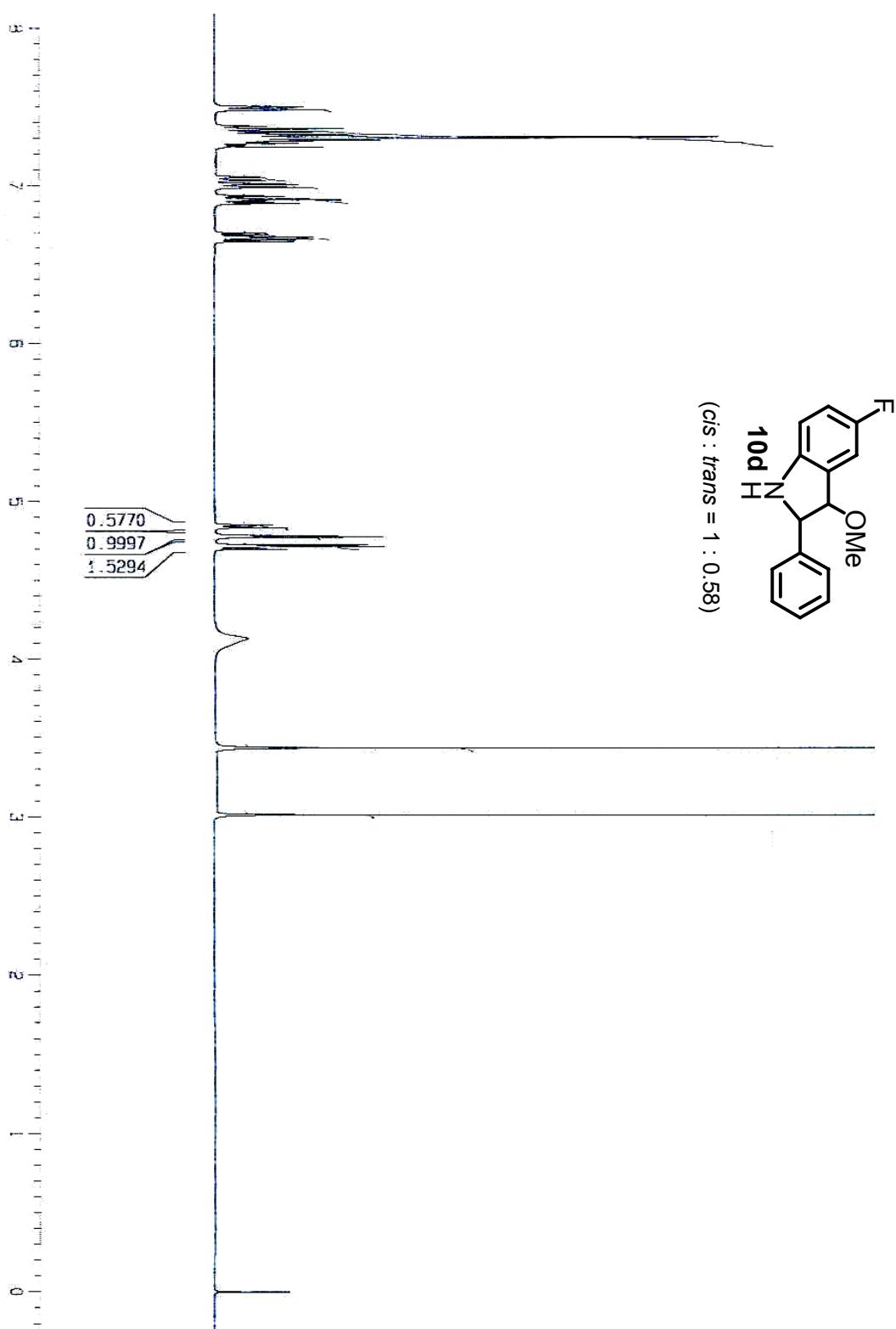


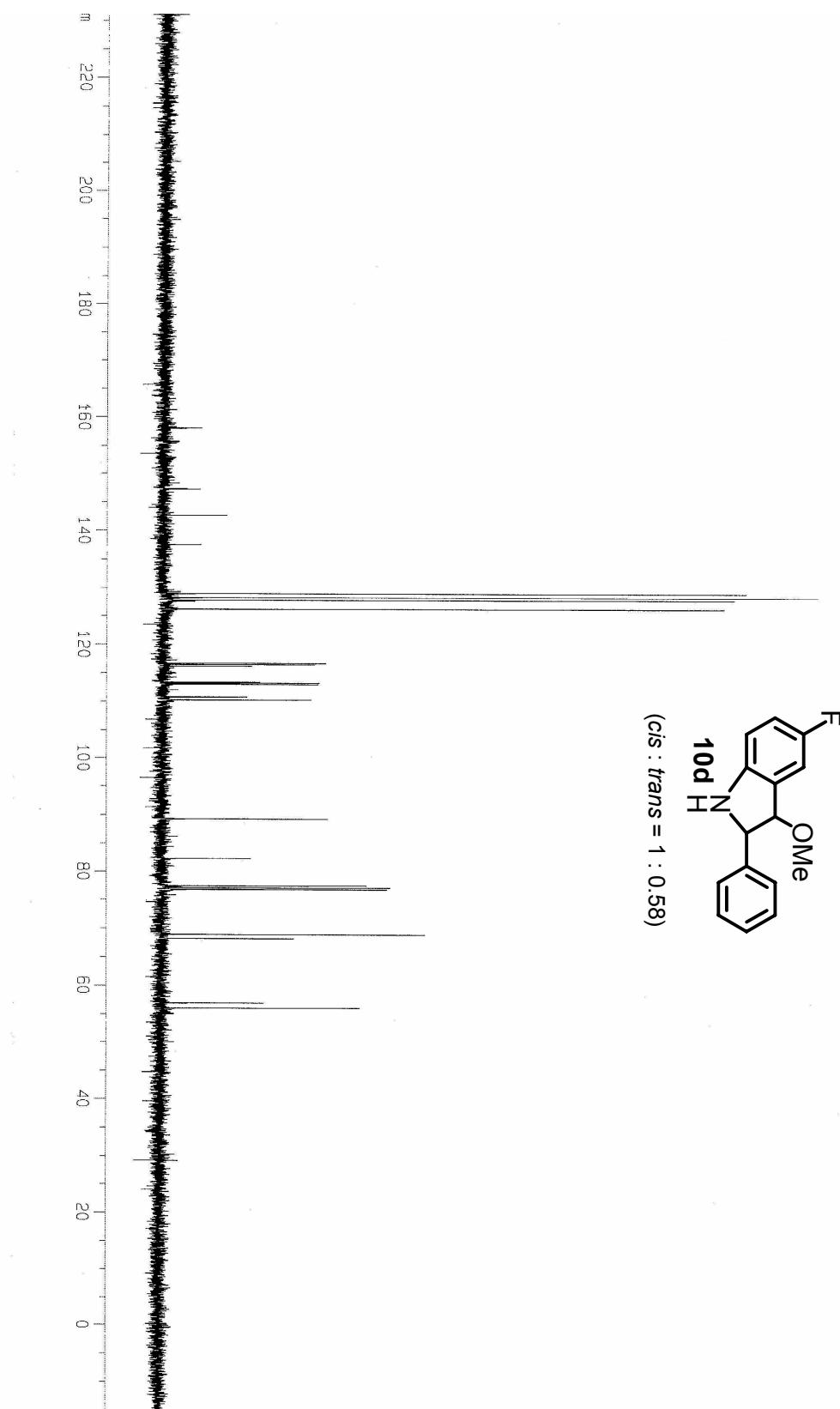


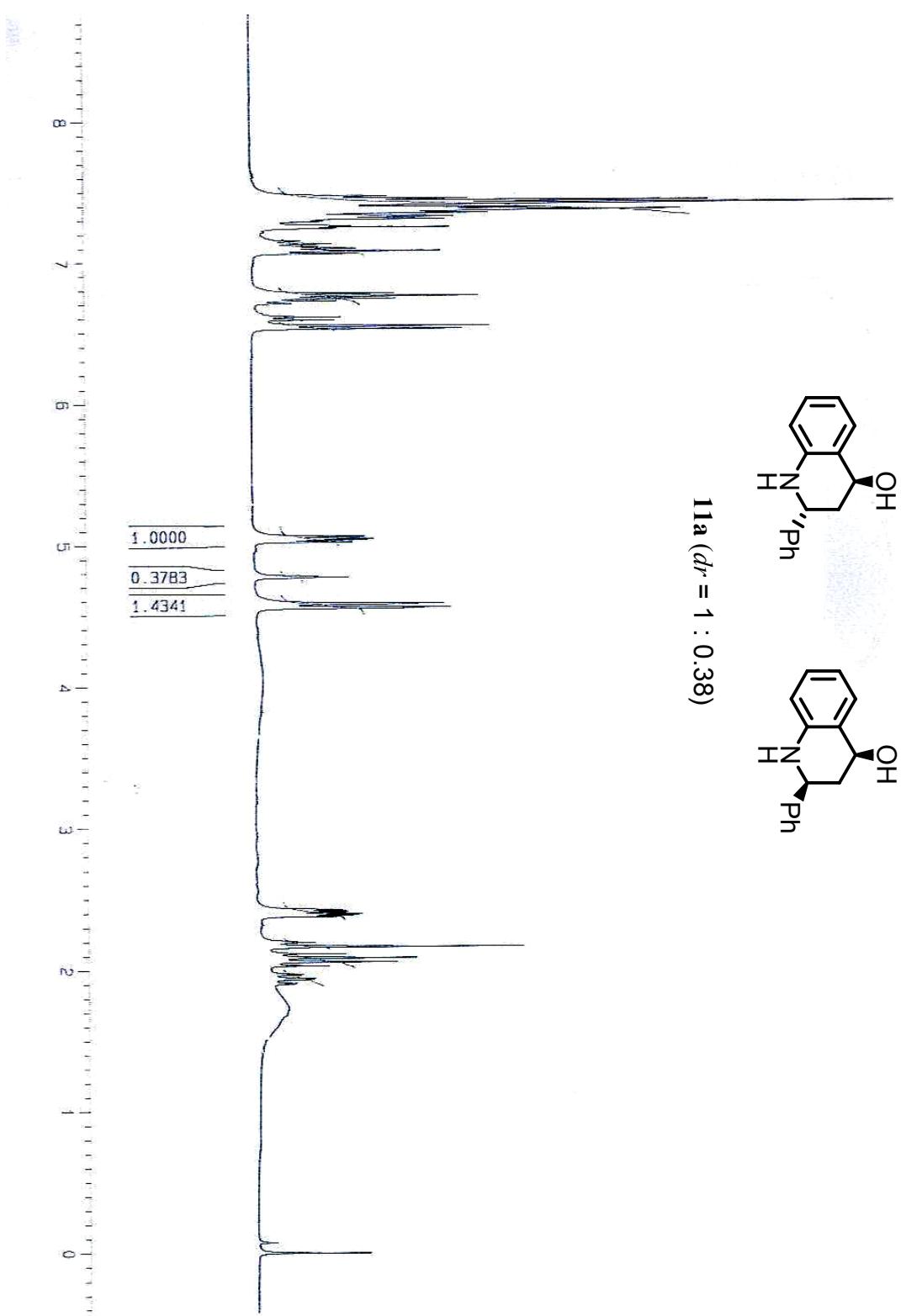


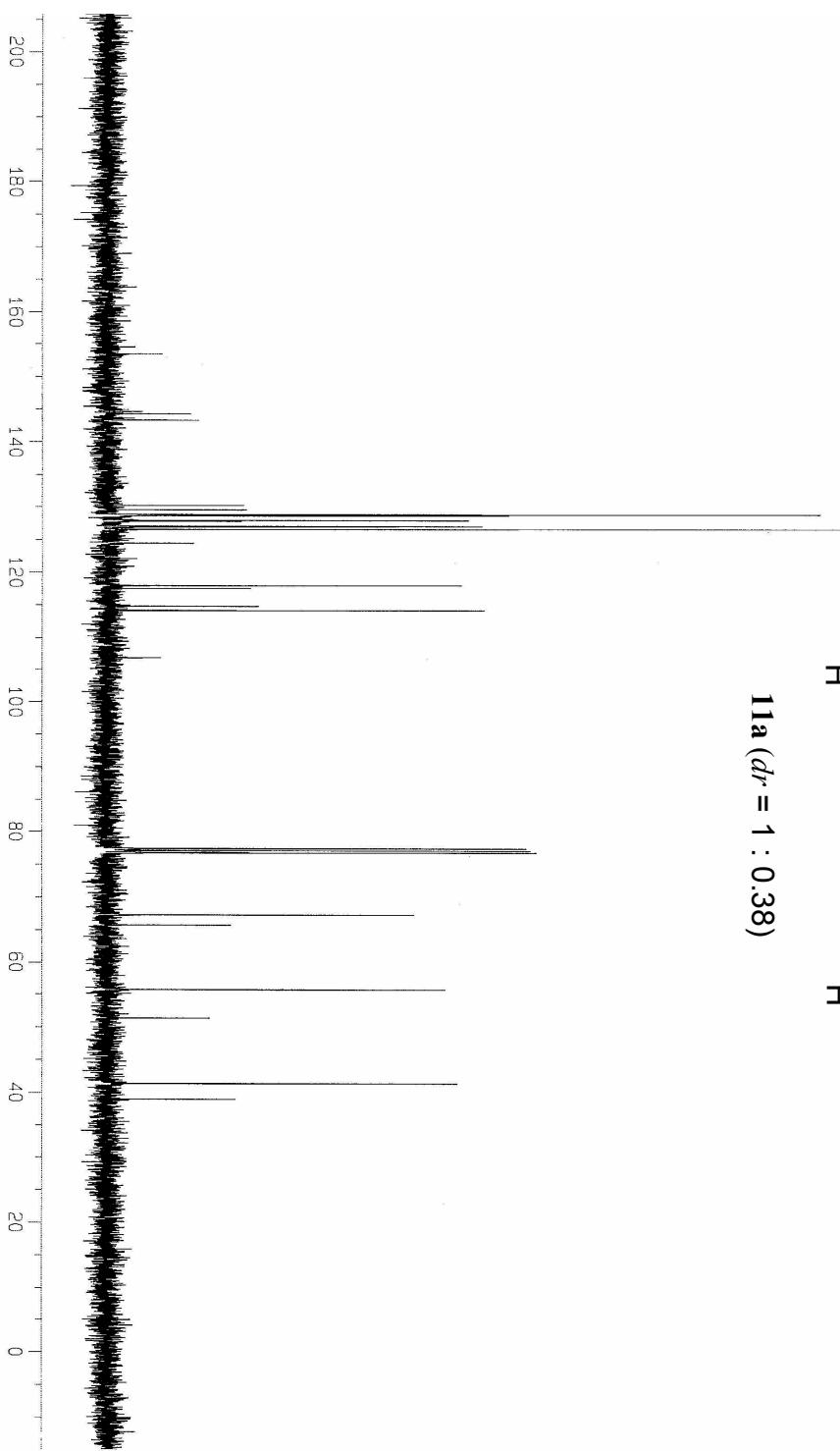




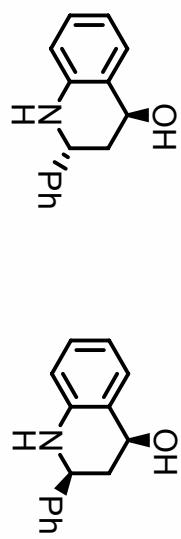


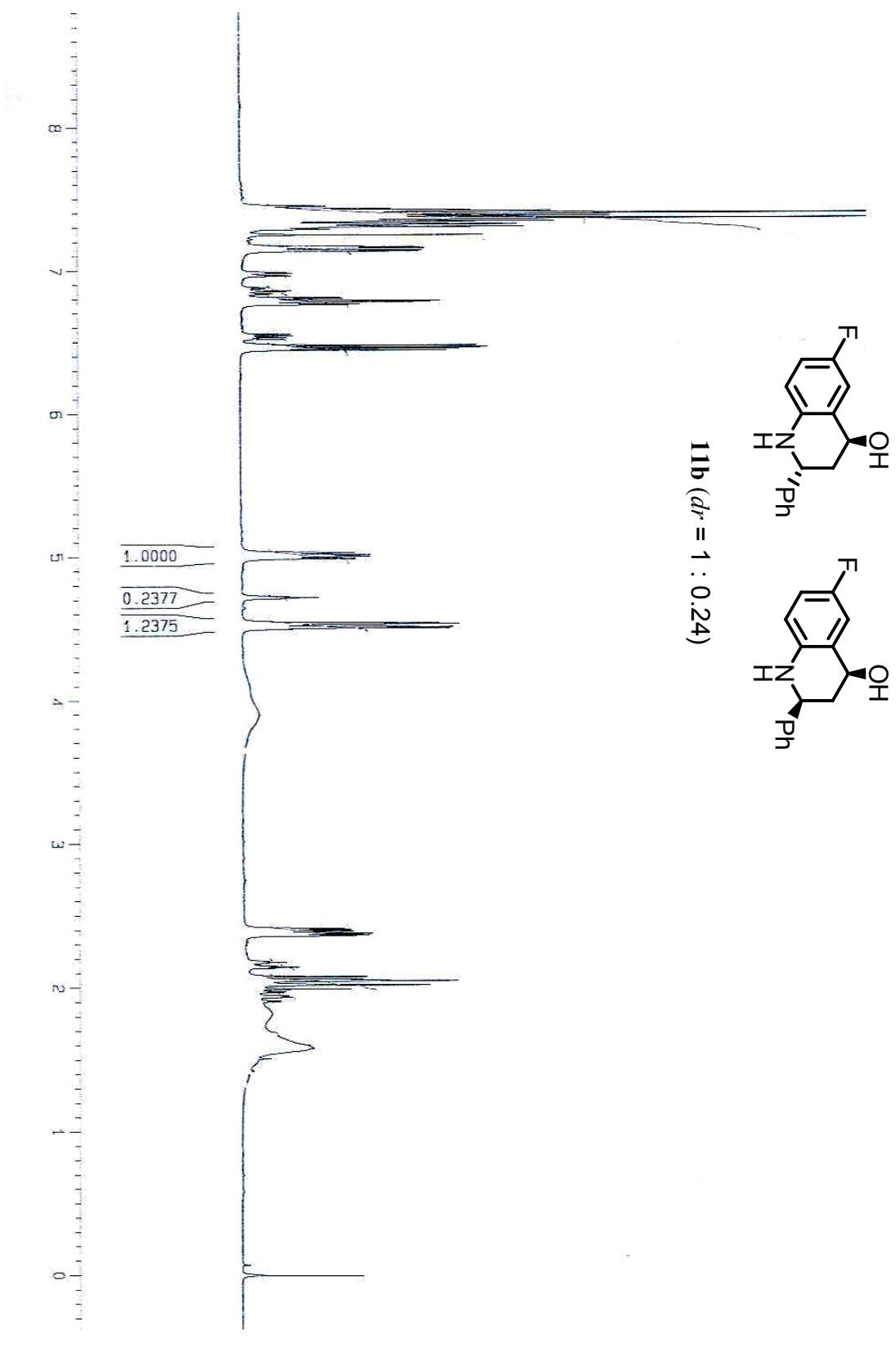


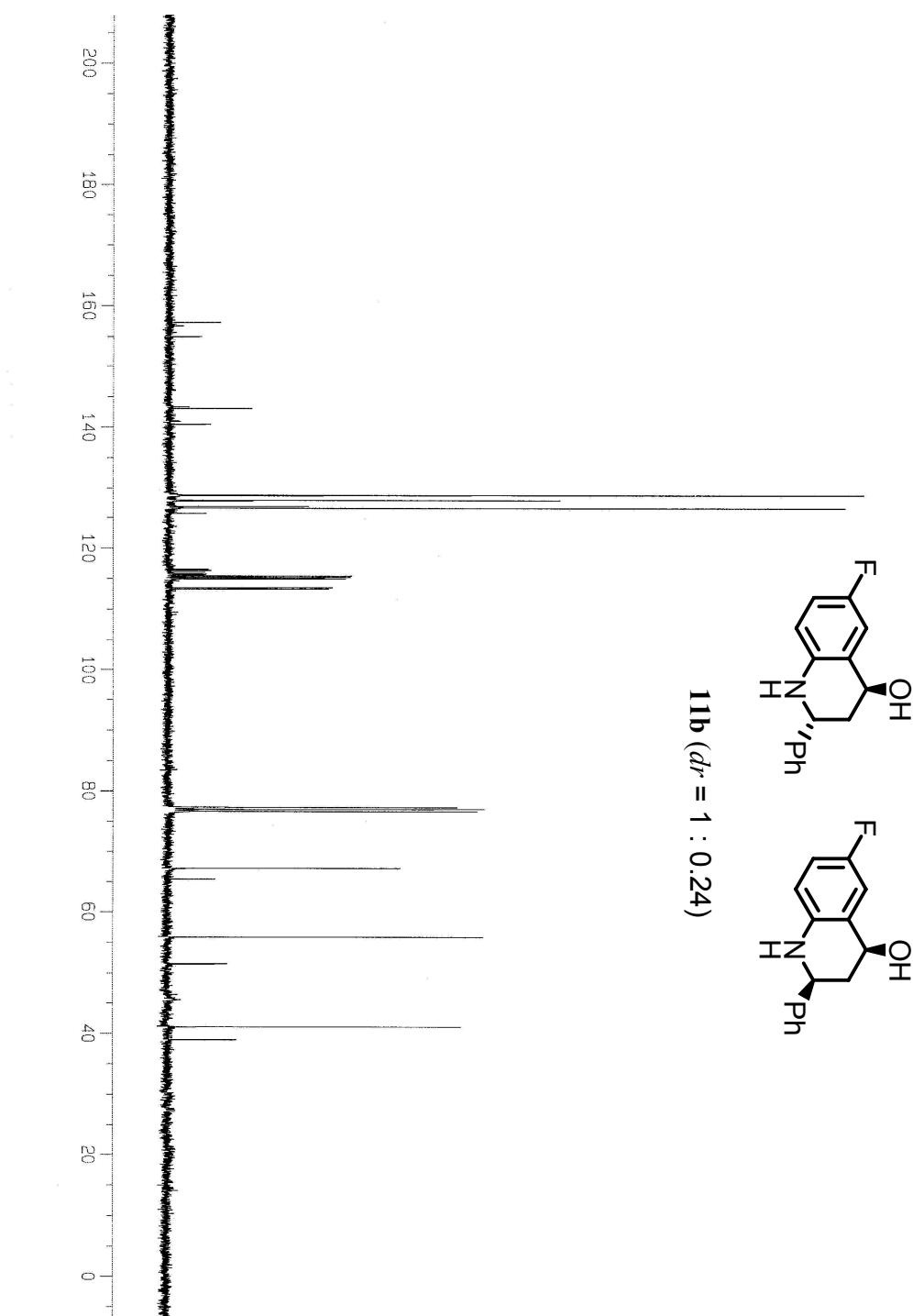


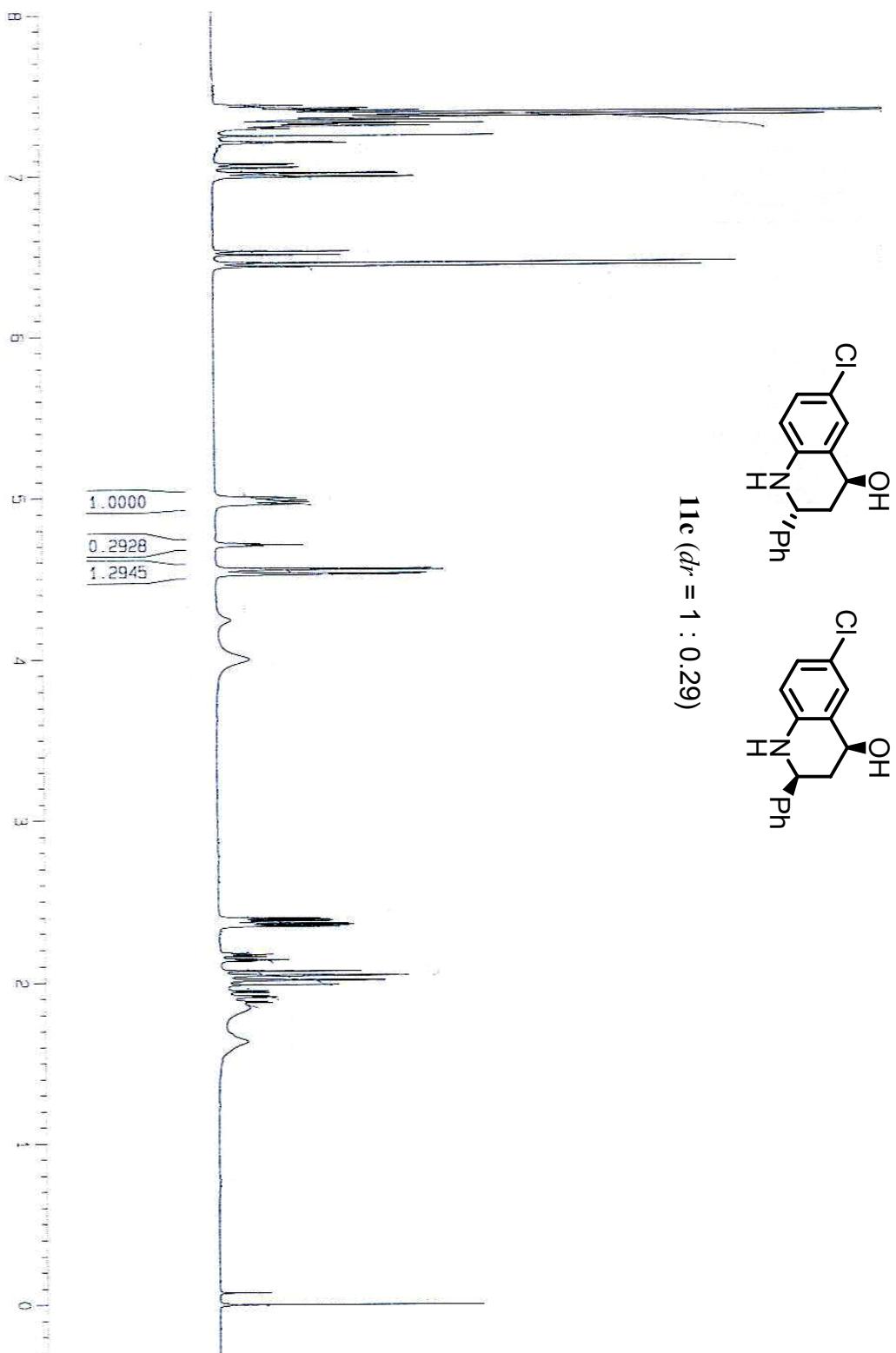


11a ($d_I = 1 : 0.38$)

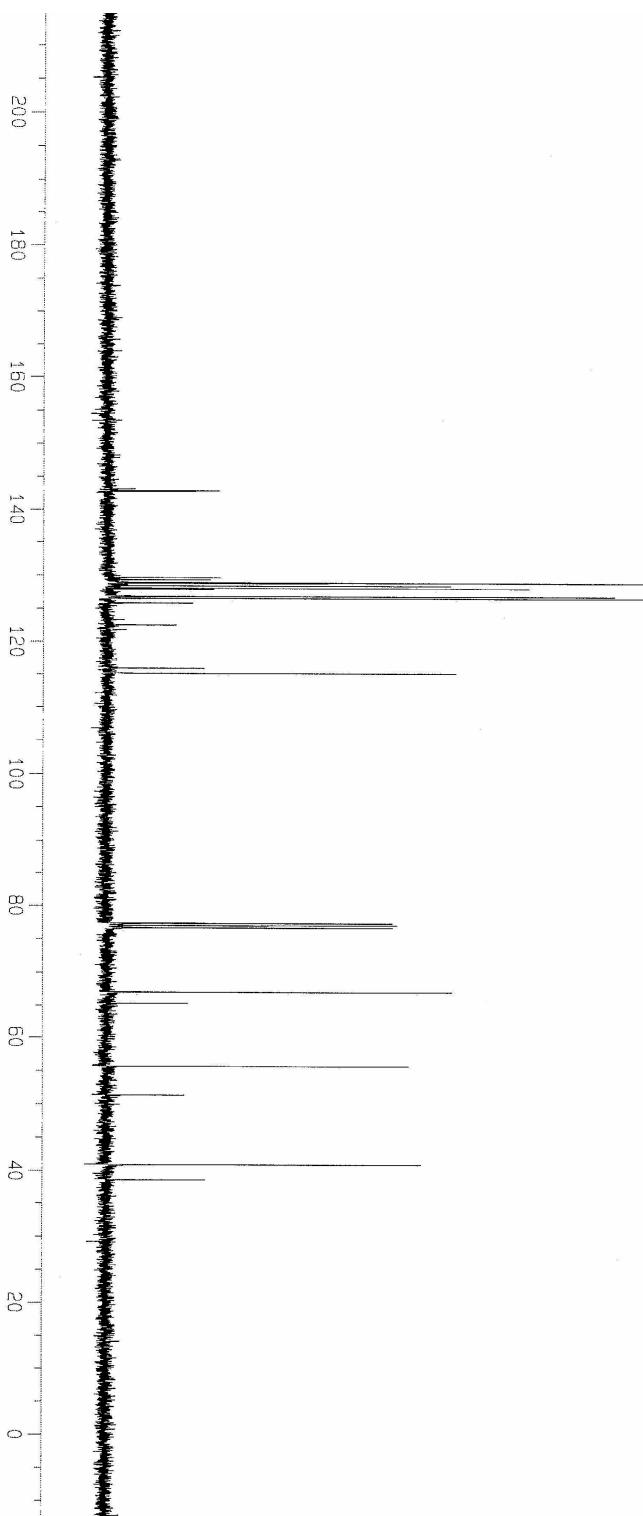








11c ($d_r = 1 : 0.29$)



11c (*dr* = 1 : 0.29)

