## **Supporting Information**

# An efficient preparation of indolizines through a tandem

## palladium-catalyzed cross-coupling reaction and

## cycloisomerization

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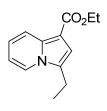
#### **Experimental Section**

**General:** Reactions were carried out in oven-dried glassware under nitrogen atmosphere. All commercial reagents were used without purification. Toluene was dried with CaH<sub>2</sub>. All reaction mixtures were stirred magnetically and were monitored by thinlayer chromatography using silica gel percolated glass plates, which were visualized with UV light and then developed using either iodine or a solution of anisaldehyde. Flash column chromatography was carried out using silica gel (230-400 mesh). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz or 400 MHz) and <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz) spectra were recorded on NMR spectrometer. Deuterated chloroform was used as the solvent, and chemical shift values ( $\delta$ ) are reported in parts per million relative to the residual signals of this solvent ( $\delta$  7.24 for <sup>1</sup>H and  $\delta$  77.0 for <sup>13</sup>C). Infrared spectra were recorded on FT-IR spectrometer as either a thin film pressed between two sodium chloride plates or as a solid suspended in a potassium bromide disk. Mass spectra were obtained from the KBSI on high resolution mass spectrometer.

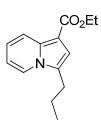


**1-Ethoxycarbonyl-3-methylindolizine**  $(3a)^1$ : To a suspension of Pd(OAc)<sub>2</sub> (5.4 mg, 0.024 mmol, 8 mol %) and Xantphos (28.0 mg, 0.048 mmol, 16 mol %) in THF (0.4 mL) was added 2-pyridinyl trifluoromethanesulfonate (46.0 µL, 0.3 mmol) at room temperature under nitrogen atmosphere. After being stirred for 30 min, organoindium reagent generated in situ from indium (69.0 mg, 0.6 mmol), sodium iodide (135.0 mg,

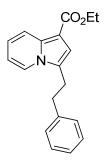
0.9 mmol) and ethyl 4-bromo-2-pentynoate (185.0 mg, 0.9 mmol) in THF (0.8 mL) was added and the mixture was stirred at 90 °C for 1h 30min. The reaction mixture was quenched with saturated NaHCO<sub>3</sub>. The aqueous layer was extracted with CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>(3 x 20 mL) and the combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatograghy (EtOAc/hexane = 1/10) give 1-ethoxycarbonyl-3-methylindolizine (45.0 mg, 75%). Deep blue liquid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.19 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (s, 1H), 6.77 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.36 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 1.40 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  165.6, 136.0, 123.1, 121.4, 121.3, 120.3, 115.1, 112.6, 103.2, 59.8, 15.1, 11.9; IR (film) 2979, 1686, 1525, 1509, 1424, 1384, 1309, 1222, 1122, 1107, 1042 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (EI) calcd for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>13</sub>NO<sub>2</sub> 203.0946, found 203.0945.



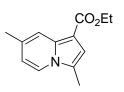
**1-Ethoxycarbonyl-3-ethylindolizine** (**3b**)<sup>2</sup>: Deep blue liquid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.20 (dt, J = 9.0, 1.2, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.10-7.01 (m, 2H), 6.75 (td, J = 7.0, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 4.37 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.78 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.41 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  164.2, 134.7, 126.0, 121.6, 120.2, 118.9, 111.8, 111.1, 101.7, 58.4, 17.9, 13.7, 10.3; IR (film) 2973, 1685, 1509, 1425, 1218, 1078, 1051, 775, 738 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (EI) calcd for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>15</sub>NO<sub>2</sub> 217.1103, found 217.1103.



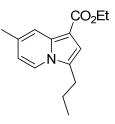
**1-Ethoxycarbonyl-3-propylindolizine** (**3c**): Deep blue solid. m.p. 32 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.19 (dt, J = 9.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.05-7.00 (m, 2H), 6.73 (td, J = 6.7, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 4.36 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.75 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.80 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.41 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  165.6, 136.0, 125.9, 123.1, 121.5, 120.4, 114.1, 112.5, 103.2, 59.8, 28.2, 20.6, 15.1, 14.4; IR (film) 2961, 2872, 1687, 1509, 1425, 1215, 1094, 1055, 776, 737 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (EI) calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>17</sub>NO<sub>2</sub> 231.1259, found 231.1259.



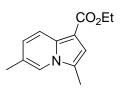
**1-Ethoxycarbonyl-3-phenethylindolizine (3d):** Deep blue liquid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.20 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 7.25-7.22 (m, 3H), 7.03 (dd, J = 9.0, 6.6 Hz, 2H), 6.71 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 4.37 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.09 (s, 4H), 1.41 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  165.6, 141.4, 136.1, 129.0, 128.7, 126.8, 125.3, 123.0, 121.7, 120.4, 114.2, 112.6, 103.4, 59.8, 34.0, 28.3, 15.1; IR (film) 2978, 1685, 1509, 1425, 1218, 1065, 1041, 775, 738, 699 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (EI) calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>19</sub>NO<sub>2</sub> 293.1416, found 293.1416.



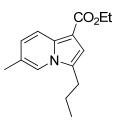
**1-Ethoxycarbonyl-3,7-dimethylindolizine** (**3e**): Red brown liquid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.98 (s, 1H), 7.69 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (s, 1H), 6.61 (dd, J = 7.0, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 4.35 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.40 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  165.3, 136.2, 132.0, 122.2, 120.2, 118.3, 114.8, 114.3, 101.1, 59.2, 21.3, 14.7, 11.4; IR (film) 2978, 1683, 1513, 1418, 1231, 1182, 1075, 1040, 774 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (EI) calcd for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>15</sub>NO<sub>2</sub> 217.1103, found 217.1103.



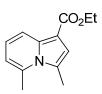
**1-Ethoxycarbonyl-7-methyl-3-propylindolizine** (**3f**): Brown solid. m.p. 56 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (s, 1H), 6.58 (dd, *J* = 7.1, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.35 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.73 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.83-1.74 (m, 2H), 1.43 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.04 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  165.8, 136.7, 132.5, 125.3, 122.7, 118.8, 115.1, 113.7, 101.6, 59.6, 28.2, 21.7, 20.7, 15.1, 14.5; IR (film) 2961, 2872, 1685, 1514, 1229, 1181, 1053, 774 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (EI) calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>19</sub>NO<sub>2</sub> 245.1416, found 245.1416.



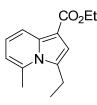
**1-Ethoxycarbonyl-3,6-dimethylindolizine (3g):** Red brown liquid <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.09 (d, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (s, 1H), 6.67 (s, 1H), 6.90 (dd, J = 9.1, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.34 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.39 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  165.6, 134.8, 124.7, 122.1, 120.9, 120.9, 119.6, 114.8, 102.7, 59.7, 18.9, 15.1, 11.9; IR (film) 2978, 1686, 1525, 1427, 1293, 1226, 1086, 1056, 784 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (EI) calcd for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>15</sub>NO<sub>2</sub> 217.1103, found 217.1103.



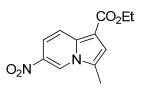
**1-Ethoxycarbonyl-5-methyl-3-propylindolizine (3h):** Blue green solid. m.p. 52 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.09 (d, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (s, 1H), 6.98 (s, 1H), 6.88 (dd, J = 9.0, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 4.35 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.72 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 1.87-1.75(m, 2H), 1.40 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.05 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  165.7, 134.9, 125.6, 124.7, 122.0, 120.9, 119.7, 113.8, 102.8, 59.7, 28.2, 20.6, 18.9, 15.1, 14.5; IR (film) 2960, 2872, 1686, 1510, 1438, 1214, 1054, 800 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (EI) calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>19</sub>NO<sub>2</sub> 245.1416, found 245.1416.



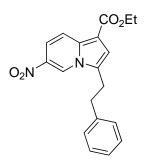
**1-Ethoxycarbonyl-3,5-dimethylindolizine** (**3i**): Red brown solid. m.p. 58 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.08 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (s, 1H), 6.82 (dd, J = 9.0, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 6.34 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 4.33 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.83 (s, 3H), 2.79 (s, 3H), 1.38 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  165.4, 138.8, 136.3, 123.7, 122.1, 118.5, 117.8, 114.2, 102.7, 59.7, 21.9, 17.4, 15.1; IR (film) 2978, 1687, 1525, 1427, 1293, 1226, 1086, 1056, 784 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (EI) calcd for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>15</sub>NO<sub>2</sub> 217.1103, found 217.1103.



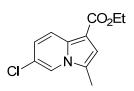
**1-Ethoxycarbonyl-3-ethyl-5-methylindolizine** (**3j**): Deep blue solid. m.p. 60 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.14 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (s, 1H), 6.68 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 6.39 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 4.35 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.26 (q, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.86 (s, 3H), 1.42-1.25 (m, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  164.0, 137.5, 134.9, 129.1, 120.6, 117.1, 114.0, 113.1, 101.5, 58.3, 22.2, 20.9, 13.7, 13.4; IR (film) 2775, 1685, 1525, 1428, 1222, 1086, 1044, 783 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (EI) calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>17</sub>NO<sub>2</sub> 231.1259, found 231.1259.



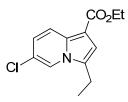
**1-Ethoxycarbonyl-3methyl-6-nitroindolizine** (**3k**): Orange solid. m.p. 102 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ 8.96 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.25 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 0.7 Hz, 1H), 4.39 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.58 (s, 3H), 1.42 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  164.1, 137.1, 134.9, 124.2, 123.4, 119.6, 118.3, 114.2, 106.6, 60.1, 14.5, 11.5; IR (film) 2980, 1695, 1537, 1434, 1348, 1321, 1236, 1057, 803 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (EI) calcd for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>12</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> 248.0797, found 248.0797.



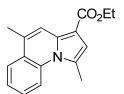
**1-Ethoxycarbonyl-6-nitro-3-phenethylindolizine** (**3l**): Orange solid. m.p. 105 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ 8.77 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.22 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.17 (m, 6H), 4.39 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.22-3.10 (m, 4H), 1.42 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  164.6, 140.5, 137.4, 135.3, 129.2, 128.6, 127.1, 123.7, 120.0, 117.9, 114.7, 107.1, 66.3, 60.6, 34.5, 28.1,15.0; IR (film) 2980, 1693, 1533, 1499, 1350, 1219, 1050, 819 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (EI) calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>18</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> 338.1267, found 338.1267.



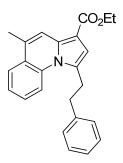
**6-Chloro-1-ethoxycarbonyl-3-methylindolizine** (**3m**): Apicot solid. m.p. 60 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.14 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (s, 1H), 7.04 (s, 1H), 6.98 (dd, *J* = 9.6, 1.7 Hz 1H), 4.35 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 1.40 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  163.7, 132.5, 121.0, 120.4, 120.0, 119.5, 119.3, 114.5, 103.1, 58.6, 13.6, 10.4; IR (film) 2928, 1691, 1523, 1503, 1433, 1224, 1055, 797 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (EI) calcd for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>12</sub>ClNO<sub>2</sub> 237.0557, found 237.0557.



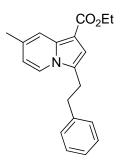
**6-Chloro-1-ethoxycarbonyl-3-ethylindolizine (3n):** Gray solid. m.p. 69 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.14 (d, J = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (s, 1H), 7.05 (s, 1H), 6.97 (dd, J = 9.5, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 4.36 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.76 (q, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.41 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  165.2, 134.0, 127.9, 122.5, 120.9, 120.8, 114.0, 104.6, 60.0, 19.4, 15.0, 11.6; IR (film) 2974, 1690, 1521, 1503, 1221, 1047, 800 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (EI) calcd for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>14</sub>ClNO<sub>2</sub> 251.0713, found 251.0713.



**3-Ethoxycarbonyl-1,5-dimethylpyrrolo**[**1**,2-*a*]**quinoline** (**3o**): Red brown solid. m.p. 63 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.40 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (s, 1H), 7.84 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.55-7.51 (m, 1H), 7.45-7.41 (m, 1H), 6.89 (s, 1H), 4.37 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.92 (s, 3H), 2.55 (s, 3H), 1.41 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  165.6, 135.8, 135.7, 129.6, 127.8, 126.5, 126.1, 125.6, 124.3, 118.7, 116.9, 115.9, 104.8, 59.9, 19.8, 19.2, 15.0; IR (film) 2975, 1689, 1447, 1419, 1251, 1205, 1085, 749 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (EI) calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>17</sub>NO<sub>2</sub> 267.1259, found 267.1259.



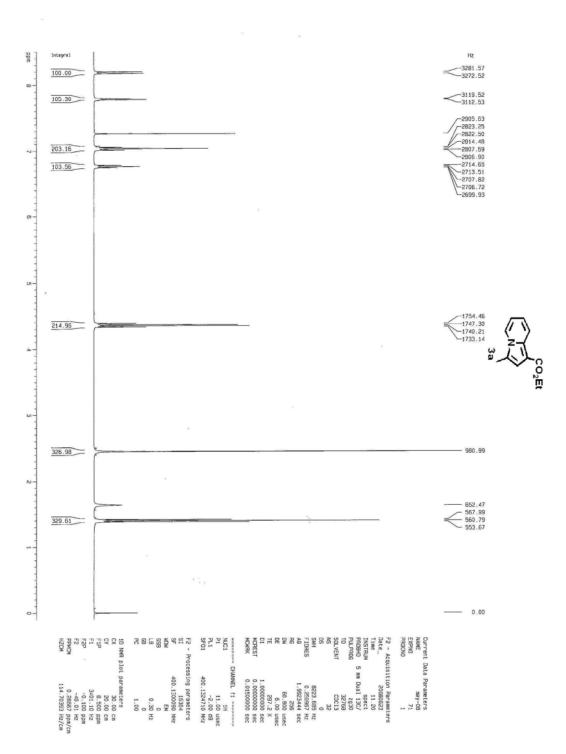
**3-Ethoxycarbonyl-5-methyl-1-phenethylpyrrolo**[**1**,**2**-*a*]**quinoline** (**3p**): Red brown. solid. m.p. 93 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.35 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (s, 1H), 7.87 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.27 (m, 5H), 7.04 (s, 1H), 4.39 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.57 (t, *J* = 8.5, 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.18 (t, *J* = 8.5, 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.58 (s, 3H), 1.43 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  165.6, 141.6, 136.0, 135.5, 130.9, 130.0, 129.1, 128.9, 128.0, 126.8, 126.3, 125.7, 124.4, 118.8, 117.4, 114.4, 105.0, 60.0, 35.4, 34.5, 19.8, 15.1; IR (film) 2927, 1689, 1556, 1449, 1421, 1251, 1206, 1088, 748, 698 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (EI) calcd for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NO<sub>2</sub> 357.1729, found 357.1729.

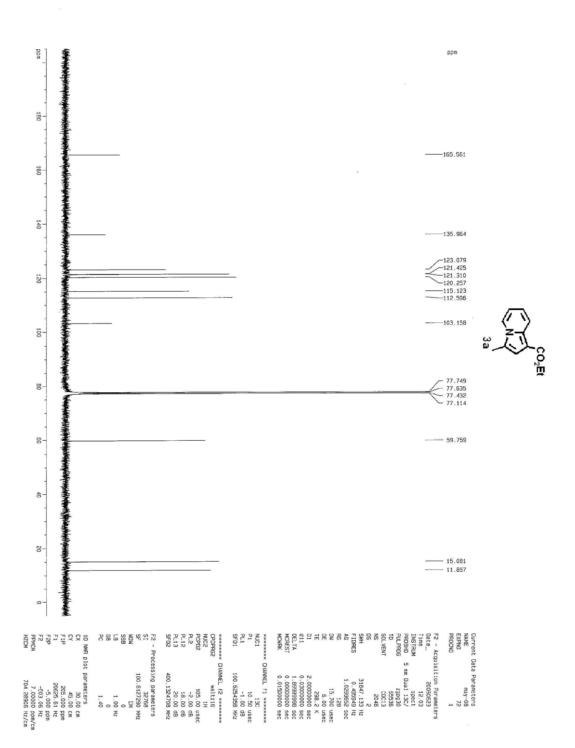


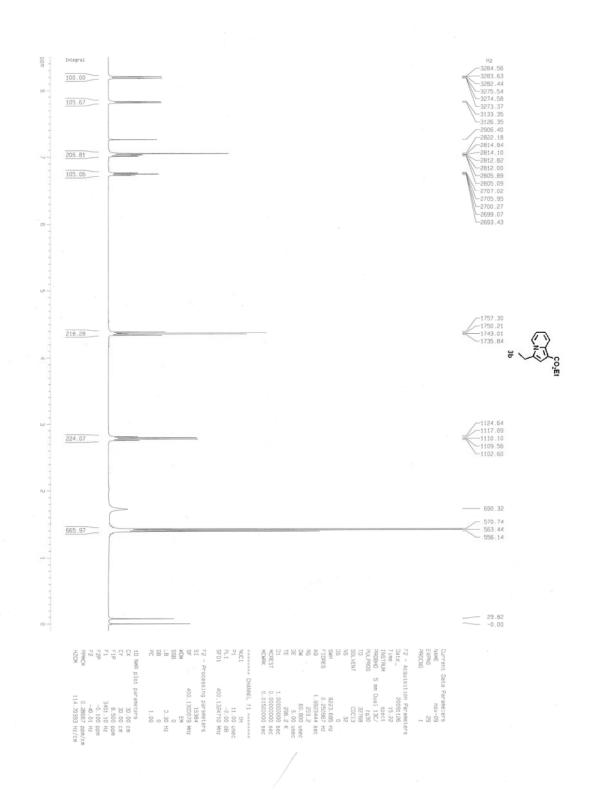
**1-Ethoxycarbonyl-7-methyl-3-phenethylindolizine** (**3q**): Red brown liquid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.99 (s, 1H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.25-7.21 (m, 3H), 7.03 (s, 1H), 6.56 (dd, *J* = 7.1, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 4.36 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.09-3.05 (m, 4H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.41 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  164.3, 140.1, 135.3, 131.2, 127.6, 127.3, 125.3, 123.2, 121.1, 117.4, 113.8, 112.4, 101.3, 58.3, 32.6, 26.9, 20.2, 13.7; IR (film) 2930, 1684, 1513, 1227, 1183, 1063, 1041, 774, 700 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (EI) calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NO<sub>2</sub> 307.1572, found 307.1572.

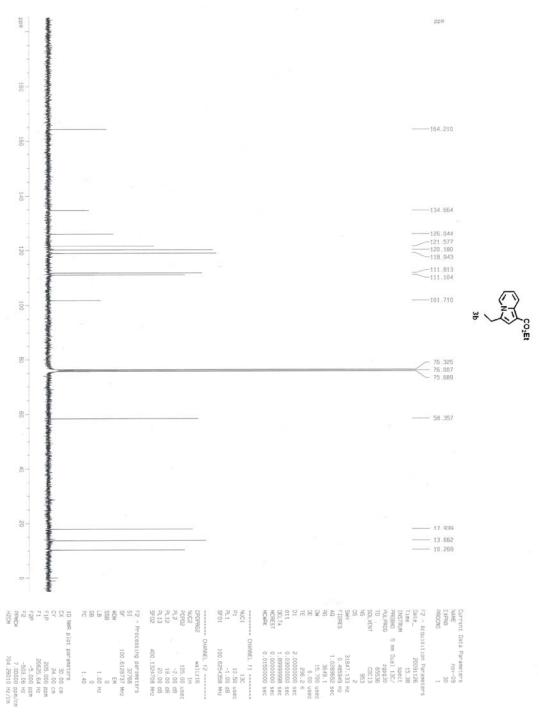
#### References

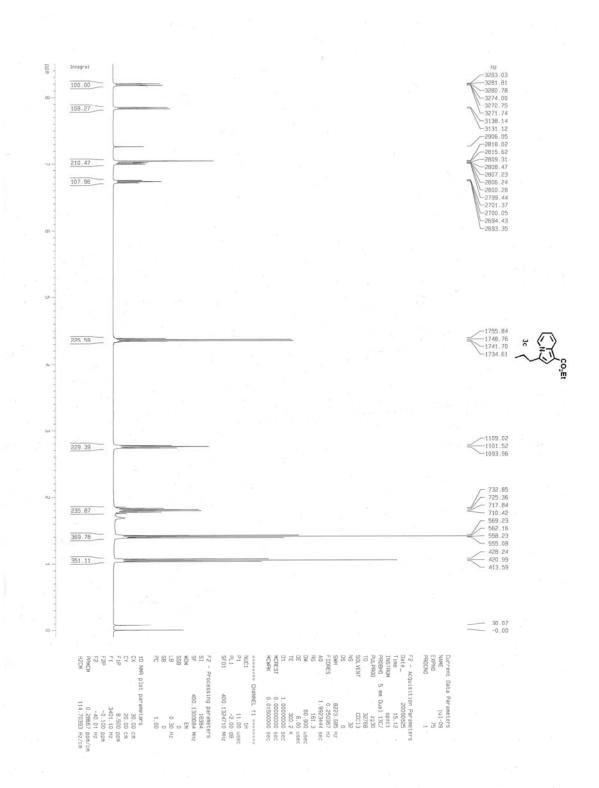
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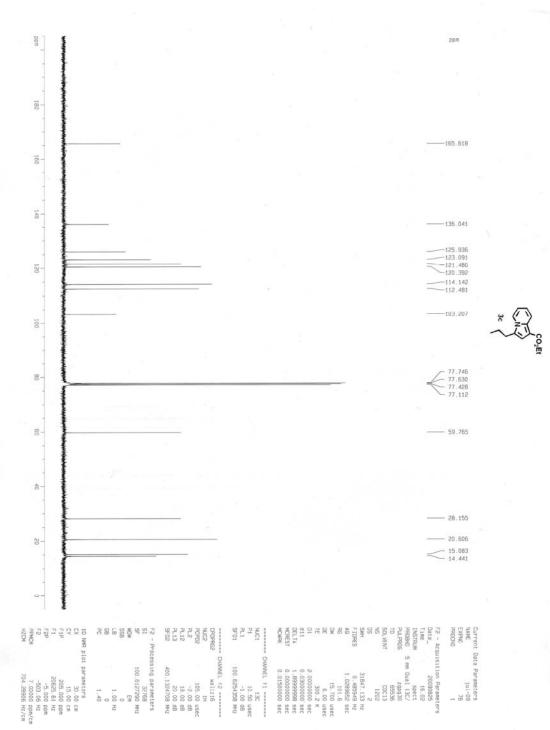


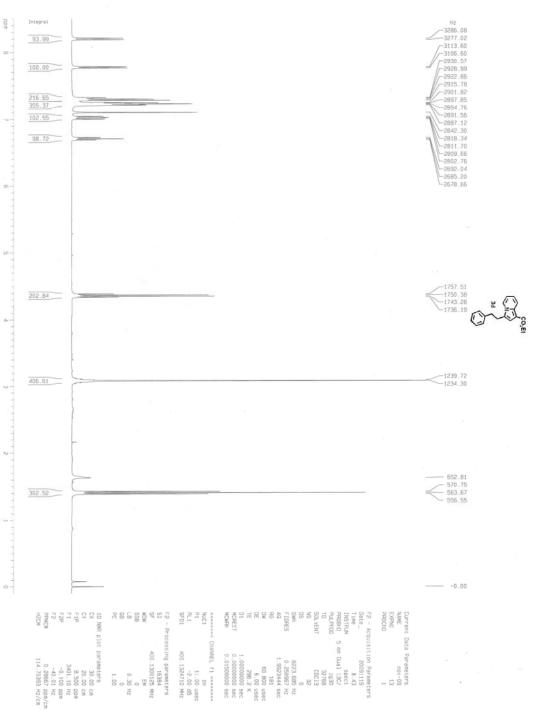


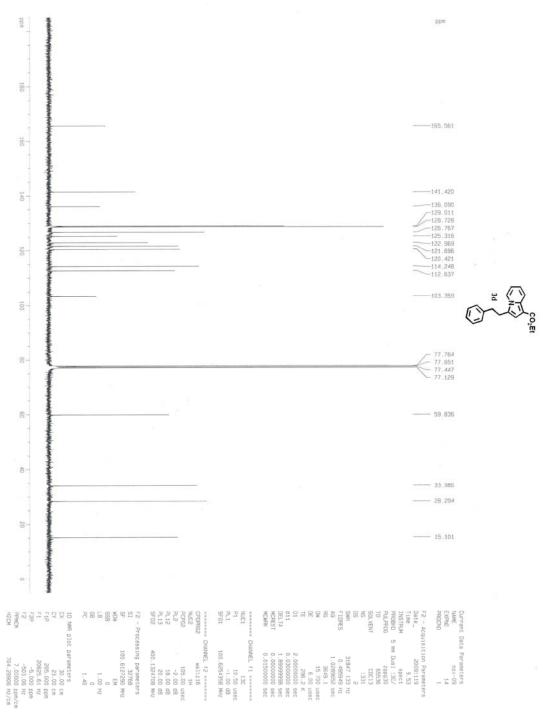


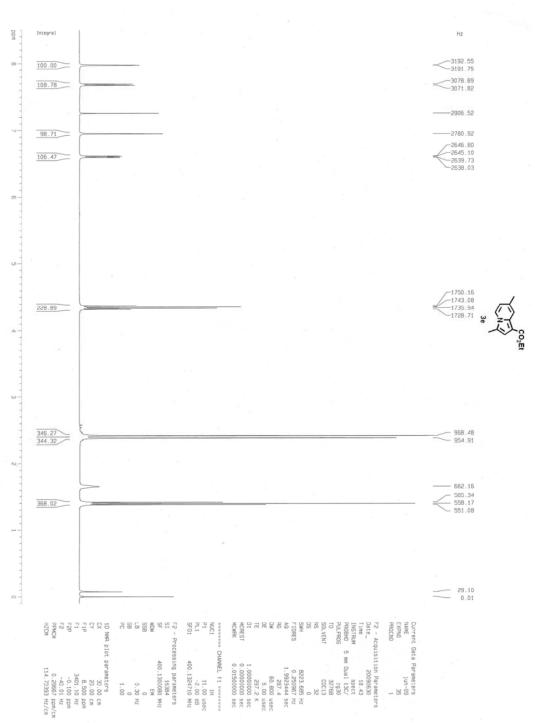


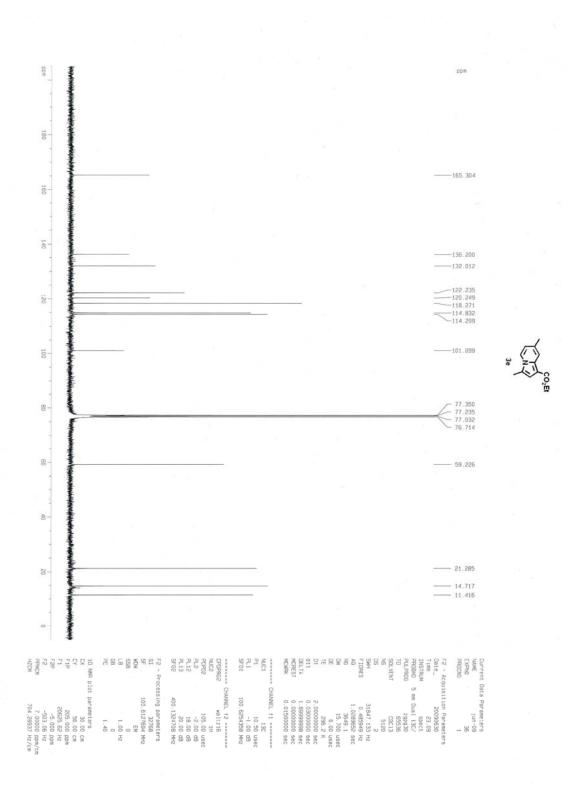


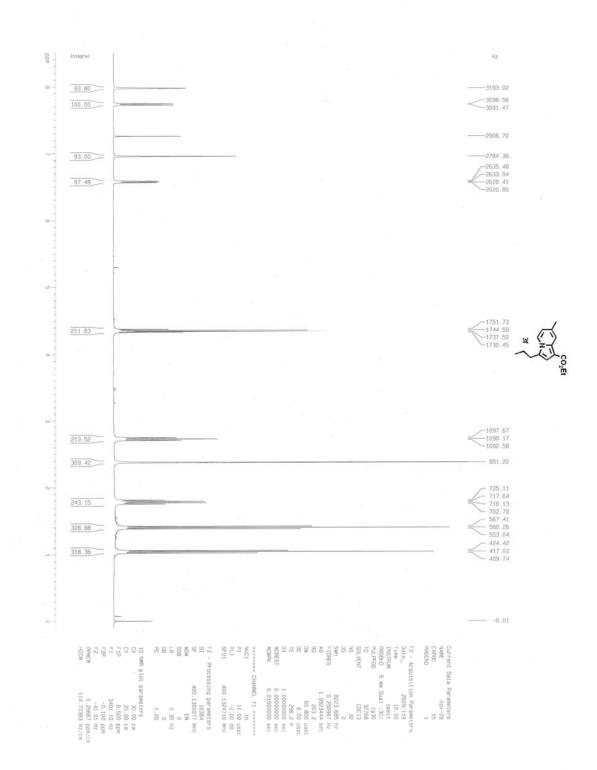


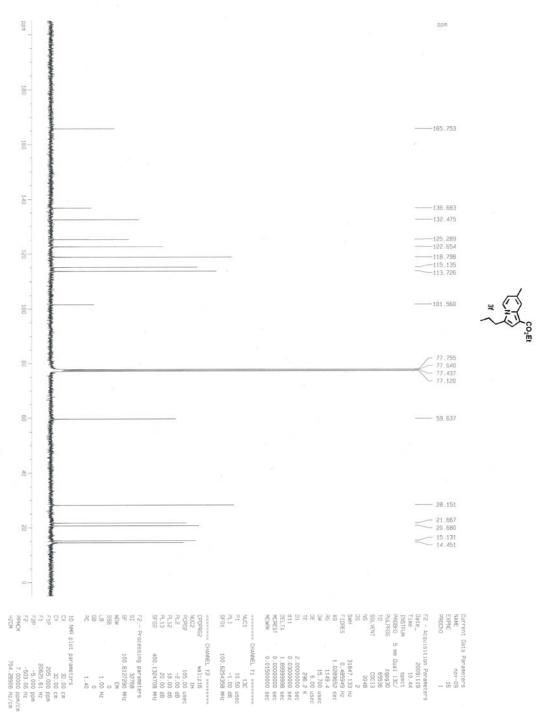


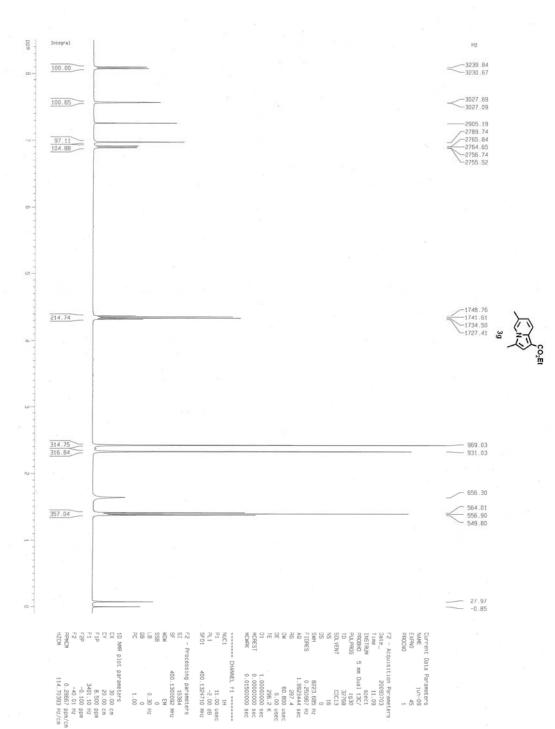




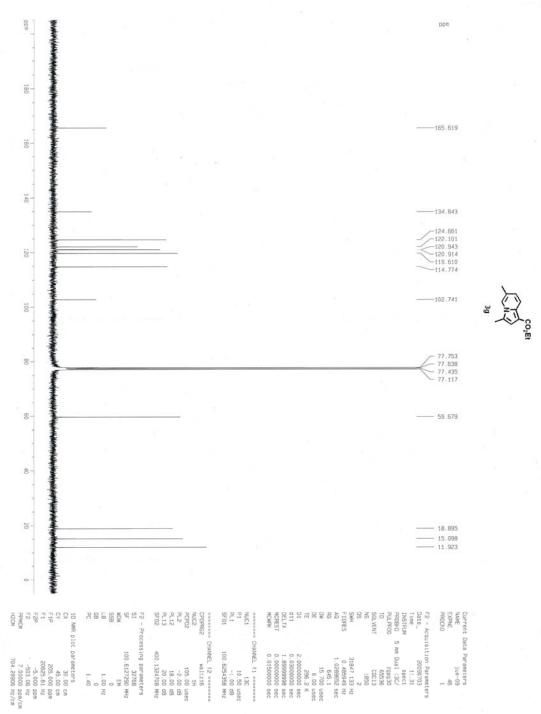




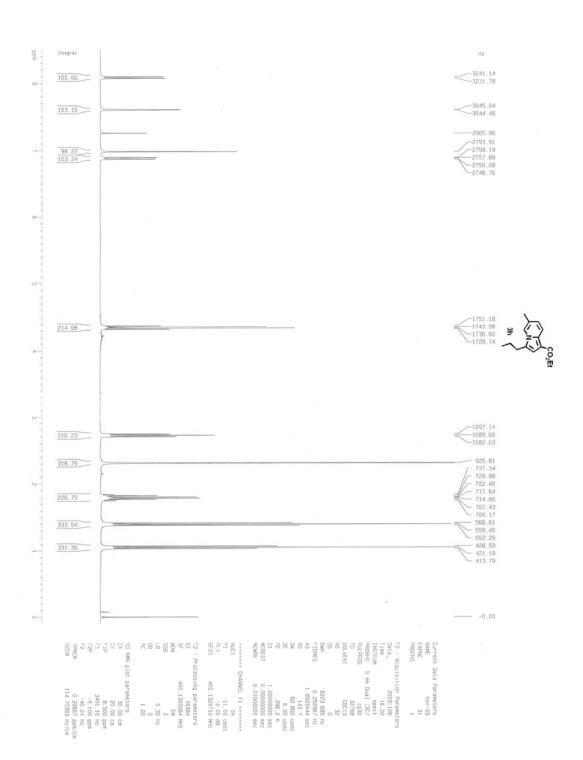


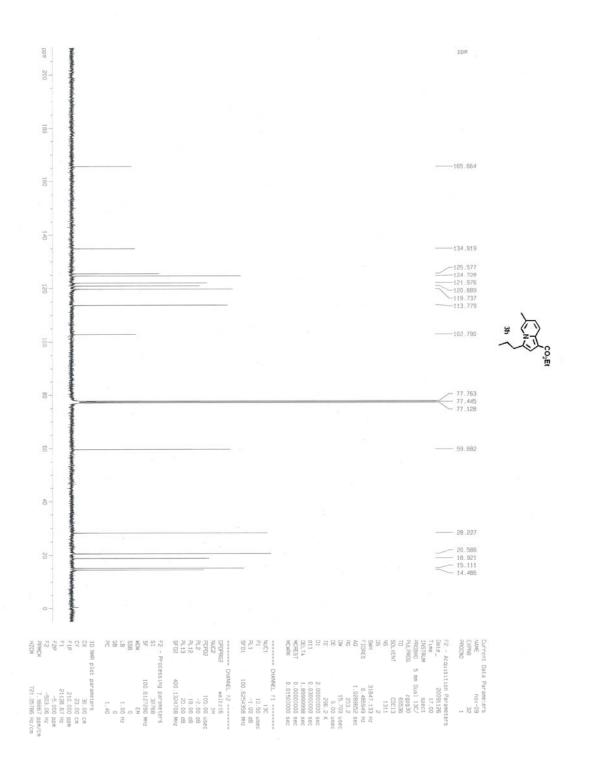


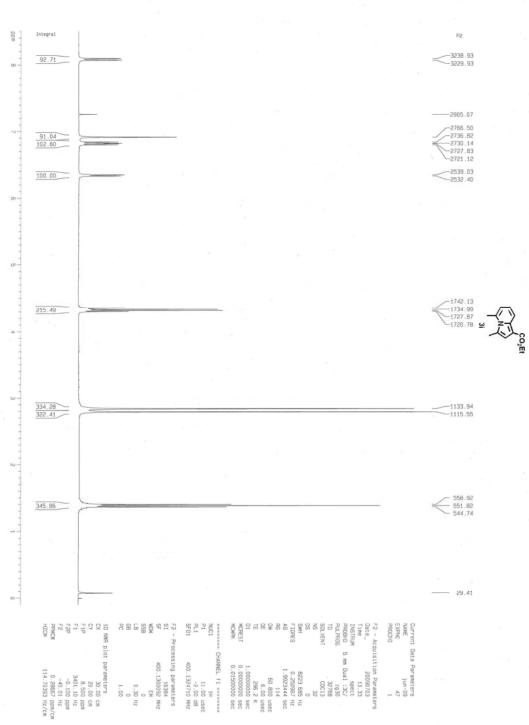
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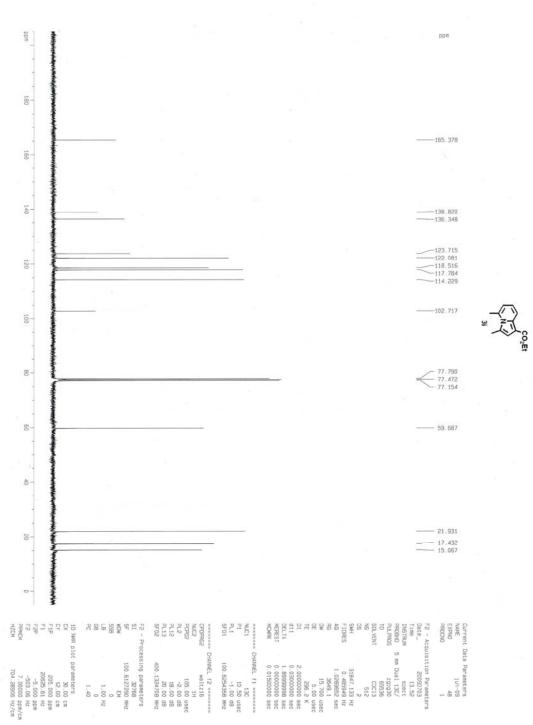


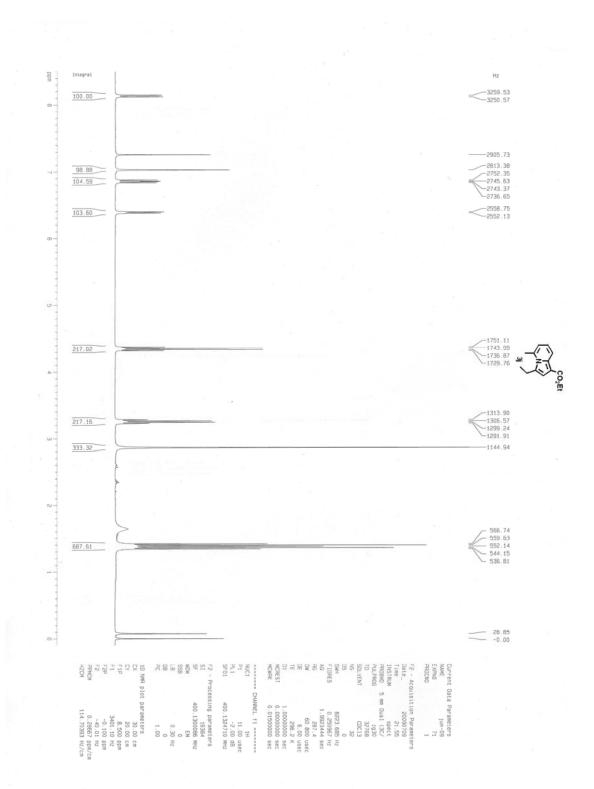
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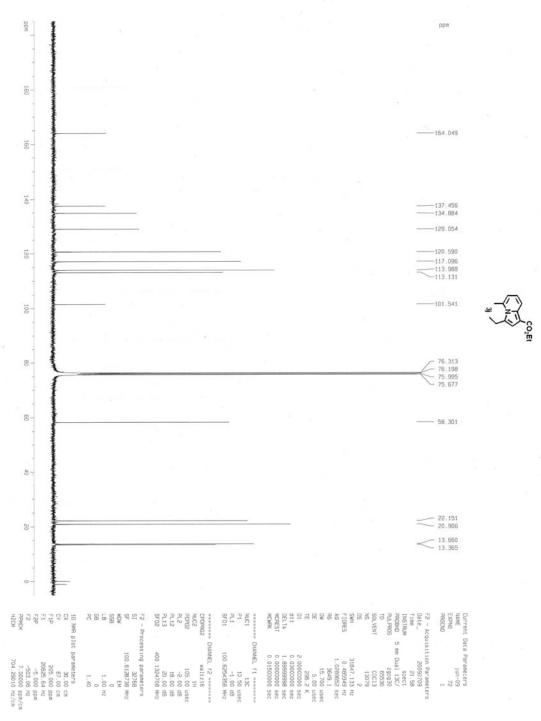


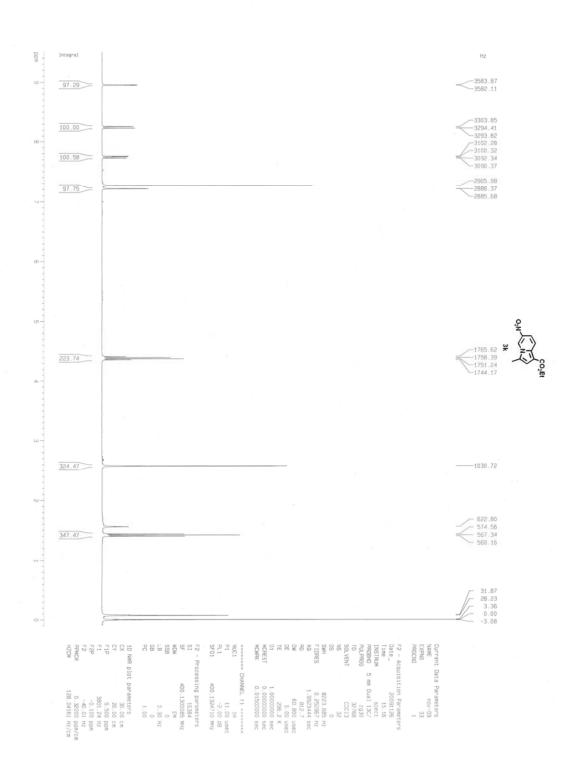


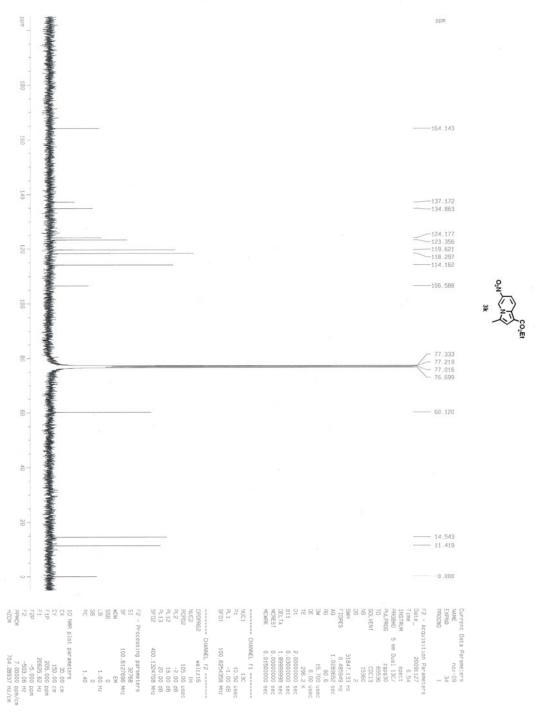


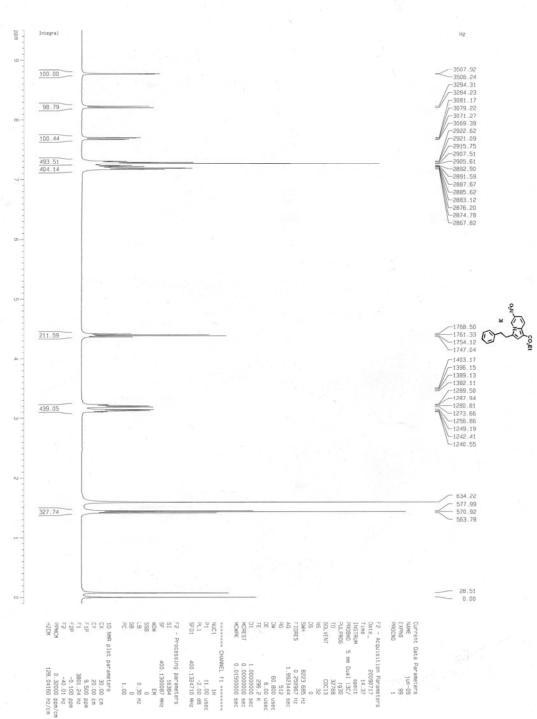


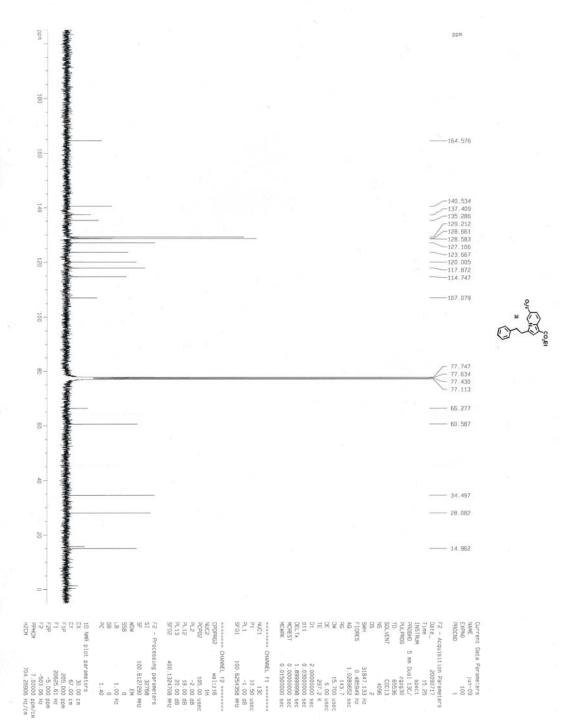


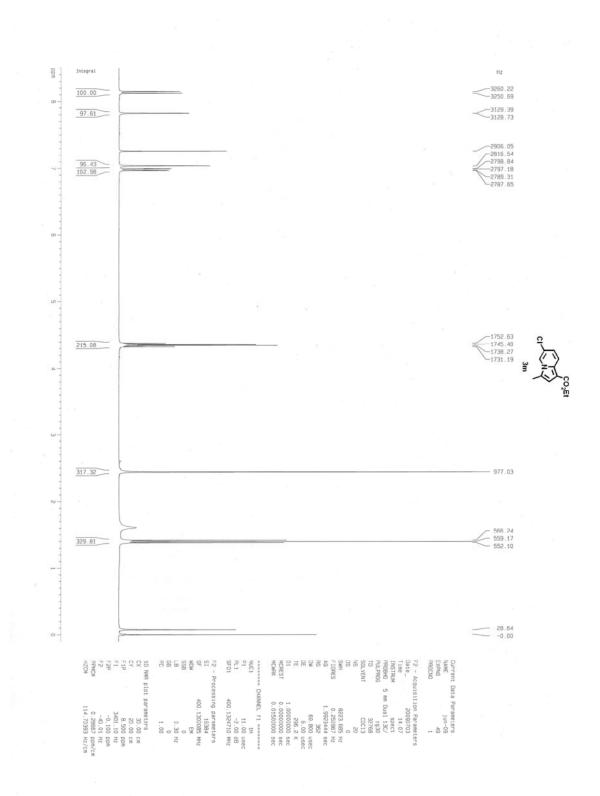


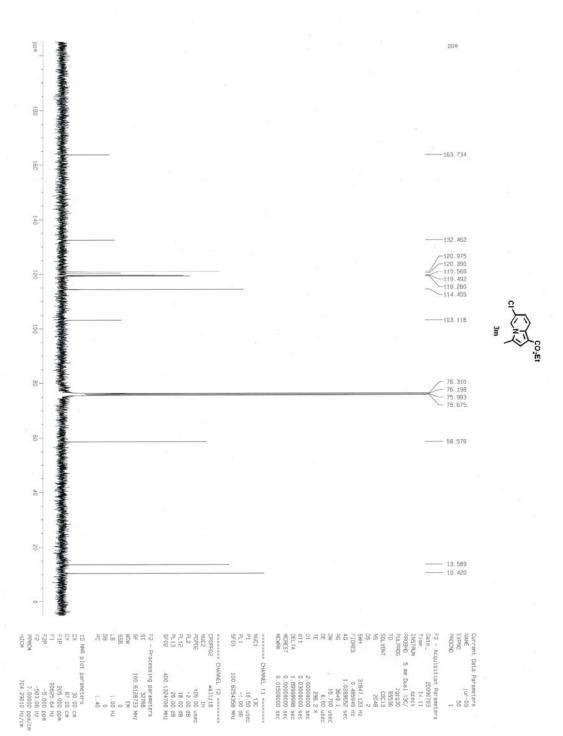




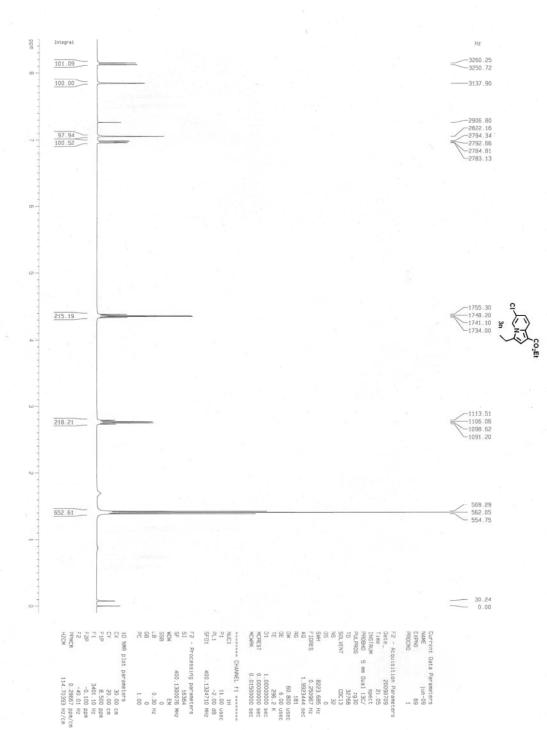


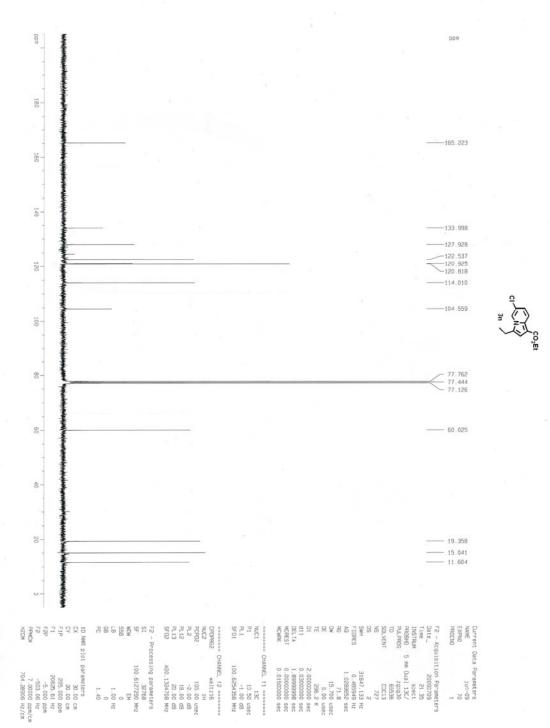




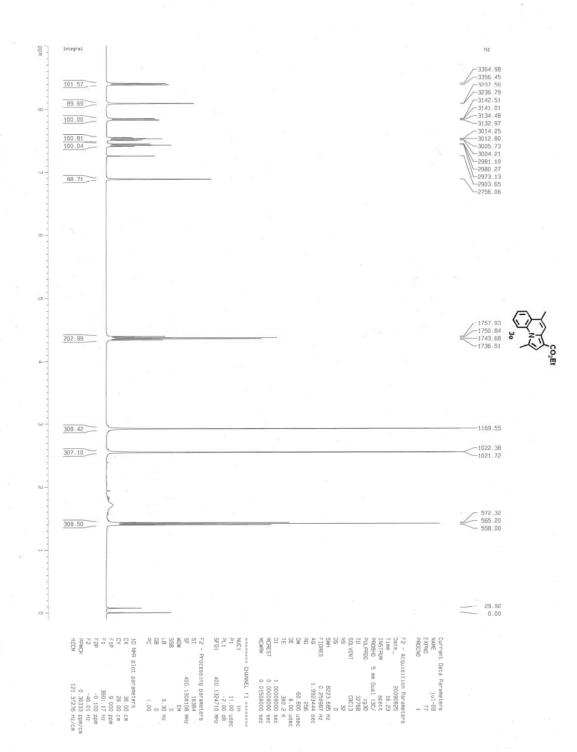


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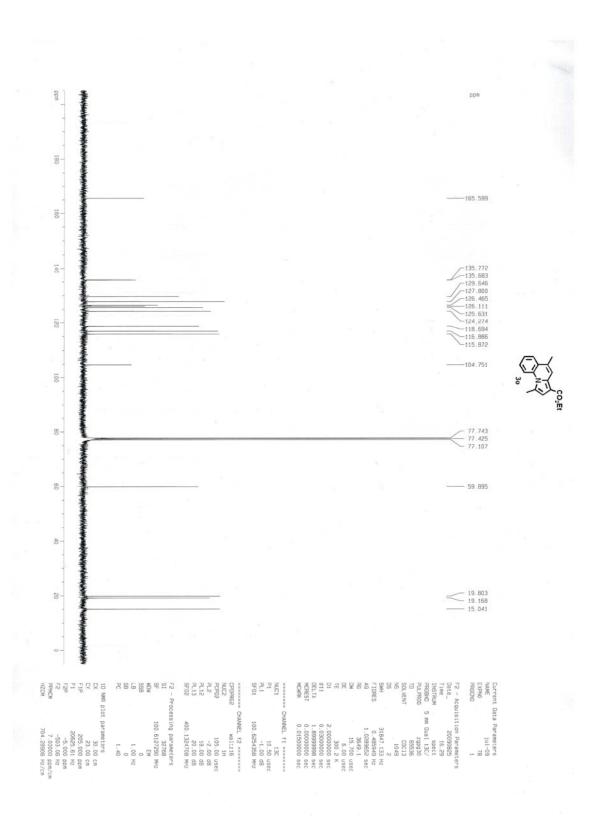


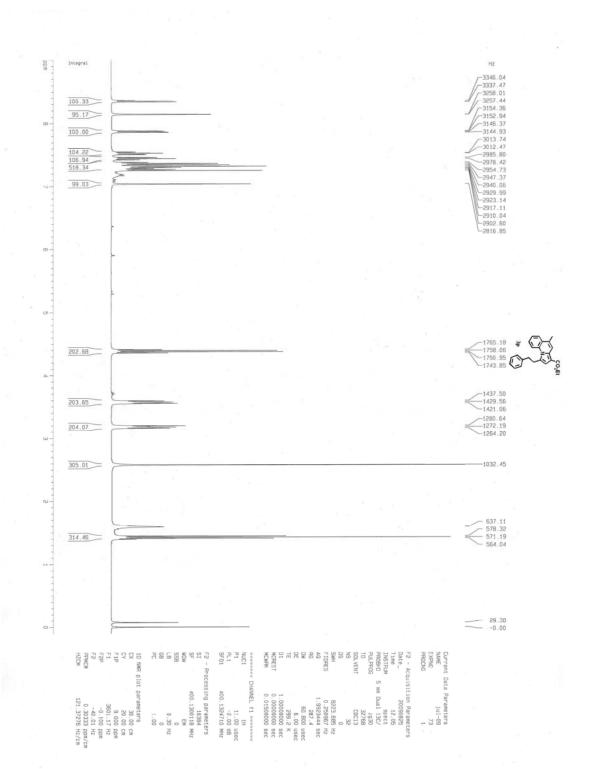


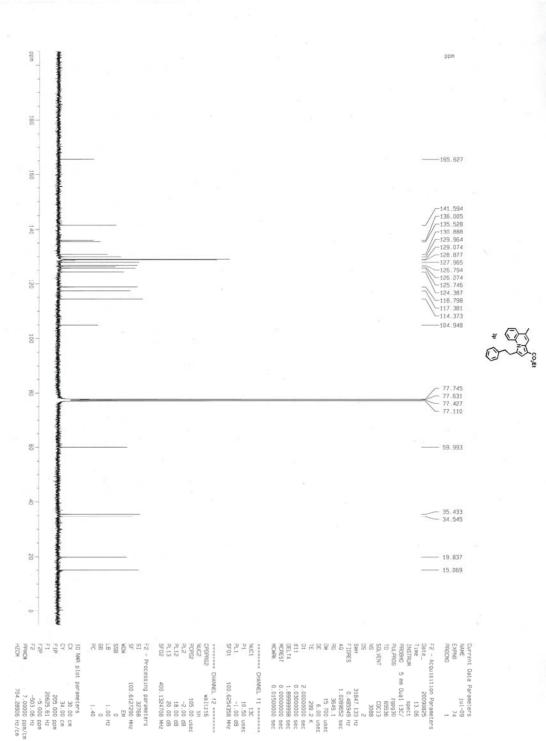
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