

Organocatalytic Asymmetric Michael Addition of α -Aryl Cyclopentanones to Nitroolefins for Construction of Adjacent Quaternary and Tertiary Stereocenters

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1. General Remarks

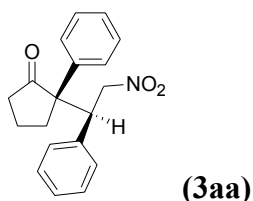
^1H NMR spectra were recorded on a VARIAN Mercury 300 MHz spectrometer in chloroform- d . Chemical shifts are reported in ppm with the internal TMS signal at 0.0 ppm as a standard. The data are reported as (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet or unresolved, brs = broad singlet, coupling constant(s) in Hz, integration). ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on a VARIAN Mercury 75 MHz spectrometer in chloroform- d . Chemical shifts are reported in ppm with the internal chloroform signal at 77.0 ppm as a standard. Commercially obtained reagents were used without further purification. All reactions were monitored by TLC with silica gel-coated plates. Diastereomeric ratios were determined from crude ^1H NMR or HPLC analysis. Enantiomeric ratios were determined by HPLC, using a chiralpak AS-H column, a chiralpak AD-H column with hexane and *i*-PrOH as solvents.

Catalyst **I-VII** were prepared according to literature report.^[1] α -Aryl Cyclopentanones were prepared according to the literature procedure.^[2] The racemic adducts were attained by using DABCO (1.2 eq.) as the base. The absolute (2*S*,3*S*)-configuration of **3ad** and (2*S*,3*S*,4*S*)-**7** were determined unequivocally according to the X-ray diffraction analysis, and those of other adducts were deduced on the basis of these results.

2. General procedure for asymmetric Michael Addition Reaction of

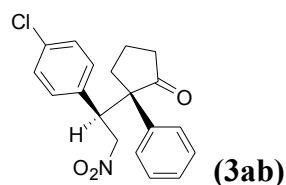
α -substituted cyclopentanones to Nitroolefins catalyzed by organocatalysts (**I-d**)

The catalyst **I-d** (13.5 mg, 0.02 mmol) was added to a vial containing α -substituted cyclopentanone (0.2 mmol) and nitroolefins (0.21 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (0.45 mL) at the indicated temperature, TLC analysis indicated completion of the reaction after about 12-20h. Then the reaction mixture was concentrated *in vacuo* to obtain the crude product. The crude product was purified by flash silica gel chromatography to afford the product.



(2S, 3S)-2-(2-Nitro-1-phenyl-ethyl)-2-phenyl-cyclopentanone (table 2, entry 1):

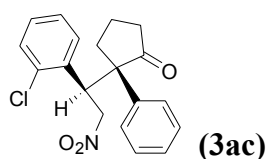
The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure as described above in 90% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{25} +65.8$ (*c* 1.24, CHCl₃); m.p 106.5 °C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 300 MHz) δ 1.55-1.68 (m, 1H), 1.75-1.84 (m, 1H), 1.96-2.14 (m, 2H), 2.19-2.36 (m, 2H), 4.19-4.23 (dd, *J* = 3.0 and 12.3 Hz, 1H), 4.48-4.56 (t, *J* = 12.9 Hz, 1H), 4.86-4.92 (dd, *J* = 4.3 and 12.9 Hz, 1H), 7.09 (brs, 2H), 7.17-7.26 (m, 3H), 7.31-7.39 (m, 5H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 75 MHz) δ 18.4, 31.5, 37.6, 49.5, 58.9, 76.5, 128.1, 128.6, 129.4, 129.9, 134.6, 135.9, 217.1; IR (KBr) ν : 3019, 2972, 2894, 2400, 1732, 1555, 1515, 1437, 1378, 1216, 1046, 928, 757 cm⁻¹; HRMS Calcd. for C₁₉H₁₉NO₃: 309.1365, found: 309.1363; dr > 99:1, determined by the crude ¹HNMR; 92% ee, determined by chiral HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AD-H, *i*-propanol/hexane = 1/99, flow rate 0.25 mL/min, λ = 254 nm): *t*_{minor} = 78.7 min, *t*_{major} = 86.3 min. Enantioenriched compounds (>99% ee) can be easily obtained by direct crystallization of the crude products from methanol.



(2S, 3S)-2-[1-(4-chloro-phenyl)-2-Nitro-ethyl]-2-phenyl-cyclopentanone (table 2, entry 2):

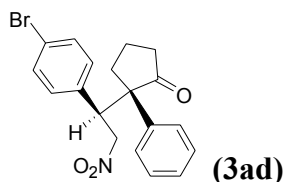
The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure as described above in 88% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{25} +76.5$ (*c* 1.02, CHCl₃); m.p 86 °C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 300 MHz) δ 1.58-1.64 (m, 1H), 1.78-1.88 (m, 1H), 1.99-2.06 (m, 2H), 2.23-2.32 (m, 2H), 4.12-4.17 (dd, *J* = 3.9 and 12.6 Hz, 1H), 4.40-4.48 (t, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 4.88-4.94 (dd, *J* = 3.9 and 12.9 Hz, 1H), 6.97-7.00 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.26 (m, 3H), 7.32-7.42 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 75 MHz) δ 17.9, 31.3, 37.1, 48.6, 58.4,

75.9, 127.6, 128.3, 128.4, 129.1, 130.8, 133.7, 134.0, 216.5; IR (KBr) ν : 3015, 2972, 2887, 2396, 1739, 1591, 1556, 1515, 1420, 1395, 1210, 1042, 933, 754 cm^{-1} ; HRMS Calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{ClNO}_3$: 343.0975, found: 343.0973; dr > 99:1, determined by the crude ^1H NMR; 94% ee, determined by chiral HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AS-H, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, λ = 210 nm): t_{minor} = 38.7 min, t_{major} = 30.5 min.



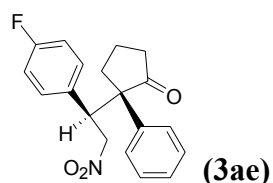
(2S, 3S)-2-[1-(2-chloro-phenyl)-2-Nitro-ethyl]-2-phenyl-cyclopentanone (table 2, entry 3):

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure as described above in 92% yield. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} +108.8$ (*c* 1.28, CHCl_3); m.p 76 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 300 MHz) δ 1.52-1.60 (m, 1H), 1.82-1.92 (m, 1H), 2.23-2.36 (m, 4H), 4.28-4.32 (t, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 4.66-4.70 (m, 1H), 5.66-5.69 (m, 1H), 6.42-6.44 (m, 1H), 7.03-7.08 (m, 1H), 7.18 (m, 3H), 7.39 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 75 MHz) δ 17.9, 33.6, 37.5, 42.8, 58.7, 76.9, 126.6, 128.7, 128.8, 129.1, 129.4, 130.4, 133.3, 134.4, 135.7, 218.0; IR (KBr) ν : 3019, 2976, 2894, 2396, 1727, 1555, 1524, 1478, 1377, 1213, 1050, 933, 754 cm^{-1} ; HRMS Calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{ClNO}_3$: 343.0975, found: 343.0974; dr > 99:1, determined by the crude ^1H NMR; 94% ee, determined by chiral HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AS-H, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, λ = 210 nm): t_{minor} = 19.1 min, t_{major} = 22.8 min.



(2S, 3S)-2-[1-(4-Bromo-phenyl)-2-Nitro-ethyl]-2-phenyl-cyclopentanone (table 2, entry 4):

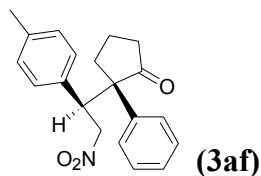
The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure as described above in 94% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{25} +95.7$ (c 1.02, CHCl_3); m.p 108 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 300 MHz) δ 1.57-1.63 (m, 1H), 1.81-1.83 (m, 1H), 2.00-2.09 (m, 2H), 2.22-2.35 (m, 2H), 4.10-4.15 (dd, J = 3.9 and 11.7 Hz, 1H), 4.38-4.47 (t, J = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 4.87-4.93 (dd, J = 3.9 and 13.8 Hz, 1H), 6.90-6.93 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (s, 2H), 7.31-7.41 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 75 MHz) δ 17.9, 31.3, 37.1, 48.7, 58.3, 75.9, 122.0, 127.7, 128.3, 129.1, 131.2, 131.4, 133.7, 134.5, 216.5; IR (KBr) ν : 3015, 2976, 2439, 1739, 1556, 1493, 1373, 1213, 929, 762 cm^{-1} ; HRMS Calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{BrNO}_3$: 387.0470, found: 387.0471; dr > 99:1, determined by the crude $^1\text{HNMR}$; 94% ee, determined by chiral HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AS-H, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, λ = 210 nm): t_{minor} = 41.5 min, t_{major} = 32.3 min. Enantioenriched compounds (>99% ee) can be easily obtained by direct crystallization of the crude products from methanol.



(2S, 3S)-2-[1-(4-Fluoro-phenyl)-2-Nitro-ethyl]-2-phenyl-cyclopentanone (table 2, entry 5):

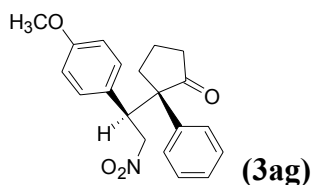
The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure as described above in 83% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{25} +62.2$ (c 0.85, CHCl_3); m.p 86 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 300 MHz) δ 1.58-1.64 (m, 1H), 1.83-1.90 (m, 1H), 2.01-2.13 (m, 2H), 2.24-2.38 (m, 2H), 4.16-4.21 (dd, J = 3.0 and 11.7 Hz, 1H), 4.42-4.51 (t, J = 12.9 Hz, 1H), 4.89-4.94 (dd, J = 2.7 and 12.6 Hz, 1H), 6.96-7.07 (m, 4H), 7.28-7.43 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 75 MHz) δ 18.3, 31.6, 37.5, 48.8, 58.5, 76.5, 115.4, 115.6, 128.0, 128.6, 129.4, 131.4, 131.5, 134.2, 216.9; IR (KBr) ν : 3016, 2973, 2883, 2400, 1736, 1599, 1556, 1509, 1478, 1420, 1210, 1046, 929, 761 cm^{-1} ; HRMS Calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{FNO}_3$: 327.1259, found: 327.1265; dr > 99:1, determined by the crude $^1\text{HNMR}$; 95% ee, determined by chiral HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AS-H,

i-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, λ = 210 nm): t_{minor} = 37.4 min, t_{major} = 30.5 min.



(2S, 3S)-2-(2-Nitro-1-*p*-tolyl-ethyl)-2-phenyl-cyclopentanone (table 2, entry 6):

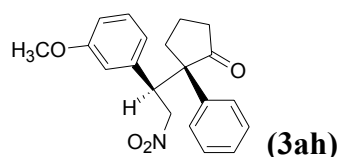
The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure as described above in 90% yield. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} +65.0$ (c 1.15, CHCl_3); m.p 82 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 300 MHz) δ 1.50-1.68 (m, 1H), 1.75-1.86 (m, 1H), 1.98-2.15 (m, 2H), 2.21-2.28 (m, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 4.12-4.18 (dd, J = 3.9 and 12.6 Hz, 1H), 4.43-4.51 (t, J = 12.9 Hz, 1H), 4.81-4.87 (dd, J = 4.2 and 13.2 Hz, 1H), 6.92-6.95 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.06-7.08 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (brs, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 75 MHz) δ 18.4, 21.3, 31.6, 37.6, 49.1, 58.9, 76.5, 128.1, 128.4, 129.3, 129.7, 132.6, 134.7, 137.8, 217.2; IR (KBr) ν : 3013, 2969, 2899, 2393, 1741, 1558, 1509, 1439, 1383, 1211, 1038, 931, 758 cm^{-1} ; dr > 99:1, determined by the crude ^1H NMR; 95% ee, determined by chiral HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AS-H, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, λ = 210 nm): t_{minor} = 44.7 min, t_{major} = 25.0 min.



(2S, 3S)-2-[1-(4-Methoxy-phenyl)-2-Nitro-ethyl]-2-phenyl-cyclopentanone (table 2, entry 7):

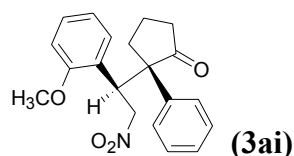
The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure as described above in 87% yield. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} +76.5$ (c 1.15, CHCl_3); m.p 140 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 300 MHz) δ 1.55-1.68 (m, 1H), 1.82-1.86 (m, 1H), 2.01-2.18 (m, 2H), 2.25-2.41 (m, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 4.15-4.21 (dd, J = 3.9 and 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.44-4.53 (t, J = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 4.84-4.90 (dd, J = 4.2 and 13.2 Hz, 1H), 6.82-6.85 (d, J = 8.7 Hz,

2H), 7.00-7.03 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.42 (brs, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 75 MHz) δ 18.6, 31.7, 37.8, 49.0, 55.6, 59.2, 76.8, 114.1, 127.8, 128.2, 128.6, 129.5, 131.1, 134.9, 159.5, 217.4; IR (KBr) ν : 3015, 2976, 2400, 1739, 1552, 1513, 1423, 1375, 1252, 1220, 1036, 929, 754 cm^{-1} ; HRMS Calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_4$: 339.1471, found: 339.1468; dr > 99:1, determined by the crude ^1H NMR; 95% ee, determined by chiral HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AD-H, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, λ = 210 nm): t_{minor} = 21.3 min, t_{major} = 25.8 min.



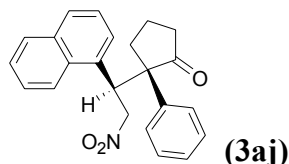
(2S, 3S)-2-[1-(3-Methoxy-phenyl)-2-Nitro-ethyl]-2-phenyl-cyclopentanone (table 2, entry 8):

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure as described above in 93% yield. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} +42.5$ (c 0.85, CHCl_3); m.p 58 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 300 MHz) δ 1.50-1.60 (m, 1H), 1.72-1.75 (m, 1H), 1.93-2.08 (m, 2H), 2.14-2.32 (m, 2H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 4.05-4.11 (dd, $J = 3.6$ and 12.3 Hz, 1H), 4.35-4.44 (t, $J = 12.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.78-4.84 (dd, $J = 4.5$ and 13.5 Hz, 1H), 6.50 (brs, 1H), 6.56-6.59 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.70-6.74 (dd, $J = 2.1$ and 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.08-7.14 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.31 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 75 MHz) δ 18.4, 31.8, 37.6, 49.3, 55.4, 58.7, 76.4, 113.5, 115.7, 122.1, 128.1, 128.5, 129.3, 129.5, 134.5, 137.3, 159.5, 217.1; IR (KBr) ν : 3015, 2970, 2934, 2887, 2400, 1735, 1603, 1554, 1517, 1498, 1424, 1389, 1220, 1038, 925, 767 cm^{-1} ; HRMS Calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_4$: 339.1471, found: 339.1472; dr > 99:1, determined by the crude ^1H NMR; 94% ee, determined by chiral HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AD-H, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 0.4 mL/min, λ = 210 nm): t_{minor} = 24.7 min, t_{major} = 27.9 min.



(2S, 3S)-2-[1-(2-Methoxy-phenyl)-2-Nitro-ethyl]-2-phenyl-cyclopentanone (table 2, entry 9):

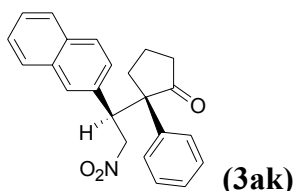
The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure as described above in 85% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{25} +135.8$ (*c* 0.59, CHCl₃); m.p 85 °C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 300 MHz) δ 1.46-1.53 (m, 1H), 1.62-1.90 (m, 1H), 2.03-2.13 (m, 2H), 2.15-2.30 (m, 2H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 4.36-4.44 (t, *J* = 12.9 Hz, 1H), 4.50-4.55 (dd, *J* = 3.3 and 11.7 Hz, 1H), 5.13-5.17 (m, 1H), 6.49-6.52 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.68-6.73 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.78-6.81 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.11-7.19 (m, 3H), 7.27 (brs, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 75 MHz) δ 17.8, 29.6, 32.7, 37.4, 41.1, 55.6, 58.6, 76.3, 111.1, 120.1, 124.4, 127.9, 128.2, 128.6, 128.8, 130.1, 134.3, 157.9, 217.9; IR (KBr) ν : 3014, 2985, 2404, 1727, 1552, 1521, 1490, 1420, 1377, 1212, 1054, 1027, 929, 758 cm⁻¹; dr > 99:1, determined by the crude ¹HNMR; 94% ee, determined by chiral HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AS-H, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, λ = 210 nm): *t*_{minor} = 19.6 min, *t*_{major} = 22.3 min.



(2S, 3S)-2-(1-Naphthalen-1-yl-2-Nitro-ethyl)-2-phenyl-cyclopentanone (table 2, entry 10):

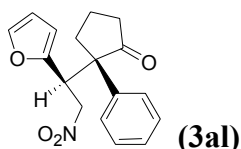
The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure as described above in 89% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{25} +42.2$ (*c* 1.49, CHCl₃); m.p 40 °C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 300 MHz) δ 1.40-1.53 (m, 1H), 1.62-1.80 (m, 1H), 1.90-2.05 (m, 2H), 2.10-2.35 (m, 2H), 4.42-4.51 (t, *J* = 12.3 Hz, 1H), 5.00-5.05 (dd, *J* = 3.3 and 12.0 Hz, 1H), 5.59-5.65 (dd, *J* = 3.9 and 12.9 Hz, 1H), 6.65-6.67 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.21-7.30 (m, 3H), 7.40 (brs, 3H), 7.49-7.52 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.57-7.60 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.74-7.77 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.83-7.85 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 8.34-8.37 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 75 MHz) δ 17.6, 29.6, 33.7, 36.9, 40.7, 53.4, 58.3, 77.4, 123.3, 124.3, 125.6, 125.8, 126.4, 128.3, 128.4, 128.8, 132.5, 132.7, 133.1, 133.9, 217.9; IR (KBr) ν : 3011, 2976, 2397, 1727, 1556, 1513, 1424, 1213, 1040,

925, 754 cm^{-1} ; dr > 99:1, determined by the crude ^1H NMR; 96% ee, determined by chiral HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AS-H, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, λ = 210 nm): t_{minor} = 32.8 min, t_{major} = 41.9 min.



(2S, 3S)-2-(1-Naphthalen-2-yl-2-Nitro-ethyl)-2-phenyl-cyclopentanone (table 2, entry 11):

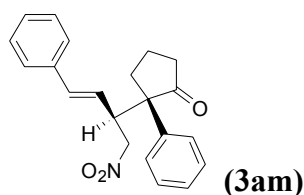
The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure as described above in 95% yield. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} +78.6$ (*c* 1.08, CHCl_3); m.p 105 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 300 MHz) δ 1.50-1.59 (m, 1H), 1.72-1.84 (m, 1H), 2.01-2.16 (m, 2H), 2.18-2.38 (m, 2H), 4.32-4.37 (dd, *J* = 3.6 and 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.58-4.67 (t, *J* = 12.9 Hz, 1H), 4.96-5.02 (dd, *J* = 3.9 and 12.9 Hz, 1H), 7.17-7.20 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (brs, 5H), 7.48 (brs, 3H), 7.74-7.80 (m, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 75 MHz) δ 18.0, 31.5, 37.2, 49.2, 58.7, 76.2, 126.2, 127.4, 127.5, 127.8, 127.9, 128.2, 128.7, 129.0, 132.7, 132.8, 133.1, 134.2, 216.8; IR (KBr) ν : 3015, 2980, 2891, 2435, 2400, 1727, 1603, 1552, 1521, 1485, 1424, 1381, 1210, 1046, 925, 762 cm^{-1} ; HRMS Calcd. for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_3$: 359.1521, found: 359.1524; dr > 99:1, determined by the crude ^1H NMR; 94% ee, determined by chiral HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AS-H, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 1 mL/min, λ = 210 nm): t_{minor} = 38.7 min, t_{major} = 22.1 min.



(2S, 3S)-2-(1-Furan-2-yl-2-Nitro-ethyl)-2-phenyl-cyclopentanone (table 2, entry 12):

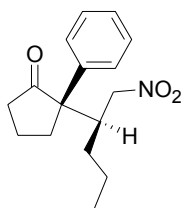
The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure as described above in 93% yield. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} +10.6$ (*c* 0.99, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 300 MHz) δ 1.50-1.60 (m, 1H), 1.73-1.80 (m, 1H), 1.89-2.02 (m, 2H), 2.14-2.24 (m, 1H),

2.41-2.46 (m, 1H), 4.27-4.50 (m, 3H), 6.06 (s, 1H), 6.23 (s, 1H), 7.20-7.38 (m, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 75 MHz) δ 18.3, 30.2, 36.9, 43.9, 58.8, 74.2, 109.6, 110.6, 127.1, 128.2, 129.2, 134.4, 142.1, 150.2, 216.3; IR (KBr) ν : 3019, 2973, 2400, 1731, 1560, 1427, 1377, 1217, 1046, 929, 754 cm^{-1} ; HRMS Calcd. for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_4$: 299.1158, found: 299.1161; dr = 98:2, determined by the crude ^1H NMR; 94% ee, determined by chiral HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AS-H, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, λ = 210 nm): t_{minor} = 34.1 min, t_{major} = 24.7 min.



(2S, 3S)-2-(1-Nitromethyl-3-phenyl-allyl)-2-phenyl-cyclopentanone (table 2, entry 13):

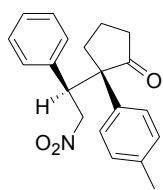
The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure as described above in 89% yield. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} +41.7$ (*c* 1.01, CHCl_3); m.p 80 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 300 MHz) ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 300 MHz) δ 1.62-1.78 (m, 1H), 1.82-1.96 (m, 1H), 2.15-2.38 (m, 3H), 2.56-2.62 (m, 1H), 3.63-3.69 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.02-4.10 (t, J = 11.4 Hz, 1H), 4.63-4.68 (dd, J = 3.3 and 12.0 Hz, 1H), 5.93-6.01 (dd, J = 9.0 and 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.52-6.57 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 7.26-7.48 (m, 10H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 75 MHz) δ 18.5, 31.4, 37.5, 48.0, 58.2, 76.7, 123.6, 126.7, 127.4, 128.1, 128.2, 128.7, 129.4, 134.9, 135.9, 136.3, 217.0; IR (KBr) ν : 3015, 2980, 2895, 2400, 1735, 1556, 1521, 1474, 1424, 1213, 1042, 929, 770 cm^{-1} ; dr > 99:1, determined by the crude ^1H NMR; 96% ee, determined by chiral HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AS-H, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, λ = 210 nm): t_{minor} = 52.0 min, t_{major} = 41.0 min.



(3an)

(S)-2-((*S*)-1-nitropentan-2-yl)-2-phenylcyclohexanone

The catalyst **I-d** (13.5 mg, 0.02 mmol) was added to a vial containing α -phenyl cyclopentanone (0.2 mmol) and aliphatic nitroolefin (0.21 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (0.45 mL) at room temperature about 30 h. Then the reaction mixture was concentrated *in vacuo* to obtain the crude product. The crude product was purified by flash silica gel chromatography in 50% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{25} +30.6$ (c 0.2, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 300 MHz) δ 1.12-1.38 (m, 5H), 1.66-1.71 (m, 2H), 1.91-2.04 (m, 3H), 2.09-2.20 (m, 1H), 2.12-2.26 (m, 1H), 2.53-2.56 (m, 1H), 2.91 (brs, 1H), 3.83-3.89 (dd, $J = 7.2$ and 12.6 Hz, 1H), 4.13-4.18 (m, 1H), 7.20-7.32 (m, 3H), 7.38-7.41 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 75 MHz) δ 14.4, 18.5, 21.5, 28.3, 29.5, 33.2, 37.4, 44.5, 59.9, 127.5, 128.2, 129.3, 135.8, 217.8; IR (KBr) ν : 3059, 2961, 2926, 2874, 1732, 1544, 1495, 1462, 1382, 1260, 1151, 1083, 1024, 799, 753 cm^{-1} ; dr > 99:1, determined by the crude ^1H NMR; 80% ee, determined by chiral HPLC analysis (Chiralcel OD-H, *i*-propanol/hexane = 5/95, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, λ = 210 nm): t_{minor} = 17.3 min, t_{major} = 16.1 min.

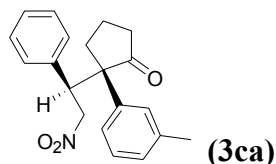


(3ba)

(2*S*, 3*S*)-2-(2-Nitro-1-phenyl-ethyl)-2-*p*-tolyl-cyclopentanone (table 2, entry 14):

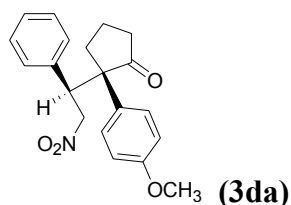
The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure as described above in 88% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{25} +65.2$ (c 1.24, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 300 MHz) δ 1.42-1.62 (m, 1H), 1.65-1.78 (m, 1H), 1.85-2.04 (m, 2H), 2.12-2.27 (m, 2H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 4.06-4.11 (m, 1H), 4.37-4.46 (t, $J = 12.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.80-4.85 (m, 1H), 7.00 (brs, 2H), 7.11-7.18 (m, 7H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 75 MHz) δ 18.0, 20.9, 31.4, 37.1, 49.1, 58.2, 76.2, 127.7, 127.8,

128.2, 129.5, 129.7, 130.9, 135.6, 138.1, 216.9; IR (KBr) ν : 3015, 2969, 2891, 2432, 2397, 1727, 1552, 1513, 1427, 1381, 1217, 1042, 925, 754 cm^{-1} ; HRMS Calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_3$: 323.1521, found: 323.1524; dr > 99:1, determined by the crude ^1H NMR; 91% ee, determined by chiral HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AS-H, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, λ = 210 nm): t_{minor} = 43.1 min, t_{major} = 22.1 min.



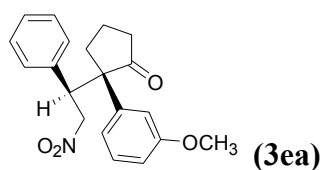
(2S, 3S)-2-(2-Nitro-1-phenyl-ethyl)-2-*m*-tolyl-cyclopentanone (table 2, entry 15):

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure as described above in 91% yield. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25}$ +100.1 (*c* 0.50, CHCl_3); m.p 70 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 300 MHz) ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 300 MHz) δ 1.57-1.75 (m, 1H), 1.77-1.82 (m, 1H), 1.95-2.12 (m, 2H), 2.21-2.30 (m, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 4.15-4.20 (dd, J = 3.3 and 12 Hz, 1H), 4.45-4.54 (t, J = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 4.83-4.89 (dd, J = 3.9 and 13.8 Hz, 1H), 7.05-7.07 (m, 2H), 7.13-7.16 (m, 3H), 7.26-7.30 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 75 MHz) δ 18.1, 21.6, 31.3, 37.2, 49.1, 58.5, 76.1, 124.7, 127.8, 128.2, 128.4, 128.8, 128.9, 129.6, 134.1, 135.5, 138.7, 216.8; IR (KBr) ν : 3023, 2972, 2891, 2432, 2404, 1731, 1559, 1521, 1478, 1424, 1381, 1210, 1046, 925, 762 cm^{-1} ; HRMS Calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_3$: 323.1521, found: 323.1520; dr > 99:1, determined by the crude ^1H NMR; 90% ee, determined by chiral HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AS-H, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, λ = 210 nm): t_{minor} = 32.4 min, t_{major} = 21.9 min.



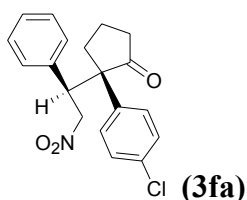
(2S, 3S)-2-(4-Methoxy-phenyl)-2-(2-Nitro-1-phenyl-ethyl)-cyclopentanone (table 2, entry 16):

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure as described above in 93% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{25} +86.9$ (c 0.82, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 300 MHz) δ 1.42-1.60 (m, 1H), 1.62-1.69 (m, 1H), 1.90-2.02 (m, 2H), 2.10-2.21 (m, 2H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 4.04-4.08 (m, 1H), 4.38-4.46 (t, J = 12.3 Hz, 1H), 4.83-4.87 (m, 1H), 6.83-6.86 (t, J = 9 Hz, 2H), 6.96-6.99 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.20(m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 75 MHz) δ 18.3, 31.9, 37.4, 49.4, 55.5, 58.1, 76.5, 114.6, 125.9, 128.0, 128.5, 129.3, 129.8, 135.9, 159.6, 217.2; IR (KBr) ν : 3018, 2972, 2891, 2397, 1731, 1602, 1559, 1511, 1479, 1421, 1213, 1042, 929, 758 cm^{-1} ; HRMS Calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_4$: 339.1471, found: 339.1469; dr > 99:1, determined by the crude $^1\text{HNMR}$; 90% ee, determined by chiral HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AS-H, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 210 nm): t_{minor} = 30.0 min, t_{major} = 19.2 min.



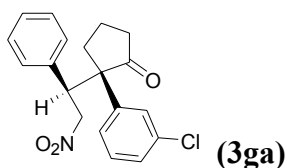
(2S, 3S)-2-(3-Methoxy-phenyl)-2-(2-Nitro-1-phenyl-ethyl)-cyclopentanone (table 2, entry 17):

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure as described above in 90% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{25} +85.9$ (c 0.71, CHCl_3); m.p 85 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 300 MHz) δ 1.56-1.72 (m, 1H), 1.76-1.82 (m, 1H), 1.96-2.15 (m, 2H), 2.21-2.35 (m, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 4.16-4.21 (dd, J = 4.2 and 12.6 Hz, 1H), 4.48-4.57 (t, J = 12.3 Hz, 1H), 4.83-4.89 (dd, J = 4.2 and 13.2 Hz, 1H), 6.88-6.96 (m, 3H), 7.08-7.10 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.35(m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 75 MHz) δ 18.2, 31.4, 37.2, 49.1, 55.3, 58.6, 76.1, 113.1, 114.0, 119.3, 127.9, 128.2, 129.6, 129.9, 135.5, 135.9, 159.9, 216.7; IR (KBr) ν : 3019, 2972, 2895, 2397, 1735, 1600, 1556, 1521, 1424, 1217, 1046, 929, 754 cm^{-1} ; HRMS Calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_4$: 339.1471, found: 339.1475; dr > 99:1, determined by the crude $^1\text{HNMR}$; 91% ee, determined by chiral HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AS-H, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 210 nm): t_{minor} = 27.3 min, t_{major} = 19.3 min.



(2S, 3S)-2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-2-(2-Nitro-1-phenylethyl)-cyclopentanone (table 2, entry 18):

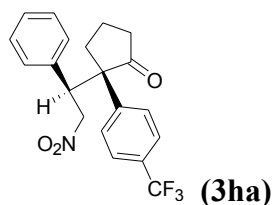
The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure as described above in 89% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{25} +73.1$ (*c* 1.01, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 300 MHz) δ 1.56-1.66 (m, 1H), 1.79-1.88 (m, 1H), 2.01-2.17 (m, 2H), 2.22-2.35 (m, 2H), 4.11-4.16 (dd, *J* = 4.2 and 12.3 Hz, 1H), 4.45-4.53 (t, *J* = 12.3 Hz, 1H), 4.88-4.94 (dd, *J* = 4.5 and 13.5 Hz, 1H), 7.01-7.04 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.31 (m, 5H), 7.36-7.39 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 75 MHz) δ 18.2, 31.9, 37.5, 49.1, 58.1, 76.0, 128.2, 128.5, 129.3, 129.4, 129.6, 133.2, 134.5, 135.2, 216.8; IR (KBr) ν : 3019, 2976, 2891, 2439, 2400, 1731, 1599, 1556, 1525, 1424, 1377, 1217, 1046, 929, 762 cm⁻¹; HRMS Calcd. for C₁₉H₁₈ClNO₃: 343.0970, found: 343.0969; dr > 99:1, determined by the crude ¹H NMR; 91% ee, determined by chiral HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AS-H, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, λ = 210 nm): *t*_{minor} = 35.6 min, *t*_{major} = 28.4 min.



(2S, 3S)-2-(3-Chlorophenyl)-2-(2-Nitro-1-phenylethyl)-cyclopentanone (table 2, entry 19):

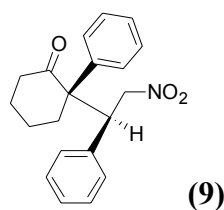
The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure as described above in 95% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{25} +54.5$ (*c* 1.09, CHCl₃); m.p 107.6 °C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 300 MHz) δ 1.56-1.68 (m, 1H), 1.80-1.88 (m, 1H), 2.01-2.18 (m, 2H), 2.24-2.33 (m, 2H), 4.13-4.18 (dd, *J* = 4.2 and 12.3 Hz, 1H), 4.47-4.55 (t, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 4.85-4.91 (dd, *J* = 3.9 and 13.2 Hz, 1H), 7.03-7.06 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.36 (m, 7H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 75 MHz) δ 18.1, 31.5, 37.4, 48.9, 58.2, 75.8, 126.0, 127.9,

128.1, 128.3, 128.4, 129.5, 130.2, 134.9, 135.0, 136.8, 216.3; IR (KBr) ν : 3019, 2973, 2890, 2432, 2398, 1735, 1556, 1521, 1424, 1213, 1046, 925, 758 cm^{-1} ; dr > 99:1, determined by the crude ^1H NMR; 94% ee, determined by chiral HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AS-H, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, λ = 210 nm): t_{minor} = 45.8 min, t_{major} = 33.5 min.



(2S, 3S)-2-(2-Nitro-1-phenyl-ethyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-cyclopentanone
(table 2, entry 20):

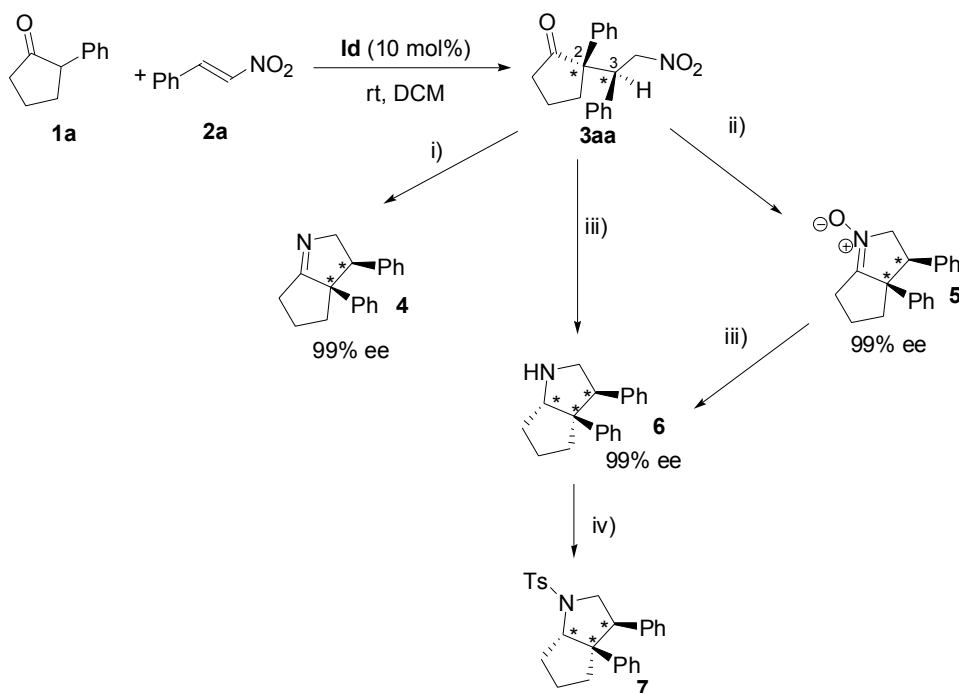
The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure as described above in 90% yield. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} +35.3$ (*c* 1.16, CHCl_3); m.p 65.5 °C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 300 MHz) δ 1.50-1.63 (m, 1H), 1.70-1.82 (m, 1H), 2.03-2.36 (m, 4H), 4.09-4.15 (dd, J = 3.9 and 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.38-4.47 (t, J = 12.3 Hz, 1H), 4.78-4.84 (dd, J = 4.5 and 13.5 Hz, 1H), 6.95-6.97 (m, 2H), 7.19-7.21 (m, 3H), 7.44-7.46 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.58-7.61 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 75 MHz) δ 18.3, 31.8, 37.6, 49.1, 58.5, 75.8, 125.93, 125.98, 128.3, 128.5, 128.6, 129.6, 134.9, 139.1, 216.5; IR (KBr) ν : 3018, 2976, 2891, 2428, 2400, 1736, 1556, 1525, 1420, 1324, 1213, 1170, 1131, 1069, 1050, 925, 758 cm^{-1} ; dr > 99:1, determined by the crude ^1H NMR; 95% ee, determined by chiral HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AS-H, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, λ = 210 nm): t_{minor} = 29.9 min, t_{major} = 20.9 min.



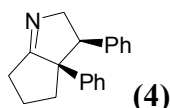
(S)-2-((S)-2-nitro-1-phenylethyl)-2-phenylcyclohexanone

The catalyst **I-d** (13.5 mg, 0.02 mmol) was added to a vial containing α -phenyl cyclohexanone (0.2 mmol) and nitroolefin (0.21 mmol) in CHCl_3 (0.45 mL) at 50°C about 30 h. Then the reaction mixture was concentrated *in vacuo* to obtain the crude product. The crude product was purified by flash silica gel chromatography in 20% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{25} +25.2$ (*c* 0.34, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 300 MHz) δ 1.50-1.63 (m, 2H), 1.70-1.95 (m, 3H), 2.05-2.15 (m, 1H), 2.20-2.30 (m, 1H), 2.35-2.50 (m, 1H), 4.02-4.20 (m, 2H), 5.08-5.11 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.70-6.73 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.79-6.81 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.08-7.18 (m, 3H), 7.24-7.31 (m, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , TMS, 75 MHz) δ 21.3, 29.1, 29.9, 37.5, 40.4, 49.4, 59.6, 127.98, 128.1, 128.6, 128.8, 129.1, 130.3, 135.8, 136.0, 213.4; IR (KBr) ν : 3060, 3029, 2925, 2855, 1703, 1551, 1469, 1449, 1377, 1308, 1278, 1119, 1086, 802, 759 cm^{-1} ; The dr was $> 99:1$, determined by the crude $^1\text{HNMR}$; 84% ee, determined by chiral HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AS-H, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, $\lambda = 210$ nm): $t_{\text{minor}} = 26.6$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 28.2$ min.

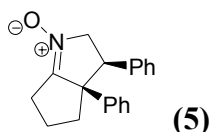
3. Synthetic Transformation of the Michael adduct 3aa



Conditions: i) Zn/HCl , 40°C , 78% yield; ii) Pd/C , H_2 (20 atm), 50°C , 10 h, 60% yield; iii) Pd/C , H_2 (40 atm), 80°C , 30 h, 63% yield; iv) $\text{TsCl}/\text{Et}_3\text{N}/\text{DCM}$, 91% yield.

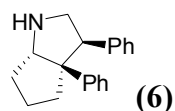


3,3a-Diphenyl-2,3,3a,4,5,6-hexahydro-cyclopenta[*b*]pyrrole:^[3] A 100mL round bottom flask with well-stirring was filled with Zinc powder 945 mg (15 mmol, 15eq.), and optical pure **3aa** 309.4 mg (1.0 mmol), then EtOH (9.5 mL) was added. After the mixture was kept at 40 °C for 10 min, 6.4 mL 4 M HCl aq. was added dropwise over 2 h. The contents were stirred at 40 °C for 24 h. To maintain the pH value of the mixture between 0-1, additional 4N HCl aq. was added. After the reaction was completed to afford the final product (monitored by TLC), EtOH was removed under reduced pressure, 3N NaOH aq. (20 mL) was added, and then the solution was stirred for 5 min. After diluted with 15 mL CH₂Cl₂, the mixture was filtrated through a plug of Celite. The layers were separated. The acquired aqueous layer was extracted with CH₂Cl₂, and then the combined organic layers were washed with brine and dried over anhydrous MgSO₄ and concentrated. The crude oil was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford the product **4** (204.4 mg, 78% yield). $[\alpha]_D^{25} +369.8$ (*c* 0.44, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 300 MHz) δ 1.83-2.01 (m, 2H), 2.13-2.18 (m, 1H), 2.45-2.51 (m, 1H), 2.59 (brs, 2H), 3.67-3.73 (m, 1H), 4.24-4.32 (m, 1H), 4.38-4.45 (m, 1H), 6.67-6.76 (m, 4H), 7.03-7.15 (m, 5H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 75 MHz) δ 25.3, 25.6, 37.6, 59.3, 69.0, 69.3, 126.8, 126.9, 127.8, 127.9, 128.4, 128.6, 137.6, 138.2, 192.2; IR (KBr) ν : 3019, 2973, 2899, 2428, 2400, 1667, 1601, 1522, 1497, 1422, 1216, 1047, 928, 758 cm⁻¹; HRMS Calcd. for C₁₉H₁₉N: 261.1517, found: 261.1521; >99% ee, determined by chiral HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AD-H, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 0.25 mL/min, λ = 210 nm): t_{major} = 21.7 min.

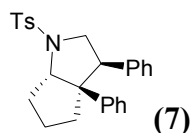


3,3a-Diphenyl-2,3,3a,4,5,6-hexahydro-cyclopenta[*b*]pyrrole 1-oxide:^[4]

A suspension of Pd/C (20 mg) and **3aa** (200 mg) in MeOH (5 mL) was stirred at 50°C under 20 atm hydrogen atmosphere. After being stirred for 10 h, the mixture was filtrated through a pad of Celite and the filtration was concentrated in vacuo, the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to afford the desired product **5** (178 mg, 60% yield). $[\alpha]_D^{25} +10.5$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 300 MHz) δ 1.80-1.86 (m, 1H), 1.96-2.08 (m, 1H), 2.13-2.22 (m, 1H), 2.43-2.54 (m, 2H), 2.73-2.82 (m, 1H), 4.02-4.09 (dd, *J* = 8.1 and 11.4 Hz, 1H), 4.23-4.30 (dd, *J* = 8.1 and 12.3 Hz, 1H), 4.74-4.82 (t, *J* = 12.3 Hz, 1H), 6.68-6.77 (m, 4H), 7.07-7.15 (m, 5H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 75 MHz) δ 22.5, 26.4, 38.9, 55.1, 65.9, 70.7, 127.5, 127.7, 128.4, 128.6, 135.3, 137.7, 158.6; IR (KBr) ν: 3019, 2976, 2891, 2430, 2400, 1521, 1477, 1423, 1216, 1046, 928, 904, 758 cm⁻¹; HRMS Calcd. for C₁₉H₁₉NO: 277.1467, found: 277.1468.

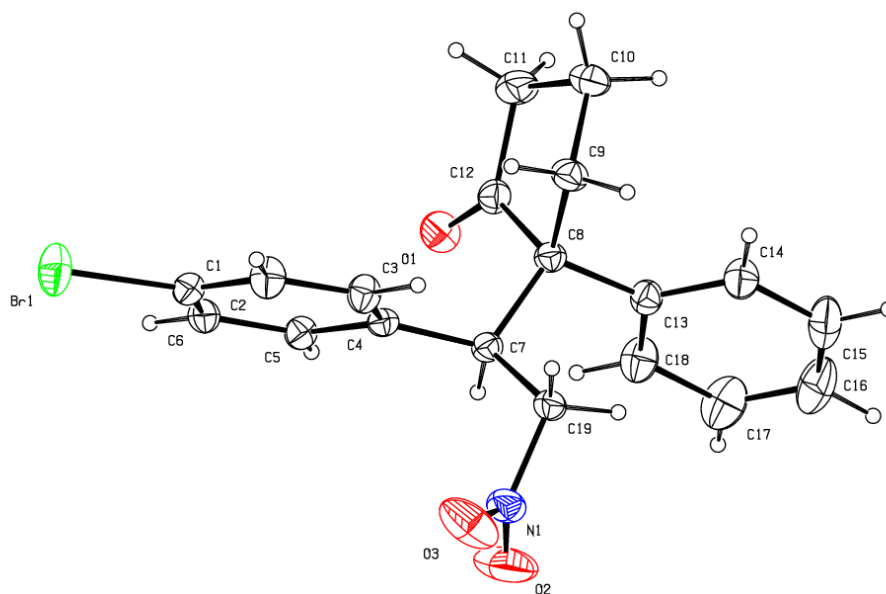


3,3a-Diphenyl-2,3,3a,4,5,6-hexahydro-cyclopenta[b]pyrrole: A suspension of Pd/C (30 mg) and **3aa** (300 mg) in MeOH (6 mL) was stirred at 80°C under 40 atm hydrogen atmosphere. After being stirred for 30 h, the mixture was filtrated through a pad of Celite and the filtration was concentrated in vacuo, the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to afford the desired product **6** (255 mg, 63% yield, d.r. > 99:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25} +65.4$ (*c* 0.44, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 300 MHz) δ 1.75-2.04 (m, 4H), 2.12-2.16 (m, 1H), 2.40-2.45 (m, 1H), 3.23-3.29 (m, 1H), 3.36-3.39 (m, 2H), 4.45 (brs, 1H), 4.57 (m, 1H), 6.59-6.62 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 6.96-7.08 (m, 7H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 75 MHz) δ 23.7, 34.1, 38.7, 50.3, 56.1, 63.6, 68.7, 126.3, 126.8, 127.8, 128.1, 128.5, 128.6, 137.4, 144.5; IR (KBr) ν: 3450, 3019, 2976, 2891, 2426, 2400, 1521, 1477, 1423, 1216, 1046, 929, 758 cm⁻¹; HRMS Calcd. for C₁₉H₂₁N: 263.1674, found: 263.1744.

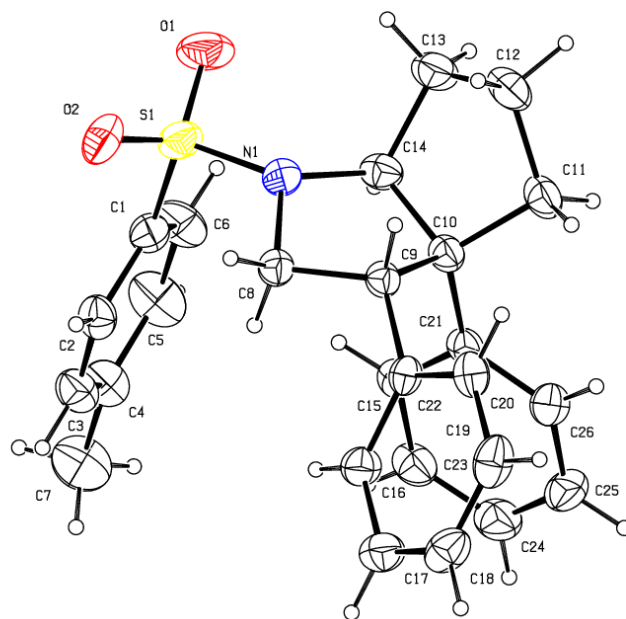


3,3a-Diphenyl-1-(toluene-4-sulfonyl)-octahydro-cyclopenta[b]pyrrole: To a magnetically stirred solution of **6** (263 mg, 1 mmol) in dry DCM (5 ml), Et₃N (0.42 ml, 3 mmol) was added, then TsCl (285 mg, 1.5 mmol) in 1 mL DCM was added slowly. After the reaction was completed to afford the final product (monitored by TLC), DCM was removed in vacuo, the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to afford the desired product **7** (431 mg, 91% yield). $[\alpha]_D^{25} +60.9$ (*c* 1.48, CHCl₃); m.p. 216.5 °C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 300 MHz) δ 1.61-1.64 (m, 1H), 1.80-1.89 (m, 1H), 1.90-2.02 (m, 1H), 2.04-2.20 (m, 1H), 2.29-2.35 (m, 2H), 2.58 (s, 3H), 3.30-3.34 (m, 1H), 3.39-3.41 (m, 1H), 3.71-3.76 (dd, *J* = 6.3 and 8.1 Hz, 1H), 4.21-4.23 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.96-5.98 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 6.41-6.44 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.70-6.75 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.93-6.98 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 3H), 7.03-7.08 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.49-7.52 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.91-7.94 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, TMS, 75 MHz) δ 21.9, 23.5, 35.3, 37.3, 52.3, 52.5, 63.6, 70.3, 126.3, 127.2, 127.6, 127.8, 128.4, 128.7, 130.3, 133.6, 136.0, 143.8, 144.2; IR (KBr) ν : 3019, 2976, 2895, 2428, 2400, 1599, 1520, 1475, 1423, 1374, 1213, 1162, 1047, 928, 877, 769, 669 cm⁻¹; HRMS Calcd. for C₂₆H₂₇NO₂S: 417.1762, found: 417.1844; 99% ee, determined by chiral HPLC analysis (Chiralcel AS-H, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 210 nm): *t*_{major} = 36.9 min.

4. The absolute configuration of (2*S*,3*S*)-3ad** and (2*S*,3*S*,4*S*)-**7** were determined by X-ray diffraction analysis**



Crystal data for (2*S*,3*S*)-**3ad**: C₁₉H₁₈BrNO₃, $M_r = 388.25$, $T = 293$ K, Orthorhombic, space group $P2_12_12_1$, $a = 8.367(4)$, $b = 13.132(6)$, $c = 16.078(8)$ Å, $V = 1766.6(15)$ Å³, $Z = 4$, 3435 unique reflections, final $R_1 = 0.0354$ and $wR_2 = 0.0922$ for 2914 observed [$I > 2\sigma(I)$] reflections. CCDC 768128 contains the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. These data can be obtained free of charge via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/conts/retrieving.html (or from the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre, 12, Union Road, Cambridge CB21EZ, UK; fax: (+44) 1223-336-033; or deposit@ccdc.cam.ac.uk).

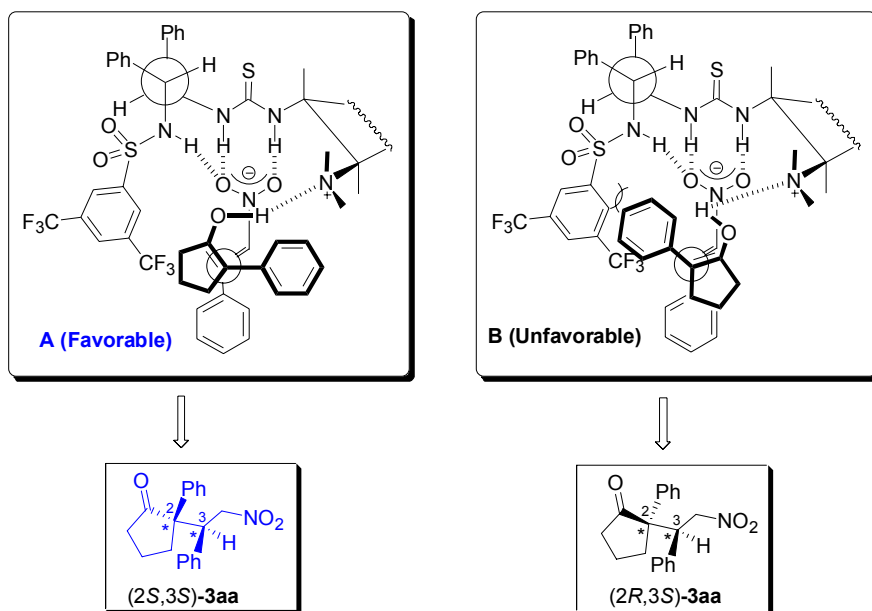


Crystal data for (2*S*,3*S*,4*S*)-**7**: C₂₆H₂₇NO₂S, M_r = 417.55, T = 293 K, Orthorhombic, space group $P2_12_12_1$, a = 7.4773(6), b = 11.8993(9), c = 25.2455(19) Å, V = 2246.2(3) Å³, Z = 4, 4657 unique reflections, final R_1 = 0.0364 and wR_2 = 0.0787 for 3641 observed [$I > 2\sigma(I)$] reflections. CCDC 768129 contains the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. These data can be obtained free of charge via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/conts/retrieving.html (or from the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre, 12, Union Road, Cambridge CB21EZ, UK; fax: (+44) 1223-336-033; or deposit@ccdc.cam.ac.uk).

5. Proposed transition-state models through synergistic dual activation

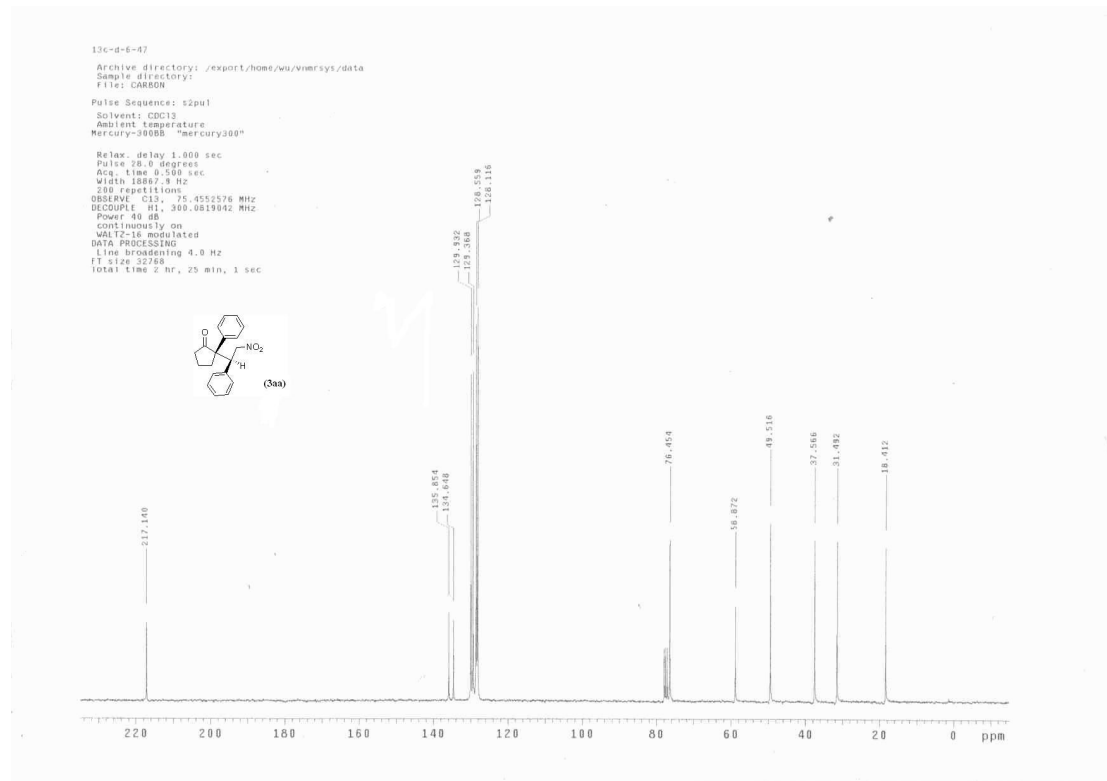
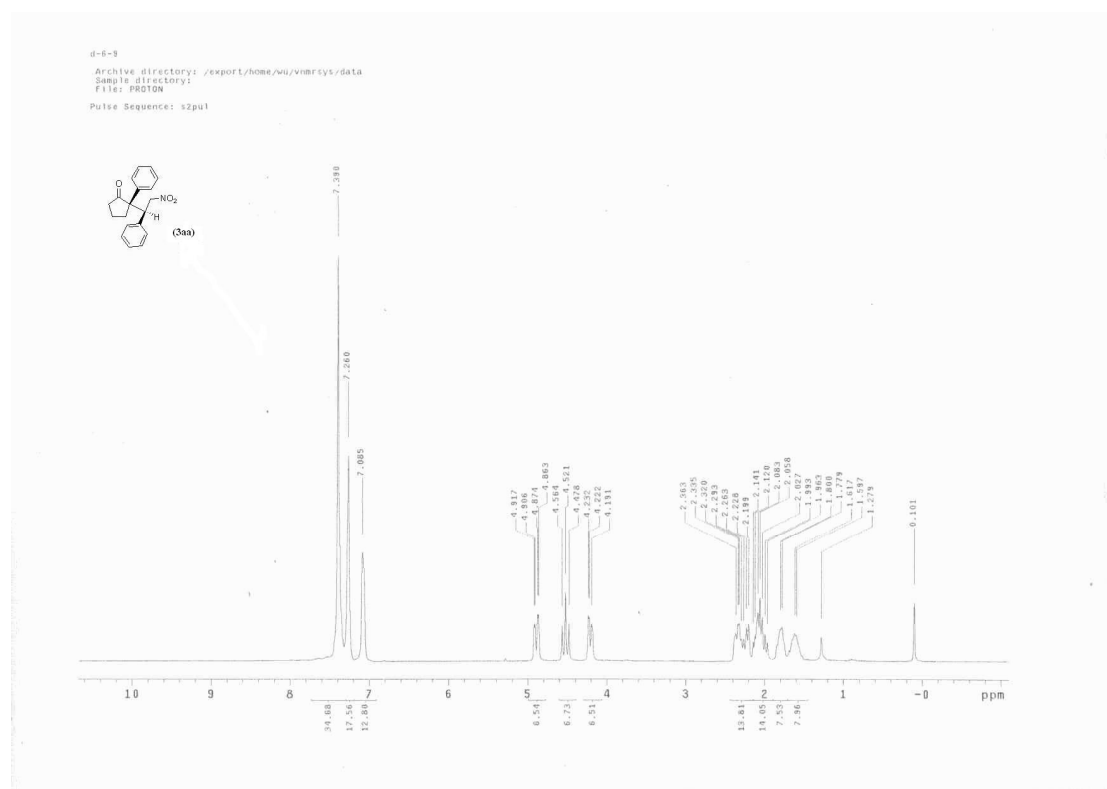
Based on the absolute configuration of (2*S*,3*S*)-**3ad** and previous studies^[6], a plausible dual activation model accounting for the observed selectivity of the addition of α -phenyl cyclopentanones to nitroolefins in the presence of **I-d** as a catalyst is shown in Figure 2, in which the thiourea and sulfonamide moiety interact through hydrogen bonding with a nitro group of the nitroolefins and enhances their electrophilicity while the neighboring tertiary amine deprotonates the α -proton of α -phenyl cyclopentanones

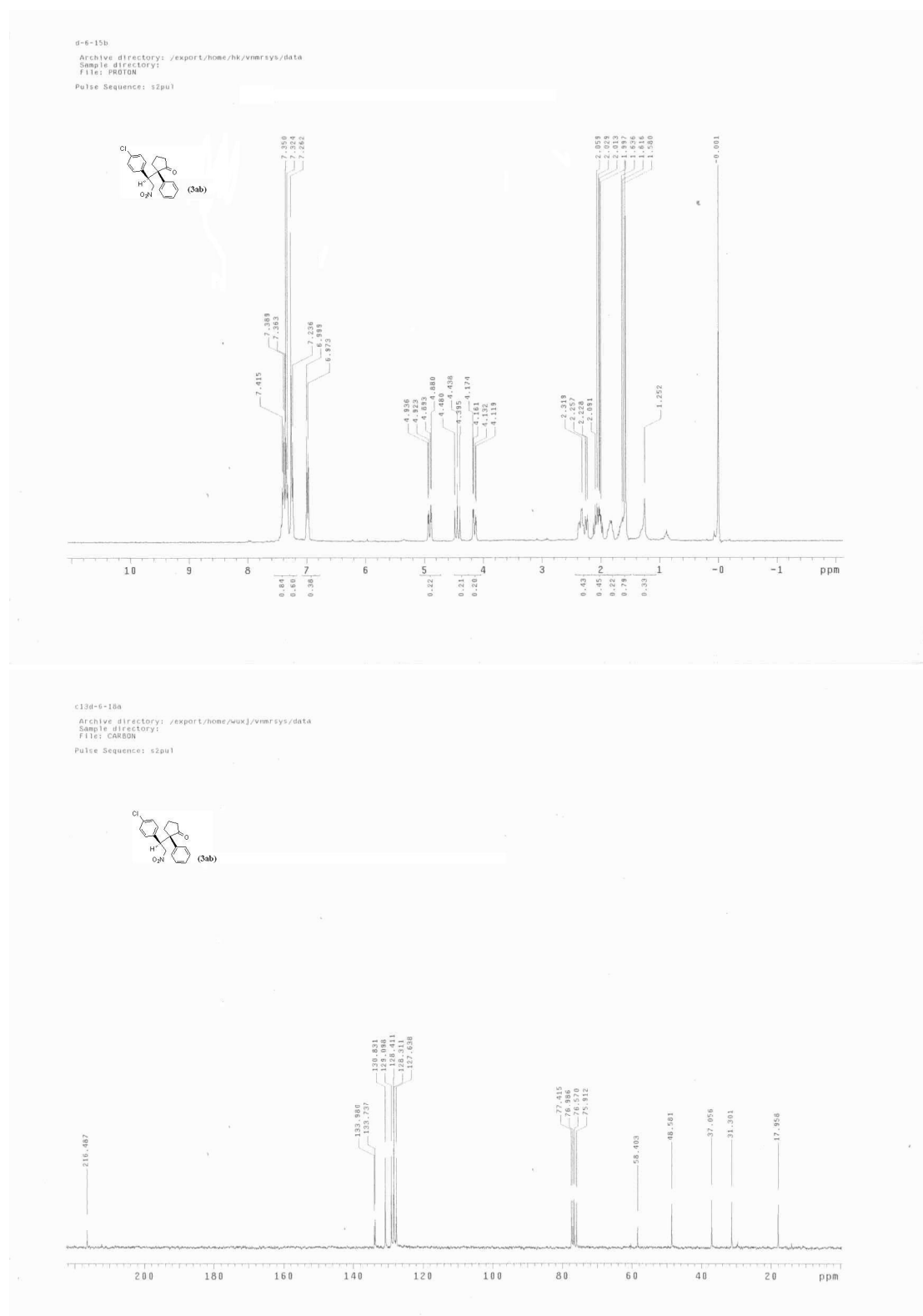
and enhances their nucleophilicity simultaneously. Compared with the extremely slow reaction rate exhibited in the single base-catalyzed racemic version of this Michael addition,^[7] the synergistic activation of both nitroolefins and α -phenyl cyclopentanones through the bifunctional catalyst **I-d** might be responsible for the significantly enhanced reactivity. To avoid the highly steric congestion imposed by the aryl ring of **I-d** and the phenyl group of **1**, the Michael addition would proceed predominantly via the favored transition state **A** giving the adduct **3aa** in (2*S*,3*S*)-configuration, which is compatible with the experimental results. Nevertheless, the real catalytic mechanism still needs further investigation.

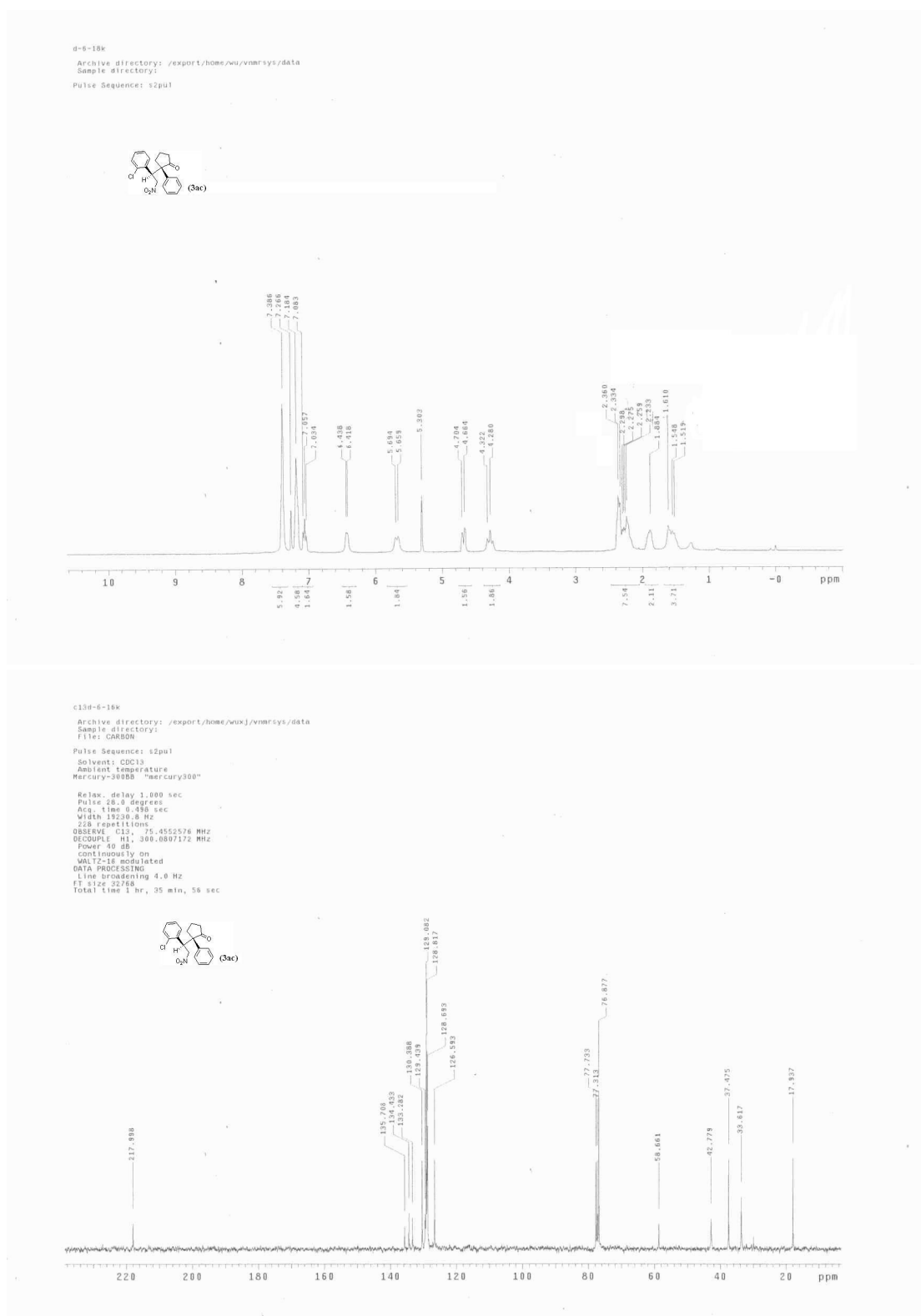


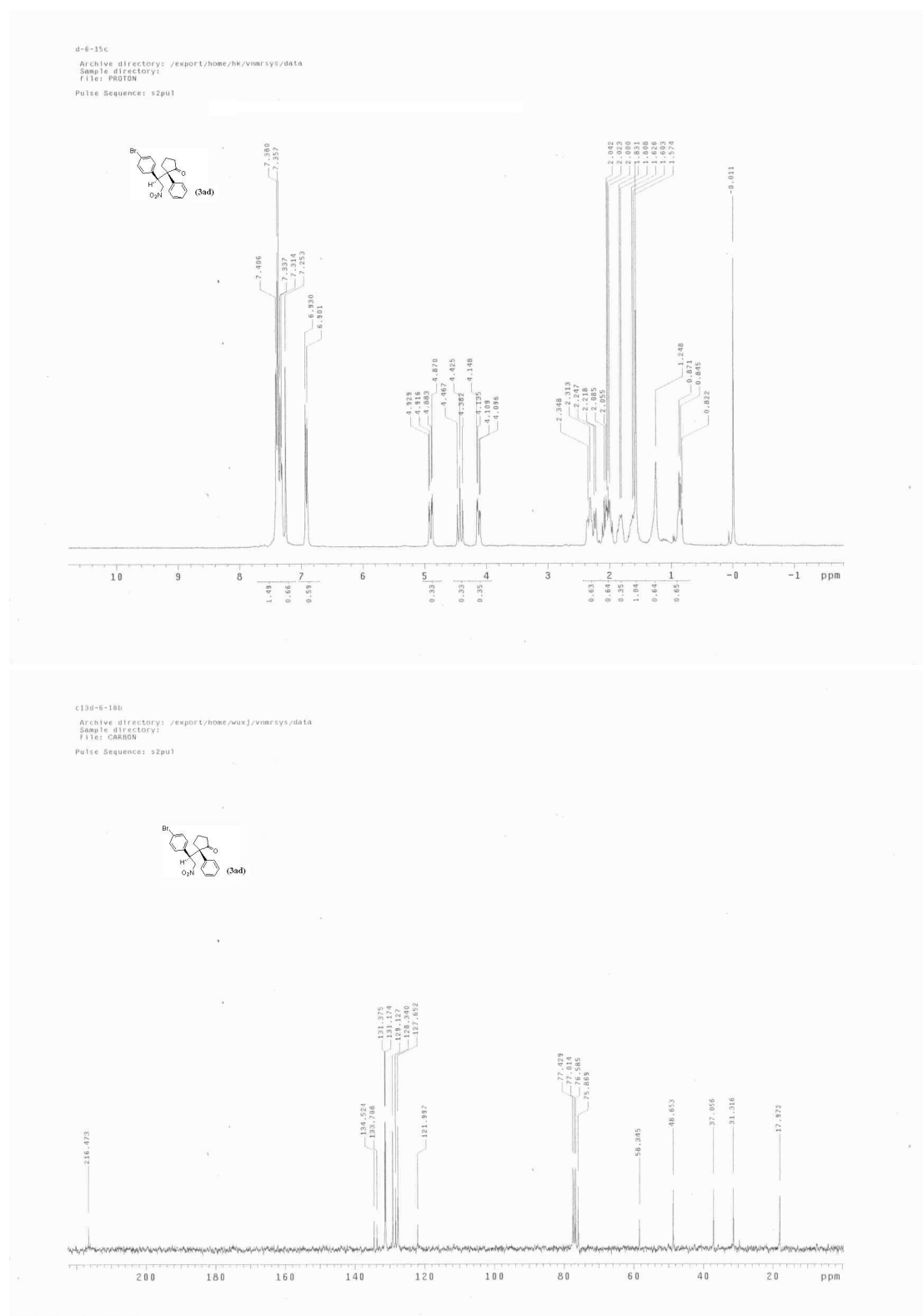
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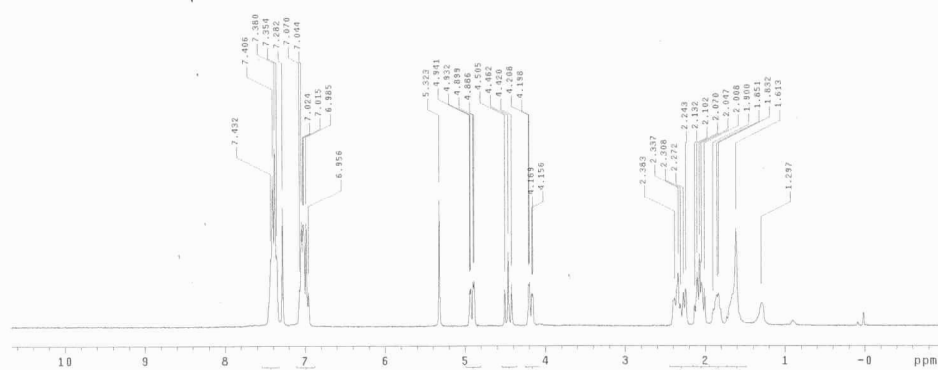
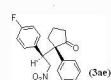


0-6-18h

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Sample directory:

Pulse Sequence: s2pul



C130-618h

Archive directory: /export/home/wu/vnmr/sys/data

Sample directory:

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl3

Ambient temperature

Mercury-3000B "mercury3000"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec

Pulse 20.0 degrees

Acq. time 0.456 sec

Width 19230.0 Hz

130 repetitions

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DECOUPLE H1, 300.0607172 MHz

Power 40 dB

continuously on

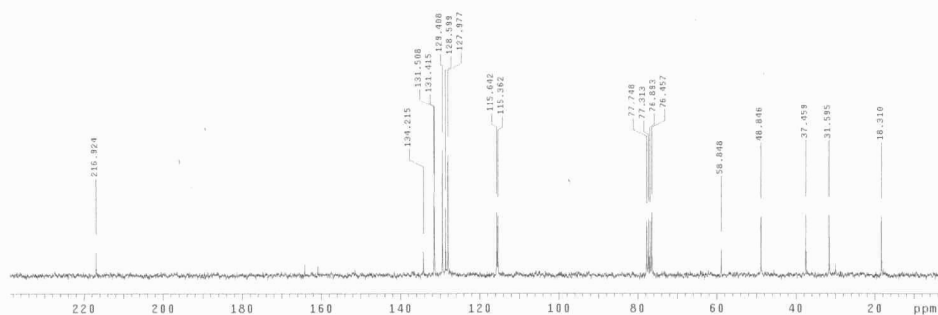
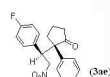
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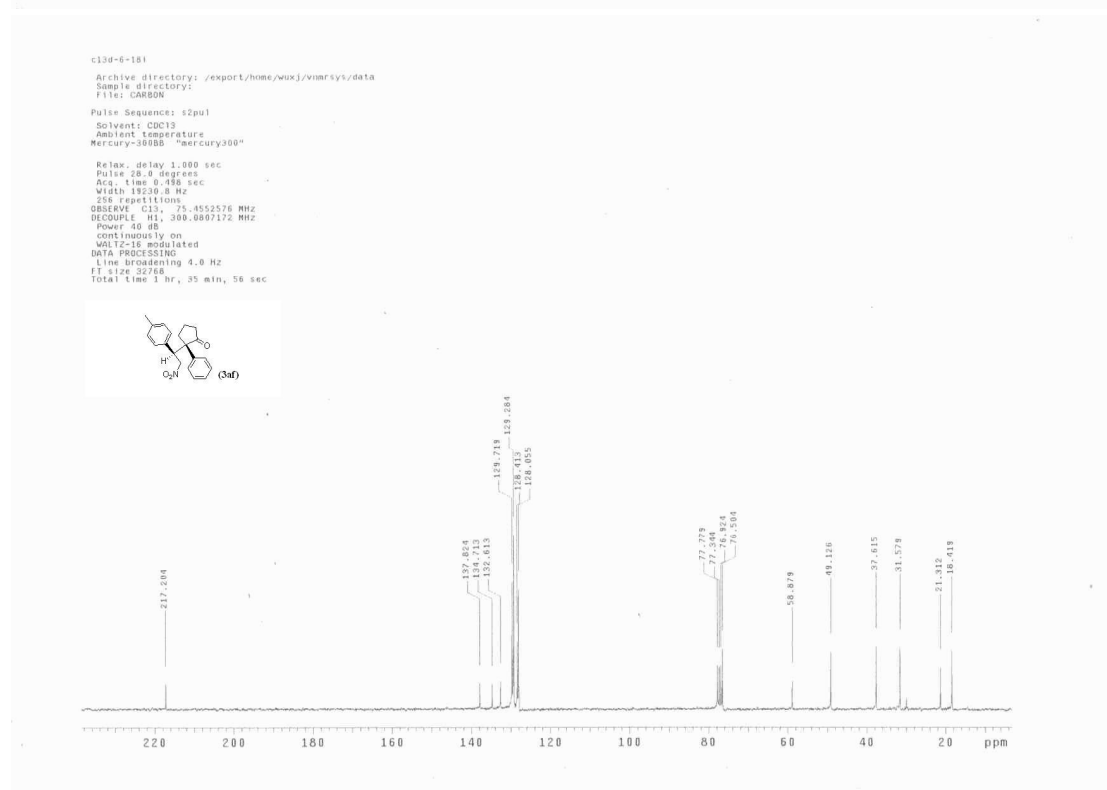
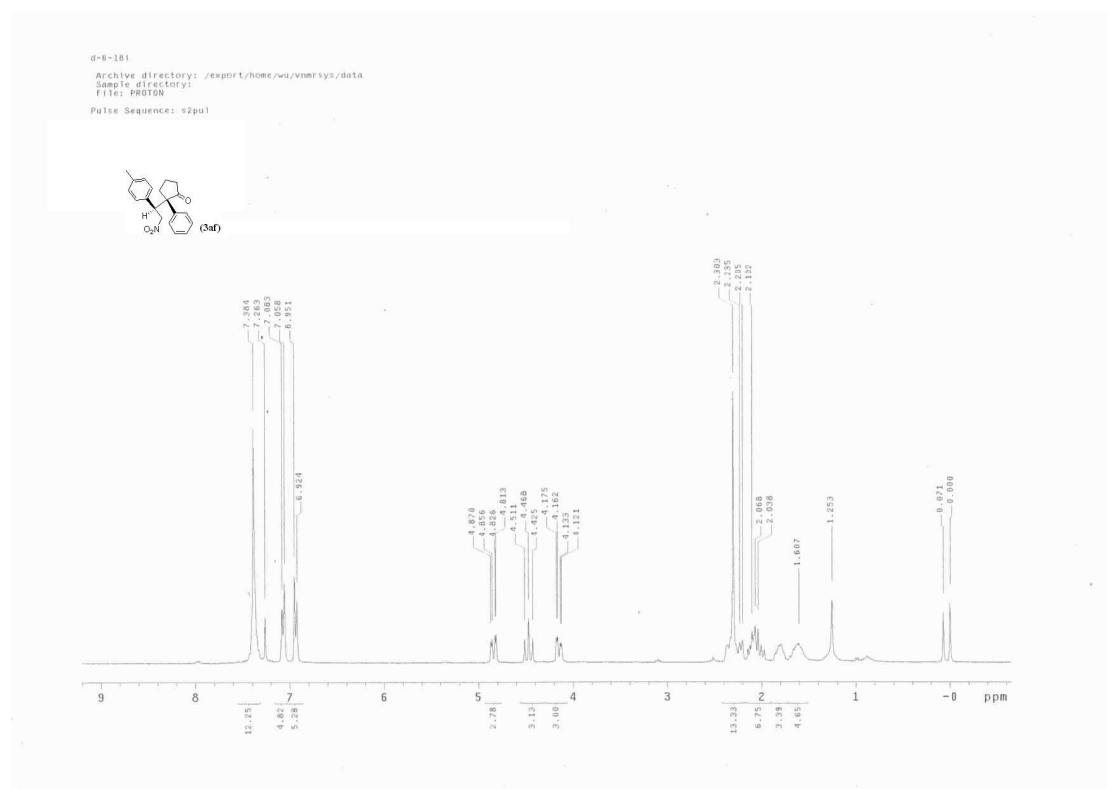
DATA PROCESSING

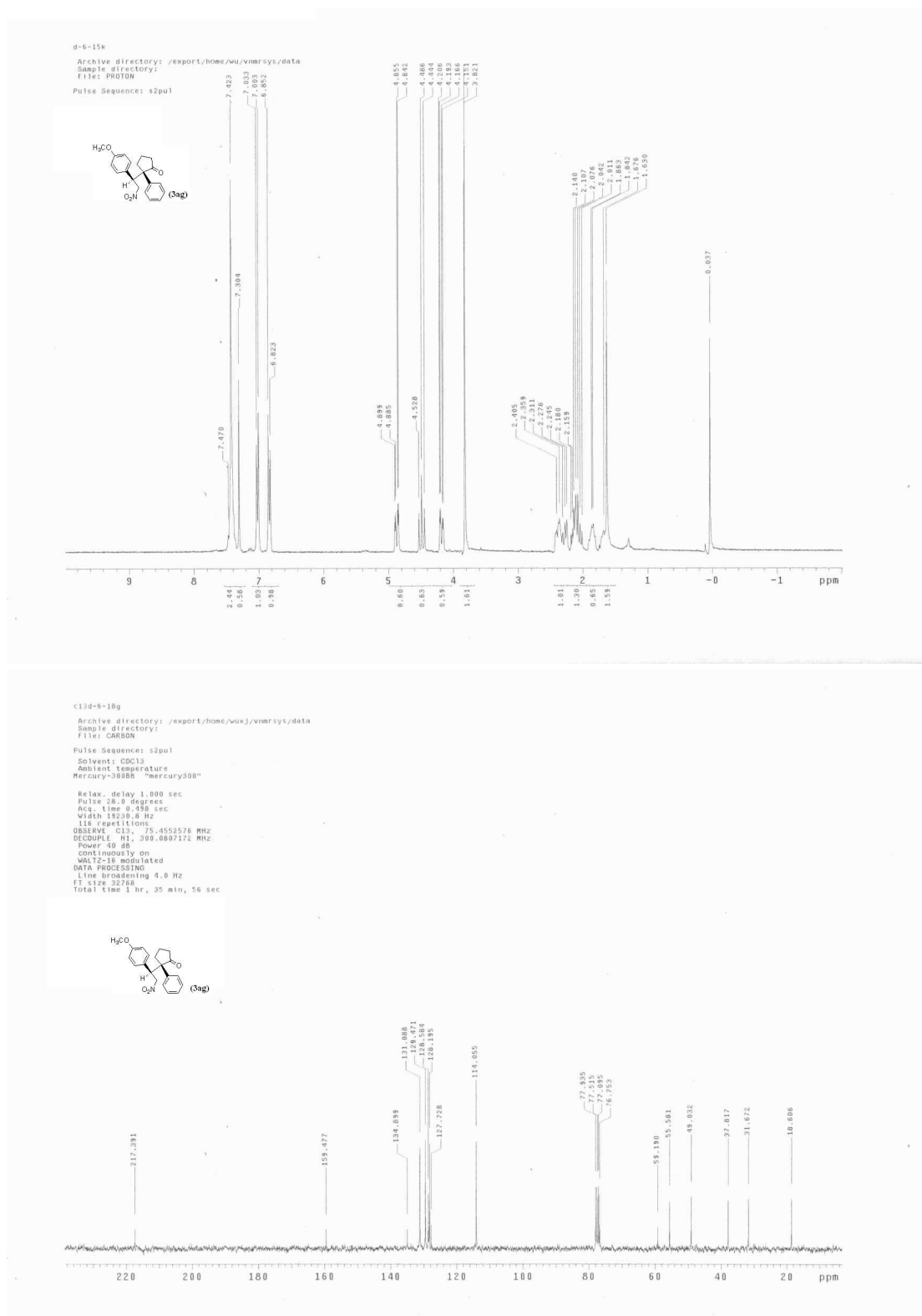
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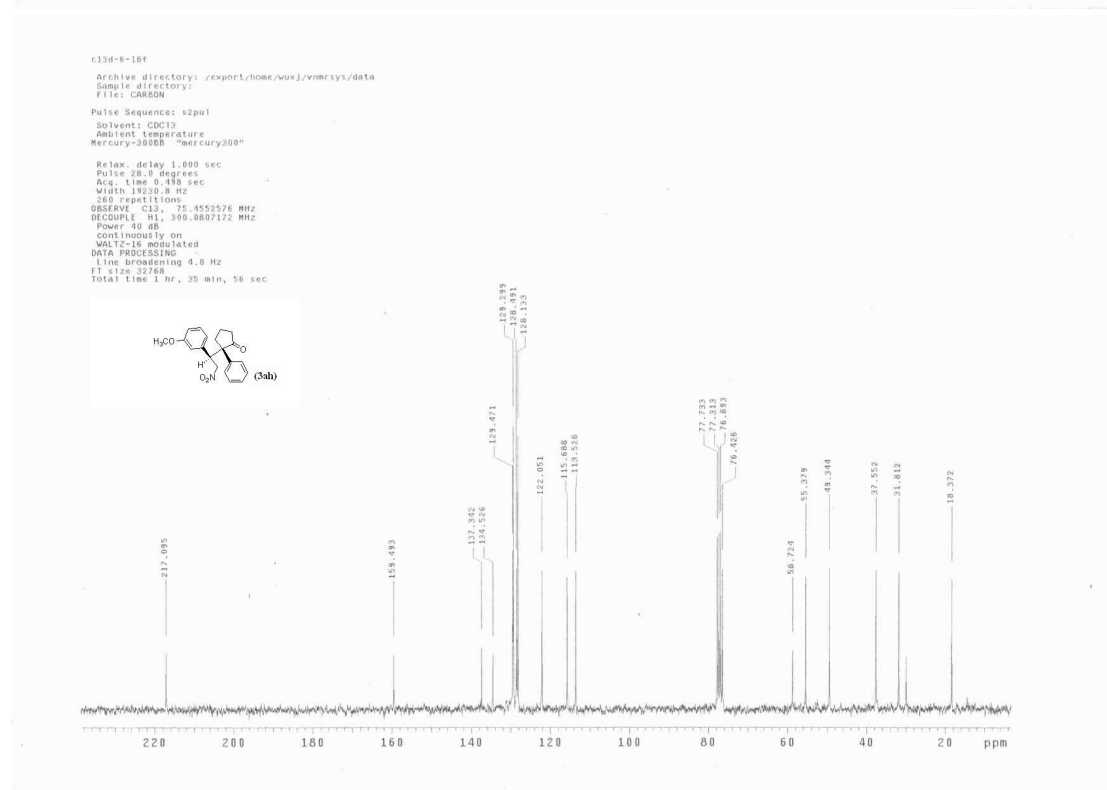
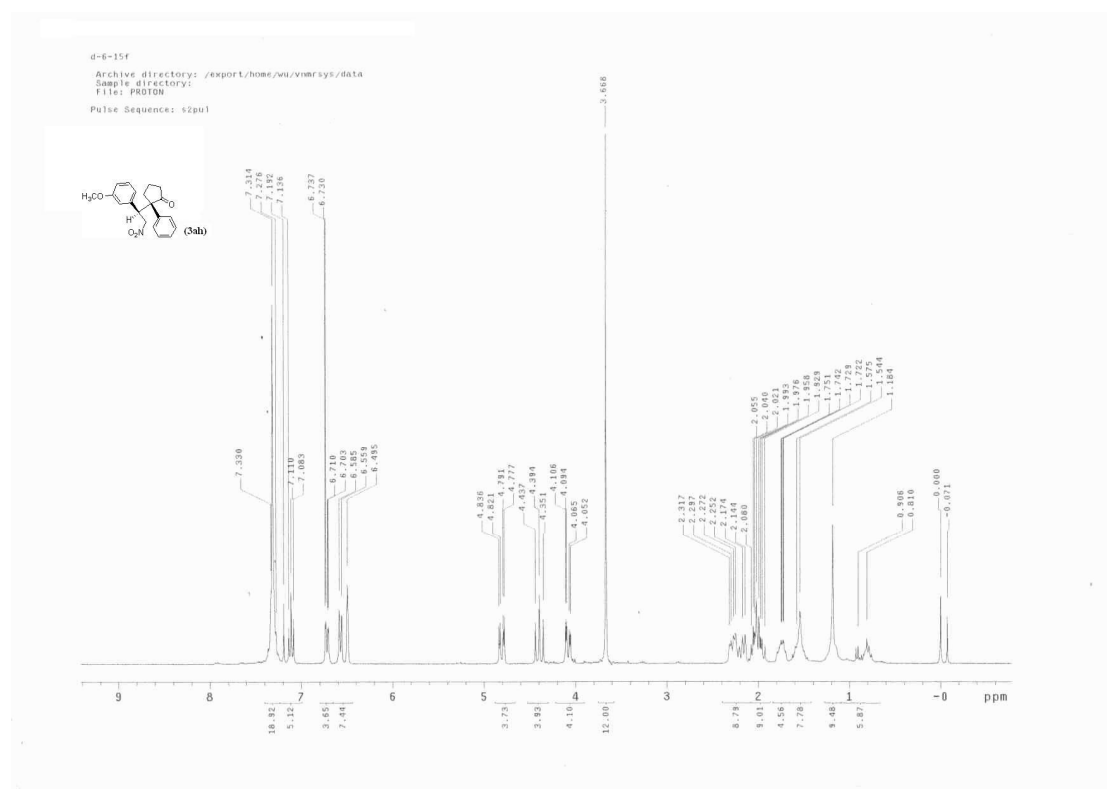
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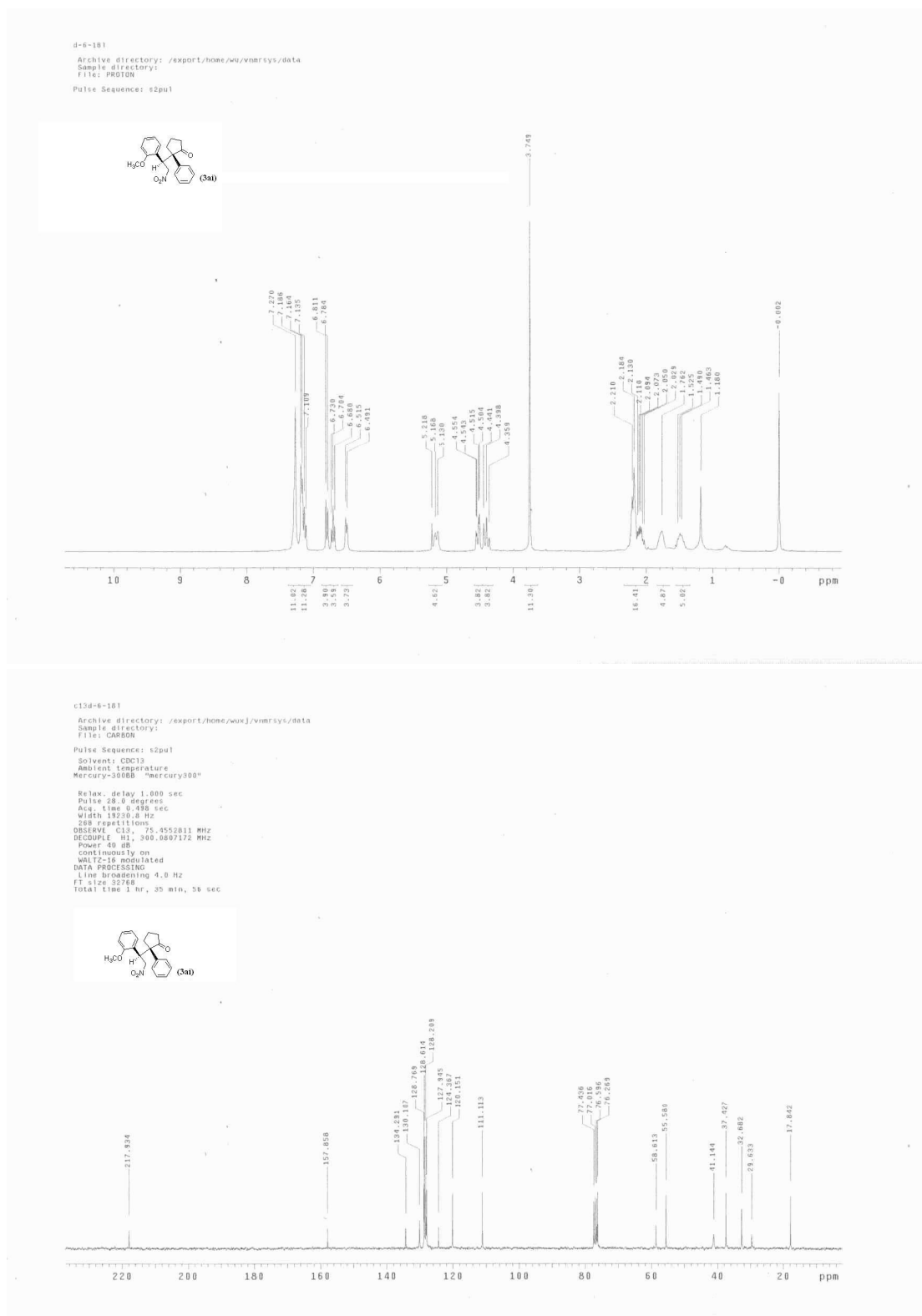
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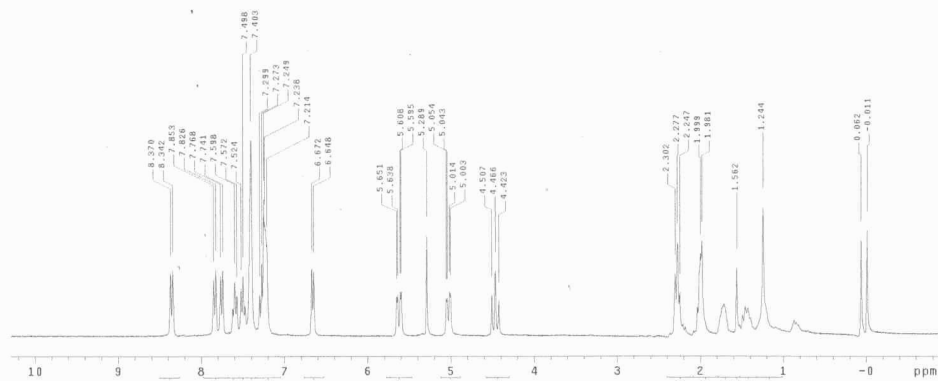
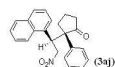




d-6-18n

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Sample directory:
File: PROTON

Pulse Sequence: s2pul



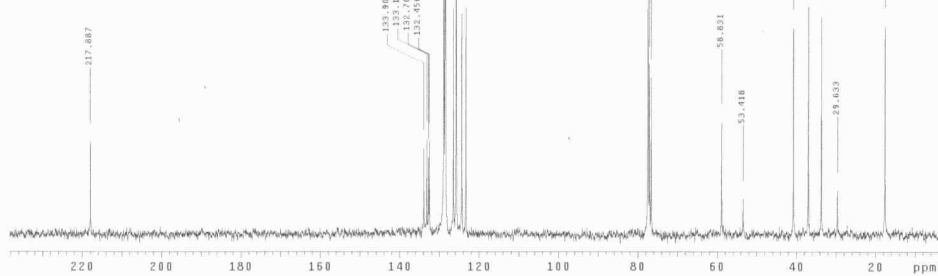
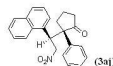
c13d-6-18n

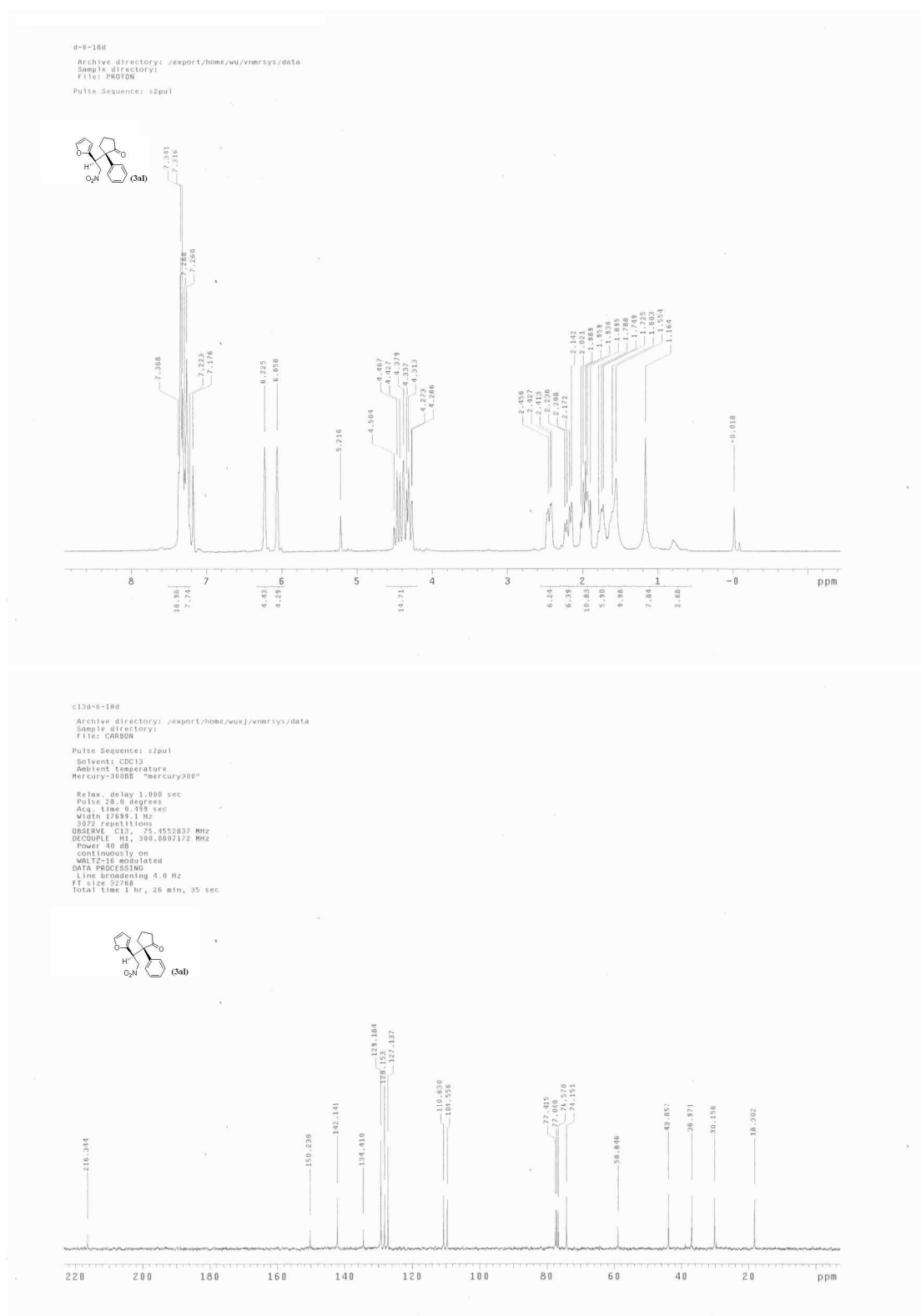
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Sample directory:
File: CARBON

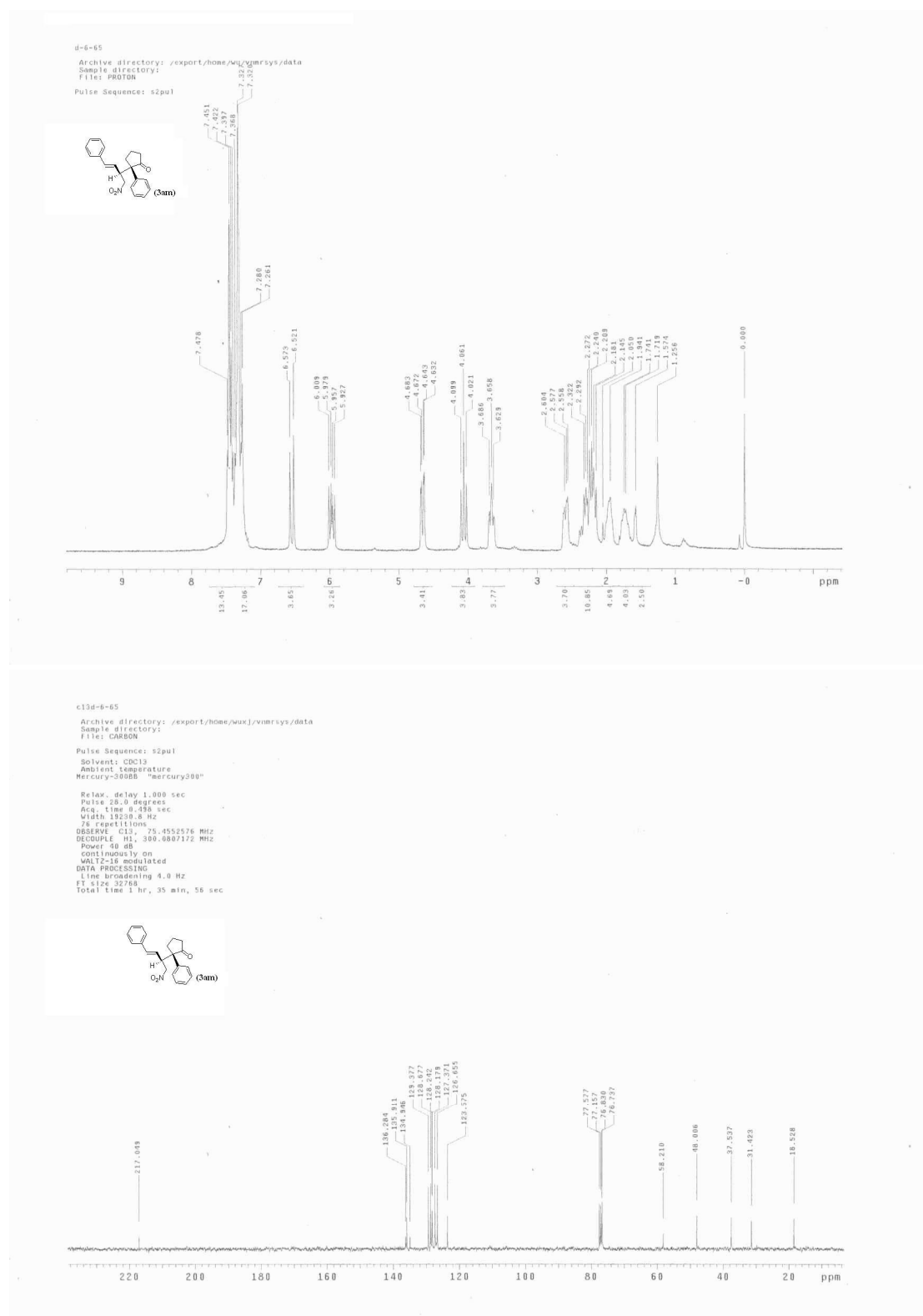
Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl₃
Ambient temperature
Mercury-300BB "mercury300"

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Pulse 28.0 degrees
Acq. time 0.498 sec
Width 19230.0 Hz
300 repetitions
OBSERVE C13, 75.4552811 MHz
DECOUPLE H1, 300.0607172 MHz
Power 40 dB
continuously on
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 4.0 Hz
FT size 32768
Total time 1 hr, 35 min, 58 sec



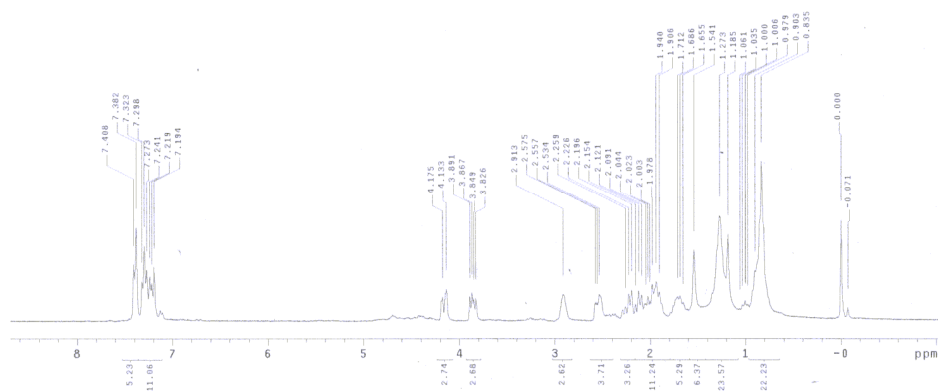




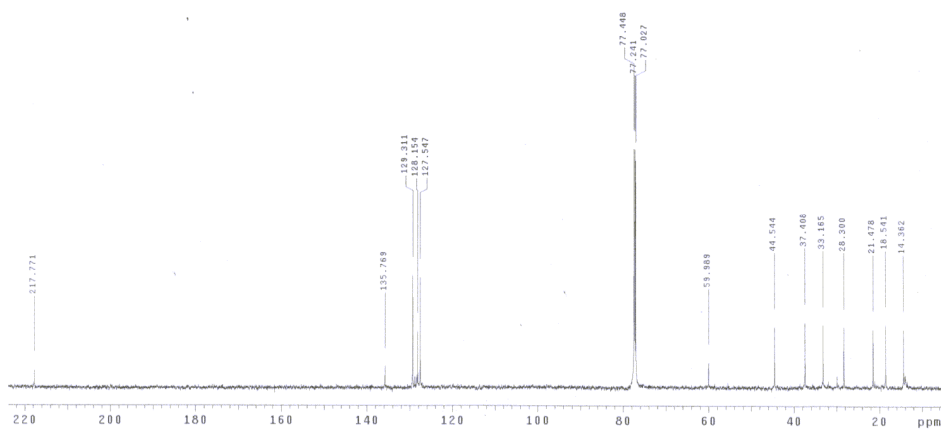
d-7-76b

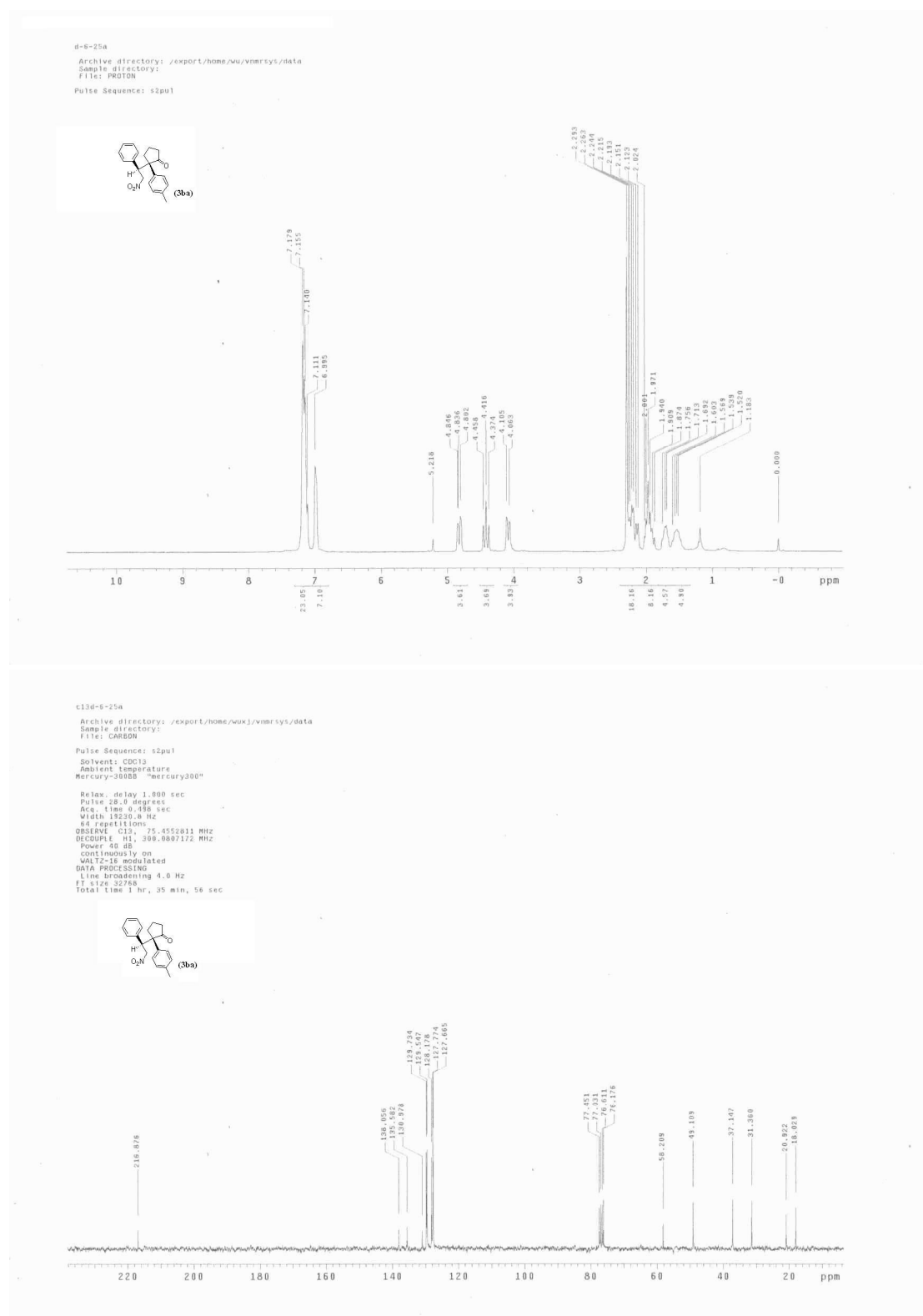
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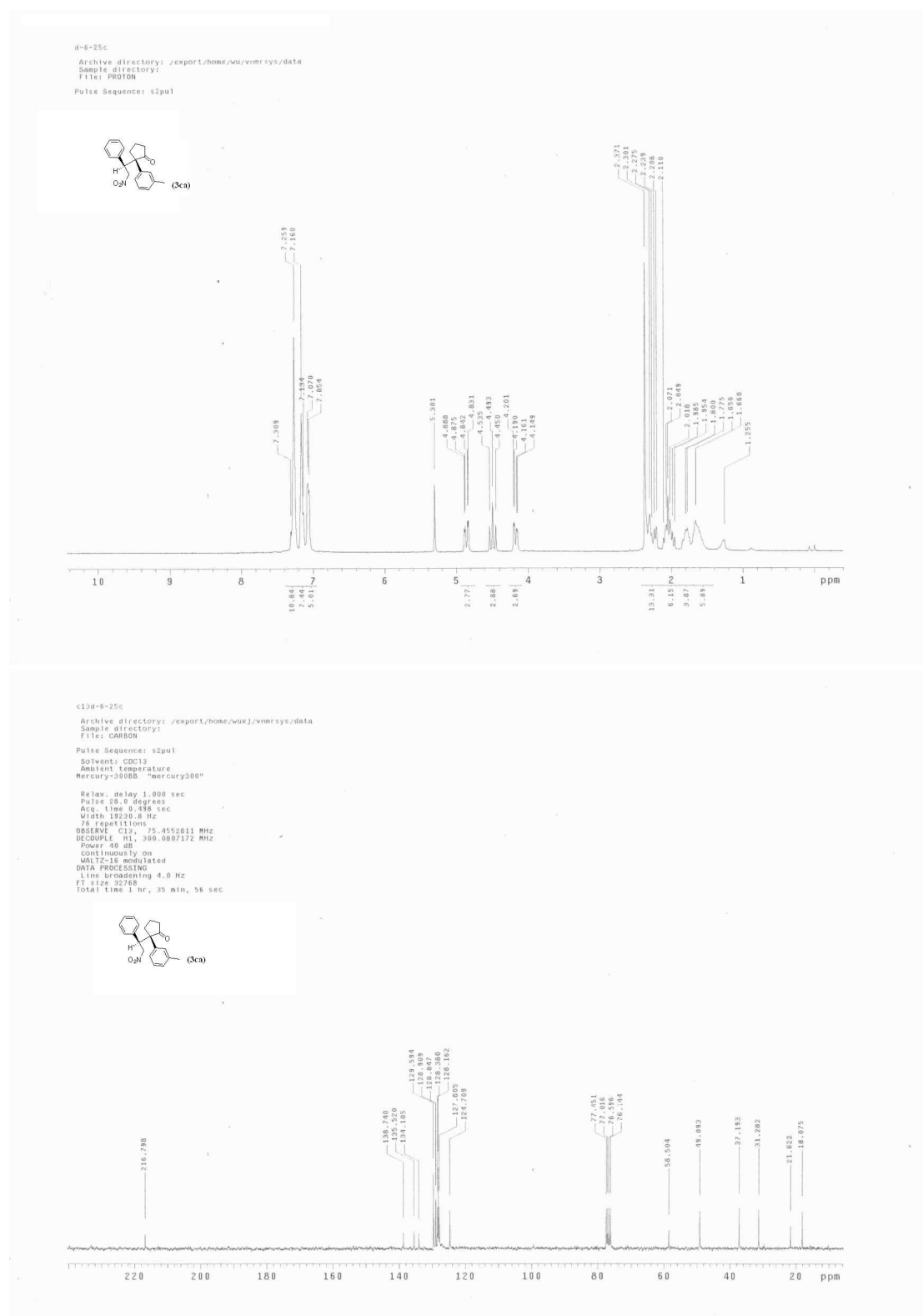
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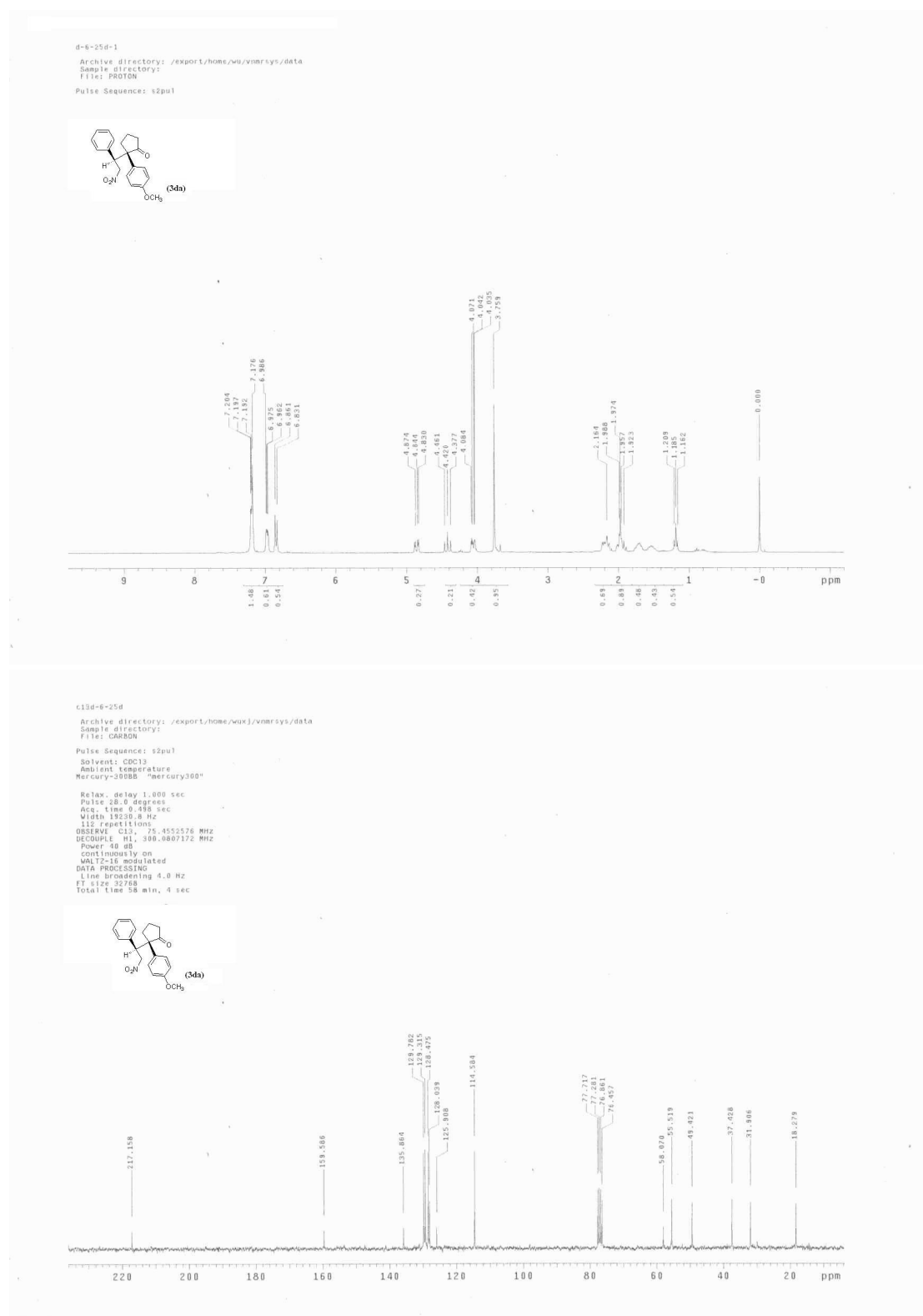


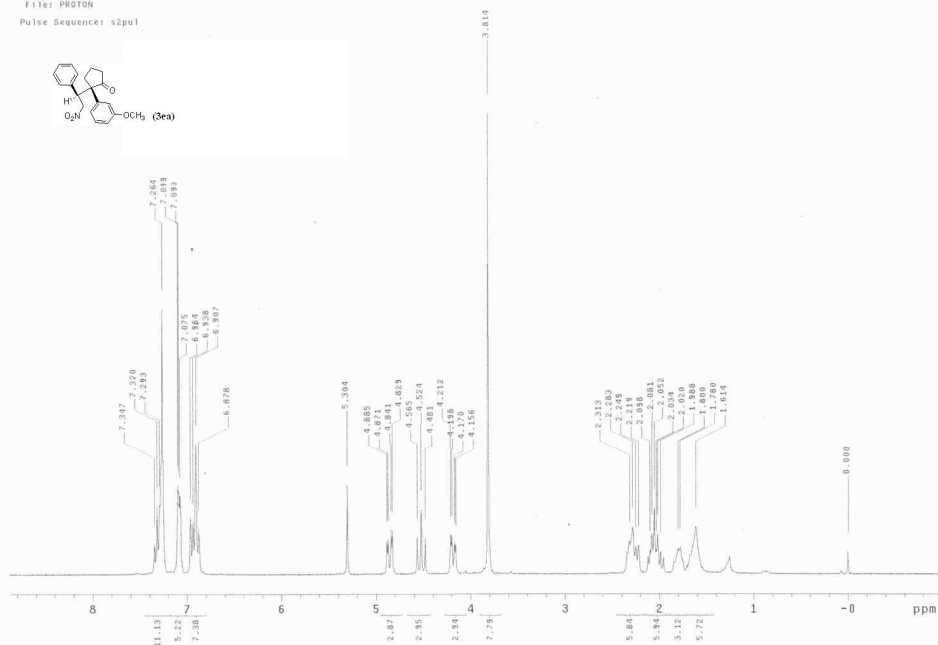
d-7-76b-C

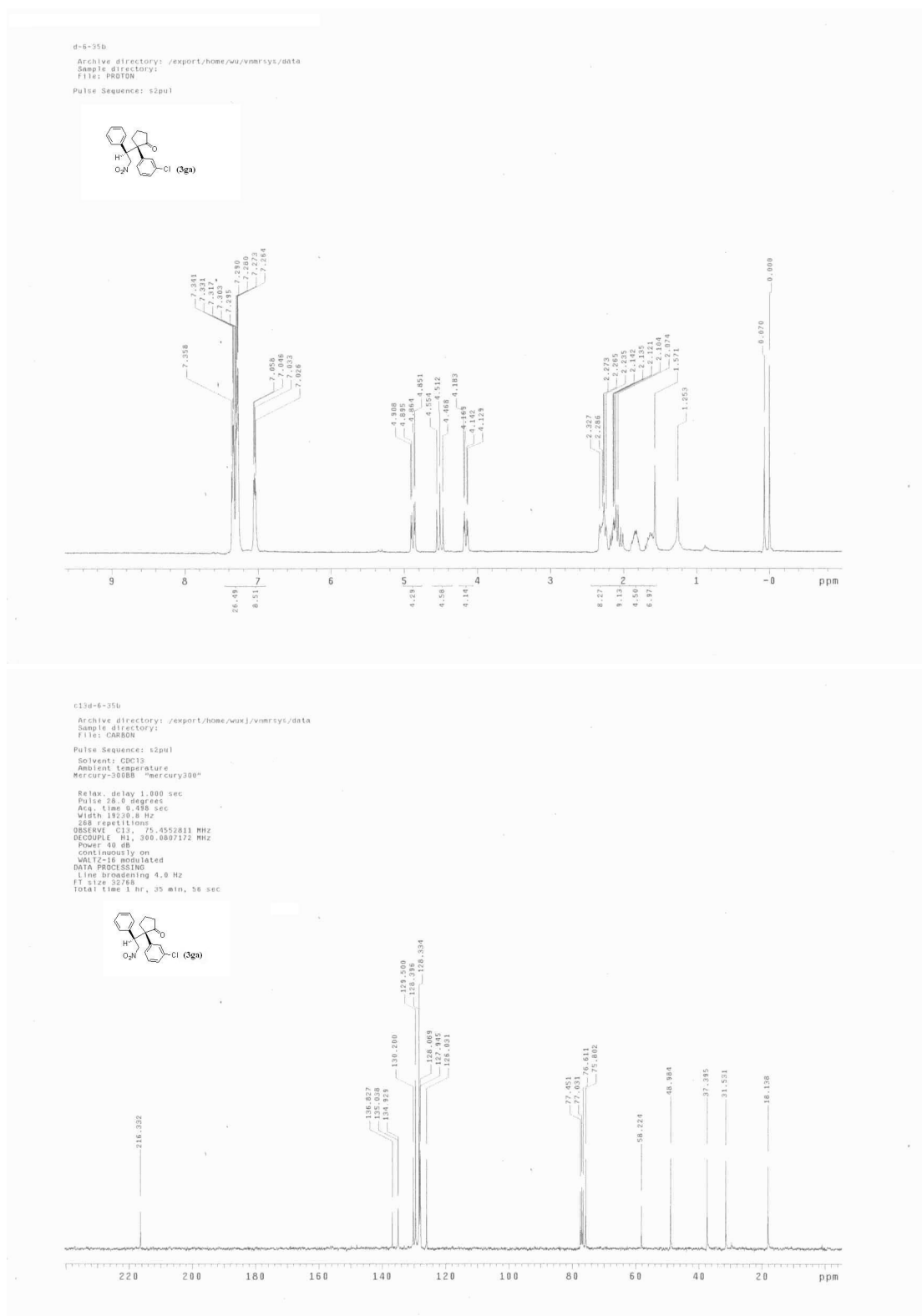








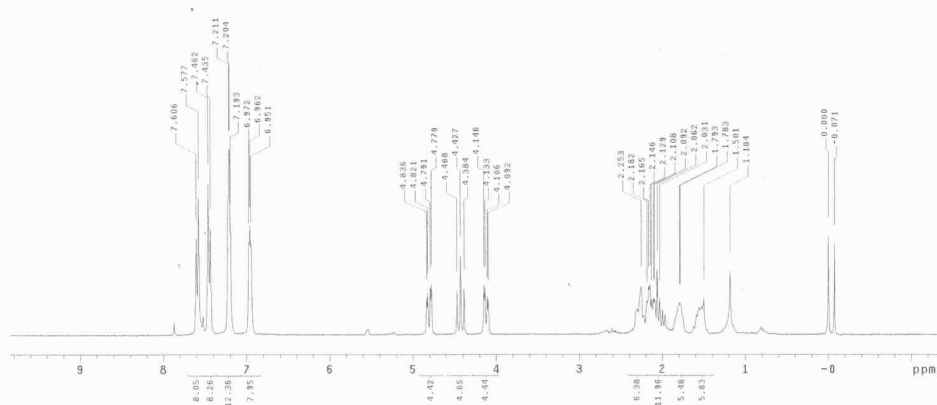
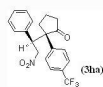




d-6-36b

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Sample directory:
File: PROTON

Pulse Sequence: s2pu1



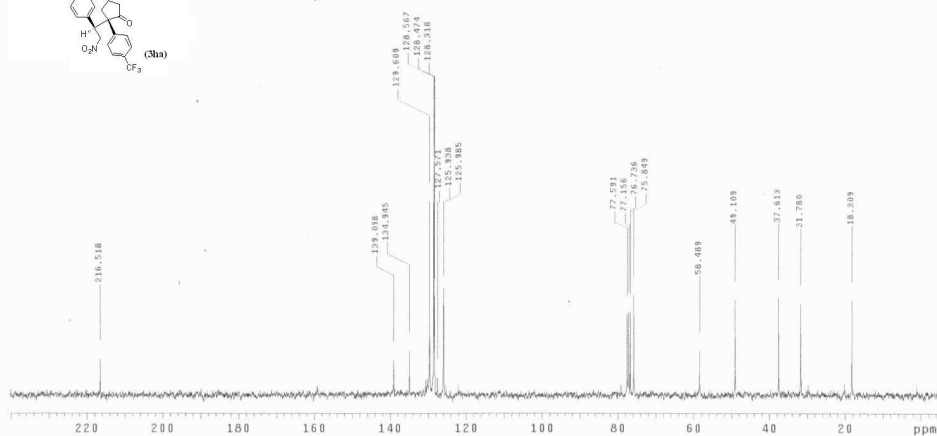
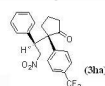
c12d-6-36b

Archive directory: /export/home/vu/vmr/sys/data
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File: CARBON

Pulse Sequence: s2pu1

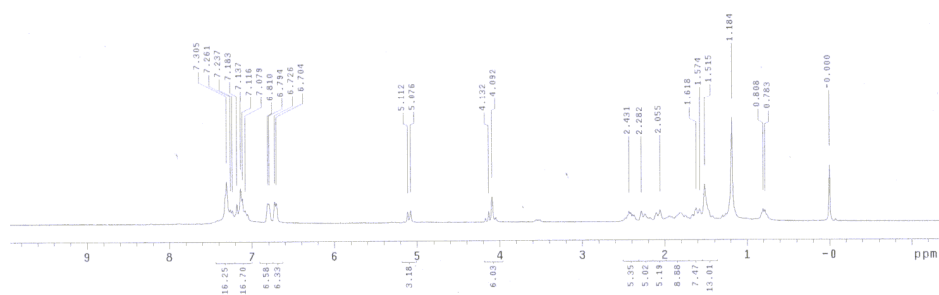
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Width 19230.0 Hz
81 repetitions
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DECOUPLE H1, 300.0887172 MHz
Power 40 dB
Continuously on
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 4.0 Hz
FT size 32768
Total time 1 hr, 35 min, 58 sec



d-7-82

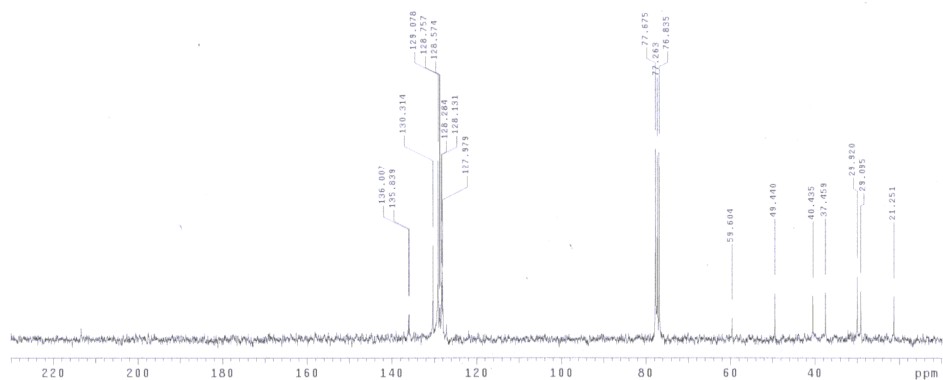
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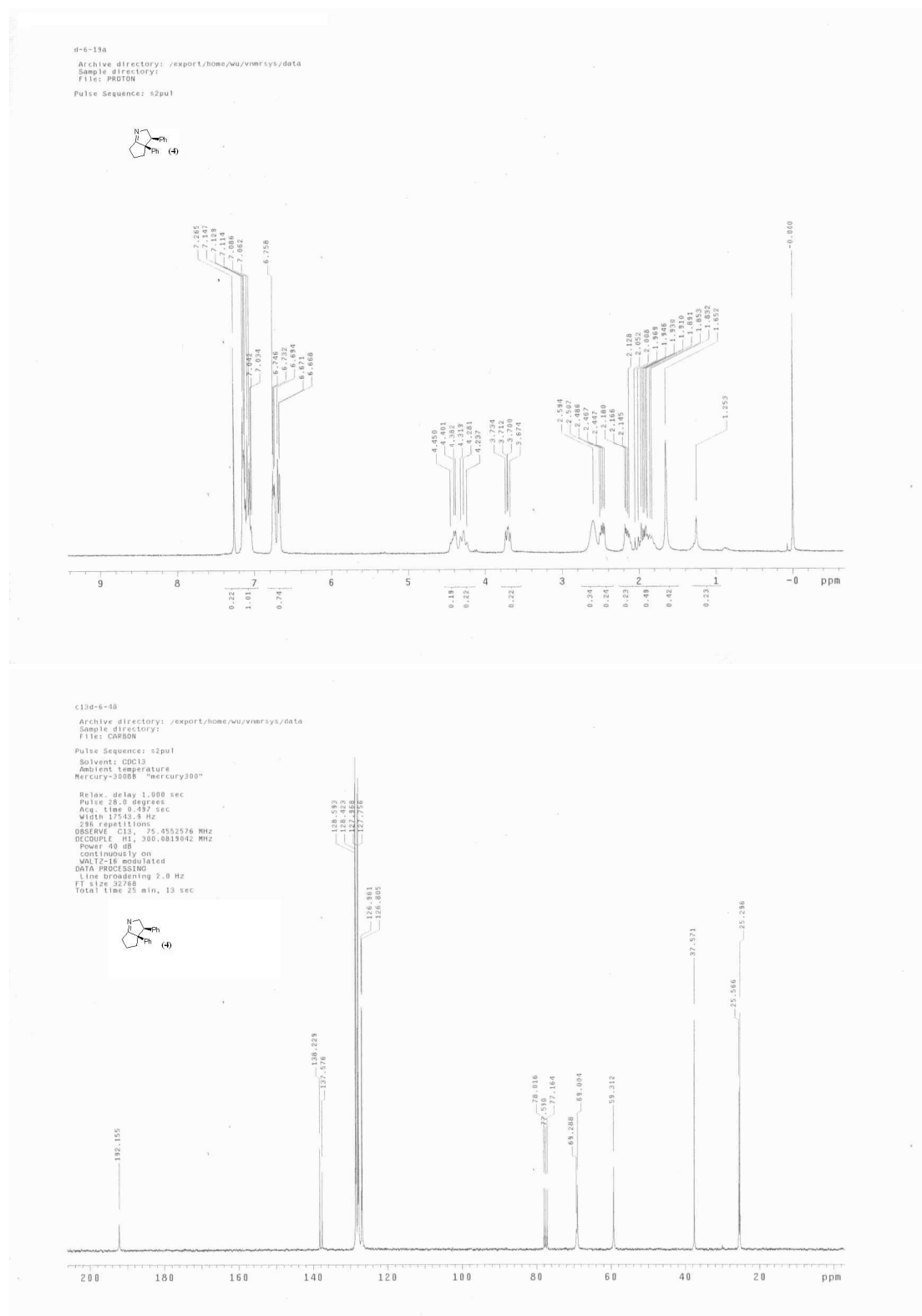


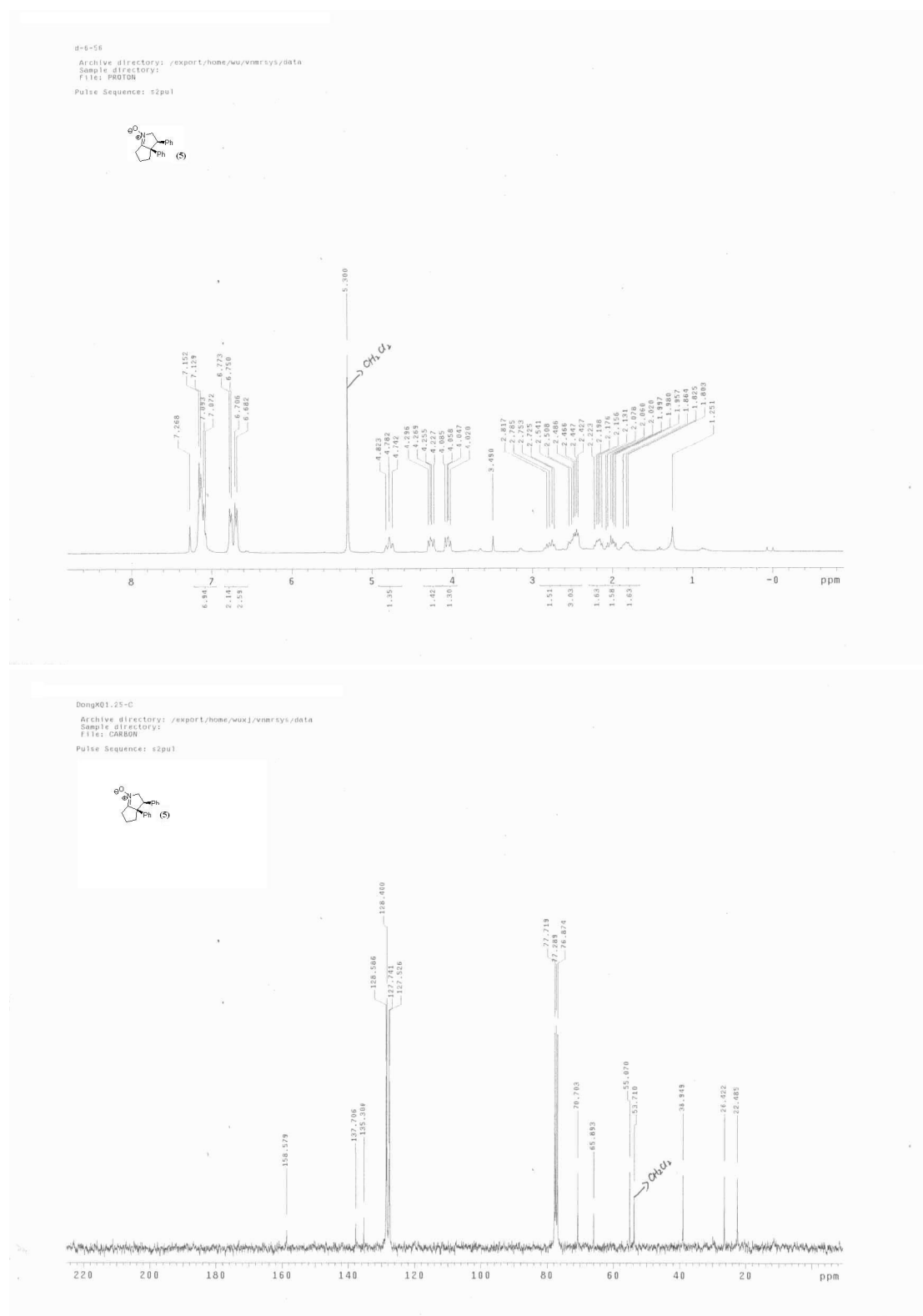
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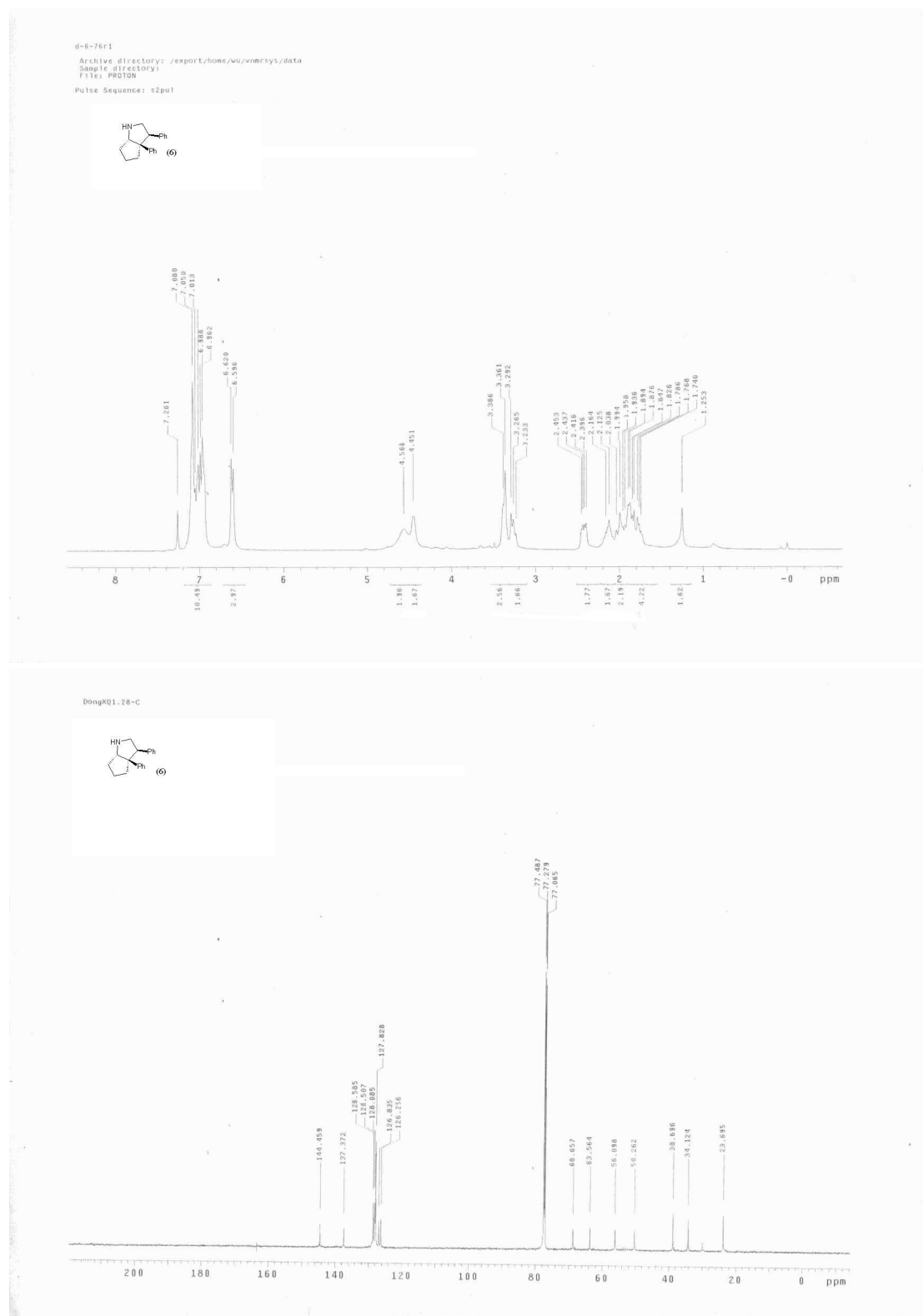
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Ambient temperature
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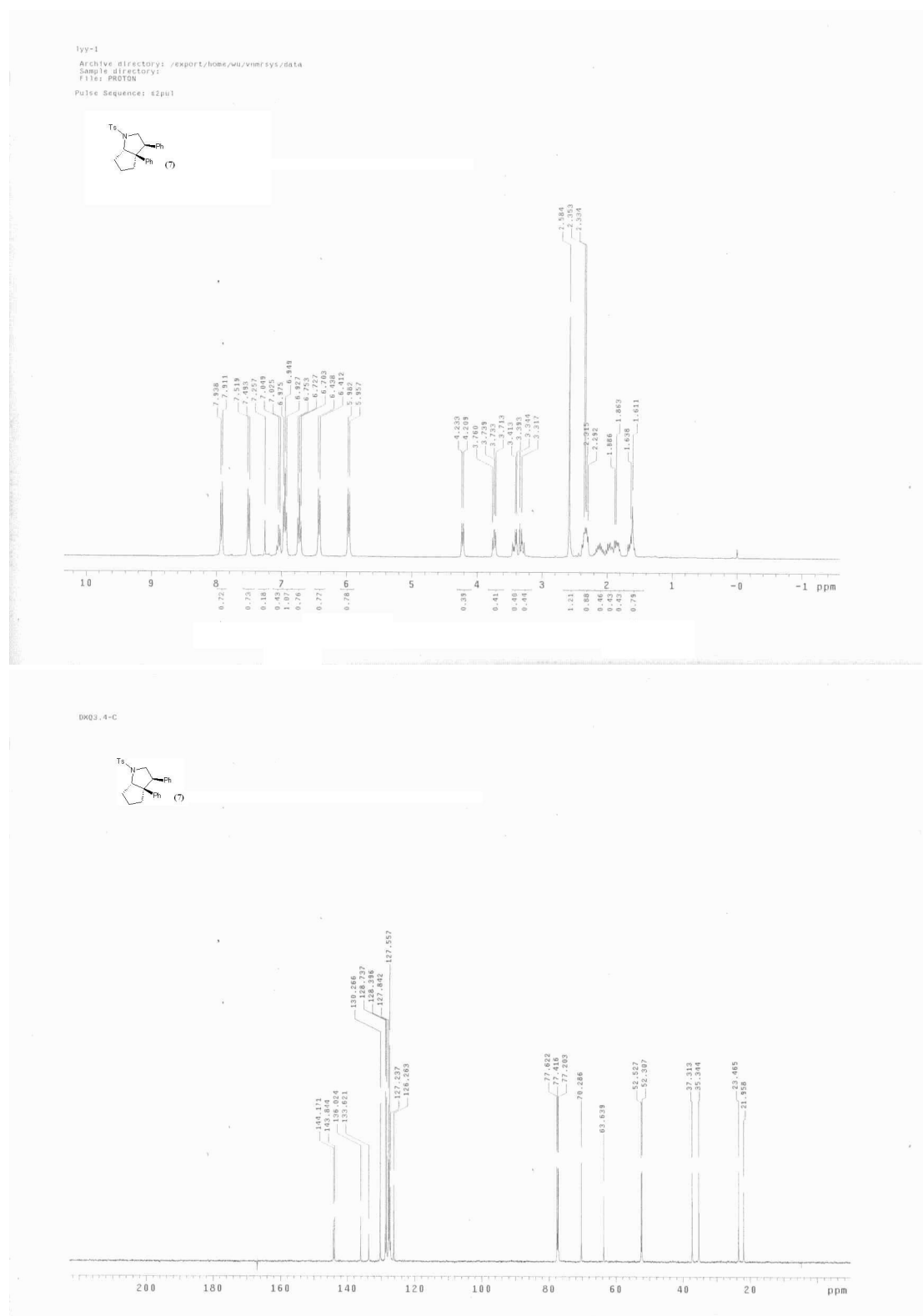
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continuously on
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DATA PROCESSING
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Total time 2 hr, 54 min, 2 sec





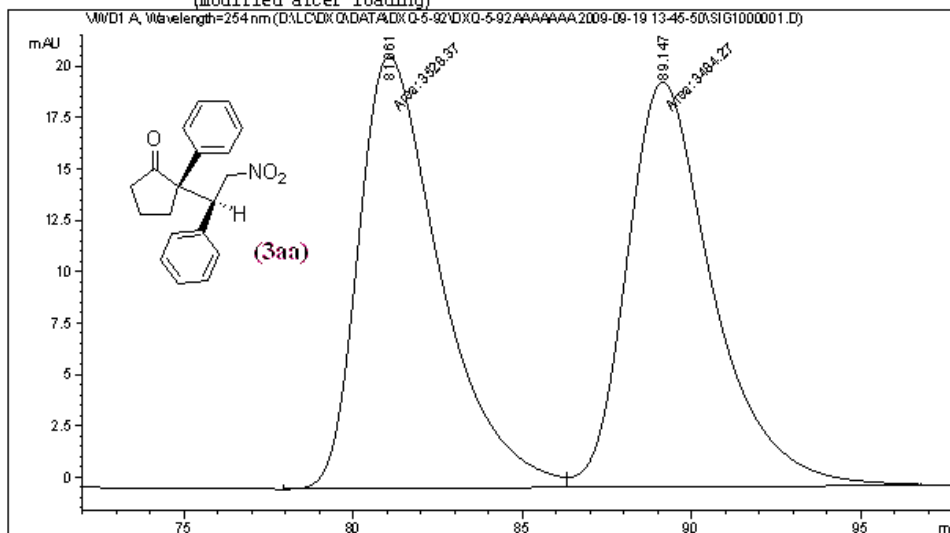






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                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-5-92\DXQ-5-92\AAAAAAA 2009-09-19 13-45-50\ADH-1-99-
025ML-254NM.M
Last changed    : 9/19/2009 1:44:30 PM by dxq
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-5-92\DXQ-5-92\AAAAAAA 2009-09-19 13-45-50\SIG1000001.D\
DA.M (ADH-1-99-025ML-254NM.M)
Last changed    : 3/6/2010 3:50:59 PM by zzh
(modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
Sorted By      : Signal
Multiplier     : 1.0000
Dilution       : 1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	81.061	MF	2.7951	3528.36670	21.03867	50.3144
2	89.147	FM	2.9441	3484.27441	19.72471	49.6856

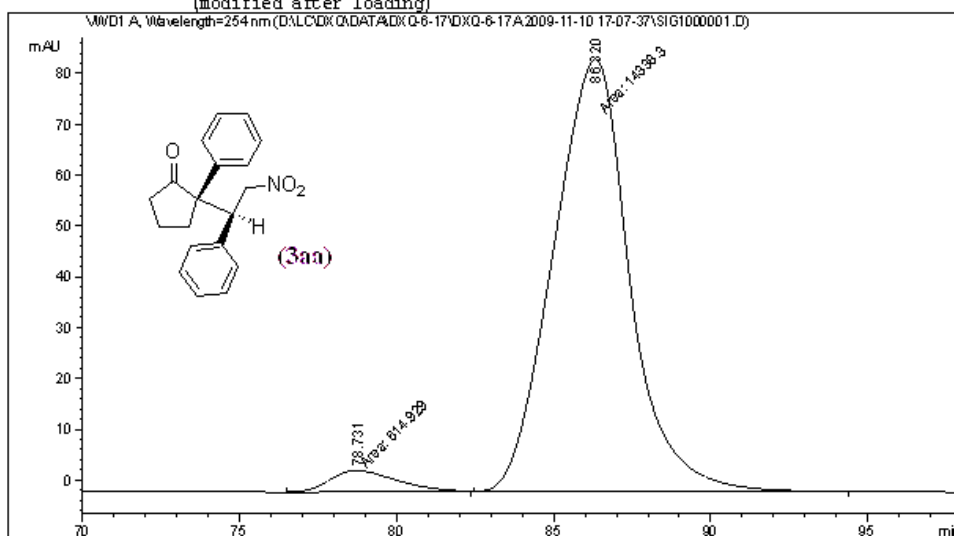
Totals : 7012.64111 40.76339

Instrument 1 3/6/2010 3:51:03 PM zzh

Page 1 of 1

Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-17\DXQ-6-17A 2009-11-10 17-07-37\SIG1000001.D
Sample Name: dxq-6-17a

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : dxq                      Seq. Line :    1
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 1
Injection Date  : 11/10/2009 5:08:52 PM    Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-17\DXQ-6-17A 2009-11-10 17-07-37\ADH-1-99-025ML-
254NM-110MIN.M
Last changed    : 9/26/2009 4:00:20 PM by ltl
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-17\DXQ-6-17A 2009-11-10 17-07-37\SIG1000001.D\DA.M (
ADH-1-99-025ML-254NM-110MIN.M)
Last changed    : 3/6/2010 3:54:28 PM by zzh
(modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
Sorted By      : Signal
Multiplier     : 1.0000
Dilution       : 1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	78.731	MM	2.4528	614.92926	4.17848	4.1124
2	86.320	MM	2.8078	1.43383e4	85.11008	95.8876

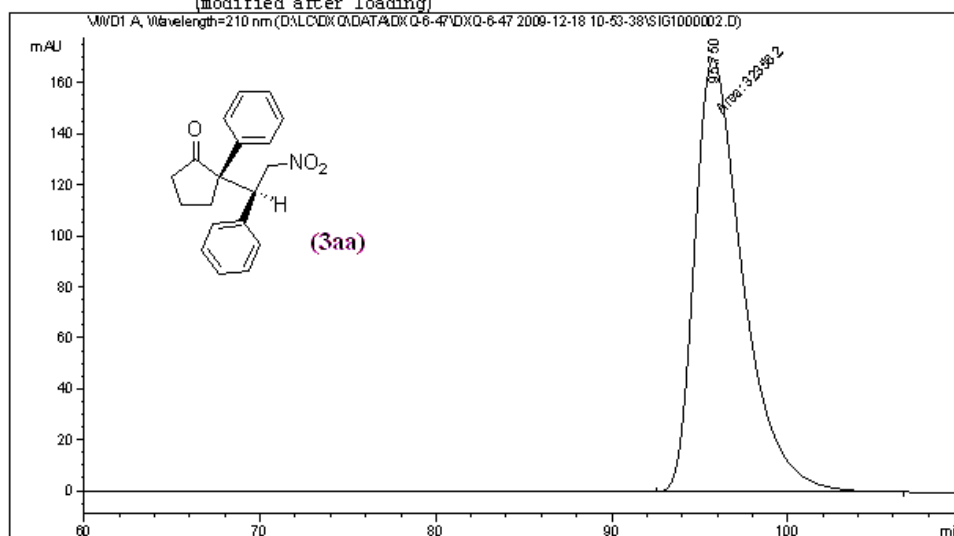
Totals : 1.49532e4 89.28857

Instrument 1 3/6/2010 3:54:31 PM zzh

Page 1 of 1

Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-47\DXQ-6-47 2009-12-18 10-53-38\SIG1000002.D
Sample Name: dxq-6-47b

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : dxq                      Seq. Line :    2
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 2
Injection Date  : 12/18/2009 12:46:28 PM    Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-47\DXQ-6-47 2009-12-18 10-53-38\ADH-1-99-025ML-210NM-
                                           110MIN.M
Last changed    : 11/11/2009 8:50:09 AM by dxq
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-47\DXQ-6-47 2009-12-18 10-53-38\SIG1000002.D\DA.M (
                                           ADH-1-99-025ML-210NM-110MIN.M)
Last changed    : 3/15/2010 2:49:16 PM by LTL
                                           (modified after loading)
=====
```



=====
Area Percent Report
=====

```
Sorted By      :      Signal
Multiplier     :      1.0000
Dilution       :      1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	95.750	MM	3.1765	3.23562e4	169.76732	100.0000

Totals : 3.23562e4 169.76732

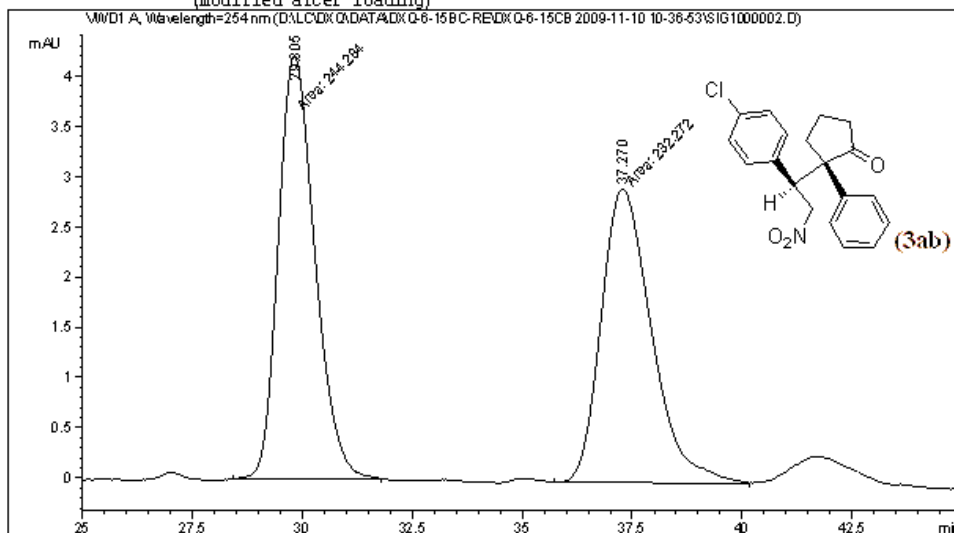
=====
*** End of Report ***

Instrument 1 3/15/2010 2:49:20 PM LTL

Page 1 of 1

Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-15BC-RE\DXQ-6-15CB 2009-11-10 10-36-53\SIG1000002.D
Sample Name: dxq-6-15b

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : dxq                      Seq. Line :    2
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 12
Injection Date  : 11/10/2009 11:29:35 AM    Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-15BC-RE\DXQ-6-15CB 2009-11-10 10-36-53\ASH-90-10-
05ML-254NM-50MIN.M
Last changed    : 11/10/2009 10:34:37 AM by dxq
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-15BC-RE\DXQ-6-15CB 2009-11-10 10-36-53\SIG1000002.D\
DA.M (ASH-90-10-05ML-254NM-50MIN.M)
Last changed    : 3/6/2010 3:59:16 PM by zzh
(modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
=====
Sorted By      : Signal
Multiplier     : 1.0000
Dilution       : 1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
=====
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	29.805	MM	0.9667	244.28448	4.21160	51.2604
2	37.270	MM	1.3228	232.27158	2.92648	48.7396

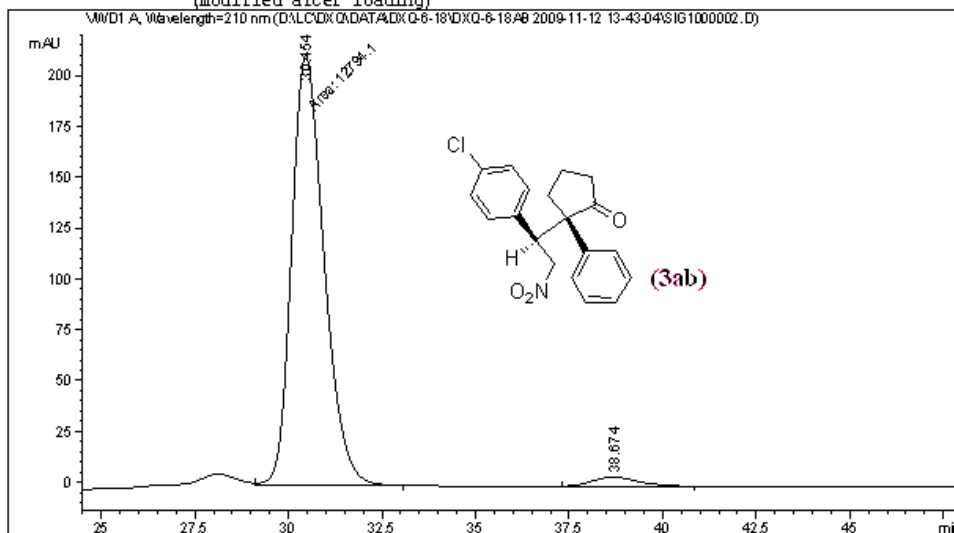
Totals : 476.55606 7.13807

Instrument 1 3/6/2010 3:59:20 PM zzh

Page 1 of 1

Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-18\DXQ-6-18AB 2009-11-12 13-43-04\SIG1000002.D
Sample Name: dxq-6-18a

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : dxq                      Seq. Line :    2
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 7
Injection Date  : 11/12/2009 1:55:45 PM    Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-18\DXQ-6-18AB 2009-11-12 13-43-04\ASH-90-10-05ML-
210NM-50MIN.M
Last changed    : 11/11/2009 11:13:52 AM by dxq
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-18\DXQ-6-18AB 2009-11-12 13-43-04\SIG1000002.D\DA.M (
ASH-90-10-05ML-210NM-50MIN.M)
Last changed    : 3/6/2010 4:02:33 PM by zzh
(modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
Sorted By      : Signal
Multiplier     : 1.0000
Dilution       : 1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	30.454	MM	1.0090	1.27941e4	211.33441	97.0425
2	38.674	EB	1.0303	389.91882	4.55700	2.9575

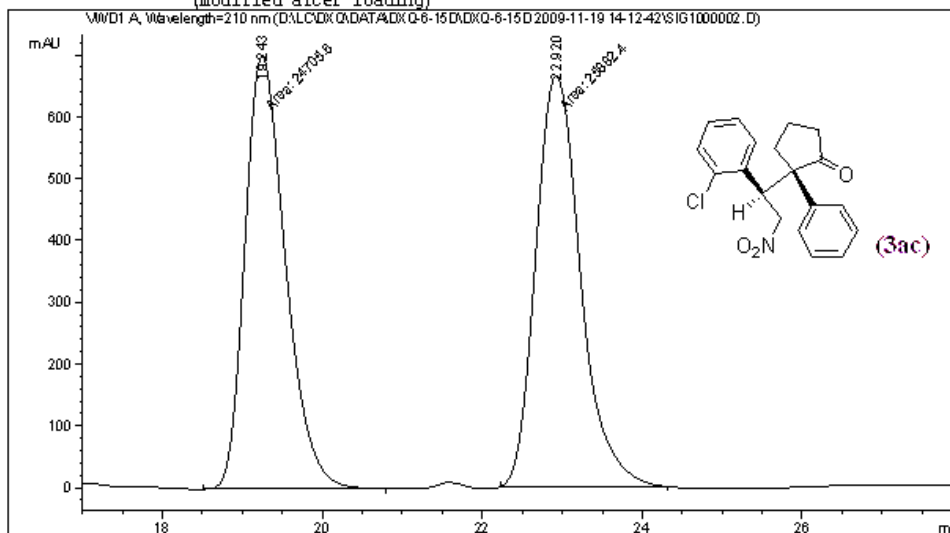
Totals : 1.31840e4 215.89141

Instrument 1 3/6/2010 4:02:37 PM zzh

Page 1 of 1

Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-15D\DXQ-6-15D 2009-11-19 14-12-42\SIG1000002.D
Sample Name: dxq-6-15d

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : dxq                      Seq. Line :    2
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 7
Injection Date  : 11/19/2009 2:25:05 PM    Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-15D\DXQ-6-15D 2009-11-19 14-12-42\ASH-90-10-05ML-
                                           210NM.M
Last changed    : 11/15/2009 2:15:18 PM by DXQ
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-15D\DXQ-6-15D 2009-11-19 14-12-42\SIG1000002.D\DA.M (
                                           ASH-90-10-05ML-210NM.M)
Last changed    : 3/6/2010 4:07:39 PM by zzh
                                           (modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
=====
Sorted By      :      Signal
Multiplier     :      1.0000
Dilution       :      1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
=====
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	19.243	MM	0.5878	2.47056e4	700.55530	48.8369
2	22.920	MM	0.6489	2.58824e4	664.75305	51.1631

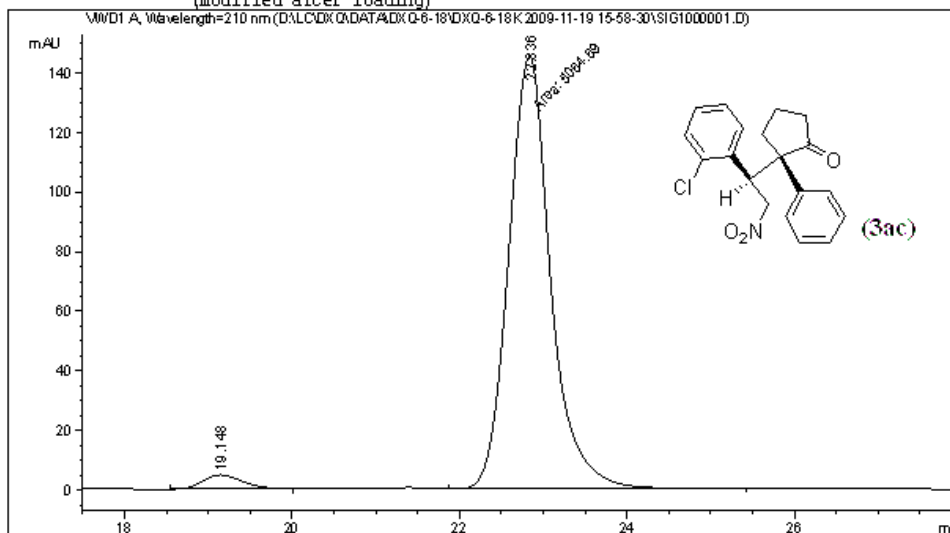
Totals : 5.05879e4 1365.30835

Instrument 1 3/6/2010 4:07:44 PM zzh

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Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-18\DXQ-6-18K 2009-11-19 15-58-30\SIG1000001.D
Sample Name: dxq-6-18k

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : dxq                      Seq. Line :    1
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 9
Injection Date  : 11/19/2009 3:59:58 PM    Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-18\DXQ-6-18K 2009-11-19 15-58-30\ASH-90-10-05ML-
210NM-50MIN.M
Last changed    : 11/11/2009 11:13:52 AM by dxq
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-18\DXQ-6-18K 2009-11-19 15-58-30\SIG1000001.D\DA.M (
ASH-90-10-05ML-210NM-50MIN.M)
Last changed    : 3/6/2010 4:10:00 PM by zzh
(modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
Sorted By      :      Signal
Multiplier     :      1.0000
Dilution       :      1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	19.148	BB	0.5045	158.11832	4.77254	3.0275
2	22.836	MM	0.5808	5064.68701	145.32640	96.9725

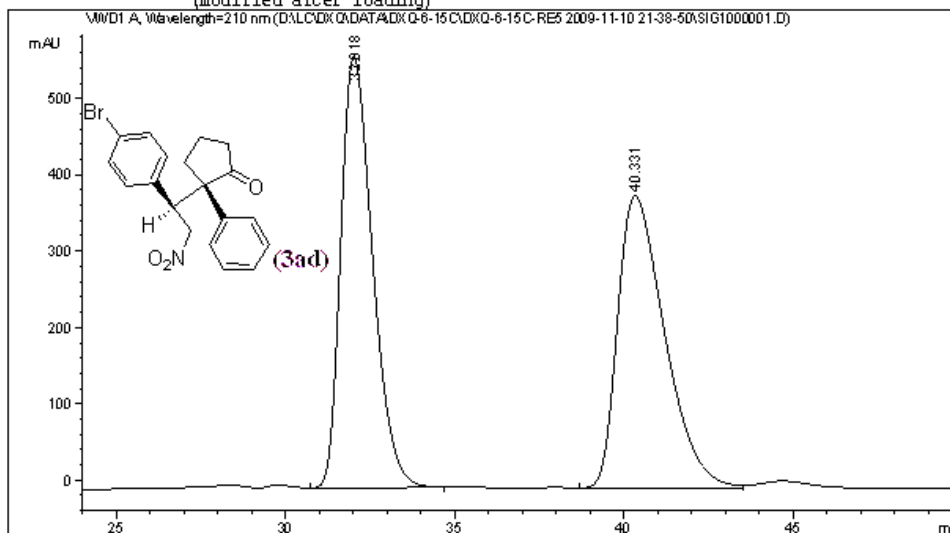
Totals : 5222.80533 150.09895

Instrument 1 3/6/2010 4:10:04 PM zzh

Page 1 of 1

Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-15C\DXQ-6-15C-RE5 2009-11-10 21-38-50\SIG1000001.D
Sample Name: dxq-6-15c1

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : dxq                      Seq. Line :    1
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 11
Injection Date  : 11/10/2009 9:40:08 PM    Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-15C\DXQ-6-15C-RE5 2009-11-10 21-38-50\ASH-90-10-
                                           05ML-210NM-50MIN.M
Last changed    : 11/10/2009 9:33:03 PM by dxq
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-15C\DXQ-6-15C-RE5 2009-11-10 21-38-50\SIG1000001.D\
                                           DA.M (ASH-90-10-05ML-210NM-50MIN.M)
Last changed    : 3/6/2010 4:11:49 PM by zzh
                                           (modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
=====
Sorted By      : Signal
Multiplier     : 1.0000
Dilution       : 1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
=====
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	32.018	VB	1.0106	3.68375e4	565.33667	49.9106
2	40.331	VB	1.4896	3.69694e4	382.70236	50.0894

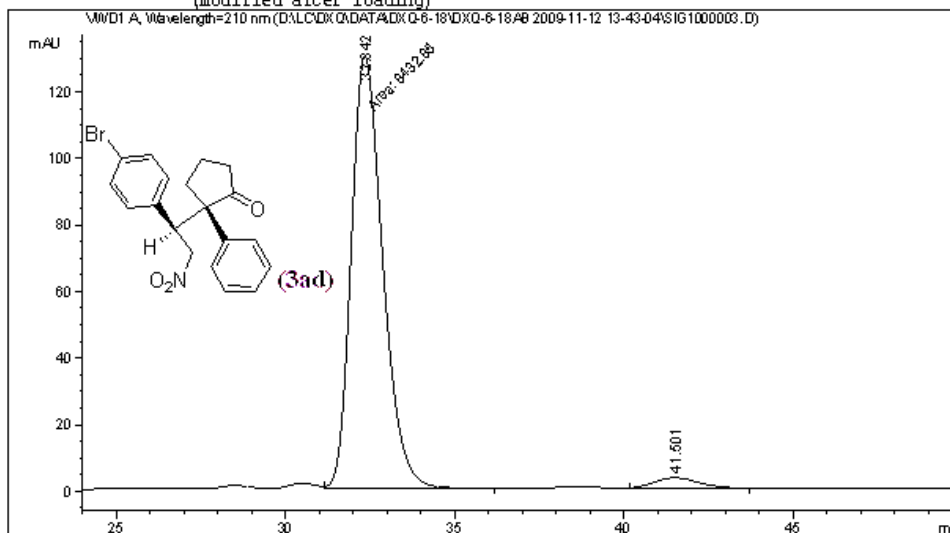
Totals : 7.38069e4 948.03903

Instrument 1 3/6/2010 4:11:53 PM zzh

Page 1 of 1

Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-18\DXQ-6-18AB 2009-11-12 13-43-04\SIG1000003.D
Sample Name: dxq-6-18b

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : dxq                      Seq. Line :    3
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 8
Injection Date  : 11/12/2009 2:47:09 PM    Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-18\DXQ-6-18AB 2009-11-12 13-43-04\ASH-90-10-05ML-
                  210NM-50MIN.M
Last changed    : 11/11/2009 11:13:52 AM by dxq
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-18\DXQ-6-18AB 2009-11-12 13-43-04\SIG1000003.D\DA.M (
                  ASH-90-10-05ML-210NM-50MIN.M)
Last changed    : 3/6/2010 4:44:45 PM by zzh
                  (modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
=====
Sorted By      : Signal
Multiplier     : 1.0000
Dilution       : 1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
=====
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	32.342	MM	1.0800	8432.84863	130.13411	96.7804
2	41.501	EB	1.0836	280.53632	3.09942	3.2196

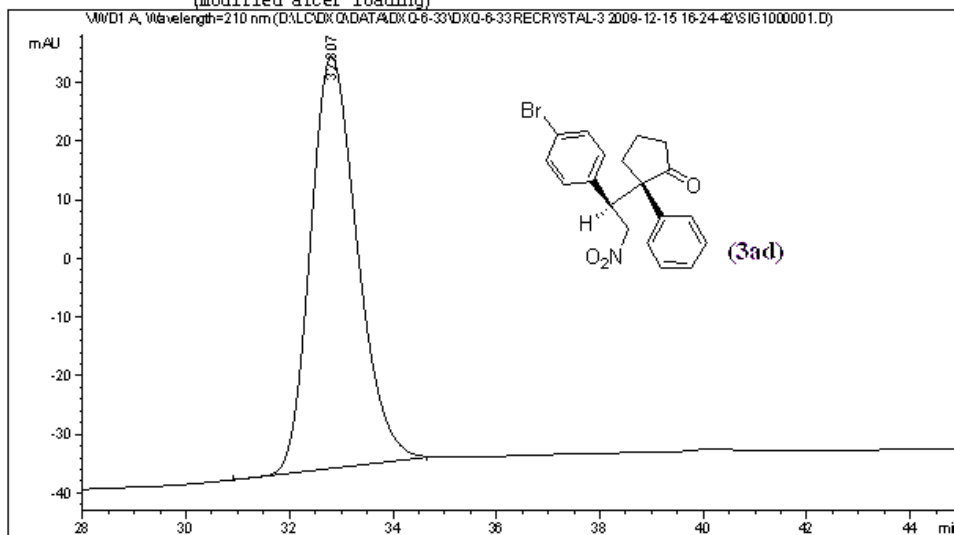
Totals : 8713.38495 133.23353

Instrument 1 3/6/2010 4:44:49 PM zzh

Page 1 of 1

Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-33\DXQ-6-33RECRYSTAL-3 2009-12-15 16-24-42\SIG1000001.D
Sample Name: dxq-6-33recrystal-3

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : dxq                      Seq. Line :    1
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 2
Injection Date  : 12/15/2009 4:25:54 PM    Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-33\DXQ-6-33RECRYSTAL-3 2009-12-15 16-24-42\ASH-90-10-
                  05ML-210NM-50MIN.M
Last changed    : 11/11/2009 11:13:52 AM by dxq
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-33\DXQ-6-33RECRYSTAL-3 2009-12-15 16-24-42\
                  SIG1000001.D\DA.M (ASH-90-10-05ML-210NM-50MIN.M)
Last changed    : 3/15/2010 2:46:57 PM by LTL
                  (modified after loading)
=====
```



=====
Area Percent Report
=====

Sorted By : Signal
Multiplier : 1.0000
Dilution : 1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	32.807	BB	0.9593	4417.75391	70.39272	100.0000

Totals : 4417.75391 70.39272

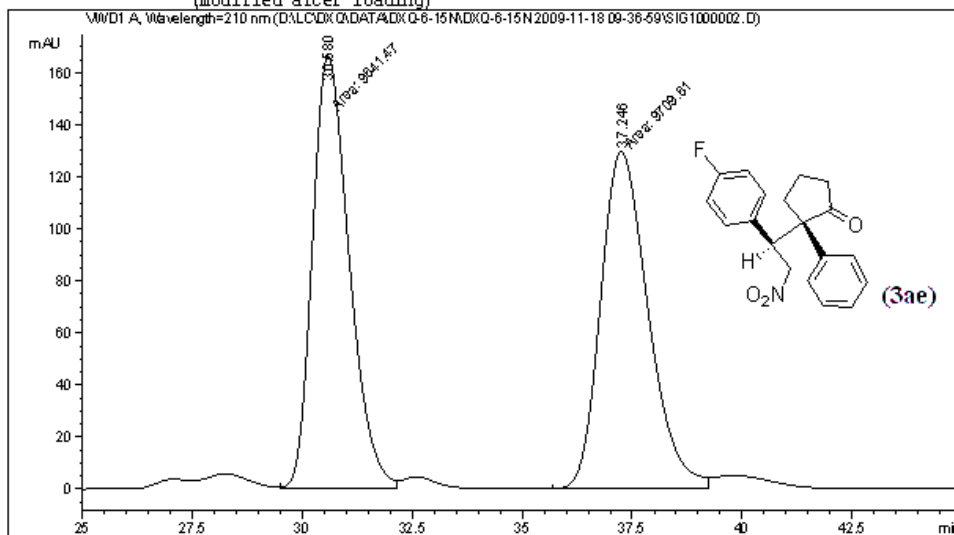
=====
*** End of Report ***
=====

Instrument 1 3/15/2010 2:47:02 PM LTL

Page 1 of 1

Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-15N\DXQ-6-15N 2009-11-18 09-36-59\SIG1000002.D
Sample Name: DXQ-6-15N

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : DXQ                      Seq. Line :    2
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 2
Injection Date  : 11/18/2009 9:49:25 AM     Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\LTL\data\DXQ-6-15N\DXQ-6-15N 2009-11-18 09-36-59\ASH-90-10-05ML-
210NM.M
Last changed    : 11/15/2009 2:15:18 PM by DXQ
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-15N\DXQ-6-15N 2009-11-18 09-36-59\SIG1000002.D\DA.M (
ASH-90-10-05ML-210NM.M)
Last changed     : 3/6/2010 4:47:34 PM by zzh
(modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
Sorted By      : Signal
Multiplier     : 1.0000
Dilution       : 1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	30.580	MM	0.9676	9641.46777	166.07919	49.8239
2	37.246	MM	1.2506	9709.61133	129.39854	50.1761

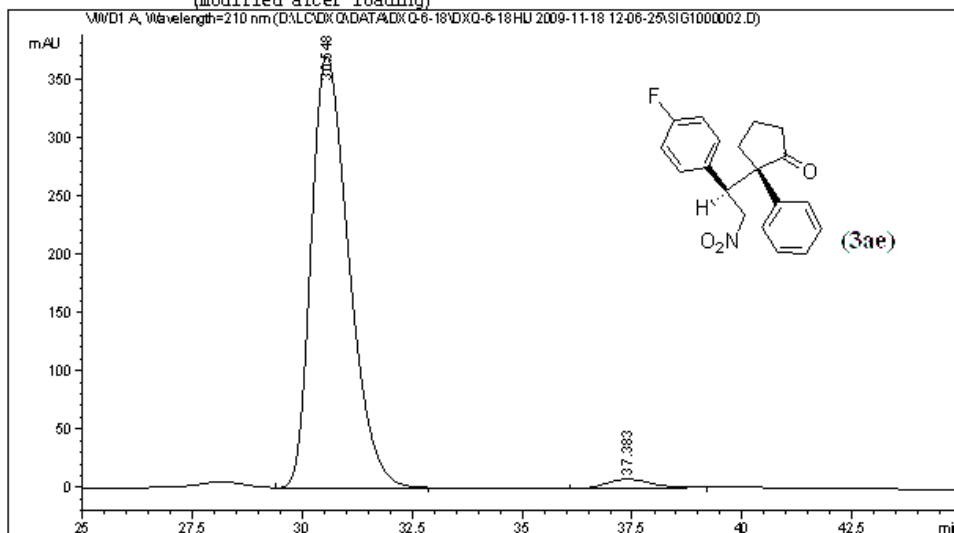
Totals : 1.93511e4 295.47774

Instrument 1 3/6/2010 4:47:39 PM zzh

Page 1 of 1

Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-18\DXQ-6-18HIJ 2009-11-18 12-06-25\SIG1000002.D
Sample Name: DXQ-6-18H

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : DXQ                      Seq. Line :    2
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 31
Injection Date  : 11/18/2009 12:18:44 PM    Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-18\DXQ-6-18HIJ 2009-11-18 12-06-25\ASH-90-10-05ML-
                                           210NM-50MIN.M
Last changed    : 11/11/2009 11:13:52 AM by dxq
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-18\DXQ-6-18HIJ 2009-11-18 12-06-25\SIG1000002.D\DA.M
                                           (ASH-90-10-05ML-210NM-50MIN.M)
Last changed    : 3/6/2010 4:53:38 PM by zzh
                                           (modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
=====
Sorted By      : Signal
Multiplier     : 1.0000
Dilution       : 1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
=====
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	30.548	VB	0.9186	2.19731e4	369.95352	97.6917
2	37.383	EB	1.0012	519.18176	7.60991	2.3083

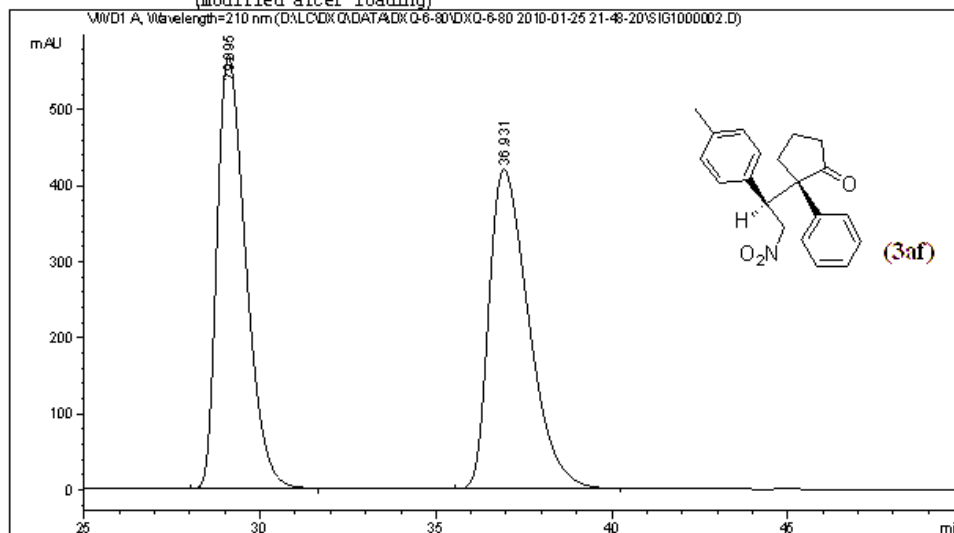
Totals : 2.24923e4 377.56343

Instrument 1 3/6/2010 4:53:42 PM zzh

Page 1 of 1

Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-80\DXQ-6-80 2010-01-25 21-48-20\SIG1000002.D
Sample Name: d-6-15a

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : dxq                      Seq. Line :    2
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 31
Injection Date  : 1/25/2010 10:00:43 PM     Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-80\DXQ-6-80 2010-01-25 21-48-20\ASH-90-10-05ML-210NM-
50MIN.M
Last changed    : 11/11/2009 11:13:52 AM by dxq
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-80\DXQ-6-80 2010-01-25 21-48-20\SIG1000002.D\DA.M (
ASH-90-10-05ML-210NM-50MIN.M)
Last changed    : 3/6/2010 5:03:26 PM by zzh
(modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
=====
Sorted By      :      Signal
Multiplier     :      1.0000
Dilution       :      1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
=====
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	29.095	BB	0.8820	3.23742e4	569.20331	49.6043
2	36.931	VB	1.2223	3.28907e4	420.01007	50.3957

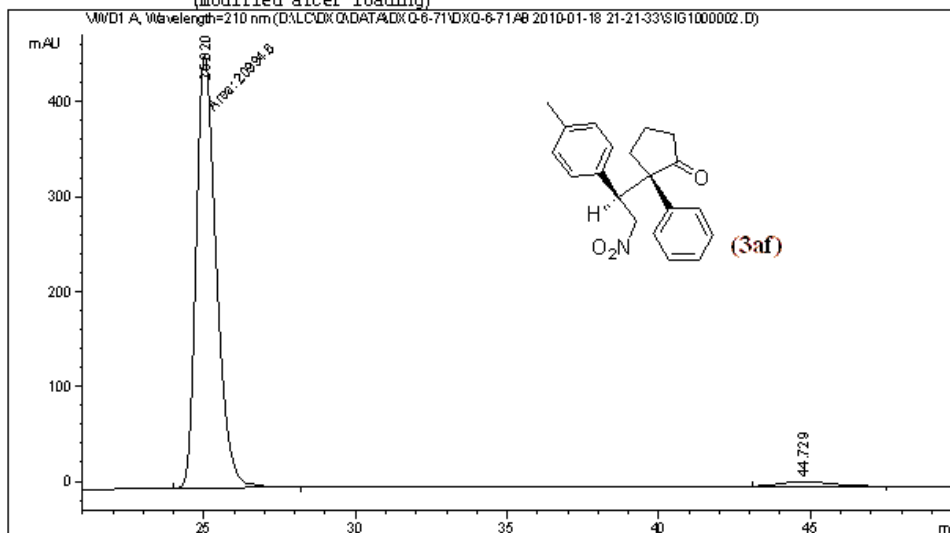
Totals : 6.52648e4 989.21338

Instrument 1 3/6/2010 5:03:30 PM zzh

Page 1 of 1

Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-71\DXQ-6-71AB 2010-01-18 21-21-33\SIG1000002.D
Sample Name: DXQ-6-71A

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : DXQ                      Seq. Line :    2
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 11
Injection Date  : 1/18/2010 9:33:59 PM      Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-71\DXQ-6-71AB 2010-01-18 21-21-33\ASH-90-10-05ML-
                                           210NM-50MIN.M
Last changed    : 11/11/2009 11:13:52 AM by dxq
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-71\DXQ-6-71AB 2010-01-18 21-21-33\SIG1000002.D\DA.M (
                                           ASH-90-10-05ML-210NM-50MIN.M)
Last changed    : 3/6/2010 5:05:27 PM by zzh
                                           (modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
Sorted By      : Signal
Multiplier     : 1.0000
Dilution       : 1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	25.020	MM	0.7694	2.09946e4	454.77435	97.4337
2	44.729	EB	1.3407	552.97852	4.87536	2.5663

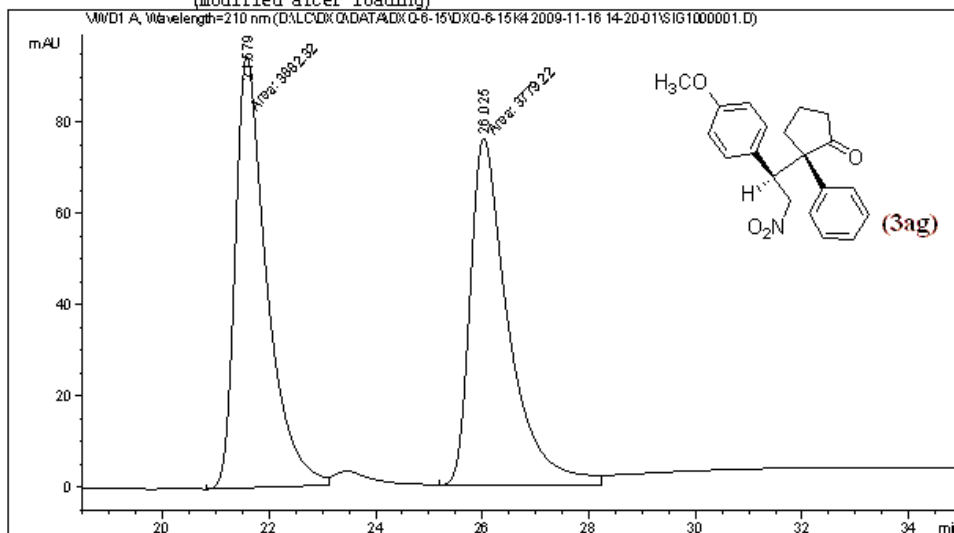
Totals : 2.15475e4 459.64971

Instrument 1 3/6/2010 5:05:31 PM zzh

Page 1 of 1

Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-15\DXQ-6-15K4 2009-11-16 14-20-01\SIG1000001.D
Sample Name: dxq-6-15k

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : DXQ                      Seq. Line :    1
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 35
Injection Date  : 11/16/2009 2:21:40 PM     Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-15\DXQ-6-15K4 2009-11-16 14-20-01\ADH-10-90-05ML-
                                           210NM-60MIN.M
Last changed    : 11/15/2009 11:35:05 AM by DXQ
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-15\DXQ-6-15K4 2009-11-16 14-20-01\SIG1000001.D\DA.M (
                                           ADH-10-90-05ML-210NM-60MIN.M)
Last changed    : 3/6/2010 5:10:46 PM by zzh
                                           (modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
=====
Sorted By      : Signal
Multiplier     : 1.0000
Dilution       : 1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
=====
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	21.579	MM	0.6827	3882.32080	94.77477	50.6729
2	26.025	MM	0.8277	3779.21606	76.10059	49.3271

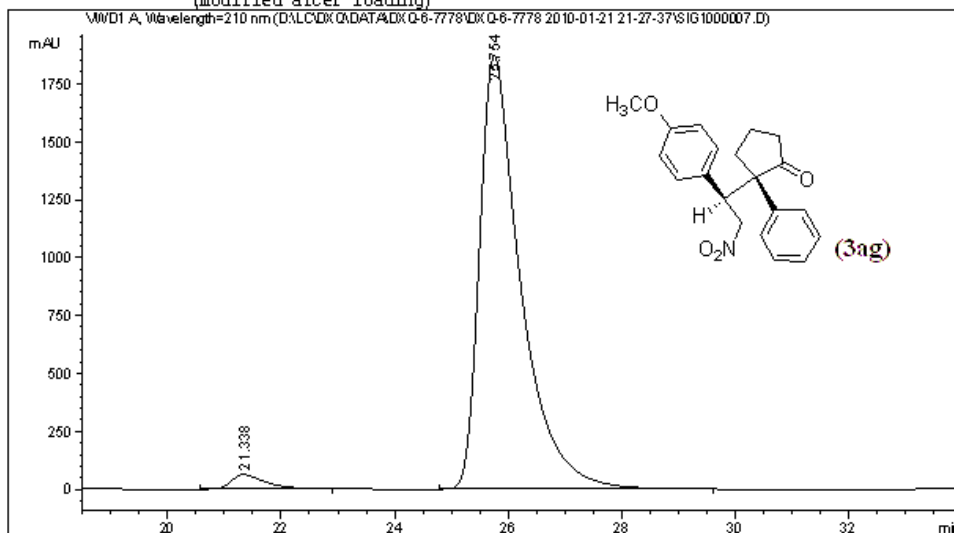
Totals : 7661.53687 170.87536

Instrument 1 3/6/2010 5:10:52 PM zzh

Page 1 of 1

Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-7778\DXQ-6-7778 2010-01-21 21-27-37\SIG1000007.D
Sample Name: DXQ-6-78E

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : DXQ                      Seq. Line :    7
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 14
Injection Date  : 1/22/2010 1:06:52 AM      Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-7778\DXQ-6-7778 2010-01-21 21-27-37\ADH-10-90-05ML-
                                           210NM-40MIN.M
Last changed    : 1/21/2010 9:15:29 PM by thl
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-7778\DXQ-6-7778 2010-01-21 21-27-37\SIG1000007.D\DA.M
                                           (ADH-10-90-05ML-210NM-40MIN.M)
Last changed    : 3/6/2010 5:13:40 PM by zzh
                                           (modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
Sorted By      : Signal
Multiplier     : 1.0000
Dilution       : 1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	21.338	BB	0.6066	2622.45264	63.17298	2.7070
2	25.754	BB	0.7384	9.42550e4	1868.80908	97.2930

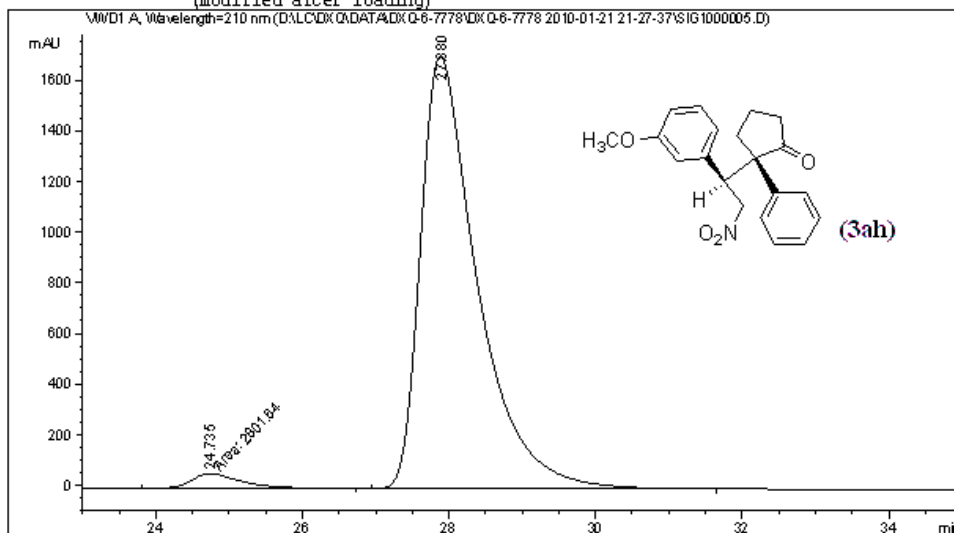
Totals : 9.68775e4 1931.98206

Instrument 1 3/6/2010 5:15:03 PM zzh

Page 1 of 1

Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-7778\DXQ-6-7778 2010-01-21 21-27-37\SIG1000005.D
Sample Name: DXQ-6-77C

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : DXQ                      Seq. Line :    5
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 13
Injection Date  : 1/22/2010 12:14:10 AM     Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-7778\DXQ-6-7778 2010-01-21 21-27-37\ADH-10-90-04ML-
                                           210NM-40MIN.M
Last changed    : 1/21/2010 9:13:59 PM by thl
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-7778\DXQ-6-7778 2010-01-21 21-27-37\SIG1000005.D\DA.M
                                           (ADH-10-90-04ML-210NM-40MIN.M)
Last changed    : 3/6/2010 5:22:37 PM by zzh
                                           (modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
Sorted By      : Signal
Multiplier     : 1.0000
Dilution       : 1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	24.735	MM	0.7972	2801.63550	58.57557	2.9607
2	27.880	EB	0.7948	9.18254e4	1707.70508	97.0393

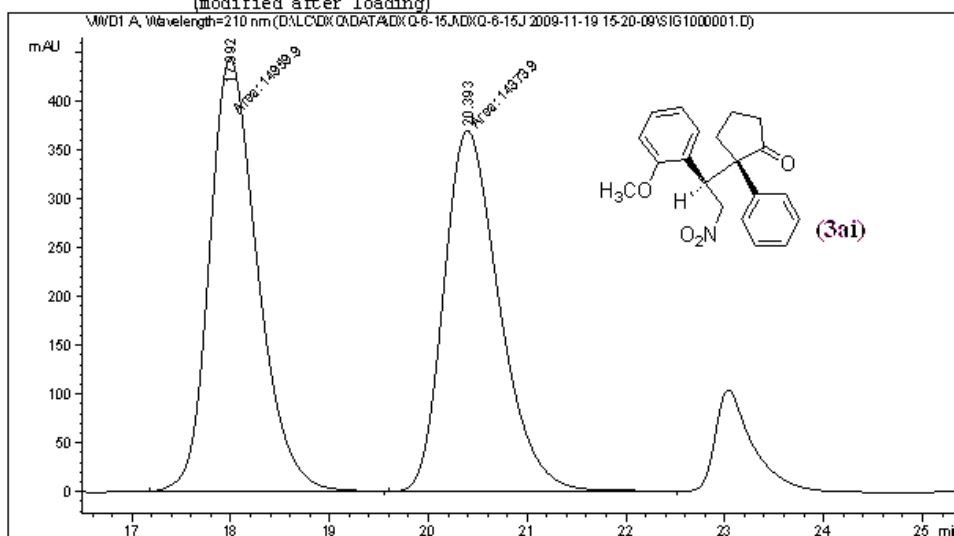
Totals : 9.46270e4 1766.28065

Instrument 1 3/6/2010 5:22:45 PM zzh

Page 1 of 1

Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-15J\DXQ-6-15J 2009-11-19 15-20-09\SIG1000001.D
Sample Name: dxq-6-15j

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : dxq                      Seq. Line :    1
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 8
Injection Date  : 11/19/2009 3:21:29 PM     Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-15J\DXQ-6-15J 2009-11-19 15-20-09\ASH-90-10-05ML-
210NM.M
Last changed    : 11/15/2009 2:15:18 PM by DXQ
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-15J\DXQ-6-15J 2009-11-19 15-20-09\SIG1000001.D\DA.M (
ASH-90-10-05ML-210NM.M)
Last changed    : 3/6/2010 5:28:33 PM by zzh
(modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
=====
Sorted By      :      Signal
Multiplier     :      1.0000
Dilution       :      1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
=====
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	17.992	MM	0.5639	1.49599e4	442.17953	50.9989
2	20.393	MM	0.6492	1.43739e4	369.00079	49.0011

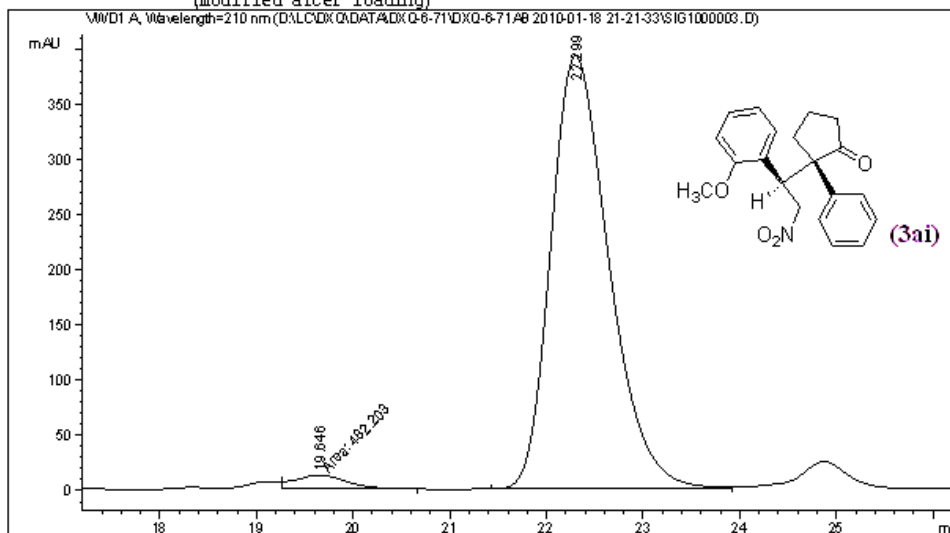
Totals : 2.93338e4 811.18033

Instrument 1 3/6/2010 5:28:37 PM zzh

Page 1 of 1

Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-71\DXQ-6-71AB 2010-01-18 21-21-33\SIG1000003.D
Sample Name: DXQ-6-71B

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : DXQ                      Seq. Line :    3
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 12
Injection Date  : 1/18/2010 10:25:47 PM    Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-71\DXQ-6-71AB 2010-01-18 21-21-33\ASH-90-10-05ML-
                                           210NM-50MIN.M
Last changed    : 11/11/2009 11:13:52 AM by dxq
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-71\DXQ-6-71AB 2010-01-18 21-21-33\SIG1000003.D\DA.M (
                                           ASH-90-10-05ML-210NM-50MIN.M)
Last changed    : 3/6/2010 5:34:51 PM by zzh
                                           (modified after loading)
=====
```



=====
Area Percent Report
=====

Sorted By : Signal
Multiplier : 1.0000
Dilution : 1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	19.646	FM	0.6332	482.20276	12.69133	2.8557
2	22.299	EB	0.6468	1.64035e4	392.07166	97.1443

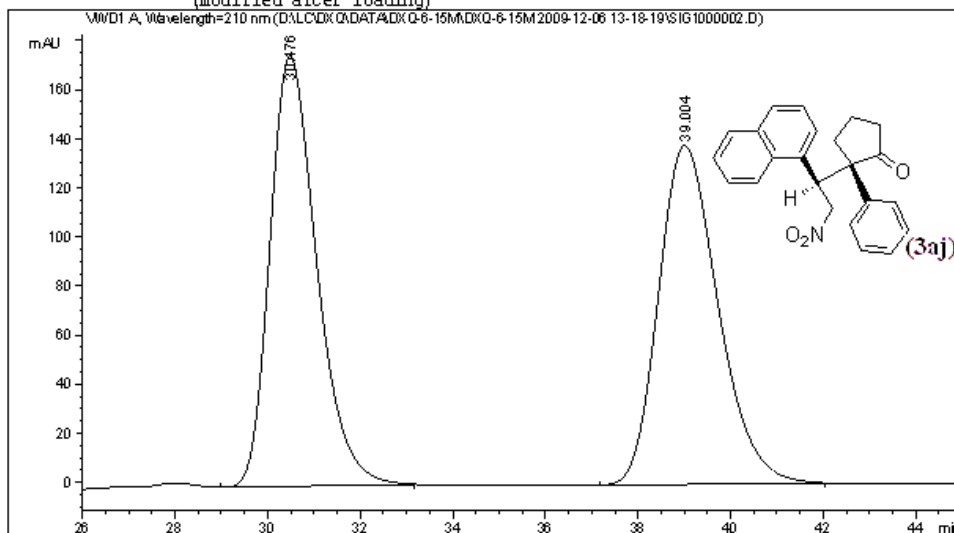
Totals : 1.68857e4 404.76298

Instrument 1 3/6/2010 5:34:56 PM zzh

Page 1 of 1

Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-15M\DXQ-6-15M 2009-12-06 13-18-19\SIG1000002.D
Sample Name: dxq-6-15m

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : dxq                      Seq. Line :    2
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 71
Injection Date  : 12/6/2009 1:30:37 PM      Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-15M\DXQ-6-15M 2009-12-06 13-18-19\ASH-90-10-05ML-
                                           210NM.M
Last changed    : 11/15/2009 2:15:18 PM by DXQ
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-15M\DXQ-6-15M 2009-12-06 13-18-19\SIG1000002.D\DA.M (
                                           ASH-90-10-05ML-210NM.M)
Last changed    : 3/6/2010 6:57:46 PM by zzh
                                           (modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
Sorted By      : Signal
Multiplier     : 1.0000
Dilution       : 1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	30.476	VB	1.0757	1.22863e4	175.23343	49.8351
2	39.004	EB	1.3842	1.23676e4	138.08015	50.1649

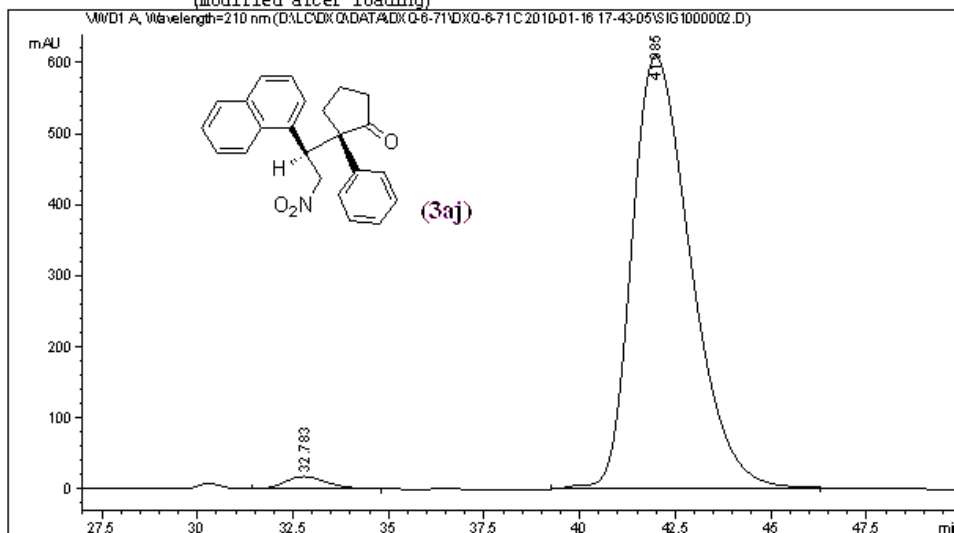
Totals : 2.46539e4 313.31358

Instrument 1 3/6/2010 6:57:50 PM zzh

Page 1 of 1

Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-71\DXQ-6-71C 2010-01-16 17-43-05\SIG1000002.D
Sample Name: DXQ-6-71C

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : LTL                      Seq. Line :    2
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 84
Injection Date  : 1/16/2010 5:55:34 PM      Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-71\DXQ-6-71C 2010-01-16 17-43-05\ASH-90-10-05ML-
                                           210NM-50MIN.M
Last changed    : 11/11/2009 11:13:52 AM by dxq
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-71\DXQ-6-71C 2010-01-16 17-43-05\SIG1000002.D\DA.M (
                                           ASH-90-10-05ML-210NM-50MIN.M)
Last changed    : 3/6/2010 7:01:45 PM by zzh
                                           (modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
Sorted By      : Signal
Multiplier     : 1.0000
Dilution       : 1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	32.783	BB	1.1383	1318.21973	17.37873	1.9884
2	41.985	BB	1.6466	6.49763e4	609.70685	98.0116

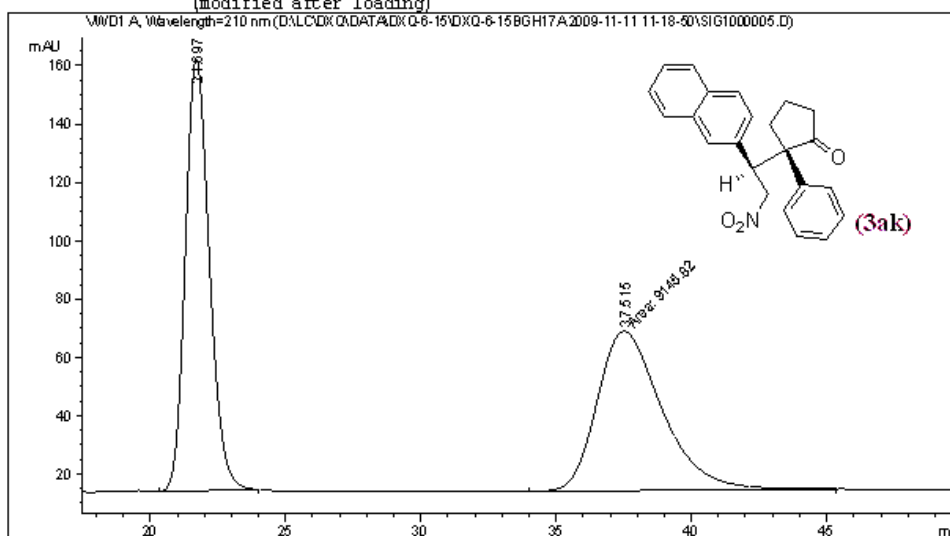
Totals : 6.62945e4 627.08558

Instrument 1 3/6/2010 7:01:52 PM zzh

Page 1 of 1

Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-15\DXQ-6-15BGH17A 2009-11-11 11-18-50\SIG1000005.D
Sample Name: dxq-6-15g

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : dxq                      Seq. Line :    5
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 3
Injection Date  : 11/11/2009 2:25:23 PM     Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-15\DXQ-6-15BGH17A 2009-11-11 11-18-50\ASH-90-10-1ML-
210NM-50MIN.M
Last changed    : 11/11/2009 11:14:21 AM by dxq
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-15\DXQ-6-15BGH17A 2009-11-11 11-18-50\SIG1000005.D\
DA.M (ASH-90-10-1ML-210NM-50MIN.M)
Last changed    : 3/6/2010 7:03:48 PM by zzh
(modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
Sorted By      : Signal
Multiplier     : 1.0000
Dilution       : 1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	21.697	BB	0.9518	9123.03613	148.05623	49.9377
2	37.515	MM	2.7870	9145.81738	54.69331	50.0623

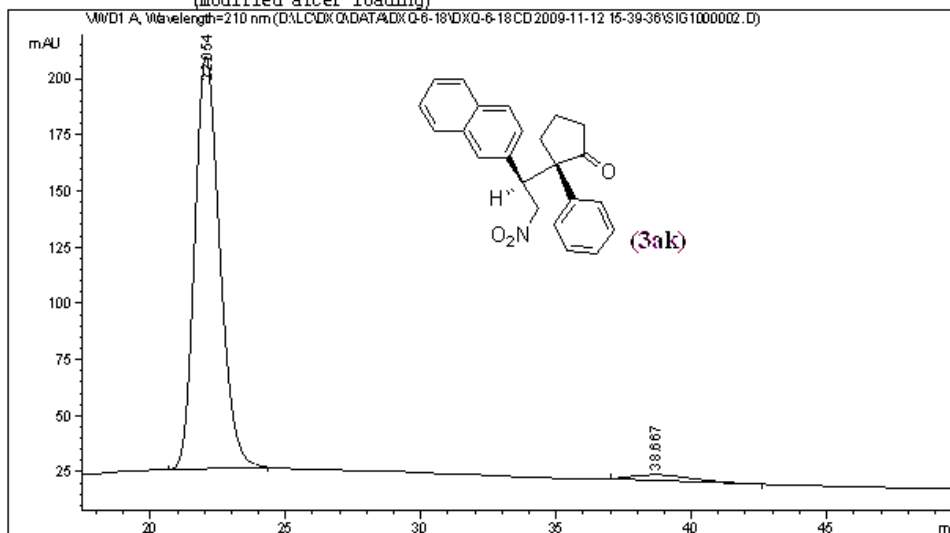
Totals : 1.82689e4 202.74953

Instrument 1 3/6/2010 7:03:52 PM zzh

Page 1 of 1

Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-18\DXQ-6-18CD 2009-11-12 15-39-36\SIG1000002.D
Sample Name: dxq-6-18c

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : dxq                      Seq. Line :    2
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 9
Injection Date  : 11/12/2009 3:52:02 PM    Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-18\DXQ-6-18CD 2009-11-12 15-39-36\ASH-90-10-1ML-
                                           210NM-50MIN.M
Last changed    : 11/11/2009 11:14:21 AM by dxq
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-18\DXQ-6-18CD 2009-11-12 15-39-36\SIG1000002.D\DA.M (
                                           ASH-90-10-1ML-210NM-50MIN.M)
Last changed    : 3/6/2010 7:05:53 PM by zzh
                                           (modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
Sorted By      : Signal
Multiplier     : 1.0000
Dilution       : 1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	22.054	BB	0.9864	1.17684e4	183.65190	96.8807
2	38.667	BB	1.7575	378.91110	2.52999	3.1193

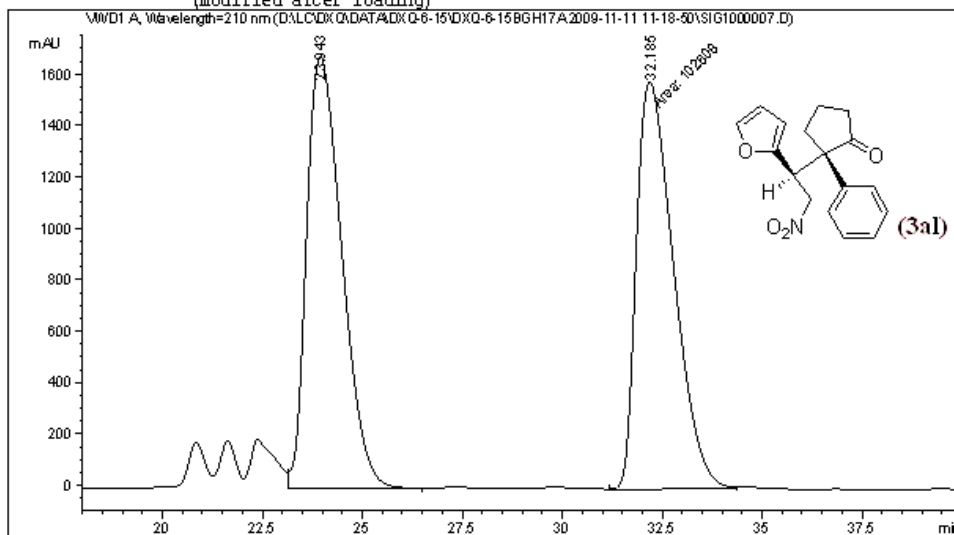
Totals : 1.21473e4 186.18189

Instrument 1 3/6/2010 7:05:56 PM zzh

Page 1 of 1

Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-15\DXQ-6-15BGH17A 2009-11-11 11-18-50\SIG1000007.D
Sample Name: dxq-6-15h

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : dxq                      Seq. Line :    7
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 4
Injection Date  : 11/11/2009 3:27:59 PM     Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-15\DXQ-6-15BGH17A 2009-11-11 11-18-50\ASH-90-10-05ML-
210NM-50MIN.M
Last changed    : 11/11/2009 11:13:52 AM by dxq
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-15\DXQ-6-15BGH17A 2009-11-11 11-18-50\SIG1000007.D\
DA.M (ASH-90-10-05ML-210NM-50MIN.M)
Last changed    : 3/6/2010 7:14:52 PM by zzh
(modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
Sorted By      : Signal
Multiplier     : 1.0000
Dilution       : 1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	23.943	VB	0.9687	1.03432e5	1683.41956	50.2001
2	32.185	NM	1.0788	1.02608e5	1585.25940	49.7999

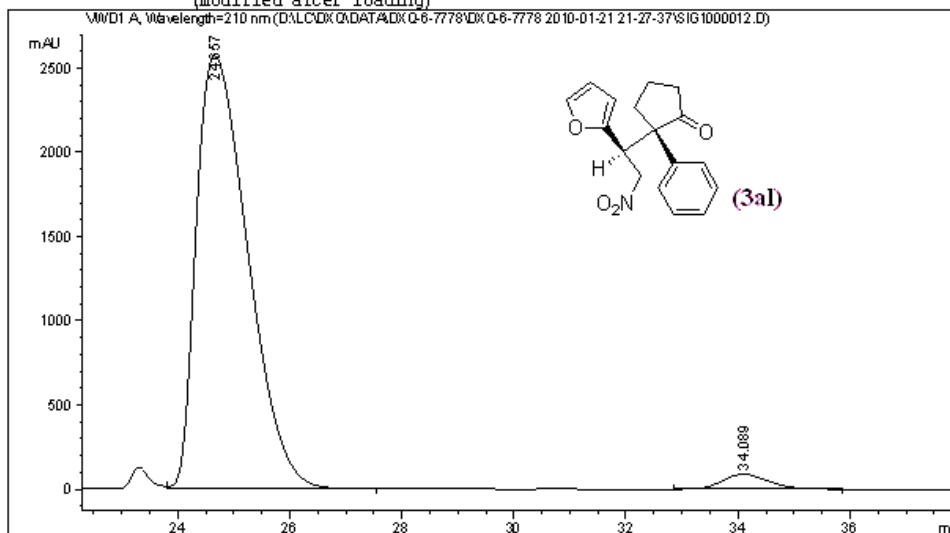
Totals : 2.06040e5 3268.67896

Instrument 1 3/6/2010 7:14:57 PM zzh

Page 1 of 1

Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-7778\DXQ-6-7778 2010-01-21 21-27-37\SIG1000012.D
Sample Name: DXQ-6-78G

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : DXQ                      Seq. Line :   12
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 18
Injection Date  : 1/22/2010 4:34:13 AM      Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-7778\DXQ-6-7778 2010-01-21 21-27-37\ASH-90-10-05ML-
                                           210NM-50MIN.M
Last changed    : 11/11/2009 11:13:52 AM by dxq
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-7778\DXQ-6-7778 2010-01-21 21-27-37\SIG1000012.D\DA.M
                                           (ASH-90-10-05ML-210NM-50MIN.M)
Last changed    : 3/6/2010 7:56:18 PM by zzh
                                           (modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
Sorted By      : Signal
Multiplier     : 1.0000
Dilution       : 1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	24.657	VB	1.0048	1.64304e5	2570.87036	96.9882
2	34.089	EB	0.9008	5102.16748	88.16350	3.0118

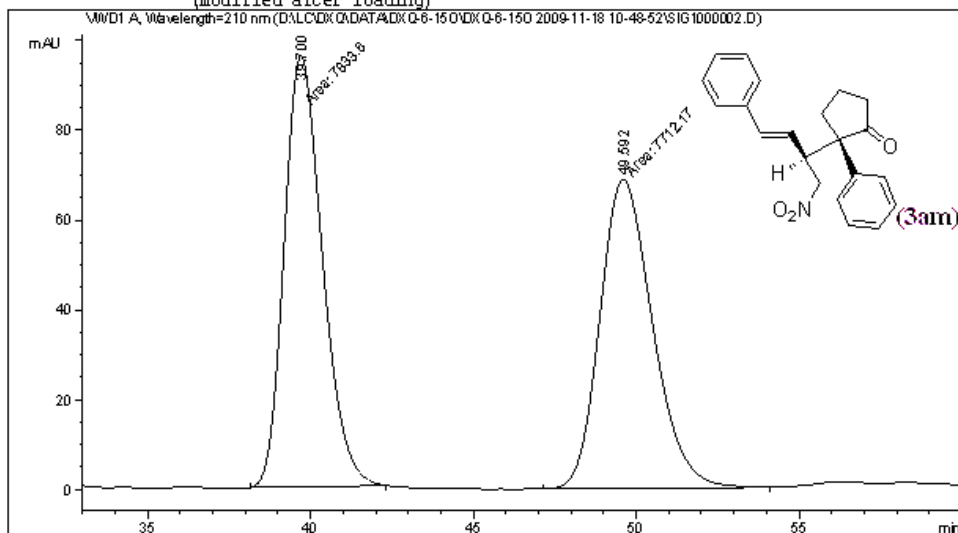
Totals : 1.69406e5 2659.03386

Instrument 1 3/6/2010 7:56:22 PM zzh

Page 1 of 1

Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-150\DXQ-6-150 2009-11-18 10-48-52\SIG1000002.D
Sample Name: DXQ-6-150

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : DXQ                      Seq. Line :    2
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 3
Injection Date  : 11/18/2009 11:01:11 AM    Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-150\DXQ-6-150 2009-11-18 10-48-52\ASH-90-10-05ML-
210NM.M
Last changed    : 11/15/2009 2:15:18 PM by DXQ
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-150\DXQ-6-150 2009-11-18 10-48-52\SIG1000002.D\DA.M (
ASH-90-10-05ML-210NM.M)
Last changed    : 3/6/2010 7:19:52 PM by zzh
(modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
=====
Sorted By      : Signal
Multiplier     : 1.0000
Dilution       : 1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
=====
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	39.700	MM	1.3613	7833.60449	95.91184	50.3906
2	49.592	MM	1.8669	7712.17090	68.85076	49.6094

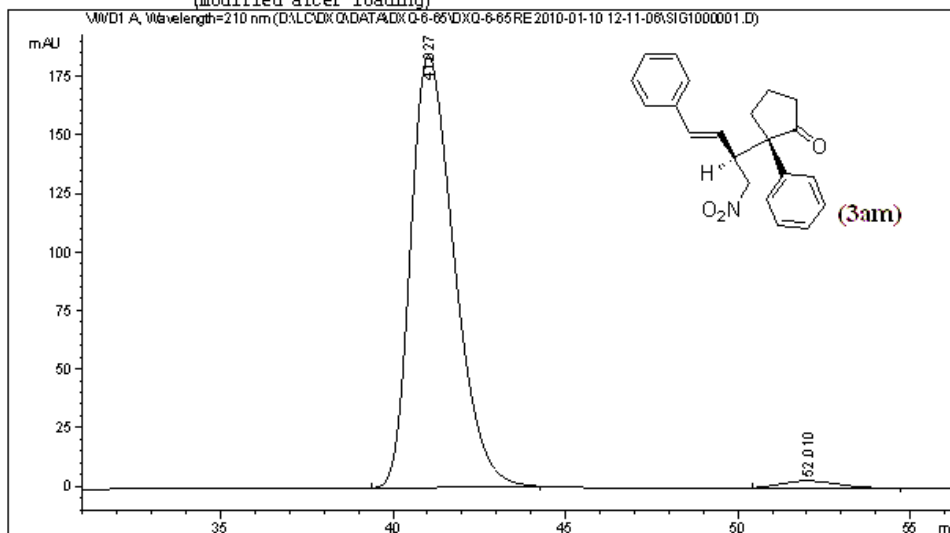
Totals : 1.55458e4 164.76260

Instrument 1 3/6/2010 7:19:57 PM zzh

Page 1 of 1

Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-65\DXQ-6-65RE 2010-01-10 12-11-06\SIG1000001.D
Sample Name: dxq-6-65

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : dxq                      Seq. Line :    1
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 23
Injection Date  : 1/10/2010 12:12:24 PM    Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-65\DXQ-6-65RE 2010-01-10 12-11-06\ASH-90-10-05ML-
                210NM-70MIN.M
Last changed    : 1/10/2010 10:46:15 AM by LTL
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-65\DXQ-6-65RE 2010-01-10 12-11-06\SIG1000001.D\DA.M (
                ASH-90-10-05ML-210NM-70MIN.M)
Last changed    : 3/6/2010 7:21:57 PM by zzh
                (modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
=====
Sorted By      : Signal
Multiplier     : 1.0000
Dilution       : 1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
=====
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	41.027	BB	1.3642	1.61375e4	184.20241	97.9419
2	52.010	BB	1.3189	339.11221	3.01970	2.0581

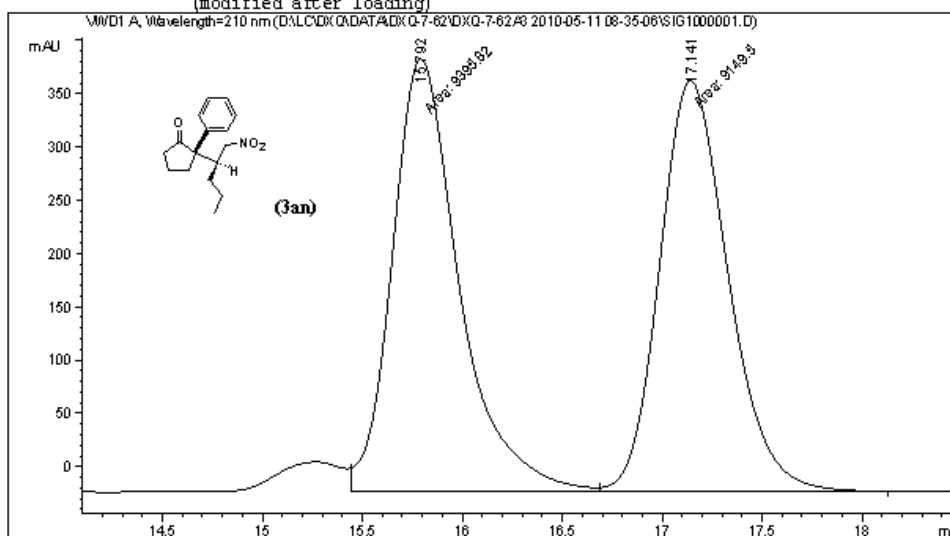
Totals : 1.64766e4 187.22211

Instrument 1 3/6/2010 7:22:01 PM zzh

Page 1 of 1

Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-7-62\DXQ-7-62A3 2010-05-11 08-35-06\SIG1000001.D
Sample Name: DXQ-7-62

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : DXQ                      Seq. Line :    1
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 32
Injection Date  : 5/11/2010 8:36:31 AM      Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-7-62\DXQ-7-62A3 2010-05-11 08-35-06\ODH-95-5-05ML-
210NM.M
Last changed    : 5/11/2010 8:34:41 AM by DXQ
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-7-62\DXQ-7-62A3 2010-05-11 08-35-06\SIG1000001.D\DA.M (
ODH-95-5-05ML-210NM.M)
Last changed    : 5/14/2010 7:44:34 PM by LTL
(modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
Sorted By      : Signal
Multiplier     : 1.0000
Dilution       : 1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	15.792	MF	0.3862	9395.82129	405.44400	50.6641
2	17.141	FM	0.3959	9149.50391	385.14966	49.3359

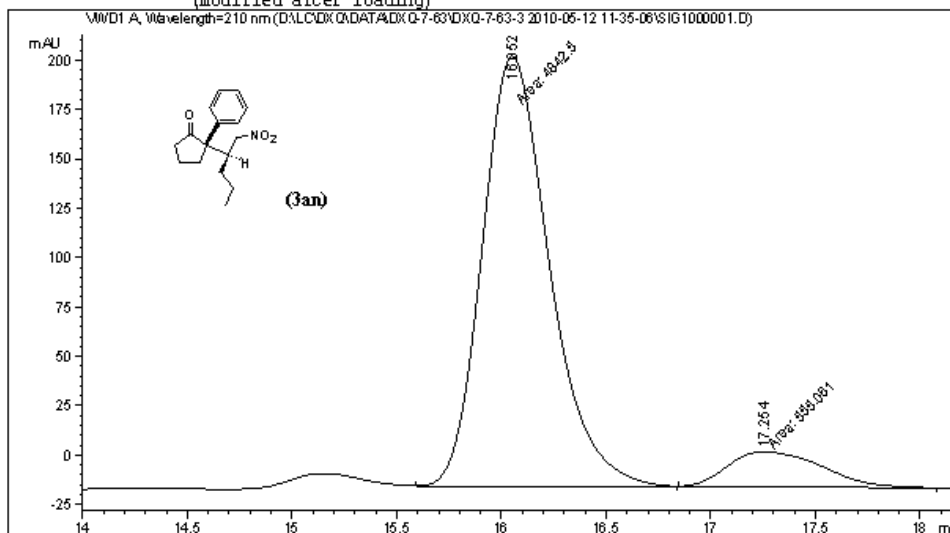
Totals : 1.85453e4 790.59366

Instrument 1 5/14/2010 7:44:38 PM LTL

Page 1 of 1

Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-7-63\DXQ-7-63-3 2010-05-12 11-35-06\SIG1000001.D
Sample Name: dxq-7-63

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : dxq                      Seq. Line :    1
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 35
Injection Date  : 5/12/2010 11:36:25 AM     Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-7-63\DXQ-7-63-3 2010-05-12 11-35-06\ODH-95-5-05ML-
                                           210NM-30MIN.M
Last changed    : 5/11/2010 9:31:10 AM by DXQ
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-7-63\DXQ-7-63-3 2010-05-12 11-35-06\SIG1000001.D\DA.M (
                                           ODH-95-5-05ML-210NM-30MIN.M)
Last changed    : 5/14/2010 7:47:56 PM by LTL
                                           (modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
Sorted By      : Signal
Multiplier     : 1.0000
Dilution       : 1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	16.052	MM	0.3705	4842.49805	217.81058	89.7165
2	17.254	MM	0.5203	555.06055	17.77898	10.2835

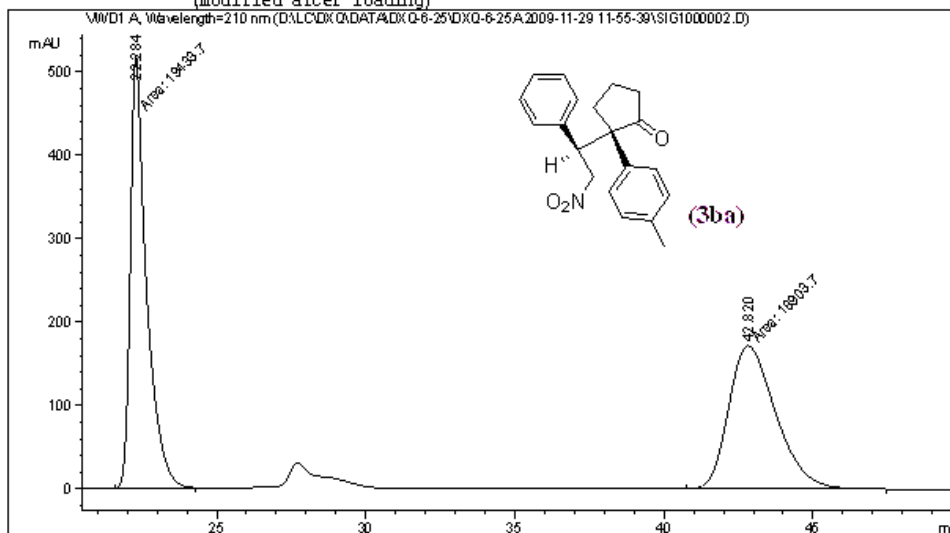
Totals : 5397.55859 235.58955

Instrument 1 5/14/2010 7:48:01 PM LTL

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Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-25\DXQ-6-25A 2009-11-29 11-55-39\SIG1000002.D
Sample Name: dxq-6-25a-rac2

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : dxq                      Seq. Line :    2
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 21
Injection Date  : 11/29/2009 12:08:00 PM    Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-25\DXQ-6-25A 2009-11-29 11-55-39\ASH-90-10-05ML-
                210NM-70MIN.M
Last changed    : 11/15/2009 3:52:39 PM by DXQ
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-25\DXQ-6-25A 2009-11-29 11-55-39\SIG1000002.D\DA.M (
                ASH-90-10-05ML-210NM-70MIN.M)
Last changed    : 3/6/2010 7:25:06 PM by zzh
                (modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
=====
Sorted By      :      Signal
Multiplier     :      1.0000
Dilution       :      1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
=====
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	22.284	MM	0.6257	1.94337e4	517.69098	50.6913
2	42.820	MM	1.8363	1.89037e4	171.57135	49.3087

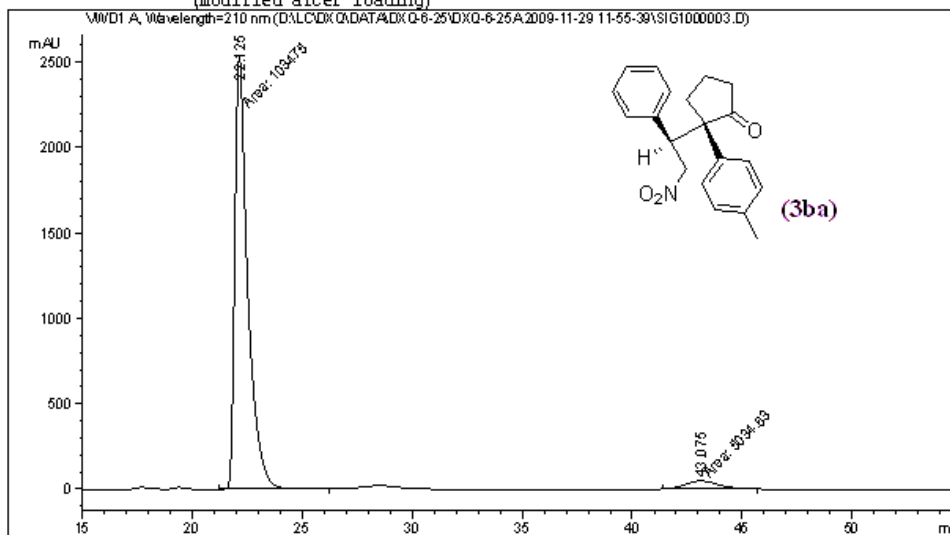
Totals : 3.83373e4 689.26233

Instrument 1 3/6/2010 7:25:15 PM zzh

Page 1 of 1

Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-25\DXQ-6-25A 2009-11-29 11-55-39\SIG1000003.D
Sample Name: dxq-6-25a

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : dxq                      Seq. Line :    3
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 22
Injection Date  : 11/29/2009 1:19:28 PM    Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-25\DXQ-6-25A 2009-11-29 11-55-39\ASH-90-10-05ML-
                                           210NM-70MIN.M
Last changed    : 11/15/2009 3:52:39 PM by DXQ
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-25\DXQ-6-25A 2009-11-29 11-55-39\SIG1000003.D\DA.M (
                                           ASH-90-10-05ML-210NM-70MIN.M)
Last changed    : 3/6/2010 7:27:34 PM by zzh
                                           (modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
=====
Sorted By      :      Signal
Multiplier     :      1.0000
Dilution       :      1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
=====
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	22.125	MM	0.6800	1.03475e5	2536.19287	95.3602
2	43.075	MM	1.7690	5034.62695	47.43297	4.6398

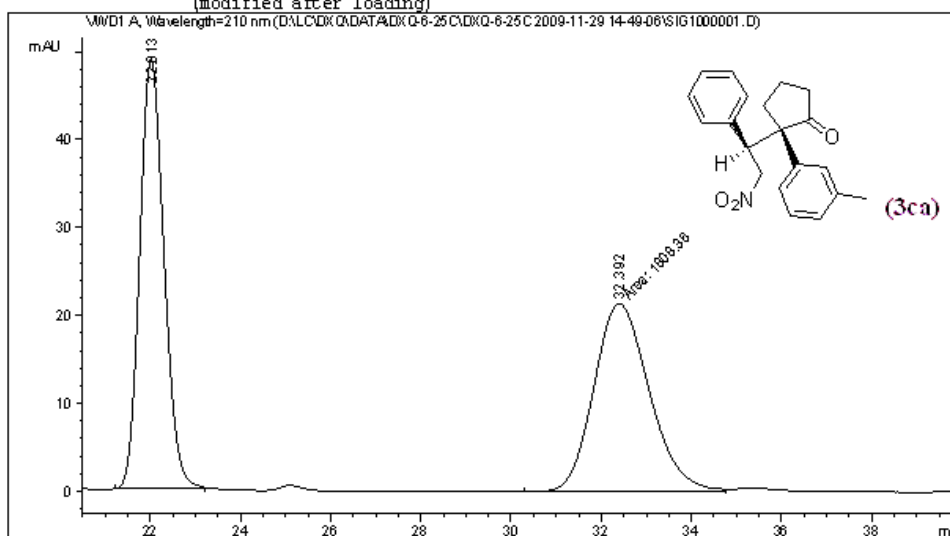
Totals : 1.08510e5 2583.62584

Instrument 1 3/6/2010 7:27:38 PM zzh

Page 1 of 1

Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-25C\DXQ-6-25C 2009-11-29 14-49-06\SIG1000001.D
Sample Name: dxq-6-25c-rac1

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : dxq                      Seq. Line :    1
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 24
Injection Date  : 11/29/2009 2:50:45 PM    Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-25C\DXQ-6-25C 2009-11-29 14-49-06\ASH-90-10-05ML-
210NM.M
Last changed    : 11/15/2009 2:15:18 PM by DXQ
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-25C\DXQ-6-25C 2009-11-29 14-49-06\SIG1000001.D\DA.M (
ASH-90-10-05ML-210NM.M)
Last changed    : 3/6/2010 7:29:41 PM by zzh
(modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
Sorted By      : Signal
Multiplier     : 1.0000
Dilution       : 1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	22.013	BB	0.5790	1821.51965	48.87113	50.1813
2	32.392	MM	1.4115	1808.36011	21.35329	49.8187

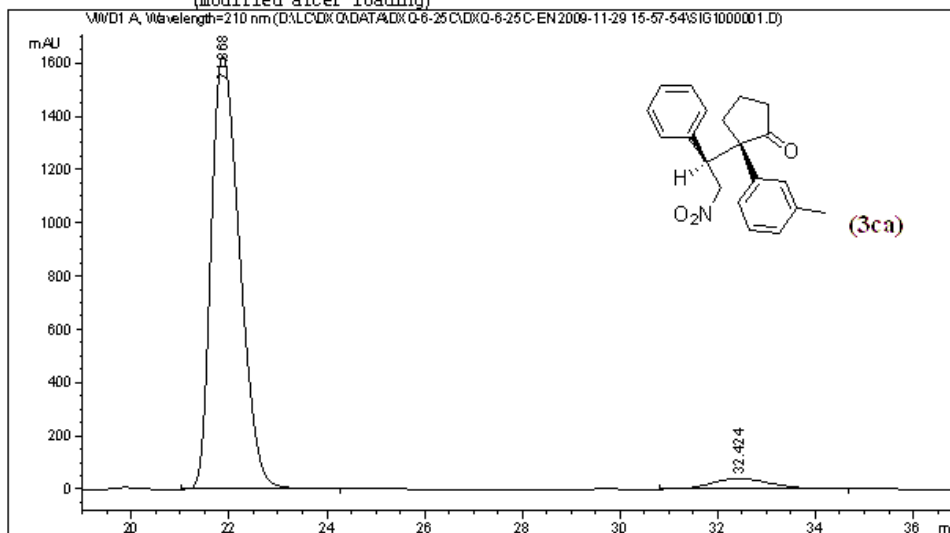
Totals : 3629.87976 70.22442

Instrument 1 3/6/2010 7:29:45 PM zzh

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Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-25C\DXQ-6-25C-EN 2009-11-29 15-57-54\SIG1000001.D
Sample Name: dxq-6-25c

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : dxq                      Seq. Line :    1
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 25
Injection Date  : 11/29/2009 3:59:21 PM     Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-25C\DXQ-6-25C-EN 2009-11-29 15-57-54\ASH-90-10-05ML-
                                           210NM-40MIN.M
Last changed    : 11/29/2009 11:50:33 AM by dxq
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-25C\DXQ-6-25C-EN 2009-11-29 15-57-54\SIG1000001.D\DA.
                                           M (ASH-90-10-05ML-210NM-40MIN.M)
Last changed    : 3/6/2010 7:31:48 PM by zzh
                                           (modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
Sorted By      : Signal
Multiplier     : 1.0000
Dilution       : 1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	21.868	BB	0.6355	6.58475e4	1626.14417	95.1326
2	32.424	BB	1.2714	3369.03711	40.03880	4.8674

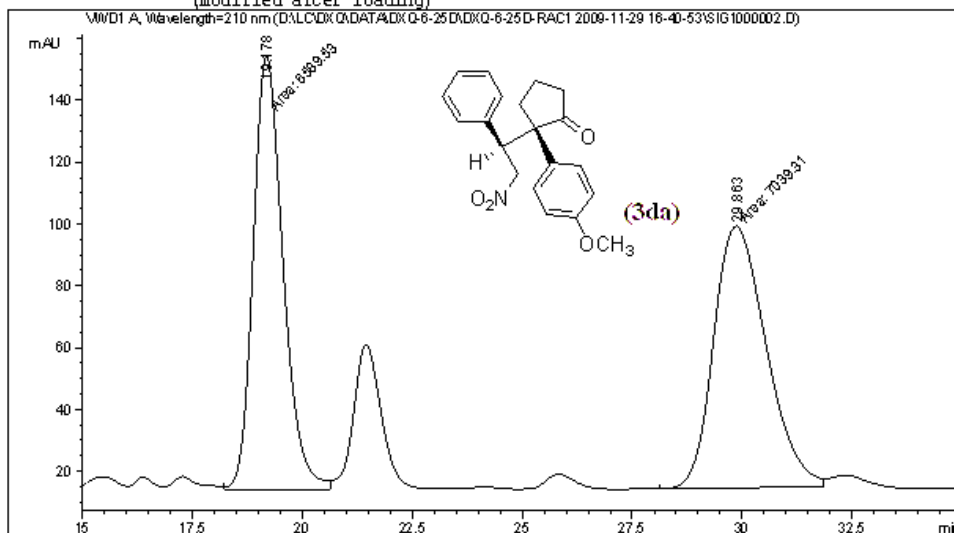
Totals : 6.92166e4 1666.18296

Instrument 1 3/6/2010 7:31:51 PM zzh

Page 1 of 1

Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-25D\DXQ-6-25D-RAC1 2009-11-29 16-40-53\SIG1000002.D
Sample Name: dxq-6-25d-rac1

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : dxq                      Seq. Line :    2
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 26
Injection Date  : 11/29/2009 4:53:17 PM    Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-25D\DXQ-6-25D-RAC1 2009-11-29 16-40-53\ASH-90-10-1ML-
210NM.M
Last changed    : 11/29/2009 4:38:24 PM by dxq
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-25D\DXQ-6-25D-RAC1 2009-11-29 16-40-53\SIG1000002.D\
DA.M (ASH-90-10-1ML-210NM.M)
Last changed    : 3/6/2010 7:35:42 PM by zzh
(modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
=====
Sorted By      :      Signal
Multiplier     :      1.0000
Dilution       :      1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
=====
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	19.178	MM	0.7835	6589.53223	140.16492	48.3499
2	29.863	MM	1.3856	7039.31055	84.67238	51.6501

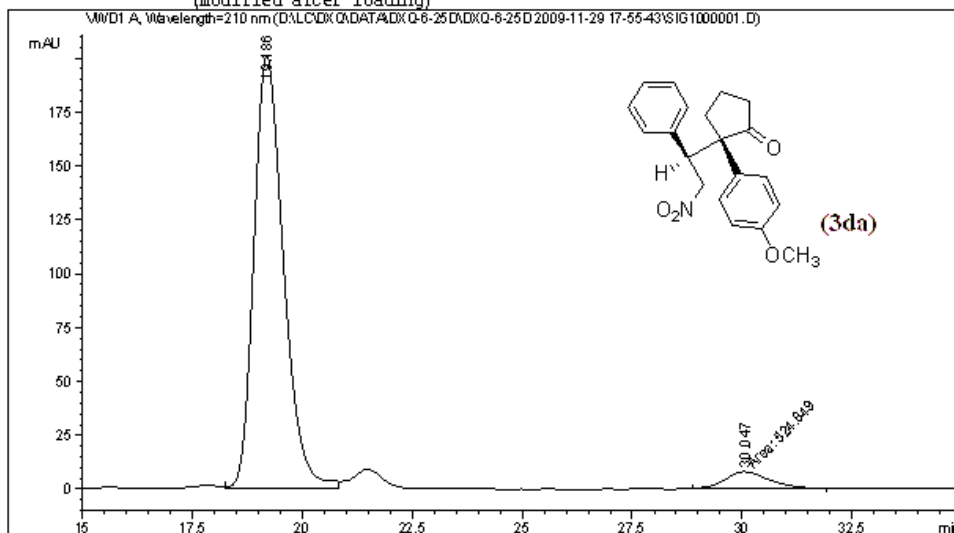
Totals : 1.36288e4 224.83730

Instrument 1 3/6/2010 7:35:51 PM zzh

Page 1 of 1

Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-25D\DXQ-6-25D 2009-11-29 17-55-43\SIG1000001.D
Sample Name: dxq-6-25d

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : dxq                      Seq. Line :    1
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 27
Injection Date  : 11/29/2009 5:57:01 PM    Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-25D\DXQ-6-25D 2009-11-29 17-55-43\ASH-90-10-1ML-
                                           210NM-35MIN.M
Last changed    : 11/29/2009 5:54:20 PM by dxq
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-25D\DXQ-6-25D 2009-11-29 17-55-43\SIG1000001.D\DA.M (
                                           ASH-90-10-1ML-210NM-35MIN.M)
Last changed    : 3/6/2010 7:38:00 PM by zzh
                                           (modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
=====
Sorted By      : Signal
Multiplier     : 1.0000
Dilution       : 1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
=====
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	19.186	VB	0.7235	9392.25391	200.72893	94.7076
2	30.047	NM	1.1372	524.84930	7.69234	5.2924

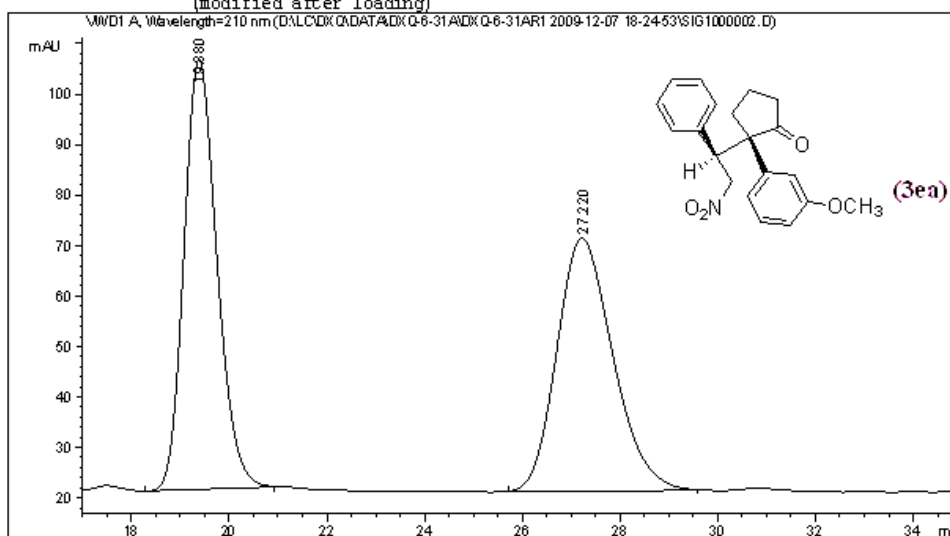
Totals : 9917.10321 208.42126

Instrument 1 3/6/2010 7:38:03 PM zzh

Page 1 of 1

Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-31A\DXQ-6-31A1 2009-12-07 18-24-53\SIG1000002.D
Sample Name: dxq-6-31ar

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : dxq                      Seq. Line :    2
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 73
Injection Date  : 12/7/2009 6:37:11 PM      Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-31A\DXQ-6-31A1 2009-12-07 18-24-53\ASH-90-10-1ML-
                                           210NM.M
Last changed    : 11/29/2009 4:38:24 PM by dxq
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-31A\DXQ-6-31A1 2009-12-07 18-24-53\SIG1000002.D\DA.M
                                           (ASH-90-10-1ML-210NM.M)
Last changed    : 3/6/2010 7:39:32 PM by zzh
                                           (modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
=====
Sorted By      :      Signal
Multiplier     :      1.0000
Dilution       :      1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
=====
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	19.380	VB	0.7237	3990.17676	85.25044	50.0049
2	27.220	EB	1.2213	3989.38892	50.04213	49.9951

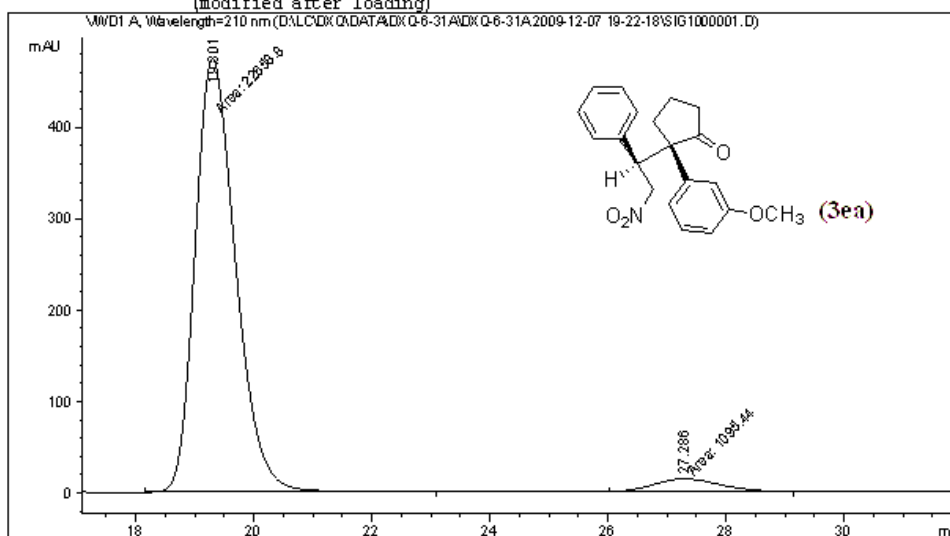
Totals : 7979.56567 135.29257

Instrument 1 3/6/2010 7:39:36 PM zzh

Page 1 of 1

Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-31A\DXQ-6-31A 2009-12-07 19-22-18\SIG1000001.D
Sample Name: dxq-6-31a

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : dxq                      Seq. Line :    1
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 74
Injection Date  : 12/7/2009 7:23:52 PM      Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-31A\DXQ-6-31A 2009-12-07 19-22-18\ASH-90-10-1ML-
                                           210NM-35MIN.M
Last changed    : 11/29/2009 5:54:20 PM by dxq
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-31A\DXQ-6-31A 2009-12-07 19-22-18\SIG1000001.D\DA.M (
                                           ASH-90-10-1ML-210NM-35MIN.M)
Last changed    : 3/6/2010 7:41:41 PM by zzh
                                           (modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
=====
Sorted By      :      Signal
Multiplier     :      1.0000
Dilution       :      1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
=====
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	19.301	MM	0.7967	2.26588e4	474.03827	95.3884
2	27.286	MM	1.2893	1095.44360	14.16098	4.6116

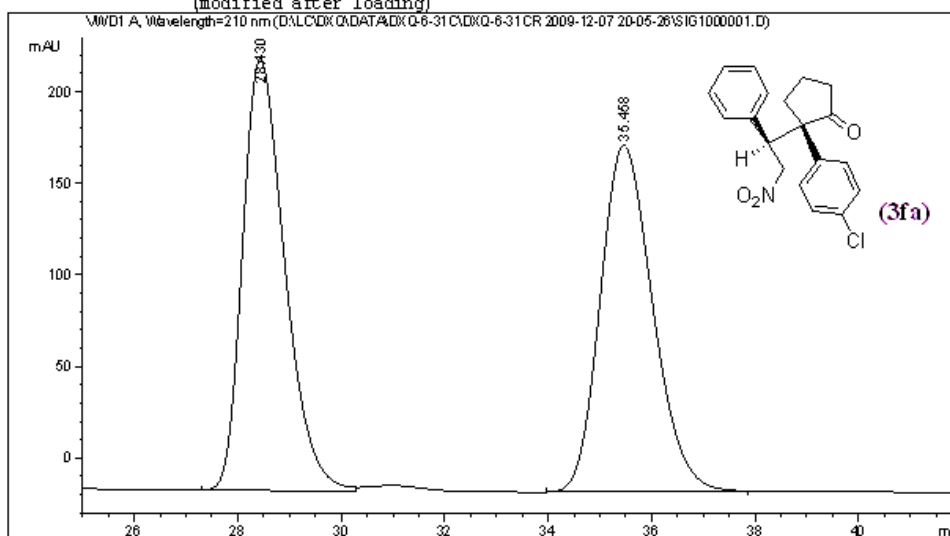
Totals : 2.37542e4 488.19925

Instrument 1 3/6/2010 7:42:23 PM zzh

Page 1 of 1

Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-31C\DXQ-6-31CR 2009-12-07 20-05-26\SIG1000001.D
Sample Name: dxq-6-31crl

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : dxq                      Seq. Line :    1
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 75
Injection Date  : 12/7/2009 8:06:48 PM      Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-31C\DXQ-6-31CR 2009-12-07 20-05-26\ASH-90-10-05ML-
                                           210NM.M
Last changed    : 11/15/2009 2:15:18 PM by DXQ
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-31C\DXQ-6-31CR 2009-12-07 20-05-26\SIG1000001.D\DA.M
                                           (ASH-90-10-05ML-210NM.M)
Last changed    : 3/6/2010 7:44:15 PM by zzh
                                           (modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
=====
Sorted By      : Signal
Multiplier     : 1.0000
Dilution       : 1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
=====
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	28.430	BB	0.8726	1.33339e4	235.69209	50.0522
2	35.458	BB	1.0926	1.33061e4	189.23239	49.9478

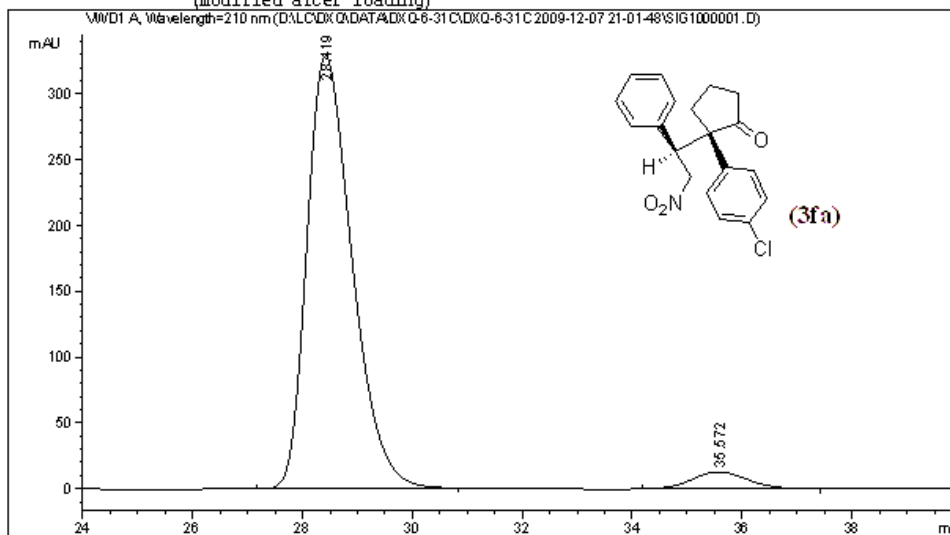
Totals : 2.66400e4 424.92448

Instrument 1 3/6/2010 7:44:18 PM zzh

Page 1 of 1

Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-31C\DXQ-6-31C 2009-12-07 21-01-48\SIG1000001.D
Sample Name: dxq-6-31c

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : dxq                      Seq. Line :    1
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 76
Injection Date  : 12/7/2009 9:03:10 PM      Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-31C\DXQ-6-31C 2009-12-07 21-01-48\ASH-90-10-05ML-
                                           210NM-50MIN.M
Last changed    : 11/11/2009 11:13:52 AM by dxq
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-31C\DXQ-6-31C 2009-12-07 21-01-48\SIG1000001.D\DA.M (
                                           ASH-90-10-05ML-210NM-50MIN.M)
Last changed    : 3/6/2010 7:57:58 PM by zzh
                                           (modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
=====
Sorted By      :      Signal
Multiplier     :      1.0000
Dilution       :      1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
=====
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	28.419	BB	0.8867	1.87961e4	328.82306	95.3019
2	35.572	BB	1.0358	926.59918	13.06263	4.6981

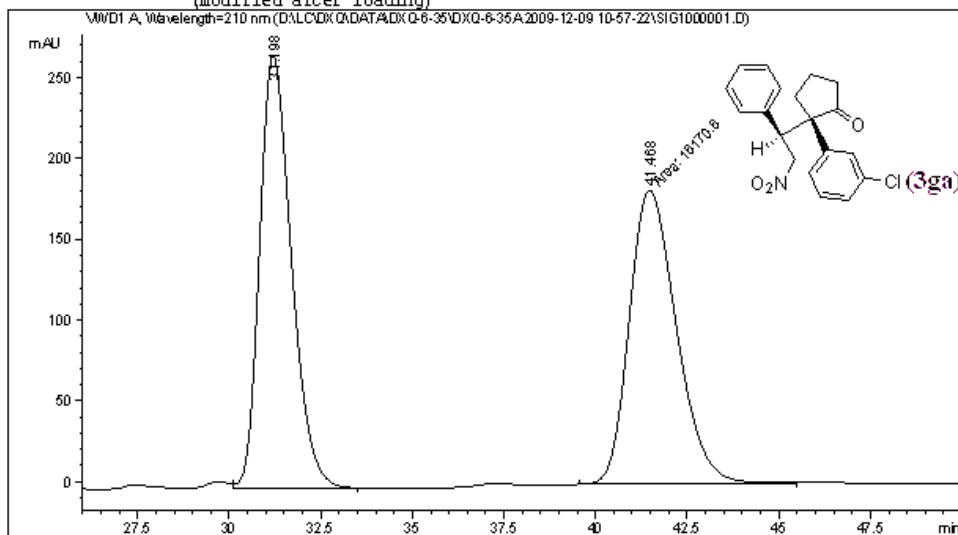
Totals : 1.97227e4 341.88569

Instrument 1 3/6/2010 7:58:02 PM zzh

Page 1 of 1

Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-35\DXQ-6-35A 2009-12-09 10-57-22\SIG1000001.D
Sample Name: dxq-6-35a

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : DXQ                      Seq. Line :    1
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 82
Injection Date  : 12/9/2009 10:58:50 AM    Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-35\DXQ-6-35A 2009-12-09 10-57-22\ASH-90-10-05ML-
                                           210NM.M
Last changed    : 11/15/2009 2:15:18 PM by DXQ
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-35\DXQ-6-35A 2009-12-09 10-57-22\SIG1000001.D\DA.M (
                                           ASH-90-10-05ML-210NM.M)
Last changed    : 3/6/2010 7:47:47 PM by zzh
                                           (modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
=====
Sorted By      :      Signal
Multiplier     :      1.0000
Dilution       :      1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
=====
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	31.198	VB	0.9382	1.61367e4	267.48599	49.9475
2	41.468	NM	1.4827	1.61706e4	181.77330	50.0525

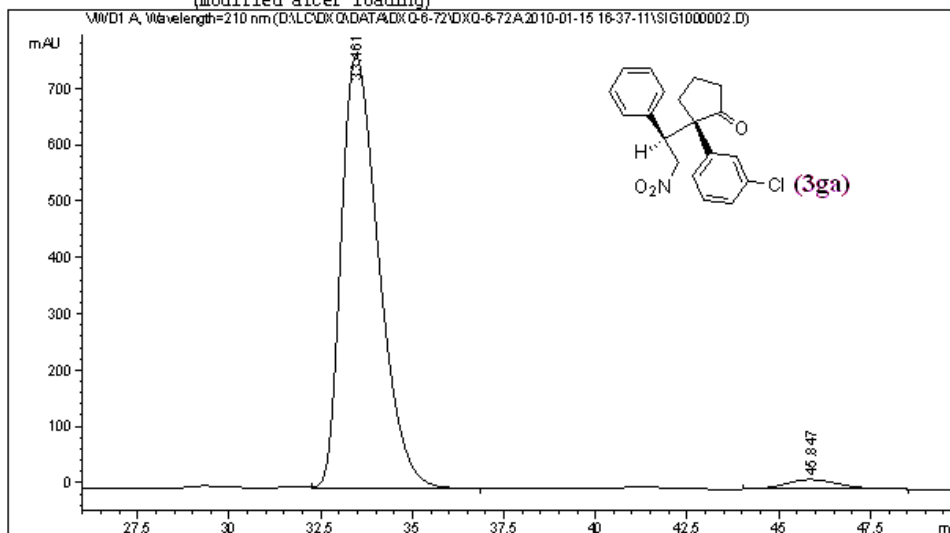
Totals : 3.23073e4 449.25929

Instrument 1 3/6/2010 7:47:54 PM zzh

Page 1 of 1

Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-72\DXQ-6-72A 2010-01-15 16-37-11\SIG1000002.D
Sample Name: DXQ-6-72A

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : DXQ                      Seq. Line :    2
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 72
Injection Date  : 1/15/2010 4:49:27 PM      Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-72\DXQ-6-72A 2010-01-15 16-37-11\ASH-90-10-05ML-
                                           210NM-50MIN.M
Last changed    : 11/11/2009 11:13:52 AM by dxq
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-72\DXQ-6-72A 2010-01-15 16-37-11\SIG1000002.D\DA.M (
                                           ASH-90-10-05ML-210NM-50MIN.M)
Last changed    : 3/6/2010 7:51:02 PM by zzh
                                           (modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
=====
Sorted By      :      Signal
Multiplier     :      1.0000
Dilution       :      1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
=====
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	33.461	VB	1.1071	5.48297e4	767.60748	96.9490
2	45.847	EB	1.4725	1725.47266	16.97881	3.0510

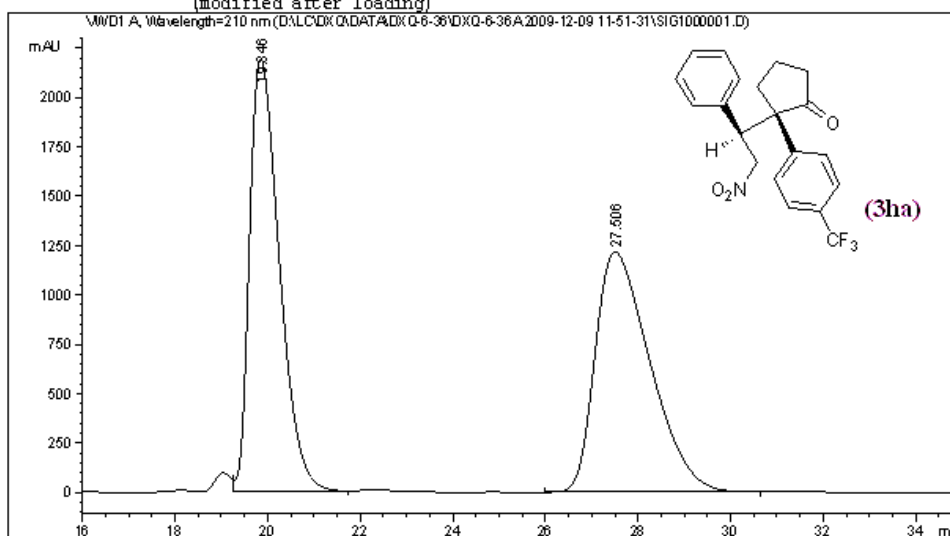
Totals : 5.65552e4 784.58629

Instrument 1 3/6/2010 7:51:06 PM zzh

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Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-36\DXQ-6-36A 2009-12-09 11-51-31\SIG1000001.D
Sample Name: dxq-6-36a

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : DXQ                      Seq. Line :    1
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 83
Injection Date  : 12/9/2009 11:53:28 AM     Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-36\DXQ-6-36A 2009-12-09 11-51-31\ASH-90-10-05ML-
                                           210NM.M
Last changed    : 11/15/2009 2:15:18 PM by DXQ
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-36\DXQ-6-36A 2009-12-09 11-51-31\SIG1000001.D\DA.M (
                                           ASH-90-10-05ML-210NM.M)
Last changed    : 3/6/2010 7:49:11 PM by zzh
                                           (modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
=====
Sorted By      : Signal
Multiplier     : 1.0000
Dilution       : 1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
=====
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	19.846	VV	0.6983	9.84764e4	2194.20679	49.5658
2	27.506	BB	1.2701	1.00202e5	1215.94470	50.4342

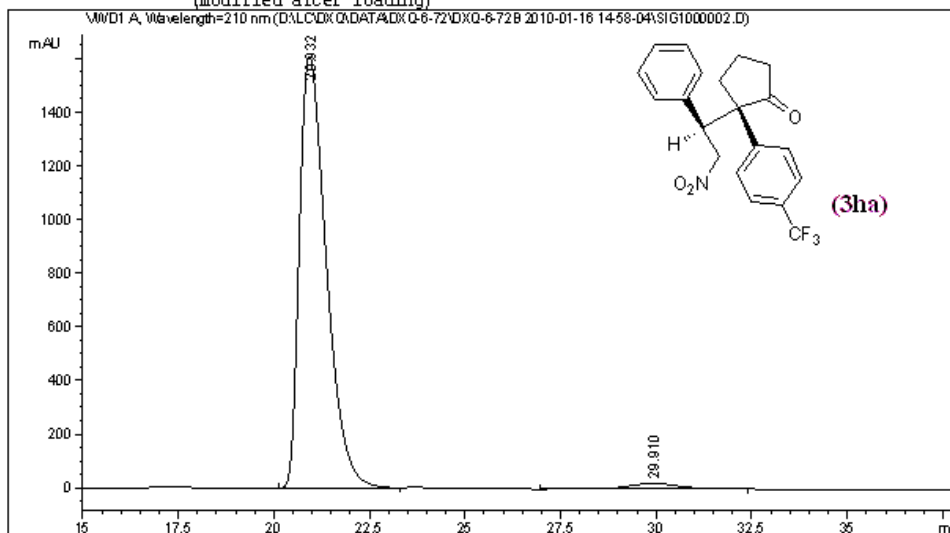
Totals : 1.98678e5 3410.15149

Instrument 1 3/6/2010 7:49:15 PM zzh

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Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-72\DXQ-6-72B 2010-01-16 14-58-04\SIG1000002.D
Sample Name: DXQ-6-72B

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : LTL                      Seq. Line :    2
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 81
Injection Date  : 1/16/2010 3:10:20 PM      Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-72\DXQ-6-72B 2010-01-16 14-58-04\ASH-90-10-05ML-
                                           210NM-40MIN.M
Last changed    : 11/29/2009 11:50:33 AM by dxq
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-72\DXQ-6-72B 2010-01-16 14-58-04\SIG1000002.D\DA.M (
                                           ASH-90-10-05ML-210NM-40MIN.M)
Last changed    : 3/6/2010 7:52:50 PM by zzh
                                           (modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
=====
Sorted By      :      Signal
Multiplier     :      1.0000
Dilution       :      1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
=====
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	20.932	VV	0.7599	7.90319e4	1611.80432	97.5501
2	29.910	VB	1.4052	1984.81213	20.86796	2.4499

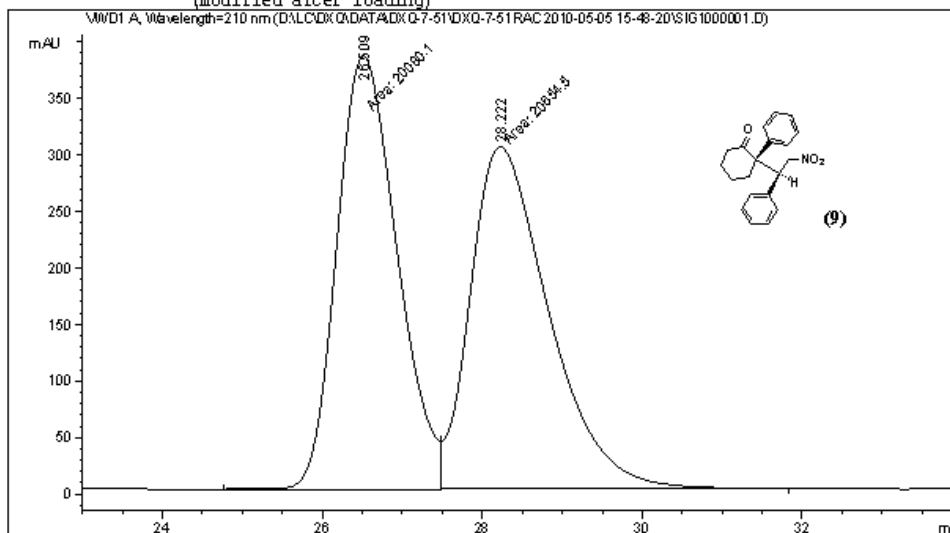
Totals : 8.10167e4 1632.67228

Instrument 1 3/6/2010 7:52:57 PM zzh

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Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-7-51\DXQ-7-51RAC 2010-05-05 15-48-20\SIG1000001.D
Sample Name: DXQ-7-51RAC

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : DXQ                      Seq. Line :    1
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 2
Injection Date  : 5/5/2010 3:49:52 PM      Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-7-51\DXQ-7-51RAC 2010-05-05 15-48-20\ASH-90-10-05ML-
210NM.M
Last changed    : 5/5/2010 3:03:39 PM by THL
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-7-51\DXQ-7-51RAC 2010-05-05 15-48-20\SIG1000001.D\DA.M
(ASH-90-10-05ML-210NM.M)
Last changed    : 5/14/2010 7:38:11 PM by LTL
(modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
Sorted By      : Signal
Multiplier     : 1.0000
Dilution       : 1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	26.509	MF	0.8741	2.00801e4	382.89331	49.2949
2	28.222	FM	1.1378	2.06545e4	302.54550	50.7051

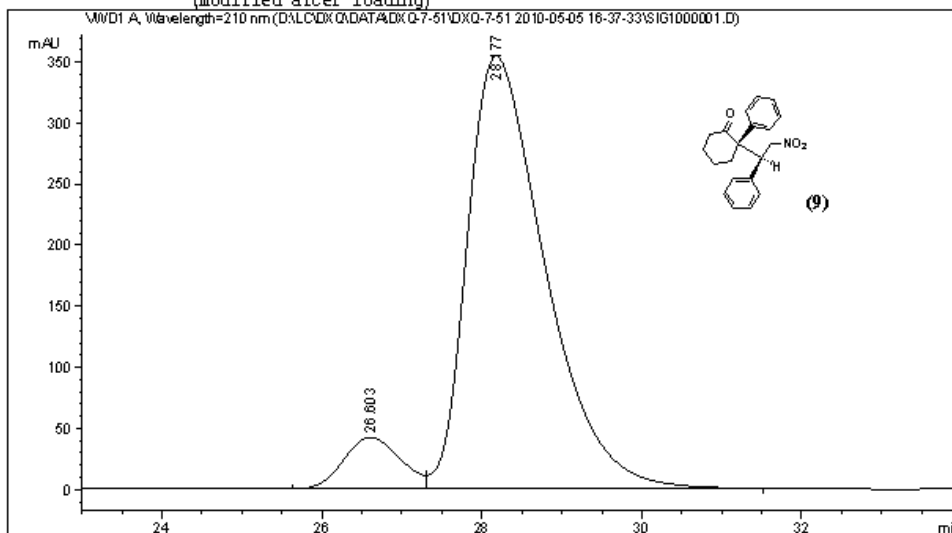
Totals : 4.07346e4 685.43881

Instrument 1 5/14/2010 7:38:16 PM LTL

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Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-7-51\DXQ-7-51 2010-05-05 16-37-33\SIG1000001.D
Sample Name: DXQ-7-51

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : DXQ                      Seq. Line :    1
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 3
Injection Date  : 5/5/2010 4:38:50 PM      Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-7-51\DXQ-7-51 2010-05-05 16-37-33\ASH-90-10-05ML-210NM.
M
Last changed    : 5/5/2010 3:03:39 PM by THL
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-7-51\DXQ-7-51 2010-05-05 16-37-33\SIG1000001.D\DA.M (
ASH-90-10-05ML-210NM.M)
Last changed     : 5/14/2010 7:39:40 PM by LTL
(modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
Sorted By      : Signal
Multiplier     : 1.0000
Dilution       : 1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Area *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	26.603	EV	0.7662	2069.03418		42.15705	7.9625
2	28.177	VB	1.0348	2.39158e4		354.40268	92.0375

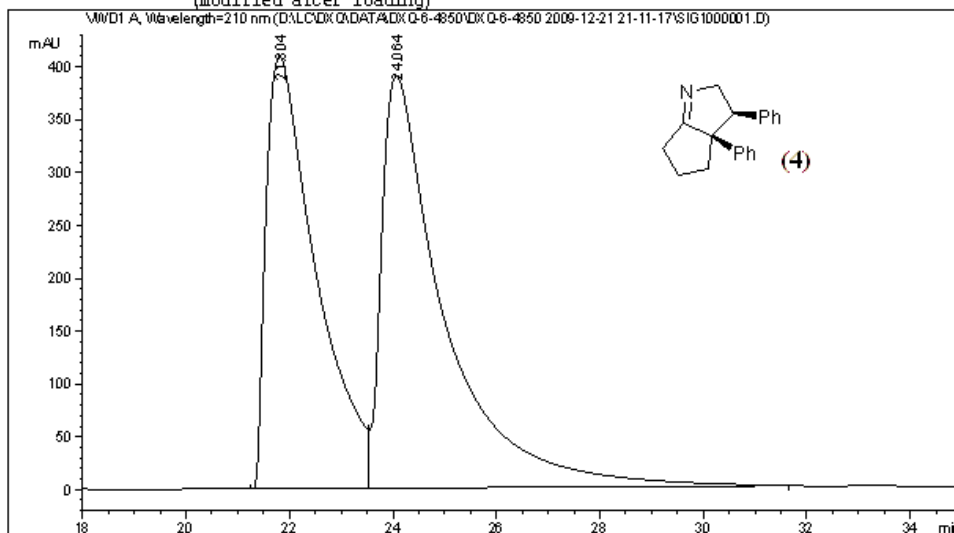
Totals : 2.59849e4 396.55973

Instrument 1 5/14/2010 7:39:43 PM LTL

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Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-4850\DXQ-6-4850 2009-12-21 21-11-17\SIG1000001.D
Sample Name: dxq-6-48

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : dxq                      Seq. Line :    1
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 11
Injection Date  : 12/21/2009 9:12:33 PM    Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-4850\DXQ-6-4850 2009-12-21 21-11-17\ADH-10-90-025ML-
                                           210NM-35MIN.M
Last changed    : 12/21/2009 9:07:55 PM by dxq
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-4850\DXQ-6-4850 2009-12-21 21-11-17\SIG1000001.D\DA.M
                                           (ADH-10-90-025ML-210NM-35MIN.M)
Last changed    : 3/9/2010 10:06:55 AM by dxq
                                           (modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
Sorted By      : Signal
Multiplier     : 1.0000
Dilution       : 1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	21.804	VV	0.9829	2.73415e4	409.45319	45.3491
2	24.064	VB	1.1937	3.29496e4	390.05441	54.6509

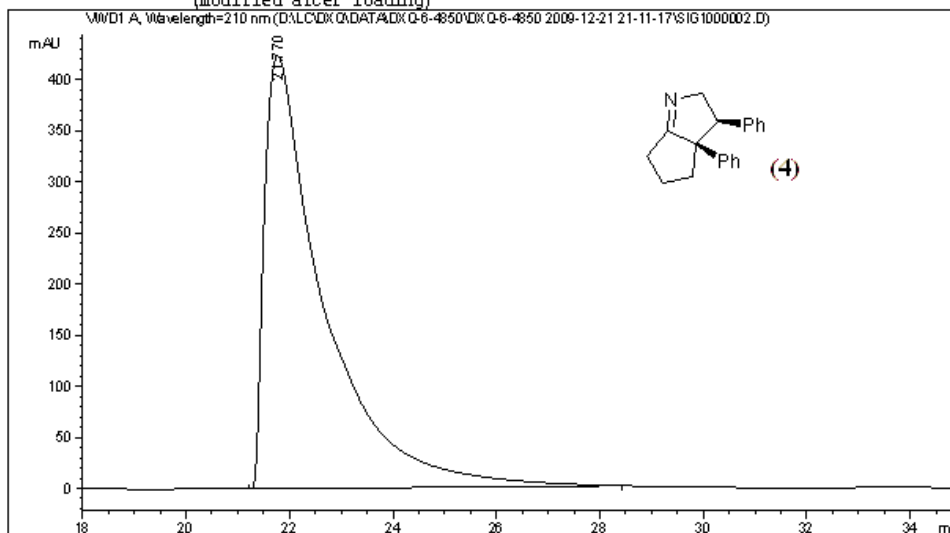
Totals : 6.02911e4 799.50760

Instrument 1 3/9/2010 10:06:59 AM dxq

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Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-4850\DXQ-6-4850 2009-12-21 21-11-17\SIG1000002.D
Sample Name: dxq-6-50

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : dxq                      Seq. Line :    2
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 12
Injection Date  : 12/21/2009 9:49:16 PM    Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-4850\DXQ-6-4850 2009-12-21 21-11-17\ADH-10-90-025ML-
                                           210NM-35MIN.M
Last changed    : 12/21/2009 9:07:55 PM by dxq
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-4850\DXQ-6-4850 2009-12-21 21-11-17\SIG1000002.D\DA.M
                                           (ADH-10-90-025ML-210NM-35MIN.M)
Last changed    : 3/9/2010 10:09:08 AM by dxq
                                           (modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
Sorted By      :      Signal
Multiplier     :      1.0000
Dilution       :      1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	21.770	VB	1.1262	3.37857e4	423.32864	100.0000

Totals : 3.37857e4 423.32864

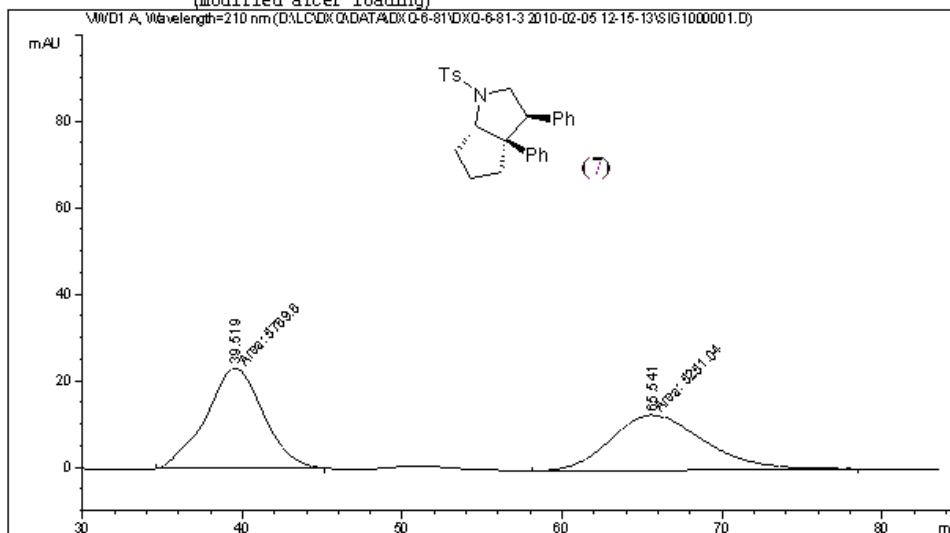
*** End of Report ***

Instrument 1 3/9/2010 10:09:12 AM dxq

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Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-81\DXQ-6-81-3 2010-02-05 12-15-13\SIG1000001.D
Sample Name: dxq-6-81

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : dxq                      Seq. Line :    1
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 11
Injection Date  : 2/5/2010 12:16:28 PM      Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-81\DXQ-6-81-3 2010-02-05 12-15-13\ASH-90-10-1ML-
                                           210NM.M
Last changed    : 11/29/2009 4:38:24 PM by dxq
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-81\DXQ-6-81-3 2010-02-05 12-15-13\SIG1000001.D\DA.M (
                                           ASH-90-10-1ML-210NM.M)
Last changed    : 3/10/2010 4:11:17 PM by LTL
                                           (modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
Sorted By      : Signal
Multiplier     : 1.0000
Dilution       : 1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=210 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	39.519	MM	4.1685	5769.60156	23.06831	52.3527
2	65.541	MM	6.8342	5251.03955	12.80587	47.6473

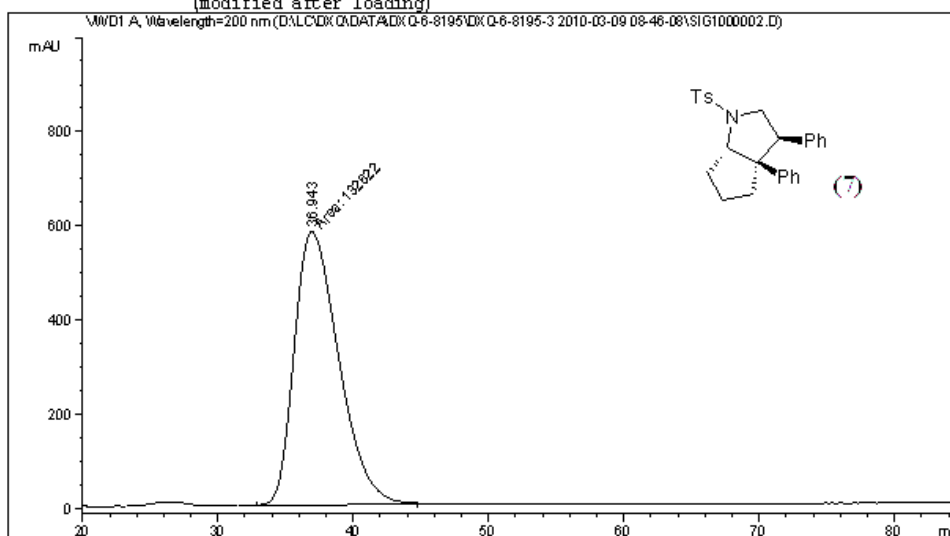
Totals : 1.10206e4 35.87418

Instrument 1 3/10/2010 4:11:21 PM LTL

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Data File D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-8195\DXQ-6-8195-3 2010-03-09 08-46-08\SIG1000002.D
Sample Name: d-6-95

```
=====
Acq. Operator   : dxq                      Seq. Line :    2
Acq. Instrument : Instrument 1              Location  : Vial 2
Injection Date  : 3/9/2010 10:13:52 AM      Inj       :    1
                                           Inj Volume: 5 µl
Acq. Method     : D:\LC\DXQ\data\DXQ-6-8195\DXQ-6-8195-3 2010-03-09 08-46-08\ASH-90-10-1ML-
200NM-85MIN.M
Last changed    : 3/8/2010 4:10:38 PM by zzh
Analysis Method : D:\LC\DXQ\DATA\DXQ-6-8195\DXQ-6-8195-3 2010-03-09 08-46-08\SIG1000002.D\
DA.M (ASH-90-10-1ML-200NM-85MIN.M)
Last changed    : 3/10/2010 4:19:12 PM by LTL
(modified after loading)
=====
```



Area Percent Report

```
=====
Sorted By      : Signal
Multiplier     : 1.0000
Dilution       : 1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
=====
```

Signal 1: VMD1 A, Wavelength=200 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	36.943	MM	3.8068	1.32622e5	580.62769	100.0000

Totals : 1.32622e5 580.62769

*** End of Report ***

Instrument 1 3/10/2010 4:19:16 PM LTL

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