

Supporting information

Pd⁰-Catalyzed Carbonylation of 1,1-Dichloro-1-Alkenes, a New Selective Access to Z- α -Chloroacrylates

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General Experimental Procedures

¹H NMR-Spectra (300 or 500 MHz), **¹³C NMR-spectra** (75 MHz) spectra were recorded on Brüker spectrometers. Chemical shifts are given in ppm (δ) and were referenced to the internal solvent signal or to TMS used as an internal standard (¹H and ¹³C NMR). Multiplicities are declared as follow: *s* (singlet), *br s* (broad singlet), *d* (doublet), *t* (triplet), *q* (quadruplet), *quint* (quintuplet), *sept* (septet), *dd* (doublet of doublet), *ddd* (doublet of doublet of doublet), *dt* (doublet of triplet), *m* (multiplet). Coupling constants *J* are given in Hz.

Infrared spectra (IR) were recorded on a Perkin-Elmer FT-IR system using diamond window Dura SamplIR II and the data are reported in reciprocal centimetres (ν , cm⁻¹).

Mass spectra were recorded on a Micromass LCT (ESI) or on a thermo finnigan map95xl (CI).

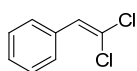
Reactions were performed using oven dried glasswares under an atmosphere of dry argon. Silica gel 60 (35-70 μ m) was used for flash chromatography. Silica gel (5 μ m) was used for HPLC. TLC plates (Merck 60 F₂₅₄ aluminum sheets) were rendered visible by ultraviolet and/or spraying with phosphomolybdic acid (5%) in MeOH or vanillin (1%) + sulfuric acid (5%) in EtOH followed by heating.

Solvents: Tetrahydrofuran was distilled under Argon on sodium-benzophenone. Dichloromethane was distilled under Argon on CaH₂. Unless otherwise noted, all reagent-grade chemicals and solvents were obtained from commercial suppliers (Sigma-Aldrich, Acros Organics and Avocado) and were used as received.

CAUTION: CO is a highly toxic odorless and colorless gas. Reactions involving Carbene Monoxide must be performed in a well ventilated hood with a Carbon Monoxide detector nearby.

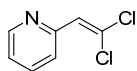
1,1-dichloro-1-alkene, general procedure¹

Diethyl 1,1,1-trichloromethylphosphonate (1.2 equiv. In THF) was added dropwise to a solution of *n*-BuLi (1.25 equiv in THF) at -100°C and stirred for 10 min. The aldehyde (1 equiv. in THF) was then added dropwise at -100 °C. The reaction mixture was slowly warm to room temperature and stirred overnight before being quenched by a 1/1 mixture of ice/2N HCl and extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (three times). The organic layers were dried over MgSO₄, filtered concentrated under *vacuum* and purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to furnish the title compound.



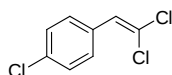
(2,2-dichlorovinyl)benzene² (1a):

The product (10.97 g, 87%) as a colorless oil was prepared according to the general procedure described above. Spectroscopic and analytical data were in accordance with those reported in the literature. *R*_f 0.66 (heptanes/ethylacetate 9/1); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_H 6.86 (s, 1H), 7.31 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H).



2-(2,2-dichlorovinyl)pyridine³ (1e):

The product (680 mg, 78%) as a colorless oil was prepared according to the general procedure described above. *R*_f 0.44 (heptanes/ethylacetate 7/3), IR (neat) ν_{max}/cm⁻¹ 3053, 1608, 1580, 1567, 1460, 1433, 990, 912, 829, 768, 739, 670, 626; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_H 7.04 (s, 1H), 7.21 (ddd, *J* = 6.8, 4.7, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 8.63 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H); ¹³C (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_C 123.0 (1), 123.8(1), 124.8 (0), 129.4 (1), 136.5 (1), 149.8 (1), 152.6 (0); MS (EI) *m/z* 173, 175.



1-chloro-4-(2,2-dichlorovinyl)benzene⁴ (1f):

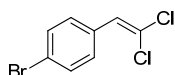
¹ Villieras, J.; Perriot, P.; Normant, J. F. *Synthesis*, **1975**, 458-461

² Liron, F.; Fosse, C.; Pernolet, A.; Roulland, E. *J. Org. Chem.* **2007**, 72, 2220-2223

³ Jubault, P.; Feasson, C.; Collignon N. *Bull. Soc. Chim. Fr.* **1994**, 131, 1001-1006.

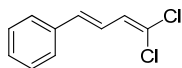
⁴ Krabbenhoft, H. O. *J. Org. Chem.* **1978**, 43, 1305-1311.

The product (670 mg, 65%) as a colorless oil was prepared according to the general procedure described above. Spectroscopic and analytical data were in accordance with those reported in the literature. *R_f* 0.57 (heptanes/ethylacetate 97/3); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_H 6.81 (s, 1H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H).



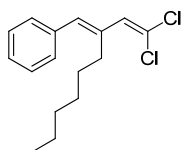
1-bromo-4-(2,2-dichlorovinyl)benzene⁵ (1g):

The product (1.04 g, 80%) as a colorless oil that crystallized at 4 °C was prepared according to the general procedure described above. Spectroscopic and analytical data were in accordance with those reported in the literature. *R_f* 0.51 (heptanes/ethylacetate 97/3); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_H 6.79 (s, 1H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.50 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H).



(E)-(4,4-dichlorobuta-1,3-dienyl)benzene⁶ (1h):

The product (600 mg, 60%) as a yellow oil that crystallized at 4 °C was prepared according to the general procedure described above. Spectroscopic and analytical data were in accordance with those reported in the literature. *R_f* 0.75 (heptanes/ethylacetate 9/1); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_H 6.58 (d, *J* = 10.5 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (d, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (dd, *J* = 15.7, 10.5 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H).



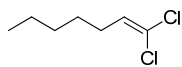
(E)-(2-(2,2-dichlorovinyl)oct-1-enyl)benzene (1i):

The product (1.219 g, 86 %) as a colorless oil was prepared according to the general procedure described above. *R_f* 0.77 (heptanes/ethylacetate 9/1), IR (neat) ν_{max}/cm⁻¹ 2954, 2925, 2854, 1598, 1492, 1456, 1377, 1073, 861, 746, 695; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_H 0.86 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.22-1.32 (m, 6H); 1.45-1.51 (m, 2H), 2.40 (m, 2H), 6.43 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.68 (s, 1H), 7.24-7.26 (m, 3H), 7.34 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H); ¹³C (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_C 14.1 (3), 22.6 (2), 28.9 (2), 29.1 (2), 30.1 (2), 31.5 (2), 119.8 (0), 127.1 (1), 128.3 (1), 128.8

⁵ Shastin, A. V.; Korotchenko, V. N.; Nenajdenko, V. G.; Balenkova E. S. *Tetrahedron*, **2000**, 56, 6557-6564

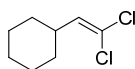
⁶ Brady, W. T.; Saidi, K. *J. Org. Chem.* **1979**, 44, 733-737.

(1), 131.7 (1), 132.7 (1), 136.6 (0), 136.9 (0), MS (CI) m/z 247, 249, 283, 285 HRMS (CI) m/z calcd for $C_{16}H_{21}Cl_2$ 283.1020, found 283.1020.



1,1-dichlorohept-1-ene² (1j):

The product (650 mg, 86%) as a colorless oil was prepared according to the general procedure described above and purified by distillation. Spectroscopic and analytical data were in accordance with those reported in the literature. R_f 0.66 (heptanes/ethylacetate 97/3), 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ_H 0.90 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.30 (m, 4H), 1.41 (quint, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.16 (q, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 5.85 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H).

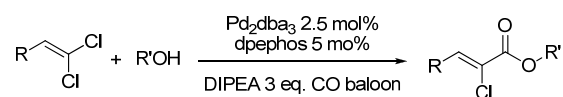


(2,2-dichlorovinyl)cyclohexane¹ (1l):

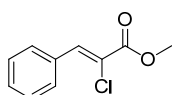
The product (800 mg, 89%) as a colorless oil was prepared according to the general procedure described above. Spectroscopic and analytical data were in accordance with those reported in the literature. R_f 0.55 (heptanes 100%), 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ_H 1.06-1.22 (m, 3H), 1.26-1.34 (m, 2H), 1.63-1.66 (m, 1H), 1.69-1.73 (m, 4H), 2.33-2.39 (m, 1H), 5.70 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H).

1,1-dichloro-1-alkene **1k** is commercially available, 1,1-dichloro-1-alkenes **1b**, **1c**, **1d** were previously prepared in our laboratory following Liron *et al.* procedure.²

Carbonylation of 1,1-dichloro-1-alkene, general procedure

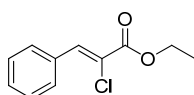


A flask was charged with Pd₂dba₃ (22.9 mg, 0.025 mmol), dpephos (26.9 mg, 0.05 mmol) and purged with argon. Dichloroalkene (1 mmol, in 6 ml of degassed alcohol) and DIPEA (522 µl, 3 mmol) were added. The mixture was stirred for 5 min and purged and backfilled with carbon monoxide (balloon), heated at the appropriate temperature for the indicated time. After cooling at room temperature, the mixture was directly purified by column chromatography on silica gel (for BnOH and MPMOH) or concentrated under vacuum, partitioned between ethylacetate and water, extracted (twice with ethylacetate), dried over MgSO₄, filtered, concentrated under vacuum and purified by column chromatography (other alcohol) to afford the desired chloroacrylate.



(Z)-methyl 2-chloro-3-phenylacrylate⁷ (2aa):

Acrylate **2aa** was prepared according to the general procedure described above (60°C, 70h). Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (heptanes/ethylacetate 95/5) provides the title compound as colorless oil which solidifies at 4 °C (133 mg, 68 %). Spectroscopic and analytical data were in accordance with those reported in the literature. *R*_f 0.30 (heptanes/ethylacetate 9/1), IR (neat) $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$: 2951, 1721, 1615, 1446, 1433, 1242, 4498, 1038, 764; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_{H} 3.91 (s, 3H), 7.41-7.45 (m, 3H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.91 (s, 1H); MS (CI) *m/z* 197, 199 HRMS (CI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₀H₁₀ClO₂ 197.0369, found 197.0368.

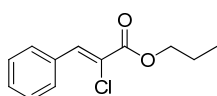


(Z)-ethyl 2-chloro-3-phenylacrylate⁸ (2ab):

⁷ Barma, D. K. ; Kundu, A., Zhang, H. Mioskowski, C. Falck, J. R. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2003**, 125, 3218-3219

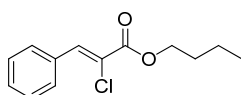
⁸ Concellon, J. M., Huerta, M. *J. Org. Chem.* **2005**, 70, 4714-4719.

Acrylate **2ab** was prepared according to the general procedure described above (70°C, 65h). Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (heptanes/ethylacetate 98/2) provides the title compound as colorless oil (184 mg, 87 %). Spectroscopic and analytical data were in accordance with those reported in the literature. *R*_f 0.30 (heptanes/ethylacetate 9/1); IR (neat) $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2980, 1713, 1614, 1492, 1446, 1366, 1237, 1196, 1037; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_{H} 1.39 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 4.36 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.41-7.45 (m, 3H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.91 (s, 1H); ¹³C (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_{C} 14.2 (3), 62.3 (2), 122.2 (0), 128.5 (1), 130.2 (1), 130.6 (1), 133.0 (0), 136.9 (1), 163.4 (0); MS (CI) *m/z* 211, 213 HRMS (CI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₁H₁₂ClO₂ 211.0526, found 211.0525.



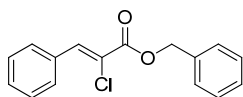
(Z)-propyl 2-chloro-3-phenylacrylate (2ac):

Acrylate **2ac** was prepared according to the general procedure described above (85°C, 65h). Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (heptanes/ethylacetate 98/2) provides the title compound as a pale yellow oil (145 mg, 65 %). *R*_f 0.36 (heptanes/ethylacetate 9/1); IR (neat) $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2969, 1716, 1615, 1492, 1446, 1236, 1196, 1023, 763; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_{H} 1.02 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 1.78 (m, 2H), 4.26 (t, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 7.40-7.45 (m, 3H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.91 (s, 1H); ¹³C (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_{C} 10.4 (3), 22.0 (2), 68.1 (2), 122.3 (0), 128.6 (1), 130.2 (1), 130.7 (1), 133.0 (0), 136.9 (1), 163.5 (0); MS (CI) *m/z* 225, 227; HRMS (CI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₂H₁₄ClO₂ 225.0682, found 225.0682.



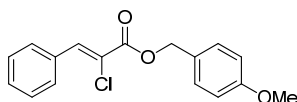
(Z)-butyl 2-chloro-3-phenylacrylate (2ad):

Acrylate **2ad** was prepared according to the general procedure described above (105 °C, 65h). Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (heptanes/ethylacetate 100/0 to 97/3) provides the title compound as colorless oil (164 mg, 69 %). *R*_f 0.42 (heptanes/ethylacetate 9/1); IR (neat) $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2958, 1716, 1616, 1492, 1447, 1239, 1196, 1031; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_{H} 0.98 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H), 1.47 (h, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.75 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 4.30 (t, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 7.41-7.45 (m, 3 H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.90 (s, 1H); ¹³C (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_{C} 13.7 (3), 19.2 (2), 30.6 (2), 66.4 (2), 122.3 (0), 128.5 (1), 130.2 (1), 130.6 (1), 133.0 (0), 136.9 (1), 163.5 (0); MS (CI) *m/z* 239, 241 HRMS (CI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₃H₁₆ClO₂ 239.0839, found 239.0837.



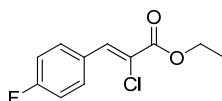
(Z)-benzyl 2-chloro-3-phenylacrylate (2ae):

Acrylate **2ae** was prepared according to the general procedure described above (70°C, 24h). Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (heptanes/ethylacetate 97/3) provides the title compound as colorless oil which solidifies at 4 °C (237 mg, 87 %). *R_f* 0.37 (heptanes/ethylacetate 9/1); IR (neat) $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3030, 2966, 1713, 1616, 1491, 1447, 1372, 1232, 1207, 1018; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{H} 5.33 (s, 2H), 7.36-7.45 (m, 8 H), 7.83 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.94 (s, 1H); ^{13}C (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{C} 13.7 (3), 19.2 (2), 30.6 (2), 66.4 (2), 122.3 (0), 128.5 (1), 130.2 (1), 130.6 (1), 133.0 (0), 136.9 (1), 163.5 (0); MS (CI) m/z 273, 275; HRMS (CI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{14}\text{ClO}_2$ 273.0682, found 273.0680.



(Z)-4-methoxybenzyl 2-chloro-3-phenylacrylate (2af):

Acrylate **2af** was prepared according to the general procedure described above (70°C, 24h). Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (heptanes/ethylacetate 95/5) provides the title compound as colorless oil which solidifies at 4 °C (274 mg, 91 %). *R_f* 0.25 (heptanes/ethylacetate 9/1); IR (neat) $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2962, 2845, 1702, 1609, 1511, 1446, 1378, 1233, 1176, 1024; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{H} 3.82 (s, 3H), 5.26 (s, 2H), 6.93 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.37-7.43 (m, 5H), 7.82 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.90 (s, 1H); ^{13}C (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{C} 55.3 (3), 68.0 (2), 114.1 (1), 122.1 (0), 127.5 (0), 128.6 (1), 130.2 (1), 130.3 (1), 130.7 (1), 132.9 (0), 137.3 (1), 159.9 (0), 163.4 (0); MS (ESI) m/z 325, 327 $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_3\text{NaCl}$ 325.0607, found 325.0621.

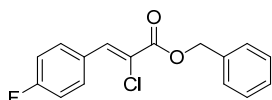


(Z)-ethyl 2-chloro-3-(4-fluorophenyl)acrylate⁹ (2bb):

Acrylate **2bb** was prepared according to the general procedure described above (70°C, 84h). Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (heptanes/ethylacetate 97/3) provides the title compound as a pale yellow oil (125 mg, 55 %). *R_f* 0.30 (heptanes/ethylacetate 9/1); IR (neat) $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2980, 1717, 1617, 1599, 1506, 1411, 1366, 1225, 1194, 1160, 1039; ^1H

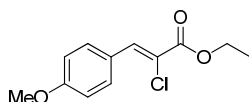
⁹ Tay, M. K.; About-Jaudet, E.; Collignon, N.; Teulade, M. P.; Savignac, Ph. *Synth. Commun.* **1988**, *18*, 1349.

NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{H} 1.39 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 4.35 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.12 (t, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.85-7.88 (m, 3H); ^{13}C (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{C} 14.3 (3), 62.7 (2), 115.8 (1, $J = 21.8$ Hz), 122.0 (0), 129.3 (0, $J = 3.3$ Hz), 132.9 (1, $J = 8.7$ Hz), 135.7 (1), 163.4 (0), 163.6 $J = 247.6$ Hz (0); MS (CI) m/z 229, 231; HRMS (CI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{11}\text{ClFO}_2$ 229.0432, found 229.0431.



(Z)-benzyl 2-chloro-3-(4-fluorophenyl)acrylate (2be):

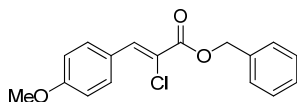
Acrylate **2be** was prepared according to the general procedure described above (70°C, 24h). Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (heptanes/ethylacetate 95/5) provides the title compound as white solid (238 mg, 82 %). R_f 0.31 (heptanes/ethylacetate 9/1); Mp: 42°C; IR (neat) $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3037, 1704, 1618, 1597, 1504, 1454, 1407, 1256, 1227, 1191, 1154, 1100; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{H} 5.33 (s, 2H), 7.11 (t, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.36-7.44 (m, 5H), 7.84-7.87 (m, 2H), 7.89 (s, 1H); ^{13}C (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{C} 68.2 (2), 115.8 (1, $J = 21.8$ Hz), 121.6 (0), 128.4 (1), 128.6 (1), 128.7 (1), 129.1 (0, d, $J = 3.3$ Hz), 132.9 (1, $J = 7.6$ Hz), 135.4 (0), 136.1 (1), 163.2 (0), 163.3 (0, $J = 252$ Hz); MS (CI) m/z 291, 293; HRMS (CI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{13}\text{ClFO}_2$ 291.0588, found 291.0585.



(Z)-ethyl 2-chloro-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)acrylate¹⁰ (2cb):

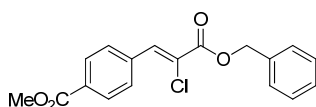
Acrylate **2cb** was prepared according to the general procedure described above (70°C, 84h). Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (heptanes/ethylacetate 95/5) provides the title compound as colorless oil (108 mg, 45%). R_f 0.25 (heptanes/ethylacetate 9/1); IR (neat) $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2976, 2838, 1712, 1598, 1508, 1461, 1421, 1365, 1241, 1170, 1028; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{H} 1.38 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 4.33 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.95 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.85 (s, 1H), 7.86 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{C} 14.3 (3), 55.4 (3), 62.4 (2), 114.1 (1), 119.6 (0), 125.6 (0), 132.7 (1), 136.5 (1), 161.1 (0), 163.7 (0); MS (CI) m/z 241, 243; HRMS (CI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{14}\text{ClO}_3$ 241.0631, found 241.0632.

¹⁰ Thomas, O.; Reinhard, B. *Synthesis* **2004**, 2135.



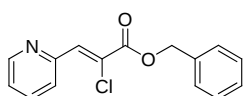
(Z)-benzyl 2-chloro-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)acrylate (2ce):

Acrylate **2ce** was prepared according to the general procedure described above (70°C, 24h). Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (heptanes/ethylacetate 97/3) provides the title compound as pale yellow solid (243 mg, 80 %). *R*_f 0.37 (heptanes/ethylacetate 9/1); Mp : 48°C; IR (neat) $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3030, 2952, 2894, 2835, 1696, 1598, 1507, 1456, 1420, 1239, 1200, 1169, 1023; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_{H} 3.85 (s, 3H), 5.32 (s, 2H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.36-7.45 (m, 5 H), 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.89 (s, 1H); ¹³C (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_{C} 55.4 (3), 67.9 (2), 114.1 (1), 119.3 (0), 125.6 (0), 128.3 (1), 128.5 (1), 128.7 (1), 132.8 (1), 135.6 (0), 137.0 (1), 161.2 (0), 163.6 (0); MS (CI) *m/z* 303, 305 HRMS (CI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₇H₁₆ClO₃ 303.0788, found 303.0788.



(Z)-methyl 4-(3-(benzyloxy)-2-chloro-3-oxoprop-1-enyl)benzoate (2de):

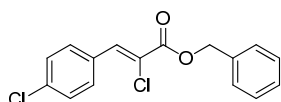
Acrylate **2de** was prepared according to the general procedure described above (70°C, 24h). Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (toluene/ethylacetate 100/1) provides the title compound as a white solid (260 mg, 78%). *R*_f 0.30 (heptanes/ethylacetate 7/3); Mp: 94°C; IR (neat) $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3030, 2953, 2893, 2836, 1696, 1598, 1507, 1456, 1420, 1238, 1169, 1022; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_{H} 3.93 (s, 3H), 5.34 (s, 2H), 7.36-7.45 (m, 5H), 7.87 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.95 (s, 1H), 8.07 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H); ¹³C (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_{C} 52.5 (3), 68.5 (2), 124.3 (0), 128.6 (1), 128.8 (1), 128.9(1), 129.8 (1), 130.6 (1), 131.4 (0), 135.4 (0), 136.3 (1), 137.3 (0), 163.1 (0), 166.6 (0); MS (CI) *m/z* 331, 333; HRMS (CI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₈H₁₆ClO₄ 331.0737, found 331.0736.



(Z)-benzyl 2-chloro-3-(pyridin-3-yl)acrylate (2ee):

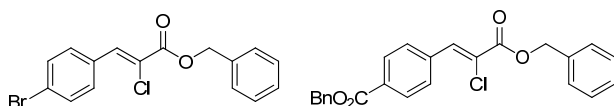
Acrylate **2ee** was prepared according to the general procedure described above (70°C, 24h). Benzyl alcohol was distilled under vacuum (2.10⁻² Torr, 95 °C) before purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (heptanes/ethylacetate 2/2) that provides the title compound as a colorless oil (172 mg, 63%). *R*_f 0.23 (heptanes/ethylacetate 7/3); IR (neat) $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3049,

1719, 1618, 1581, 1457, 1374, 1233, 1199, 1093, 1022; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{H} 5.33 (s, 1H), 7.29 (dd, J = 7.6, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 7.35-7.44 (m, 5H), 7.78 (td, J = 7.8, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.07 (s, 1H), 8.15 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.70 (d, J = 5.0 Hz); ^{13}C (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{C} 68.4 (2), 124.0 (1), 124.8 (0), 125.4 (1), 128.4 (1), 128.6 (1), 128.7 (1), 135.1 (0), 136.3 (1), 137.5 (1), 149.9 (1), 152.9 (0), 162.8 (0); MS (ESI) m/z 274, 276; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{13}\text{NO}_2\text{Cl}$ 274.0635, found 274.0616.



(Z)-benzyl 2-chloro-3-(4-chlorophenyl)acrylate (2fe);

Acrylate **2fe** was prepared according to the general procedure described above (70°C, 24h). Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (heptanes/ethylacetate 95/5) provides the title compound as pale yellow needles (227 mg, 74%). R_f 0.37 (heptanes/ethylacetate 9/1); Mp: 72°C; IR (neat) $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3065, 3032, 1707, 1617, 1586, 1486, 1253, 1193, 1083, 1009; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{H} 5.32 (s, 2H), 7.34-7.45 (m, 7 H), 7.77 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.87 (s, 1H); ^{13}C (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{C} 68.3 (2), 122.5 (0), 128.4 (1), 128.5 (1), 128.6 (1), 128.7 (1), 128.9 (1), 131.3 (0), 131.9 (1), 136.3 (0), 163.1 (0); MS (CI) m/z 307, 309; HRMS (CI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{16}\text{Cl}_2\text{O}_2$ 307.0293, found 307.0293.



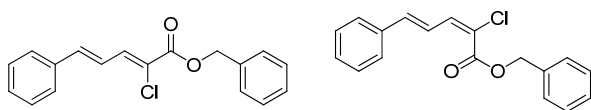
Acrylate **2ge** and **2gee** were prepared according to the general procedure described above (70°C, 72h). Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (heptanes/ethylacetate 95/5) provides the mono ester **2ge** as colorless solid (70 mg, 20%) and diester **2gee** as a colorless oil (151mg, 37 %).

(Z)-benzyl 2-chloro-3-(4-bromophenyl)acrylate (2ge):

R_f 0.33 (heptanes/ethylacetate 9/1); Mp: 90°C IR (neat) $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2959, 1708, 1610, 1581, 1488, 1454, 1446, 1397, 1361, 1253, 1194, 1073, 1024, 1008; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{H} 5.33 (s, 2H), 7.35-7.46 (m, 5 H), 7.55 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.86 (s, 1H); ^{13}C (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{C} 68.3 (2), 122.7 (0), 124.7 (0), 128.4 (1), 128.6 (1), 128.7 (1), 131.7 (0), 131.9 (1), 132.1 (1), 136.1 (0), 163.1 (0); MS (CI) m/z 351, 353, 355 HRMS (CI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{13}\text{BrO}_2\text{Cl}$ 350.9788, found 350.9786.

(Z)-benzyl 4-(3-(benzyloxy)-2-chloro-3-oxoprop-1-enyl)benzoate (2gee):

R_f 0.20 (heptanes/ethylacetate 9/1); IR (neat) $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3031, 1731, 1615, 1497, 1454, 1409, 1375, 1255, 1235, 1195, 1098, 1016; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_{H} , 5.33 (s, 2H), 5.38 (s, 2H), 7.39-7.44 (m, 10 H), 7.87 (d, J = 8.1 Hz), 7.94 (s, 1H), 8.11 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H); ¹³C (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_{C} , 67.0 (2), 68.4 (2), 124.2 (0), 128.3 (1, 2C), 128.4 (1, 3C), 128.6 (1, 1C), 128.7 (1, 2C), 128.8 (1, 2C), 129.8 (1, 2C), 130.5 (1, 2C), 131.2 (0), 135.2 (0), 135.9 (0), 136.2 (1), 137.2 (0), 162.9 (0), 165.7 (0); MS (CI) m/z 407, 409; HRMS (CI) m/z calcd for C₂₄H₂₀ClO₄ 407.1050, found 407.1046.



Benzyl 2-chloro-5-phenylpenta-2,4-dienoate 2he

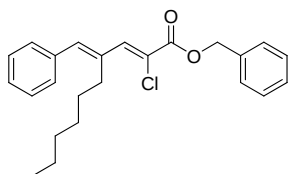
Acrylate XX was prepared according to the general procedure described above (70°C, 24h). Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (heptanes/ethylacetate 95/5) provides the *Z,E*-**2he** with solid (137 mg, 46 %) and *E,E*-**2he** as a colorless oil (75 mg, 25 %).

(2Z,4E)-benzyl 2-chloro-5-phenylpenta-2,4-dienoate (2he):

R_f 0.24 (heptanes/ethylacetate 9/1); Mp: 58 °C IR (neat) $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3022, 1708, 1613, 1588, 1495, 1448, 1380, 1257, 1231, 1147, 1021, 965; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_{H} 5.29 (s, 2H), 7.00 (d, J = 15.7 Hz), 7.21 (dd, J = 15.7, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 7.31-7.44 (m, 8H), 7.52 (d, J = 7.4 Hz), 7.64 (d, J = 10.8 Hz); ¹³C (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_{C} 67.9 (2), 122.4 (0), 122.9 (1), 127.6 (1), 128.4 (1), 128.5 (1), 128.7 (1), 128.9 (1), 129.6 (1), 135.5 (0), 135.9 (0), 138.2 (1), 142.4 (1), 162.9 (0); MS (CI) m/z 299, 301; HRMS (CI) m/z calcd for C₁₈H₁₆ClO₂ 299.0839, found 299.0838.

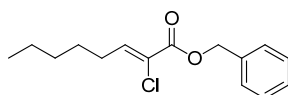
(2E,4E)-benzyl 2-chloro-5-phenylpenta-2,4-dienoate (2he):

R_f 0.30 (heptanes/ethylacetate 9/1); IR (neat) $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3030, 1711, 1609, 1577, 1447, 1378, 1350, 1315, 1300, 1259, 1197, 1143, 1003, 971; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_{H} 5.31 (s, 2H), 6.78 (d, J = 15.6 Hz), 7.07 (d, J = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 7.29-7.48 (m, 10H), 7.79 (dd, J = 15.6, 11.5 Hz, 1H); ¹³C (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_{C} 67.8 (2), 121.1 (0), 124.2 (1), 127.5 (1), 128.4 (1), 128.5 (1), 128.77 (1), 128.80 (1), 129.3 (1), 135.3 (0), 136.1 (0), 141.4 (1), 142.5 (1), 162.6 (0); MS (CI) m/z 299, 301; HRMS (CI) m/z calcd for C₁₈H₁₆ClO₂ 299.0839, found 299.0837.



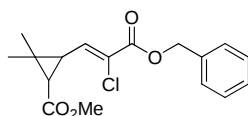
(2Z,4E)-benzyl 4-benzylidene-2-chlorodec-2-enoate (2ie):

Acrylate **2ie** was prepared according to the general procedure described above (70°C, 30h). Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (heptanes/ethylacetate 95/5) provides the title compound a pale yellow oil (292 mg, 76%). *R_f* 0.35 (heptanes/ethylacetate 9/1); IR (neat) $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2924, 2854, 1714, 1586, 1495, 1454, 1376, 1229, 1025; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{H} 0.86 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.22-1.34 (m, 6H), 1.47-1.53 (m, 2H), 2.60 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 5.30 (s, 2H), 7.00 (s, 1H), 7.25-7.44 (m, 10 H), 7.57 (s, 1H); ^{13}C (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{C} 14.2(3), 22.7 (2), 29.2 (2), 29.4 (2), 29.7 (2), 31.6 (2), 68.0 (2), 120.8(0), 127.8 (1), 128.3 (1), 128.4 (1), 128.5 (1), 128.7 (1), 129.1 (1), 135.6(0), 136.6 (0), 137.5 (0), 138.4 (1), 141.4 (1), 163.5 (0); MS (CI) m/z 383, 385; HRMS (CI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{28}\text{ClO}_2$ 383.1778, found 383.1787.



(Z)-benzyl 2-chlorooct-2-enoate (2je):

Acrylate **2je** was prepared according to the general procedure described above (100°C, 17h). Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (heptanes/ethylacetate 97/3) provides the title compound as colorless oil (135 mg, 50%). *R_f* 0.55 (heptanes/ethylacetate 9/1); IR (neat) $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2927, 2858, 1718, 1628, 1497, 1455, 1375, 1235, 1025; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{H} 0.89 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 3H), 1.28-1.34 (m, 4H), 1.45-1.51 (m, 2H), 2.35 (q, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 5.25 (s, 2H), 7.11 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.40 (m, 5H); ^{13}C (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{C} 13.9 (3), 22.4 (2), 27.2 (2), 29.5 (2), 31.5 (2), 67.7 (2), 124.5 (0), 128.2 (1), 128.4 (1), 128.6 (1), 135.5 (0), 143.1 (1), 162.5 (0); HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{19}\text{ClNaO}_2$ 289.0971, found 289.0972.



methyl-3-((Z)-3-(benzyloxy)-2-chloro-3-oxoprop-1-enyl)-2,2-dimethylcyclopropanecarboxylate (2ke):

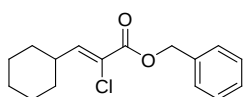
Acrylate **2ke** was prepared according to the general procedure described above (100°C, 17h). Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (heptanes/ethylacetate 95/5) provides *cis/trans* (3/7) cyclopropyle derivative as colorless oil (275 mg, 62%)

Cis

R_f 0.54 (heptanes/ethylacetate 9/1); IR (neat) $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2954, 1721, 1619, 1436, 1377, 1242, 1195, 1142, 1087, 1026; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_{H} 1.29 (s, 3H), 1.33 (s, 3H), 2.04 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 2.29 (dd, *J* = 9.7, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 5.25 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 5.29 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.41 (m, 5H), 7.55 (d, *J* = 9.7 Hz, 1H); ¹³C (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_{C} 15.2 (3), 28.5 (3), 29.5 (0), 32.6 (1), 33.9 (1), 51.7 (3), 67.5 (2), 125.1 (0), 128.1 (1), 128.3 (1), 128.6 (1), 135.6 (0), 128.4 (1), 162.1 (0), 170.6 (0); MS (CI) *m/z* 323, 325; HRMS (CI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₇H₂₀ClO₄ 323.1050, found 323.1046.

trans

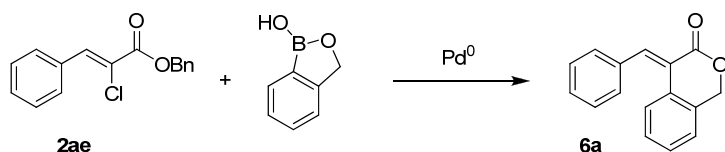
R_f 0.46 (heptanes/ethylacetate 9/1); IR (neat) $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2953, 1720, 1621, 1438, 1253, 1216, 1170, 1111, 1089, 1036; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_{H} 1.25 (s, 3H), 1.34 (s, 3H), 1.84 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.52 (dd, *J* = 9.7, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 5.23 (d, *J* = 12.5 Hz, 1H), 5.27 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (d, *J* = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.37 (m, 5H); ¹³C (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_{C} 20.3 (3), 22.7 (3), 30.8 (0), 33.3 (1), 36.3 (1), 51.9 (3), 67.7 (2), 125.5 (0), 128.2 (1), 128.4 (1), 128.6 (1), 135.4 (0), 140.3 (1), 162.1 (0), 171.0 (0); MS (CI) *m/z* 323, 325; HRMS (CI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₇H₂₀ClO₄ 323.1050, found 323.1049.



(Z)-benzyl 2-chloro-3-cyclohexylacrylate (2le):

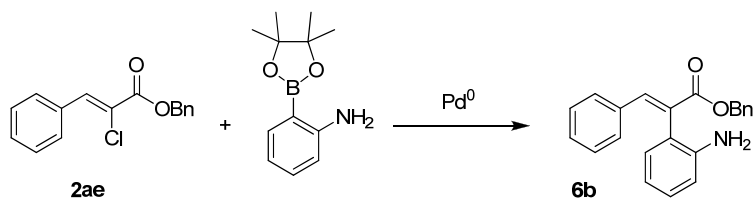
Acrylate **2le** was prepared according to the general procedure described above (100°C, 24h). Purification by flash chromatography on silica gel (heptanes/ethylacetate 97/3) provides the title compound a colorless oil (175 mg, 63%). R_f 0.47 (heptanes/ethylacetate 95/5); IR (neat) $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2925, 2851, 1720, 1625, 1448, 1252, 1216, 1142, 1020; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_{H} 1.10-1.40 (m, 5H), 1.66-1.77 (m, 5H), 2.56-2.66 (m, 1H), 5.24 (s, 2H), 6.93 (d, *J* = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.41 (m, 5H); ¹³C (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_{C} 25.4 (2), 25.7 (2), 30.9 (2), 38.7 (1), 67.7 (2), 122.7 (0), 128.3 (1), 128.4 (1), 128.6 (1), 135.5 (0), 147.4 (1), 162.7 (0); MS (CI) *m/z* 279, 281; HRMS (CI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₆H₂₀ClO₂ 279.1152, found 279.1151.

Suzuki-Miyaura reaction with Z- α -chloroacrylates



(E)-4-benzylideneisochroman-3-one (**6a**):

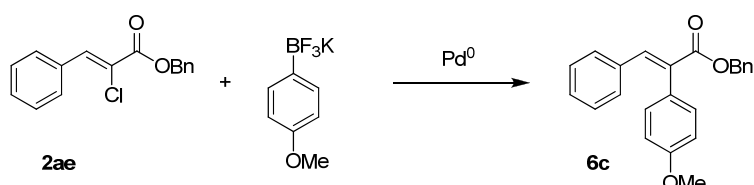
Z- α -chloroacrylate **2ae** (64 mg, 0.235 mmol), benzo[*c*][1,2]oxaborol-1(3H)-ol (38 mg, 0.281 mmol), Pd₂(dba)₃ (5.4 mg, 0.0058 mmol), Ruphos (11.0 mg, 0.0235 mmol), Cs₂CO₃ (229 mg, 0.70 mmol), CsF (107 mg, 0.70 mmol) were introduced in a Schlenk tube flushed with argon. Then THF (1.9 mL) and H₂O (0.19 mL) were introduced, the tube was sealed and put in an oil bath at 80 °C. After 22 h of reaction, anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and EtOAc were added to the reaction medium, filtered, and the solvents were removed. The crude was purified by chromatography (heptanes/EtOAc : 4/1) affording lactone **6a** as a colorless solid (42.2 mg, 76%). Mp : 141 °C, R_f = 0.29 (heptanes/ EtOAc : 10/1). IR (neat) $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3023, 2919, 1724, 1618, 1387, 1149; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_{H} 5.32 (s, 2H), 7.14 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 7.5, 6.8, 1.9 Hz), 7.30 (m, 5H), 7.39 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 7.46 (d, 2H, *J* = 6.4 Hz), 7.84 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ_{C} 69.4, 125.2, 125.4, 127.6, 128.1, 128.6, 128.8, 129.5, 129.7, 130.6, 132.6, 134.5, 139.0, 168.8. MS (ESI): *m/z* = 259.1 (M+Na⁺). HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₁₂O₂Na: 259.0735. Found: 259.0739.



((E)-benzyl 2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-phenylacrylate (**6b**):

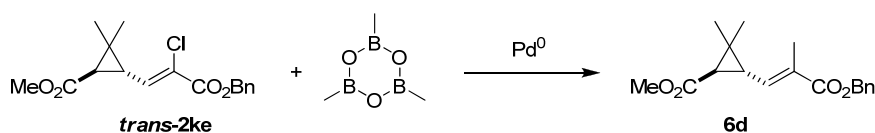
Z- α -chloroacrylate **2ae** (117.3 mg, 0.430 mmol), 2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)aniline (113 mg, 0.516 mmol), Pd₂(dba)₃ (9.8 mg, 0.0105 mmol), Ruphos (20.1 mg, 0.0430 mmol), Cs₂CO₃ (420 mg, 1.290 mmol) and CsF (196 mg, 1.290 mmol) were introduced in a Schlenk tube flushed with argon. Then THF (3.5 mL) and H₂O (0.35 mL) were introduced, the tube was sealed and put in an oil bath at 80 °C. After 22 h of reaction, anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and EtOAc were added to the reaction medium, filtered, and the solvents were removed. The crude was purified by chromatography (heptanes/EtOAc : 4/1) affording aniline **6b** as a yellow solid (104.7 mg, 75%). Mp = 112 °C, R_f = 0.18 (heptanes/ EtOAc : 5/1). IR (neat) $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3458, 3370, 3020, 1677, 1610, 1252; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃):

δ_{H} 5.26 (s, 2 H), 6.82 (t, 2H, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 7.01 (dd, 1H, $J = 7.5, 1.6$ Hz), 7.19 (m, 6H), 7.32 (m, 4H), 7.94 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ_{C} 66.8, 116.0, 119.1, 121.6, 127.8, 128.1, 128.6, 129.2, 129.4, 129.8, 130.5, 134.4, 136.4, 142.3, 144.2, 167.8. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_2\text{Na}$: 352.1313. Found: 352.1315.



((E)-benzyl 2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-phenylacrylate (6c):

Z- α -chloroacrylate **2ae** (100.3 mg, 0.368 mmol), potassium 4-methoxyphenyltrifluoroborate (95 mg, 0.441 mmol), $\text{Pd}_2(\text{dba})_3$ (8.4 mg, 0.0091 mmol), Ruphos (17.2 mg, 0.0368 mmol) and Cs_2CO_3 (360 mg, 1.103 mmol), were introduced in a Schlenk tube flushed with argon. Then THF (3.0 mL) and H_2O (0.30 mL) were introduced, the tube was sealed and put in an oil bath at 80 °C. After 19 h of reaction, anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and EtOAc were added to the reaction medium, filtered, and the solvents were removed. The crude was purified by chromatography twice (heptanes/EtOAc : 10/1, then PhMe/EtOAc : 100/2) affording ester **6c** as a colorless oil (124.5 mg, 98%). $R_f = 0.27$ (heptanes/ EtOAc : 10/1). IR (neat) $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3030, 2955, 2835, 1703, 1510, 1229, 1162; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ_{H} 3.83 (s, 3H), 5.26 (s, 2H), 6.89 (d, 2H, $J = 9.0$ Hz), 7.08 (d, 2H, $J = 7.3$ Hz), 7.15 (d, 2H, $J = 8.5$ Hz), 7.17 (m, 2H), 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.34 (s, 4H), 7.82 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ_{C} 55.3, 66.9, 114.2, 127.9, 128.0, 128.1, 128.3, 128.6, 128.8, 129.1, 130.7, 131.2, 132.2, 135.0, 136.4, 140.4, 159.3, 168.0. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_3\text{Na}$: 367.1310. Found: 367.1305.



Methyl 3-((E)-3-(benzyloxy)-2-methyl-3-oxoprop-1-enyl)-2,2-dimethylcyclopropanecarboxylate (6d):

$\text{Pd}_2(\text{dba})_3$ (6.4 mg, 0.0070 mmol), Ruphos (20.1 mg, 0.028 mmol) and Cs_2CO_3 (273 mg, 0.838 mmol) were introduced in a Schlenk tube flushed with argon. Then a solution of Z- α -chloroacrylate **trans-2ke** (90.2 mg, 0.279 mmol) and trimethylboroxine (50 wt% THF solution, 80 μL , 0.280 mmol) in THF (3.5 mL), were introduced, the tube was sealed and put

in an oil bath at 80 °C. After 18 h of reaction, EtOAc were added to the reaction medium, filtered through a 1cm silice pad, and the solvents were removed. The crude was purified by HPLC (heptanes/EtOAc: 10/1) affording diester **6d** as a yellow oil (65.6 mg, 78%). R_f = 0.22 (heptanes/ EtOAc: 10/1). IR (neat) $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2951, 1724, 1706, 1640, 1438, 1217; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ_{H} 1.22 (s, 3H), 1.31 (s, 3H), 1.73 (d, 1H, J = 5.1 Hz), 1.97 (s, 3H), 2.21 (dd, J = 5.2, 9.6 Hz), 3.69 (s, 3H), 5.17 (d, 1H, J = 12.7 Hz), 5.20 (d, 1H, J = 12.7 Hz), 6.52 (d, 1H, J = 9.73 Hz), 7.32 (m, 1H), 7.35 (d, 4H J = 4.0 Hz). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ_{C} 13.0, 20.6, 22.5, 30.3, 33.0, 36.1, 51.9, 66.4, 128.1, 128.2, 128.6, 129.6, 136.5, 140.0, 167.6, 171.9. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_4\text{Na}$: 325.1416. Found: 325.1423.

