

Supporting Information for:

**Nickel-iminophosphine-catalyzed [4+2] cycloaddition of enones with allenes;
synthesis of highly substituted dihydropyranes**

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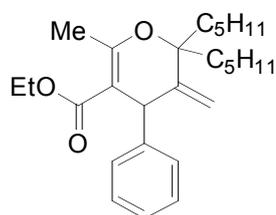
Instrumentation and Chemicals

All manipulations of oxygen- and moisture-sensitive materials were conducted in a dry box or with a standard Schlenk technique under a purified argon atmosphere. Nuclear magnetic resonance spectra were taken on Varian UNITY INOVA 500 (^1H , 500 MHz; ^{13}C , 125.7 MHz) spectrometer using tetramethylsilane (^1H) as an internal standard. ^1H NMR data are reported as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, quint = quintet, sext = sextet, sept = septet, br = broad, m = multiplet), coupling constants (Hz), integration, and identification. ^{19}F NMR spectra were measured on a Varian Mercury 200 (^{19}F , 188 M Hz) spectrometer with trifluoroacetic acid as an internal standard ($\delta = 0$ ppm). ^{31}P NMR spectra were measured on a Varian Mercury 200 (^{31}P , 121 M Hz) spectrometer with phosphoric acid as an internal standard ($\delta = 0$ ppm). X-Ray data were taken on a Bruker Smart APEX X-Ray diffractometer equipped with a large area CCD detector and Rigaku Mercury CCD apparatus. High-resolution mass spectra were obtained with a Thermo Fisher SCIENTIFIC EXACTIVE spectrometer. Preparative recycling gel permeation chromatography (GPC) was performed with JAI LC-908 equipped with JAIGEL-1H and -2H columns (toluene as an eluent). Infrared spectra (IR) spectra were determined on a SHIMADZU IR Affinity-1 spectrometer. TLC analyses were performed by means of Merck Kieselgel 60 F₂₅₄ (0.25 mm) Plates. Visualization was accomplished with UV light (254 nm) and/or an aqueous vanillin solution followed by heating. Flash column chromatography was carried out using Kanto Chemical silica gel (spherical, 40–50 μm). Recrystallization was performed with a TECHNO SIGMA Soltra mini. Unless otherwise noted, commercially available reagents were used without purification. 1,4-Dioxane was purchased from Wako Pure Chemical Co. stored over slices of sodium. Bis(1,5-cyclooctadiene)nickel and trimethylphosphine were purchased from Strem Chemicals, Inc. Enones were readily prepared by condensation of keto-ester and aldehyde. All reactions were performed in WHEATON 5.0 mL V-vial with 20–400 screw cap.

Experimental Procedure for the Nickel-catalyzed Addition and Characterization Data for Products.

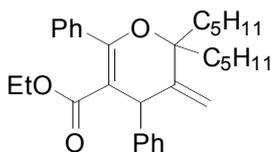
General procedure. The reaction was performed in a 5 mL sealed vessel equipped with a Teflon-coated magnetic stirrer tip. An enone (0.2 mmol) and an allene (0.5 mmol) were added to a solution of Bis(1,5-dicyclooctadiene)nickel (5.5 mg, 0.02 mmol) and (E)-N-(2-(diphenylphosphino)benzylidene)cyclohexanamine (29.7 mg, 0.08 mmol) in 1,4-dioxane (2 mL) in a dry box. The VIAL was taken outside the dry box and heated at 100 °C for the 15 h. The resulting reaction mixture was cooled to ambient temperature and filtered through a silica gel pad, concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography (30 g, 2x25 cm, hexane/ethyl acetate = 30:1) to give the corresponding dihydro-2H-pyran derivatives.

Ethyl 6-methyl-3-methylene-2,2-dipentyl-4-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carboxylate (3aa).



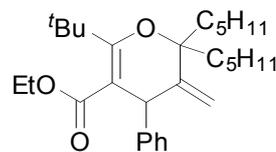
Yield: 98%, colorless oil. TLC: R_f 0.71(hexane/ethyl acetate = 5:1) ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) ! 7.21 (m, 5H; Ph-H), 4.99 (s, 1H; CH-H), 4.91 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H; CH-H), 4.45 (s, 1H; CH), 4.01-3.90 (m, 2H; OCH_2), 2.34 (s, 3H; CH_3), 1.68 (m, 2H; CH_2), 1.49 (m, 2H; CH_2), 1.33 (m, 8H; CH_2), 1.14 (m, 4H; CH_2), 0.97 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H; CH_3), 0.89 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H; CH_3), 0.77 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H; CH_3). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) ! 167.9, 163.6, 147.0, 143.5, 127.9, 127.9, 125.9, 113.1, 103.2, 84.4, 59.4, 44.4, 35.9, 36.8, 32.1, 31.8, 23.0, 22.5, 22.4, 20.3, 14.0, 14.0, 13.9, 13.9. IR (neat): 2956, 2860, 2363, 1707, 1623, 1457, 1229, 1075, 701 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI^+) found 399.2901, calcd for $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 399.2899.

Ethyl 3-methylene-2,2-dipentyl-4,6-diphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carboxylate (3ba).



Yield: 18%, yellow oil. TLC: R_f 0.67(hexane/ethyl acetate = 5:1) ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) ! 7.44 (m, 10H; Ph-H), 5.06 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H; CH-H), 5.01 (s, 1H; CH-H), 4.59 (s, 1H; CH), 3.81 (q, 2H; OCH_2), 1.89 (m, 2H; CH_2), 1.63 (m, 2H; CH_2), 1.40 (m, 6H; CH_2), 1.20 (m, 6H; CH_2), 0.90 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H; CH_3), 0.78 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H; CH_3), 0.78 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H; CH_3). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) ! 167.6, 161.9, 147.2, 143.2, 137.0, 128.9, 128.7, 128.2, 128.1, 127.5, 126.1, 113.6, 105.4, 84.9, 59.6, 44.9, 36.4, 36.4, 32.2, 31.8, 23.1, 23.0, 22.5, 22.4, 14.0, 13.9, 13.5. IR (neat): 2955, 2871, 1694, 1644, 1446, 1329, 1238, 1087, 697 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI^+) found 461.3058, calcd for $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 461.3056.

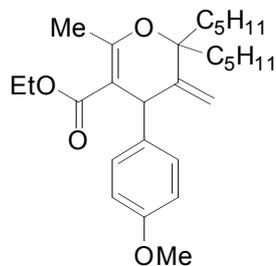
Ethyl 6-tert-butyl-3-methylene-2,2-dipentyl-4-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carboxylate (3ca).



Yield: 60%, colorless oil. TLC: R_f 0.76(hexane/ethyl acetate = 5:1) ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) ! 7.24 (m, 5H; Ph-H), 4.88 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H; CH-H), 4.78 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H; CH-H), 4.29 (t, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H; CH), 3.90-3.81 (m, 2H; OCH_2), 1.26 (s, 9H; CH_3), 1.35-1.84 (m, 16H; CH_2), 0.98 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H; CH_3), 0.91 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3H; CH_3), 0.83 (t,

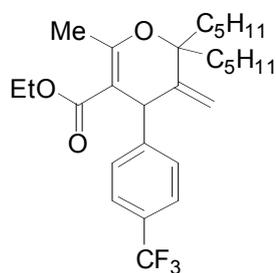
$J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H; CH₃). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) ! 169.4, 164.2, 148.2, 142.7, 128.8, 128.0, 127.9, 126.2, 112.1, 104.6, 82.5, 59.8, 46.6, 37.8, 36.2, 36.1, 32.2, 32.0, 28.7, 28.5, 23.2, 22.9, 22.6, 22.4, 14.0, 13.9, 13.7. IR (neat): 2956, 2859, 1714, 1457, 1087, 699 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI⁺) found 441.3374, calcd for [M+H]⁺ 441.3369.

Ethyl 4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-6-methyl-3-methylene-2,2-dipentyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carboxylate (3da).



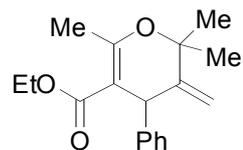
Yield: 98%, colorless oil. TLC: R_f 0.68(hexane/ethyl acetate = 5:1) ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) ! 7.10 (m, 2H; Ph-H), 6.78 (m, 2H; Ph-H), 4.98 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H; CH-H), 4.89 (s, 1H; CH-H), 4.40 (s, 1H; CH), 4.02-3.93 (m, 2H; OCH₂), 3.76 (s, 3H; CH₃), 2.32 (s, 3H; CH₃), 1.67 (m, 2H; CH₂), 1.46 (m, 2H; CH₂), 1.31 (m, 8H; CH₂), 1.11 (m, 4H; CH₂), 1.03 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H; CH₃), 0.89 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H; CH₃), 0.77 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H; CH₃). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) ! 168.0, 163.3, 157.9, 147.3, 135.6, 128.8, 113.4, 112.7, 103.5, 84.4, 59.4, 44.2, 43.6, 37.0, 36.8, 32.1, 31.8, 23.0, 22.9, 22.5, 22.4, 20.3, 14.0, 14.0, 13.9. IR (neat): 2955, 2871, 1705, 1615, 1510, 1464, 1377, 1249, 1073, 820 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI⁺) found 451.2804, calcd for [M+Na]⁺ 451.2824.

Ethyl 6-methyl-3-methylene-2,2-dipentyl-4-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carboxylate (3ea).



Yield: 60%, yellow oil. TLC: R_f 0.73(hexane/ethyl acetate = 5:1) ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) ! 7.50 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H; Ph-H), 7.33 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H; CH-H), 5.00 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H; CH-H), 4.96 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H; CH-H), 4.51 (s, 1H; CH), 4.02-3.93 (m, 2H; OCH₂), 2.35 (s, 3H; CH₃), 1.69 (m, 2H; CH₂), 1.50 (m, 2H; CH₂), 1.32 (m, 8H; CH₂), 1.08 (m, 4H; CH₂), 1.14 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H; CH₃), 0.91 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H; CH₃), 0.77 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H; CH₃). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) ! 167.5, 164.5, 147.9, 146.3, 128.5 (q, $J = 32.5$ Hz), 128.2, 127.5 (q, $J = 270.1$ Hz), 124.9 (q, $J = 3.75$ Hz), 113.8, 102.4, 84.5, 59.6, 44.3, 36.8, 36.8, 32.1, 31.7, 23.0, 22.9, 22.5, 22.3, 20.5, 14.0, 13.9, 13.8. ¹⁹F NMR (CDCl₃) ! -62.867. IR (neat): 2957, 2861, 1707, 1617, 1326, 1165, 1127, 1068, 734 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI⁺) found 467.2776, calcd for [M+H]⁺ 467.2773.

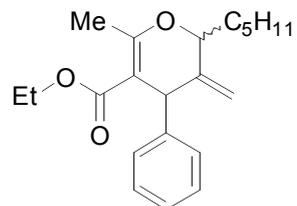
Ethyl 2,2,6-trimethyl-3-methylene-4-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carboxylate (3ab).



Yield: 40%, colorless oil. TLC: R_f 0.76(hexane/ethyl acetate = 5:1) ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) ! 7.24 (m, 2H; Ph-H), 7.18 (m, 3H; Ph-H), 5.05 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H; CH-H), 4.61 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H; CH-H), 4.48 (s, 1H; CH), 3.97-3.85 (m, 2H; OCH₂), 2.30 (s, 3H; CH₃), 1.45 (s, 3H; CH₃), 1.34 (s, 3H; CH₃), 0.93 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H; CH₃). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) ! 167.8, 162.7, 150.2, 143.5, 128.3, 128.0, 126.0, 111.1, 104.4, 78.7, 59.4, 44.4, 27.1, 26.7, 20.3, 13.8. IR (neat):

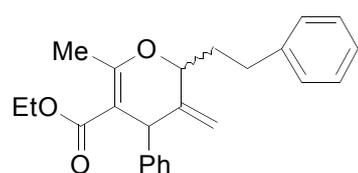
2982, 1706, 1647, 1457, 1377, 1299, 1224, 1123, 1071, 701 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI⁺) found 309.1462, calcd for $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 309.1467.

Ethyl 6-methyl-3-methylene-2-pentyl-4-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carboxylate (3ac/3ac').



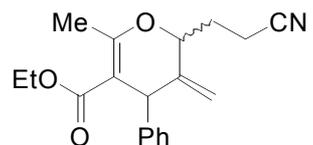
Yield: 91%, colorless oil. TLC: R_f 0.71(hexane/ethyl acetate = 5:1) ¹H NMR (CDCl_3) ! 7.21 (m, 5H; Ph-H), 5.20 (d, $J = 1.0$ Hz, 0.5H; CH-H), 5.03 (t, $J = 1.0$ Hz, 0.5H; CH-H), 4.96 (s, 0.5H; CH-H), 4.96 (s, 0.5H; CH-H), 4.53 (s, 0.5H; CH), 4.49 (s, 0.5H; CH), 4.39 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 0.5H; CH), 4.23 (dd, $J = 5.0, 8.0$ Hz, 0.5H; CH), 4.03-3.91 (m, 2H; OCH_2), 2.35 (s, 1.5H; CH_3), 2.34 (s, 1.5H; CH_3), 1.70-0.85 (m, 8H; CH_2), 0.98 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1.5H; CH_3), 0.96 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1.5H; CH_3), 0.87 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1.5H; CH_3), 0.79 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1.5H; CH_3). ¹³C NMR (CDCl_3) ! 167.9, 167.7, 165.0, 164.8, 145.3, 144.8, 144.3, 142.9, 128.1, 128.0, 128.0, 127.7, 127.4, 127.1, 126.2, 126.0, 112.5, 110.0, 103.5, 103.0, 80.2, 74.7, 59.5, 46.6, 44.9, 32.8, 31.7, 31.3, 30.8, 25.1, 25.1, 22.5, 22.3, 20.1, 20.1, 13.9, 13.9, 13.9. IR (neat): 2956, 2363, 1707, 1623, 1215, 1078, 700 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI⁺) found 329.2119, calcd for $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 329.2117.

Ethyl 6-methyl-3-methylene-2-phenethyl-4-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carboxylate (3ad/3ad').



Yield: 80%, colorless oil. TLC: R_f 0.62(hexane/ethyl acetate = 5:1) ¹H NMR (CDCl_3) ! 7.24 (m, 10H; Ph-H), 5.24 (d, $J = 0.5$ Hz, 0.5H; CH-H), 5.06 (dd, $J = 1.0, 2.0$ Hz, 0.5H; CH-H), 5.00 (t, $J = 1.0$ Hz, 0.5H; CH-H), 4.98 (s, 0.5H; CH-H), 4.55 (s, 0.5H; CH), 4.52 (s, 0.5H; CH), 4.05-3.90 (m, 2H; OCH_2), 2.87-1.76 (m, 4H; CH_2), 2.37 (s, 1.5H; CH_3), 2.36 (s, 1.5H; CH_3), 0.99 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1.5H; CH_3), 0.97 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1.5H; CH_3). ¹³C NMR (CDCl_3) ! 167.8, 167.5, 164.9, 164.6, 144.9, 144.4, 144.1, 142.9, 141.4, 141.2, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.2, 128.1, 128.1, 127.8, 127.4, 126.2, 126.1, 125.9, 125.8, 125.6, 112.9, 110.1, 103.5, 103.2, 79.1, 73.6, 59.5, 46.7, 44.8, 34.5, 32.6, 31.7, 31.6, 20.0, 20.0, 13.9, 13.9. IR (neat): 2955, 2346, 1705, 1617, 1453, 1216, 1076, 700 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI⁺) found 363.1960, calcd for $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 363.1960.

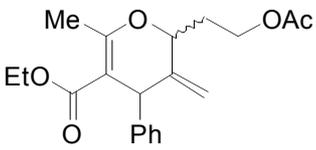
Ethyl 2-(2-cyanoethyl)-6-methyl-3-methylene-4-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carboxylate (3ae/3ae').



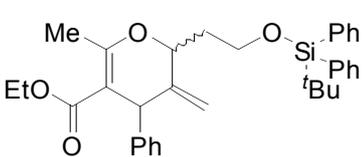
Yield: 95%, yellow oil. TLC: R_f 0.37(hexane/ethyl acetate = 5:1) ¹H NMR (CDCl_3) ! 7.22 (m, 5H; Ph-H), 5.31 (s, 0.5H; CH-H), 5.11 (s, 0.5H; CH-H), 5.07 (t, $J = 1.0$ Hz, 0.5H; CH-H), 4.93 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 0.5H; CH-H), 4.57 (s, 0.5H; CH), 4.55 (dd, $J = 6.5, 9.5$ Hz, 0.5H; CH), 4.52 (s, 0.5H; CH), 4.32 (dd, $J = 4.0, 9.0$ Hz, 0.5H; CH), 4.04-3.91 (m, 2H; OCH_2), 2.81-1.72 (m, 4H; CH_2), 2.35 (s, 1.5H; CH_3), 2.34 (s, 1.5H; CH_3), 0.99 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1.5H; CH_3), 0.98 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1.5H; CH_3). ¹³C NMR (CDCl_3) ! 167.4, 167.2, 163.9, 163.8,

143.7, 143.5, 143.3, 142.2, 128.3, 127.8, 127.5, 127.2, 126.5, 126.5, 118.9, 118.7, 113.7, 110.4, 104.1, 103.6, 77.5, 72.0, 59.7, 59.7, 46.3, 44.4, 28.8, 26.9, 19.8, 19.7, 13.9, 13.8, 13.5, 13.4. IR (neat): 2979, 2248, 1716, 1629, 1373, 1216, 1074, 701 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI⁺) found 312.1599, calcd for [M+H]⁺ 312.1600.

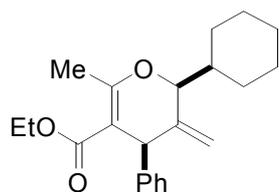
Ethyl 2-(2-acetoxyethyl)-6-methyl-3-methylene-4-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carboxylate (3af/3af').

 Yield: 78%, yellow oil. TLC: R_f 0.48(hexane/ethyl acetate = 5:1) ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) ! 7.15 (m, 5H; Ph-H), 5.26 (s, 0.4H; CH-H), 5.06 (s, 0.6H; CH-H), 4.97 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz, 0.4H; CH-H), 4.93 (t, *J* = 0.5 Hz, 0.6H; CH-H), 4.56 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 0.6H; CH), 4.55 (s, 0.6H; CH), 4.51 (s, 0.4H; CH), 4.36 (dd, *J* = 4.0, 8.5 Hz, 0.4H; CH), 4.27-4.20 (m, 0.8H; OCH₂), 4.04-3.91 (m, 3.2H; OCH₂), 2.34 (s, 1.8H; CH₃), 2.33 (s, 1.2H; CH₃), 2.02 (s, 1.8H; CH₃), 1.99 (s, 1.2H; CH₃), 1.90 (m, 1H; CH₂), 1.76 (m, 1H; CH₂), 0.98 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1.2H; CH₃), 0.96 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1.8H; CH₃). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) ! 170.9, 170.8, 167.6, 167.4, 164.4, 164.2, 144.7, 143.9, 143.8, 142.5, 128.1, 128.1, 128.0, 127.7, 127.2, 126.2, 126.2, 112.8, 110.2, 104.1, 103.2, 76.2, 71.1, 60.8, 60.7, 59.6, 46.4, 44.8, 31.9, 29.9, 20.7, 20.7, 19.9, 19.8, 13.8, 13.8. IR (neat): 2979, 2361, 1729, 1615, 1367, 1246, 1074, 702 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI⁺) found 367.1518, calcd for [M+Na]⁺ 367.1521.

Ethyl 2-(2-(tert-butyldiphenylsilyloxy)ethyl)-6-methyl-3-methylene-4-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carboxylate (3ag/3ag').

 Yield: 94%, yellow oil. TLC: R_f 0.71(hexane/ethyl acetate = 5:1) ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) ! 7.63 (m, 15H; Ph-H), 5.23 (s, 0.3H; CH-H), 5.06 (s, 0.7H; CH-H), 4.93 (s, 1.0H; CH-H), 4.80 (dd, *J* = 5.0, 9.0 Hz, 0.7H; CH), 4.67 (dd, *J* = 3.5, 9.5 Hz, 0.3H; CH), 4.55 (s, 0.7H; CH), 4.52 (s, 0.3H; CH), 4.04-3.92 (m, 2H; OCH₂), 3.91-3.87 (m, 0.3H; CH₂), 3.81 (m, 0.3H; CH₂), 3.70 (m, 0.7H; CH₂), 3.54 (m, 0.7H; CH₂), 2.32 (s, 2.1H; CH₃), 2.31 (s, 0.9H; CH₃), 1.97 (m, 0.3H; CH₂), 1.92 (m, 0.3H; CH₂), 1.78 (m, 0.7H; CH₂), 1.68 (m, 0.7H; CH₂), 0.98 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 0.9H; CH₃), 0.97 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2.1H; CH₃). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) ! 167.9, 167.6, 164.9, 164.7, 145.3, 144.6, 144.2, 142.9, 135.5, 135.5, 135.4, 134.0, 133.7, 133.7, 133.7, 133.6, 129.8, 129.5, 129.5, 129.4, 128.9, 128.8, 128.7, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.7, 127.6, 127.6, 127.5, 127.3, 126.2, 126.1, 112.5, 109.8, 103.7, 103.1, 76.3, 70.7, 63.7, 59.7, 59.6, 59.5, 46.8, 44.9, 36.0, 33.6, 31.5, 26.8, 26.7, 20.1, 20.0, 19.4, 19.2, 19.1, 14.1, 13.9, 13.9. IR (neat): 2958, 2344, 1705, 1616, 1428, 1239, 1112, 614 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI⁺) found 563.2558, calcd for [M+Na]⁺ 563.2594.

Ethyl 2-cyclohexyl-6-methyl-3-methylene-4-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carboxylate (**3ah/3ah'**).



Yield: 94%, colorless crystal. TLC: R_f 0.70(hexane/ethyl acetate = 5:1) ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) ! 7.27 (m, 5H; Ph-H), 5.34 (dd, $J = 1.0, 1.5$ Hz, 1H; CH-H), 4.98 (d, $J = 1.0, 1.5$ Hz, 1H; CH-H), 4.56 (s, 1H; CH), 4.08-3.94 (m, 2H; OCH_2), 4.03 (d, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 1H; CH), 2.37 (s, 3H; CH_3), 1.98 (m, 1H; CH), 1.63 (m, 1H; CH_2), 1.45 (m, 1H; CH_2), 1.30 (m, 2H; CH_2), 1.00 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H; CH_3), 0.98 (m, 2H; CH_2), 0.80 (m, 2H; CH_2), 1.50 (m, 2H; CH_2). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) ! 168.1, 164.4, 142.9, 142.3, 127.8, 127.3, 126.0, 114.1, 102.0, 86.2, 59.6, 43.9, 39.2, 30.1, 28.8, 26.2, 25.6, 25.2, 20.2, 14.0. IR (KBr): 2929, 1707, 1604, 1447, 1287, 1208, 1071, 704 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI⁺) found 341.2120, calcd for $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 341.2117. X-ray single crystal structure analysis (see CIF file).

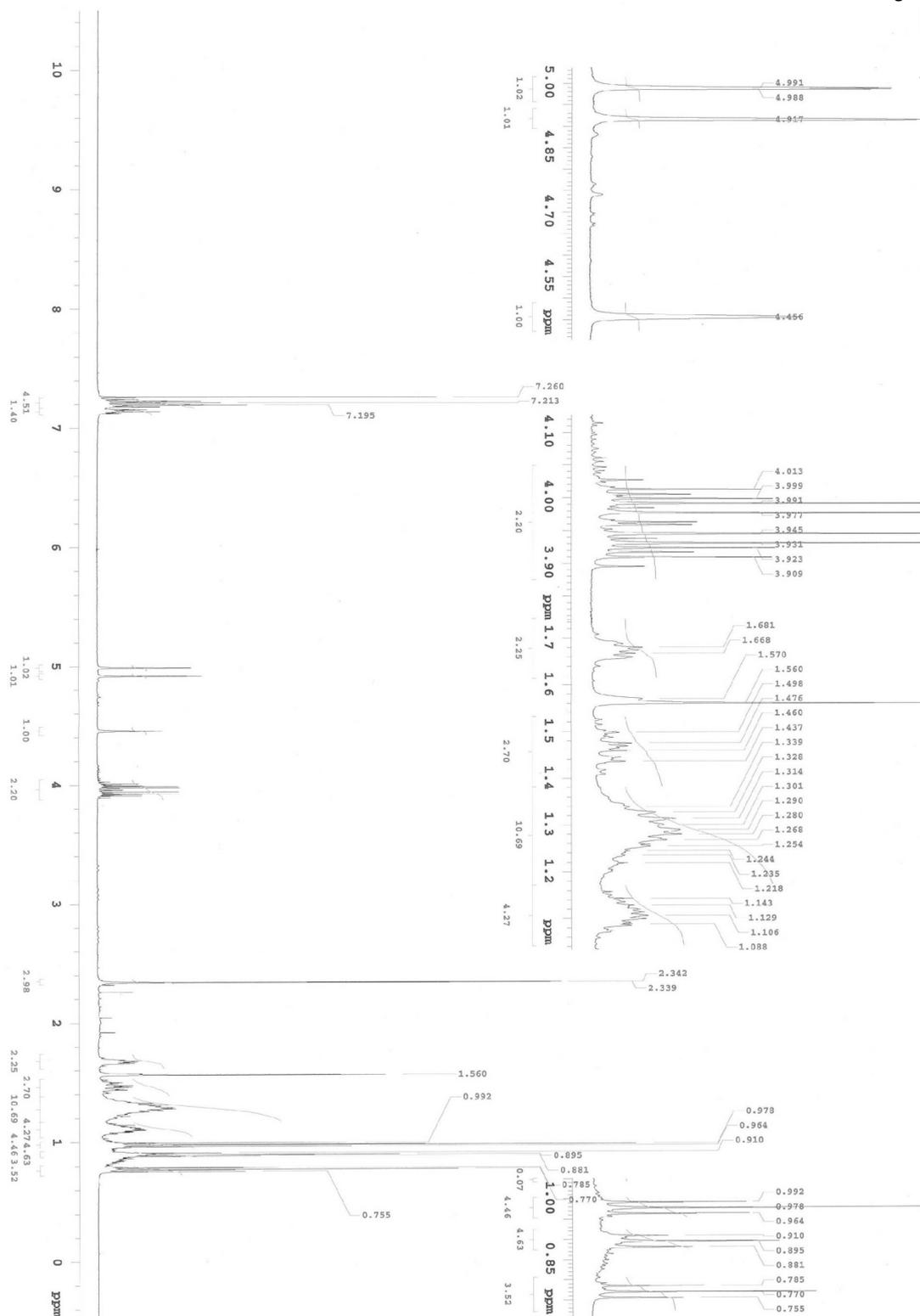
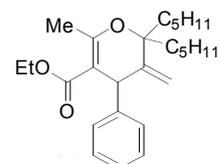
Oxa-Nickelacycle (**8**).

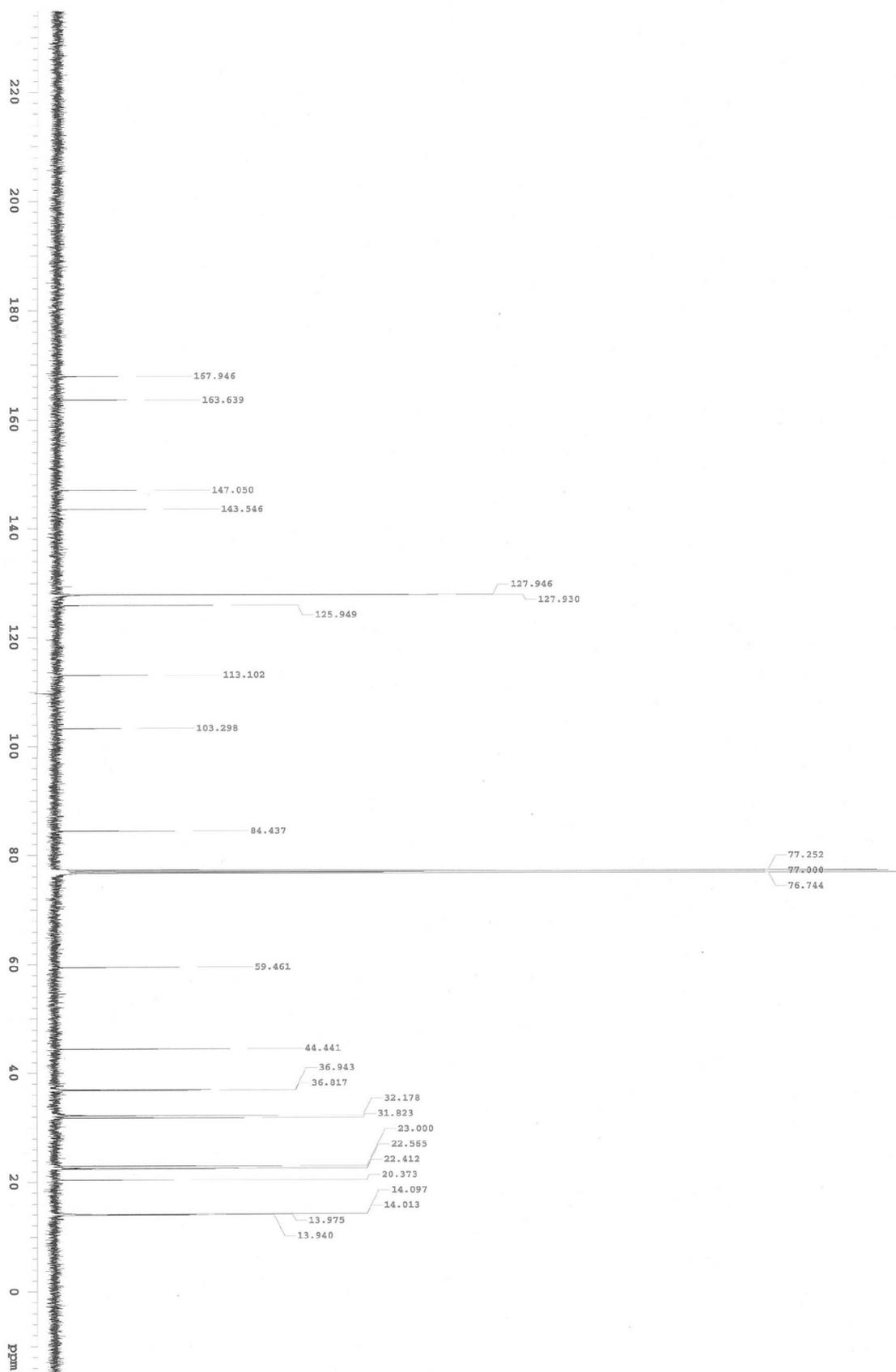
Experimental procedure. A solution of (*E*)-*N*-(2-(diphenylphosphino)benzylidene)cyclohexanamine **7** (371 mg, 1.00 mmol) in toluene (2 mL) was added dropwise to a solution of $\text{Ni}(\text{cod})_2$ (275 mg, 1.00 mmol) in toluene (3mL). The resulting dark brown solution was stirred at room temperature for 5 min. To this solution was added dropwise a solution of **1a** (218 mg, 1.00 mmol) in 3mL toluene, and the resulting dark red solution was stirred at room temperature for 2 h. Toluene was evaporated. The precipitate was further crystallized in toluene at -30 °C. The dark red crystalline solid was washed with hexane and dried in vacuo to yield **8** (640 mg, 99%). This complex crystallized in benzene at room temperature for X-ray crystal structure analysis. ^1H NMR (toluene- d_8) ! 7.27–6.65 (m, 19H; Ph-H), 4.25 (t, $J = 10.5$ Hz, 1H; CH) 4.05 (m, 2H; OCH_2), 3.66 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H; CH) 3.00 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H; CH), 2.77 (s, 3H; CH_3), 1.68–0.66 (m, 10H; $\text{CH}_2, \text{CH}_2, \text{CH}_2, \text{CH}_2, \text{CH}_2$) 0.90 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H; CH_3). ^{31}P NMR (toluene- d_8) ! 32.8. ^1H NMR (THF- d_8) ! 7.97–6.65 (m, 19H; Ph-H), 4.26 (t, $J = 9.5$ Hz 1H, CH) 3.76 (m, 2H; OCH_2), 3.25 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz 1H, CH) 2.67 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz 1H; CH), 2.13 (s, 3H; CH_3), 1.81–0.78 (m, 10H; $\text{CH}_2, \text{CH}_2, \text{CH}_2, \text{CH}_2, \text{CH}_2$) 0.85 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz 3H; CH_3). ^{13}C NMR (THF- d_8) ! 186.0, 166.6, 162.3, 149.7, 138.7 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz), 136.1 (d, $J = 10.1$ Hz), 135.8 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 135.6 (d, $J = 12.4$ Hz), 133.4 (d, $J = 11.9$ Hz), 133.2, 132.8 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz), 132.0, 131.7, 129.8 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz), 129.3 (d, $J = 9.5$ Hz), 129.1, 128.3, 124.0, 109.1, 57.6, 48.2 (d, $J = 12.9$ Hz), 37.0, 35.6, 33.2, 27.5, 27.2, 26.8, 23.1, 15.6. ^{31}P NMR (THF- d_8) ! 35.3. X-ray single crystal structure analysis (see CIF file).

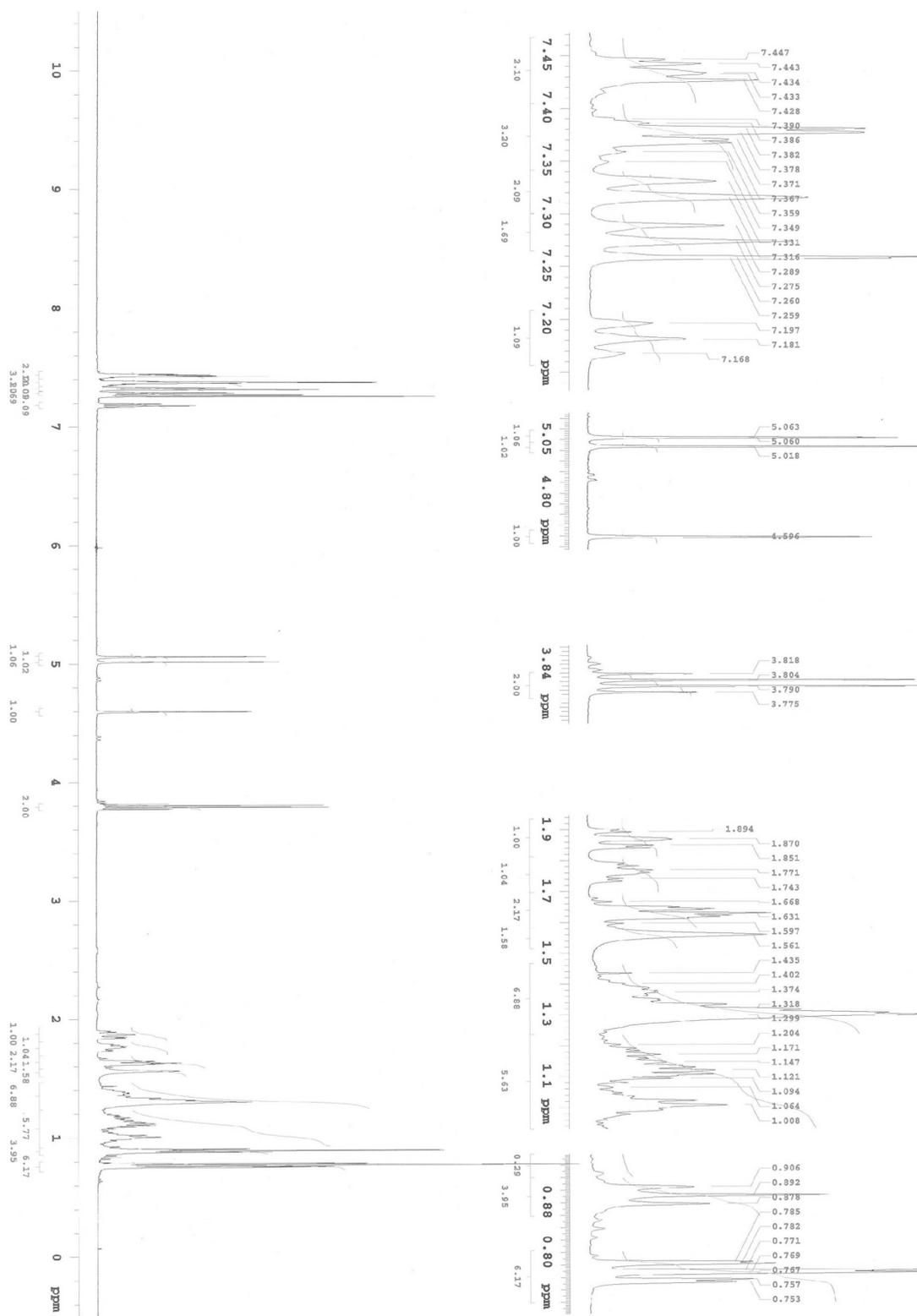
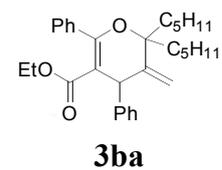
Reaction of an oxa-nickelacycle with an allene.

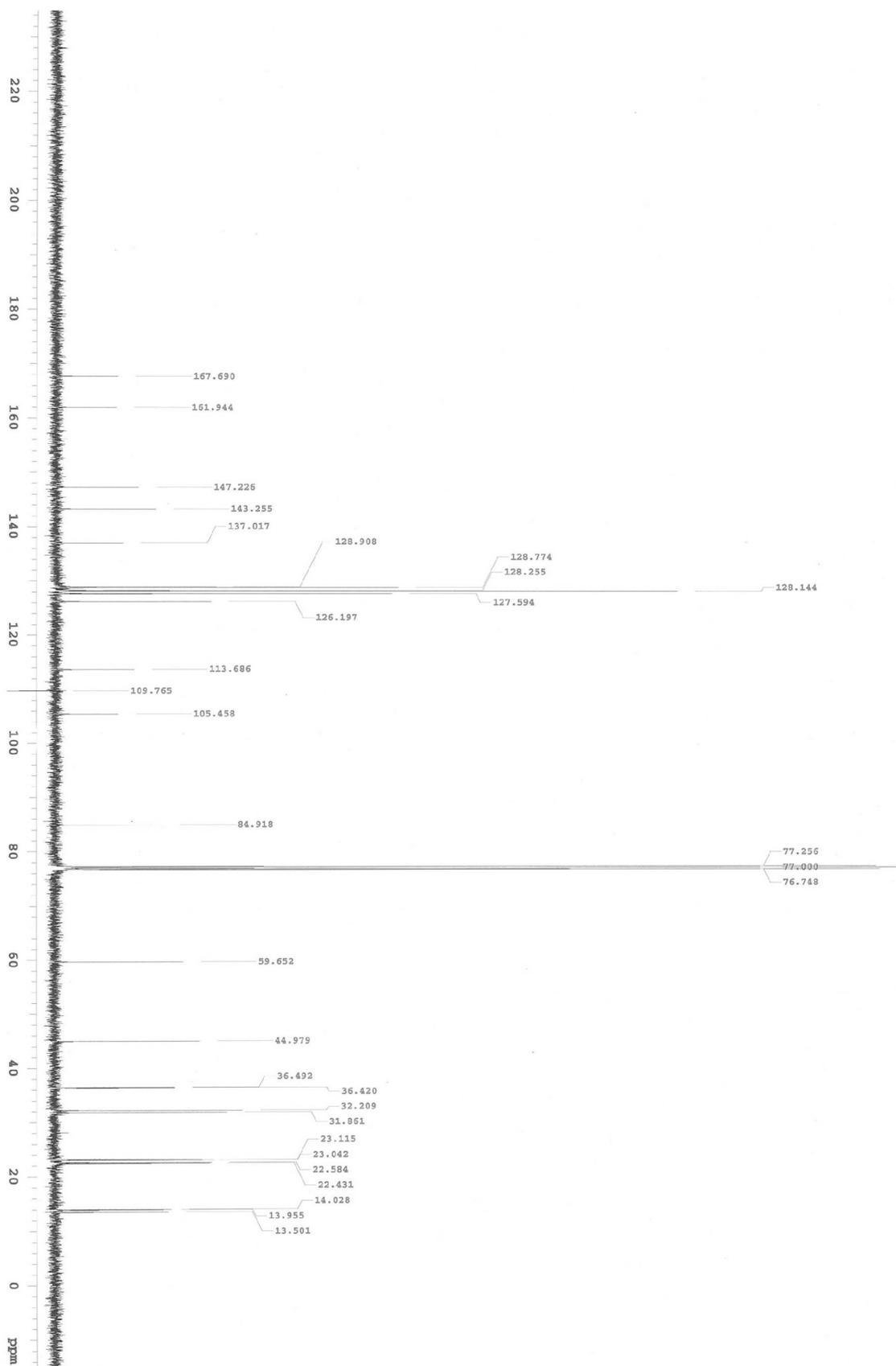
To a solution of oxa-nickelacycle **8** (8.6 mg, 0.01 mmol) in 0.3 mL of toluene- d_8 was added a solution of cyclopropyl allene **2h** (3.1 mg, 0.025 mmol) in 0.3ml of toluene- d_8 at room temperature. The reaction mixture was heated 100 °C for 15 h. The solution changed from deep red to yellow. The reaction was followed by ^1H , ^{31}P NMR. **3ah** and **3ah'** generated in 77% and 8% respectively.

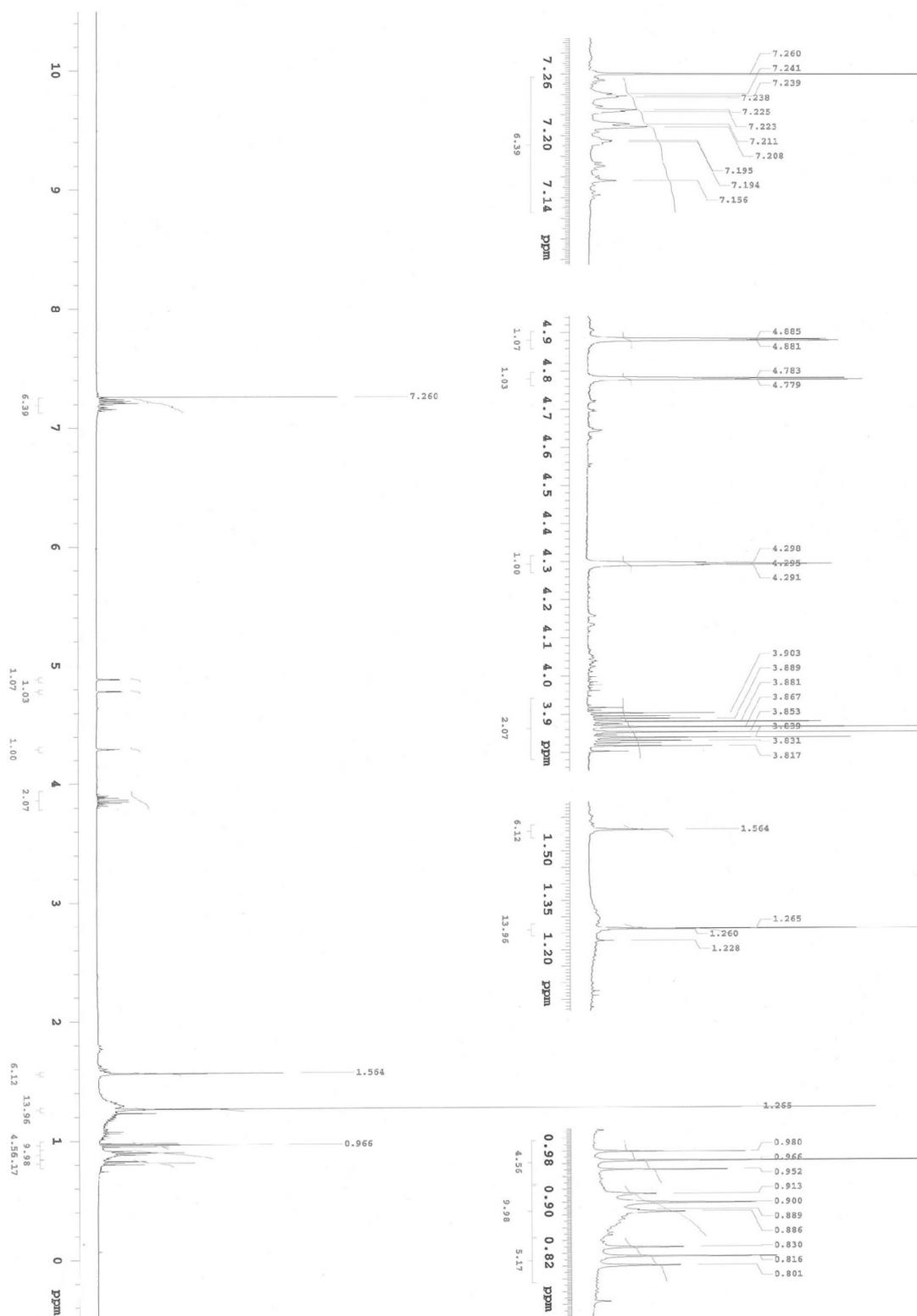
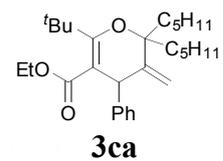
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra of Products

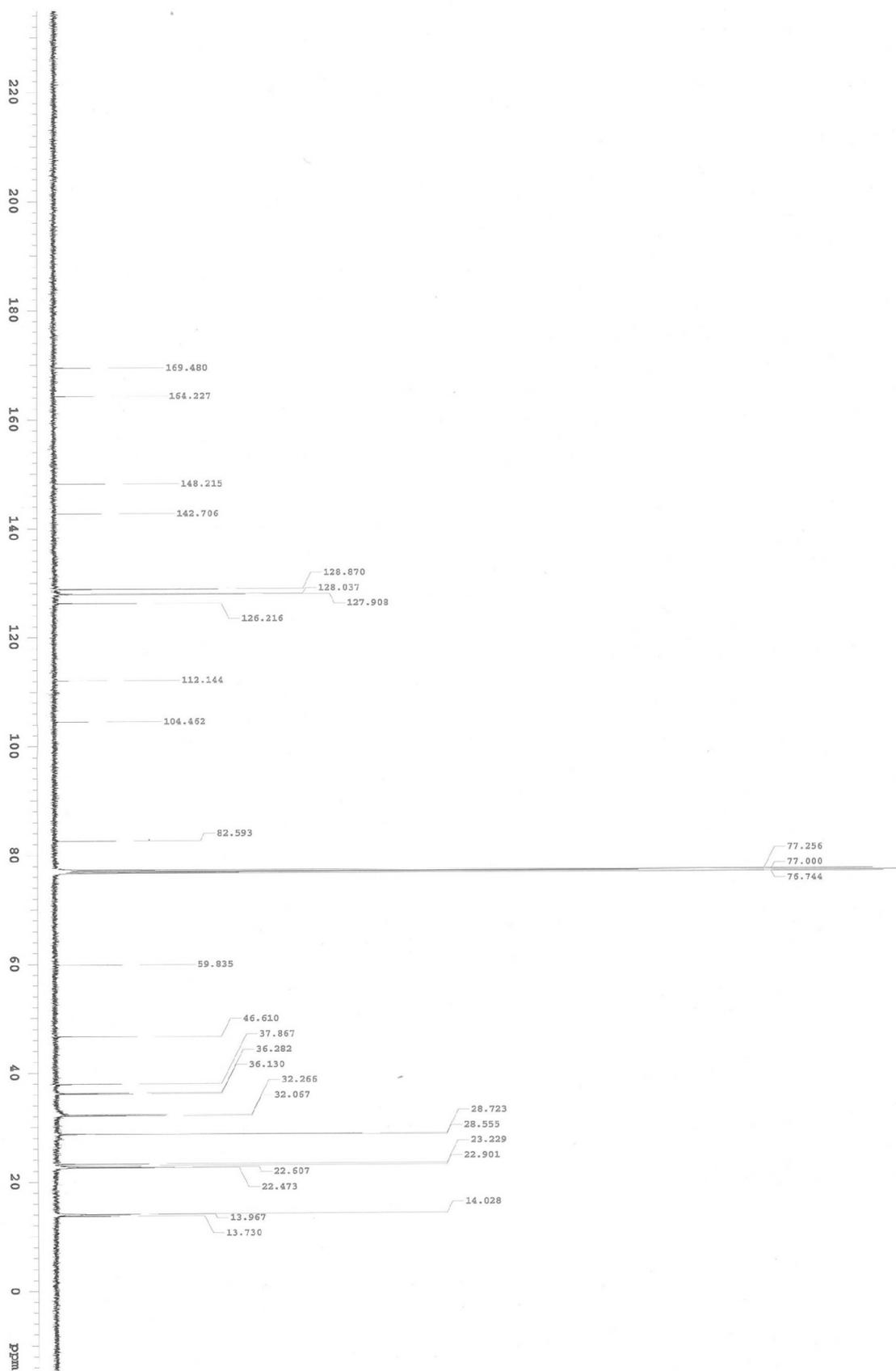


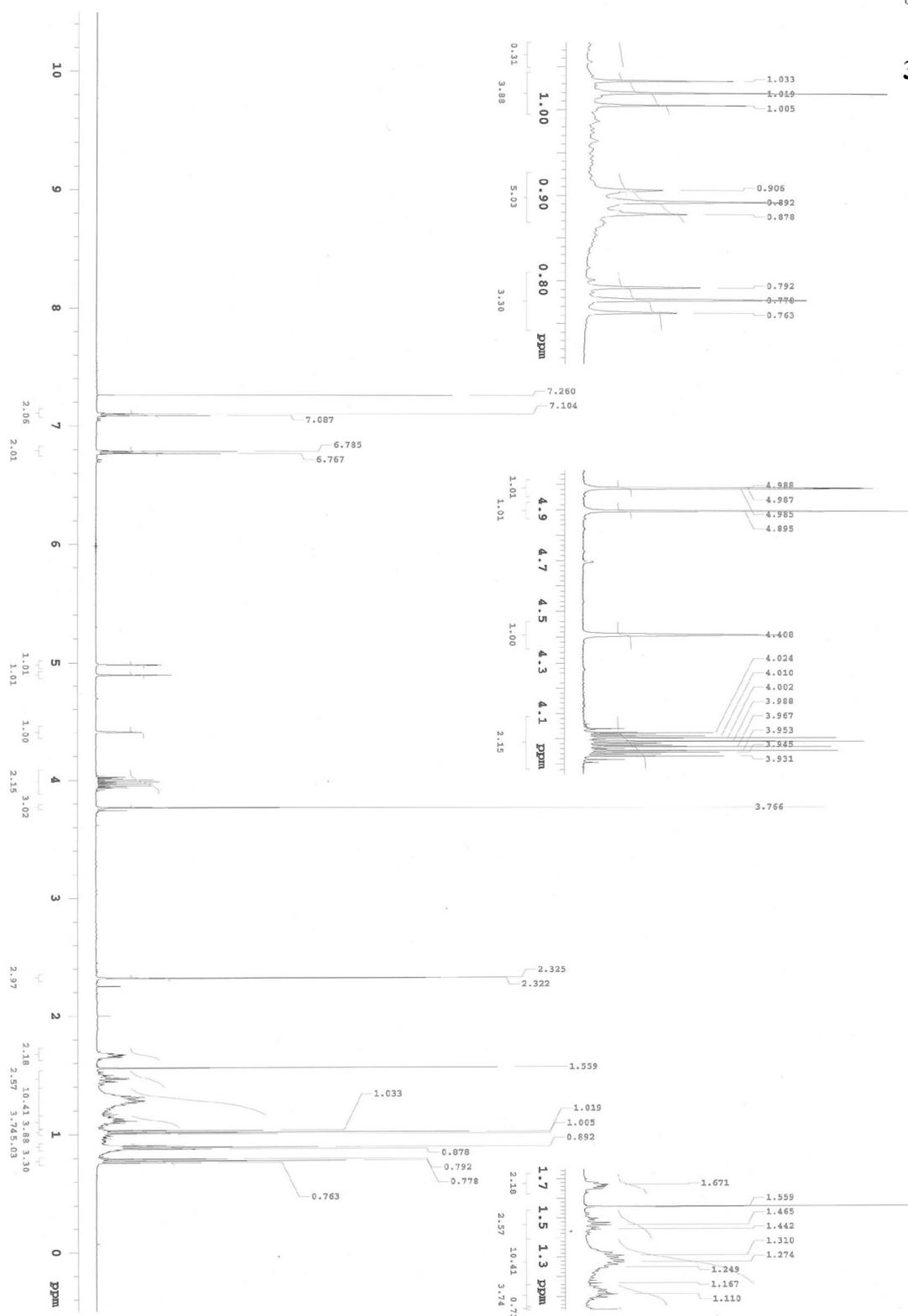
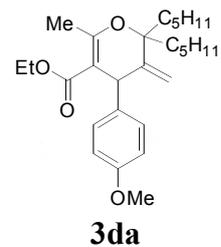


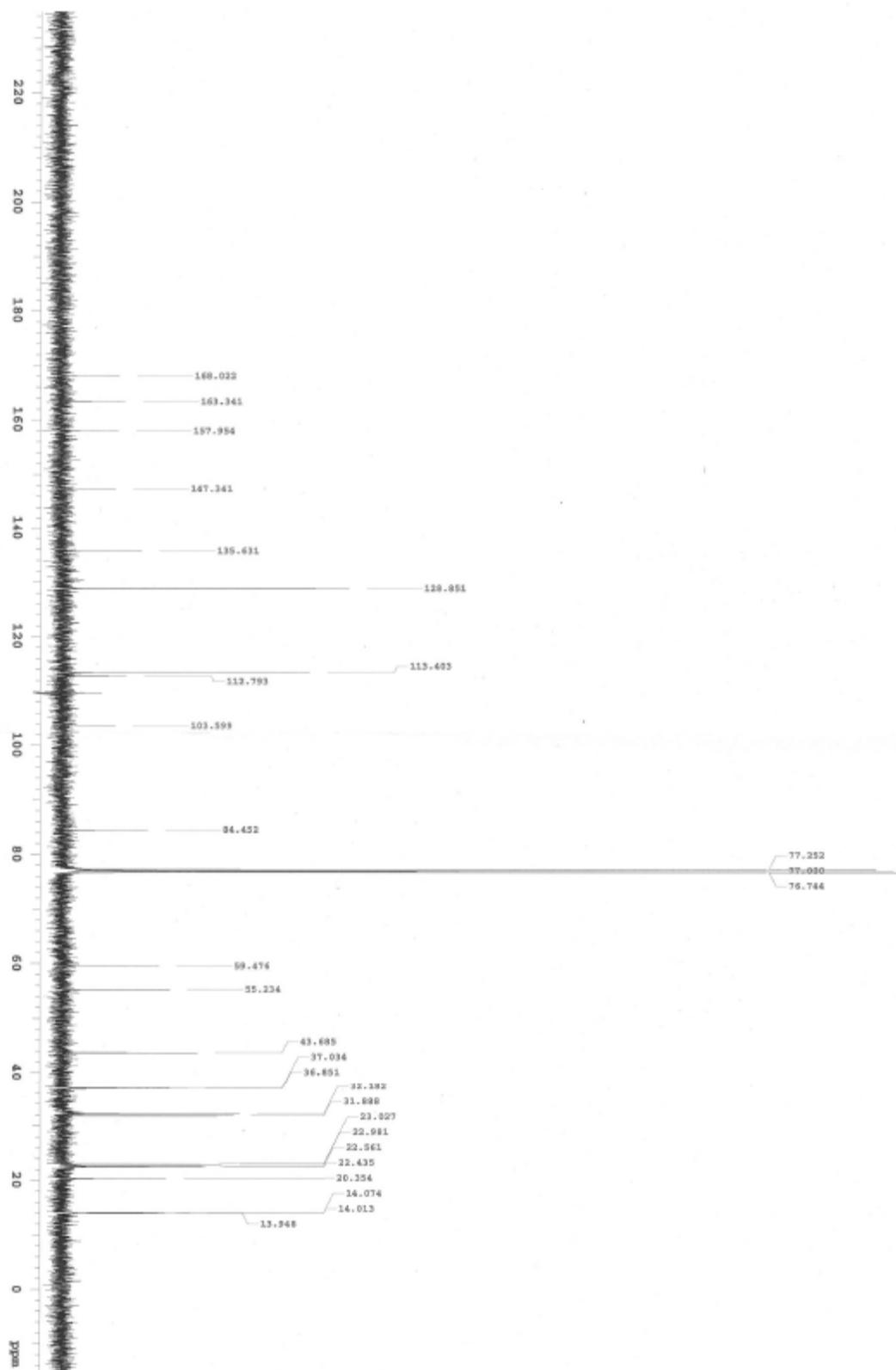


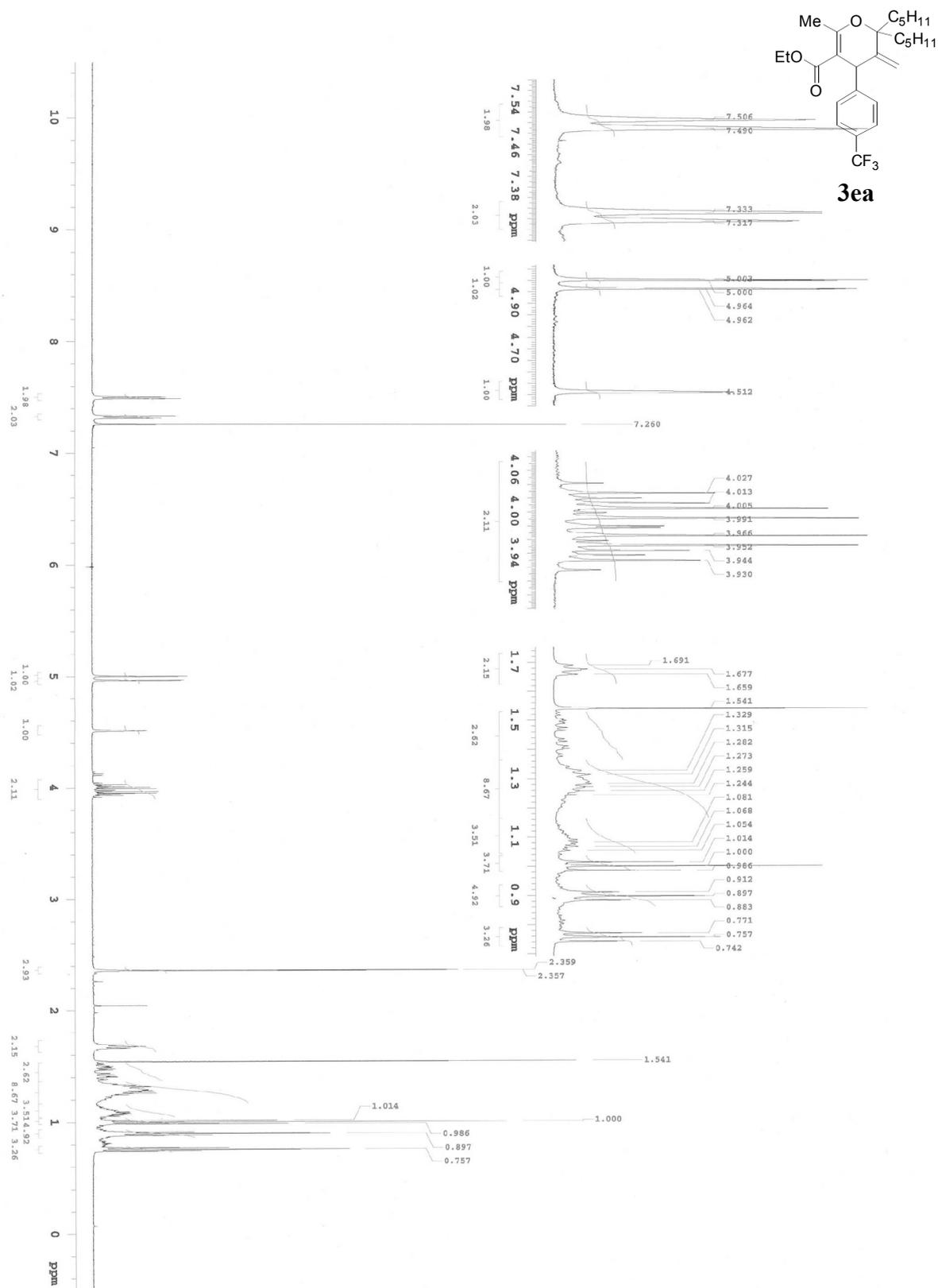


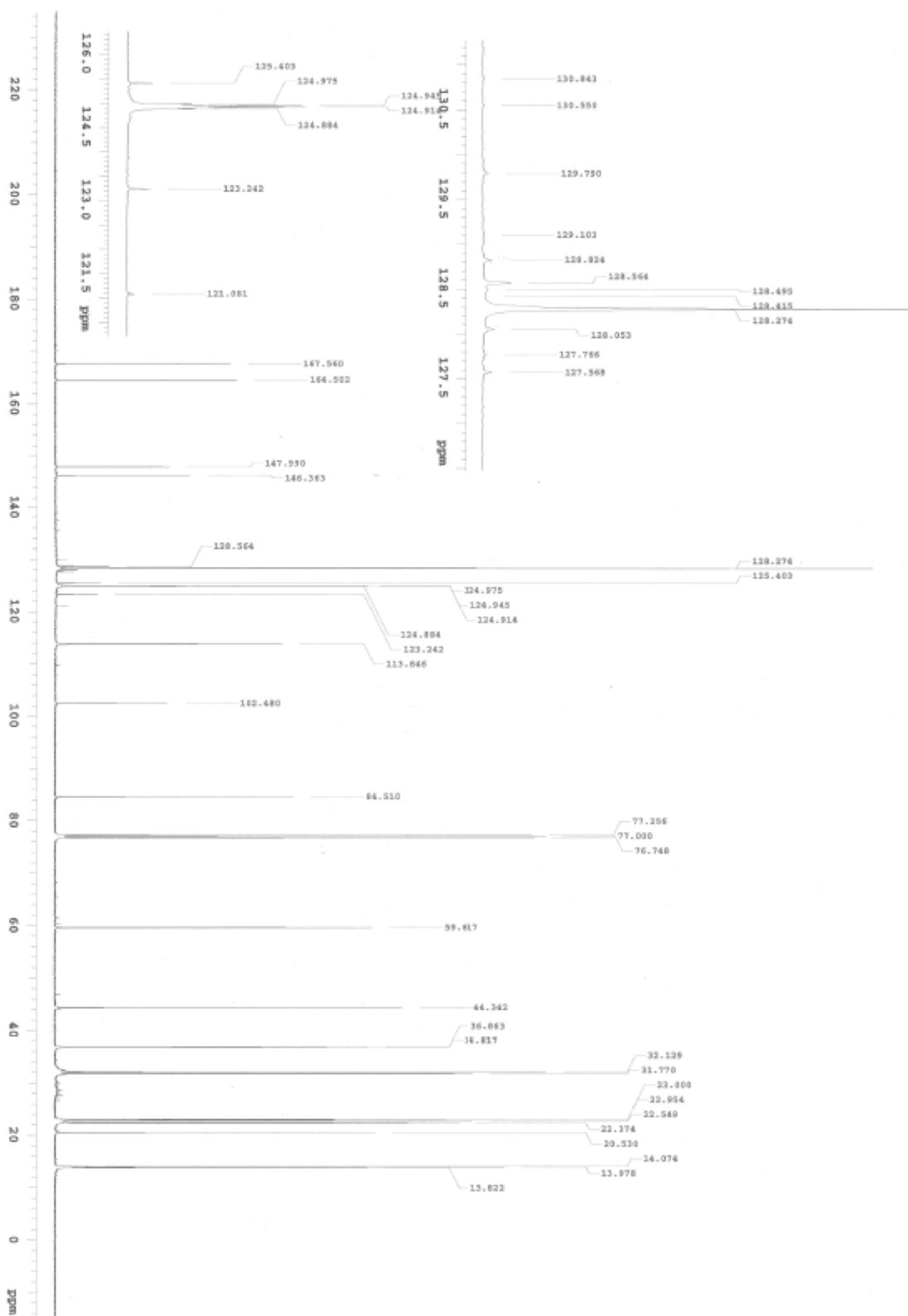


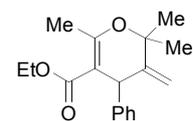




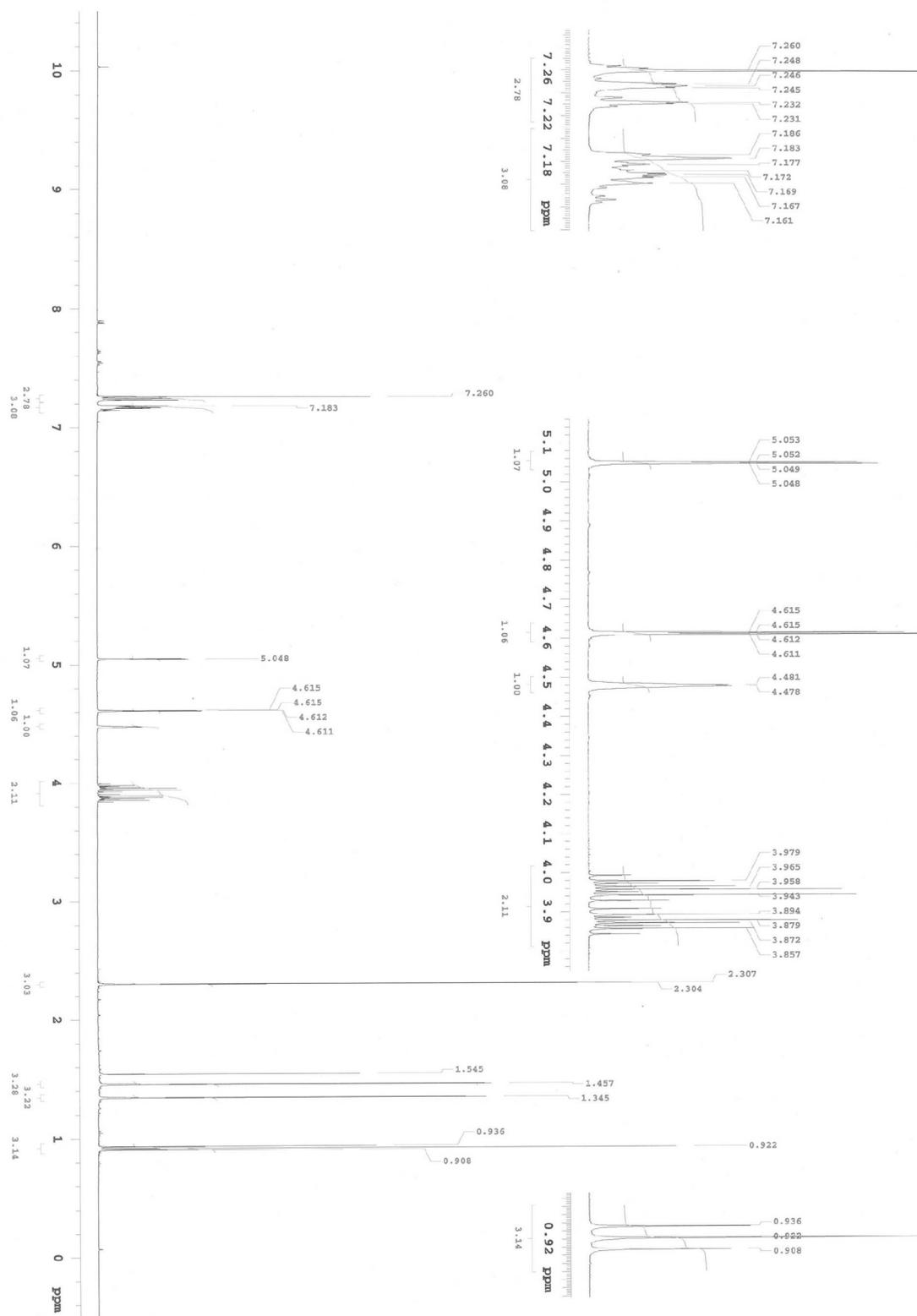


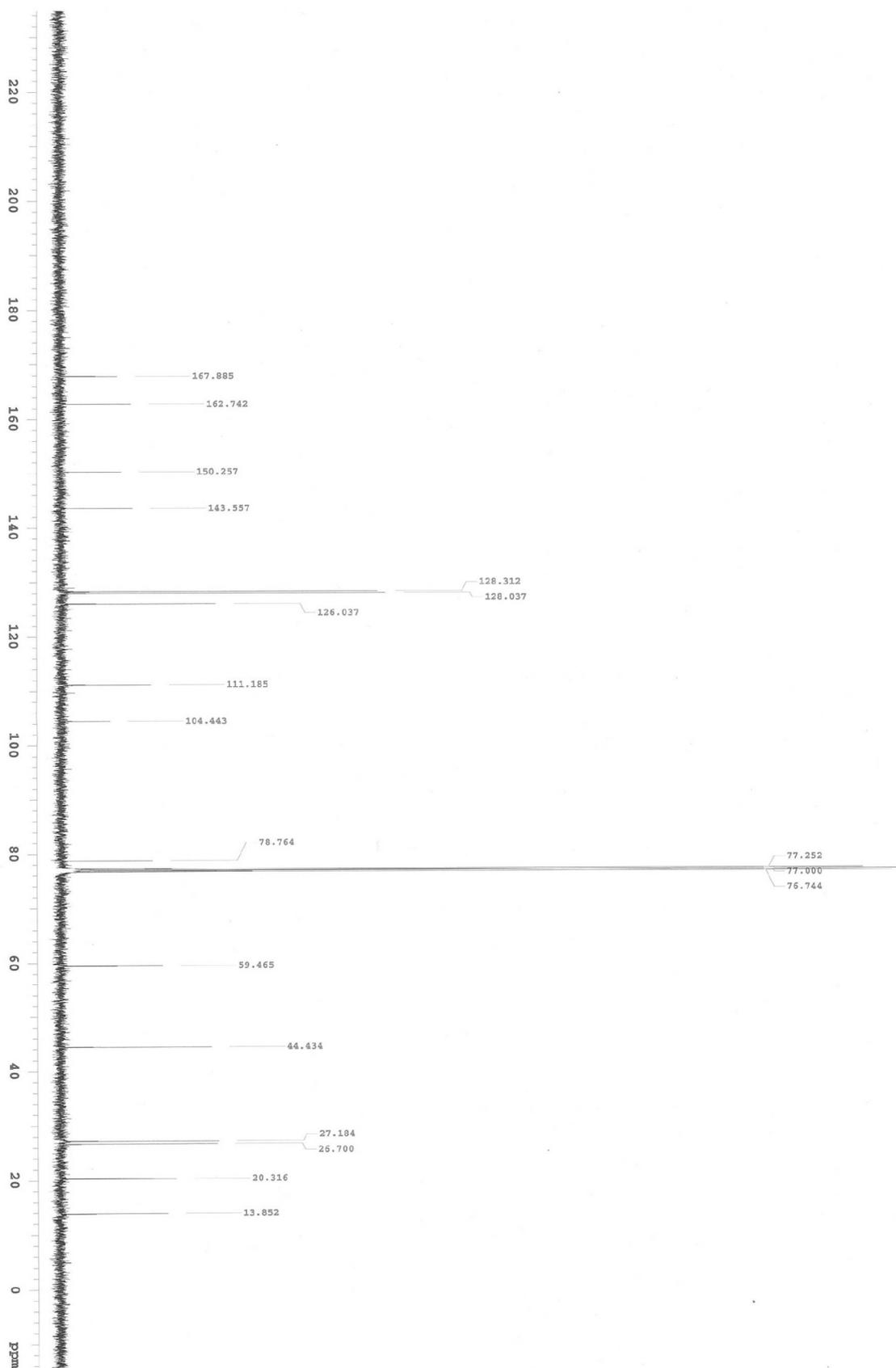


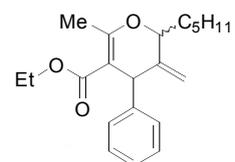




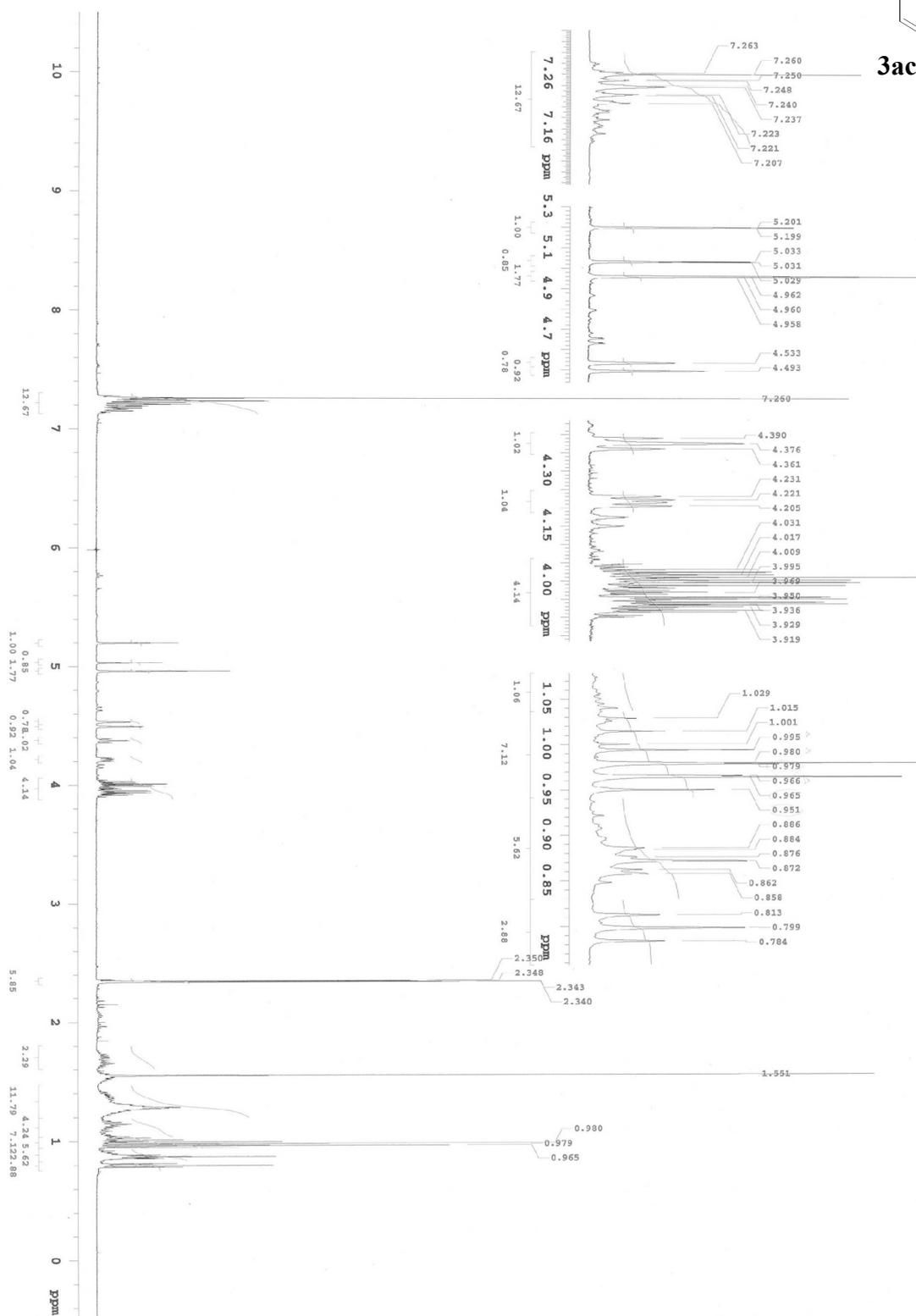
3ab

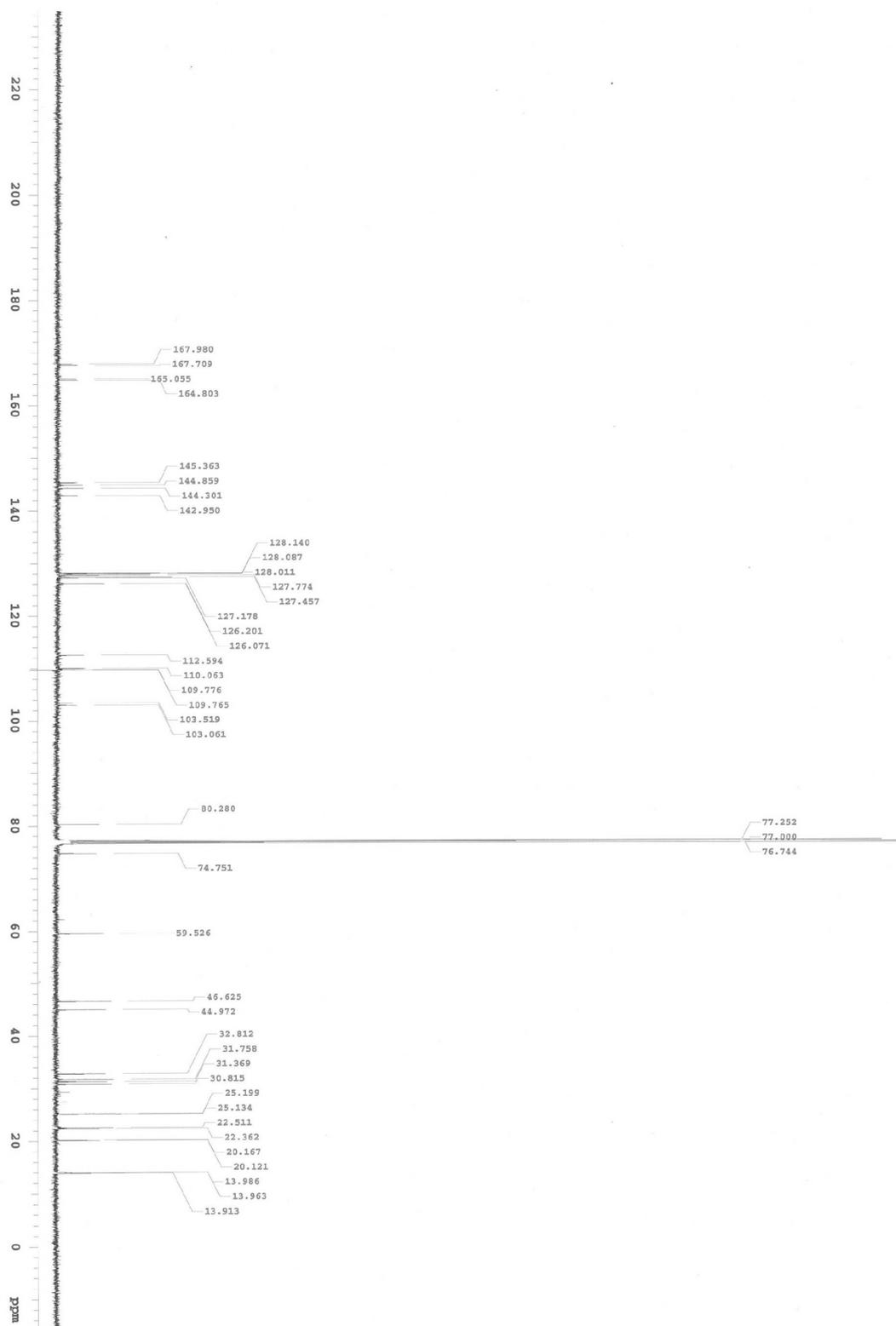


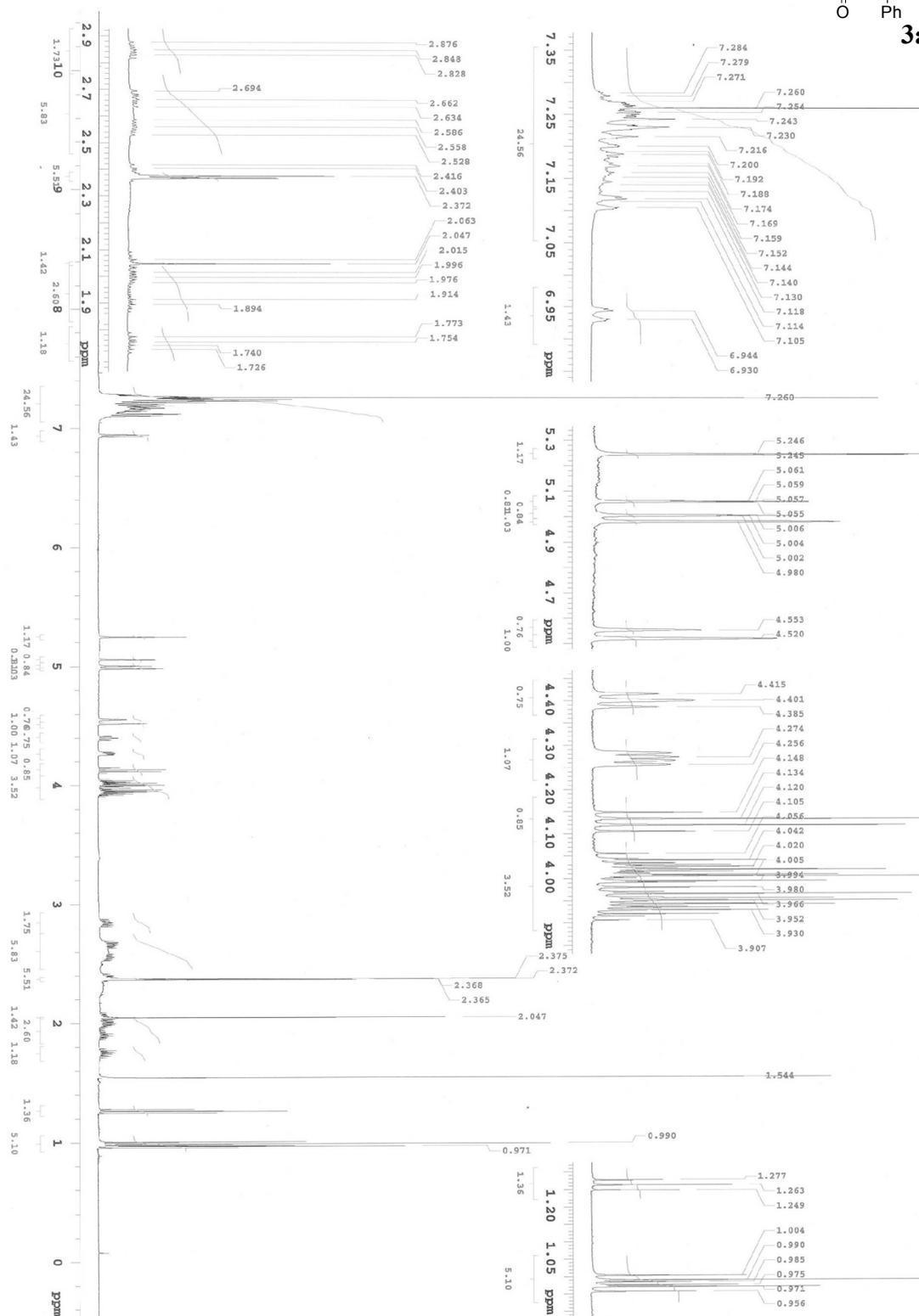
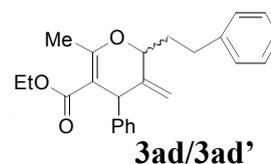


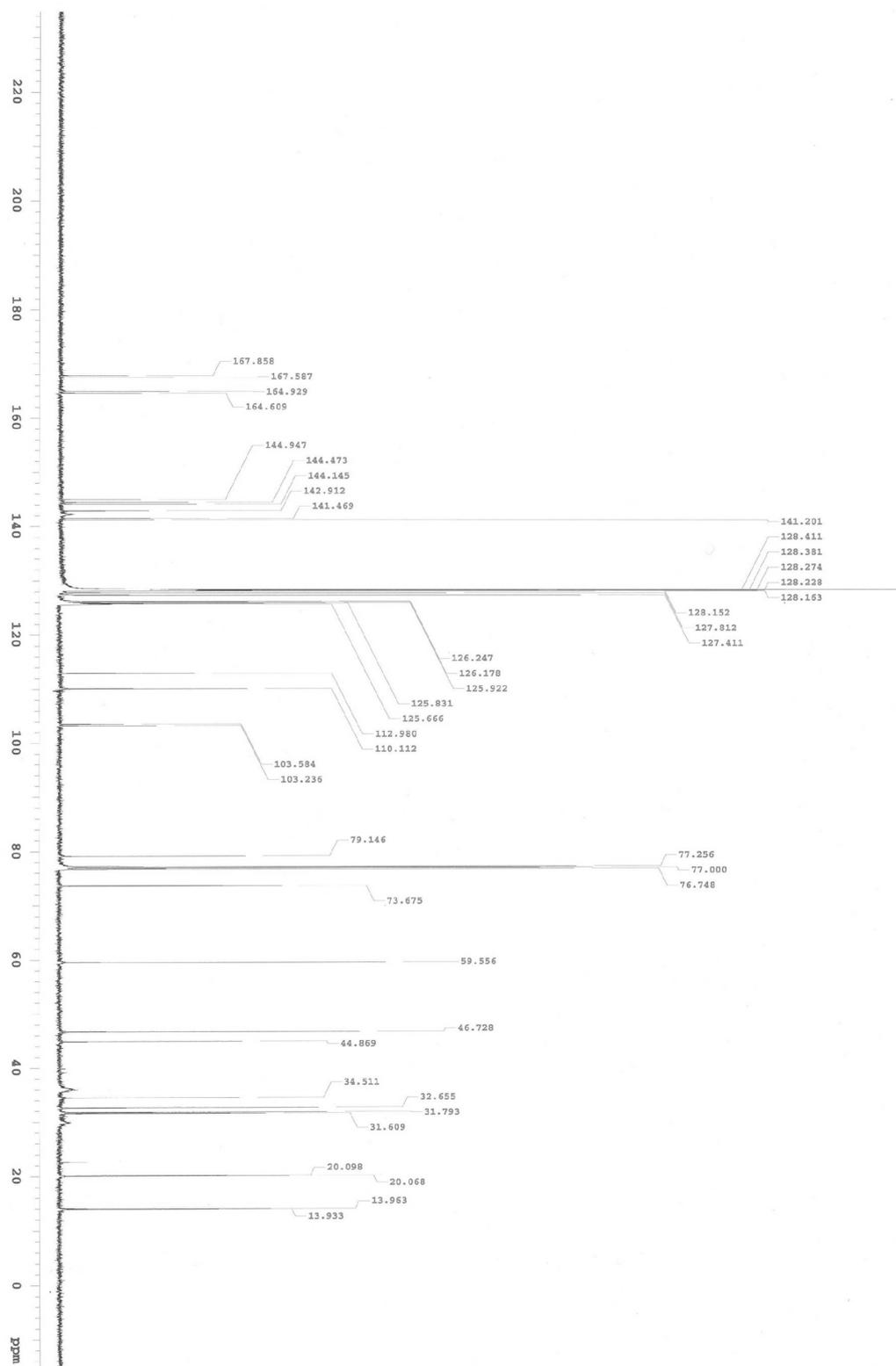


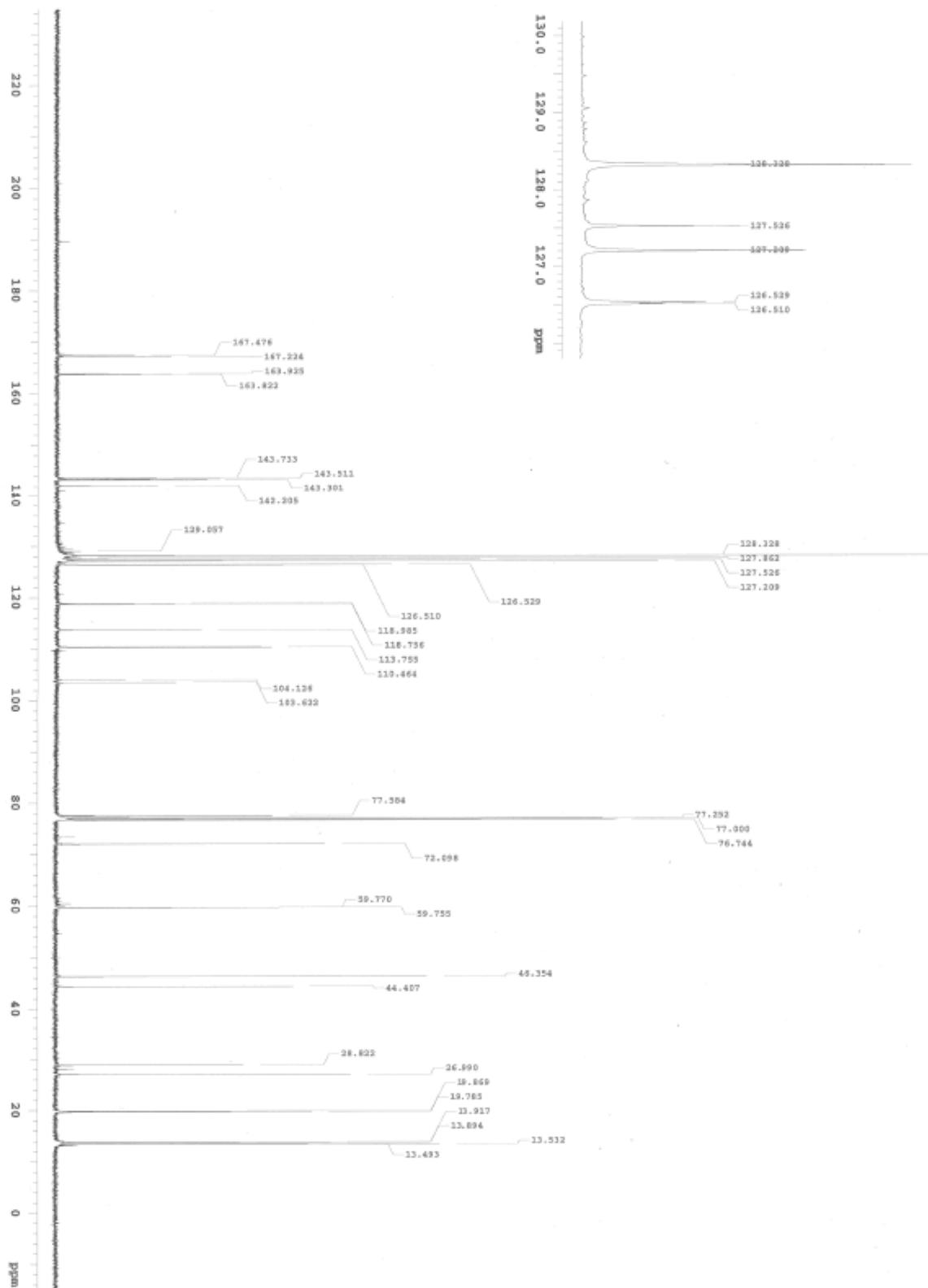
3ac/3ac'

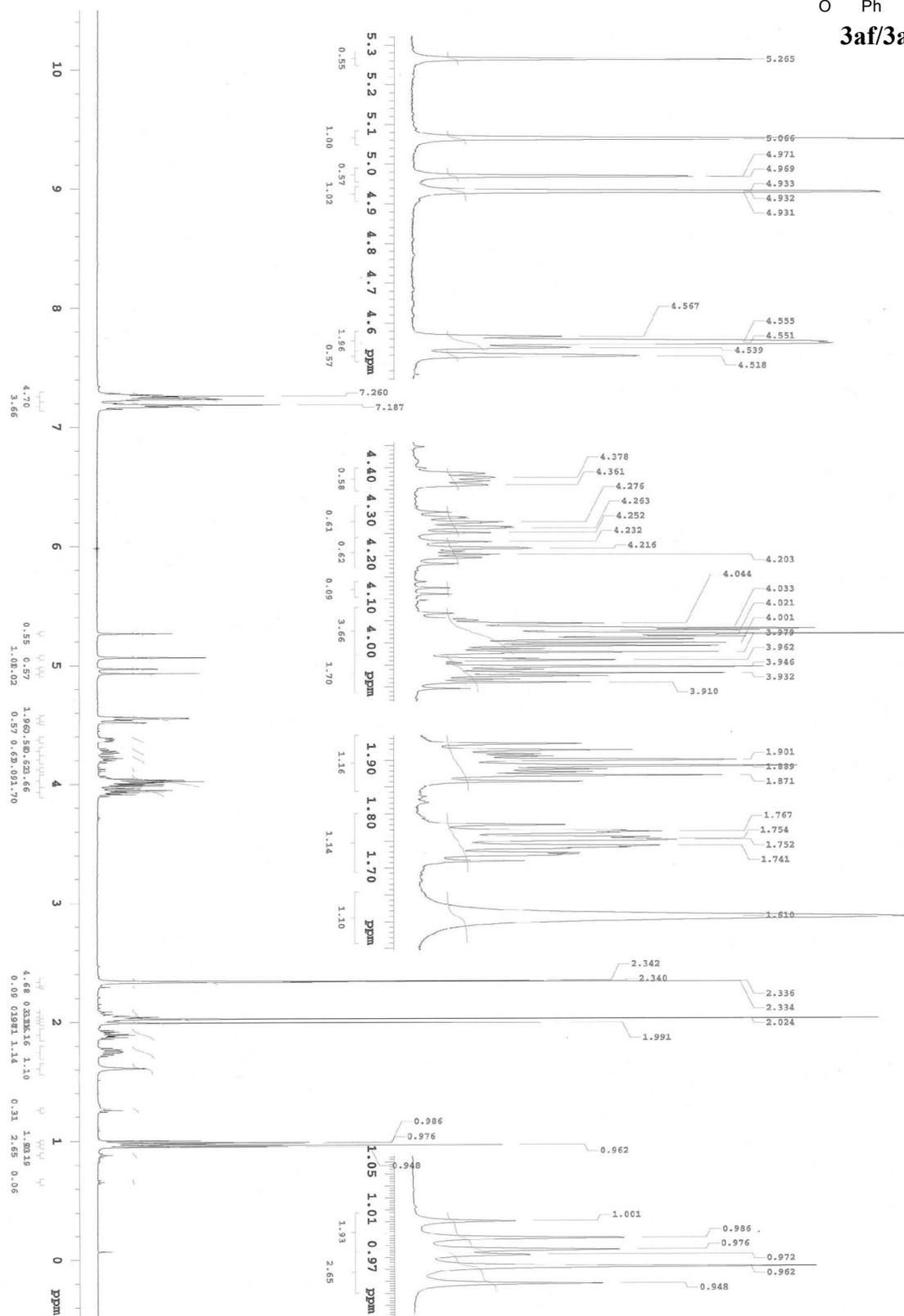
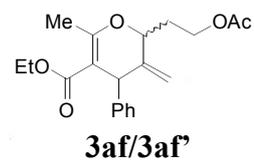


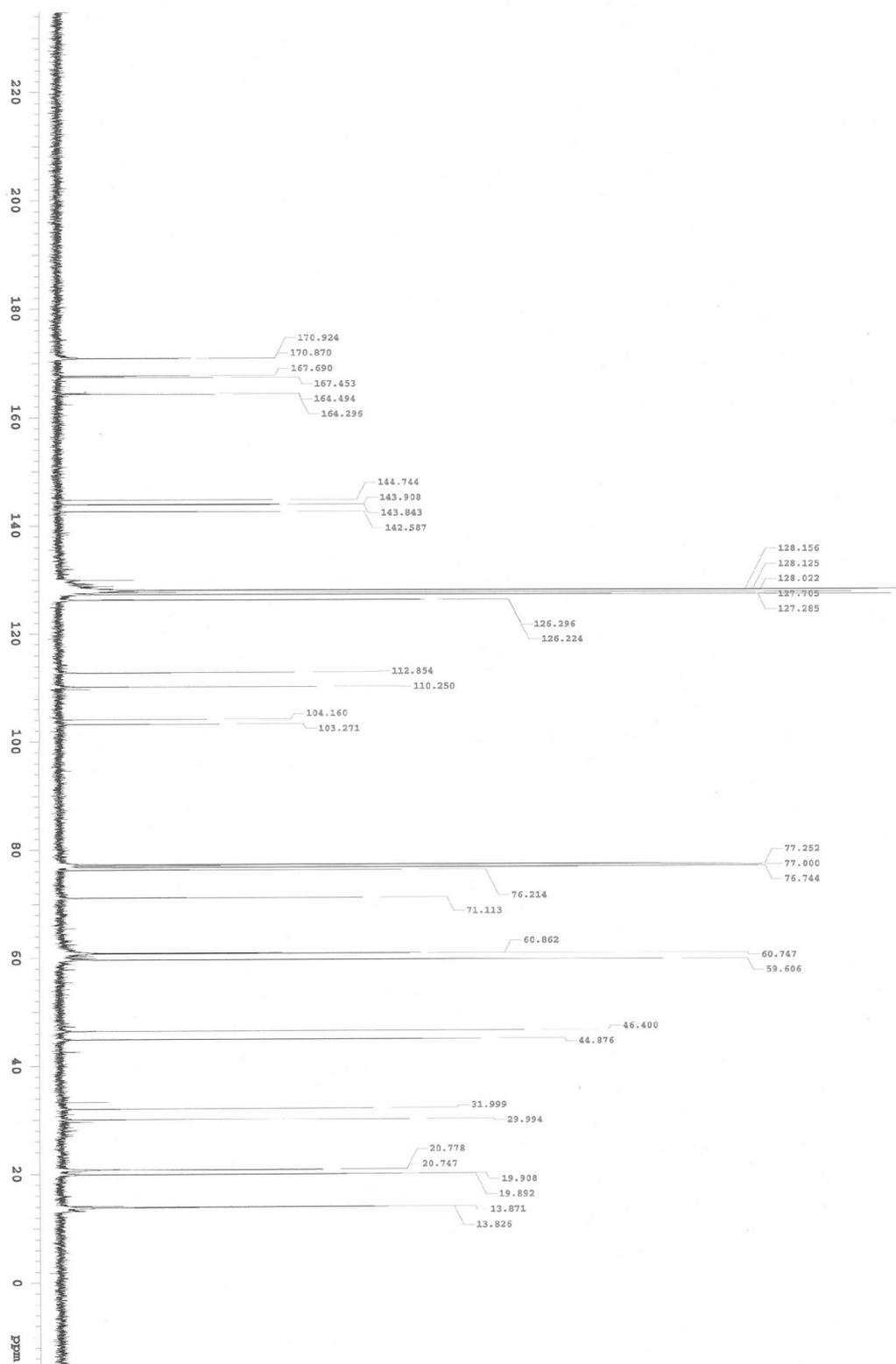


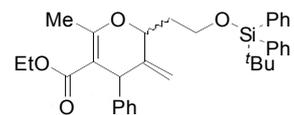




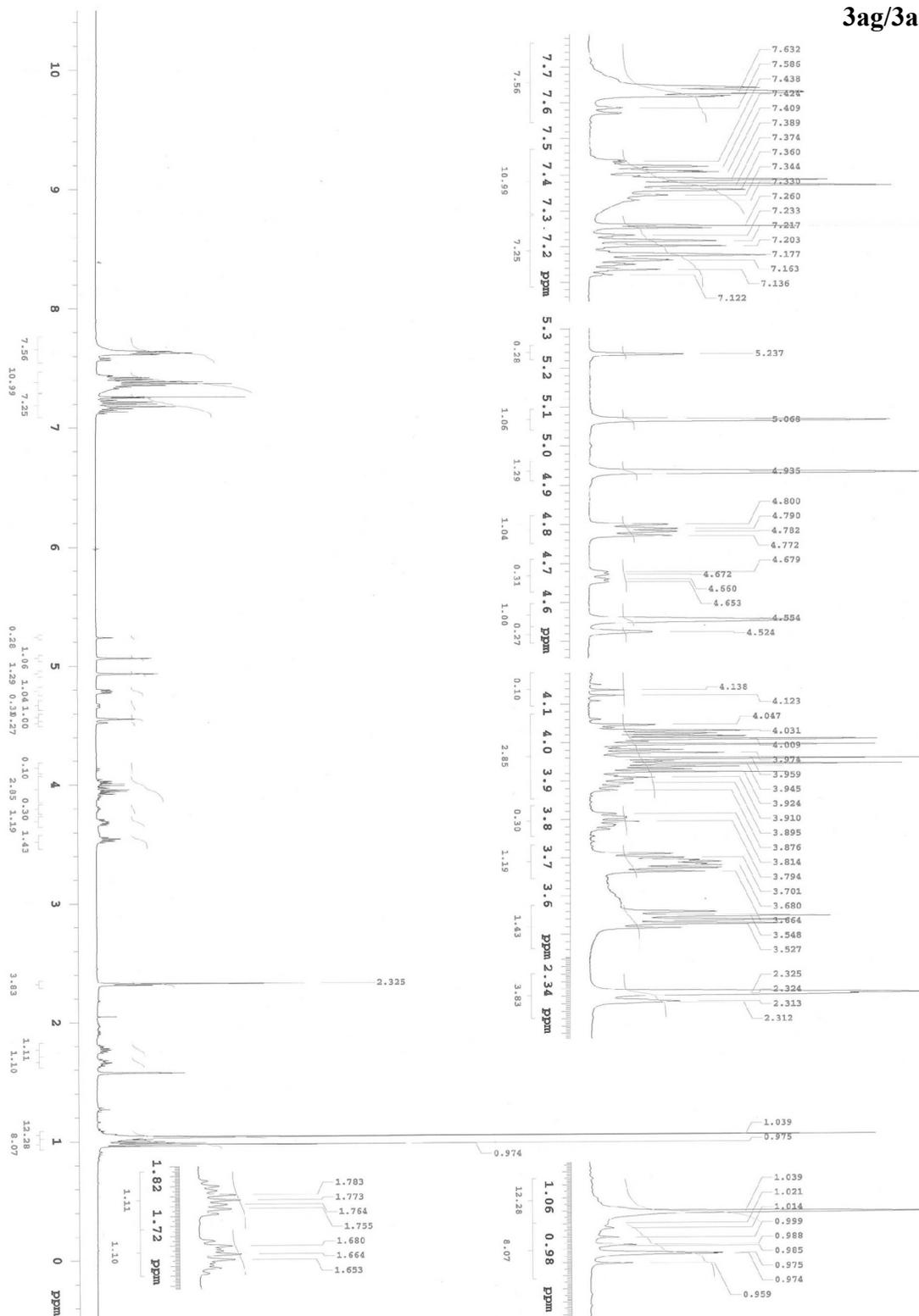


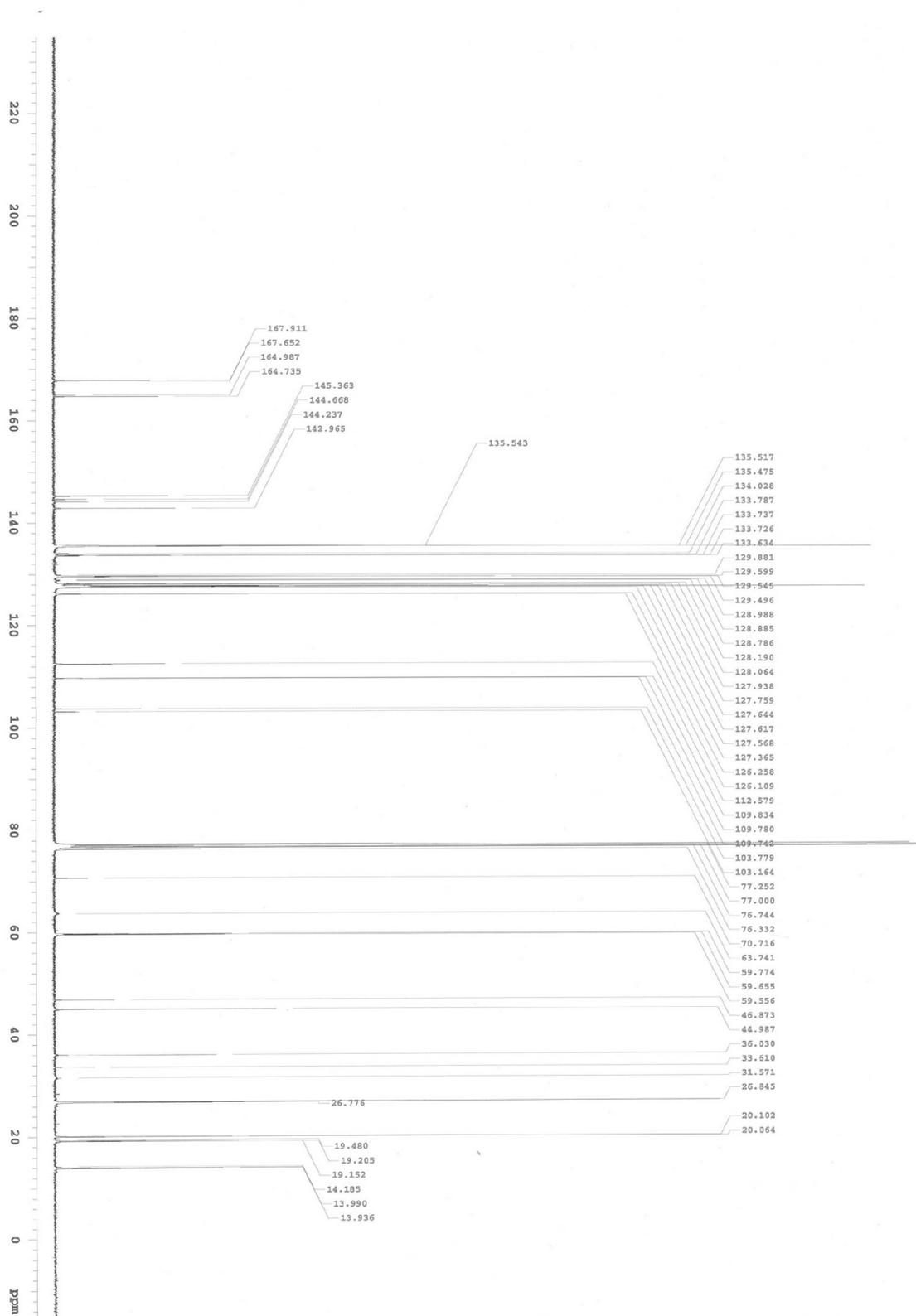


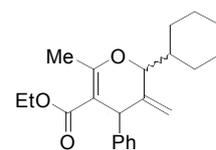




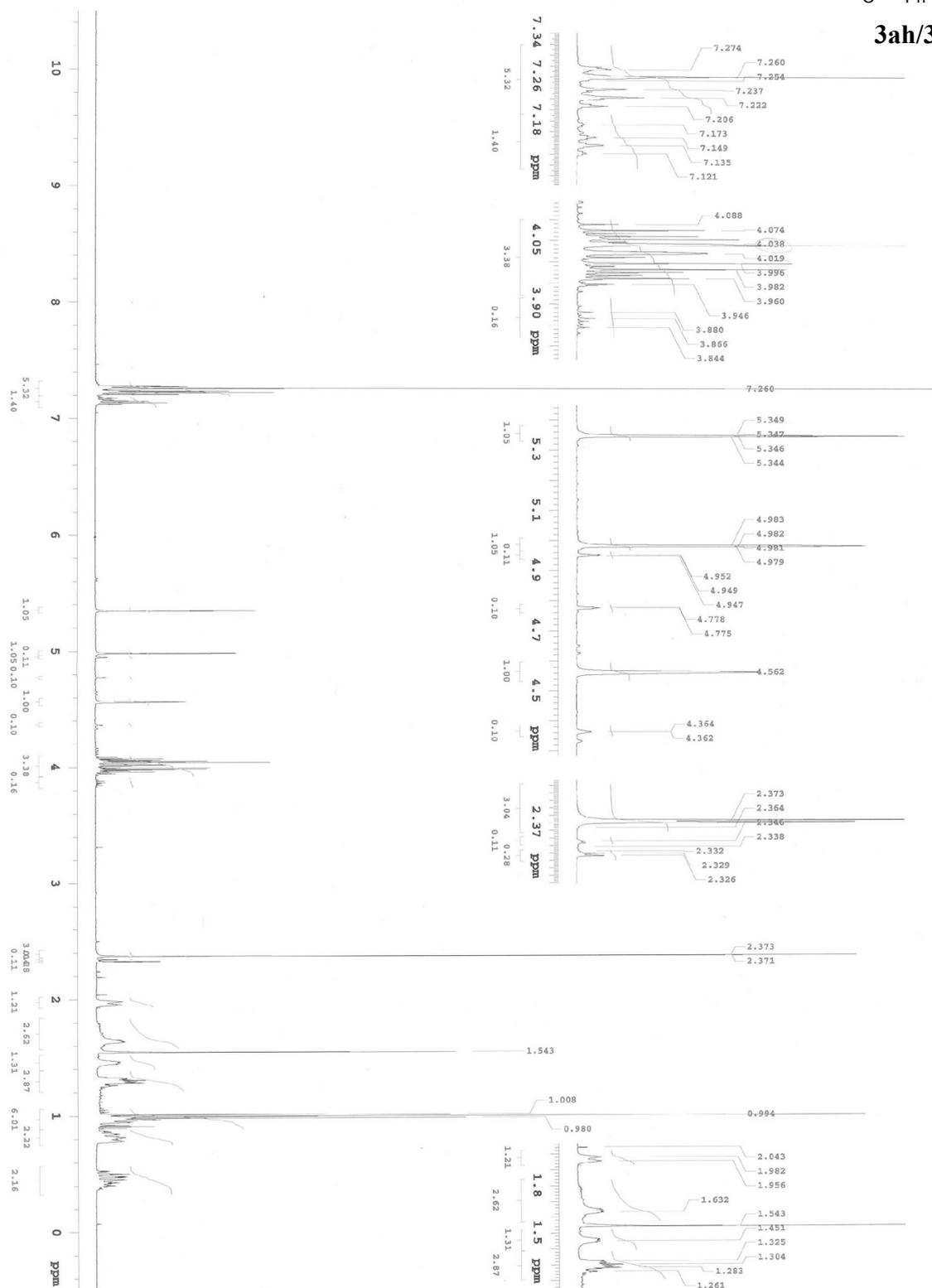
3ag/3ag'

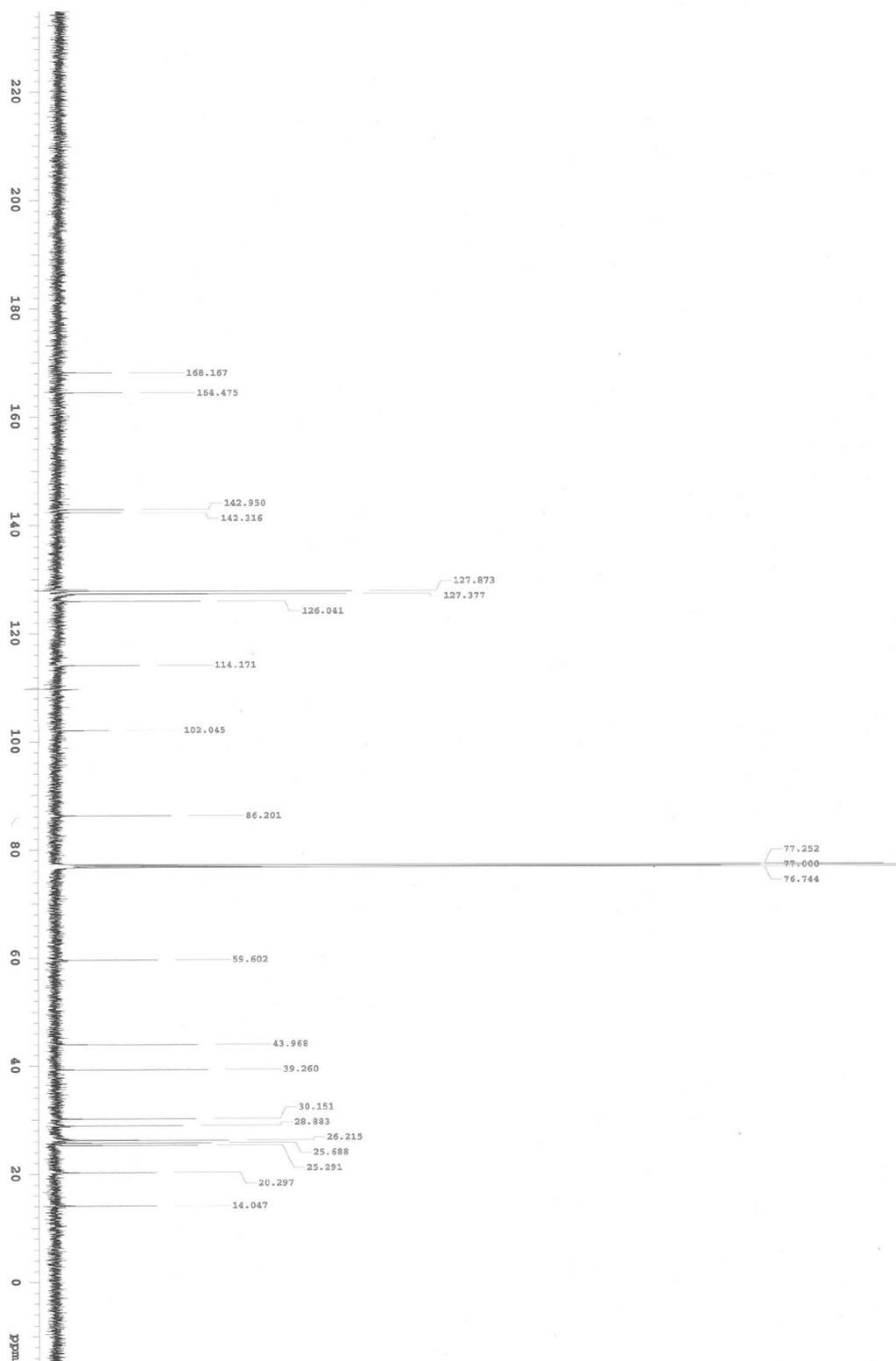


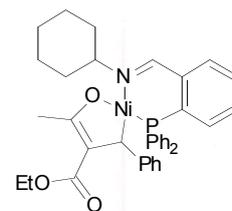




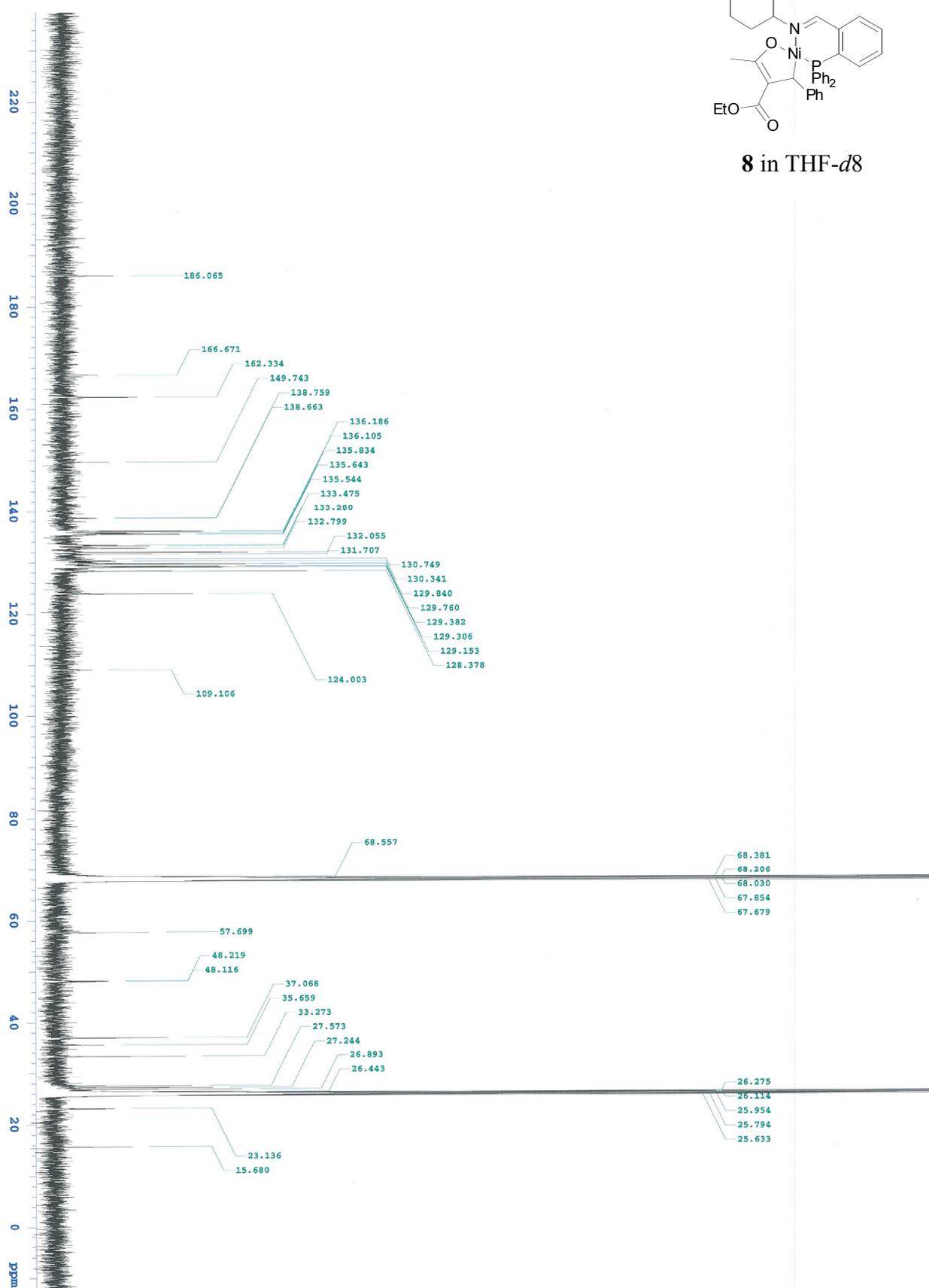
3ah/3ah'



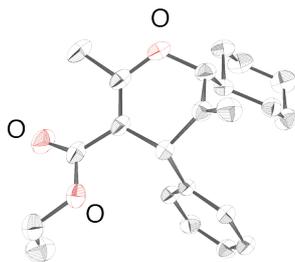




8 in THF-*d*8

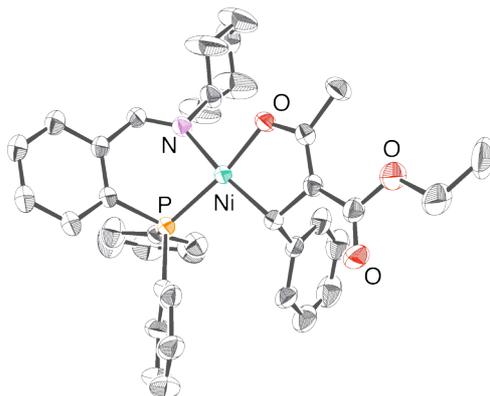


ORTEP Drawing of 3ah



Identification code	3ah	
Empirical formula	C ₂₂ H ₂₈ O ₃	
Formula weight	340.44	
Temperature	298(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	Monoclinic	
Space group	P2(1)/c	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 7.859(2) Å	$\alpha = 90^\circ$.
	b = 13.549(4) Å	$\beta = 95.816(5)^\circ$.
	c = 18.247(6) Å	$\gamma = 90^\circ$.
Volume	1933.0(10) Å ³	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.170 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	0.076 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	736	
Crystal size	? x ? x ? mm ³	
Theta range for data collection	1.88 to 27.23°.	
Index ranges	-9<=h<=9, -16<=k<=17, -23<=l<=18	
Reflections collected	11596	
Independent reflections	4202 [R(int) = 0.0256]	
Completeness to theta = 27.23°	97.2 %	
Absorption correction	None	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Data / restraints / parameters	4202 / 0 / 228	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	0.962	
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0625, wR2 = 0.2110	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0753, wR2 = 0.2367	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.379 and -0.262 e.Å ⁻³	

ORTEP Drawing of 8



Identification code	8	
Empirical formula	C ₃₈ H ₄₀ N Ni O ₃ P	
Formula weight	648.39	
Temperature	273(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	Monoclinic	
Space group	P2(1)/c	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 10.1100(8) Å	α = 90°.
	b = 16.9525(14) Å	β = 90.796(2)°.
	c = 20.0005(16) Å	γ = 90°.
Volume	3427.6(5) Å ³	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.256 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	0.649 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	1368	
Crystal size	1 x 1 x 1 mm ³	
Theta range for data collection	1.57 to 27.06°.	
Index ranges	-5 ≤ h ≤ 12, -21 ≤ k ≤ 21, -23 ≤ l ≤ 25	
Reflections collected	20721	
Independent reflections	7469 [R(int) = 0.0265]	
Completeness to theta = 27.06°	99.2 %	
Absorption correction	None	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Data / restraints / parameters	7469 / 0 / 399	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.034	
Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)]	R1 = 0.0553, wR2 = 0.1474	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0736, wR2 = 0.1610	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.559 and -0.413 e.Å ⁻³	