

**Supporting information
For**

**Decarboxylation of Aromatic Carboxylic Acids by Gold(I)-
N-heterocyclic carbene (NHC) Complexes**

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General considerations: All reactions were carried out in air. All reagents and solvents were used as purchased. NMR spectra were recorded on Varian Gemini spectrometer and reported in ppm: ¹H NMR spectra were recorded at 400 MHz and are referenced to TMS, ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded at 100 MHz, ¹⁹F NMR spectra were recorded at 376.5 MHz. Elemental analysis were performed at London Metropolitan University Service.

Complex [Au(IPr)(OH)] was prepared according to literature procedures.¹

Solution Calorimetry measurements for reaction between 1 and 2a: The mixing vessels of the Setaram C-80 were cleaned, dried in an oven maintained at 120 °C, and then taken into the glovebox. A 15-20 mg sample of **1** was weighed out accurately into the inner vessel. Four milliliters of a solution of the carboxylic acid (3 fold excess) was added to the outer cell compartment. The remainder of a cell was assembled, removed from the glovebox and inserted in the calorimeter. The reference vessel was loaded in an identical fashion with the exception that no organometallic complex was added to the inner vessel. After the calorimeter has reached thermal equilibrium at 30 °C (approximately 3 h), the calorimeter was inverted, thereby allowing the reactants to mix. After the reaction had reached completion and the calorimeter had once again reached thermal equilibrium (approximately 3 h), the

vessels were removed from the calorimeter, taken into the glovebox, opened, and analyzed using ^1H NMR spectroscopy. The enthalpy of reaction (-9.4(5)) represents the average of 3-5 individual calorimetric determinations with all species in solution.

General procedure for stoichiometric decarboxylation: A scintillation vial was charged with [(IPr)AuOH] (20 mg, 0.033 mmol) and the carboxylic acid (0.033 mmol) in toluene (0.4 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred at 110°C and monitored by ^1H NMR. Upon completion, the product mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure to afford the clean desired product without further purification.

Figure S1.

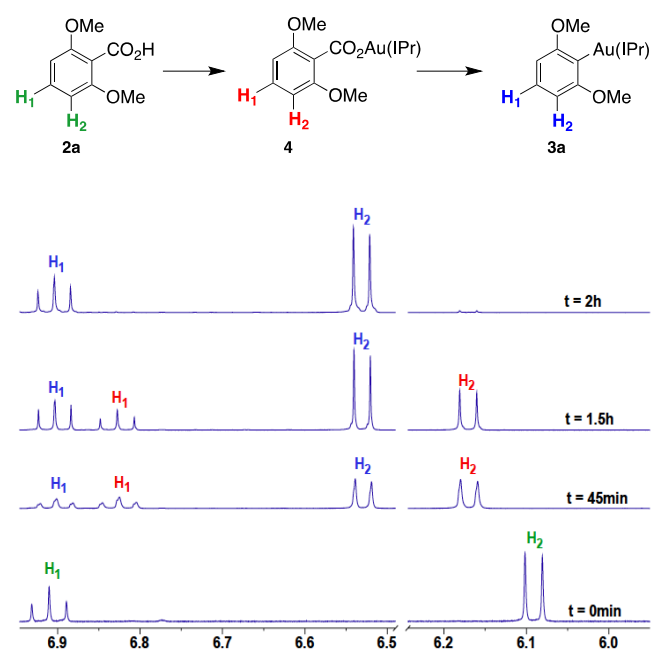
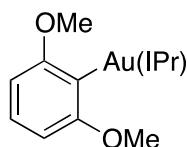


Figure S1. ^1H NMR experiments following the evolution of 2a to 4 to 3a.

Product Characterization data:

[*N,N*-Bis(2,6-diisopropylphenyl)imidazol-2-yl](2,6-dimethoxyphenyl)gold(I) (3a)

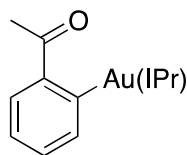


¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 7.48 (t, 2H, *J* = 8 Hz), 7.29 (d, 4H, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.17 (s, 2H), 6.81 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 6.42 (d, 2H, *J* = 8 Hz), 3.30 (s, 6H), 2.69 (sept, 1H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 1.39 (d, 12H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 1.24 (d, 12H, *J* = 6.8 Hz).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): δ 196.5, 168.1, 146.1, 143.9, 135, 130.1, 126.1, 124, 122.7, 107.6, 56.9, 29, 24.4, 24.2.

Anal. Calcd for C₃₅H₄₅AuN₂O₂: C, 58.17; H, 6.27; N, 3.88. Found: C, 58.17; H, 6.35; N, 3.72.

[*N,N*-Bis(2,6-diisopropylphenyl)imidazol-2-yl](2-acetylphenyl)gold(I) (3b)

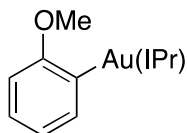


¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 7.70-7.68 (m, 1H), 7.50 (t, 2H, *J* = 8 Hz), 7.30 (d, 4H, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.28-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.21 (s, 2H), 6.81 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 7.17-7.14 (m, 1H), 2.57 (sept, 1H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 2.13 (s, 3H), 1.39 (d, 12H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 1.23 (d, 12H, *J* = 6.8 Hz).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): δ 205.1, 171.2, 168.2, 145.8, 142.8, 135.7, 134.1, 130.8, 129.8, 129.4, 125.9, 124.4, 123.3, 30.3, 29.0, 24.5, 24.2.

Anal. Calcd for C₃₅H₄₃AuN₂O: C, 59.65; H, 6.15; N, 3.98. Found: C, 59.54; H, 6.20; N, 3.89.

[*N,N*-Bis(2,6-diisopropylphenyl)imidazol-2-yl](2-methoxyphenyl)gold(I) (3c)

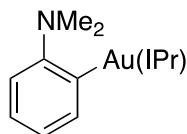


¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 7.47 (t, 2H, *J* = 8 Hz), 7.28 (d, 4H, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.16 (s, 2H), 6.85 (td, 1H, *J* = 7.6, 1.6 Hz), 7.02 (dd, 1H, *J* = 7, 1.8 Hz), 6.66-6.72 (m, 2H), 3.38 (s, 3H), 2.68 (sept, 1H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 1.40 (d, 12H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 1.24 (d, 12H, *J* = 6.8 Hz).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): δ 196.7, 166.7, 157.0, 145.9, 141.1, 134.8, 130.2, 125.3, 124.0, 122.8, 120.6, 113.2, 56.9, 28.9, 24.5, 24.1.

Anal. Calcd for C₃₄H₄₃AuN₂O: C, 58.95; H, 6.26; N, 4.04. Found: C, 59.02; H, 6.17; N, 3.92.

[*N,N*-Bis(2,6-diisopropylphenyl)imidazol-2-yl](2-dimethylaminophenyl)gold(I) (3d)

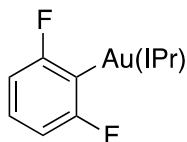


¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 7.49 (t, 2H, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 7.30 (d, 4H, *J* = 8 Hz), 7.17 (s, 2H), 7.00 (dd, 1H, *J* = 6.8, 1.6 Hz), 6.82 (m, 1H), 6.71 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8, 1.2 Hz), 6.59 (td, 1H, *J* = 7.2, 1.2 Hz), 2.70 (sept, 1H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 2.49 (s, 6H), 1.38 (d, 12H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 1.23 (d, 12H, *J* = 6.8 Hz).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): δ 196.8, 162.3, 161.5, 145.9, 141.0, 135.0, 130.2, 124.9, 124.0, 122.8, 119.7, 117.0, 45.2, 28.9, 24.4, 24.3.

Anal. Calcd for C₃₅H₄₆AuN₃: C, 59.57; H, 6.57; N, 5.95. Found: C, 59.70; H, 6.20; N, 5.88.

[*N,N*-Bis(2,6-diisopropylphenyl)imidazol-2-yl](2,6-difluorophenyl)gold(I) (3e)



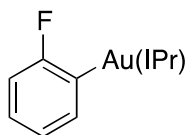
¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 7.48 (t, 2H, *J* = 8 Hz), 7.29 (d, 4H, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.18 (s, 2H), 6.80 (qt, 1H, *J* = 8 Hz), 6.59 (d, 1H, *J* = 5.6 Hz), 6.57 (d, 1H, *J* = 5.6 Hz), 2.66 (sept, 1H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 1.40 (d, 12H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 1.23 (d, 12H, *J* = 6.8 Hz).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): δ 194.3, 170.4 (d, *J* = 24.8 Hz), 168.2 (d, *J* = 24.5 Hz), 145.9, 143.9, 134.5, 130.4, 126.3 (t, *J* = 8.3 Hz), 124.1, 122.9, 109.0 (dd, *J* = 30.7 Hz, *J* = 3 Hz), 29, 24.5, 24.2.

¹⁹F NMR (CDCl₃, 376 MHz): δ -87.66 (t, 2F, *J* = 6.2 Hz)

Anal. Calcd for C₃₃H₃₉AuF₂N₂: C, 56.73; H, 5.63; N, 4.01. Found: C, 59.68; H, 5.51; N, 3.99.

[*N,N*-Bis(2,6-diisopropylphenyl)imidazol-2-yl](2-fluorophenyl)gold(I) (3f)



¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 7.47 (t, 2H, *J* = 8 Hz), 7.28 (d, 4H, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.16 (s, 2H), 7.08-7.05 (m, 1H), 6.89-6.81 (m, 2H), 6.76-6.73 (m, 1H), 2.67 (sept, 1H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 1.41 (d, 12H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 1.25 (d, 12H, *J* = 6.8 Hz).

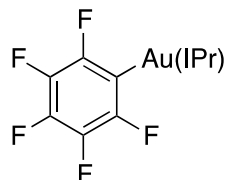
¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): δ 195.7, 170.4, 167.3, 152.8, 152.1, 145.9, 141.3, 141.1, 134.6, 130.3, 125.5 (d, *J* = 38 Hz), 124.1, 122.9, 122.7, 113.3, 112.9, 29.0, 24.6, 24.1.

¹⁹F NMR (CDCl₃, 376 MHz): δ -89.75 (s, 1F)

Anal. Calcd for C₃₃H₄₀AuN₂F: C, 58.23; H, 5.92; N, 4.12. Found: C, 58.35; H, 6.03;

N, 3.99.

[*N,N*-Bis(2,6-diisopropylphenyl)imidazol-2-yl](2,3,4,5,6-pentafluorophenyl)gold(I) (3g)



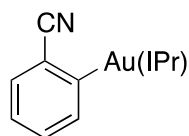
¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 7.49 (t, 2H, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 7.29 (d, 4H, *J* = 8 Hz), 7.20 (s, 2H), 2.62 (sept, 1H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 1.36 (d, 12H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 1.24 (d, 12H, *J* = 6.8 Hz).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): δ 192.1, 145.9, 134.2, 130.6, 129.2, 128.7, 128.4, 124.2, 123.1, 122.8, 119.7, 117.0, 45.2, 29.0, 24.5, 24.2.

¹⁹F NMR (CDCl₃, 376 MHz): δ -164.4 (t, 2F, *J* = 27.1 Hz), -161.7 (t, 1F, *J* = 26.3 Hz), -116.6 (d, 2F, *J* = 27.1 Hz)

Anal. Calcd for C₃₃H₃₆AuF₅N₂: C, 52.66; H, 4.82; N, 3.72. Found: C, 52.70; H, 4.60; N, 3.62.

[*N,N*-Bis(2,6-diisopropylphenyl)imidazol-2-yl](2-cyanophenyl)gold(I) (3h)

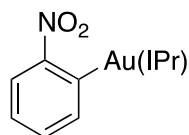


¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 7.53-7.47 (m, 4H), 7.42-7.39 (m, 4H), 7.30 (d, 4H, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.22 (s, 2H), 2.61 (sept, 1H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 1.44 (d, 12H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 1.25 (d, 12H, *J* = 6.8 Hz).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): δ 178.3, 177.4, 145.9, 136.4, 134.1, 131.9, 130.8, 129.2, 124.3, 123.2, 121.5, 29.1, 24.6, 24.2.

Anal. Calcd for C₃₄H₄₀AuN₃: C, 59.38; H, 5.86; N, 6.11. Found: C, 59.39; H, 5.72; N, 6.00.

[*N,N*-Bis(2,6-diisopropylphenyl)imidazol-2-yl](2-nitrophenyl)gold(I) (3i)



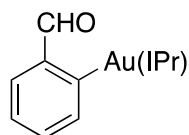
Synthesis from boronic acid: [Au(IPr)(OH)] (20 mg, 0.033 mmol) and 2-nitrophenylboronic acid (5.8 mg, 0.035 mmol) were charged in a vial containing benzene (0.5 mL). The reaction was stirred at room temperature overnight. The solution was filtered through Celite®, the solvent was removed from the filtrate under vacuum and pentane (6 mL) was added. The resulting precipitate was collected on a frit, washed with pentane (3 x 3 mL) and dried under vacuum to afford **2i** as a microcrystalline white solid (16.9 mg, 74%).

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 7.73 (d, 1H, *J* = 8 Hz), 7.49 (t, 2H, *J* = 8 Hz), 7.30 (d, 1H, *J* = 8 Hz), 7.18-7.16 (m, 4H), 6.96-6.91 (m, 1H), 2.67 (sept, 1H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 1.39 (d, 12H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 1.24 (d, 12H, *J* = 6.8 Hz).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): δ 193.2, 164.6, 158.8, 145.9, 141.7, 134.6, 130.9, 130.4, 129.2, 128.4, 125.4, 124.3, 124.1, 123.0, 122.9, 29.0, 24.5, 24.2.

Anal. Calcd for C₃₃H₄₀AuN₃O₂: C, 56.01; H, 5.70; N, 5.94. Found: C, 56.14; H, 5.83; N, 5.81.

[*N,N*-Bis(2,6-diisopropylphenyl)imidazol-2-yl](2-formylphenyl)gold(I) (3j)



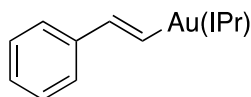
Synthesis from boronic acid: [Au(IPr)(OH)] (20 mg, 0.033 mmol) and (2-formylphenyl)boronic acid (5.2 mg, 0.035 mmol) were charged in a vial containing benzene (0.5 mL). The reaction was stirred at room temperature overnight. The solution was filtered through Celite®, the solvent was removed from the filtrate under vacuum and pentane (6 mL) was added. The resulting precipitate was collected on a frit, washed with pentane (3 x 3 mL) and dried under vacuum to afford **2j** as a microcrystalline white solid (16.2 mg, 71%).

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 9.63 (sd, 1H, *J* = 0.8 Hz), 7.75 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.53 (t, 2H, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 7.32 (d, 4H, *J* = 8 Hz), 7.25 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 7.21 (s, 2H), 7.18 (td, 1H, *J* = 7.2, 1.6 Hz), 6.98 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 2.67 (sept, 1H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 1.36 (d, 12H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 1.25 (d, 12H, *J* = 6.8 Hz).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): δ 199.5, 196.5, 180.0, 146.0, 145.9, 141.2, 134.5, 131.1, 130.6, 126.1, 124.4, 124.2, 123.1, 29.0, 24.5, 24.2.

Anal. Calcd for C₃₄H₄₁AuN₂O: C, 59.13; H, 5.98; N, 4.06. Found: C, 59.22; H, 5.93; N, 3.93.

[*N,N*-Bis(2,6-diisopropylphenyl)imidazol-2-yl]((*E*)-styryl)gold(I) (3k)

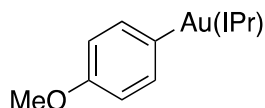


¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 7.49 (t, 2H, *J* = 8 Hz), 7.40 (d, 1H, *J* = 19.6 Hz), 7.30 (d, 4H, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.20-7.18 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 7.13-7.09 (m, 4H), 6.95 (tdt, 1H, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 6.32 (d, 1H, *J* = 19.2 Hz), 2.66 (sept, 1H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 1.40 (d, 12H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 1.23 (d, 12H, *J* = 6.8 Hz).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): δ 197.9, 158.6, 145.9, 143.1, 141.2, 134.8, 130.3, 128.0, 125.3, 125.1, 124.1, 122.9, 28.9, 24.6, 24.1.

Anal. Calcd for C₃₅H₄₃AuN₂: C, 61.04; H, 6.29; N, 4.07. Found: C, 61.15; H, 6.39; N, 3.88.

[*N,N*-Bis(2,6-diisopropylphenyl)imidazol-2-yl](4-methoxyphenyl)gold(I) (3l)



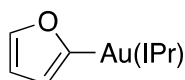
Synthesis from boronic acid: [Au(IPr)(OH)] (20 mg, 0.033 mmol) and (4-methoxyphenyl)boronic acid (5.3 mg, 0.035 mmol) were charged in a vial containing benzene (0.5 mL). The reaction was stirred at room temperature overnight. The solution was filtered through Celite®, the solvent was removed from the filtrate under vacuum and pentane (6 mL) was added. The resulting precipitate was collected on a frit, washed with pentane (3 x 3 mL) and dried under vacuum to afford **2j** as a microcrystalline white solid (19.6 mg, 86%).

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 7.95 (d, 2H, *J* = 9 Hz), 7.61 (t, 2H, *J* = 8 Hz), 7.41 (d, 1H, *J* = 8 Hz), 7.29 (s, 2H), 6.83 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.71 (sept, 1H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 1.52 (d, 12H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 1.34 (d, 12H, *J* = 6.8 Hz).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): δ 197.1, 160.6, 145.9, 140.8, 134.8, 130.2, 122.8, 117.3, 112.8, 55.1, 28.9, 24.7, 24.1.

Anal. Calcd for C₃₄H₄₃AuN₂O: C, 58.95; H, 6.26; N, 4.04. Found: C, 59.14; H, 6.15; N, 3.97.

[*N,N*-Bis(2,6-diisopropylphenyl)imidazol-2-yl](furan-2-yl)gold(I) (3m)

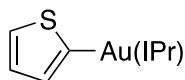


¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 7.50 (dd, 1H, *J* = 1.8, 0.6 Hz), 7.47 (t, 2H, *J* = 8 Hz), 7.28 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.15 (s, 2H), 6.24 (dd, 1H, *J* = 3.0, 1.8 Hz), 5.81 (dd, 1H, *J* = 3.0, 0.6 Hz), 2.65 (sept, 1H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 1.39 (d, 12H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 1.23 (d, 12H, *J* = 6.8 Hz).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): δ 194.6, 192.3, 145.8, 143.9, 141.2, 134.5, 130.4, 124.1, 123.1, 117.9, 107.7, 28.9, 24.7, 24.1.

Anal. Calcd for C₃₁H₃₉AuN₂O: C, 57.05; H, 6.02; N, 4.29. Found: C, 57.13; H, 5.95; N, 4.20.

[*N,N*-Bis(2,6-diisopropylphenyl)imidazol-2-yl](thiophen-2-yl)gold(I) (3n)

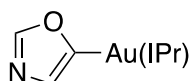


¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 7.47 (t, 2H, *J* = 8 Hz), 7.37 (dd, 1H, *J* = 4.6, 0.6 Hz), 7.28 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.18-7.15 (m, 4H), 6.66 (dd, 1H, *J* = 3.2, 0.8 Hz), 2.66 (sept, 1H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 1.40 (d, 12H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 1.24 (d, 12H, *J* = 6.8 Hz).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): δ 194.3, 165.8, 145.8, 134.5, 132.3, 130.4, 126.7, 126.1, 124.1, 123.0, 28.9, 24.6, 24.1.

Anal. Calcd for C₃₁H₃₉AuN₂S: C, 55.68; H, 5.88; N, 4.19. Found: C, 55.76; H, 5.80; N, 4.13.

[*N,N*-Bis(2,6-diisopropylphenyl)imidazol-2-yl](oxazol-2-yl)gold(I) (3o)

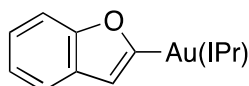


¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 7.88 (s, 1H), 7.49 (t, 2H, *J* = 8 Hz), 7.29 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.17 (s, 2H), 6.41 (s, 1H), 2.62 (sept, 1H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 1.36 (d, 12H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 1.23 (d, 12H, *J* = 6.8 Hz).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): δ 152.9, 145.8, 145.8, 134.3, 133.5, 129.2, 128.4, 124.2, 123.3, 28.9, 24.6, 24.1.

Anal. Calcd for C₃₀H₃₈AuN₃O: C, 55.13; H, 5.86; N, 6.43. Found: C, 55.19; H, 5.59; N, 6.38

[*N,N*-Bis(2,6-diisopropylphenyl)imidazol-2-yl](benzofuran-2-yl)gold(I) (3p)

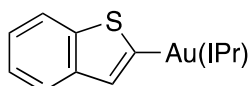


¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 7.50 (dd, 1H, *J* = 1.8, 0.6 Hz), 7.47 (t, 2H, *J* = 8 Hz), 7.28 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.15 (s, 2H), 6.24 (dd, 1H, *J* = 3.0, 1.8 Hz), 5.81 (dd, 1H, *J* = 3.0, 0.6 Hz), 2.65 (sept, 1H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 1.39 (d, 12H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 1.23 (d, 12H, *J* = 6.8 Hz).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): δ 194.6, 192.3, 145.8, 143.9, 141.2, 134.5, 130.4, 124.1, 123.1, 117.9, 107.7, 28.9, 24.7, 24.1.

Anal. Calcd for C₃₅H₄₁AuN₂O: C, 59.82; H, 5.88; N, 3.99. Found: C, 59.93; H, 5.75; N, 3.97.

[*N,N*-Bis(2,6-diisopropylphenyl)imidazol-2-yl](benzothiophen-2-yl)gold(I) (3q)

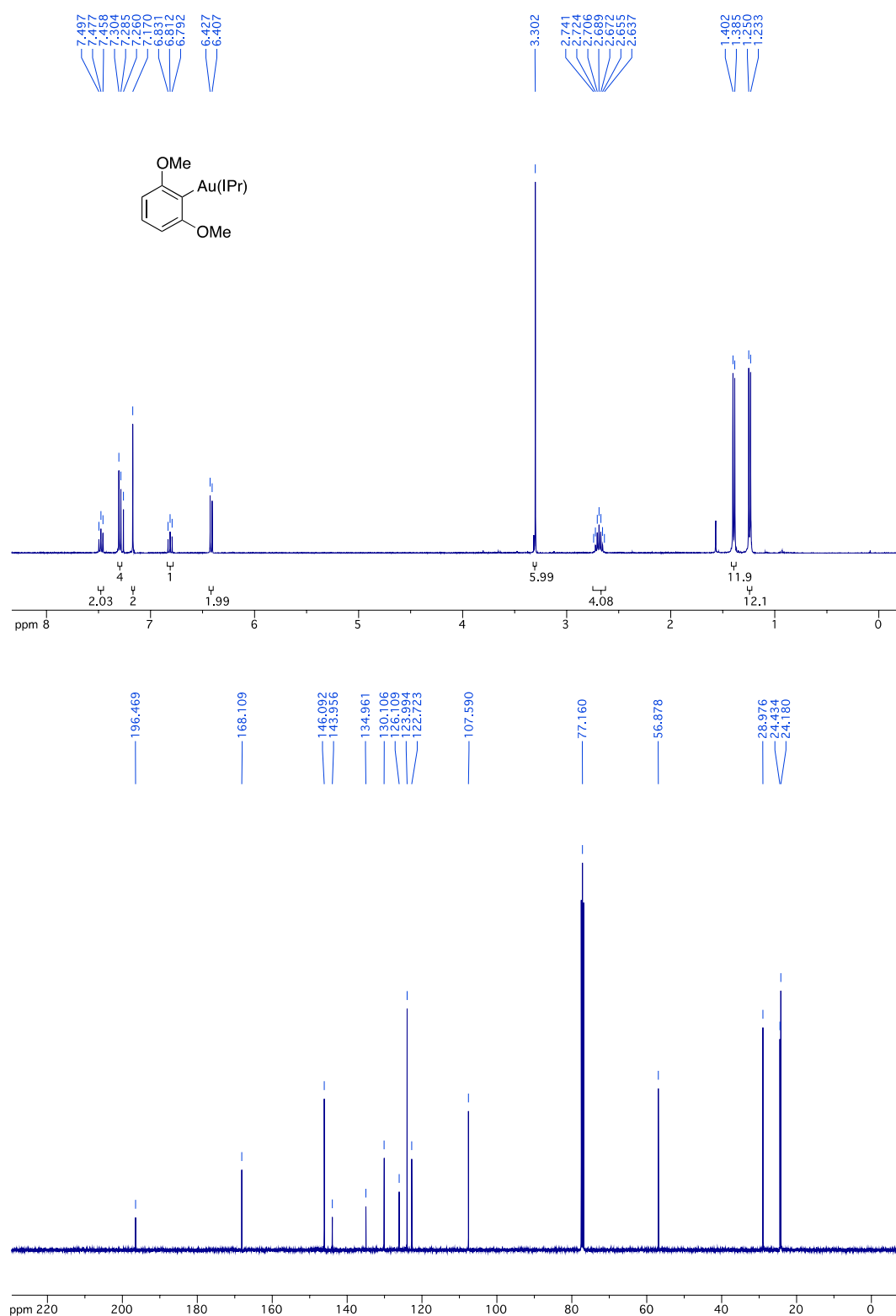


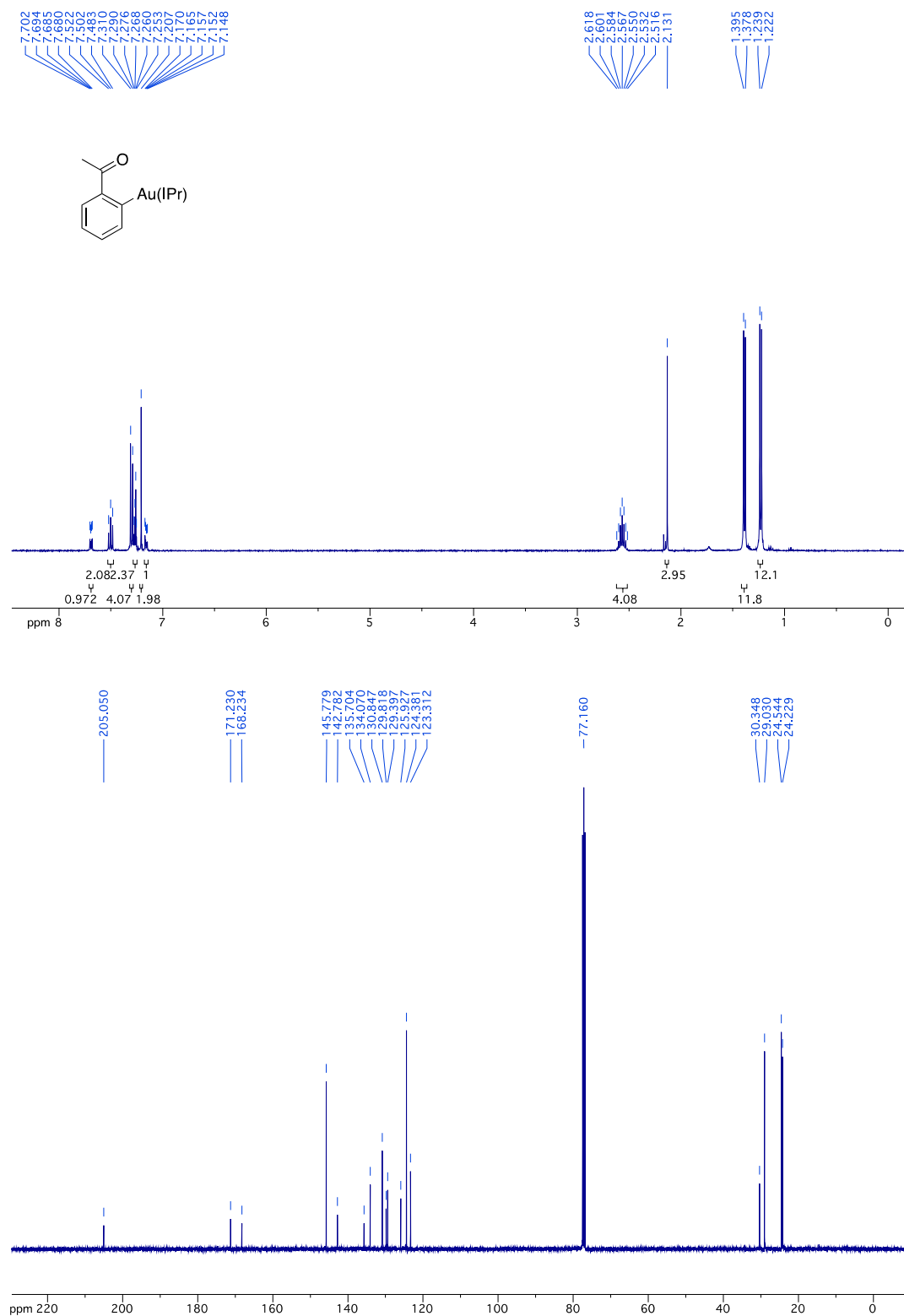
¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 7.50 (dd, 1H, *J* = 1.8, 0.6 Hz), 7.47 (t, 2H, *J* = 8 Hz), 7.28 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.15 (s, 2H), 6.24 (dd, 1H, *J* = 3.0, 1.8 Hz), 5.81 (dd, 1H, *J* = 3.0, 0.6 Hz), 2.65 (sept, 1H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 1.39 (d, 12H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 1.23 (d, 12H, *J* = 6.8 Hz).

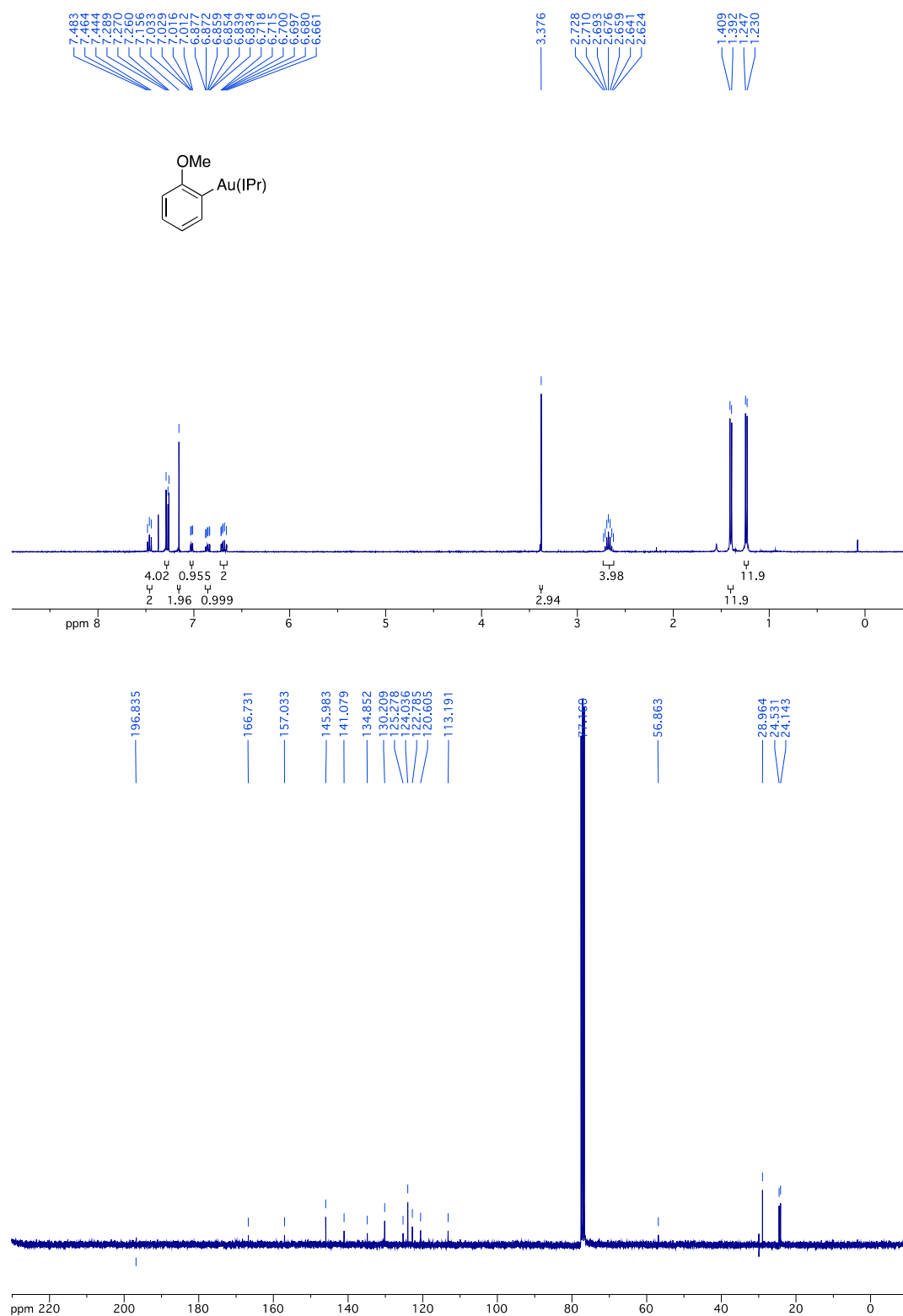
¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): δ 194.1, 168.8, 145.9, 143.4, 141.7, 134.4, 130.5, 128.9, 124.2, 123.1, 122.5, 121.7, 121.5, 121.1, 29.0, 24.7, 24.1.

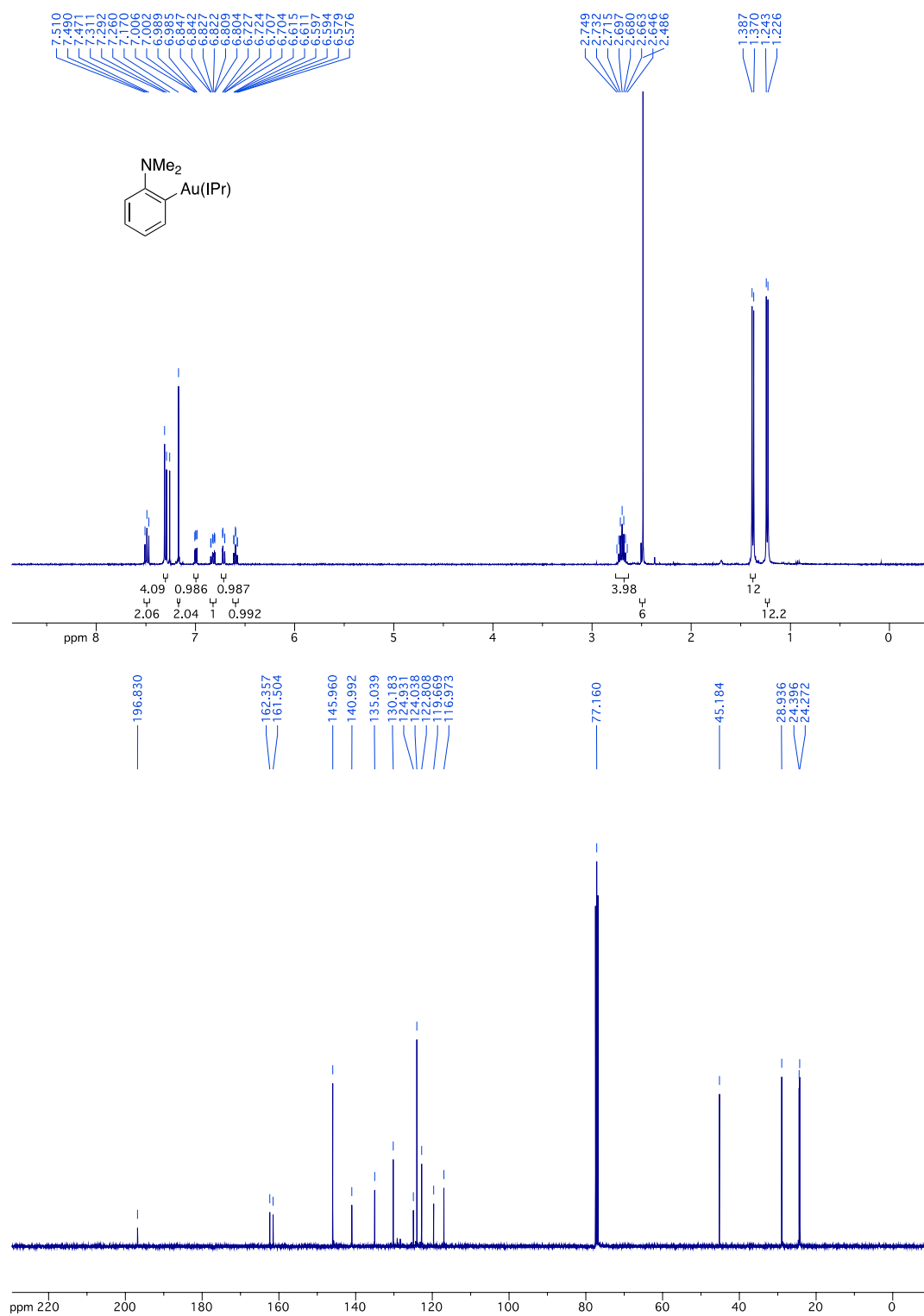
Anal. Calcd for C₃₅H₄₁AuN₂S: C, 58.49; H, 5.75; N, 3.90. Found: C, 58.59; H, 5.64; N, 3.94.

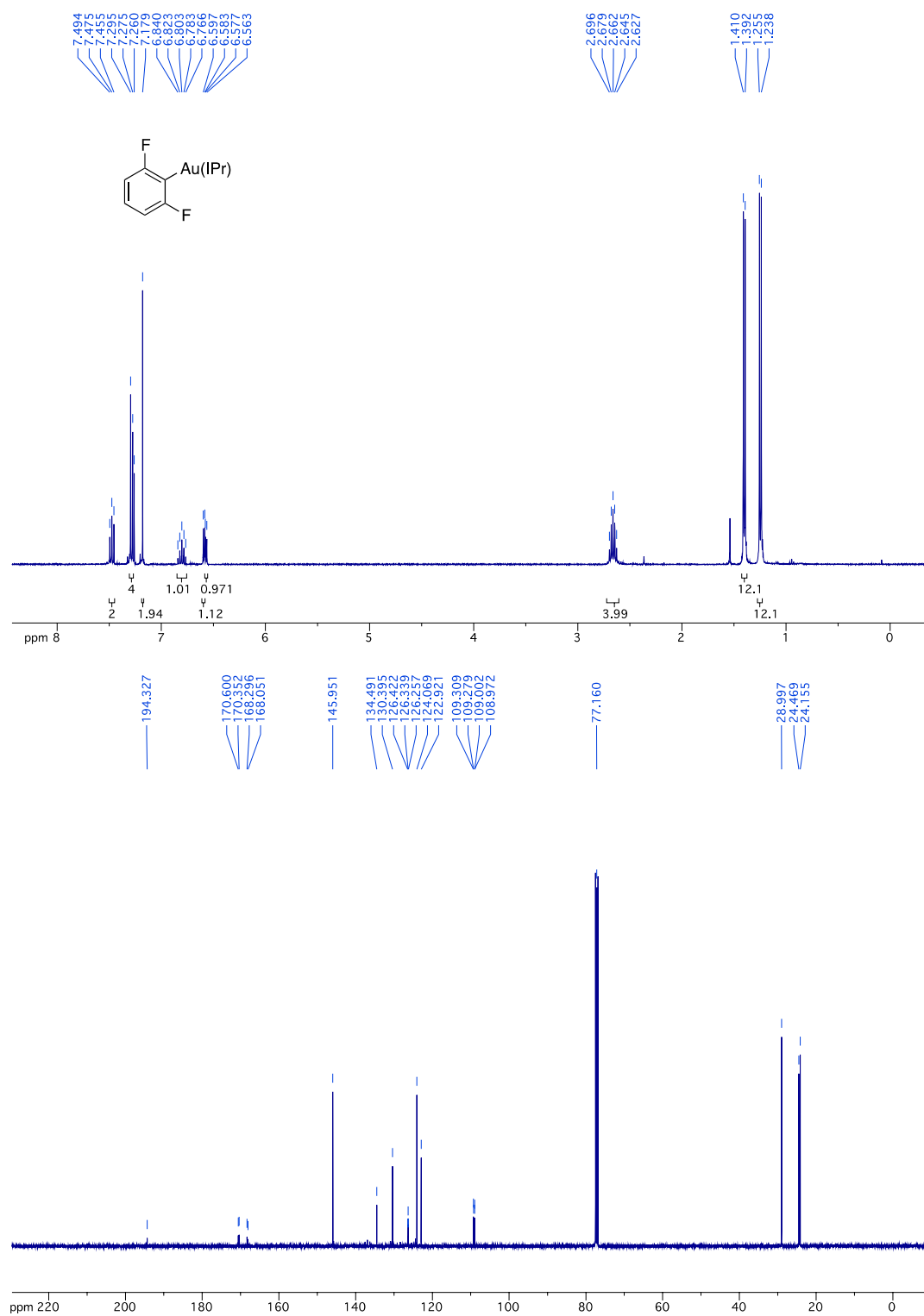
Spectroscopic data for all organogold complexes:

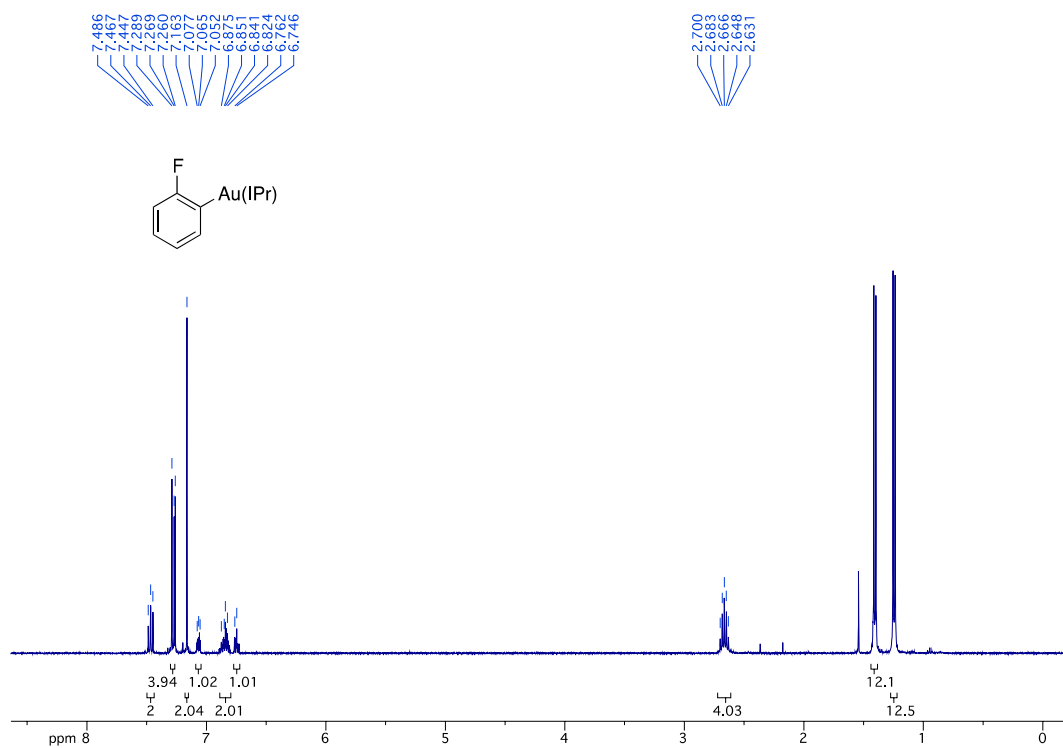
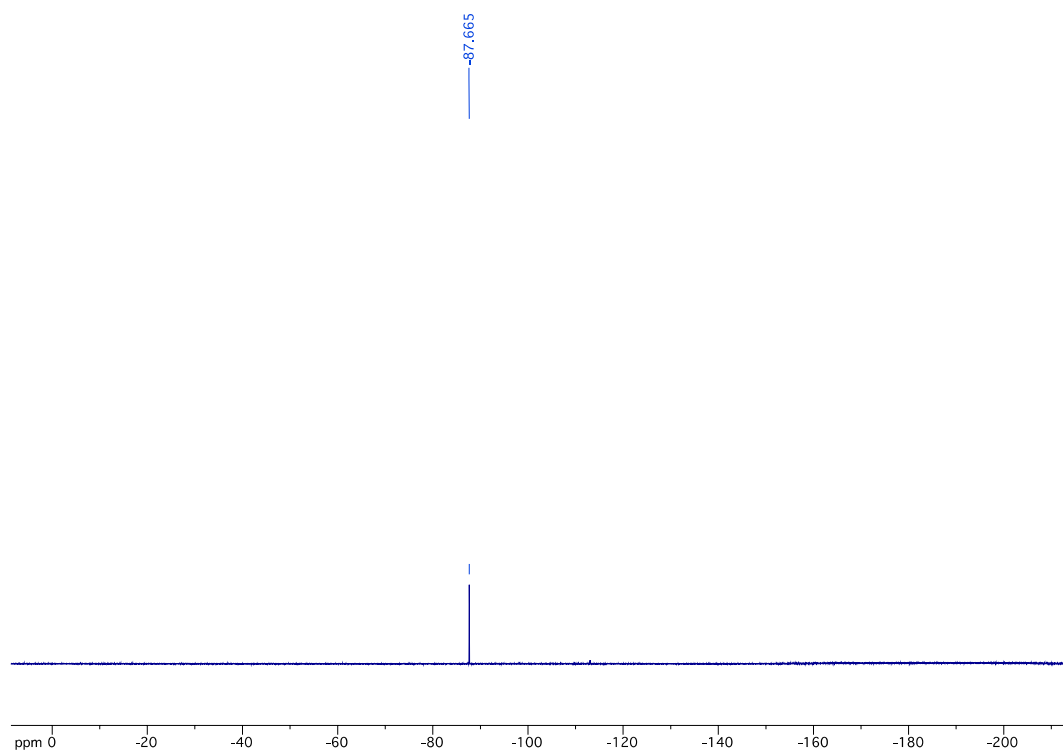


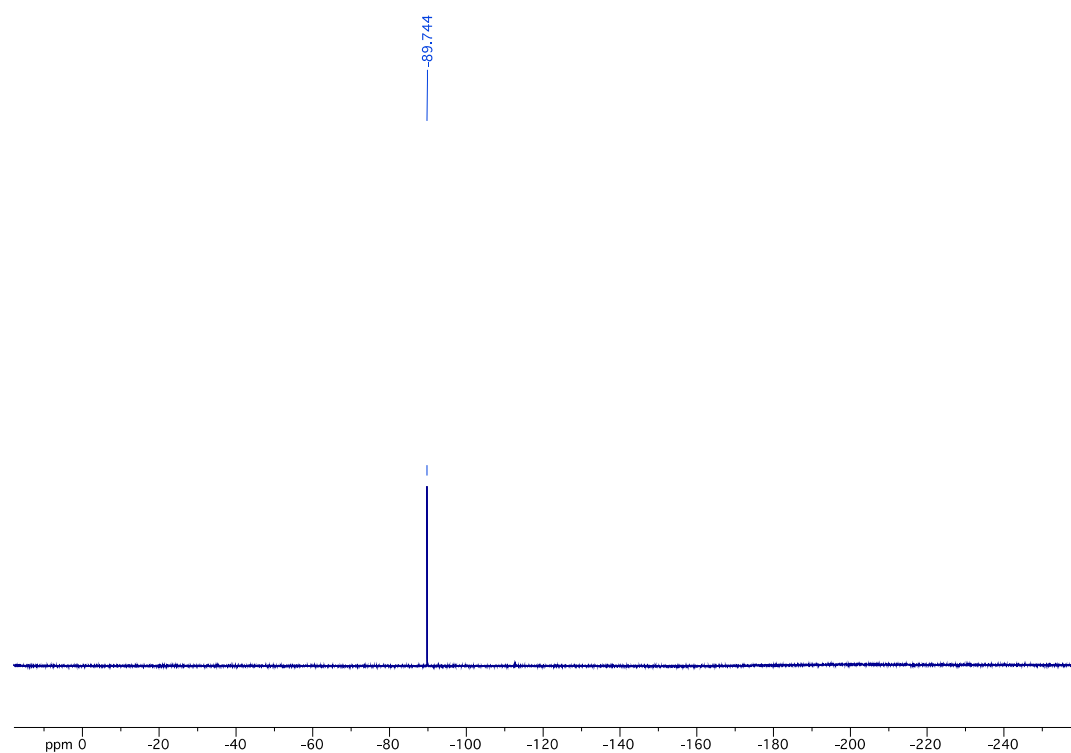
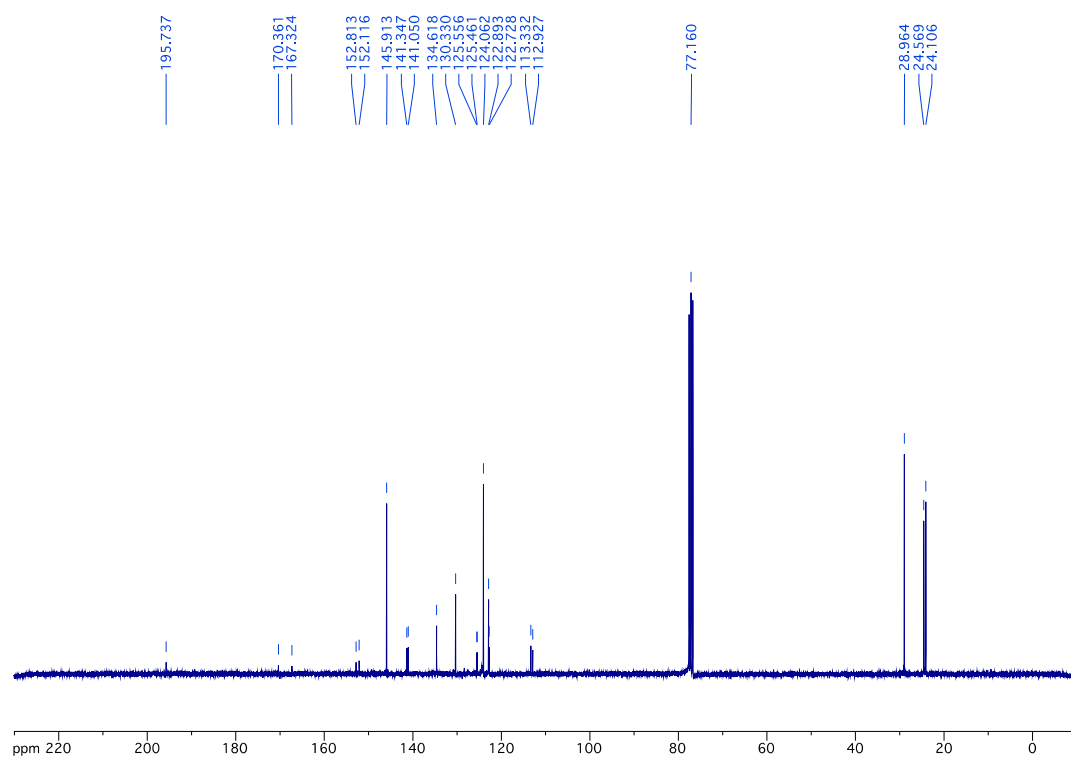


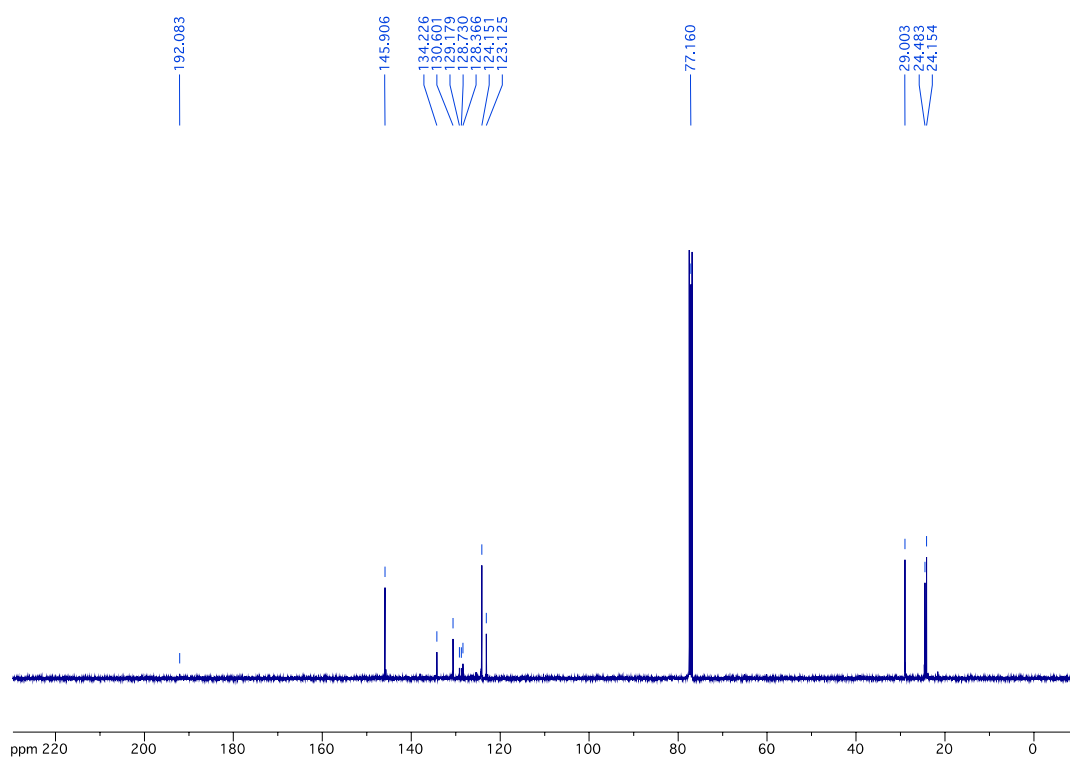
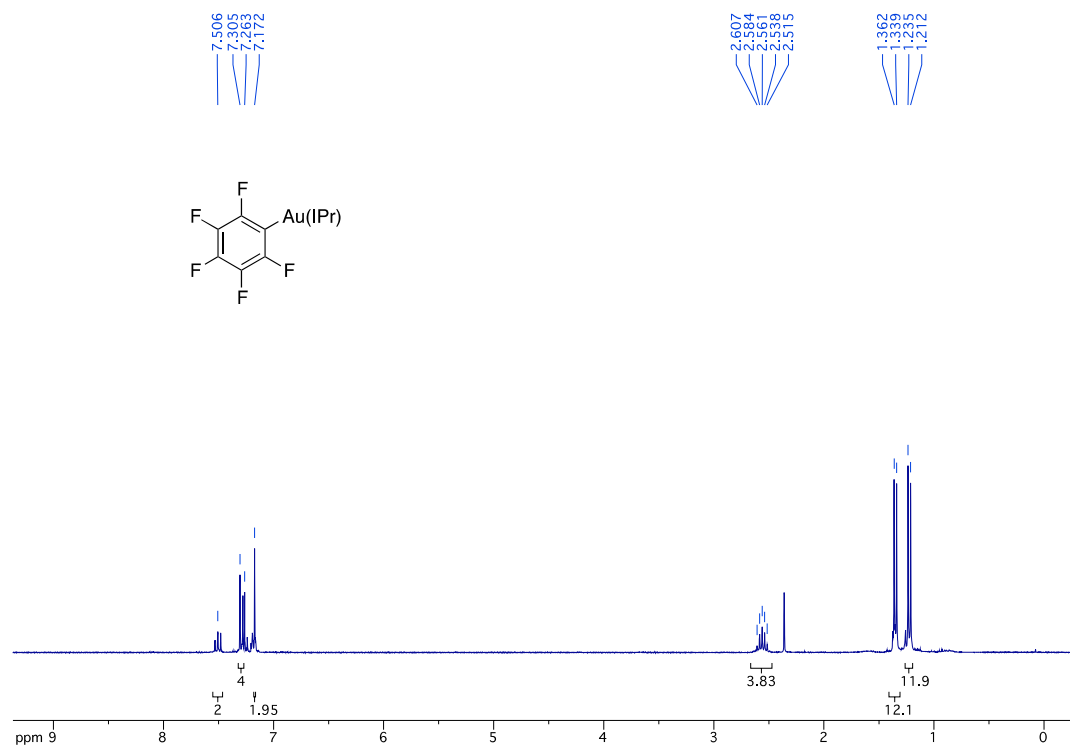


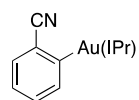
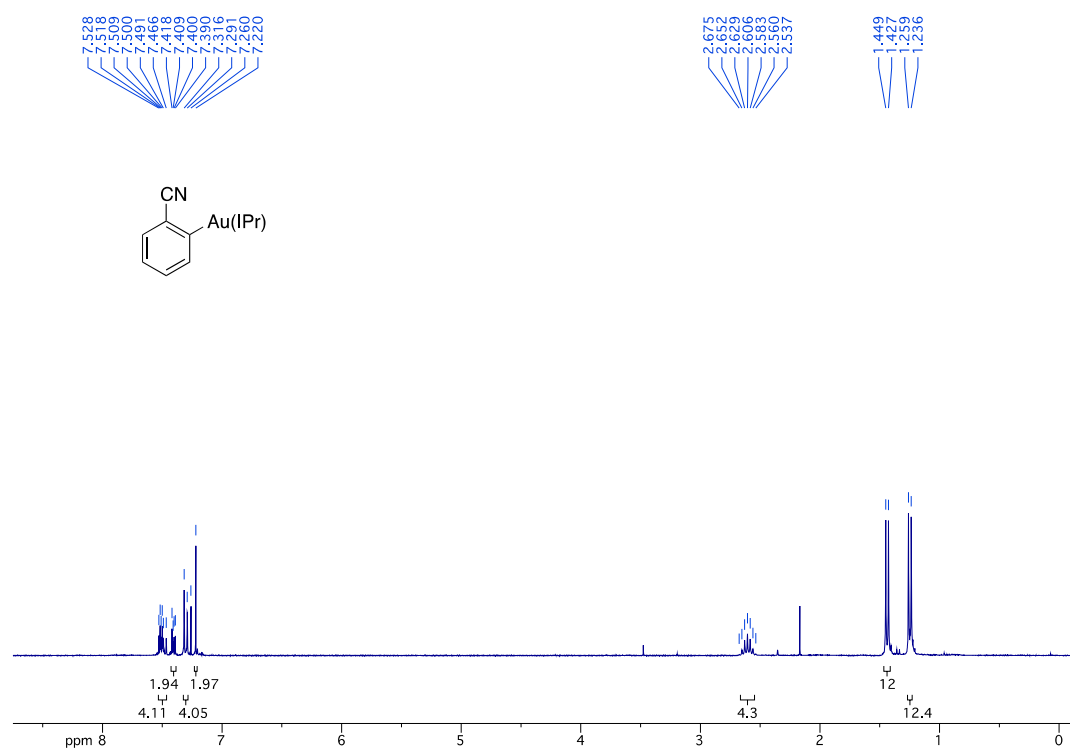
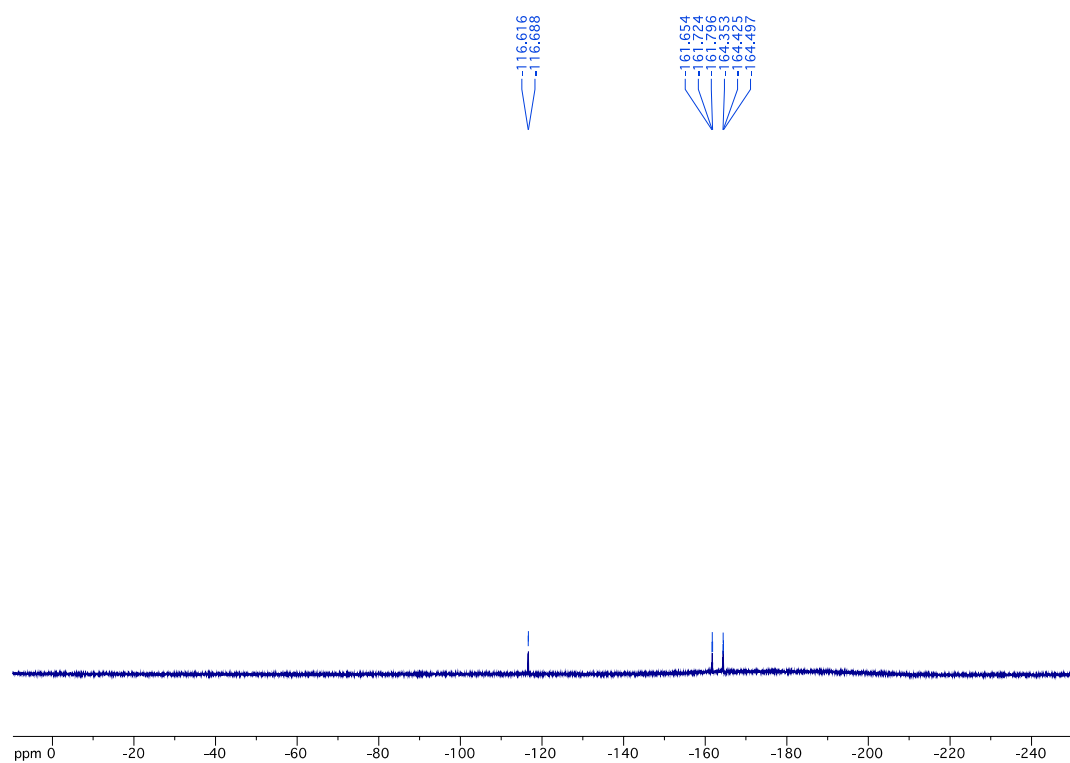


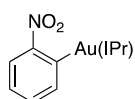
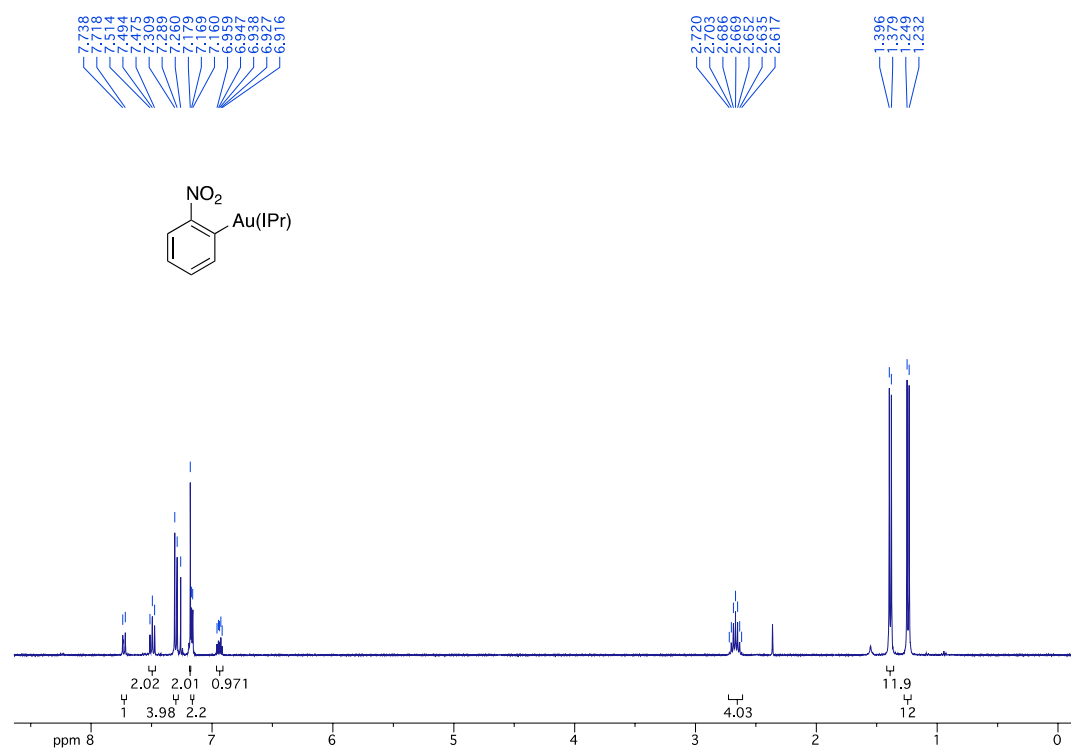
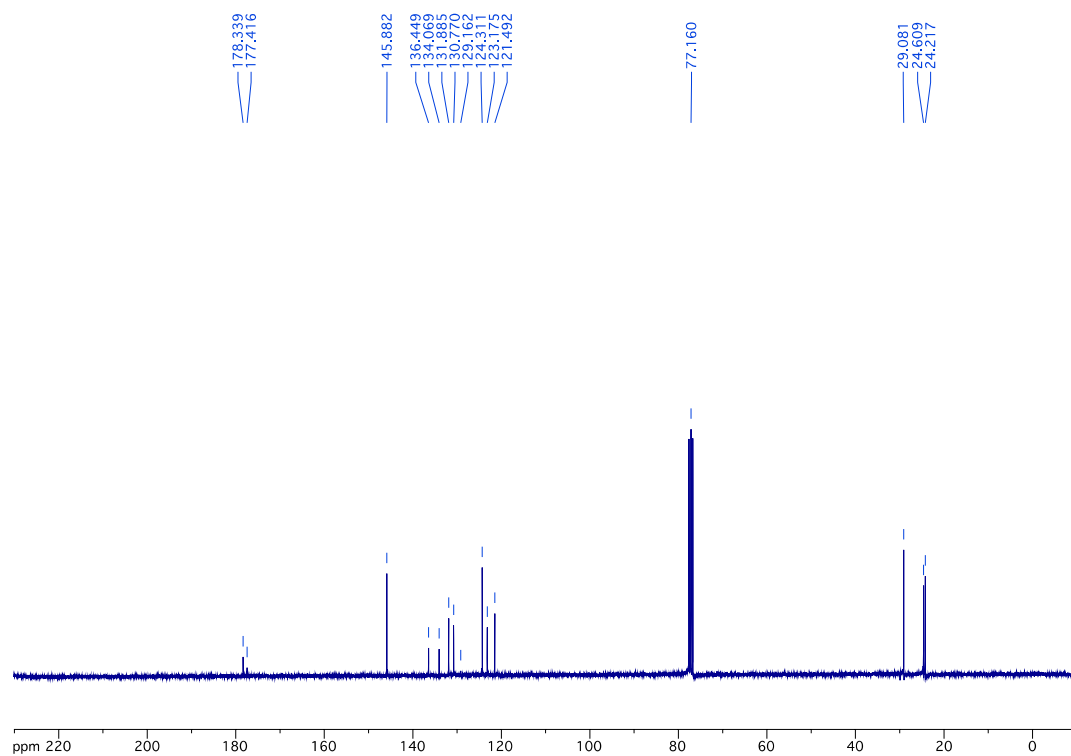


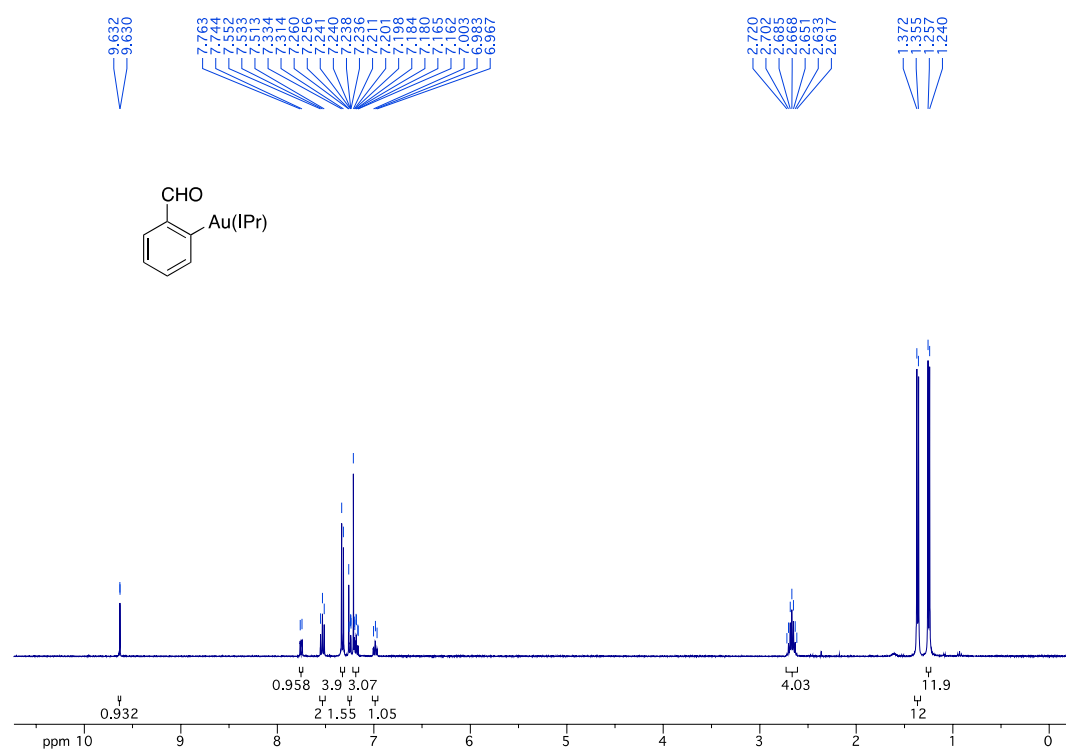
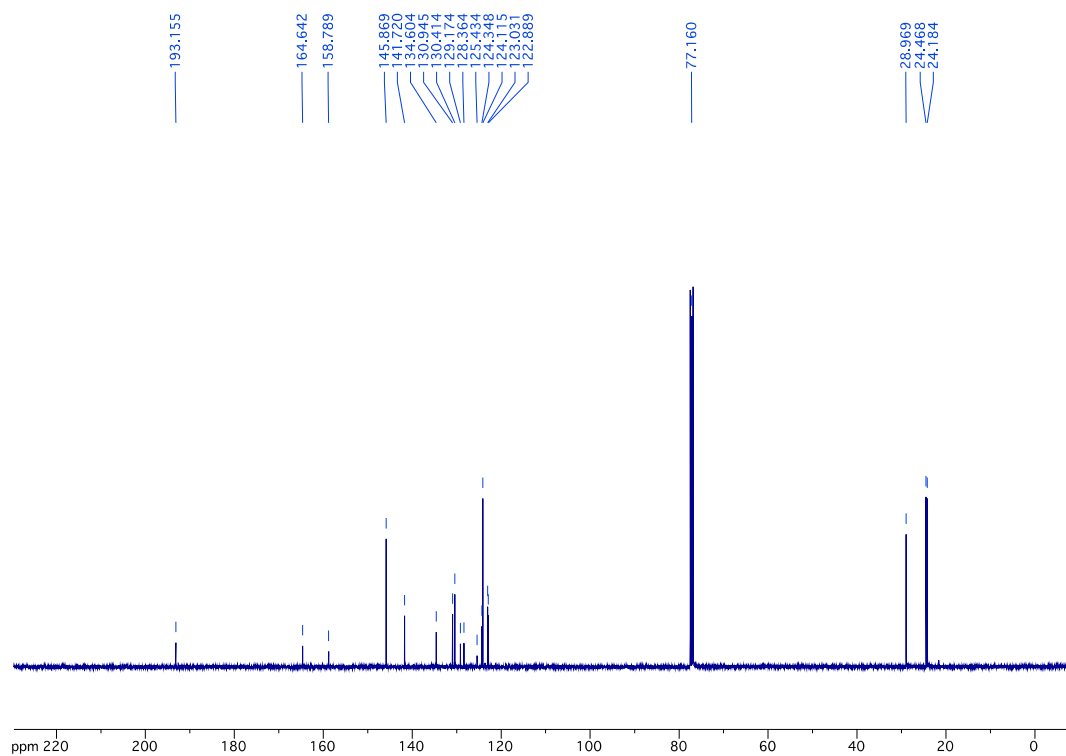


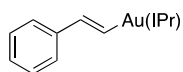
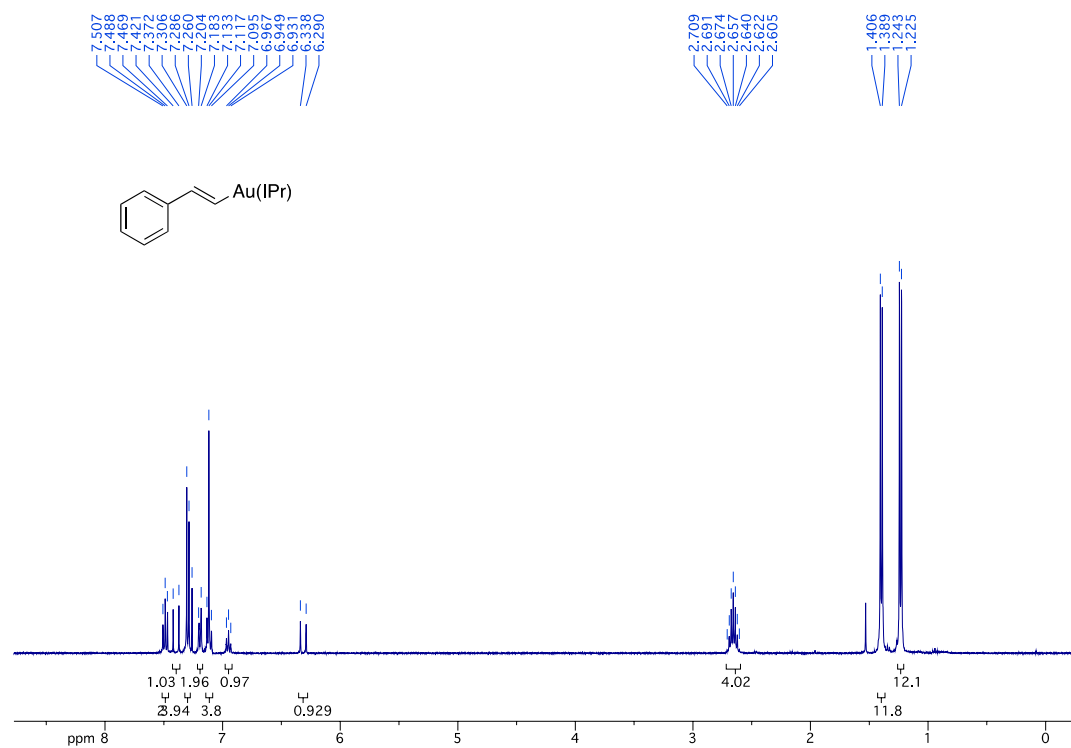
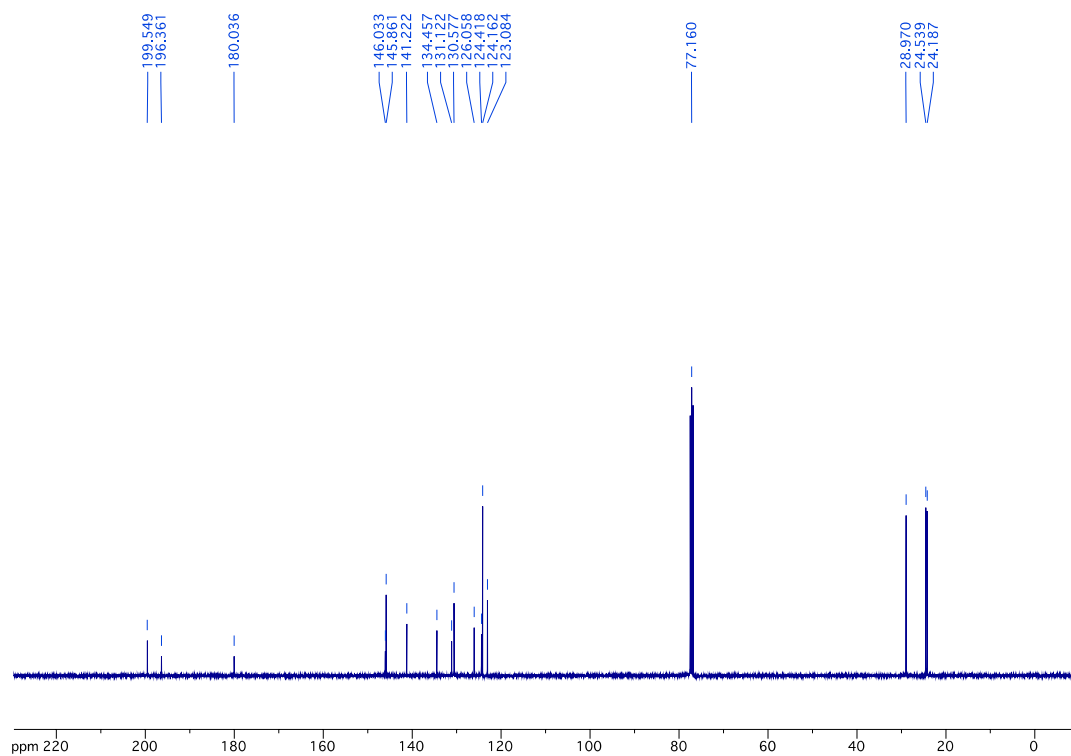


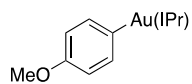
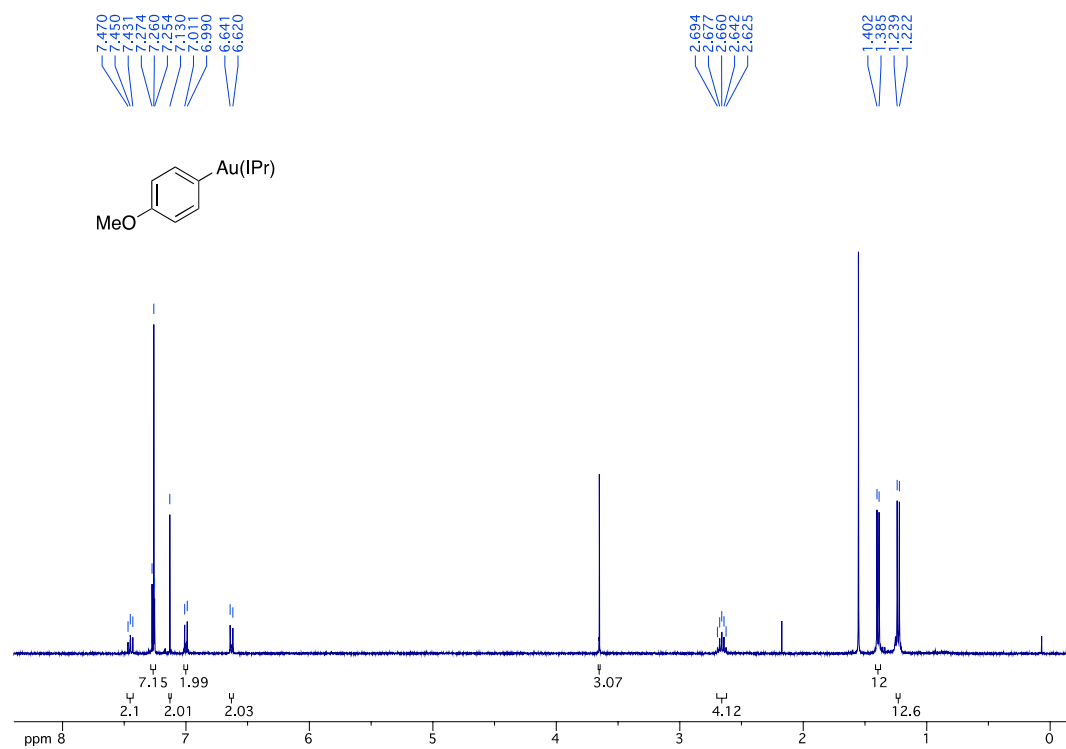
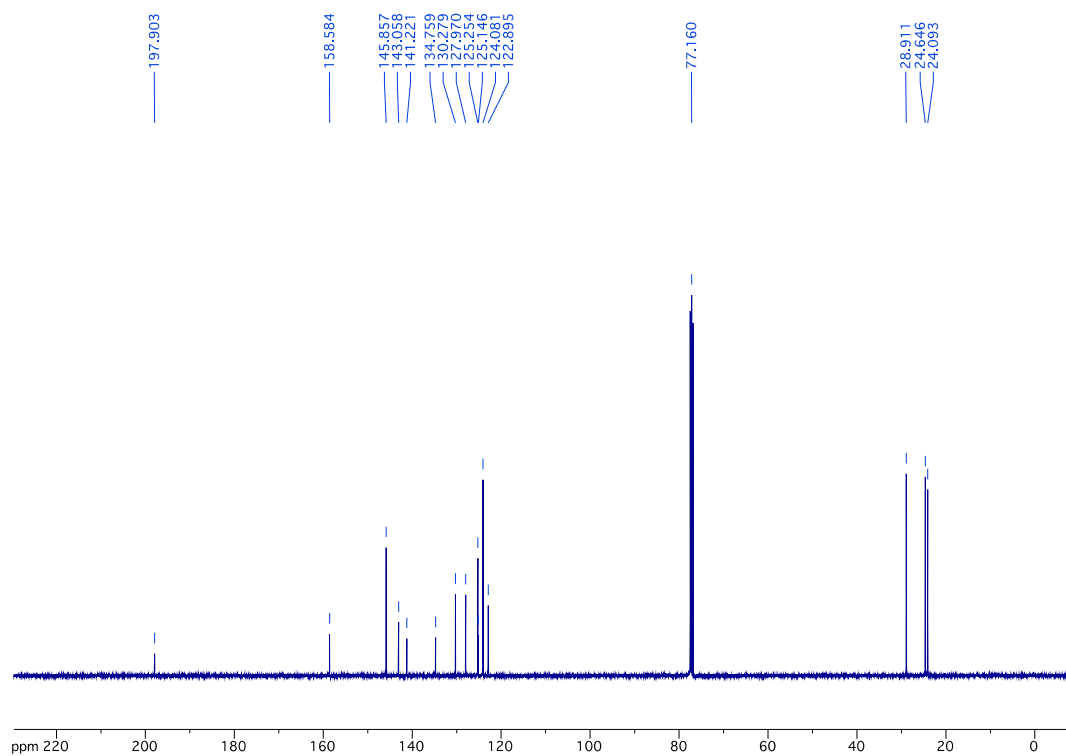


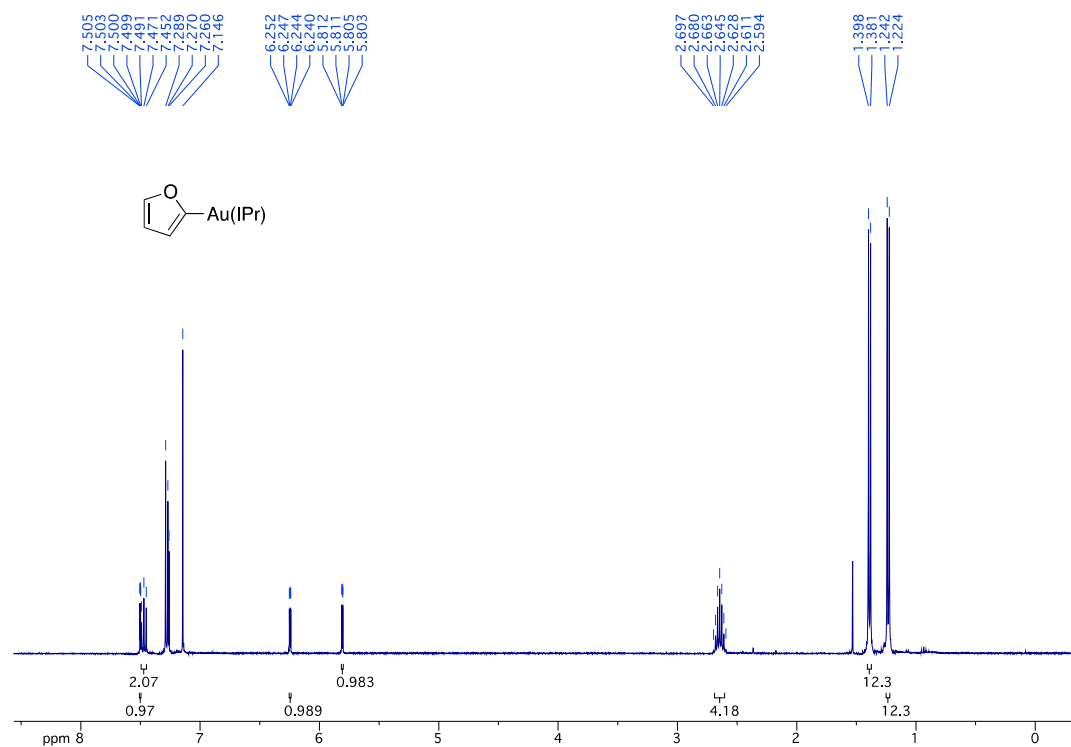
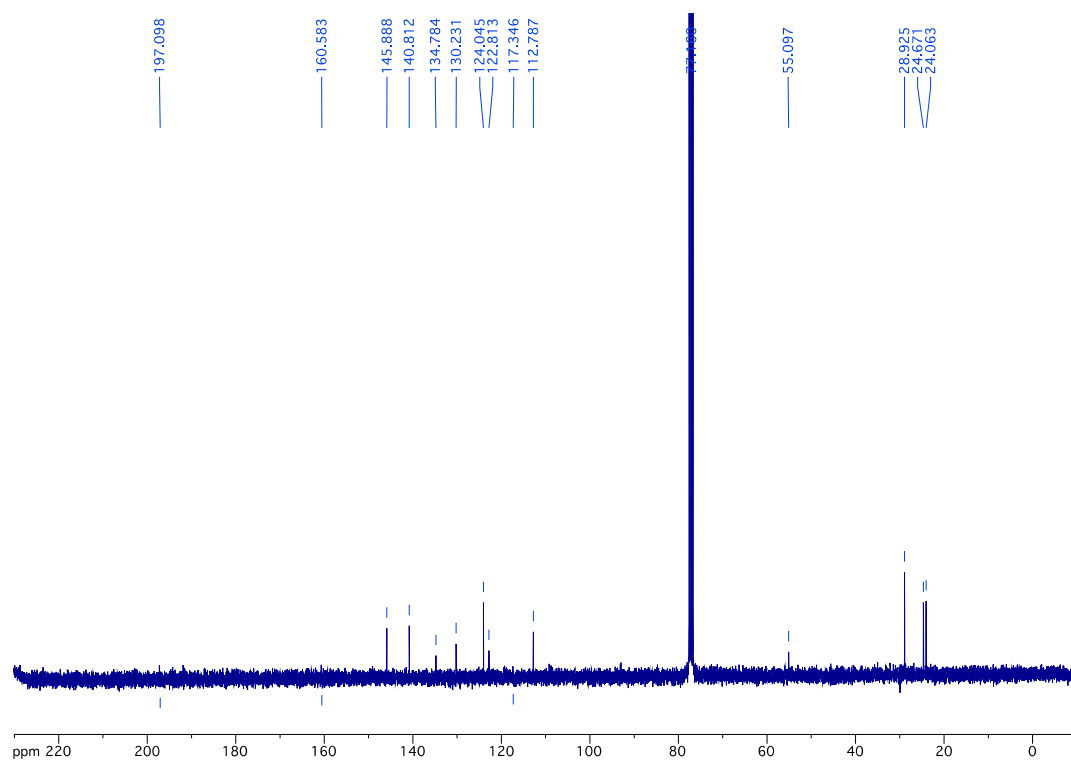


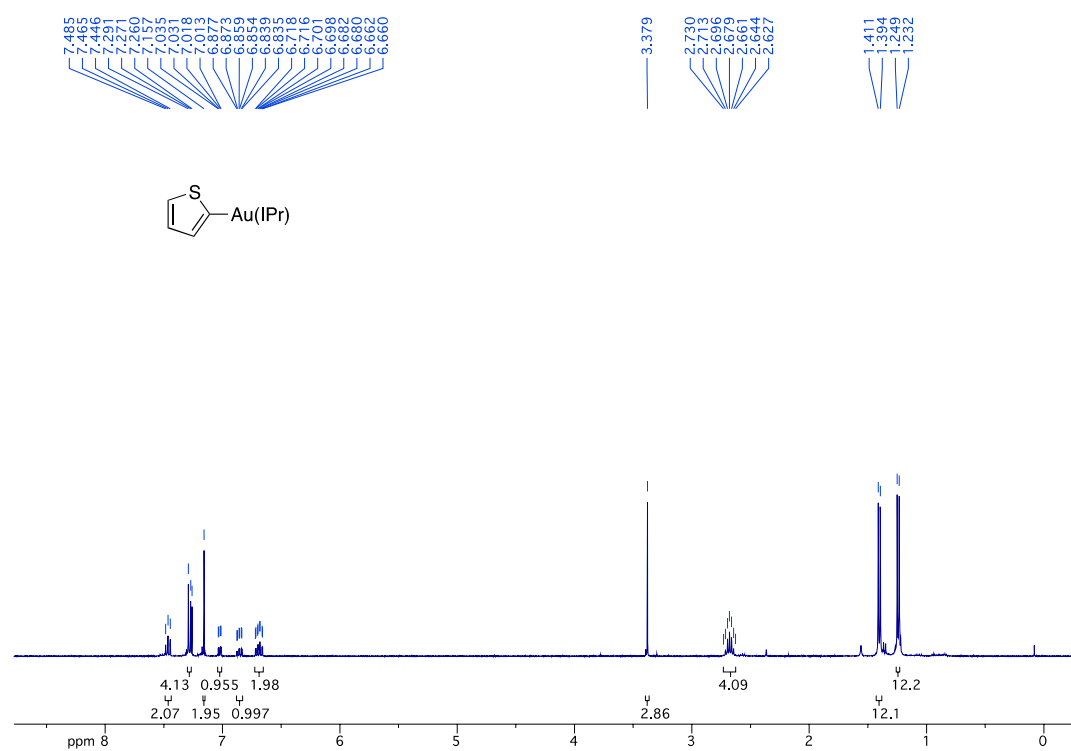
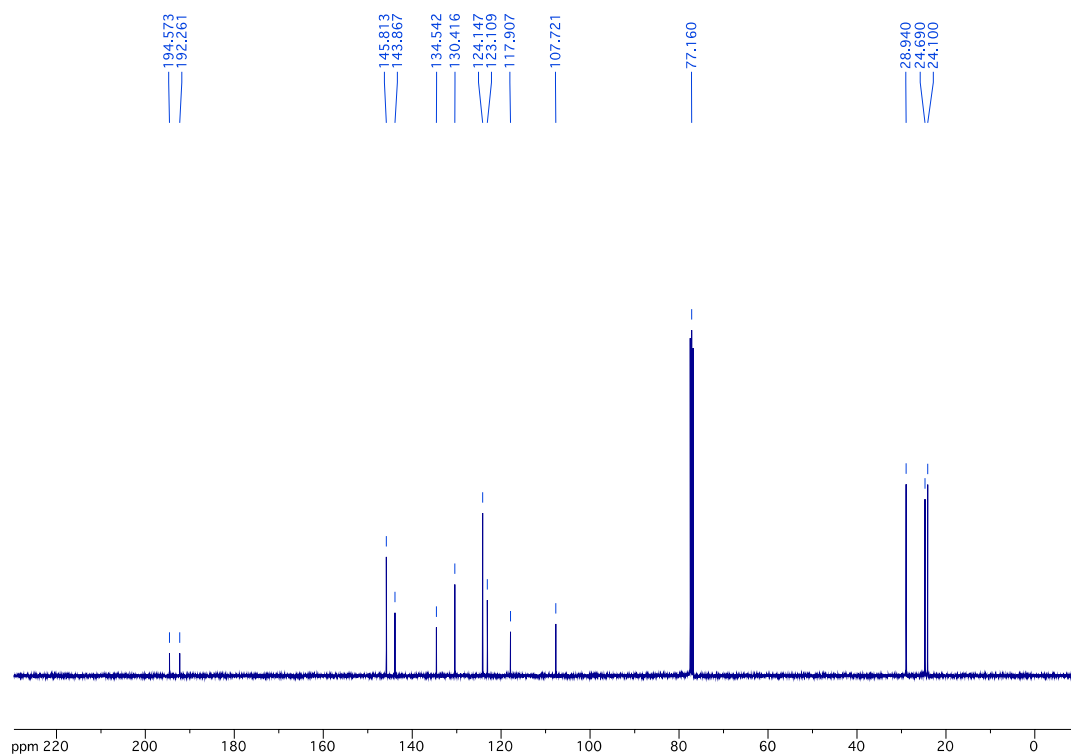


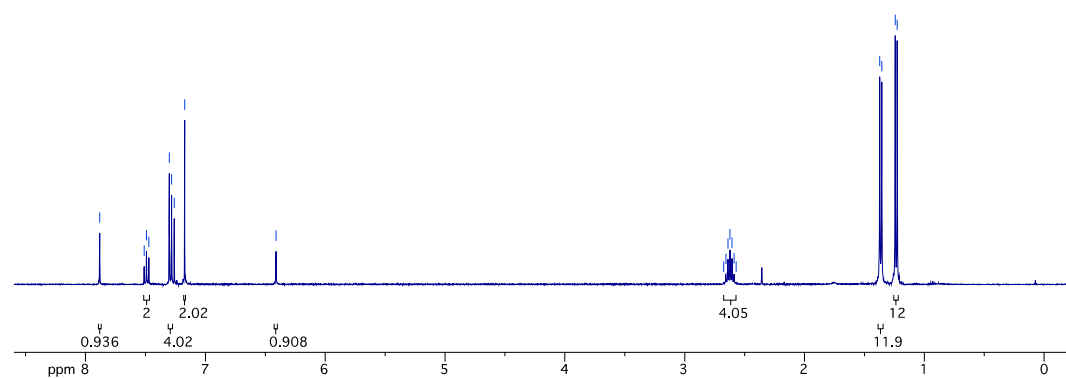
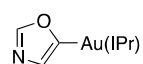
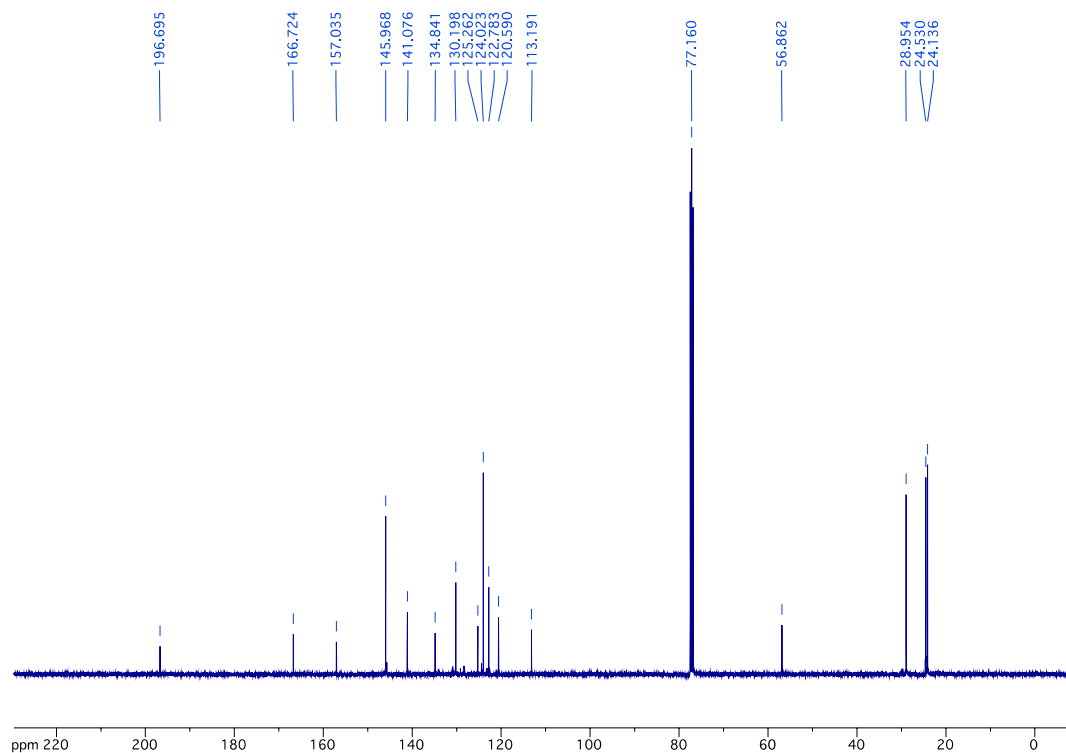


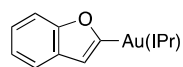
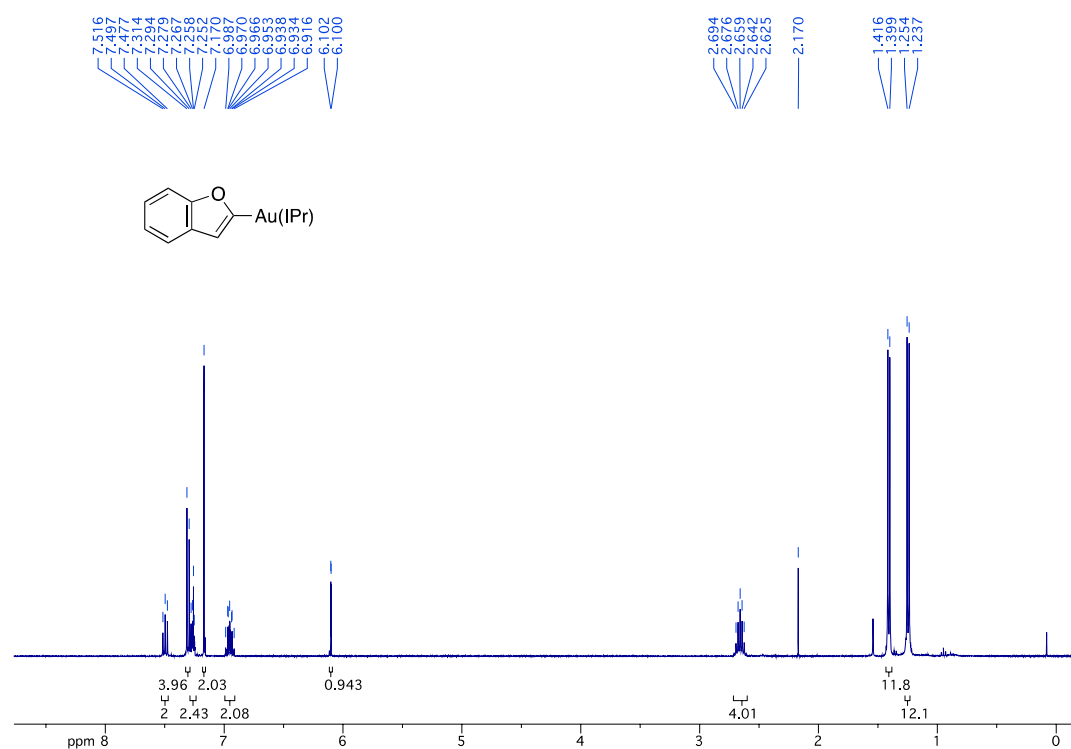
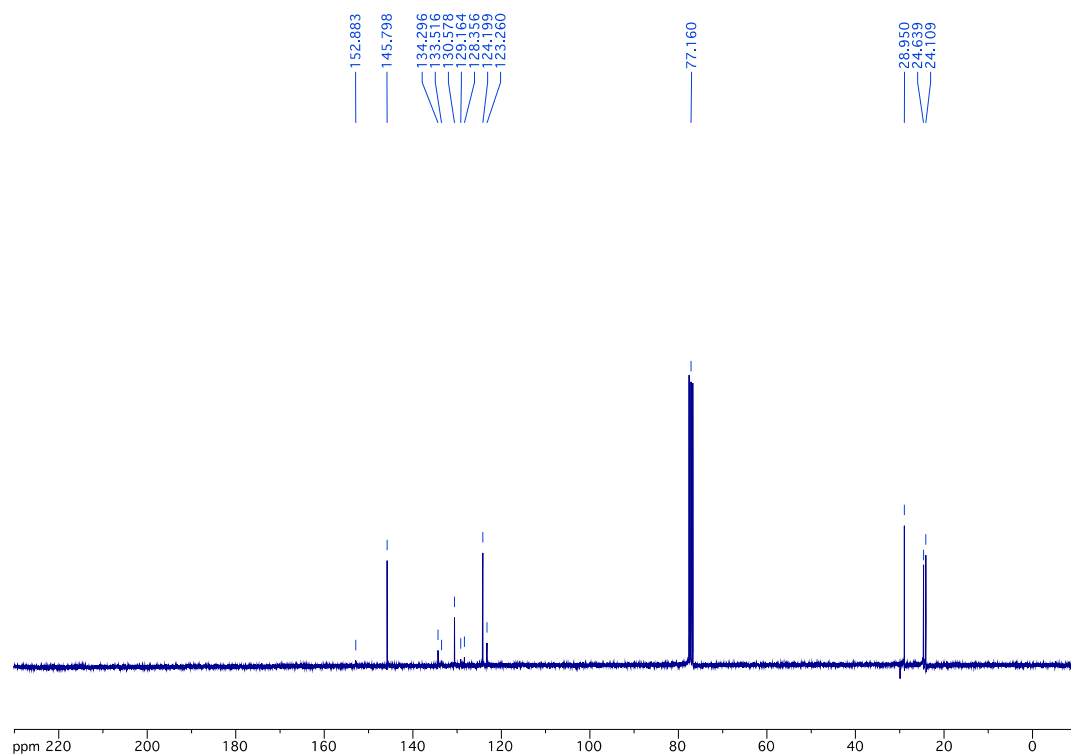


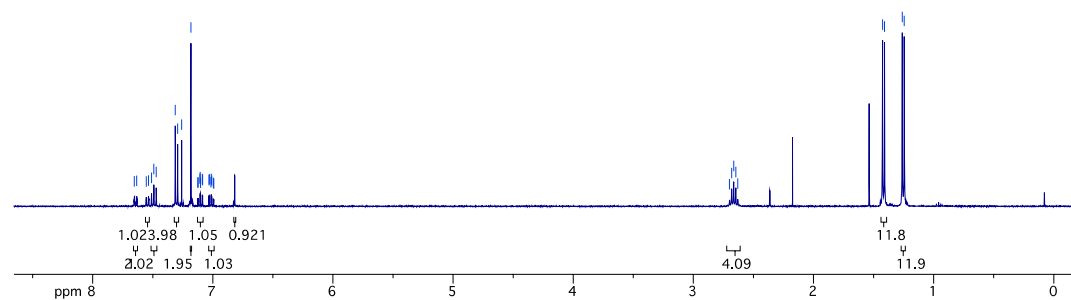
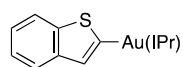
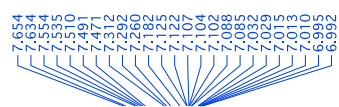
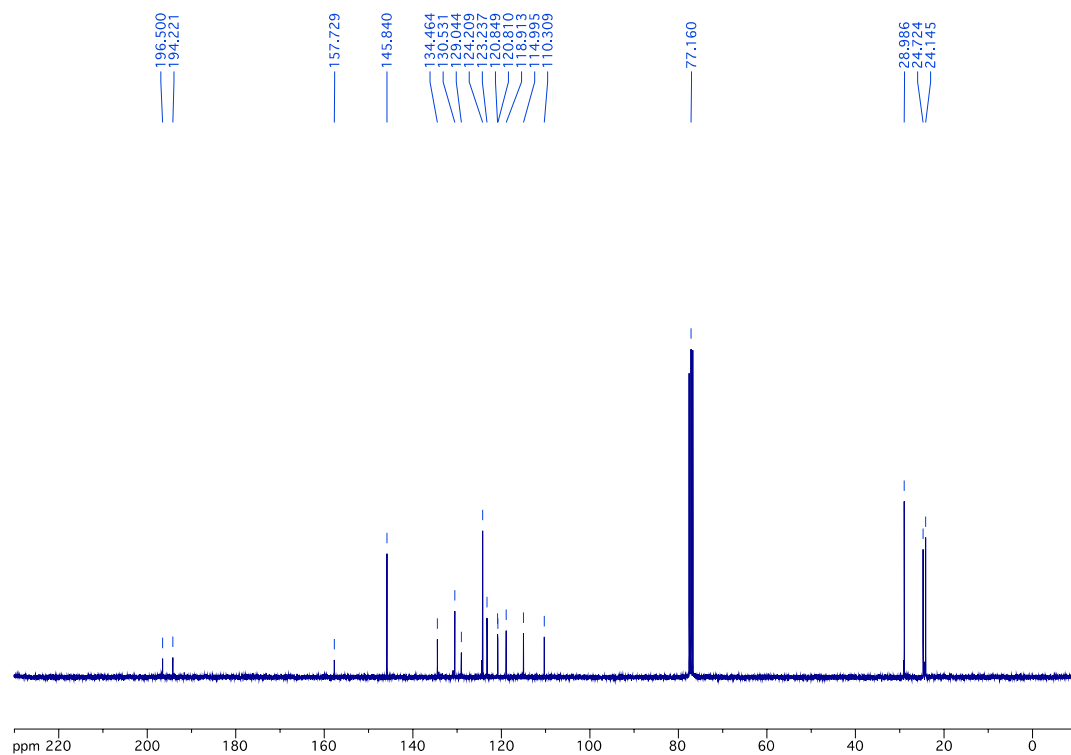


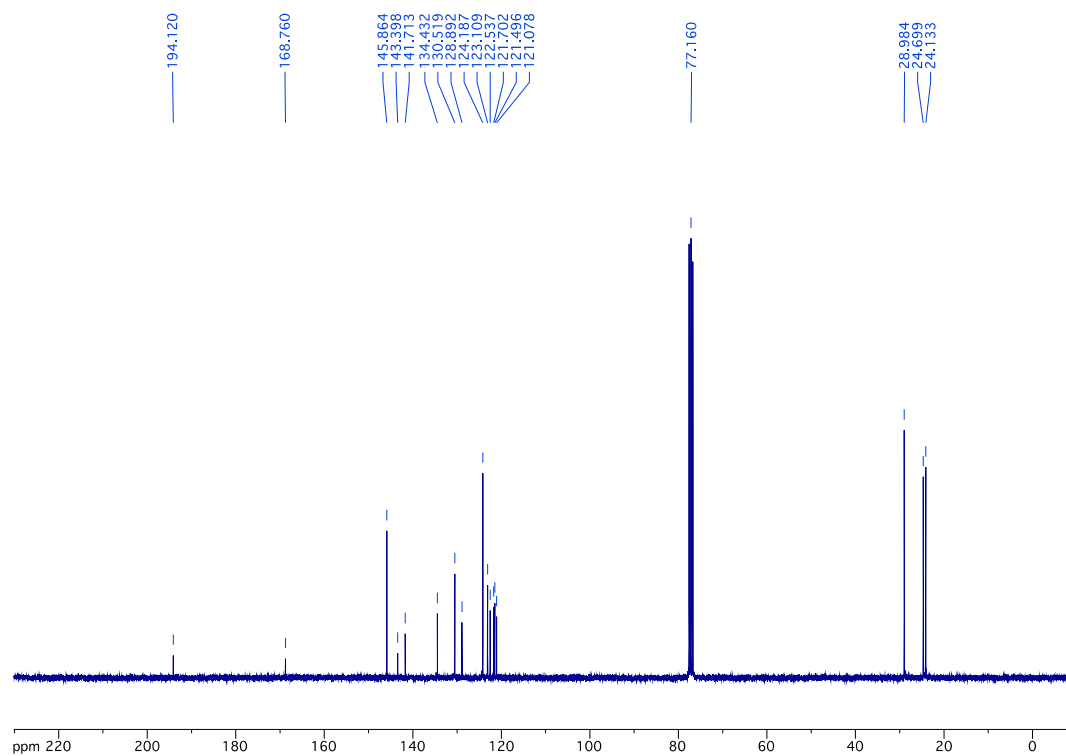












References

- ¹ S. Gaillard, A. M. Z. Slawin and S. P. Nolan, *Chem. Commun.* 2010, **46**, 2742