Supporting Information

# **Supporting Information**

# A Versatile Palladium Catalyst System for Suzuki-Miyaura Coupling of Alkenyl Tosylates and Mesylates

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# **1.** General considerations

Unless otherwise noted, all reagents were purchased from commercial suppliers and used without purification. All Suzuki reactions were performed in Rotaflo® (England) resealable screw cap Schlenk flask (approx. 20 mL volume) in the presence of Teflon coated magnetic stirrer bar (4 mm  $\times$  10 mm). N,N-Dimethylformamide (DMF) was distilled under calcium hydride under reduced pressure. Dioxane and isopropyl alcohol were distilled from sodium under nitrogen. tert-butanol was refluxing with sodium and the distillate was stored under CaH<sub>2</sub>. It was distilled from calcium hydride under nitrogen prior to use.<sup>1</sup> New bottle of *n*-butyllithium was used (*Note*: since the concentration of *n*-BuLi from old bottle may vary, we recommend to perform a titration prior to use). K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> and K<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> were purchased from Fluka. Thin layer chromatography was performed on Merck precoated silica gel 60 F<sub>254</sub> plates. Silica gel (Merck, 70-230 and 230-400 mesh) was used for column chromatography. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker (400 MHz) spectrometer. Spectra were referenced internally to the residual proton resonance in CDCl<sub>3</sub> ( $\delta$  7.26 ppm), or with tetramethylsilane (TMS,  $\delta$  0.00 ppm) as the internal standard. Chemical shifts ( $\delta$ ) were reported as part per million (ppm) in  $\delta$ scale downfield from TMS. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra were referenced to CDCl<sub>3</sub> ( $\delta$  77.0 ppm, the middle peak). Coupling constants (J) were reported in Hertz (Hz). Mass spectra (EI-MS and ES-MS) were recorded on a HP 5989B Mass Spectrometer. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were obtained on a Brüker APEX 47e FT-ICR mass spectrometer (ESIMS). GC-MS analysis was conducted on a HP 5973 GCD system using a HP5MS column (30 m  $\times$  0.25 mm). The products described in GC vield were accorded to the authentic samples/dodecane calibration standard from HP

6890 GC-FID system. Compounds described in the literatures were characterized by comparison of their <sup>1</sup>H, and/or <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra to the previously reported data.

# 2. Preparation of indolyl phosphine ligand



CM-phos

*N*-Methyl-2-(2'- Dicyclohexylphosphinophenyl)indole (CM-phos) was prepared according to the literature method.<sup>2</sup>

# 3. Preparation of alkenyl tosylates and mesylates substrates

4-(p-Toluenesulfonyloxy) coumarin, 1-methyl-4-(p-toluenesulfonyloxy)-2-quinolone, 6-Methyl-4-(*p*-toluenesulfonyloxy)-2-pyranone, 6-methyl-4-(*p*-toluenesulfonyloxy) coumarin, 6-methyl-4-(*p*-methanesulfonyloxy) coumarin, 4-(*p*-methanesulfonyloxy) coumarin, 7-mexothyl-4-(*p*-toluenesulfonyloxy) 1-methyl-4coumarin, (*p*-methanesulfonyloxy)-2-quinolone, 6-chloro-4-(*p*-toluenesulfonylox) coumarin were prepared from their corresponding precursors with TsCl or MsCl in the presence of triethylamine in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> according to the literature method without modifications.<sup>3</sup> 1,2-Dihydro-3-naphthyl tosylate, 2-Ethoxycarbonyl-1-cyclohexenyl tosylate, 2,2-diphenyl-1-methylethenyl tosylate, 2-phenyl-1-cyclohexenyl tosylate, 1,2-dihydro-3-methyl-4-naphthyl tosylate, and 2,2-diphenyl-1-methylethenyl mesylate were prepared from their corresponding species according to the literature method without modifications.<sup>4</sup>



1,2,3,6- Tetrahydro- 2,2,6,6-tetramethylpyridin-4-yl-4- tosylate

A round bottom flask was charged with 2,2,6,6-Tetramethyl-4-piperidone (40 mmol) and purged with nitrogen NMP (80 ml) was added and was cooled to  $-15^{\circ}$ C. Solid NaOtBu (44 mmol) was added and the solution was stirred at room temperature for 2h. The solution was cooled to  $-40 \,^{\circ}$ C and p-toluenesulfonic anhydride (44 mmol) was added in a single portion. The reaction mixture was stirred at  $-40 \,^{\circ}$ C to r.t. for overnight. The tan solution was combined MTBE (300ml) and washed with aq NaHCO<sub>3</sub> (400ml) and water. The organic phase was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude products were purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (230-400 mesh) to afford the desired product (65%).as tan oil that slowly solidified. M.p.: 43.4-47.4  $^{\circ}$ C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ 1.07 (s, 6H), 1.09 (s, 6H), 1.98 (s, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 5.18 (s, 1H), 7.32 (d, *J=7.2Hz*, 2H), 7.78 (d, *J=6.8Hz*, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ 21.5, 29.9, 30.9, 40.2, 50.9, 51.4, 124.0, 128.3, 129.5, 133.0, 144.5, 144.9; HRMS: calcd. for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>24</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>SH<sup>+</sup>: 310.1480, found 310.1477.

# 4. General procedures for reaction conditions screening and

## coupling reactions

*General procedures for screening:*  $Pd(OAc)_2$  (4.4 mg, 0.020 mmol) and ligand (Pd:L = 1:4) were loaded into a Schlenk tube equipped with a Teflon-coated magnetic stir bar. The tube was evacuated and flushed with nitrogen for several times.

Precomplexation was applied by adding freshly distilled dichloromethane (1 mL) and  $Et_3N$  (100 µL) into the tube. The solution was stirred and warmed using a hair drier for about 1 to 2 minutes until the solvent started boiling. The solvent was then evaporated under a high vacuum. Alkenyl tosylate (1.0 mmol), phenylboronic acid (2.0 mmol) and base (3.0 mmol) were loaded into the tube, and the system was further evacuated and flushed with nitrogen for three cycles. The solvent (3.0 mL) was then added. The tube was stirred at room temperature for ~5 minutes and then placed into a preheated oil bath (50 °C) for 24 hours. After completion of reaction, the reaction tube was allowed to cool to room temperature. Ethyl acetate (~10 mL), dodecane (114 µL, internal standard) and water (~3 ml) were added. The organic layer was subjected to GC analysis. The GC yield obtained was previously calibrated by authentic sample/dodecane calibration curve.

Table S1.	Screening	of Reaction	Conditions. <sup><i>a</i></sup>
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	OTs B(OH) <sub>2</sub>	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub> (2 mol%) <u>CM-phos</u> base, solvent 50 °C, 24 h	Me N Cy <sub>2</sub> P CM-phos
entry	base	solvent	yield % <sup>b</sup>
1	$K_3PO_4\bullet H_2O$	t-BuOH	95 (91) <sup>c</sup>
2	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	t-BuOH	59
3	$K_2CO_3$	t-BuOH	49
4	$Cs_2CO_3$	t-BuOH	22
5	K <sub>3</sub> PO₄•H <sub>2</sub> O	toluene	90
6	K <sub>3</sub> PO₄•H <sub>2</sub> O	DMF	61
7	K <sub>3</sub> PO₄•H <sub>2</sub> O	dioxane	58
8	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> ●H <sub>2</sub> O	<i>i</i> -PrOH	64
$9^d$	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> ●H <sub>2</sub> O	t-BuOH	0
$10^e$	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> ●H <sub>2</sub> O	t-BuOH	76
$11^{f}$	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> ●H <sub>2</sub> O	t-BuOH	87
$12^{g}$	$K_3PO_4\bullet H_2O$	t-BuOH	22
13 <sup><i>h</i></sup>	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> •H <sub>2</sub> O	t-BuOH	28

Supporting Information

# $\begin{array}{cccc} 14^{i} & K_{3}PO_{4}\bullet H_{2}O & t-BuOH & 19 \\ {}^{a}\text{Reaction conditions: Pd(OAc)_{2}} \ (2.0 \ \text{mol \%}), \ CM-\text{phos} & (8.0 \ \text{mol \%}), \ \mathbf{1} \ (1.0 \ \text{mmol}), \ ArB(OH)_{2} \ (2.0 \ \text{mol \%}), \ \mathbf{1} \ (1.0 \ \text{mmol}), \ ArB(OH)_{2} \ (2.0 \ \text{mol \%}), \ \mathbf{1} \ (1.0 \ \text{mmol}), \ \mathbf{1} \ (1.0 \ \text{mmol}), \ \mathbf{1} \ (1.0 \ \text{mmol}), \ \mathbf{1} \ \mathbf{$

mmol), base (3.0 mmol), solvent (3.0 mL) were stirred at 50 °C for 24 h under nitrogen. <sup>b</sup>Calibrated GC yields were reported using dodecane as the internal standard. <sup>c</sup>Isolated yield in parenthesis. <sup>d</sup>Reaction was conducted at room temperature for 24 h. <sup>e</sup>SPhos ligand is used. <sup>f</sup>XPhos ligand is used. <sup>g</sup>Ad<sub>2</sub>PBu ligand is used. <sup>h</sup>tBu<sub>3</sub>P ligand is used. <sup>i</sup>Ph<sub>3</sub>P ligand is used.

General procedure for Suzuki reaction of alkenvl mesylates or tosylates: Pd(OAc)<sub>2</sub> and CM-phos (Pd:L = 1:4) were loaded into a Schlenk tube equipped with a Teflon-coated magnetic stir bar. The tube was evacuated and flushed with nitrogen for several times. Precomplexation was applied by adding freshly distilled dichloromethane (1 mL) and Et<sub>3</sub>N (100 µL) into the tube. The solution was stirred and warmed using a hair drier for about 1 to 2 minutes until the solvent started boiling. The solvent was then evaporated under a high vacuum. Alkenyl tosylates/mesylate (1.0 mmol), aryl boronic acid (2.0 mmol) and K<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>•H<sub>2</sub>O (3.0 mmol) were loaded into the tube, and the system was further evacuated and flushed with nitrogen for several times. The solvent *tert*-butanol (3.0 mL) was then added. The tube was stirred at room temperature for several minutes and then placed into a preheated oil bath (50-110 °C) for the time period as indicated in Table. After completion of reaction as judged by GC analysis, the reaction tube was allowed to cool to room temperature and quenched with water and diluted with EtOAc. The organic layer was separated and the aqueous layer was washed with EtOAc. The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude products were purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (230-400 mesh) to afford the desired product.

# 5. Characterization data for coupling products

**1,2-Diphenylcyclohex-1-ene** (Table 2, Entry 1)<sup>5</sup>



Hexane, R<sub>f</sub>=0.4; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ2.04-2.05 (s, 4H), 2.68 (s, 4H), 7.19-7.24 (m, 6H), 7.27-7.29 (m, 4H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ23.21, 31.88, 125.6, 127.5, 128.9, 134.9, 143.8; MS (EI): m/z (relative intensity) 234 (M+, 100), 191 (20), 178 (5).

Prop-1-ene-1,1,2-triyltribenzene (Table 2, Entry 2 and Table 4, Entry 1)<sup>6</sup>



Hexane, R<sub>f</sub>=0.4; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ2.37 (s, 3H), 7.14-7.23 (m, 5H), 7.31-7.39 (m, 5H), 7.45-7.54 (m, 5H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ23.27, 125.8, 126.1, 126.5, 127.3, 127.8, 128.0, 129.2, 30.0, 130.8, 135.6, 139.3, 143.0, 143.5, 143.9; MS (EI): *m/z* (relative intensity) 270 (M<sup>+</sup>, 100), 255(50), 239(15).

**1,2-Dihydro-3-phenylnaphthalene** (Table 2, Entry 3)<sup>7</sup>



Hexane, Rf=0.4; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ2.93-2.97 (m, 2H), 3.14-3.18 (m, 2H), 7.09 (s, 1H), 7.34-7.42 (m, 4H), 7.48-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.57-7.60 (m, 2H), 7.74-7.75 (m, 2H) 7.76-7.77 (m, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ26.23, 28.07, 125.2, 125.0, 126.5, 126.9, 127.1, 127.2, 128.4, 134.6, 134.6, 138.5, 141.0; MS (EI): *m/z* (relative intensity) 206 (M+, 100), 191 (20), 178 (5).

3-Methyl-4-phenyl-1,2-dihydronaphthalene (Table 2, Entry 5)<sup>8</sup>



Hexane, R*f*=0.5; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ1.96 (s, 3H), 2.58-2.62 (m, 2H), 3.07-3.11(t, *J*=7.6*Hz*, 2H), 6.82-6.83 (d, *J*=4*Hz*, 1H), 7.21-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.35 (m, 3H), 7.38-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.51-7.60 (m,2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ21.34, 28.24, 30.21, 125.2, 125.7, 126.1, 126.5, 127.0, 128.2, 130.2, 133.6, 133.9, 134.7, 136.9, 140.0; MS (EI): *m/z* (relative intensity) 220 (M+, 100), 205 (90), 191 (20).

4-(2-Methoxyphenyl)-3-methyl-1,2-dihydronaphthalene (Table 2, Entry 6)



EA/Hexane 1:20,  $R_f$ =0.5; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ 1.87 (s, 3H), 2.49-2.65 (m, 2H), 3.04-3.08 (t, *J*=8*Hz*, 2H), 3.04-3.08 (m, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H) 6.71- 6.73 (d, *J*=7.2*Hz*, 1H), 7.10-7.29 (m, 6H), 7.45-7.50 (m, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ 21.31, 28.21, 30.03, 55.51, 111.1, 120.6, 124.4, 125.5, 126.0, 127.0,128.2, 128.5, 130.0, 131.8, 134.5, 134.6, 136.5, 157.5; MS (EI): *m/z* (relative intensity) 250 (M+,100), 235 (40), 219 (20).; HRMS: calcd. for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>19</sub>OH<sup>+</sup>: 251.1441, found 251.1436.

#### Methyl 3-(2-methyl-3,4-dihydronaphthalen-1-yl)benzoate (Table 2, Entry 7)



EA/Hexane 1:10,  $R_f=0.5$ ; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ 1.80 (s, 3H), 2.45-2.49 (t, J=8.4Hz 2H), 2.84-2.97 (s, 2H), 3.97 (s, 3H), 6.58-6.60 (d, J=7.6Hz 1H) 7.06-7.08 (m, 1H), 7.11-7.15 (m, 1H), 7.19-7.21 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.45 (m, 1H) 7.52-7.56 (m, 1H), 7.95-7.96 (t, J=1.6Hz, 1H) 8.01-8.10 (m, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ 21.27, 28.10, 30.15, 51.94, 125.0, 125.9, 126.1, 127.0, 128.4, 130.3, 131.3, 132.7, 134.7, 134.7, 134.9, 136.4, 140.2, 167.0; MS (EI): m/z (relative intensity) 278 (M+,100), 263 (20), 249 (30); HRMS: calcd. for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>19</sub>O<sub>2</sub>H<sup>+</sup>: 279.1390, found 279.1385.

# Ethyl 2-phenylcyclohex-1-enecarboxylate (Table 2, Entry 8)<sup>9</sup>



EA/Hexane 1:20, R<sub>f</sub>=0.4; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ0.82-0.85 (t, *J*=6*Hz*, 3H), 1.72-1.77 (m, 4H), 2.37-2.45 (m, 4H), 3.85-3.89 (m, 2H), 7.13-7.15 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.30 (m, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ13.31, 21.76, 22.33, 26.40, 32.42, 59.71, 126.6, 126.7, 127.7, 127.9, 143.4, 145.3, 169.7; MS (EI): *m/z* (relative intensity) 230 (M+,68), 201 (10), 184 (100).

### 1,2,3,6-Tetrahydro-2,2,6,6-tetramethyl-4-*o*-tolylpyridine (Table 2, Entry 9)

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EA/Hexane 1:2,  $R_f=0.3$ ; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ 1.27 (s, 6H), 1.3 (s, 6H), 2.12 (s, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 5.55 (s, 1H), 7.08-7.10 (m, 1H), 7.16-7.18 (m, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ 30.1, 31.4, 42.2, 49.5, 51.1, 125.5, 126.5, 128.1, 130.0, 133.7, 134.7, 143.2; MS (EI): m/z (relative intensity) 229 (M+,3), 214 (100), 197 (5),; HRMS: calcd. for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NH<sup>+</sup>: 230.1914, found 230.1909.

Tert-butyl 5,6-dihydro-4-phenylpyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (Table 2, Entry 10)<sup>10</sup>



EA/Hexane 1:4, R<sub>f</sub>=0.5; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ1.53 (s, 9H), 2.54 (s, 2H), 3.66 (s, 2H), 4.10, (s, 2H), 6.04, (s, 1H), 7.26-7.40 (m, 5H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 28.3, 79.4, 124.6, 127.0, 128.1, 140.4, 154.6; MS (EI): *m/z* (relative intensity) 202 (M+,100), 186 (10), 159 (60);

# 4-Phenylcoumarin (Table 3, Entry 1 and Table 4, Entry 3)<sup>3</sup>



EA/Hexane 1:4, R<sub>f</sub>=0.45; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ6.34 (s, 1H), 7.19-7.23 (m, 1H), 7.35-7.49 (m, 8H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ114.9, 117.0, 118.7, 124.0, 126.8, 128.2, 128.7, 129.5, 131.7, 134.9, 153.9, 155.4, 160.4; MS (EI): *m/z* (relative intensity) 222 (M+, 100), 194 (80), 165 (70).

4-(4-Methylphenyl) coumarin (Table 3, Entry 2)<sup>11</sup>



EA/Hexane 1:4, R<sub>f</sub>=0.5; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ6.25 (s, 1H), 7.13-7.16 (m, 1H), 7.27-7.30 (m, 5H), 7.44-7.47 (m, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ21.02, 114.4, 115.0, 116.9, 118.6, 123.8, 126.7, 128.1, 129.2, 129.5, 131.5, 131.9, 139.6, 153.8, 155.3, 160.4; MS (EI): *m/z* (relative intensity) 236 (M+,100), 221 (70), 208 (80).

# 4-(2-Methoxyphenyl) coumarin (Table 3, Entry 3)<sup>12</sup>



EA/Hexane 1:4, R<sub>f</sub>=0.4; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ3.72 (s, 3H), 6.337 (s, 1H), 7.03-7.06 (m, 2H), 7.14-7.19 (m, 3H), 7.33 (m, 1H), 7.44-7.46 (m, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ55.21, 11.0, 115.9, 116.5, 119.1, 120.6, 123.7, 123.8, 127.0, 129.7, 130.8, 131.3, 153.4, 153.5, 156.1, 160.7; MS (EI): *m/z* (relative intensity) 252 (M+,100), 237(20), 221(80).

1-Methyl-4-phenyl-2-quinolone (Table 3, Entry 4)<sup>3</sup>



EA/Hexane 1:1,  $R_f=0.4$ ; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ 3.71 (s, 3H), 6.64 (s, 1H), 7.09-7.12 (t, J = 7.2Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.37(m, 3H), 7.41-7.50 (m, 3H), 7.52-7.54 (t, J=8.4Hz, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ 29.09, 114.1, 120.0, 120.8, 121.6, 127.3, 128.2, 128.3, 128.5, 130.4, 136.7, 139.9, 150.5, 161.5; MS (EI): m/z (relative intensity) 235 (M+,100), 207 (14).

# 4-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-2-quinolone (Table 3, Entry 5)<sup>3</sup>



EA/Hexane 1:1, R<sub>f</sub>=0.4; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ3.62 (s, 3H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 6.54 (s, 1H), 6.89-6.91 (m, 2H), 7.02-7.06(m, 1H), 7.22-7.27 (m, 3H), 7.42-7.49 (m, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ28.86, 54.85, 113.5, 114.0, 120.0, 120.4, 121.3, 127.1, 128.7, 129.7,130.1, 139.8, 150.1, 159.5, 161.4; MS (EI): *m/z* (relative intensity) 265 (M+,70), 222 (16), 207 (100).

4-(2-Methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-2-quinolone (Table 3, Entry 6 and Table 4, Entry 4)<sup>13</sup>



EA/Hexane 1:1,  $R_f=0.3$ ; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta 3.67(s, 3H)$ , 3.71 (s, 3H), 6.66 (s, 1H), 6.98-7.09 (m, 3H), 7.17-7.19 (dd, J=1.6, 7.6Hz 1H) 7.24-7.26 (dd, J=1.2, 8Hz,

1H), 7.33-7.35 (d, *J*=8*Hz*, 1H), 7.38-7.42 (m, 1H), 7.47-7.51 (m, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ29.00, 55.12, 110.7, 113.9, 120.4, 121.6, 125.6, 127.5,129.9,130.0, 130.1, 139.5, 148.3, 156.2, 161.7; MS (EI): *m/z* (relative intensity) 265 (M+,100), 248 (16), 236(20).

4-(2-Biphenyl)-1-methyl-2-quinolone (Table 3, Entry 7)



EA/Hexane 1:1,  $R_f$ =0.3; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ 3.67(s, 3H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 6.66 (s, 1H), 6.98-7.09 (m, 3H), 7.17-7.19 (dd, J=1.6,7.6Hz 1H) 7.24-7.26 (dd, J=1.2, 8Hz, 1H), 7.33-7.35 (d, J=8Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.42 (m, 1H), 7.47-7.51 (m, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ 29.00, 55.12, 110.7, 113.9, 120.4, 121.6, 125.6, 127.5,129.9,130.0, 130.1, 139.5, 148.3, 156.2, 161.7; MS (EI): m/z (relative intensity) 310 (M+,100), 294 (50), 267(20). HRMS: calcd. for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>18</sub>NOH<sup>+</sup>: 312.1388, found 312.1376.

#### 4-(2,6 -Dimethylphenyl)-1-methyl-2-quinolone (Table 3, Entry 8)



EA/Hexane 1:1,  $R_f=0.3$ ; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta 3.67(s, 3H)$ , 3.71 (s, 3H), 6.66 (s, 1H), 6.98-7.09 (m, 3H), 7.17-7.19 (dd, J=1.6, 7.6Hz 1H) 7.24-7.26 (dd, J=1.2, 8Hz, 1H), 7.33-7.35 (d, J=8Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.42 (m, 1H), 7.47-7.51 (m, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C S13

NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ29.00, 55.12, 110.7, 113.9, 120.4, 121.6, 125.6, 127.5,129.9,130.0, 130.1, 139.5, 148.3, 156.2, 161.7; MS (EI): *m/z* (relative intensity) 263 (M+,100), 248 (60). HRMS: calcd. for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>18</sub>NOH<sup>+</sup>: 264.1388, found 264.1375.

Methyl 3-(1-methyl-2-oxo-1,2-dihydroquinolin-4-yl)benzoate (Table 3, Entry 9)



EA/Hexane 1:1,  $R_f$ =0.3; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 6.64 (s, 1H), 7.11-7.15 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.43 (m, 2H) 7.53- 7.56 (m, 3H), 8.07-8.12 (m, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ 29.28, 52.08, 114.4, 119.9, 121.2, 121.9, 127.1, 128.6, 129.6, 129.7, 130.4, 130.7, 133.0, 137.1, 140.0, 149.6, 161.5, 166.2; MS (EI): m/z (relative intensity) 293 (M+,100), 265 (30); HRMS: calcd. for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>16</sub>NO<sub>3</sub>H<sup>+</sup>: 294.1117, found 294.1130.

### 1, 4 Dimethyl-2-quinolone (Table 3, Entry 10)



EA/Hexane 1:1,  $R_f$ =0.3; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 6.64 (s, 1H), 7.11-7.15 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.43 (m, 2H) 7.53- 7.56 (m, 3H), 8.07-8.12 (m, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ 29.28, 52.08, 114.4, 119.9, 121.2, 121.9, 127.1, 128.6, 129.6, 129.7, 130.4, 130.7, 133.0, 137.1, 140.0, 149.6, 161.5, 166.2; MS (EI): m/z (relative intensity) 173 (M+,100), 144 (70), 130 (40). HRMS: calcd. for C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>12</sub>NOH<sup>+</sup>: 174.0919, found 174.0910.

6-Methyl-4-phenyl-2-pyranone (Table 2, Entry 11)<sup>3</sup>



EA/Hexane 1:4,  $R_{f}$ =0.3; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ 2.23 (s, 3H), 6.25 (d, *J*=0.4Hz 2H), 7.38-7.41 (m, 3H), 7.48-7.50 (m, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ 19.75, 103.1, 107.6, 126.3, 128.8, 130.3, 135.3, 155.1, 161.8, 170.0; MS (EI): *m/z* (relative intensity) 186 (M+,58), 158 (100), 129 (20).

4-(4-*tert*-Butylphenyl)-6-methyl-2H-pyran-2-one (Table 3, Entry 12)



EA/Hexane 1:4,  $R_f$ =0.4; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ 1.35 (s, 9H), 2.32 (s, 3H) 6.31 (m, 2H), 6.35-6.36 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.53 (m, 4H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ 20.40, 31.37, 35.09, 103.6, 107.7, 126.4, 126.7, 133.0, 154.5, 155.5, 162.2; MS (EI): m/z (relative intensity) 242 (M+,78), 227 (19), 214 (20); HRMS: calcd. for  $C_{16}H_{19}O_{2}H^{+}$ : 243.1379, found 243.1385.

6-Methyl-4-phenyl-2*H*-chromen-2-one (Table 3 Entry 13 and Table 4, Entry 2)<sup>3</sup>



EA/Hexane 1:4, R<sub>f</sub>=0.4; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ2.29 (s, 3H), 6.27 (s, 1H), 7.20 (s, 2H), 7.23 (s, 2H), 7.29-7.31 (m, 1H), 7.39-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.51 (m, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ20.58, 114.7, 116.6, 118.3, 126.4, 128.1, 128.6, 129.3, 132.6, 133.6, 135.0, 151.2, 155.2, 160.4; MS (EI): *m/z* (relative intensity) 236 (M+,100), 221 (10), 208 (80).

6-Chloro-4-*p*-tolyl-2*H*-chromen-2-one (Table 3, Entry 14)<sup>14</sup>



EA/Hexane 1:4,  $R_f=0.5$ ; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ 2.47 (s, 3H), 6.39 (s, 1H), 7.34-7.750 (m, 7H), <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  21.2, 115.7, 118.6, 126.3, 128.1, 129.6, 131.5, 131.6, 140.1, 152.5, 154.5; MS (EI): m/z (relative intensity) 270 (M+,100), 255 (70), 242 (90);

4-(4-tert-Butylphenyl)-6-methyl-2H-pyran-2-one (Table 3, Entry 14)<sup>12</sup>



EA/Hexane 1:4,  $R_f$ =0.5; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ 3.87 (s, 3H), 6.20 (s, 1H), 6.77-6.87 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.52 (m,6H), <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  55.6, 100.9, 111,6, 112.1, 112.3, 127.8, 128.2, 128.6, 129.4, 135.3, 155.6, 155.8, 161.0, 162.6; MS (EI): *m/z* (relative intensity) 252 (M+,100), 224 (95), 209 (80)

## 3-(1-Methyl-2-oxo-1,2-dihydroquinolin-4-yl)benzonitrile (Table 4, Entry 5)



EA/Hexane 1:1,  $R_f=0.3$ ; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ 3.76 (s, 1H), 6.63 (s, 1H), 7.19-7.21 (t, J=1.2Hz, 1H), 7.35-7.38 (m, 1H), 7.44-7.46 (d, J=8Hz, 1H), 7.59-7.65 (m, 4H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ 29.49, 112.9, 114.7, 119.1, 119.6, 121.6, 122.2, 126.9, 130.0, 131.1, 132.2, 132.2, 133.1, 138.2, 140.2, 148.4, 161.37; MS (EI): m/z (relative intensity) 260 (M+,100), 232 (30), 190 (20). HRMS: calcd. for  $C_{17}H_{13}N_2OH^+$ : 261.1028, found 261.1028.

# 6. 1H, 13C, NMR, and HRMS spectra





S19

#### **Elemental Composition Report** Page 1 Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Selected filters: None Monoisotopic Mass, Odd and Even Electron Ions 672 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass) C: 0-16 H: 0-24 N: 0-2 O: 0-8 Na: 0-1 S: 0-10 Kin-Dept-10032011-LS S18 138 (2.568) AM (Top,10, HI,5000.0,0.00,1.00); Sm (Md, 3.00); Cm (121:162) TOF MS ES+ 310,1480 3.29e3 % 311.1549 301.1400 304.2629305.1573 307.1564 309.1428 312.1505 316.8960 315,1597 321.2346 323.2924 0-304.0 314.0 316.0 320.0 322.0 302.0 308.0 310.0 318.0 300.0 306.0 312.0 Minimum: -1.5 50.0 Maximum: 5.0 5.0 PPM DBE i-FIT Calc. Mass mDa Formula Mass 310.1480 310.1477 0.3 C16 H24 N 03 S 1.0 5.5 5.7



S20







S23















#### **Elemental Composition Report**

#### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Selected filters: None

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 

 Important Construction
 Initial Construction

 123 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass)

 Elements Used:

 C: 0-28
 H: 0-45
 N: 0-5
 O: 0-2
 Na: 0-1

 KIN-DEPT-BET 099 5032010 HS 1 47 (0.879) AM (Cen,10, 80.00, Ar,5000.0,0.00,1.00); Sm (SG, 2x3.00); Sb (10,10.00 ); Cm (38:69)
 273,1265

 Image: 9.29e3 289.1216 265.1235 251.1441 % 208.1130 223.1129 281.1185 239.1082 229.1419 290.1247 159.0823 252.1469 207.1021 209.1136 173.0852 193.0947 niteletionen in 190 200 210 220 230 <u>↓</u>┯╷╅╷┤╻┿*╕*╎┦╢╏╚╈┫╜┯╷╒<sub>┿</sub>┨┙┡╺</sub> 0 بديورية 170 160 240 250 260 270 280 290 300 Minimum: -1.5 50.0 5.0 Maximum: 5.0





Table 2, Entry 6

S31

Page 1





#### **Elemental Composition Report**

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Selected filters: None

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 

 134 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass)

 Elements Used:

 C: 0-28
 H: 0-45
 N: 0-5
 O: 0-2
 P: 0-1

 KIN-DEPT-BET 107 5032010 HS 1 41 (0.768) AM (Cen,10, 80.00, Ar,5000.0,0.00,1.00); Sm (SG, 2x3.00); Sb (10,10.00 ); Cm (32:41)
 301.1213

 TOF MS ES+
 301.1213

1.26e4 279.1390 % 304.2633 282.2806 306.2776 247.1132 256.2661 307.2826 335.0621 131.0312 149.0610 163.0768 217.0802 229.1125 185.0554 0 m/z 120 140 160 180 200 220 240 260 280 300 320 Minimum: -1.5 Maximum: 5.0 5.0 50.0 Mass Calc. Mass mDa PPM DBE i-FIT Formula 279.1390 279.1385 0.5 1.8 10.5 26.3 C19 H19 O2



Table 2, Entry 7





and the second second








Table 2, Entry 9











Table 3, Entry 2

























# **Elemental Composition Report**

# Page 1

Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 20.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Selected filters: None

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 21 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass) Elements Used: C: 0-25 H: 0-20 N: 0-3 O: 0-2 KIN-DEPT-BET120 01042010 HS 1 44 (0.824) AM (Cen,10, 80.00, Ar,5000.0,0.00,1.00); Sm (SG, 2x3.00); Sb (10,10.00 ); Cm (38:46) 312.1376 9.84e3 %-304.2613 274.2731282.2787 229.1400 313.1422

140.0	348 158.1540	172.0938	210.1229 217	7.0978 23	0.1982	2	285.2988	314.1461
120 130	140 150 160	170 180 1	90 200 210	220 230	240 250 260	270 280	290 300	310 320 330
Minimum: Maximum:		5.0	20.0	-1.5 50.0				
Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Formula		
312.1376	312.1388	-1.2	-3.8	14.5	7.3	C22 H18	N O	



Table 3, Entry 7





 Elementa	I Compositio	n Repor	t				Page 1			
Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 20.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Selected filters: None										
Monoisotop 20 formula(e Elements U: C: 0-20 H: KIN-DEPT-BE TOF MS ES+	ic Mass, Even El e) evaluated with sed: 0-20 N: 0-3 T119 01042010 HS <sup>2</sup>	ectron Ions 1 results v O: 0-2 1 45 (0.842) A	s vithin limits ( AM (Cen, 10, 80	(up to 50 cl	osest results 0,0.00,1.00); Sm	for each mass) (SG, 2x3.00); Sb (10,10.00 );	Cm (42:50) 264.1375 8.56e3 265.1410			
0 158.1534 160	172.0948 185 170 180	5.1160 190	21 199.1326 200	10.1276 217.104 210 2	229.1413 17 141 20 230	0.1458 253.1406 <sup>256.2645</sup> 240 250 26	5 266.1589 14.1 m/z 50 270			
Minimum: Maximum:		5.0	20.0	-1.5 50.0						
Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Formula				
264.1375	264.1388	-1.3	-4.9	10.5	155.8	C18 H18 N O				



Table 3, Entry 8





Mass

## **Elemental Composition Report**

Calc. Mass

294.1117 294.1130

## Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Selected filters: None

mDa

-1.3

PPM

-4.4

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 74 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass) Elements Used: C: 0-22 H: 0-25 N: 0-5 O: 0-5 KIN-DEPT-BET 112 5032010 HS 1 35 (0.657) AM (Cen,10, 80.00, Ar,5000.0,0.00,1.00); Sm (SG, 2x3.00); Sb (10,10.00); Cm (31:35) TOF MS ES+ 294.1117 4.30e3 % 316.0955 295.1163 317.0974 229.1412 318.9306 334.1083 304.9057 243.1401 253.9516 264.8516 268.8487 286.8811 0 щ. 240 220 230 250 260 270 280 290 300 310 320 330 Minimum: Maximum: -1.5 50.0 5.0 5.0

DBE

11.5

i-FIT

15.1

Formula

C18 H16 N O3



Table 3, Entry 9

S62

Page 1





#### **Elemental Composition Report** Page 1 Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 6.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Selected filters: None Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions 99 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass) Elements Used: C: 0-25 H: 0-20 N: 0-3 O: 0-6 Na: 0-1 KIN-DEPT-BET121 01042010 HS 4 44 (0.824) AM (Top,5, Ht,10000.0,0.00,1.00); Sm (SG, 1x1.00); Cm (42:45) TOF MS ES+ 174.0910 1947 1.54e3 % 175.0943 172.0932 140.0645 143.9602 106.9492 110.0859 123.9793 127.9795 176.0661 158.9653 185.1146 0 100.0 190.0 m/z 120.0 140.0 150.0 130.0 160.0 110.0 180.0 170.0 Minimum: Maximum: -1.5 50.0

Mass Calc. Mass mDa PPM DBE i-FIT Formula 174.0910 174.0919 C11 H12 N O -0.9 -5.2 6.5 7.1

6.0



5.0

Table 3, Entry 10

Supporting Information









Supporting Information

# **Elemental Composition Report**

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Selected filters: None

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron lons 118 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used: C: 0-28 H: 0-45 N: 0-5 O: 0-2 Na: 0-1 KIN-DEPT-BET 037 5032010 HS 1 35 (0.657) AM (Cen,10, 80.00, Ar,5000.0,0.00,1.00); Sm (SG, 2x3.00); Sb (10,10.00 ); Cm (32:35) TOF MS ES+ 265.1205 5.04e3

~~~						
0	141.9600 <u>156.6805</u> 140 150 160	173.9716 <sup>19</sup> 170 180 1	3.9940 217.0 90 200 210	346 229.1448 0 220 230	244.1418 240 250 260	266.1245 266.8506 283.1324 311.1142 4
Minimum: Maximum:		5.0	5.0	-1.5 50.0		
Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT Fo	ormula
243.1379	243.1385	-0.6	-2.5	7.5	1.5 C	16 H19 O2



Table 3, Entry 12



S71






















Supporting Information





Supporting Information



Supporting Information



## **Elemental Composition Report**

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0 Selected filters: None

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron lons 102 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass) Elements Used: C: 0-25 H: 0-20 N: 0-3 O: 0-6 Na: 0-1 KIN-DEPT-BET104 01042010 HS 3 45 (0.842) AM (Cen,10, 80.00, Ar,5000.0,0.00,1.00); Sm (SG, 2x3.00); Sb (10,10.00 ); Cm (36:49) TOF MS ES+ 2011023 2.97e3

100																	
%-																	
0	232.9057 46	235.93 235.0	46 239 	240 9.1271  240.	0.8711  243. 	5833 2 	45.0783	: بالب	250.1833	252.6672	256	5.2614 2:	57.0911 لبنايا بالارسا 26	ا سببہ ایسا 0.0	262.1046 264.1230 265 265	266.1 ۲۰۰۰ - ۲۰۰۰ 0	724 m/z
Mini Maxi	mum: mum:				5.0		5.0		-1.5 50.0								
Mass		Calc.	Mass		mDa		PPM		DBE	i-FIT		Form	ula				
261.	1023	261.1	028		-0.5		-1.9		12.5	41.4		C17	H13	N2	0		



Table 4, Entry 5

## 7. References

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