Supplementary Information for:

Design of N-Sulfinyl Homoallylic Amines as Novel

Sulfinamide-Olefin Hybrid Ligands for Asymmetric Catalysis:

Application in Rh-Catalyzed Enantioselective 1,4-Additions

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1. General

NMR spectra were recorded on a Varian spectrometer (300 MHz for ¹H, and 100 MHz for ¹³C). Chemical shifts are reported in δ ppm referenced to an internal SiMe₄ standard for ¹H NMR and chloroform-*d* (δ 77.16) for ¹³C NMR. HPLC was performed on a JASCO 2000 instrument by using Daicel columns.

2. General procedures for Rh-Catalyzed 1,4-additions.

Under N₂ atmosphere, a solution of [RhCl(C₂H₄)₂]₂ (1.5 mg, 0.0075 mmol of Rh), **11** (3.2 mg, 0.0075 mmol), and arylboronic acid (0.60 mmol) in 0.5 mL of dioxane was stirred at 60 °C for 30 min. To this mixture were added the α , β -unsaturated carbonyl compounds (0.25 mmol) and then aqueous K₃PO₄ (83 µL, 1.5M, 0.125 mmol). After being stirred at 60 °C for 1 h, the mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography to afford the corresponding addition product **14**.

3. Characterization data of new ligand compounds.

Ligands 1, 5-12 were synthesized according to the procedures¹ we reported before. Ligands 2 was synthesized following the literature². Ligands 3 and 4 were synthesized by general *m*-CPBA epoxidation and MeI/NaH methylation of ligand 1, respectively.



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.28 (s, 9H), 2.59-2.63 (m, 2H), 4.39 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.61-4,68 (m, 1H), 5.13-5.19 (m, 2H), 5.57-5.70 (m, 1H), 7.24-7.38 (m, 5H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 23.25, 42.62, 56.98, 58.94, 118.60, 125.43, 126.53, 127.76, 132.11, 140.92; ESI-MS: 266.2 [M - H]⁻; HRMS (ESI) for C₁₄H₂₁NO₂SNa [M + Na]⁺: calcd 290.1191, found

288.1189.



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.19 (s, 9H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 2.67-2.88 (m, 2H), 4.43 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.03 (d, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 5.11 (d, J = 17.1 Hz, 1H), 5.67-5.81 (m, 1H), 7.25-7.38 (m, 5H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 22.99, 26.36, 36.11, 57.94, 66.40, 116.42, 126.84, 127.10, 127.54, 134.41, 138.44; ESI-MS: 265.9 [M + H]⁺; HRMS (ESI) for C₁₅H₂₃NOSNa [M + Na]⁺: calcd

288.1398, found 288.1392.

¹ (a) X.-W. Sun, M.-H. Xu, G.-Q. Lin, Org. Lett., 2006, **8**, 4979; (b) X.-W. Sun, M. Liu, M.-H. Xu, G.-Q. Lin, Org. Lett., 2008, **10**, 1259; (c) M. Liu, X.-W. Sun, M.-H. Xu G.-Q. Lin, Chem. Eur. J., 2009, **15**, 10217. (d) M. Liu, A. Shen, X.-W. Sun, F. Deng, M.-H. Xu, G.-Q. Lin, Chem.Commun., 2010, **46**, 8460.

² J. T. Colyer, N. G. Andersen, J. S. Tedrow, T. S. Soukup, M. M. Faul, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2006, **71**, 6859.

 $C_{21}H_{25}BrNO_3S [M + H]^+$: calcd 450.0739, found 450.0748.



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.20 (s, 9H), 3.83 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 4.84-4.87 (m, 1H), 5.32-5.43 (m, 2H), 5.69-5.80 (m, 1H), 5.92-5.95 (m, 1H), 7.44-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.57-7.66 (m, 5H), 8.00 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 21.69, 55.88, 60.20, 75.25, 119.03, 124.65, 124.68, 127.52, 127.69, 128.70, 130.76, 132.55, 141.32, 164.52; ESI-MS:

440.0 $[M + H]^+$; HRMS (ESI) for C₂₂H₂₅F₃NO₃S $[M + H]^+$: calcd 440.1507, found 440.1498.



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.17 (s, 9H), 4.07 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.33 (d, *J* = 10.5 Hz, 1H), 5.44 (d, *J* = 17.4 Hz, 1H), 5.72-5.83 (m, 2H), 6.01-6.04 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.67 (m, 7H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.89 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.07 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 8.46 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 21.76, 54.87, 55.92, 74.93, 118.63, 122.25, 124.22,

124.64, 125.04, 125.98, 127.57, 127.98, 128.05, 128.82, 129.02, 129.99, 130.64, 132.33, 132.89, 133.37, 164.73; ESI-MS: 422.0 $[M + H]^+$; HRMS (ESI) for C₂₅H₂₈NO₃S $[M + H]^+$: calcd 422.1790, found 422.1800.



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.23 (s, 9H), 4.08 (d, J = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 5.35 (d, J = 10.5 Hz, 1H), 5.46 (d, J = 17.1 Hz, 1H), 5.71-5.86 (m, 2H), 6.00-6.02 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.65 (m, 7H), 7.81 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.08 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 8.41 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR

¹¹ (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 21.61, 55.20, 55.87, 75.39, 119.24, 122.12, 124.01, 124.89, 125.16, 125.82, 127.51, 127.83, 127.98, 128.68, 128.75, 128.90, 130.38, 130.54, 132.31, 132.79, 164.74; ESI-MS: 422.0 [M + H]⁺; HRMS (ESI) for C₂₅H₂₈NO₃S [M + H]⁺: calcd 422.1790, found 422.1800.

4. Characterization data and HPLC of addition products.

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.70-1.92 (m, 2H), 2.05-2.20 (m, 2H), 2.35-2.62 (m, 4H), 2.95-3.08 (m, 1H), 7.19-7.25 (m, 3H), 7.34 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -18.2 (c 1.01, CHCl₃) for 96% ee [Lit. 1: $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ -19.5 (c 0.95, CHCl₃) for 93% ee of the *S*-isomer; *Org. Lett.*, **2008**, *10*, 4101; Lit. 2: $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -21 (c 0.96, CHCl₃) for 97% ee of the *S*-isomer; *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1998**, *120*, 5579.]

HPLC: Chiracel OJ-H Column (250 mm); detected at 214 nm; *n*-hexane / *i*-propanol = 90/10; flow = 0.7 mL/min; Retention time: 13.4 min, 15.6 min (maj).







1	13.397	4830.880	75559.406	2.3753
2	15.590	157861.172	3105463.000	97.6247
Total		162692.052	3181022.406	100.0000



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.73-1.94 (m, 2H), 2.05-2.17 (m, 2H), 2.31-2.60 (m, 4H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.94-3.02 (m, 1H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.15 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H).

HPLC: Chiracel AD-H Column (250 mm); detected at 214 nm; *n*-hexane / *i*-propanol = 95/5; flow = 0.7 mL/min; Retention time: 8.7 min (maj), 9.7

min.







reak INO.	reak ID	Ker Time	neight	Alea	Conc.	
1		8.715	431277.594	5720740.500	98.1537	
2		9.660	8952.486	107606.406	1.8463	
Total			440230.080	5828346.906	100.0000	



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.75-1.89 (m, 2H), 2.05-2.17 (m, 2H), 2.37-2.61 (m, 4H), 2.95-3.04 (m, 1H), 6.99-7.04 (m, 2H), 7.16-7.20 (m, 2H). HPLC: Chiracel OJ-H Column (250 mm); detected at 214 nm; n-hexane / *i*-propanol = 90/10; flow = 0.7 mL/min; Retention time: 14.8 min, 16.0 min (maj).



Total

5156141.000 5228195.898 100.0000

237277.508



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.74-1.89 (m, 2H), 2.05-2.19 (m, 2H), 2.32-2.61 (m, 4H), 2.94-3.04 (m, 1H), 7.15 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H).

HPLC: Chiracel AD-H Column (250 mm); detected at 214 nm; *n*-hexane / *i*-propanol = 95/5; flow = 0.7 mL/min; Retention time: 8.8 min (maj), 9.3 min.







1	8.753	800116.500	9554647.000	97.4940	
2	9.348	16725.496	245593.203	2.5060	
Total		816841.996	9800240.203	100.0000	



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.73-1.88 (m, 2H), 2.05-2.16 (m, 2H), 2.36-2.61 (m, 4H), 2.92-3.01 (m, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H).

HPLC: Chiracel AD-H Column (250 mm); detected at 214 nm; *n*-hexane / *i*-propanol = 90/10; flow = 0.7 mL/min; Retention time: 10.9 min (maj), 11.6 min.





¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.75-1.91 (m, 2H), 2.05-2.18 (m, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.35-2.62 (m, 4H), 2.92-3.01 (m, 1H), 7.01-7.07 (m, 3H), 7.20-7.26 (m, 1H).

HPLC: Chiracel OD-H Column (250 mm); detected at 214 nm; *n*-hexane / *i*-propanol = 90/10; flow = 0.7 mL/min; Retention time: 11.2 min (maj), 13.3

min.



Results								
Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Height	Area	Conc.			
1		11.573	145153.859	2621532.250	49.5832			
2		13.573	115854.695	2665600.500	50.4167			
Total			261008.555	5287132.750	100.0000			



Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Height	Area	Conc.		
1		11.248	264353.469	4607014.000	98.8376	-	
2		13.290	2839.830	54182.000	1.1624		
Total			267193.299	4661196.000	100.0000		



Total

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.77-1.91 (m, 2H), 1.99-2.05 (m, 1H), 2.16-2.20 (m, 1H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.37-2.53 (m, 4H), 3.16-3.25 (m, 1H), 7.13-7.25 (m, 4H). HPLC: Chiracel AD-H Column (250 mm); detected at 214 nm; *n*-hexane / *i*-propanol = 90/10; flow = 0.7 mL/min; Retention time: 7.5 min (maj), 8.5 min.



271979.649

3292886.641

100.0000

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¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.75-1.93 (m, 2H), 2.01-2.16 (m, 2H), 2.34-2.61 (m, 4H), 3.37-3.46 (m, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 6.86-6.97 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.26 (m, 2H).

HPLC: Chiracel AS-H Column (250 mm); detected at 214 nm; *n*-hexane / i-propanol = 60/40; flow = 0.6 mL/min; Retention time: 12.6 min, 18.0 min

(maj).





1	12.505	0555.111	147215.700	1.7000	
2	18.020	248969.828	8508237.000	98.2992	
Total		255926.939	8655450.906	100.0000	



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.89-2.07 (m, 2H), 2.19-2.27 (m, 2H), 2.41-2.79 (m, 4H), 3.81-3.90 (m, 1H), 7.39-7.56 (m, 4H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 8.04 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H).

HPLC: Chiracel OJ-H Column (250 mm); detected at 214 nm; *n*-hexane / i-propanol = 90/10; flow = 0.7 mL/min; Retention time: 26.7 min, 28.8 min

(maj).



2	28.782	581520.375	33691380.000	99.0639
Total		586427.902	34009756.906	100.0000



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.81-2.04 (m, 2H), 2.15-2.23 (m, 2H), 2.37-2.53 (m, 2H), 2.59-2.71 (m, 2H), 3.14-3.22 (m, 1H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.45-7.47 (m, 2H), 7.64 (s, 1H), 7.79-7.83 (m, 3H). HPLC: Chiracel AD-H Column (250 mm); detected at 214 nm; *n*-hexane / *i*-propanol = 90/10; flow = 0.7 mL/min; Retention time: 10.1 min (maj),

10.9min.







Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Height	Area	Conc.	
1		10.123	329012.938	4567270.000	98.3265	-
2		10.937	5712.250	77732.328	1.6735	
Total			334725.187	4645002.328	100.0000	



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.90-2.08 (m, 1H), 2.22-2.54 (m, 4H), 2.67 (dd, *J* = 18.3, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.35-3.49 (m, 1H), 7.22-7.30 (m, 3H), 7.31-7.39 (m, 2H). [α]_D²⁰ -81.2 (c 0.81, CHCl₃) for 90% ee [Lit. 1: [α]_D²⁴ -73.8 (c 1.21, CHCl₃) for 80% ee of the *S*-isomer; *Org. Lett.*, **2008**, *10*, 4101; Lit. 2: [α]_D²⁰ -92 (c 0.82, CHCl₃) for 97% ee of the *S*-isomer; *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1998**, *120*, 5579.]

HPLC: Chiracel OZ-H Column (250 mm); detected at 214 nm; *n*-hexane / *i*-propanol = 99/1; flow = 1.0 mL/min; Retention time: 19.5 min, 21.7 min (maj).







i cestitis							
Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Height	Area	Conc.		
1		19.457	3680.409	83031.703	5.1053		
2		21.720	55607.699	1543348.875	94.8947		
Total			59288.108	1626380.578	100.0000		





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¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.88-2.02 (m, 1H), 2.24-2.51 (m, 4H), 2.66 (dd, J = 18.0, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.34-3.45 (m, 1H), 7.19 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H).

HPLC: Chiracel OZ-H Column (250 mm); detected at 214 nm; *n*-hexane / i-propanol = 90/10; flow = 0.8 mL/min; Retention time: 16.2 min, 18.7 min (maj).









¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.10-2.23 (m, 1H), 2.31-2.59 (m, 4H), 2.80 (dd, J = 18.0, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.15-4.25 (m, 1H), 7.35 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.58 (m, 3H), 7.76 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H).

HPLC: Chiracel OZ-H Column (250 mm); detected at 214 nm; *n*-hexane / i-propanol = 90/10; flow = 0.8 mL/min; Retention time: 16.5 min, 22.1 min

(maj).





¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.83-2.05 (m, 1H), 2.17-2.51 (m, 4H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.65 (dd, J = 18.0, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.27-3.44 (m, 1H), 6.94-7.12 (m, 3H), 7.21-7.26 (m, 1H).

HPLC: Chiracel OZ-H Column (250 mm); detected at 214 nm; *n*-hexane / i-propanol = 95/5; flow = 0.7 mL/min; Retention time: 13.2 min, 14.1 min (maj).





¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.97-2.10 (m, 1H), 2.15-2.21 (m, 1H), 2.63 (dd, J = 17.7, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 2.92 (dd, J = 17.7, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 3.19-3.29 (m, 1H), 4.35-4.43 (m, 1H), 4.48-4.54 (m, 1H), 7.20-7.39 (m, 5H).

HPLC: Chiracel AS-H Column (250 mm); detected at 214 nm; *n*-hexane / i-propanol = 60/40; flow = 0.7 mL/min; Retention time: 25.6 min, 29.4 min

(maj).









¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.94-2.07 (m, 1H), 2.14-2.20 (m, 1H), 2.58 (dd, J = 17.7, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 2.91 (dd, J = 17.7, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 3.18-3.28 (m, J = 17.7, 10.8 Hz), 3.18 (m, J = 17.7, 10.8 Hz), 3.18 (m, J =1H), 7.15 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 30.17, 36.90, 37.40, 68.52, 127.85, 129.12, 132.98, 141.23, 170.32; EI-MS: 210.0 M⁺; HRMS (ESI) for C₁₁H₁₁ClO₂ M⁺: calcd 210.0448, found 210.0450.

HPLC: Chiracel AS-H Column (250 mm); detected at 214 nm; *n*-hexane / *i*-propanol = 60/40; flow = 0.7 mL/min; Retention time: 28.2 min, 30.2 min (maj).



Total

100.0000

9568779.000



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.05-2.13 (m, 1H), 2.64 (dd, J = 14.4, 9.9 Hz, 1H), 2.91 (dd, J = 14.4, 6.3 Hz, 1H), 3.49-3.59 (m, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 4.33-4.52 (m, 2H), 6.88-6.98 (m, 2H), 7.12 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.23-7.28 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 28.45, 32.17, 35.93, 55.16, 68.68, 110.69, 120.77, 126.88, 128.19, 130.85, 156.88, 171.65; EI-MS: 206.1 M⁺; HRMS (ESI) for C₁₂H₁₄O₃ M⁺: calcd 206.0943, found 206.0946.

HPLC: Chiracel AS-H Column (250 mm); detected at 214 nm; *n*-hexane / *i*-propanol = 60/40; flow = 0.7 mL/min; Retention time: 26.0 min, 46.8 min (maj).





¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.96-2.09 (m, 1H), 2.12-2.20 (m, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.63 (dd, J = 17.7, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 2.90 (dd, J = 18.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.15-3.25 (m, 1H), 4.34-4.42 (m, 1H), 4.47-4.54 (m, 1H), 7.00-7.02 (m, 2H), 7.08-7.10 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.22-7.27 (m, 1H).

HPLC: Chiracel AS-H Column (250 mm); detected at 214 nm; *n*-hexane / i-propanol = 60/40; flow = 0.7 mL/min; Retention time: 23.2 min, 26.0 min (maj).







Result	s

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Height	Area	Conc.	
1		23.198	10866.930	416308.594	7.8454	_
2		26.015	106997.242	4890095.000	92.1546	
Total			117864.172	5306403.594	100.0000	



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.85-2.09 (m, 2H), 2.59 (dd, J = 17.4, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 2.82 (dd, J = 17.4, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.05-3.12 (m, 1H), 3.27-3.35 (m, 2H), 4.55 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 4.74 (d, J = 14.7 Hz, 1H), 7.17-7.33 (m, 10H).

HPLC: Chiracel AD-H Column (250 mm); detected at 214 nm; *n*-hexane / i-propanol = 90/10; flow = 0.7 mL/min; Retention time: 22.0 min (maj), 23.9 min.



Results										
Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Height	Area	Conc.					
1		22.098	755555.500	23352180.000	50.0597	15				
2		23.840	683160.688	23296440.000	49.9403					
Total			1438716.188	46648620.000	100.0000					



Resturs										
Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Height	Area	Conc.					
1		22.023	319866.000	9748744.000	92.4560					
2		23.907	25411.340	795450.188	7.5440					
Total			345277.340	10544194.188	100.0000					

5. Copies of ¹H and ¹³C NMR for new compounds.















