Reversible intercyclobutadiene haptotropism in cyclopentadienylcobalt linear [4]phenylene

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Supporting Information

Experimental Procedures



2,3,6,7-Tetraiodobiphenylene: To stirred Hg(O₂CCF₃)₂ (9.98 g, 23.4 mmol) in dry CH₂Cl₂ (200 mL) was added biphenylene (0.82 g, 5.39 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (10 mL). The mixture was completely shielded from light and stirred at RT for 3 d. A saturated solution of CaCl₂ in MeOH (5.20 g in 45 mL) was added and stirring continued for 3 h. A slurry formed, from which the solvent was decanted, followed by addition of dry CH₂Cl₂ (150 mL) and PyICl¹ (15.7 g, 6.50 mmol). The color changed from yellow-green to orange. After further stirring at RT for 42 h, the product was filtered off and the yellow solid washed with 1 M HCl (50 mL), H₂O (50 mL), MeOH (50 mL), and CH₂Cl₂ (50 mL) to give 2,3,6,7-tetraiodobiphenylene (1.09 g, 31%) as a bright yellow powder; m.p. >330 °C (decomp), sub. p. 200 °C (10 torr); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CS₂/C₆D₆, 3:1): δ = 6.96 ppm (s); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CS₂/C₆D₆, 3:1): δ = 150.5, 129.7, 109.1 ppm; IR (KBr): $\tilde{\nu}$ = 1403, 1218, 856, 801 cm⁻¹; MS (70 eV): *m/z* (%): 656 (80) [*M*⁺], 402 (100), 328 (24), 148 (32), 127 (17). Anal. calcd for C₁₂H₄L₄: C, 21.98, H, 0.61; found: C, 22.48, H, 0.75.



¹ H. A. Muathen, J. Chem. Res. (M), 1994, 2201.

2,3,6,7-Tetrakis(trimethylsilylethynyl)biphenylene: A Schlenk flask was charged with 2,3,6,7-tetraiodobiphenylene (100 mg, 0.152 mmol), CuI (1.5 mg, 0.008 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₂Cl₂ (5.6 mg, 0.008 mmol) degassed benzene (5 mL), and NEt₃ (5mL) to furnish a yellow suspension. After the addition of degassed trimethylsilylacetylene (760 mg, 1.1 mL, 7.7 mmol), the mixture was stirred at RT for 48 h, the dark brown solution filtered through a plug of silica, and the filtrate concentrated and subjected to column chromatography (silica gel), eluting with hexane/Et₂O (20 : 1) to give 2,3,6,7-tetrakis(trimethylsilylethynyl)biphenylene (76 mg, 93%) as yellow crystals; m.p. 246–247 °C (MeOH); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) : δ = 6.74 (s, 4 H), 0.25 ppm (s, 36 H); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, C₆D₆): δ = 6.40 (s, 4 H), 0.29 ppm (s, 36 H); ¹³C NMR (50 MHz, C₆D₆): δ = 148.6, 126.8, 103.6, 100.0, 0.015 ppm; UV/Vis (CH₃CN): λ_{max} (lg ε) = 265 (4.39), 290 (4.63), 303 (4.88), 385 (3.45), 404 nm (3.64); IR (KBr): \tilde{V} = 2960, 2155, 1300, 860, 840, 760 cm⁻¹; MS (EI) *m/z* (%): 536 (*M*⁺, 21), 73 (100). Anal. calcd for C₃₂H₄₀Si₄: C, 71.57; H, 7.51; found: C, 71.28; H, 7.65.



Linear [2,3,8,9-tetrakis(trimethylsilyl)[4]phenylene](cyclopentadienyl)cobalt (4): A Schlenk flask was charged with 2,3,6,7-tetrakis(trimethylsilylethynyl)biphenylene (300 mg, 0.558 mmol), 18-crown-6 (70.5 mg, 0.267 mmol), KF·2H₂O (489 mg, 5.19 mmol), and dry, degassed THF (25 mL). After stirring at RT for 3 h, the deep green mixture was filtered through a plug of silica using degassed THF and concentrated to approximately 15 mL (keeping exposure to light to a minimum). CpCo(CO)₂ (180 mg, 133 μ L, 1.01 mmol) was added and the solution syringed into a boiling solution of degassed THF (150 mL) and bis(trimethylsilyl)acetylene (23 mL) over a period of 5 h, while irradiating with a projector lamp. The deep red reaction mixture was boiled and irradiated for an additional 14 h, the volatiles removed in vacuo, and the resulting black solid subjected to air free column chromatography (neutral alumina, activity III), eluting with hexane. The

first dark red fraction gave **4** (200 mg, 50%) as an air-sensitive deep-red solid; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, C₆D₆): δ = 7.45 (s, 4 H, H3), 6.72 (s, 4 H, H6), 4.60 (s, 5 H, H8), 0.33 ppm (s, 36 H, H1); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, C₆D₆): δ = 149.0 (C5_q), 148.0 (C2_q), 143.3 (C4_q), 125.2 (C3H), 114.9 (C6H), 80.1 (C8H), 74.1 (C7_q), 2.22 ppm (C1H₃); UV/Vis: (hexane): λ_{max} (relative intensity) = 281 (0.40), 356 (0.80), 487 sh nm (0.07); MS (EI) *m/z* (%): 712 (*M*⁺, 10), 588 (30), 73 (100); HRMS (EI): calcd for C₄₁H₄₉CoSi₄: 712.2243; found: 712.2233. Anal. calcd for C₃₂H₄₀Si₄: C, 71.57; H, 7.51; found: C, 71.28; H, 7.65.



Linear [4]phenylene](cyclopentadienyl)cobalt (6): Under N₂, **4** (75 mg, 0.105 mmol) in THF/DMSO (3 : 1; 8 mL) was added to KO*t*-Bu (175 mg, 1.56 mmol) in *t*-BuOH (4 mL). The mixture was stirred at 85 °C for 16 h, cooled to RT, charged with degassed hexane (4 mL), and washed with degassed H₂O (3 x 5mL). Chromatography on an air free column of neutral alumina (activity III), eluting with toluene, provided **6** (31.2 mg, 70%) as an air-sensitive red solid; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CS₂/C₆D₆, 3 : 1): δ = 6.78 (AA'm, 4 H, H1), 6.73 (BB'm, 4 H, H2), 6.52 (s, 4 H, H5), 4.39 ppm (s, 5 H, H7); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, C₆D₆): δ = 150.0 (C4_q), 142.6 (C3_q), 129.4 (C1H), 119.4 (C5H), 114.8 (C2H), 80.5 (C7H), 74.0 ppm (C6_q); UV/Vis: (THF): λ_{max} (relative intensity) = 303 (0.32), 337 (0.30), 350 (0.43), 386 (0.69), 512 (0.09), 548 nm (0.12); IR (neat) : \tilde{V} = 2957, 2924, 2853, 1661, 1632, 1459, 1418, 1380, 1284, 1261, 1106, 1024, 802, 745 cm⁻¹; MS (EI) *m/z* (%): 424 (*M*⁺, 100), 363 (38), 300 (100), 150 (22). HRMS (EI): calcd for C₂₉H₁₇Co: 424.0662; found: 424.0657.



Linear [4]phenylene: Complex **6** (13 mg, 0.03 mmol) in toluene (1 mL) was heated to 95 °C for 90 h under a CO atmosphere. A precipitate formed that was triturated with a

few drops of degassed toluene to give highly insoluble linear [4]phenylene (9 mg, 100%): ¹H NMR (500 MHz, C₆D₆): δ = 6.45 (AA'm, 4 H, H1), 6.19 (BB'm, 4 H, H2), 5.76 ppm (s, 4 H, H5); UV/Vis: (DMSO): λ_{max} (relative intensity) = 302 (0.73), 314 (0.91), 458 (0.23), 487 nm (0.36); IR (film): 3069, 3045, 1645, 1436, 1409, 1277, 1180, 1148, 1105, 1077, 1013, 960, 916, 871, 849, 809, 744, 728 cm⁻¹; MS (EI) *m/z* (%): 300 (*M*⁺, 100), 150 (16). HRMS (EI): calcd for C₂₄H₁₂: 300.0929; found: 300.0928.



Linear [2,3,8,9-tetrakis(trimethylsilyl)[4]phenylene](cyclopentadienyl)cobalt (5): A sample of **4** in C₆D₆ was irradiated in a Rayonet photochemical reactor fitted with 350 nm lamps for 3 h to reach the photostationary state of **5** : **4** = 2 : 1. Isomer **5**: ¹H NMR (500 MHz, C₆D₆): δ = 7.98 (s, 2 H, H12), 6.99 (s, 2 H, H3), 6.51 (s, 2 H, H9), 6.30 (s, 2 H, H6), 4.40 (s, 5 H, H15), 0.37 and 0.30 ppm (2 s, 36 H, H1 and H14); ¹³C NMR (600 MHz, C₆D₆): δ = 154.0 (C5_q), 150.4 (C8_q), 149.9 (C4_q), 148.5 (C2_q), 141.3 (C7_q), 139.0 (C13_q), 135.8 (C12H), 122.3 (C3H), 112.3 and 110.9 (C6/9_q), 79.8 (C15H), 78.1 (C11_q), 72.5 (C10_q), 2.30 (C14H₃), 2.16 ppm (C1H₃); UV/Vis: (hexane): new λ_{max} = 411 nm.



Linear [4]phenylene](cyclopentadienyl)cobalt (7): A sample of **6** in THF- d_8 was irradiated in a Rayonet photochemical reactor fitted with 350 nm lamps for 3 h to reach the photostationary state of **7** : **6** = 2 : 1. Isomer **7**: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, THF- d_8): δ = 7.32 (AA'm, 2 H, H5), 6.93 (m, 4 H, H1 and H6), 6.49 (s, 2 H, H4), 6.44 (s, 2 H, H3), 6.41 (AA'm, 2 H, H2), 4.38 ppm (s, 5 H, H7); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CS₂/C₆D₆): δ = 7.16 (m, 2

H, H5), 6.57 (m, 4 H, H1 and H6), 6.37 (AA'm, 2 H, H2), 6.32 (s, 2 H, H4), 6.20 (s, 2 H, H3), 4.27 ppm (s, 5 H, H7).

Computational Details

All calculations were performed using the $GAUSSIAN03^2$ program. GaussView 3.0³ and ChemCraft⁴ were employed to input structures as well as view output results. Optimized geometries were obtained at the hybrid density functional theory (DFT) using Becke's three-parameter exchange-correlation functional⁵ containing the non-local gradient correction of Lee, Yang, and Parr⁶ (B3LYP). For optimization purposes, a standard basis 3-21G⁷ was used for hydrogen and carbon atoms. For cobalt, the LANL2DZ⁸ basis set was applied, with the outermost d function released, yielding a triple-zeta d basis, along with the effective core potentials (ECP) to describe the core electrons. For the single point energy calculations, the basis sets were increased to 6-31G⁹ for hydrogen, 6-311G*¹⁰ for carbon, and the modified LANL2DZ basis as described above for cobalt with an added f-orbital coefficient.¹¹

The potential energy surfaces were mapped through a scan calculation, a feature also available within the *GAUSSIAN03* program. Transition state structures were obtained in three different steps: (i) determination of initial and final products or the minimum

Stratmann, O. Yazyev, A. J. Austin, R. Cammi, C. Pomelli, J. W. Ochterski, P. Y. Ayala, K. Morokuma, G. A. Voth, P. Salvador, J. J. Dannenberg, V. G. Zakrzewski, S. Dapprich, A. D. Daniels, M. C. Strain, O. Farkas, D. K. Malick, A. D. Rabuck, K. Raghavachari, J. B. Foresman, J. V. Ortiz, Q. Cui, A. G. Baboul, S. Clifford, J. Cioslowski, B. B. Stefanov, G. Liu, A. Liashenko, P. Piskorz, I. Komaromi, R. L. Martin, D. J. Fox, T. Keith, M. A. Al-Laham, C. Y. Peng, A. Nanayakkara, M. Challacombe, P. M. W. Gill, B. Johnson, W. Chen, M. W. Wong, C. Gonzalez and J. A. Pople, Gaussian, Inc., Pittsburgh PA, 2003.

- ³ <u>www.gaussian.com</u>
- ⁴ www.chemcraftprog.com

² Gaussian 03, Revision B.03, M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, J. A. Montgomery, Jr., T. Vreven, K. N. Kudin, J. C. Burant, J. M. Millam, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, V. Barone, B. Mennucci, M. Cossi, G. Scalmani, N. Rega, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, M. Klene, X. Li, J. E. Knox, H. P. Hratchian, J. B. Cross, C. Adamo, J. Jaramillo, R. Gomperts, R. E.

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 ⁷ J. S. Binkley, J. A. Pople and W. J. Hehre, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 1980, **102**, 939 for hydrogen, and M. S. Gordon, J. S. Binkley, J. A. Pople, W. J. Pietro and W. J. Hehre, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 1983, **104**, 2797.
 ⁸ P. J. Hay and W. R. Wadt, *J. Chem. Phys.*, 1985, **82**, 270.

⁹ W. J. Hehre, R. Ditchfield and J. A. Pople, J. Chem. Phys., 1972, 56, 2257.

¹⁰ L. A. Curtiss, M. P. McGrath, J.-P. Blaudeau, N. E. Davis, R. C. Jr. Binning and L. Radom, *J. Chem. Phys.*, 1995, **103**, 6104.

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closest to a TS, (ii) a linear QST2¹² search for an initial guess of a TS; and (iii) input of the results from (ii) into a QST3 search. Transition states and minima were confirmed by carrying out frequency calculations (using the same basis as that used for the optimizations).

Cartesian Coordinates and total energies (from the large basis set) of the stationary points

Structure **a**:

| | | | i ki i |
|----|---|---|-------------------------------|
| | | | |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1.567125 2.963317 -1.683180 |
| 2 | 6 | 0 | 6.918081 -1.177404 .699259 |
| 3 | 6 | 0 | 5.721581 -1.054441 1.448014 |
| 4 | 6 | 0 | 4.559842941787 .718079 |
| 5 | 6 | 0 | 3.058213788634 .744855 |
| 6 | 6 | 0 | 1.946992677504 1.519065 |
| 7 | 6 | 0 | .743935531129 .745587 |
| 8 | 6 | 0 | 742872530950 .745654 |
| 9 | 6 | 0 | -1.945912678085 1.519118 |
| 10 | 6 | 0 | -3.056977789871 .744880 |
| 11 | 6 | 0 | -4.558541942943 .718087 |
| 12 | 6 | 0 | -5.720256 -1.055735 1.448038 |
| 13 | 6 | 0 | -6.916780 -1.178463 .699321 |
| 14 | 6 | 0 | -6.916704 -1.181411696685 |
| 15 | 6 | 0 | -5.720124 -1.061918 -1.445814 |
| 16 | 6 | 0 | -4.558457946062716258 |

¹² QST is a synchronous transit approach to the quadratic region around the transition state structure. For details, see: (*a*) J. B. Foresman and A. Frisch in *Exploring Chemistry with Electronic Structure Methods:* A Guide to Using Gaussian, Gaussian, Inc., Pittsburgh, PA, USA, 1996; (*b*) H. B. Schlegel in Ab Initio Methods in Quantum Chemistry, Part I, Wiley, Chichester, 1987.

| 17 | 6 | 0 | -3.056963 | 793241 | 743644 |
|----|----|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 18 | 6 | 0 | -1.945767 | 684951 | -1.518170 |
| 19 | 6 | 0 | 743022 | 533819 | 745363 |
| 20 | 6 | 0 | .743881 | 534108 | 745347 |
| 21 | 6 | 0 | 1.946727 | 685242 | -1.518043 |
| 22 | 6 | 0 | 3.058083 | 792218 | 743455 |
| 23 | 6 | 0 | 4.559666 | 945307 | 716217 |
| 24 | 6 | 0 | 5.721276 | -1.061419 | -1.445826 |
| 25 | 6 | 0 | 6.917923 | -1.180735 | 696735 |
| 26 | 1 | 0 | 7.860966 | -1.271751 | 1.225754 |
| 27 | 1 | 0 | 5.742667 | -1.051266 | 2.530774 |
| 28 | 1 | 0 | -1.946458 | 709584 | 2.601916 |
| 29 | 1 | 0 | -5.741282 | -1.052845 | 2.530803 |
| 30 | 1 | 0 | -5.741056 | -1.063547 | -2.528580 |
| 31 | 1 | 0 | -1.946000 | 721666 | -2.600800 |
| 32 | 1 | 0 | 1.946924 | 722947 | -2.600644 |
| 33 | 1 | 0 | 5.742145 | -1.063375 | -2.528591 |
| 34 | 1 | 0 | 7.860706 | -1.277539 | -1.222973 |
| 35 | 27 | 0 | 000459 | 1.218988 | 002421 |
| 36 | 6 | 0 | -1.197695 | 2.953527 | .232901 |
| 37 | 6 | 0 | 149880 | 2.972880 | 1.214492 |
| 38 | 6 | 0 | 1.101554 | 2.960665 | .515809 |
| 39 | 6 | 0 | .827280 | 2.972650 | 898366 |
| 40 | 6 | 0 | 592325 | 2.974802 | -1.072980 |
| 41 | 1 | 0 | -2.256847 | 2.922222 | .436686 |
| 42 | 1 | 0 | 282242 | 2.967910 | 2.284937 |
| 43 | 1 | 0 | 2.081576 | 2.935471 | .966292 |
| 44 | 1 | 0 | 1.947389 | 709520 | 2.601846 |
| 45 | 1 | 0 | -1.120610 | 2.970594 | -2.013359 |
| 46 | 1 | 0 | -7.859535 | -1.278067 | -1.222889 |
| 47 | 1 | 0 | -7.859652 | -1.272956 | 1.225838 |

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 $E_{TOT} = -1260.43836646$

Structure *b*:

| - Antonia Contraction | 5-5- |
|-----------------------|------|
| | |

| 1 | 6 | 0 | .000000 | .000000 | .000000 |
|----|---|---|----------|----------|-----------|
| 2 | 6 | 0 | .000000 | .000000 | 1.429093 |
| 3 | 6 | 0 | 1.229649 | .000000 | 2.027783 |
| 4 | 6 | 0 | 2.037964 | 000517 | 3.325991 |
| 5 | 6 | 0 | 1.990112 | .024199 | 4.717127 |
| 6 | 6 | 0 | 3.259766 | .054854 | 5.298647 |
| 7 | 6 | 0 | 4.039757 | .020785 | 6.614113 |
| 8 | 6 | 0 | 3.986480 | .486243 | 7.974610 |
| 9 | 6 | 0 | 5.210706 | .808690 | 8.484395 |
| 10 | 6 | 0 | 5.987461 | 1.268973 | 9.696267 |
| 11 | 6 | 0 | 5.952652 | 1.627572 | 11.023517 |
| 12 | 6 | 0 | 7.193663 | 2.001417 | 11.601778 |
| 13 | 6 | 0 | 8.378082 | 2.003508 | 10.866540 |
| 14 | 6 | 0 | 8.411411 | 1.631982 | 9.497195 |
| 15 | 6 | 0 | 7.207427 | 1.271163 | 8.938949 |
| 16 | 6 | 0 | 6.467177 | .810980 | 7.704415 |
| 17 | 6 | 0 | 6.554261 | .490908 | 6.380610 |
| 18 | 6 | 0 | 5.312543 | .023052 | 5.824074 |
| 19 | 6 | 0 | 4.479698 | .057028 | 4.541421 |
| 20 | 6 | 0 | 4.522028 | .028763 | 3.145525 |
| 21 | 6 | 0 | 3.254183 | .001689 | 2.571060 |
| 22 | 6 | 0 | 2.449462 | .002247 | 1.270622 |
| 23 | 6 | 0 | 2.458580 | .004545 | 096997 |
| 24 | 6 | 0 | 1.177892 | .002177 | 731142 |
| 25 | 1 | 0 | 949681 | 000744 | 522737 |

| 26 | 1 | 0 | 931567 | .001356 | 1.981194 |
|----|----|---|----------|-----------|-----------|
| 27 | 1 | 0 | 1.070361 | .033583 | 5.287983 |
| 28 | 1 | 0 | 3.057287 | .558856 | 8.527639 |
| 29 | 1 | 0 | 5.043574 | 1.631735 | 11.612202 |
| 30 | 1 | 0 | 9.342299 | 1.639468 | 8.943679 |
| 31 | 1 | 0 | 7.461896 | .566859 | 5.793297 |
| 32 | 1 | 0 | 5.441706 | .041448 | 2.574616 |
| 33 | 1 | 0 | 3.366713 | .009286 | 686834 |
| 34 | 1 | 0 | 1.130846 | .003097 | -1.814162 |
| 35 | 27 | 0 | 4.794945 | -1.854510 | 6.405262 |
| 36 | 6 | 0 | 4.571065 | -3.741074 | 7.427699 |
| 37 | 6 | 0 | 3.491351 | -3.594109 | 6.529989 |
| 38 | 6 | 0 | 4.058475 | -3.390980 | 5.212571 |
| 39 | 6 | 0 | 5.491106 | -3.590660 | 5.290470 |
| 40 | 6 | 0 | 5.815024 | -3.738869 | 6.656643 |
| 41 | 1 | 0 | 4.504721 | -3.844521 | 8.499924 |
| 42 | 1 | 0 | 2.444167 | -3.542281 | 6.781729 |
| 43 | 1 | 0 | 3.498911 | -3.197357 | 4.310347 |
| 44 | 1 | 0 | 6.182371 | -3.535806 | 4.464760 |
| 45 | 1 | 0 | 6.805042 | -3.840437 | 7.074162 |
| 46 | 1 | 0 | 7.220254 | 2.294241 | 12.645243 |
| 47 | 1 | 0 | 9.300664 | 2.297952 | 11.353795 |
| | | | | | |

Structure **c**:



| 1 | 6 | 0 | 7.440907 | 240714 | .714450 |
|---|---|---|----------|--------|----------|
| 2 | 6 | 0 | 6.239769 | 097502 | 1.474210 |
| 3 | 6 | 0 | 5.072428 | 307358 | .792783 |

| 4 | 6 | 0 | 3.543816 | 353727 | .825781 |
|----|---|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 5 | 6 | 0 | 2.398056 | 215810 | 1.602574 |
| 6 | 6 | 0 | 1.230677 | 454930 | .875678 |
| 7 | 6 | 0 | 279848 | 484260 | .926410 |
| 8 | 6 | 0 | -1.495995 | 252571 | 1.599368 |
| 9 | 6 | 0 | -2.578323 | 405113 | .667038 |
| 10 | 6 | 0 | -4.080162 | 581383 | .693139 |
| 11 | 6 | 0 | -5.271251 | 196266 | 1.271886 |
| 12 | 6 | 0 | -6.437301 | 822181 | .777231 |
| 13 | 6 | 0 | -6.386540 | -1.777858 | 244685 |
| 14 | 6 | 0 | -5.168751 | -2.173410 | 836878 |
| 15 | 6 | 0 | -4.026348 | -1.565340 | 348946 |
| 16 | 6 | 0 | -2.546860 | -1.441189 | 456709 |
| 17 | 6 | 0 | -1.387290 | -1.664134 | -1.103514 |
| 18 | 6 | 0 | 326543 | 820068 | 531453 |
| 19 | 6 | 0 | 1.205106 | 796955 | 511141 |
| 20 | 6 | 0 | 2.358353 | 934656 | -1.287699 |
| 21 | 6 | 0 | 3.522749 | 699591 | 563402 |
| 22 | 6 | 0 | 5.051593 | 651900 | 599797 |
| 23 | 6 | 0 | 6.196499 | 792155 | -1.334639 |
| 24 | 6 | 0 | 7.420565 | 573370 | 631686 |
| 25 | 1 | 0 | 8.393241 | 084269 | 1.208086 |
| 26 | 1 | 0 | 6.278356 | .161418 | 2.524907 |
| 27 | 1 | 0 | 2.409452 | .032285 | 2.656014 |
| 28 | 1 | 0 | -1.596041 | .091408 | 2.620556 |
| 29 | 1 | 0 | -5.331632 | .543984 | 2.060985 |
| 30 | 1 | 0 | -5.148640 | -2.917660 | -1.623520 |
| 31 | 1 | 0 | -1.226143 | -2.328973 | -1.942608 |
| 32 | 1 | 0 | 2.345764 | -1.200999 | -2.336780 |
| 33 | 1 | 0 | 6.201838 | -1.052686 | -2.385671 |
| 34 | 1 | 0 | 8.356980 | 671245 | -1.168809 |

| 35 | 27 | 0 | -1.223236 | .994218 | 048999 |
|----|----|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 36 | 6 | 0 | -1.975828 | 3.011595 | .223177 |
| 37 | 6 | 0 | 551683 | 3.104078 | .243354 |
| 38 | 6 | 0 | 059366 | 2.542871 | 971421 |
| 39 | 6 | 0 | -1.195490 | 2.186513 | -1.800057 |
| 40 | 6 | 0 | -2.377626 | 2.473949 | -1.058897 |
| 41 | 1 | 0 | -2.645883 | 3.325757 | 1.008344 |
| 42 | 1 | 0 | .051117 | 3.452681 | 1.067913 |
| 43 | 1 | 0 | .977951 | 2.423398 | -1.243114 |
| 44 | 1 | 0 | -1.147539 | 1.766165 | -2.792028 |
| 45 | 1 | 0 | -3.392713 | 2.298141 | -1.378863 |
| 46 | 1 | 0 | -7.399399 | 555979 | 1.200078 |
| 47 | 1 | 0 | -7.311215 | -2.226701 | 589436 |

Structure *d*:

| 353=5 | 3=2-3=2-3- |
|-------|------------|
| | |
| | -A- |

| 1 | 6 | 0 | .000000 | .000000 | .000000 |
|----|---|---|----------|---------|-----------|
| 2 | 6 | 0 | .000000 | .000000 | 1.428203 |
| 3 | 6 | 0 | 1.230353 | .000000 | 2.025168 |
| 4 | 6 | 0 | 2.036680 | 000128 | 3.324149 |
| 5 | 6 | 0 | 1.977659 | .003634 | 4.717566 |
| 6 | 6 | 0 | 3.242892 | .007577 | 5.299707 |
| 7 | 6 | 0 | 4.034253 | 011595 | 6.608411 |
| 8 | 6 | 0 | 3.957348 | .107789 | 8.039866 |
| 9 | 6 | 0 | 5.301535 | .010416 | 8.558199 |
| 10 | 6 | 0 | 6.164569 | .079780 | 9.815724 |
| 11 | 6 | 0 | 6.217616 | .106666 | 11.185175 |
| 12 | 6 | 0 | 7.521636 | .163542 | 11.757081 |
| 13 | 6 | 0 | 8.672894 | .192409 | 10.977667 |

| 14 | 6 | 0 | 8.609411 | .168289 | 9.555969 |
|----|----|---|----------|-----------|-----------|
| 15 | 6 | 0 | 7.351356 | .114874 | 9.014035 |
| 16 | 6 | 0 | 6.512663 | .090323 | 7.751670 |
| 17 | 6 | 0 | 6.552682 | .142712 | 6.360749 |
| 18 | 6 | 0 | 5.262758 | .034650 | 5.833837 |
| 19 | 6 | 0 | 4.458198 | .010851 | 4.548797 |
| 20 | 6 | 0 | 4.517854 | .002939 | 3.156020 |
| 21 | 6 | 0 | 3.253662 | 000862 | 2.572202 |
| 22 | 6 | 0 | 2.450136 | .000108 | 1.270137 |
| 23 | 6 | 0 | 2.459807 | .000807 | 097483 |
| 24 | 6 | 0 | 1.179069 | .000551 | 730334 |
| 25 | 1 | 0 | 949135 | 000467 | 523297 |
| 26 | 1 | 0 | 930904 | .000175 | 1.981224 |
| 27 | 1 | 0 | 1.054477 | .006362 | 5.281673 |
| 28 | 1 | 0 | 3.081696 | .393560 | 8.605828 |
| 29 | 1 | 0 | 5.337366 | .089458 | 11.815723 |
| 30 | 1 | 0 | 9.513058 | .199665 | 8.959595 |
| 31 | 1 | 0 | 7.454989 | .201227 | 5.770144 |
| 32 | 1 | 0 | 5.441912 | .007026 | 2.592962 |
| 33 | 1 | 0 | 3.367574 | .001427 | 687582 |
| 34 | 1 | 0 | 1.131991 | .000524 | -1.813284 |
| 35 | 27 | 0 | 4.505270 | -1.746035 | 7.704343 |
| 36 | 6 | 0 | 3.178051 | -3.390925 | 8.515269 |
| 37 | 6 | 0 | 3.323013 | -3.453242 | 7.098801 |
| 38 | 6 | 0 | 4.726035 | -3.685676 | 6.786369 |
| 39 | 6 | 0 | 5.444288 | -3.661224 | 8.005654 |
| 40 | 6 | 0 | 4.487155 | -3.419270 | 9.076476 |
| 41 | 1 | 0 | 2.256725 | -3.234784 | 9.054989 |
| 42 | 1 | 0 | 2.523907 | -3.413397 | 6.373965 |
| 43 | 1 | 0 | 5.133755 | -3.835147 | 5.798428 |
| 44 | 1 | 0 | 6.508607 | -3.788306 | 8.131320 |

| 45 | 1 | 0 | 4.732947 | -3.348520 | 10.125245 |
|----|---|---|----------|-----------|-----------|
| 46 | 1 | 0 | 7.616289 | .186463 | 12.836980 |
| 47 | 1 | 0 | 9.641524 | .237463 | 11.461250 |

Structure **e**:



| 1 | 6 | 0 | .000000 | .000000 | .000000 |
|----|---|---|----------|---------|-----------|
| 2 | 6 | 0 | .000000 | .000000 | 1.425298 |
| 3 | 6 | 0 | 1.231925 | .000000 | 2.024745 |
| 4 | 6 | 0 | 2.032198 | .000284 | 3.322612 |
| 5 | 6 | 0 | 1.982872 | 000138 | 4.704720 |
| 6 | 6 | 0 | 3.258541 | .002277 | 5.290792 |
| 7 | 6 | 0 | 4.011204 | 000659 | 6.595287 |
| 8 | 6 | 0 | 3.928761 | .598404 | 7.896627 |
| 9 | 6 | 0 | 5.164923 | .426711 | 8.557675 |
| 10 | 6 | 0 | 6.017590 | .498402 | 9.805879 |
| 11 | 6 | 0 | 6.114794 | .916088 | 11.108833 |
| 12 | 6 | 0 | 7.340871 | .621497 | 11.767119 |
| 13 | 6 | 0 | 8.375433 | 046135 | 11.119447 |
| 14 | 6 | 0 | 8.266919 | 470988 | 9.765891 |
| 15 | 6 | 0 | 7.080473 | 189199 | 9.134720 |
| 16 | 6 | 0 | 6.255616 | 308081 | 7.848941 |
| 17 | 6 | 0 | 6.475741 | 187253 | 6.400648 |
| 18 | 6 | 0 | 5.298663 | 008063 | 5.769859 |
| 19 | 6 | 0 | 4.477613 | .010888 | 4.536717 |
| 20 | 6 | 0 | 4.518167 | .004232 | 3.128397 |
| 21 | 6 | 0 | 3.259556 | .000775 | 2.561824 |
| 22 | 6 | 0 | 2.449761 | .000193 | 1.267601 |

| 23 | 6 | 0 | 2.457953 | .000175 | 101870 |
|----|----|---|----------|-----------|-----------|
| 24 | 6 | 0 | 1.179807 | .000000 | 733234 |
| 25 | 1 | 0 | 949125 | .000044 | 523606 |
| 26 | 1 | 0 | 930884 | .000095 | 1.978451 |
| 27 | 1 | 0 | 1.063203 | 004422 | 5.275915 |
| 28 | 1 | 0 | 3.033627 | 1.020083 | 8.334885 |
| 29 | 1 | 0 | 5.326018 | 1.454741 | 11.619976 |
| 30 | 1 | 0 | 9.090785 | 978577 | 9.278554 |
| 31 | 1 | 0 | 7.453312 | 272586 | 5.943452 |
| 32 | 1 | 0 | 5.438248 | .009392 | 2.558823 |
| 33 | 1 | 0 | 3.366132 | .000909 | 691517 |
| 34 | 1 | 0 | 1.130650 | .000490 | -1.816073 |
| 35 | 27 | 0 | 4.486323 | -1.394289 | 8.065451 |
| 36 | 6 | 0 | 3.553849 | -2.677835 | 9.627465 |
| 37 | 6 | 0 | 2.837628 | -2.759365 | 8.395118 |
| 38 | 6 | 0 | 3.735928 | -3.267558 | 7.380560 |
| 39 | 6 | 0 | 5.015092 | -3.445314 | 7.981563 |
| 40 | 6 | 0 | 4.909191 | -3.039974 | 9.370229 |
| 41 | 1 | 0 | 3.162937 | -2.319439 | 10.567373 |
| 42 | 1 | 0 | 1.795032 | -2.524077 | 8.247577 |
| 43 | 1 | 0 | 3.482973 | -3.448830 | 6.347675 |
| 44 | 1 | 0 | 5.908339 | -3.800088 | 7.492357 |
| 45 | 1 | 0 | 5.717083 | -3.033717 | 10.085292 |
| 46 | 1 | 0 | 7.473324 | .934109 | 12.796530 |
| 47 | 1 | 0 | 9.295406 | 243631 | 11.658277 |
| | | | | | |

Structure *f*:

Contraction of the second

| 1 | 6 | 0 | .000000 | .000000 | .000000 |
|----|---|---|----------|----------|-----------|
| 2 | 6 | 0 | .000000 | .000000 | 1.427333 |
| 3 | 6 | 0 | 1.230785 | .000000 | 2.025690 |
| 4 | 6 | 0 | 2.036291 | .001912 | 3.323882 |
| 5 | 6 | 0 | 1.987259 | .004556 | 4.711091 |
| 6 | 6 | 0 | 3.260286 | .007104 | 5.292236 |
| 7 | 6 | 0 | 4.035259 | .021231 | 6.585459 |
| 8 | 6 | 0 | 3.972780 | .048537 | 7.945450 |
| 9 | 6 | 0 | 5.265764 | 031450 | 8.580293 |
| 10 | 6 | 0 | 6.044184 | .518373 | 9.778807 |
| 11 | 6 | 0 | 6.004673 | .907738 | 11.095935 |
| 12 | 6 | 0 | 7.240592 | 1.321600 | 11.666816 |
| 13 | 6 | 0 | 8.422432 | 1.327100 | 10.932483 |
| 14 | 6 | 0 | 8.460752 | .920430 | 9.569510 |
| 15 | 6 | 0 | 7.265356 | .523934 | 9.020060 |
| 16 | 6 | 0 | 6.538260 | 025766 | 7.790487 |
| 17 | 6 | 0 | 6.541459 | .052508 | 6.349828 |
| 18 | 6 | 0 | 5.293967 | .021228 | 5.803555 |
| 19 | 6 | 0 | 4.478135 | .007028 | 4.535745 |
| 20 | 6 | 0 | 4.521452 | .004507 | 3.136990 |
| 21 | 6 | 0 | 3.256244 | .001974 | 2.566026 |
| 22 | 6 | 0 | 2.449374 | .000000 | 1.268685 |
| 23 | 6 | 0 | 2.458333 | .000132 | 099812 |
| 24 | 6 | 0 | 1.178777 | .000246 | 732272 |
| 25 | 1 | 0 | 949420 | .000183 | 523077 |
| 26 | 1 | 0 | 931037 | .000773 | 1.980165 |
| 27 | 1 | 0 | 1.067946 | .005084 | 5.281702 |
| 28 | 1 | 0 | 3.052309 | .116249 | 8.513583 |
| 29 | 1 | 0 | 5.092535 | .922708 | 11.680762 |
| 30 | 1 | 0 | 9.388798 | .945622 | 9.010624 |
| 31 | 1 | 0 | 7.457948 | .122295 | 5.775517 |

| 1 | 0 | 5.440429 | .005179 | 2.565830 |
|----|--|--|--|--|
| 1 | 0 | 3.366481 | .001141 | 689489 |
| 1 | 0 | 1.130504 | .000610 | -1.815174 |
| 27 | 0 | 6.130533 | -1.869276 | 8.534679 |
| 6 | 0 | 5.618481 | -3.441560 | 9.949485 |
| 6 | 0 | 5.470499 | -3.910703 | 8.623718 |
| 6 | 0 | 6.772717 | -3.849467 | 7.959503 |
| 6 | 0 | 7.708885 | -3.325146 | 8.875438 |
| 6 | 0 | 6.979903 | -2.973044 | 10.079314 |
| 1 | 0 | 4.843278 | -3.355398 | 10.693772 |
| 1 | 0 | 4.559152 | -4.265719 | 8.166856 |
| 1 | 0 | 6.968452 | -4.153227 | 6.942805 |
| 1 | 0 | 8.752889 | -3.127453 | 8.691671 |
| 1 | 0 | 7.401639 | -2.500809 | 10.953223 |
| 1 | 0 | 7.256745 | 1.652098 | 12.699385 |
| 1 | 0 | 9.338685 | 1.662187 | 11.405651 |
| | $ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 1 \\ 27 \\ 6 \\ 6 \\ 6 \\ 6 \\ 1 \\ $ | $\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 27 & 0 \\ 6 & 0 \\ 6 & 0 \\ 6 & 0 \\ 6 & 0 \\ 6 & 0 \\ 1 &$ | $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ |

Structure g:



| 1 | 6 | 0 | .000000 | .000000 | .000000 |
|---|---|---|----------|---------|----------|
| 2 | 6 | 0 | .000000 | .000000 | 1.472975 |
| 3 | 6 | 0 | 1.493687 | .000000 | 1.485388 |
| 4 | 6 | 0 | 1.493706 | .000000 | 012385 |
| 5 | 6 | 0 | 2.684644 | 244791 | 784650 |
| 6 | 6 | 0 | 3.782936 | 433265 | 009916 |
| 7 | 6 | 0 | 3.782895 | 433261 | 1.483070 |
| 8 | 6 | 0 | 2.684568 | 244723 | 2.257736 |
| 9 | 6 | 0 | 5.263363 | 698609 | 1.452941 |

| 10 | 6 | 0 | 5.263448 | 698429 | .020310 |
|----|----|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 11 | 1 | 0 | 2.683302 | 280904 | 3.340504 |
| 12 | 1 | 0 | 2.683457 | 280977 | -1.867419 |
| 13 | 27 | 0 | .847579 | 1.763191 | .736495 |
| 14 | 6 | 0 | 011451 | 3.585448 | 1.455698 |
| 15 | 6 | 0 | 1.339411 | 3.492400 | 1.904948 |
| 16 | 6 | 0 | 2.180622 | 3.387782 | .739810 |
| 17 | 6 | 0 | 1.346337 | 3.491372 | 430474 |
| 18 | 6 | 0 | 007154 | 3.585041 | .010509 |
| 19 | 1 | 0 | 889544 | 3.636852 | 2.080308 |
| 20 | 1 | 0 | 1.672228 | 3.462697 | 2.930452 |
| 21 | 1 | 0 | 3.253665 | 3.274397 | .743011 |
| 22 | 1 | 0 | 1.685371 | 3.460672 | -1.453912 |
| 23 | 1 | 0 | 881484 | 3.636230 | 619369 |
| 24 | 6 | 0 | -1.210428 | 050141 | 723700 |
| 25 | 6 | 0 | -1.210409 | 050140 | 2.196701 |
| 26 | 6 | 0 | -2.378567 | 074302 | .022087 |
| 27 | 6 | 0 | -2.378559 | 074329 | 1.450933 |
| 28 | 1 | 0 | -1.232403 | 101344 | -1.806272 |
| 29 | 1 | 0 | -3.333629 | 117524 | 489652 |
| 30 | 1 | 0 | -3.333615 | 117557 | 1.962681 |
| 31 | 1 | 0 | -1.232361 | 101319 | 3.279273 |
| 32 | 6 | 0 | 6.411979 | 906909 | 755433 |
| 33 | 6 | 0 | 6.411788 | 907316 | 2.228776 |
| 34 | 6 | 0 | 7.543294 | -1.115140 | .017165 |
| 35 | 6 | 0 | 7.543209 | -1.115289 | 1.456268 |
| 36 | 1 | 0 | 6.411865 | 906133 | -1.837405 |
| 37 | 1 | 0 | 6.411568 | 906638 | 3.310749 |
| 38 | 6 | 0 | 9.044470 | -1.395466 | 1.453775 |
| 39 | 6 | 0 | 9.044496 | -1.395659 | .019783 |
| 40 | 6 | 0 | 10.182530 | -1.610929 | 710110 |

| 41 | 6 | 0 | 10.182495 | -1.610436 | 2.183770 |
|----|---|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 42 | 6 | 0 | 11.373042 | -1.835414 | .042664 |
| 43 | 6 | 0 | 11.373024 | -1.835184 | 1.431101 |
| 44 | 1 | 0 | 10.203358 | -1.615956 | -1.792693 |
| 45 | 1 | 0 | 10.203268 | -1.615247 | 3.266356 |
| 46 | 1 | 0 | 12.302144 | -2.010706 | 1.961126 |
| 47 | 1 | 0 | 12.302188 | -2.011051 | 487277 |
| | | | | | |