

## SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

### Visible light-driven CO<sub>2</sub> reduction by enzyme coupled CdS nanocrystals<sup>#</sup>

Yatendra S. Chaudhary,<sup>a,d</sup> Thomas W. Woolerton,<sup>a</sup> Christopher S. Allen,<sup>b</sup> Jamie H. Warner,<sup>b</sup>  
<sup>5</sup> Elizabeth Pierce,<sup>c</sup> Stephen W. Ragsdale<sup>c</sup> and Fraser A. Armstrong<sup>\*a</sup>

Received (in XXX, XXX) Xth XXXXXXXXX 20XX, Accepted Xth XXXXXXXXX 20XX

DOI: 10.1039/b000000x

<sup>a</sup> Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory, Department of Chemistry, University of Oxford, South Parks Road, Oxford OX1 3QR, United Kingdom, Tel: +44-1865 272647; \*E-mail: fraser.armstrong@chem.ox.ac.uk

<sup>10</sup> <sup>b</sup> Department of Materials, University of Oxford, 16 Parks Road, Oxford OX1 3PH, United Kingdom.

<sup>c</sup> Department of Biological Chemistry, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109-0606, USA

<sup>d</sup> Colloids and Materials Chemistry Department, Institute of Minerals and Materials Technology (CSIR), Bhubaneswar 751013, India

15

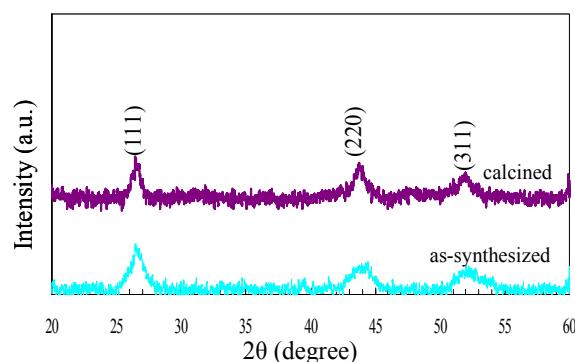


Figure S1. The XRD patterns of as-synthesised CdS QDs and calcined CdS

20

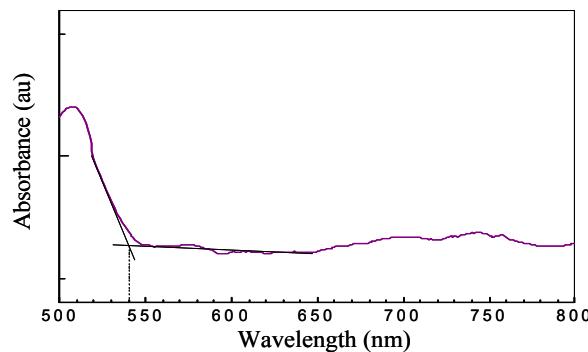


Figure S2. UV-vis absorption spectrum for CdS QDs

#### Determination of the amount of CODH attached to CdS nanocrystals:

To determine the amount of co-attached CODH, 10 mg of CdS nanocrystals was dispersed in 5 ml of 0.35 M MES buffer solution (pH 6) in a pressure vessel, and sonicated for 20 min to ensure the formation of a stable suspension. Then, 13.9 µl of 184 µM CODH I (2.56 nmol) was introduced into the CdS nanocrystals suspension, followed by gentle stirring for 20 min to allow co-attachment. The CODH-CdS nanocrystals suspension was then subjected to ultra-centrifugation. The resulting supernatant was filtered through a membrane filter to assist the removal of any remaining traces of CdS. The supernatant solutions for each sample were subjected to UV-vis spectroscopy, and these spectra were compared to that of a control enzyme solution which had not been exposed to nanocrystals but had otherwise been through an identical procedure. The amount of co-attached CODH was determined from the difference in absorbance at 280 nm.

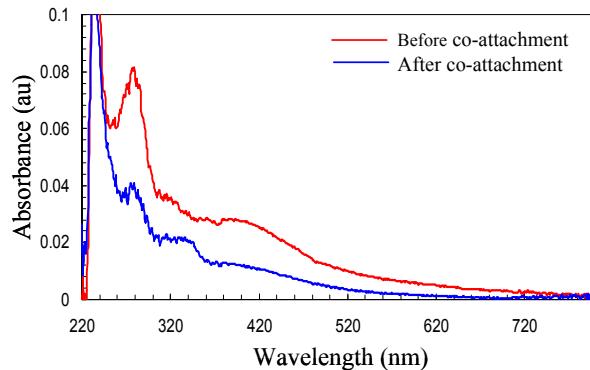


Figure S3. Representative UV-vis absorbance spectra for solutions of CODH I in MES buffer (0.51  $\mu$ M CODH I, 0.35 M MES, pH 6) before and after co-attachment of CODH I with CdS QDs

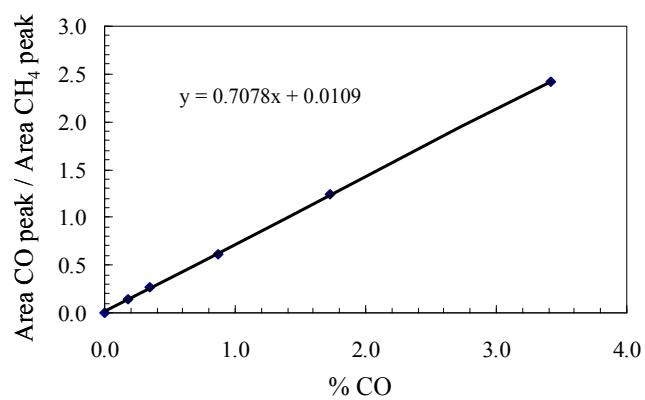


Figure S4. Calibration plot for GC quantification of CO against an internal  $\text{CH}_4$  standard.

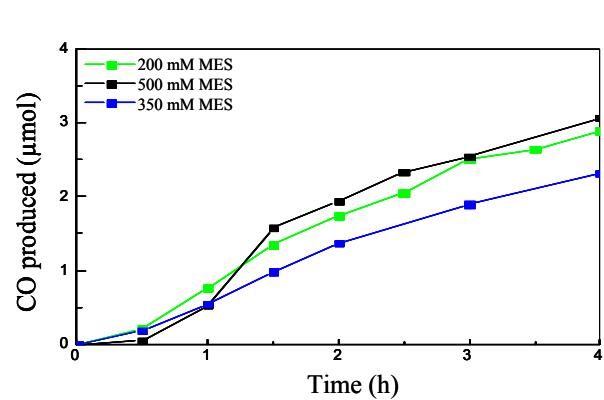


Figure S5. The amount of CO produced versus time for CODH-QD assemblies with different concentrations of MES (pH 6, 20 °C)