

Iron(II)-catalyzed enantioselective *meso*-epoxide-opening with anilines

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Supporting Information

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Experimental

General

All reactions were performed in flame-dried 12x75 mm culture tubes under an atmosphere of nitrogen or argon. CH₂Cl₂ was distilled from CaH₂. Aniline derivatives were used as received and *meso*-epoxides were prepared by known procedures.¹ Iron(II) perchlorate was purchased from Alfa Aesar[®] (reagent grade purity) and Bolm's ligand **1** was synthesized according to known procedures.² ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on a Varian Inova 400 MHz spectrometer in CDCl₃. For ¹H NMR (400 MHz), tetramethylsilane (TMS) served as internal standard (δ = 0 ppm) and data are reported as follows: chemical shift (in ppm), multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet, br = broad), coupling constant (in Hz), and integration. For ¹³C NMR (100 MHz), CDCl₃ was used as internal standard (δ = 77.23 ppm) and spectra were obtained with complete proton decoupling. IR spectra were recorded on a BOMEM Arid-Zone[™] FT-IR spectrometer or a NICOLET 380 FT-IR spectrometer with ZnSe ATR accessory and are reported in reciprocal centimeter (cm⁻¹). High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded on an Agilent 6210 ESI TOF (time of flight) mass spectrometer. Melting points (m.p.) are uncorrected and were recorded on a MEL-TEMP[®] melting point apparatus. Flash column chromatography³ was performed on silica gel (230–400 mesh) and analytical thin-layer chromatography was carried out using 250 μm commercial silica gel plates. Visualization of the developed chromatogram was performed by UV absorbance and/or aqueous potassium permanganate.

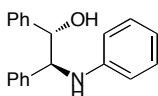
*Caution: Perchlorate salts can be explosive and should be handled with care. Conversion to lower hydrates by unintentional dehydration may cause explosion. Use due caution in handling, as for all perchlorates.*⁴

General procedure for the *meso*-epoxide opening reaction with aniline derivatives

A mixture of $\text{Fe}(\text{ClO}_4)_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (9.1 mg, 0.025 mmol) and Bolm's ligand **1** (9.9 mg, 0.030 mmol) in distilled CH_2Cl_2 (0.5 mL) was stirred at room temperature for 1 h. The epoxide (0.5 mmol) and the aniline derivative (0.5 mmol) were then subsequently added to the mixture. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature until the starting materials disappeared (monitored by TLC). The reaction was quenched with 5 mL saturated aqueous NaHCO_3 . The resulting mixture was extracted with ether (3x10 mL), and the combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous MgSO_4 . The solvents were evaporated under reduced pressure (rotary evaporator), and the residue was purified by column chromatography (hexane/ethyl acetate) to give the desired amino alcohol. The enantiomeric excess of the product was determined by chiral HPLC analysis.

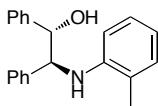
Characterization data of the chiral amino alcohols

(1*S*,2*S*)-1,2-Diphenyl-2-(phenylamino)ethanol (Table 2, entry 1)⁵



According to the general procedure with 98.1 mg *cis*-stilbene oxide and 45.6 μL aniline, the product was isolated as a white solid (m.p. = 85–86 °C). Reaction time = 16 h. R_f = 0.43 (20% EtOAc in hexanes). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ : 7.32–7.20 (m, 10H), 7.10–7.03 (m, 2H), 6.69–6.63 (m, 1H), 6.57–6.51 (m, 2H), 4.89 (dd, J = 5.8, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (brs, 1H), 4.54 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 2.50 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ : 147.6, 140.9, 140.5, 129.4, 128.8, 128.5, 128.2, 127.8, 127.6, 126.9, 118.2, 114.5, 78.4, 65.1. IR (neat): 3408, 3046, 3028, 2874, 2831, 1601, 1504, 1455, 1429, 1318, 1265, 1041, 753, 701, 694 cm^{-1} . $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ –51.4 (c = 0.53, CH_2Cl_2 , 95% ee). HPLC (Daicel Chiralcel[®] OD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min) t_R = 13.4 min (minor), t_R = 17.5 min (major).

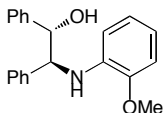
(1*S*,2*S*)-1,2-Diphenyl-2-(*o*-tolylamino)ethanol (Table 2, entry 2)⁵



According to the general procedure with 98.1 mg *cis*-stilbene oxide and 53.4 μL *o*-toluidine, the product was isolated as a white pasty solid (foam). Reaction time = 72 h. R_f = 0.49 (20% EtOAc in hexanes). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ : 7.35–7.21 (m, 10H), 7.02 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.93–6.87 (m, 1H), 6.62–6.56 (m, 1H), 6.29 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.97 (dd, J = 5.2, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (brs, 1H), 4.58 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (d, J = 2.2

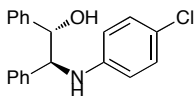
Hz, 1H), 2.21 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ : 145.5, 141.0, 140.6, 130.3, 128.9, 128.6, 128.2, 127.8, 127.5, 127.2, 126.8, 123.1, 117.6, 111.8, 78.4, 64.8, 17.9. IR (neat): 3420, 3061, 3029, 2888, 2855, 1607, 1587, 1508, 1453, 1316, 1266, 1048, 749, 700 cm^{-1} . HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak[®] AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min) t_{R} = 10.8 min (minor), t_{R} = 14.2 min (major).

(1*S*,2*S*)-2-(2-Methoxyphenylamino)-1,2-diphenylethanol (Table 2, entry 3)⁵



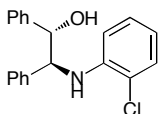
According to the general procedure with 98.1 mg *cis*-stilbene oxide and 56.4 μL *o*-anisidine, the product was isolated as a white pasty solid (foam). Reaction time = 72 h. Rf = 0.44 (20% EtOAc in hexanes). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ : 7.30–7.15 (m, 10H), 6.75 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 6.70–6.59 (m, 2H), 6.40 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.27 (brs, 1H), 4.89 (dd, J = 6.3, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.52 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.72 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ : 147.7, 141.0, 140.5, 137.5, 128.7, 128.4, 128.1, 127.7, 127.6, 127.1, 121.4, 117.5, 112.1, 109.9, 78.6, 65.2, 55.9. IR (neat): 3401, 3062, 3029, 2937, 2833, 1602, 1511, 1454, 1429, 1343, 1248, 1225, 1176, 1125, 1049, 1028, 910, 769, 737, 700 cm^{-1} . HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak[®] AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 95/5, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min) t_{R} = 23.2 min (minor), t_{R} = 28.3 min (major).

(1*S*,2*S*)-2-(4-Chlorophenylamino)-1,2-diphenylethanol (Table 2, entry 4)⁵



According to the general procedure with 98.1 mg *cis*-stilbene oxide and 63.8 mg 4-chloroaniline, the product was isolated as a pale yellow pasty solid (foam). Reaction time = 16 h. Rf = 0.42 (20% EtOAc in hexanes). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ : 7.33–7.18 (m, 10H), 7.02–6.96 (m, 2H), 6.45–6.40 (m, 2H), 4.89 (dd, J = 5.6, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 4.75 (brs, 1H), 4.49 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (d, J = 2.6 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ : 146.2, 140.7, 140.1, 129.2, 128.9, 128.6, 128.3, 127.9, 127.5, 126.8, 122.7, 115.5, 78.3, 65.0. IR (neat): 3403, 3061, 3029, 2882, 1598, 1497, 1453, 1400, 1316, 1295, 1260, 1177, 1090, 1050, 816, 768, 700 cm^{-1} . HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak[®] AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min) t_{R} = 15.0 min (major), t_{R} = 18.0 min (minor).

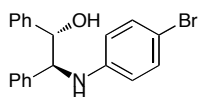
(1*S*,2*S*)-2-(2-Chlorophenylamino)-1,2-diphenylethanol (Table 2, entry 5)⁶



According to the general procedure with 98.1 mg *cis*-stilbene oxide and 52.6 μL 2-chloroaniline, the product was isolated as a white pasty solid (foam). Reaction time = 48 h. Rf = 0.54 (20% EtOAc in hexanes). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ : 7.35–7.22 (m, 10H), 7.22 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.93–6.87 (m, 1H), 6.58–6.53 (m, 1H), 6.35 (dd, J =

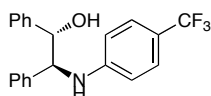
8.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.45 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.97 (dd, $J = 5.5, 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.58 (dd, $J = 5.5, 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.36 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ : 143.4, 140.8, 140.0, 129.3, 128.9, 128.6, 128.3, 128.0, 127.8, 127.5, 126.8, 120.2, 117.9, 113.1, 78.3, 64.6. IR (neat): 3403, 3062, 3030, 2884, 1597, 1503, 1453, 1432, 1323, 1052, 1033, 769, 742, 700 cm^{-1} . HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak[®] AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 95/5, flow rate = 0.8 mL/min) $t_{\text{R}} = 19.2$ min (minor), $t_{\text{R}} = 22.4$ min (major).

(1*S*,2*S*)-2-(4-Bromophenylamino)-1,2-diphenylethanol (Table 2, entry 6)⁵



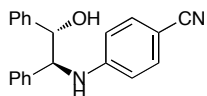
According to the general procedure with 98.1 mg *cis*-stilbene oxide and 86.0 mg 4-bromoaniline, the product was isolated as a pale yellow pasty solid (foam). Reaction time = 16 h. Rf = 0.37 (20% EtOAc in hexanes). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ : 7.33–7.19 (m, 10H), 7.15–7.10 (m, 2H), 6.41–6.36 (m, 2H), 4.89 (dd, $J = 5.5, 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.76 (brs, 1H), 4.49 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.34 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ : 146.6, 140.7, 140.0, 132.0, 128.9, 128.6, 128.3, 128.0, 127.5, 126.8, 115.9, 109.8, 78.2, 64.8. IR (neat): 3406, 3062, 3028, 2882, 1593, 1494, 1453, 1396, 1316, 1295, 1260, 1179, 1073, 1051, 814, 768, 700 cm^{-1} . HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak[®] AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min) $t_{\text{R}} = 18.5$ min (major), $t_{\text{R}} = 22.9$ min (minor).

(1*S*,2*S*)-1,2-Diphenyl-2-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenylamino)ethanol (Table 2, entry 7)



According to the general procedure with 98.1 mg *cis*-stilbene oxide and 62.8 μL 4-(trifluoromethyl)aniline, the product was isolated as a pale yellow pasty solid (foam). Reaction time = 24 h. Rf = 0.34 (20% EtOAc in hexanes). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ : 7.36–7.22 (m, 12H), 6.50 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 5.11 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.94 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.59 (dd, $J = 5.1, 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.25 (brs, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ : 150.1, 140.6, 139.8, 129.0, 128.7, 128.4, 128.1, 127.5, 126.7 (q, $J = 3.8$ Hz), 125.3 (q, $J = 270.8$ Hz), 119.4 (q, $J = 32.6$ Hz), 113.4, 78.1, 64.2. IR (neat): 3414, 3064, 3032, 2888, 1618, 1532, 1491, 1454, 1327, 1274, 1188, 1163, 1110, 1064, 826, 769, 701 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_3\text{NO}^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 358.1413, found: 358.1411. HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak[®] AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min) $t_{\text{R}} = 15.6$ min (major), $t_{\text{R}} = 24.9$ min (minor).

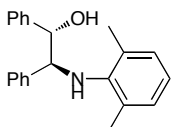
(1*S*,2*S*)-2-(4-Cyanophenylamino)-1,2-diphenylethanol (Table 2, entry 8)



According to the general procedure with 98.1 mg *cis*-stilbene oxide and 59.1 mg 4-cyanoaniline, the product was isolated as a white pasty solid (foam). Reaction time = 24 h. Rf = 0.12 (20% EtOAc in hexanes). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ : 7.36–7.22 (m,

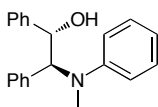
12H), 6.44 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 5.33 (d, $J = 5.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.95 (dd, $J = 5.4, 2.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.58 (dd, $J = 5.4, 5.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.26 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ : 151.0, 140.7, 139.5, 133.7, 129.0, 128.7, 128.4, 128.1, 127.4, 126.6, 120.8, 113.6, 98.9, 77.9, 63.9. IR (neat): 3426, 3061, 3030, 2883, 2214, 1607, 1521, 1453, 1339, 1274, 1175, 1054, 826, 700 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_2\text{O}^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 315.1492, found: 315.1486. HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak[®] AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min) $t_{\text{R}} = 17.2$ min (major), $t_{\text{R}} = 21.9$ min (minor).

(1*S*,2*S*)-2-(2,6-Dimethylphenylamino)-1,2-diphenylethanol (Table 2, entry 9)



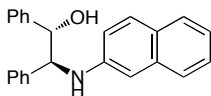
According to the general procedure with 98.1 mg *cis*-stilbene oxide and 61.8 μL 2,6-dimethylaniline, the product was isolated as a colorless oil. Reaction time = 72 h. Rf = 0.54 (20% EtOAc in hexanes). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ : 7.29–7.24 (m, 2H), 7.24–7.14 (m, 6H), 7.06–7.01 (m, 2H), 6.90 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 6.77 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.07 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.24 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.14 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ : 143.8, 141.1, 140.8, 129.6, 129.5, 128.6, 128.3, 128.0, 127.9, 127.2, 122.5, 76.9, 69.2, 19.5. IR (neat): 3403, 3062, 3031, 2950, 2925, 2859, 1594, 1492, 1475, 1454, 1396, 1256, 1211, 1190, 1099, 1056, 1027, 910, 869, 768, 733, 699 cm^{-1} . HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{24}\text{NO}^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 318.1852, found: 318.1857. HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak[®] AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min) $t_{\text{R}} = 7.9$ min (major), $t_{\text{R}} = 25.5$ min (minor).

(1*S*,2*S*)-2-(*N*-Methyl-*N*-phenylamino)-1,2-diphenylethanol (Table 2, entry 10)⁷



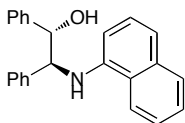
According to the general procedure with 98.1 mg *cis*-stilbene oxide and 54.2 μL *N*-methylaniline, the product was isolated as a colorless oil. Reaction time = 24 h. Rf = 0.52 (20% EtOAc in hexanes). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ : 7.43–7.38 (m, 2H), 7.33–7.12 (m, 8H), 7.05–6.97 (m, 4H), 6.96–6.91 (m, 1H), 5.30 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.88 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.98 (s, 1H), 2.72 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ : 151.7, 141.1, 135.2, 129.5, 129.1, 128.6, 128.4, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 120.6, 117.9, 73.9, 71.9, 33.1. IR (neat): 3418, 3061, 3030, 2953, 2885, 2811, 1598, 1500, 1452, 1385, 1320, 1191, 1081, 1056, 1031, 911, 756, 736, 697 cm^{-1} . HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak[®] AS-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 95/5, flow rate = 0.8 mL/min) $t_{\text{R}} = 14.7$ min (minor), $t_{\text{R}} = 20.7$ min (major).

(1*S*,2*S*)-2-(Naphthalen-2-ylamino)-1,2-diphenylethanol (Table 2, entry 11)



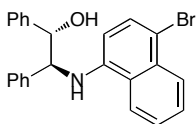
According to the general procedure with 98.1 mg *cis*-stilbene oxide and 71.6 mg 2-naphthylamine, the product was isolated as a pale orange pasty solid (foam). Reaction time = 16 h. Rf = 0.38 (20% EtOAc in hexanes). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ: 7.62 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.36–7.20 (m, 11H), 7.18–7.12 (m, 1H), 6.93 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.62 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.96 (d, *J* = 5.6, 1H), 4.88 (brs, 1H), 4.69 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 2.47 (brs, 1H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ: 145.2, 140.9, 140.3, 135.2, 129.1, 128.9, 128.6, 128.3, 128.0, 127.9, 127.6, 127.0, 126.5, 126.4, 122.5, 118.8, 106.9, 78.3, 64.9. IR (neat): 3403, 3059, 3028, 2885, 1630, 1602, 1521, 1483, 1453, 1396, 1359, 1274, 1228, 1190, 1051, 1019, 832, 747, 700 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₂₄H₂₂NO⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 340.1696, found: 340.1701. HPLC (Daicel Chiralcel[®] OD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min) *t*_R = 30.6 min (minor), *t*_R = 33.8 min (major).

(1*S*,2*S*)-2-(Naphthalen-1-ylamino)-1,2-diphenylethanol (Table 2, entry 12)⁵



According to the general procedure with 98.1 mg *cis*-stilbene oxide and 71.6 mg 1-naphthylamine, the product was isolated as a pale pink pasty solid (foam). Reaction time = 16 h. Rf = 0.47 (20% EtOAc in hexanes). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ: 8.02–7.97 (m, 1H), 7.79–7.74 (m, 1H), 7.53–7.43 (m, 2H), 7.40–7.21 (m, 10H), 7.20–7.08 (m, 2H), 6.30 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.55 (brs, 1H), 5.05 (dd, *J* = 5.4, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 4.73 (d, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 2.46 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ: 142.5, 141.0, 140.3, 134.6, 129.0, 128.9, 128.7, 128.3, 127.9, 127.6, 126.9, 126.8, 126.1, 125.2, 124.3, 120.4, 118.1, 107.0, 78.6, 64.8. IR (neat): 3423, 3060, 3030, 2886, 1582, 1526, 1479, 1454, 1409, 1345, 1281, 1051, 768, 700 cm⁻¹. HPLC (Daicel Chiralcel[®] OD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min) *t*_R = 10.2 min (minor), *t*_R = 18.7 min (major).

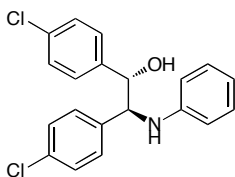
(1*S*,2*S*)-2-(4-Bromonaphthalen-1-ylamino)-1,2-diphenylethanol (Table 2, entry 13)⁷



According to the general procedure with 98.1 mg *cis*-stilbene oxide and 111.0 mg 1-amino-4-bromonaphthalene, the product was isolated as a pale grey pasty solid (foam). Reaction time = 16 h. Rf = 0.40 (20% EtOAc in hexanes). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ: 8.19–8.15 (m, 1H), 8.02–7.97 (m, 1H), 7.61–7.52 (m, 2H), 7.40–7.20 (m, 11H), 6.13 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 5.64 (brs, 1H), 5.05 (dd, *J* = 5.2, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.35 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ: 142.5, 140.8, 139.7, 132.5,

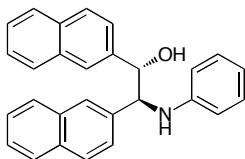
130.5, 129.0, 128.7, 128.5, 128.2, 128.1, 127.5, 127.4, 126.9, 125.9, 125.6, 120.9, 110.7, 107.6, 78.5, 64.7. IR (neat): 3424, 3063, 3029, 2886, 1590, 1570, 1523, 1476, 1453, 1381, 1339, 1268, 1053, 916, 769, 752, 700 cm^{-1} . HPLC (Daicel Chiralcel[®] OD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min) t_R = 15.3 min (minor), t_R = 20.4 min (major).

(1*S*,2*S*)-1,2-bis(4-chlorophenyl)-2-(phenylamino)ethanol (Table 3, entry 1)⁸



According to the general procedure with 132.6 mg *cis*-1,2-bis-(*p*-chlorophenyl)ethane oxide and 45.6 μL aniline, the product was isolated as a pale yellow pasty solid (foam). Reaction time = 72 h. R_f = 0.39 (20% EtOAc in hexanes). ¹H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ : 7.29–7.21 (m, 4H), 7.19–7.05 (m, 6H), 6.72–6.66 (m, 1H), 6.54–6.49 (m, 2H), 4.80 (dd, J = 6.2, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.63 (brs, 1H), 4.45 (d, J = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 2.53 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ : 147.0, 139.0, 138.6, 134.1, 133.6, 129.4, 129.0, 128.9, 128.7, 128.3, 118.7, 114.5, 77.6, 64.6. IR (neat): 3403, 3052, 3025, 2885, 1602, 1503, 1491, 1431, 1409, 1315, 1263, 1092, 1053, 1013, 835, 752, 692 cm^{-1} . HPLC (Daicel Chiralcel[®] OD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min) t_R = 20.5 min (minor), t_R = 31.1 min (major).

(1*S*,2*S*)-1,2-di(naphthalen-2-yl)-2-(phenylamino)ethanol (Table 3, entry 2)⁵



According to the general procedure with 148.2 mg *cis*-1,2-bis-(2'-naphthyl)ethane oxide and 45.6 μL aniline, the product was isolated as a white solid (m.p. = 150–151 °C). Reaction time = 36 h. R_f = 0.36 (20% EtOAc in hexanes). ¹H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ : 7.86–7.70 (m, 8H), 7.50–7.42 (m, 4H), 7.42–7.36 (m, 2H), 7.07–7.01 (m, 2H), 6.66–6.61 (m, 1H), 6.59–6.53 (m, 2H), 5.18 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.83 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.82 (brs, 1H), 2.61 (brs, 1H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz) δ : 147.5, 138.3, 138.1, 133.7, 133.4, 133.3, 133.2, 129.4, 128.7, 128.4, 128.3, 128.0, 126.6, 126.5, 126.4, 126.3, 126.2, 125.9, 125.6, 124.7, 118.3, 114.5, 78.2, 65.0. IR (neat): 3551, 3421, 3050, 3019, 2883, 1602, 1506, 1428, 1359, 1302, 1128, 1058, 857, 826, 752, 690 cm^{-1} . HPLC (Daicel Chiralcel[®] OD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min) t_R = 22.3 min (minor), t_R = 31.0 min (major).

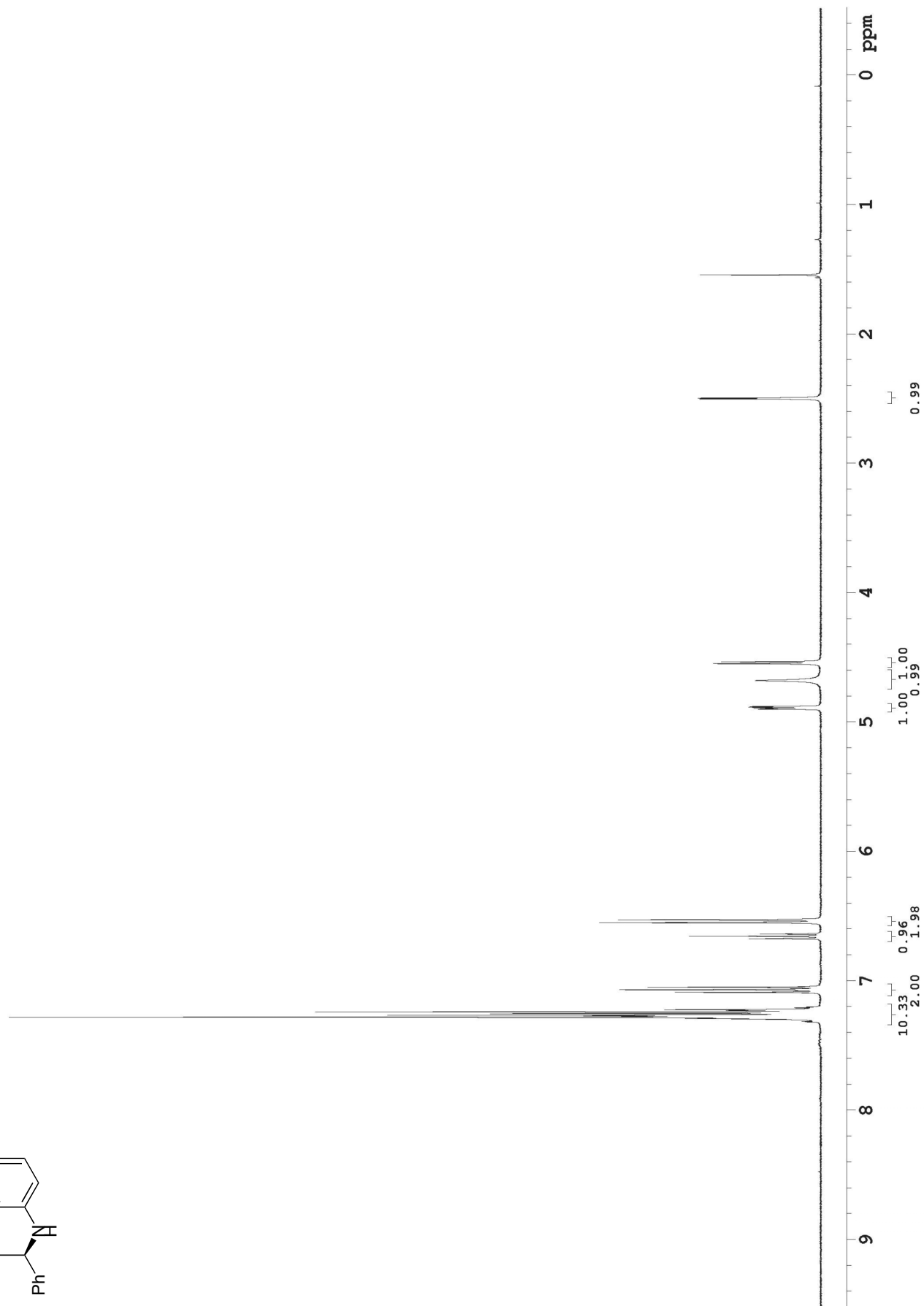
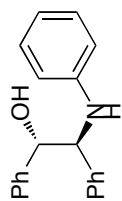
Crystallization of $[\text{Fe}(\text{ClO}_4)_2 \cdot \mathbf{1}] \cdot (\text{H}_2\text{O}) \cdot 2\text{MeCN}$ complexes

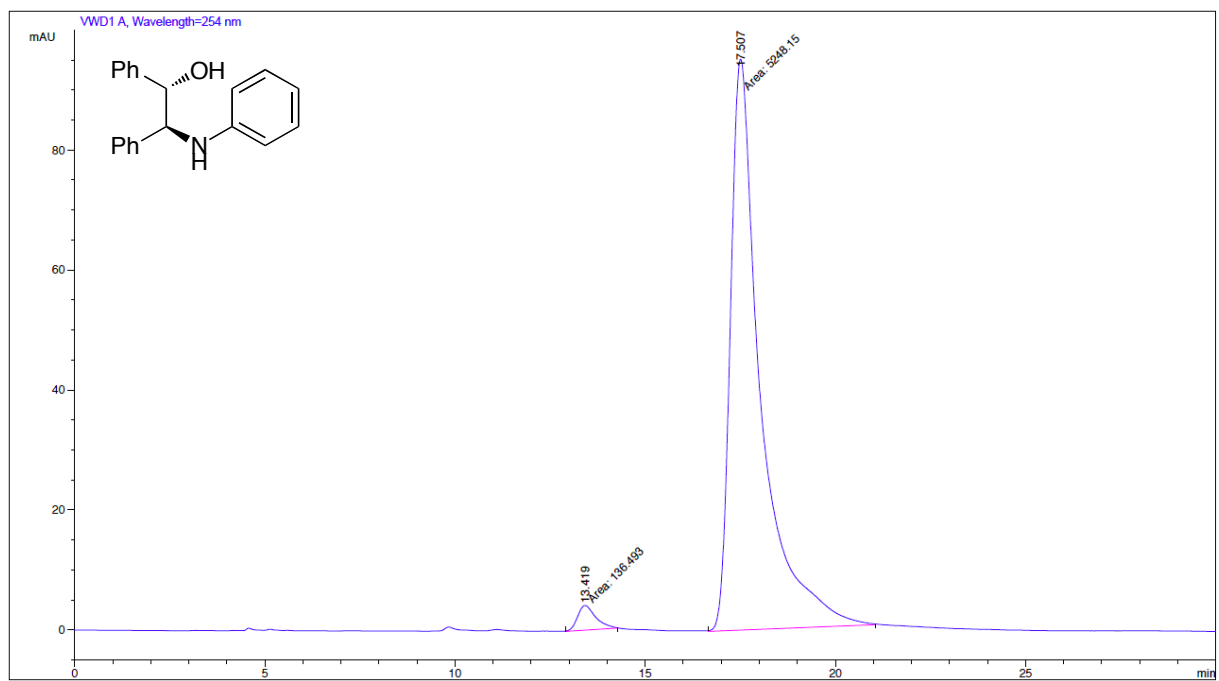
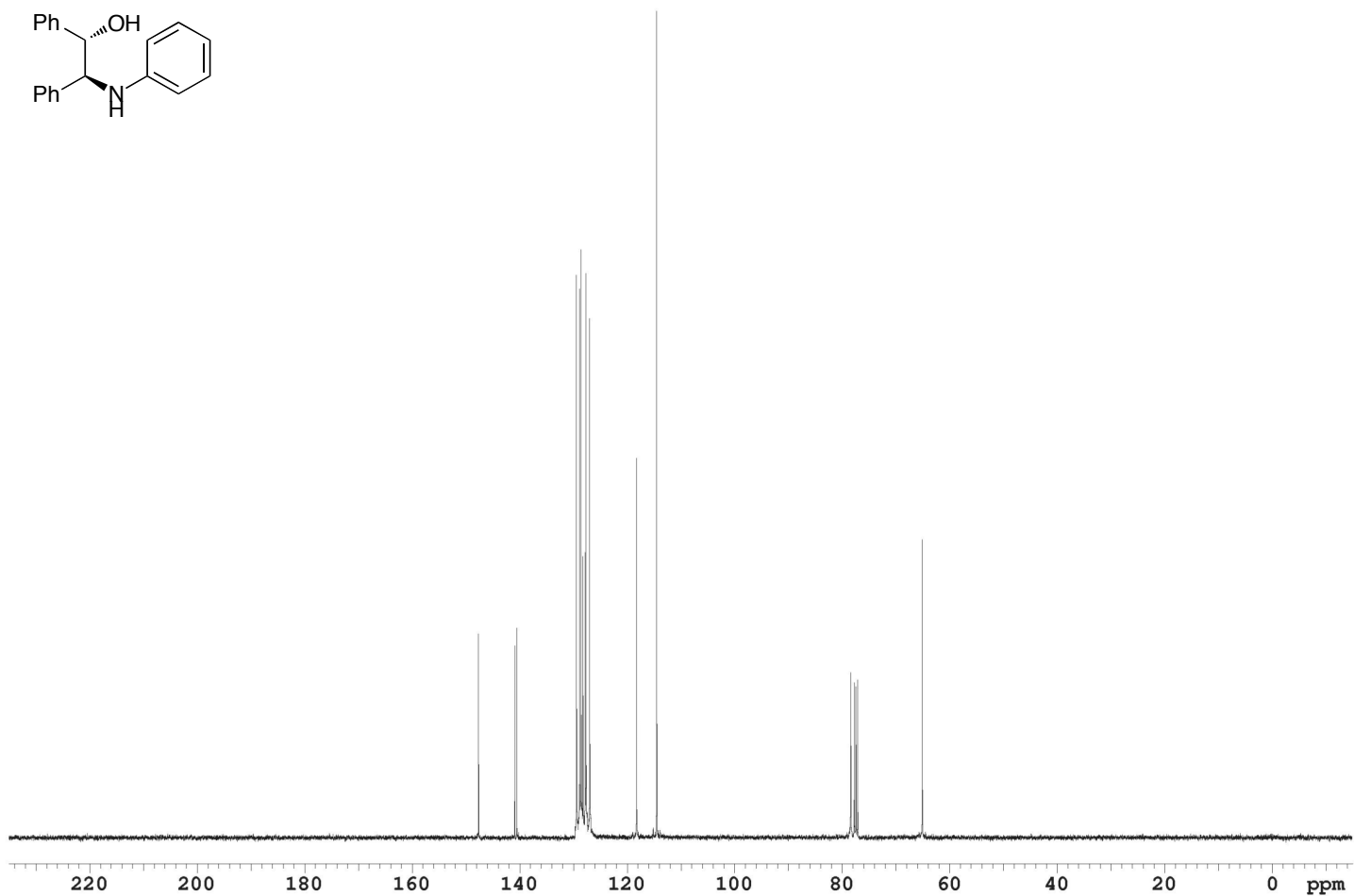
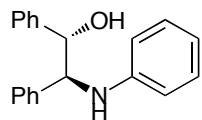
Crystallization of $[\text{Fe}(\text{ClO}_4)_2 \cdot \mathbf{1}] \cdot (\text{H}_2\text{O}) \cdot 2\text{MeCN}$ was carried out as follows: A mixture of $\text{Fe}(\text{ClO}_4)_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (5.4 mg, 15.0 μmol) and Bolm's ligand **1** (4.9 mg, 15.0 μmol) was dissolved in MeCN (0.2 mL). This solution was stirred at room temperature for 30 min. Vapor diffusion of diethyl ether into this solution afforded the crystals.

CCDC 850236 ($[\mathbf{1} \cdot \text{Fe} \cdot 2\text{MeCN} \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}]^{2+} \cdot 2\text{ClO}_4^-$) contains the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. These data can be obtained free of charge from The Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif.

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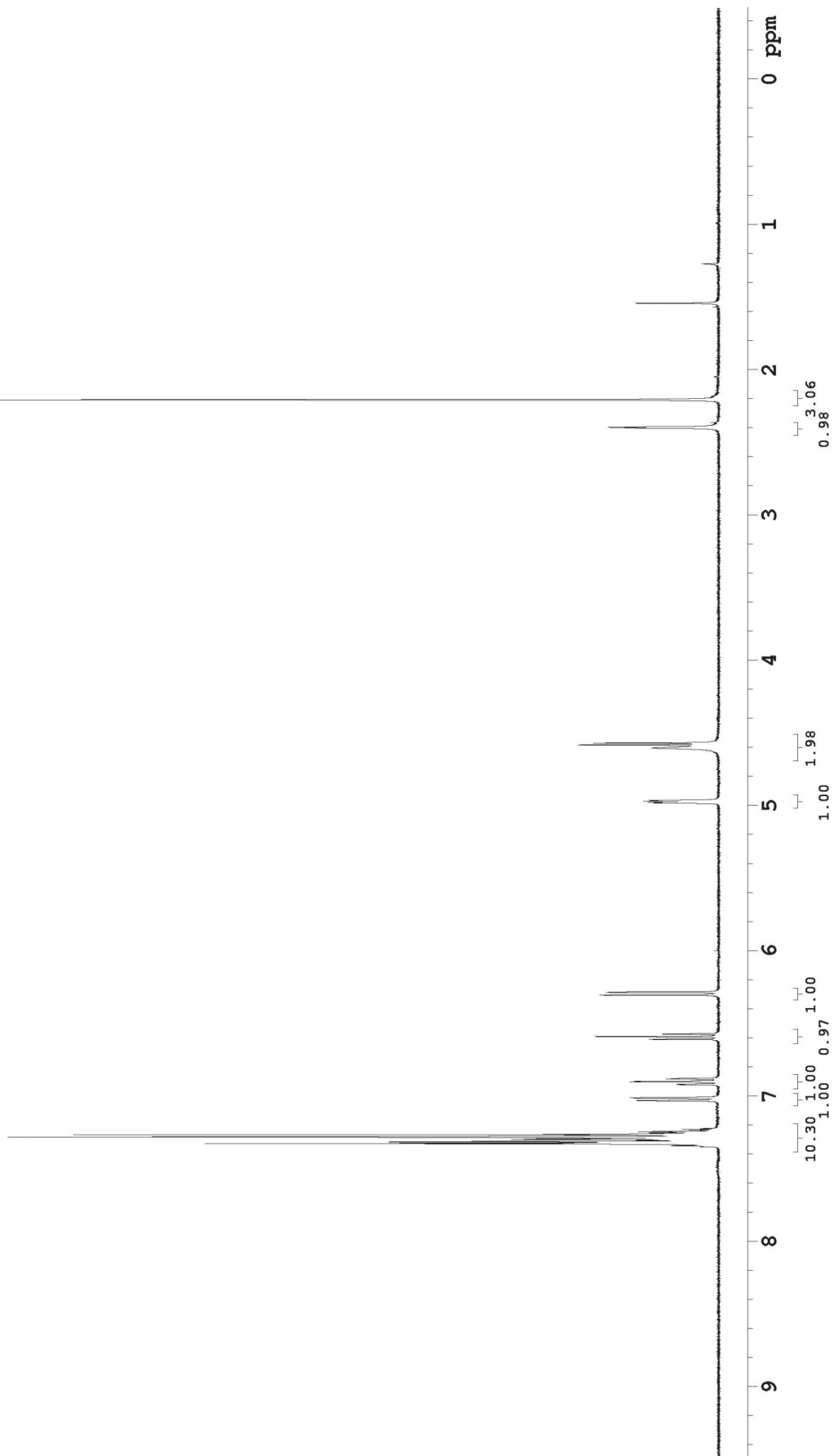
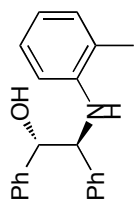


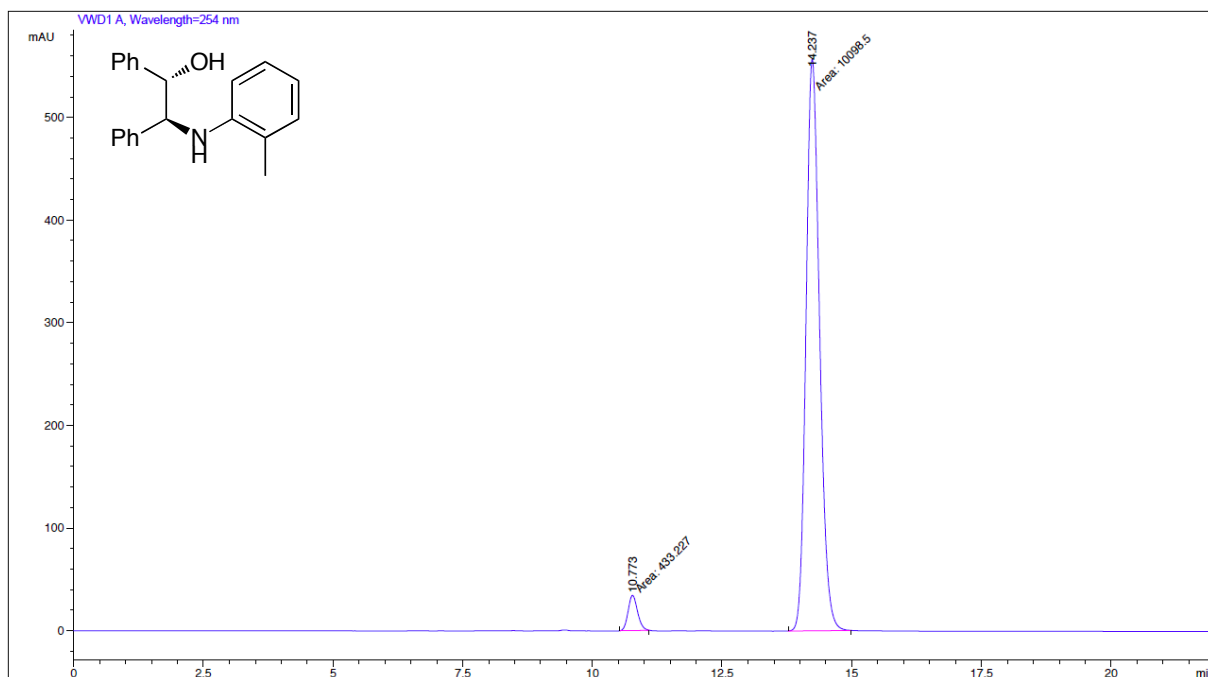
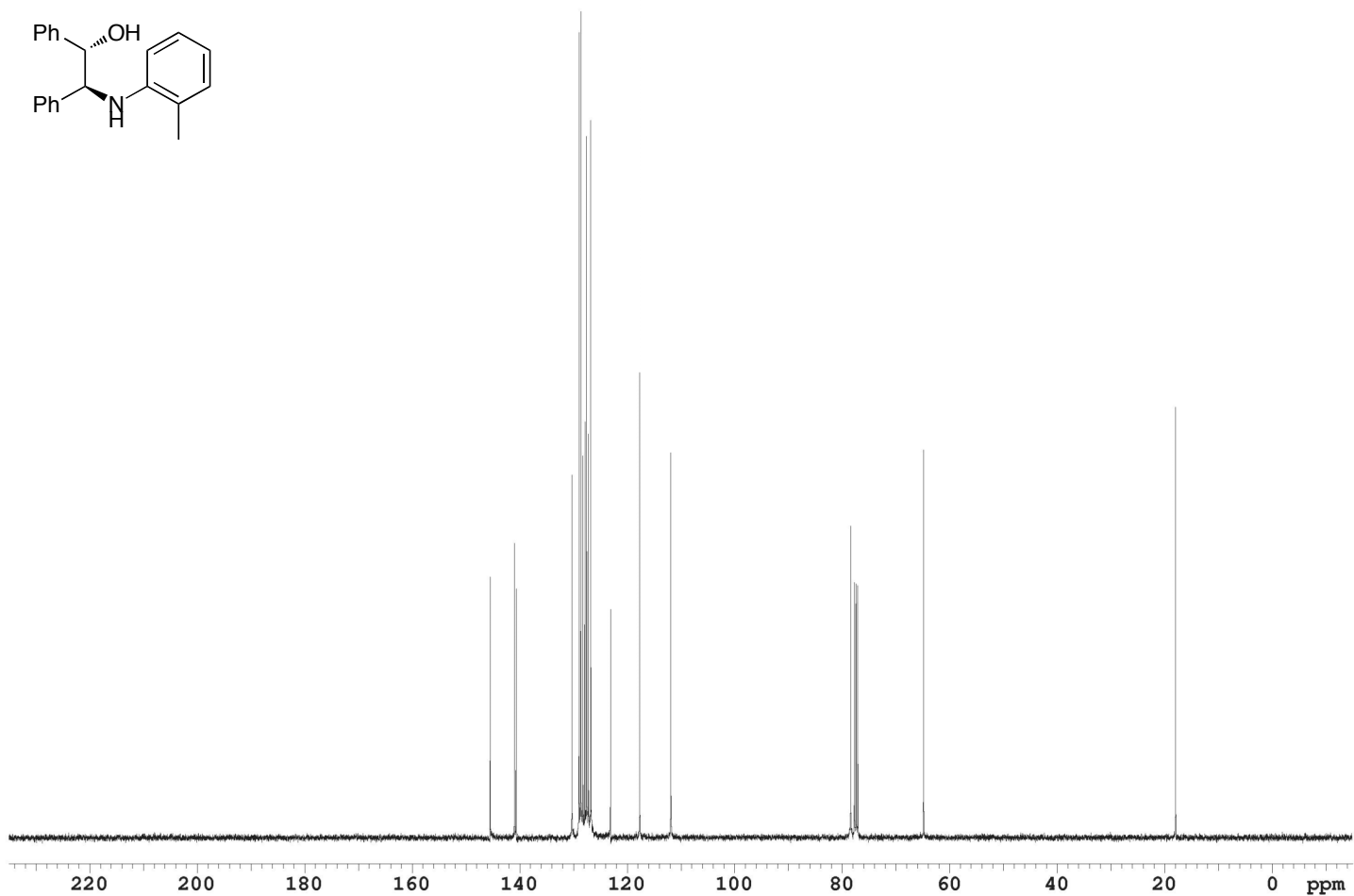
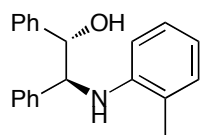


Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	13.419	MM	0.5525	136.49316	4.11758	2.5349
2	17.507	MM	0.9188	5248.14648	95.19704	97.4651

Totals : 5384.63965 99.31461

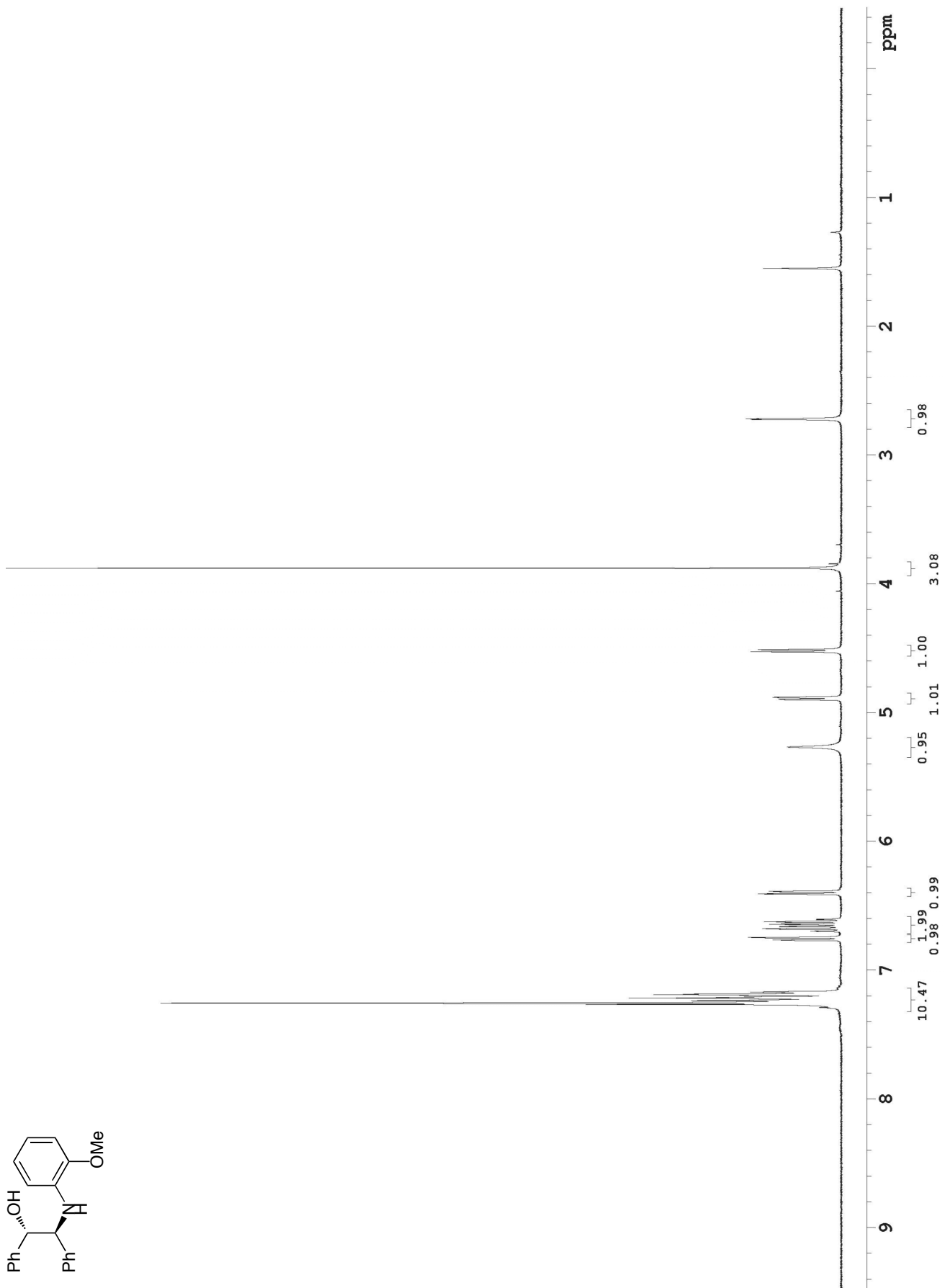
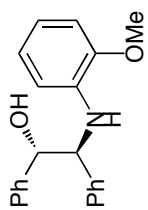


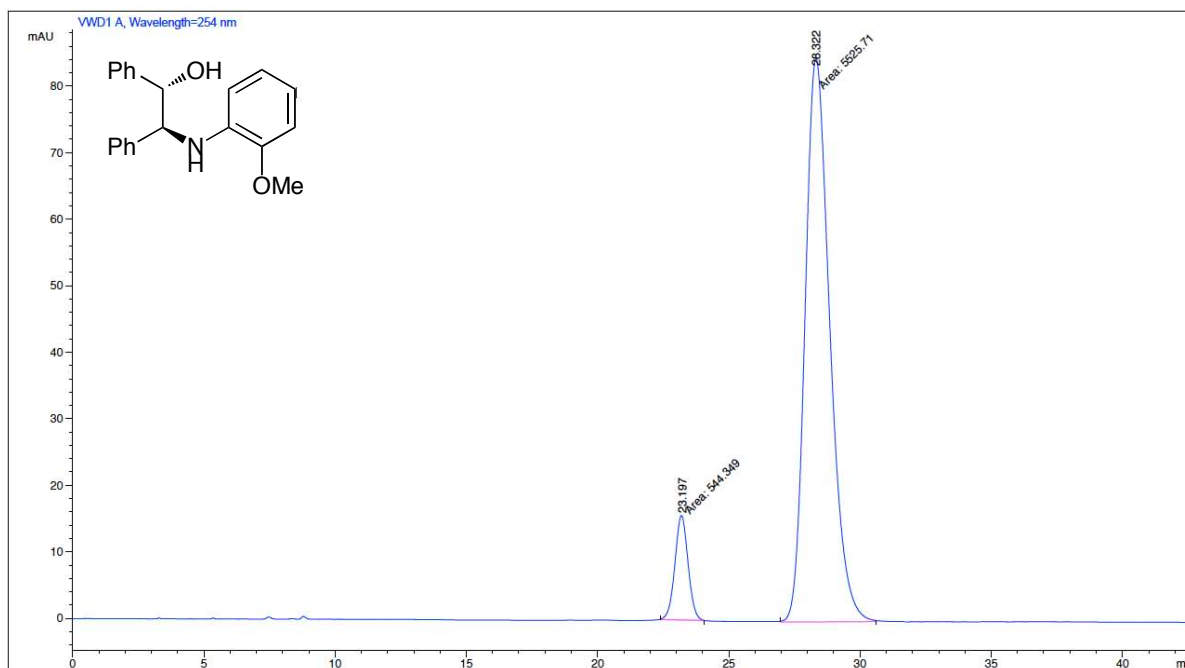
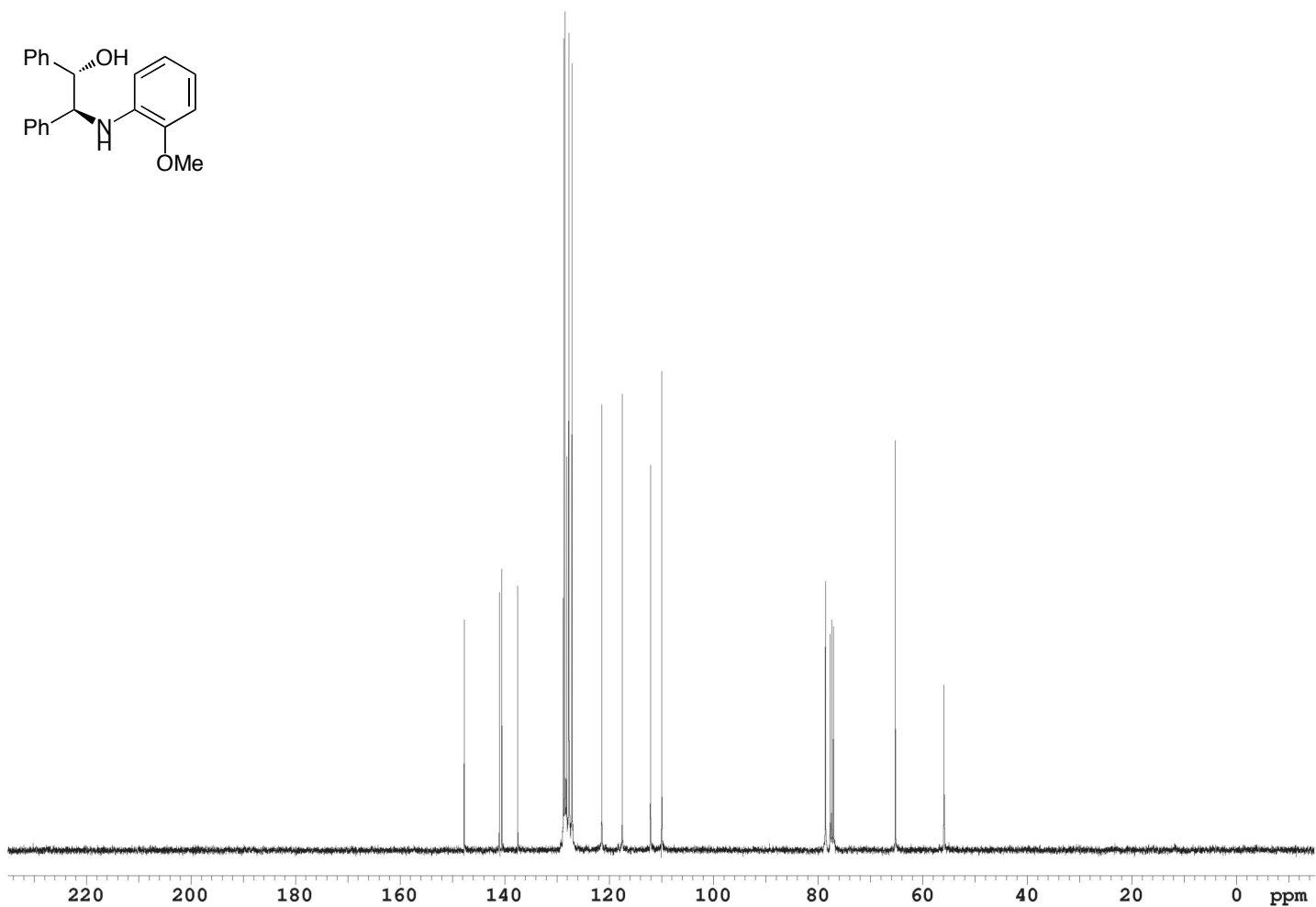
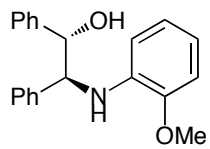


Signal 1: WVD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Area *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	10.773	MM	0.2103	433.22702	34.32811	4.1135	
2	14.237	MM	0.3021	1.00985e4	557.10486	95.8865	

Totals : 1.05317e4 591.43296

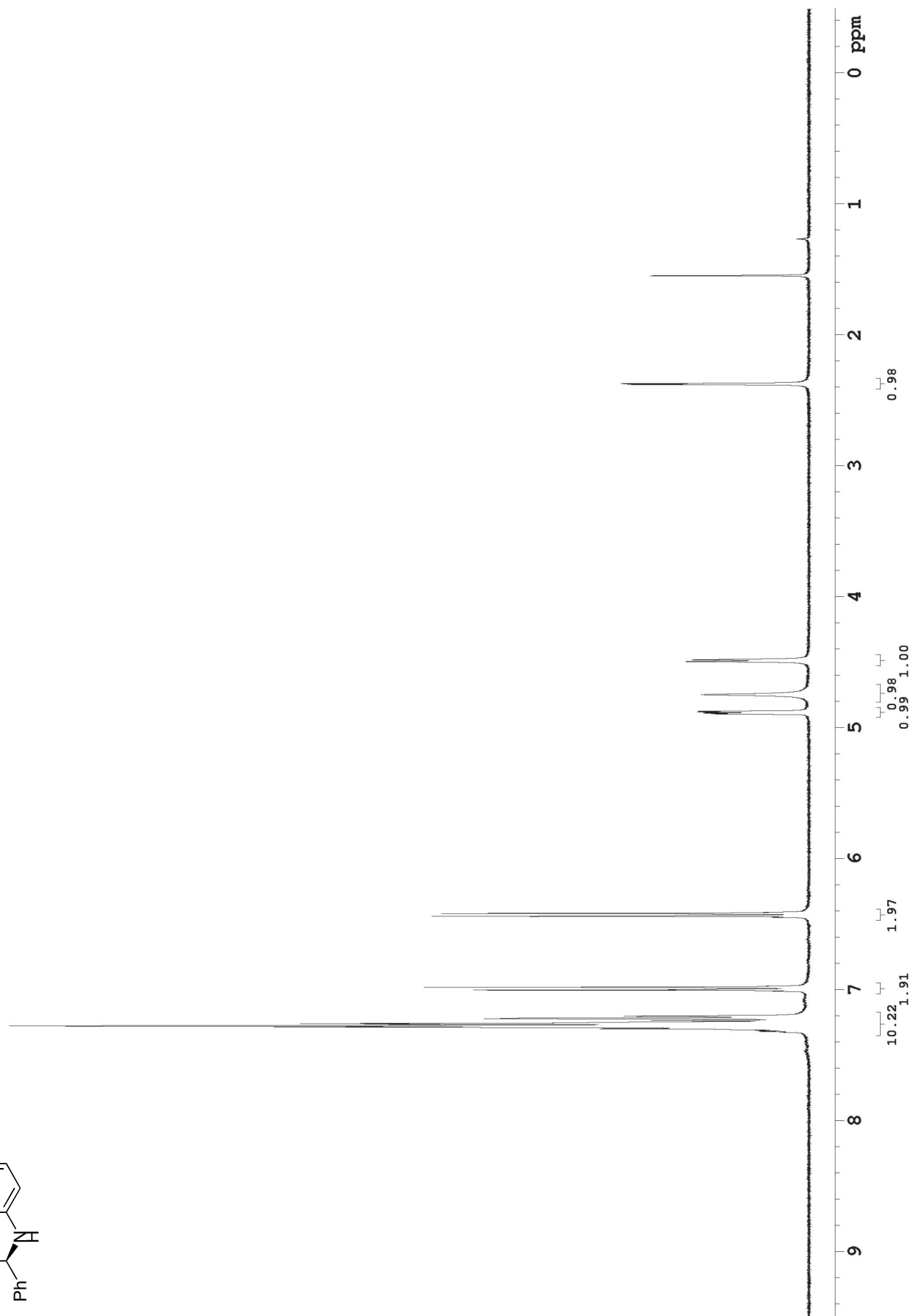
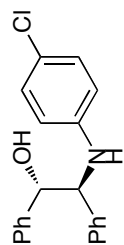


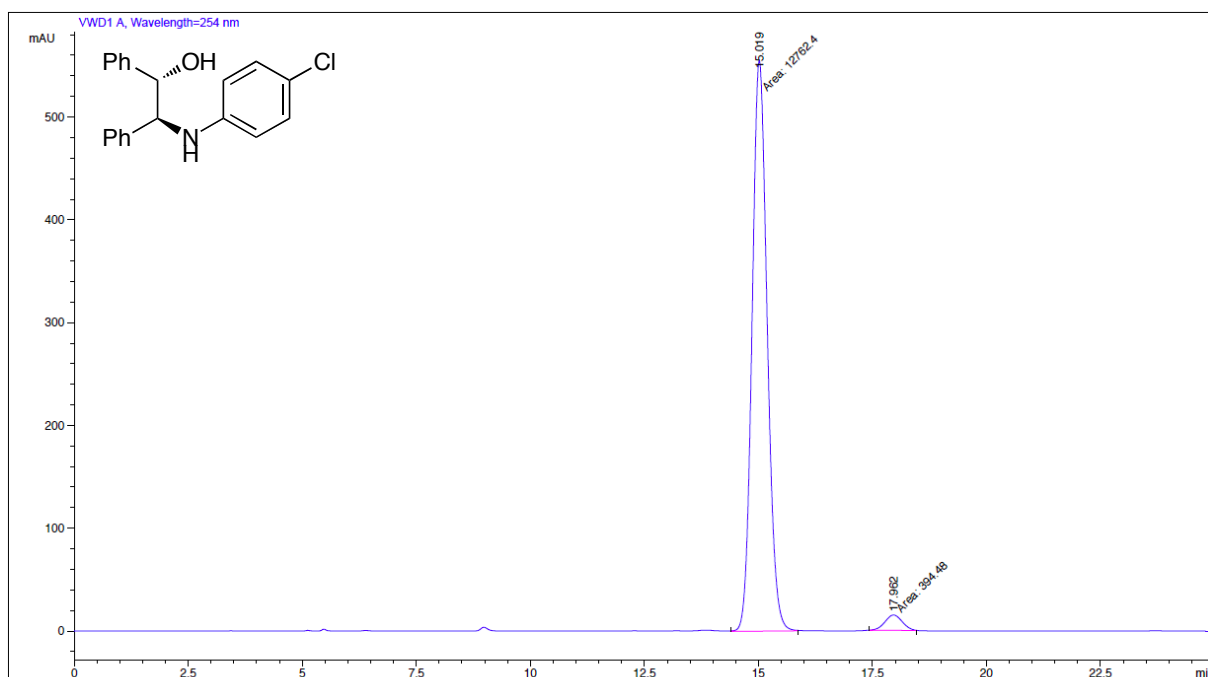
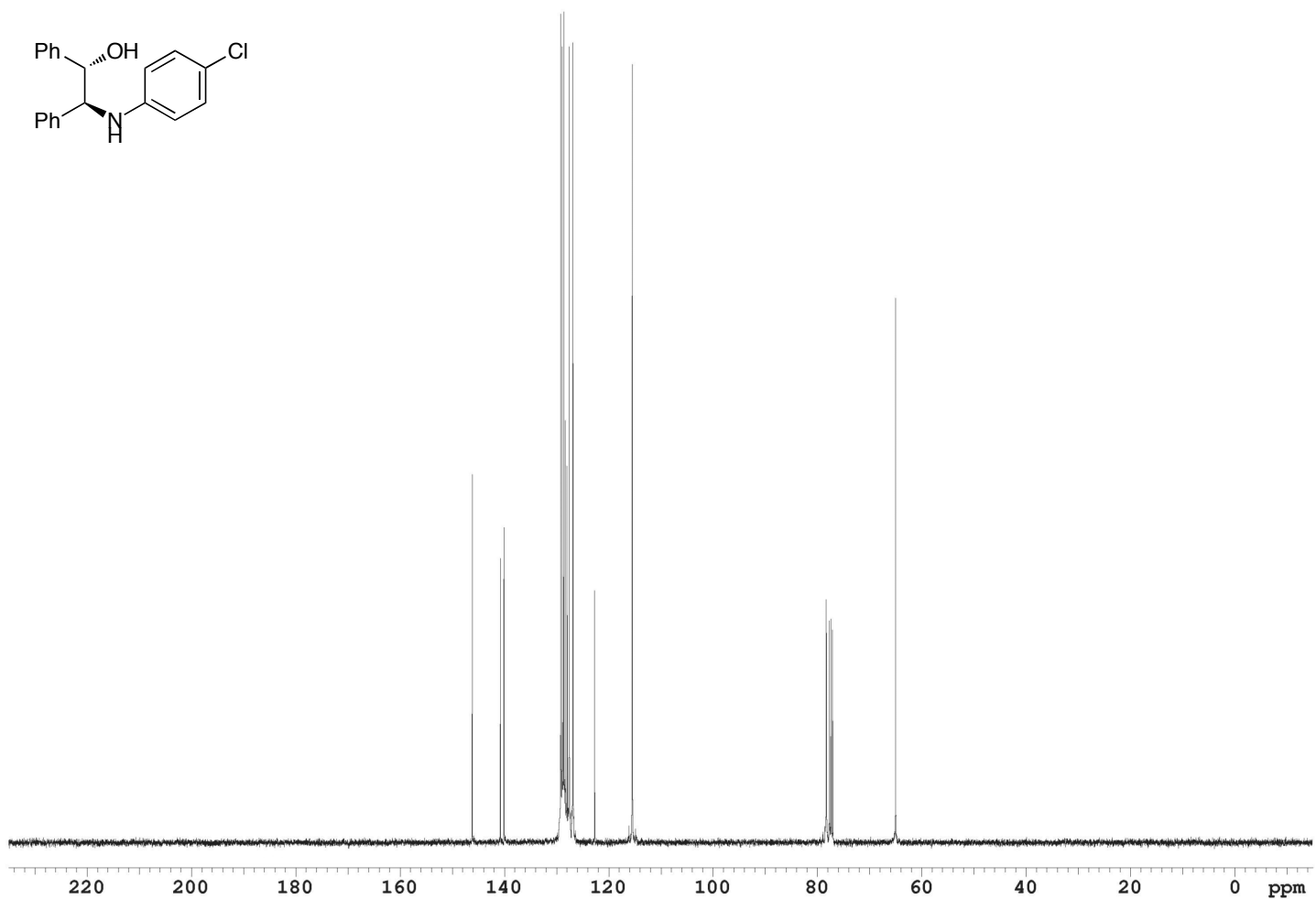
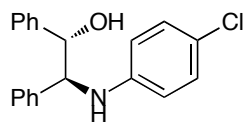


Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU * s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	23.197	MM	0.5766	544.34882	15.73445	8.9678
2	28.322	MM	1.0872	5525.70801	84.70680	91.0322

Totals : 6070.05682 100.44125

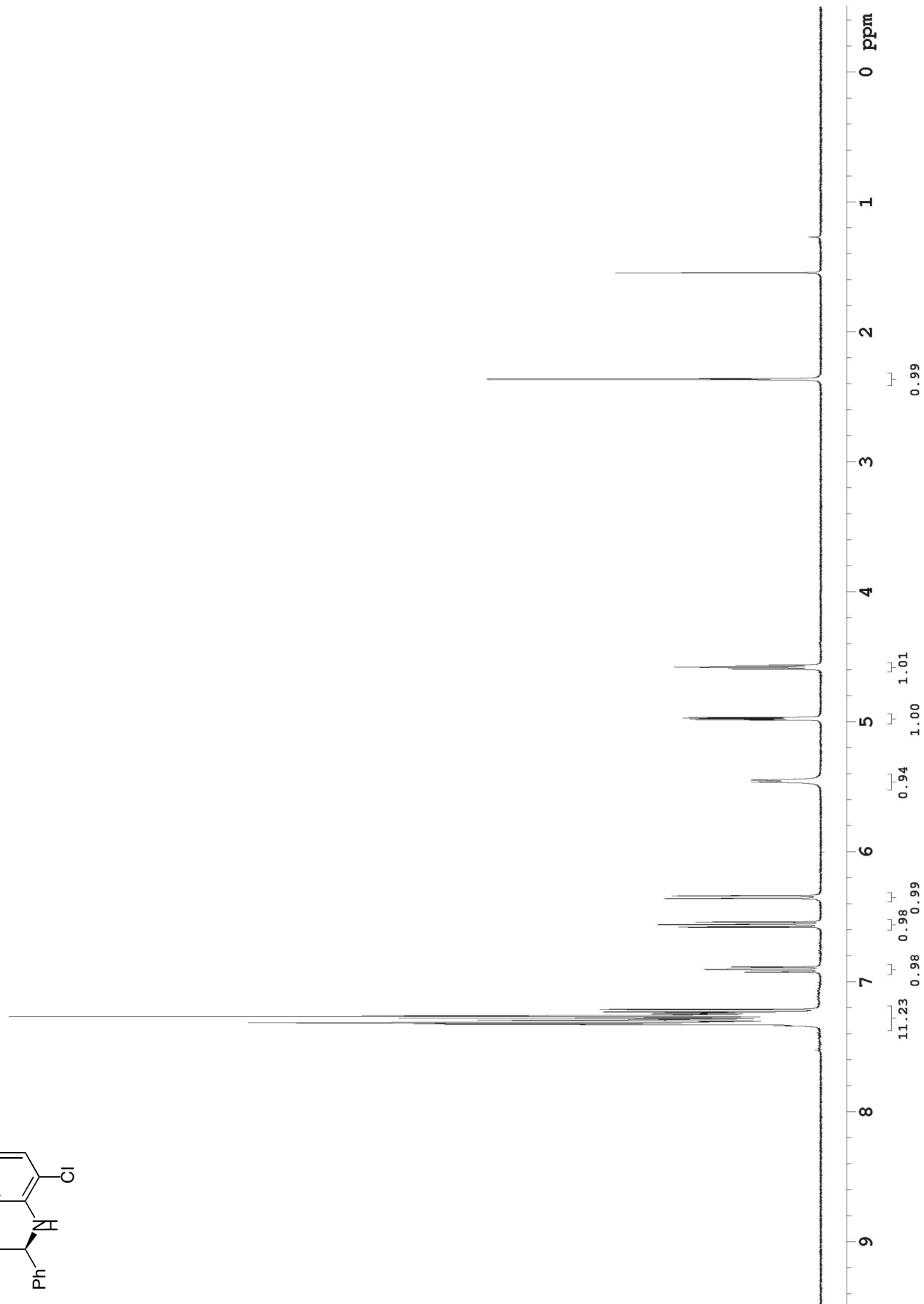
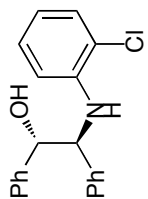


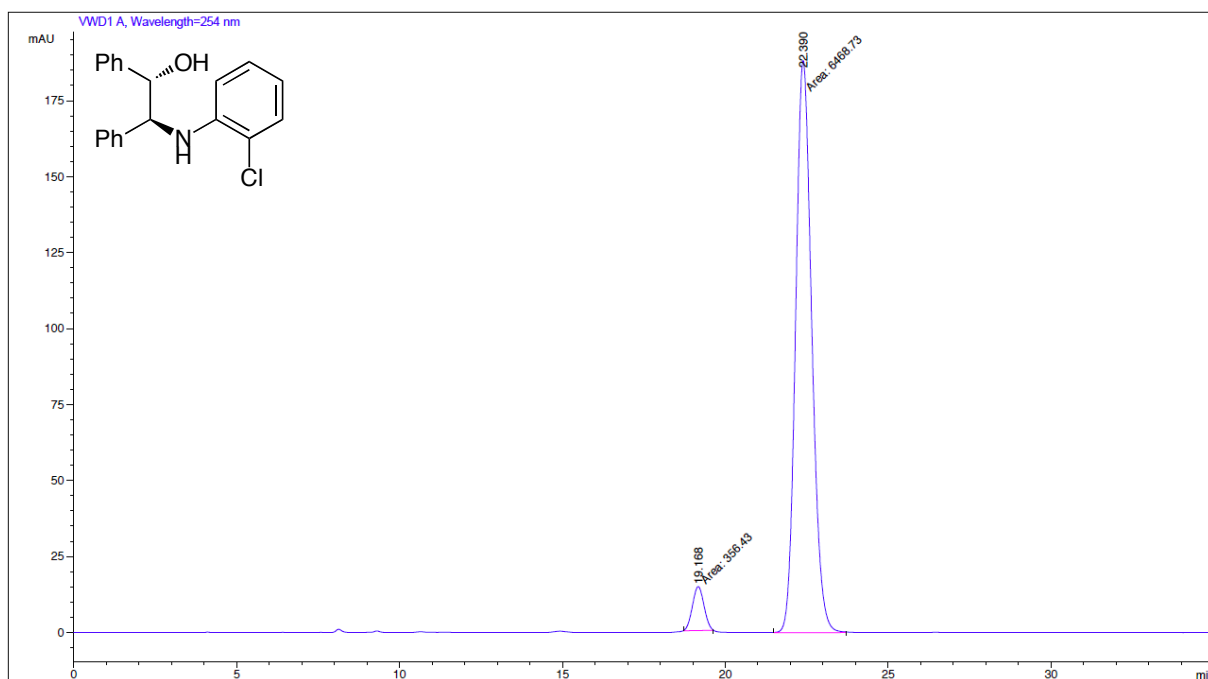
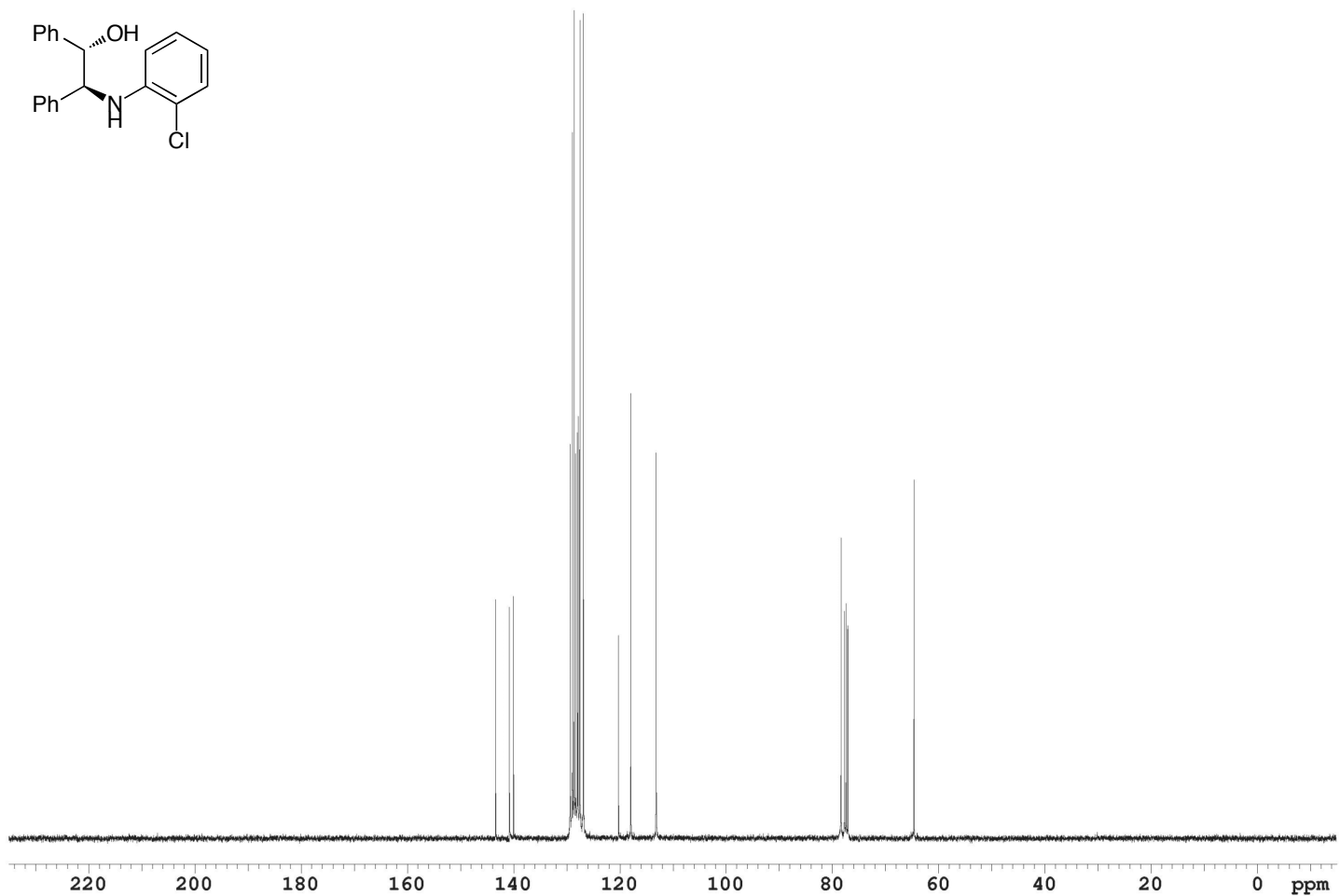
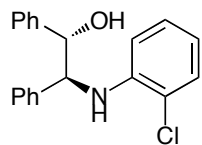


Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	15.019	MM	0.3832	1.27624e4	555.10309	97.0017
2	17.962	MM	0.4403	394.48026	14.93109	2.9983

Totals : 1.31569e4 570.03418

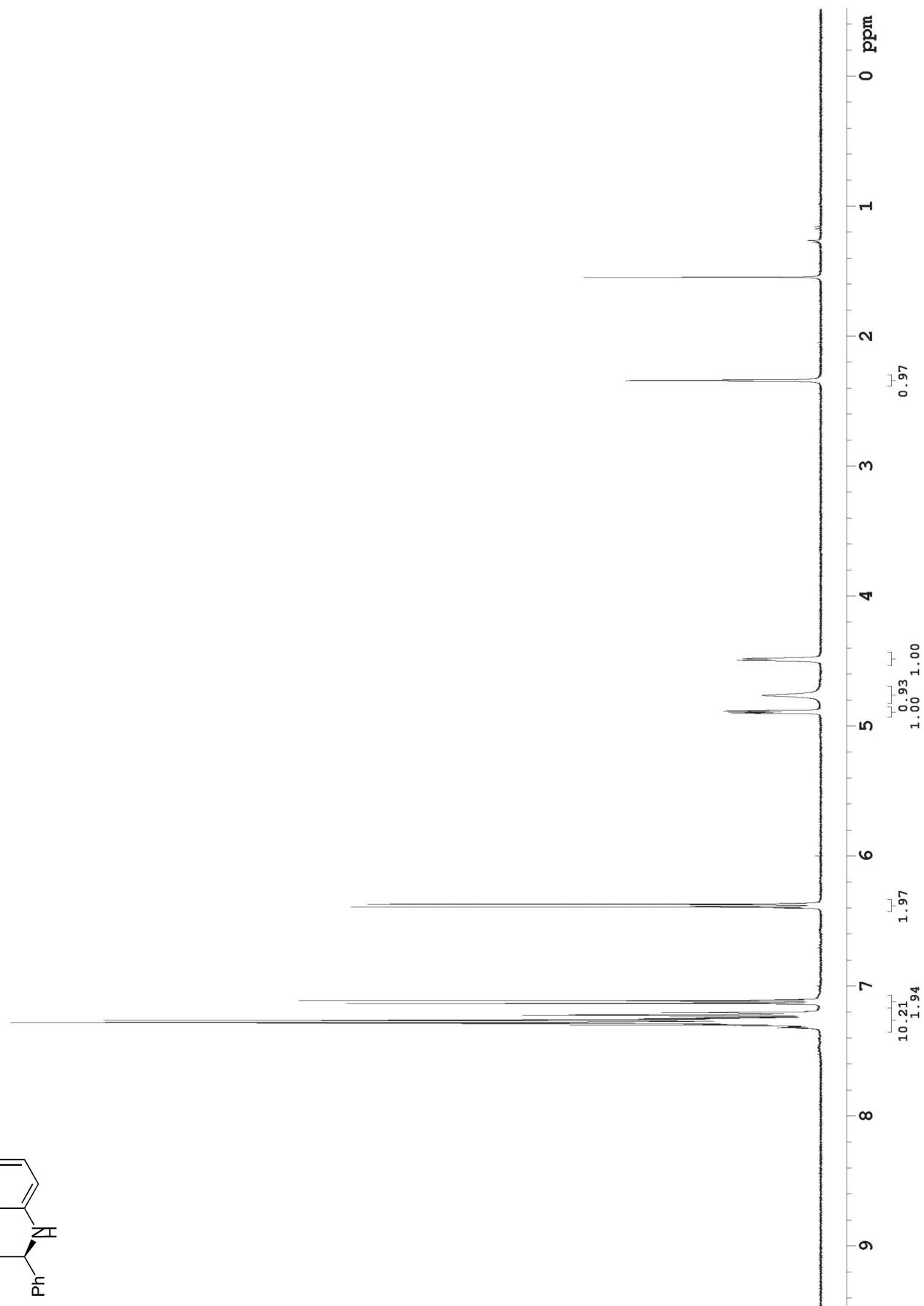
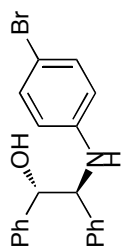


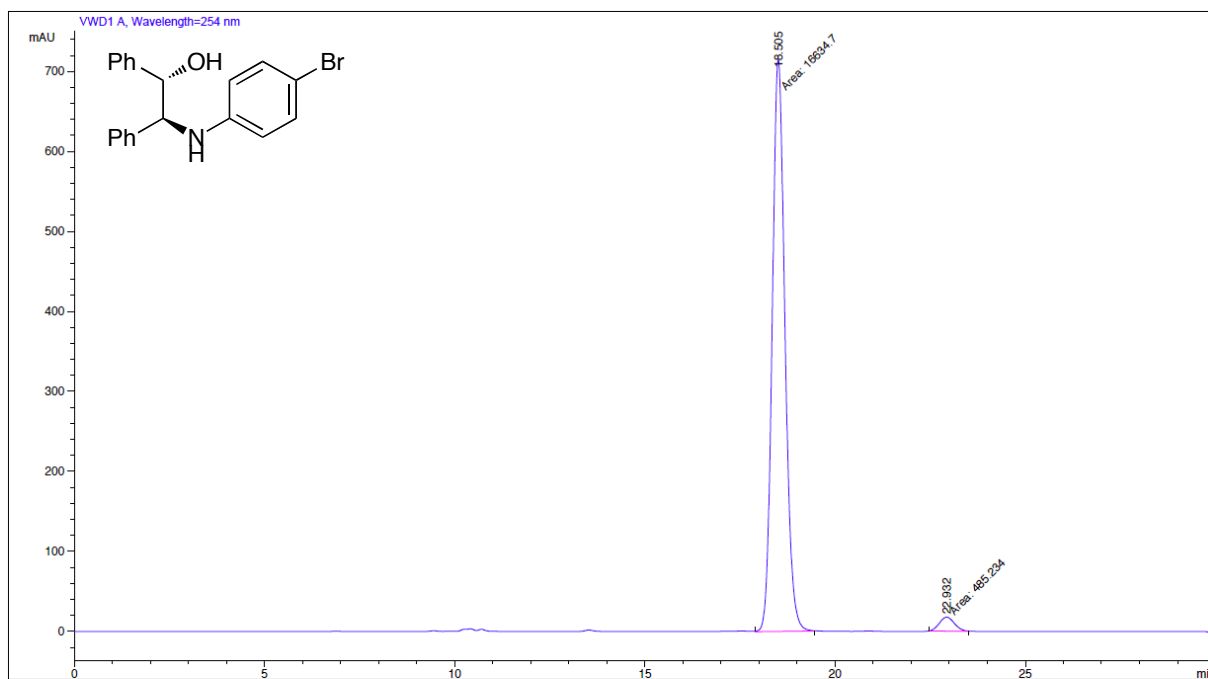
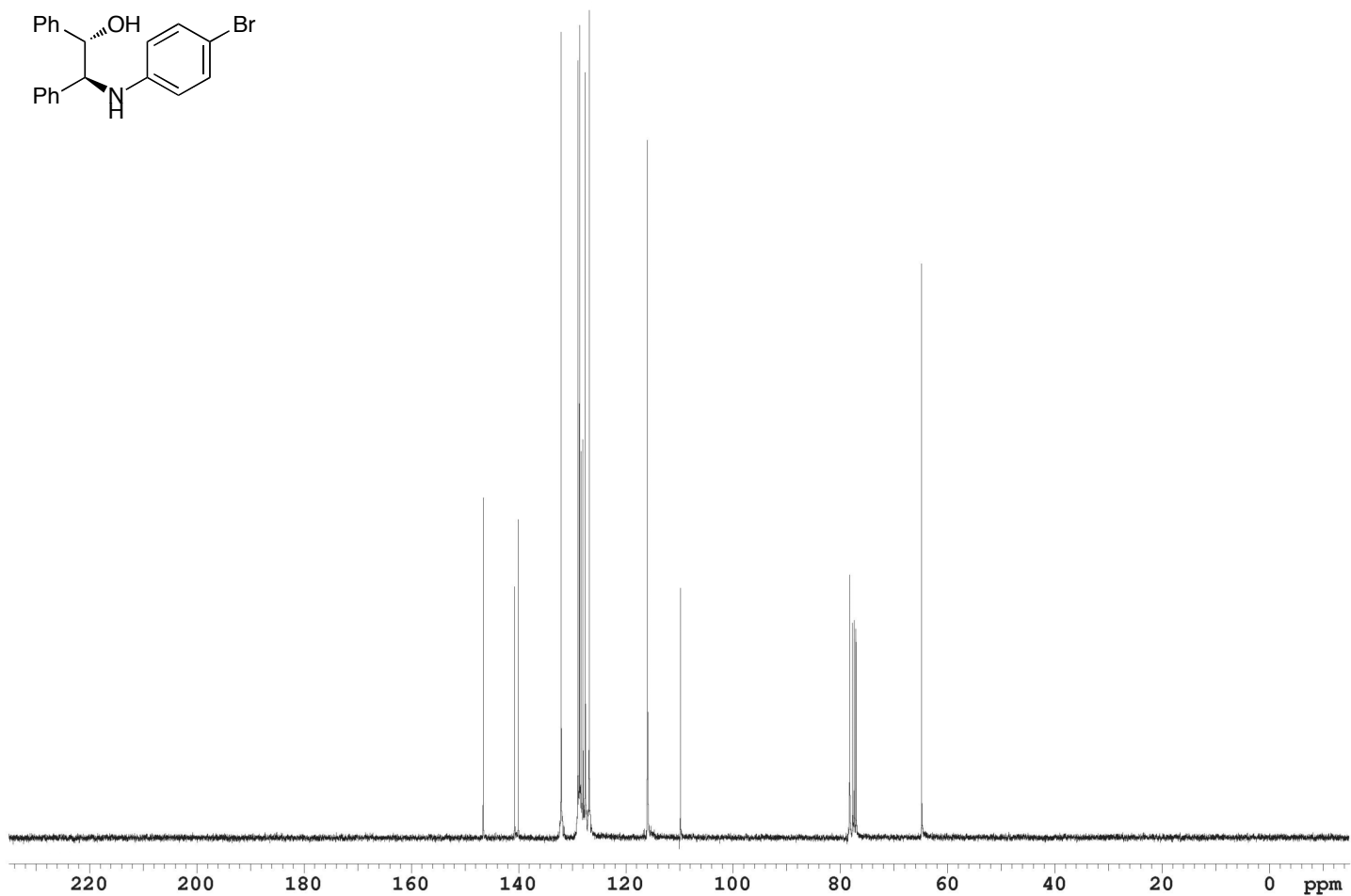
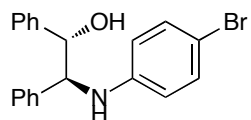


Signal 1: WVD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Area *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	19.168	MM	0.4107	356.43011	14.46590	5.2223	
2	22.390	MM	0.5726	6468.73291	188.28630	94.7777	

Totals : 6825.16302 202.75220

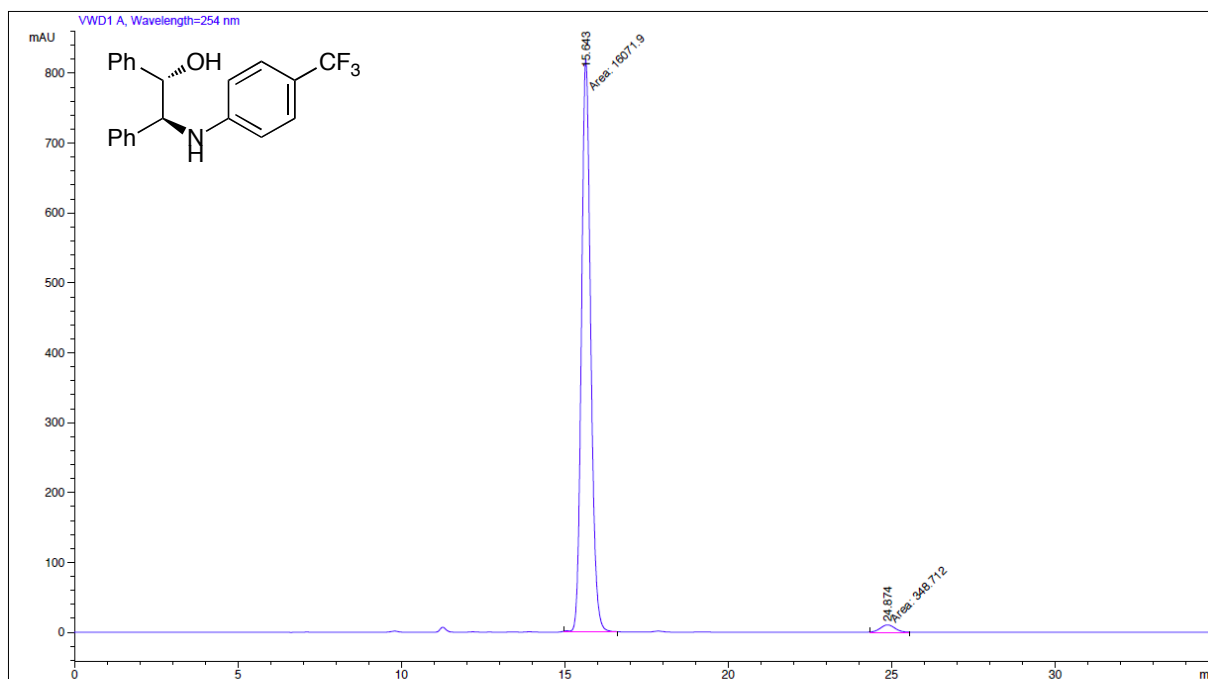
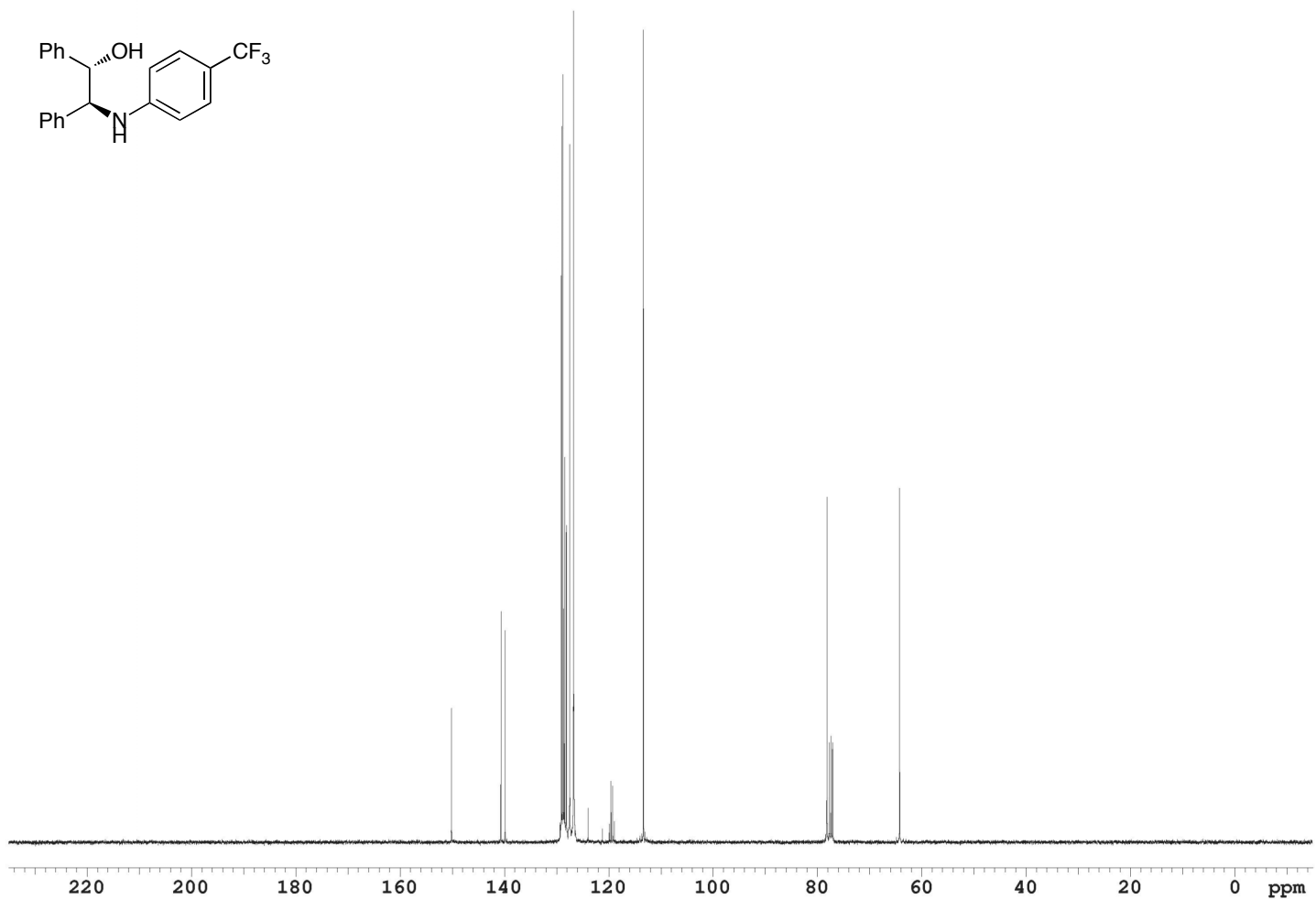
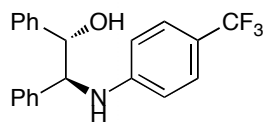




Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	18.505	MM	0.3878	1.66347e4	714.83319	97.1657
2	22.932	MM	0.4621	485.23422	17.50172	2.8343

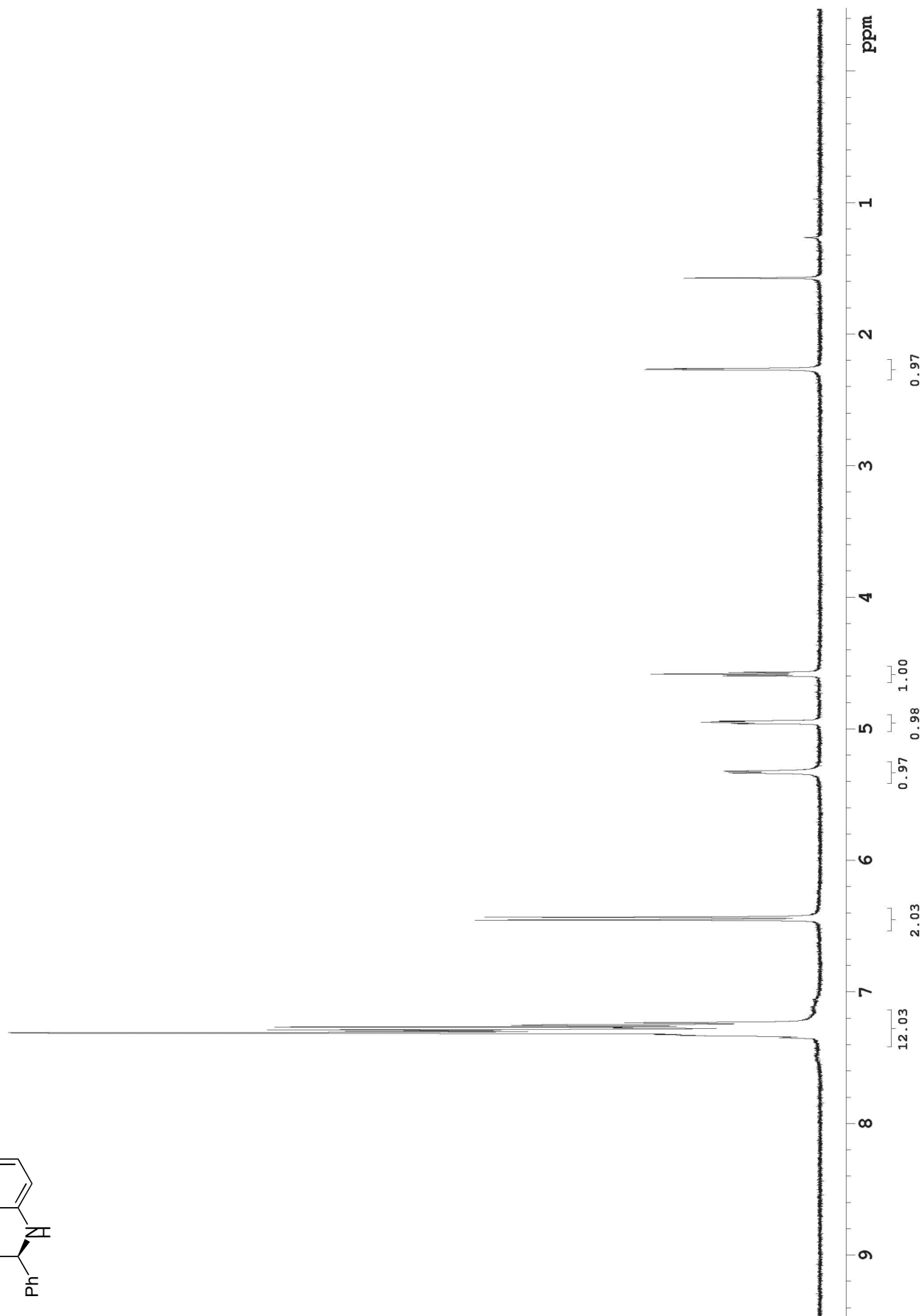
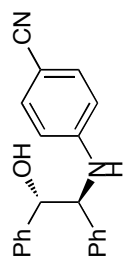
Totals : 1.71200e4 732.33491

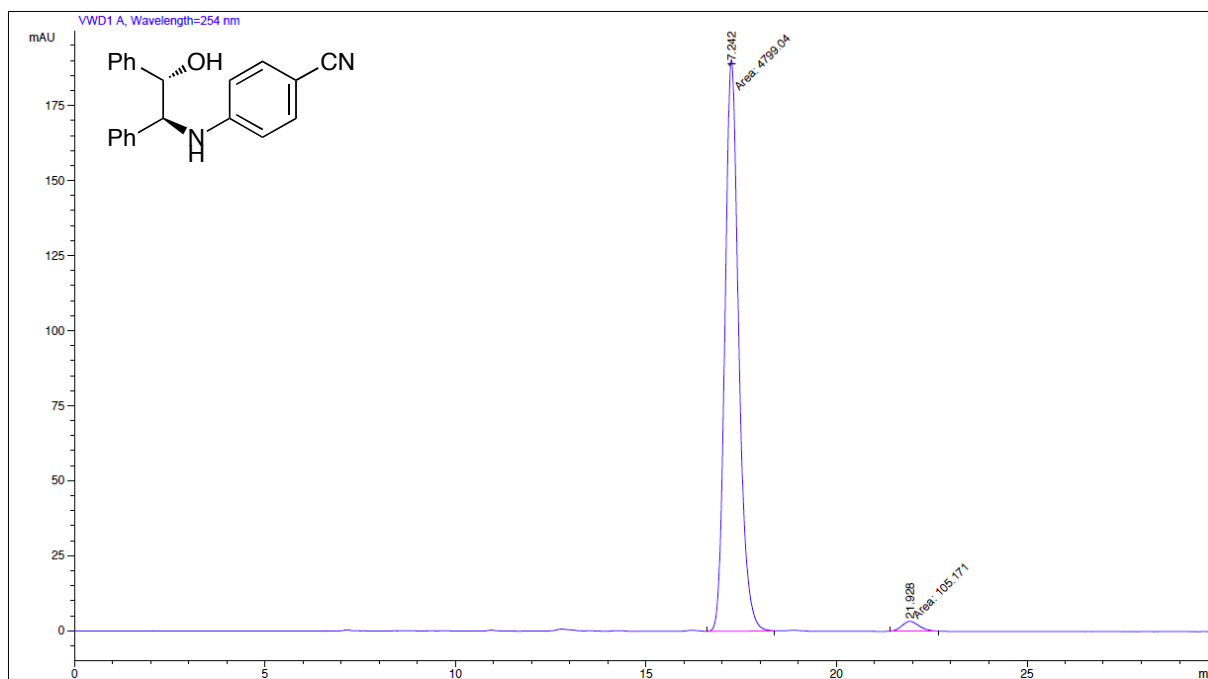
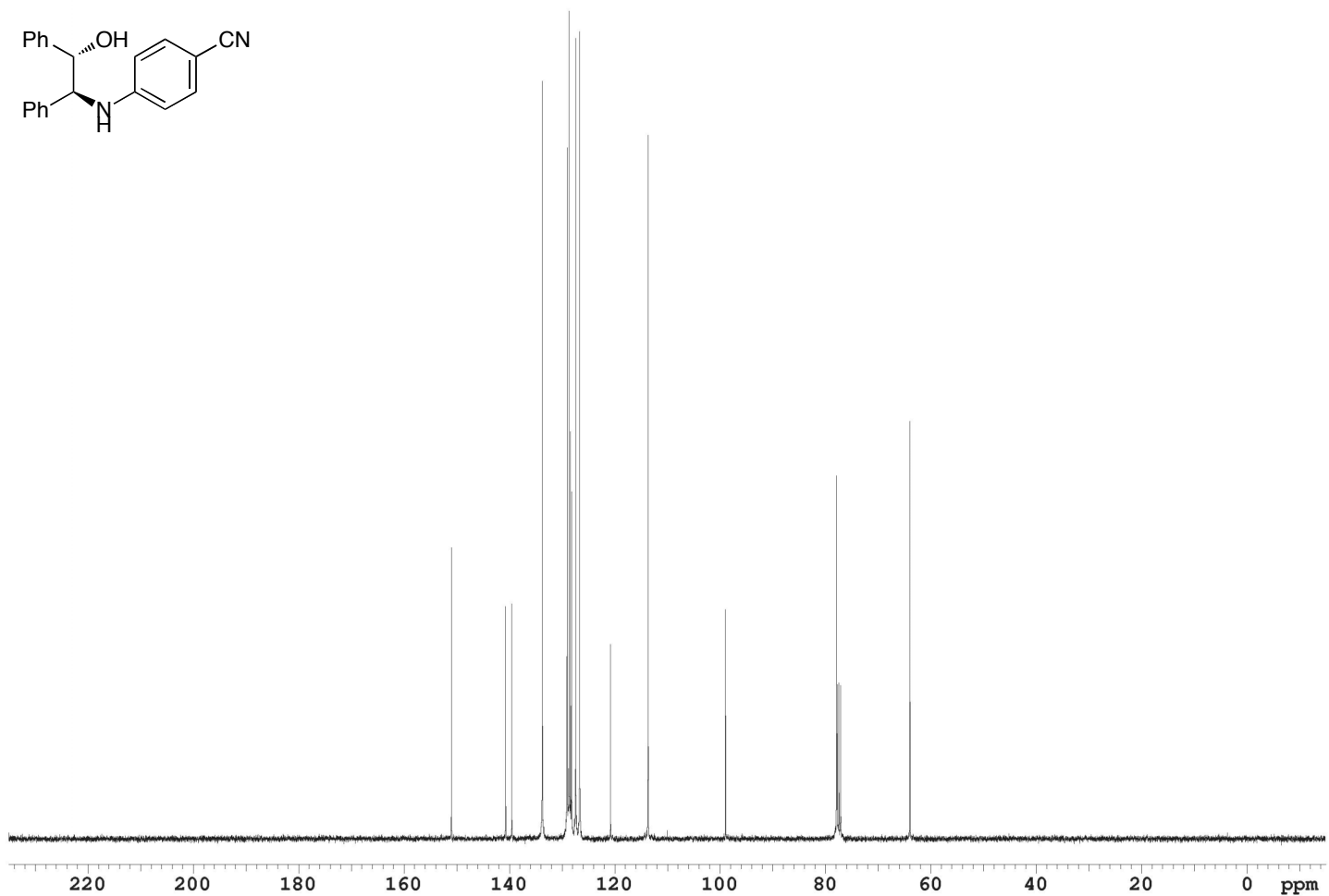
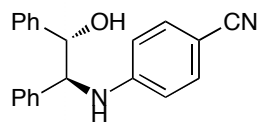


Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Area *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	15.643	MM	0.3273	1.60719e4	818.32874	97.8764	
2	24.874	MM	0.5373	348.71204	10.81608	2.1236	

Totals : 1.64206e4 829.14482

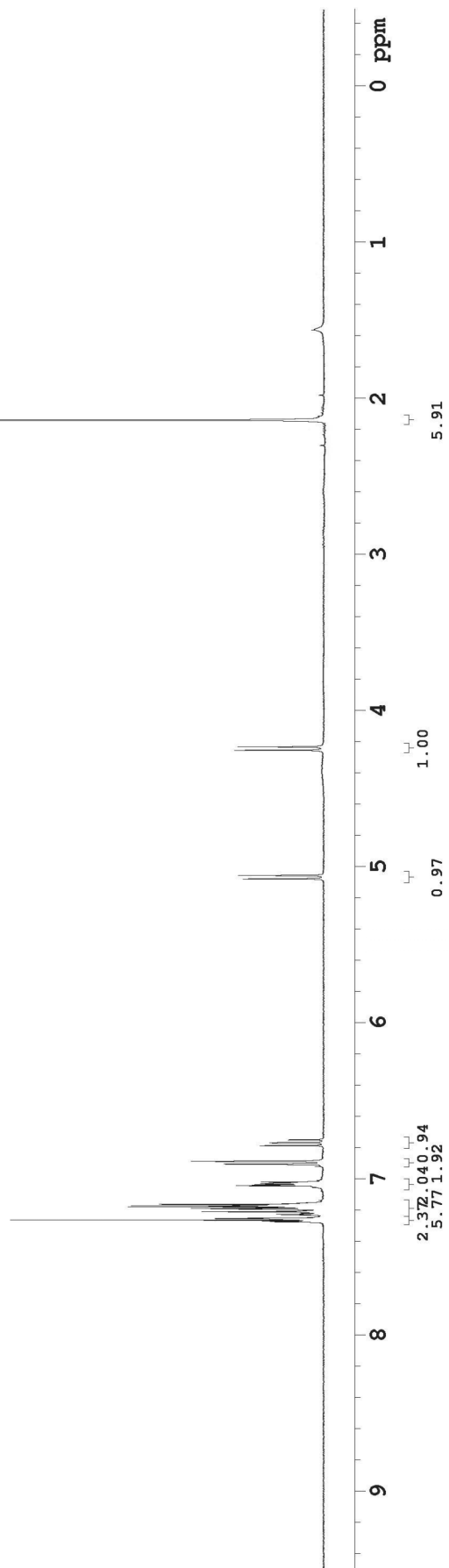
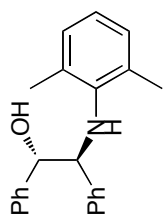


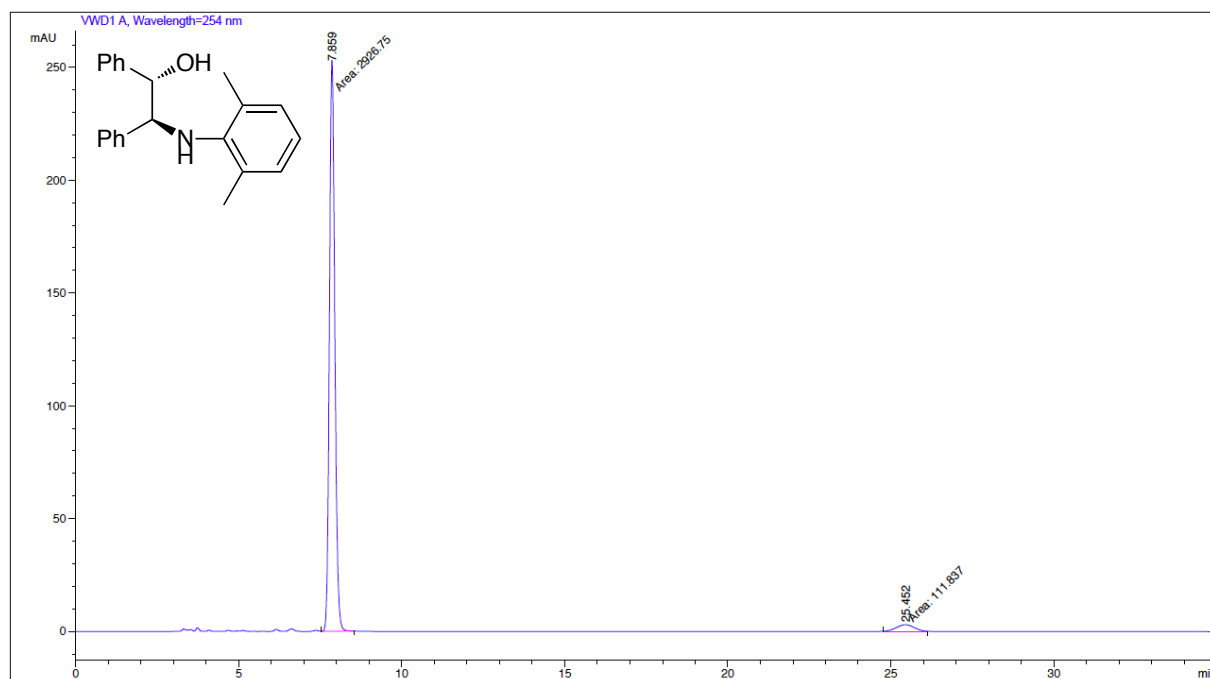
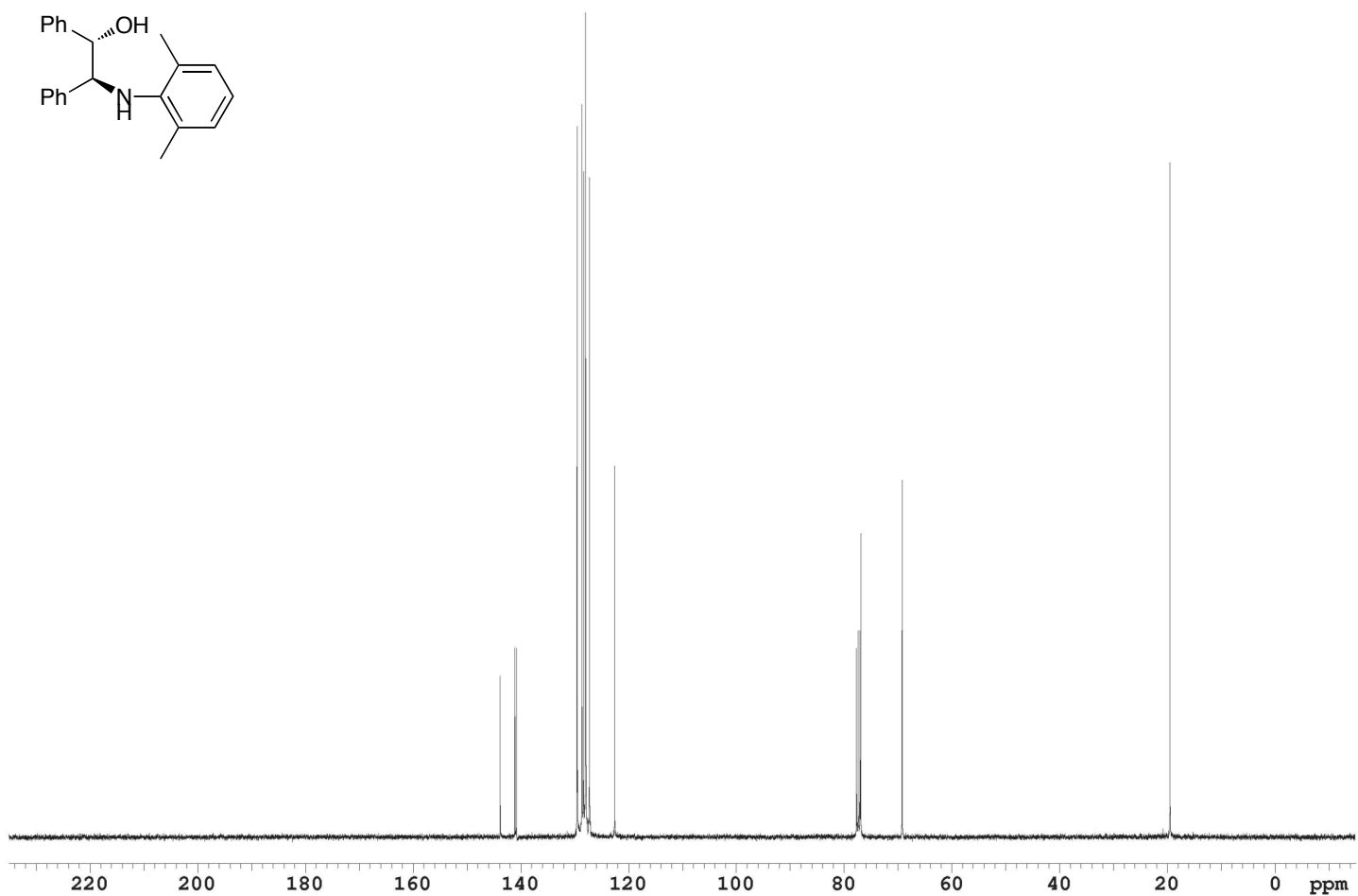
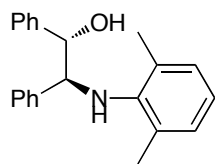


Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Area *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	17.242	MM	0.4201	4799.03711	190.38780	190.38780	97.8555
2	21.928	MM	0.5324	105.17061	3.29237	3.29237	2.1445

Totals : 4904.20772 193.68017

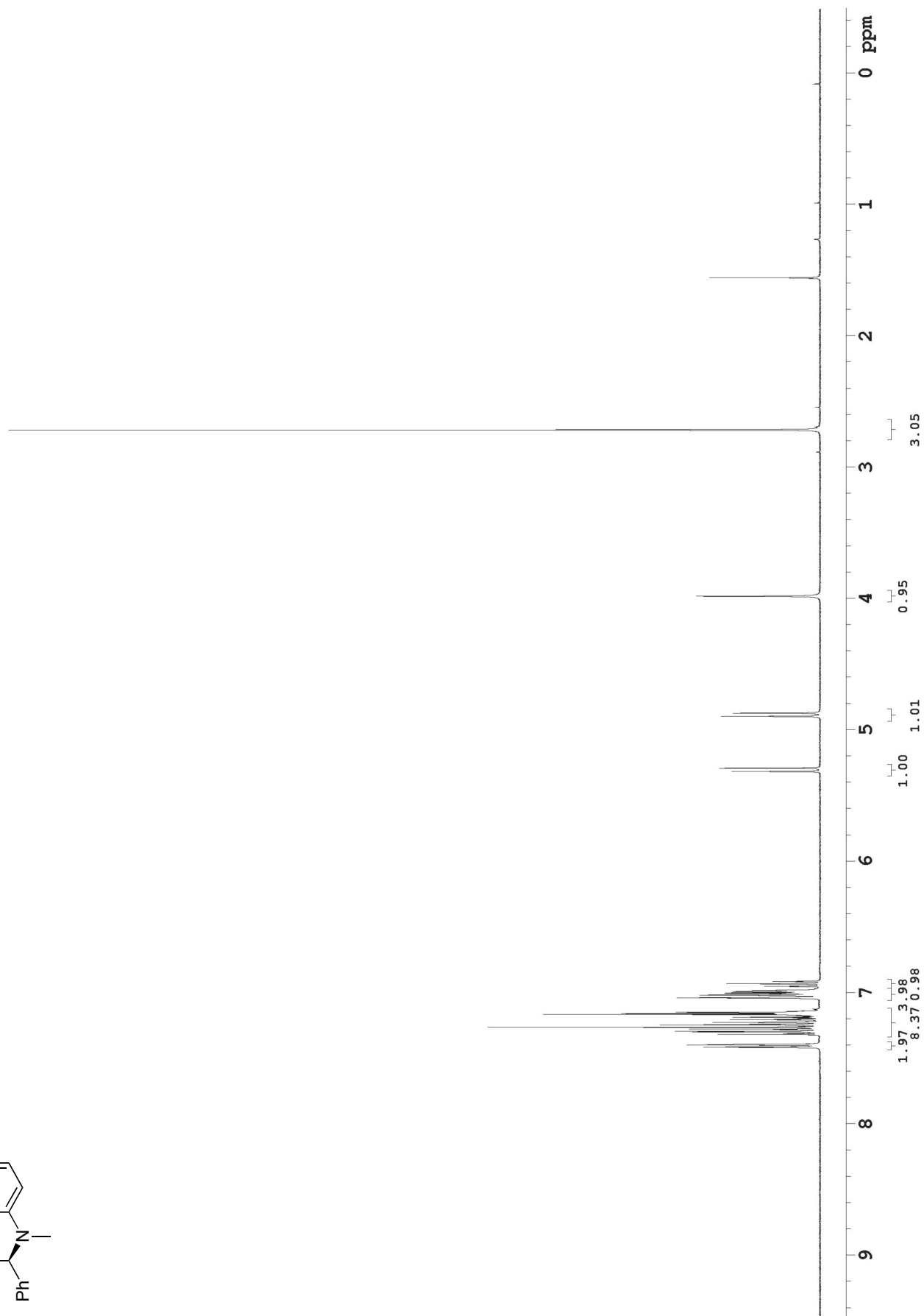
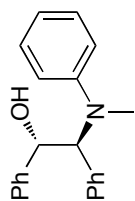


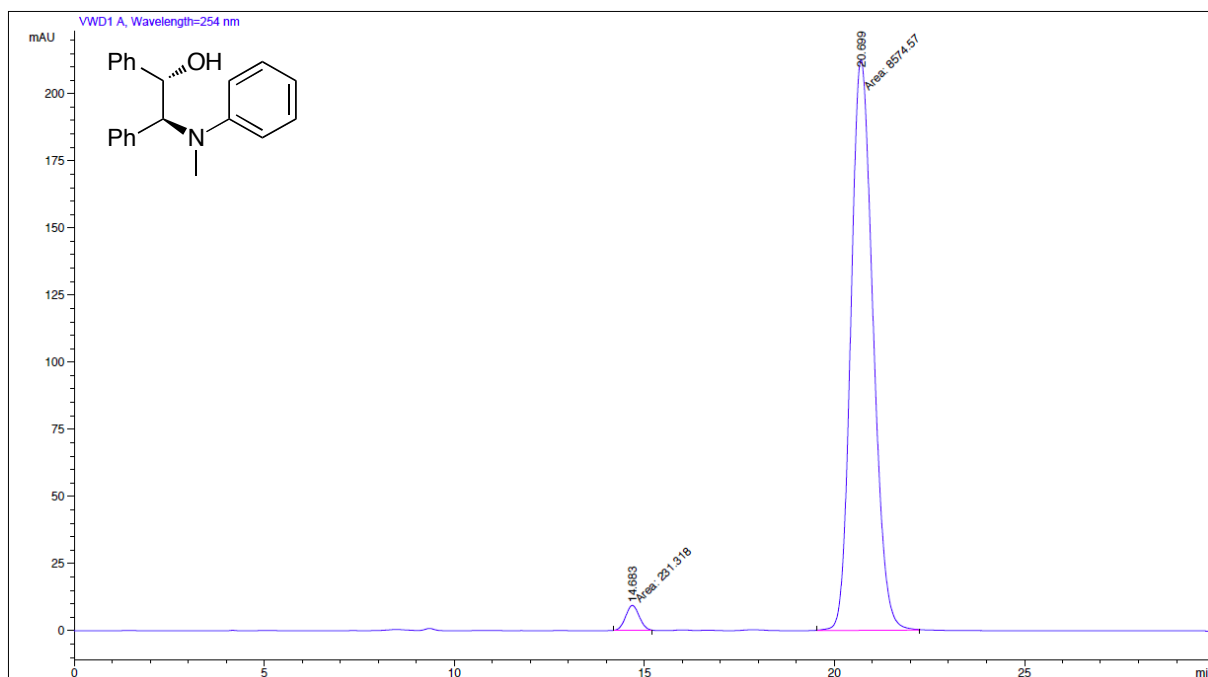
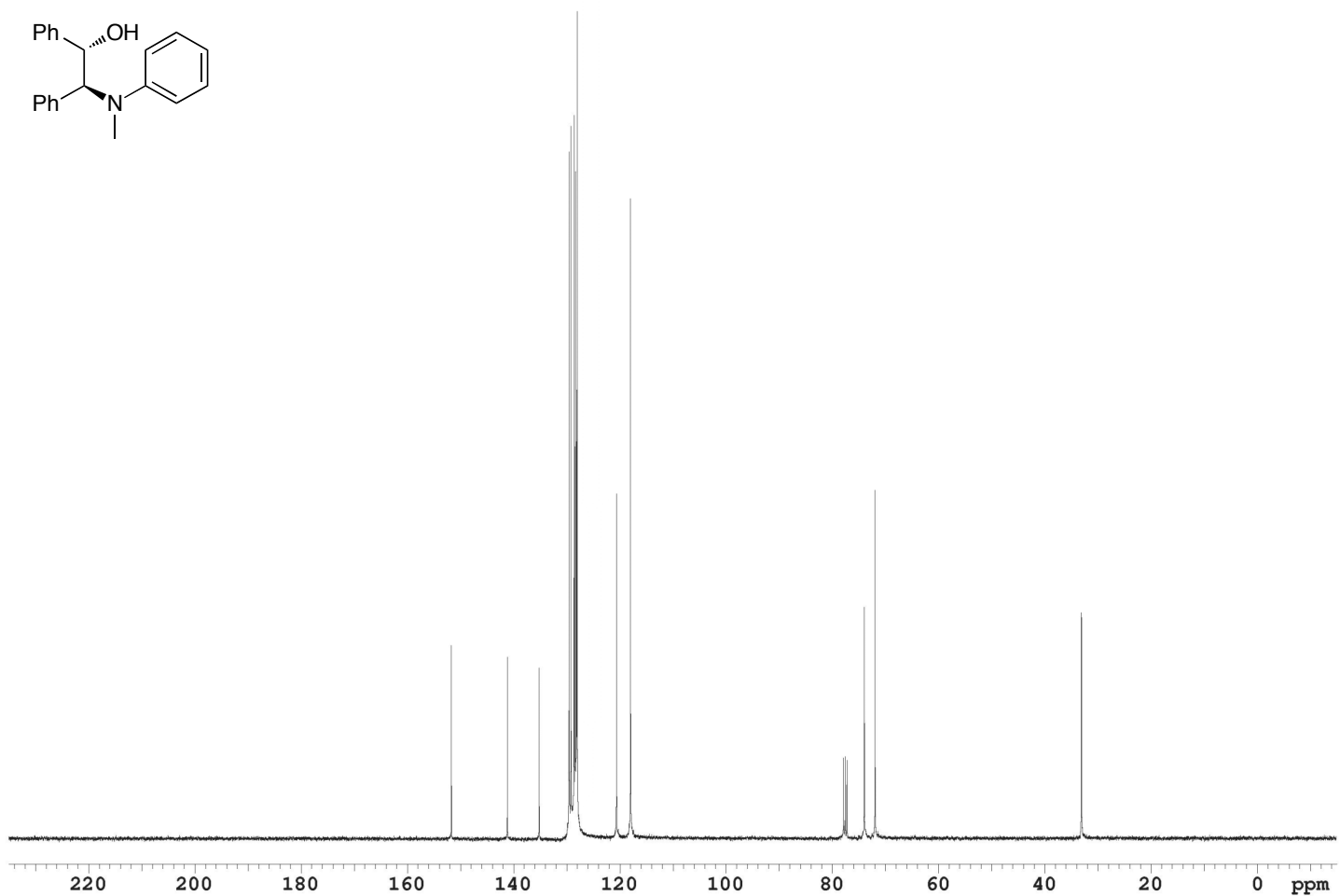
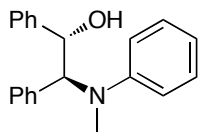


Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Area *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.859	MM	0.1926	2926.74854	253.25517	253.25517	96.3194
2	25.452	MM	0.6356	111.83679	2.93254	2.93254	3.6806

Totals : 3038.58533 256.18772

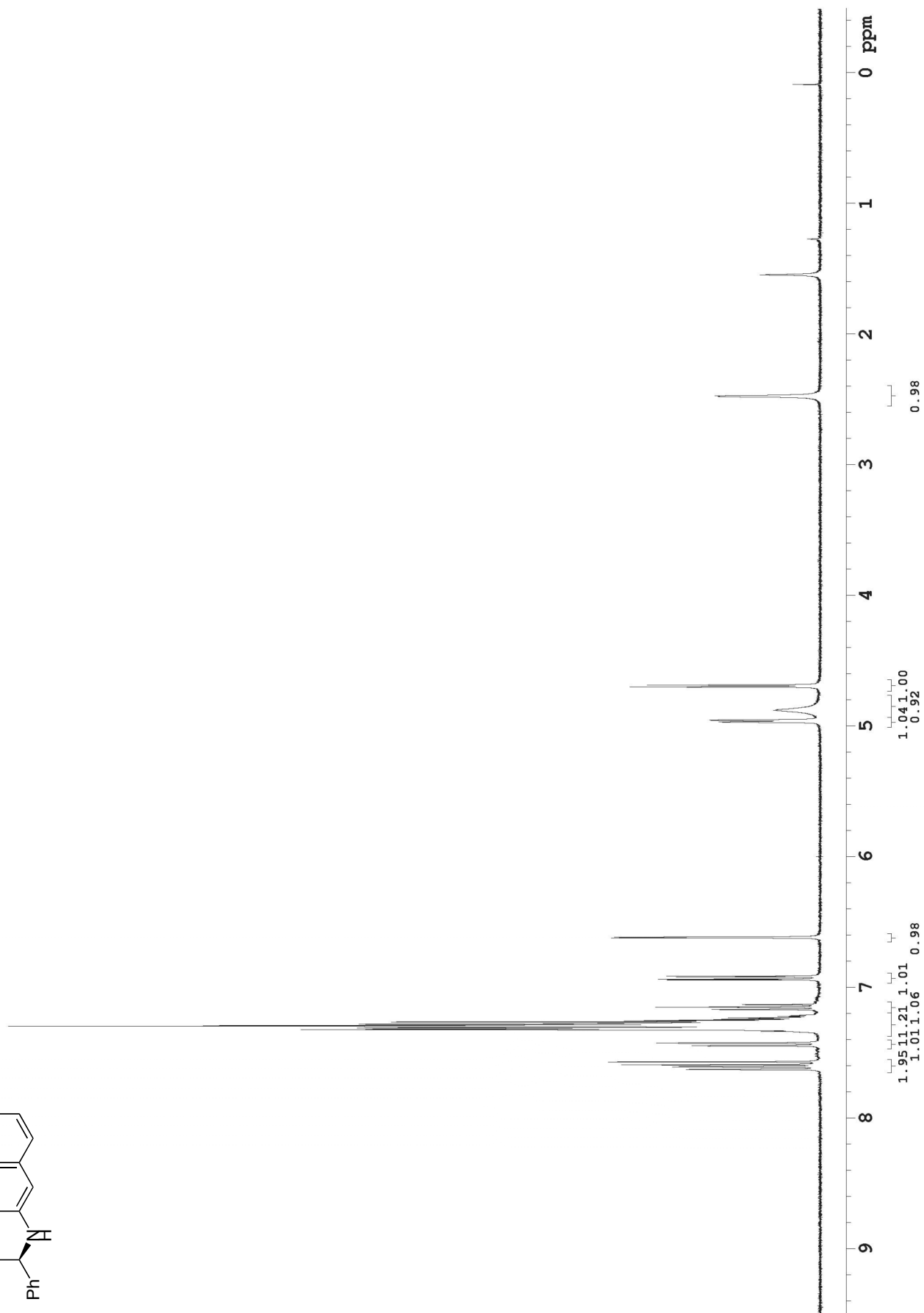
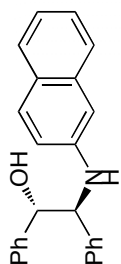


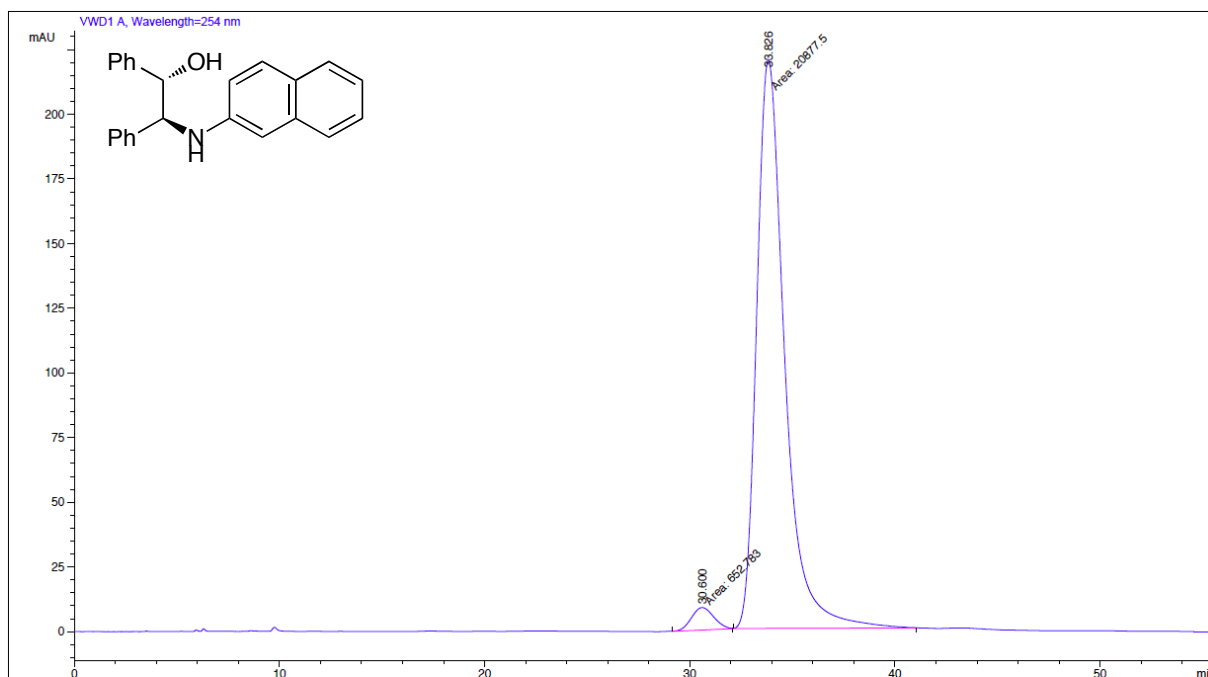
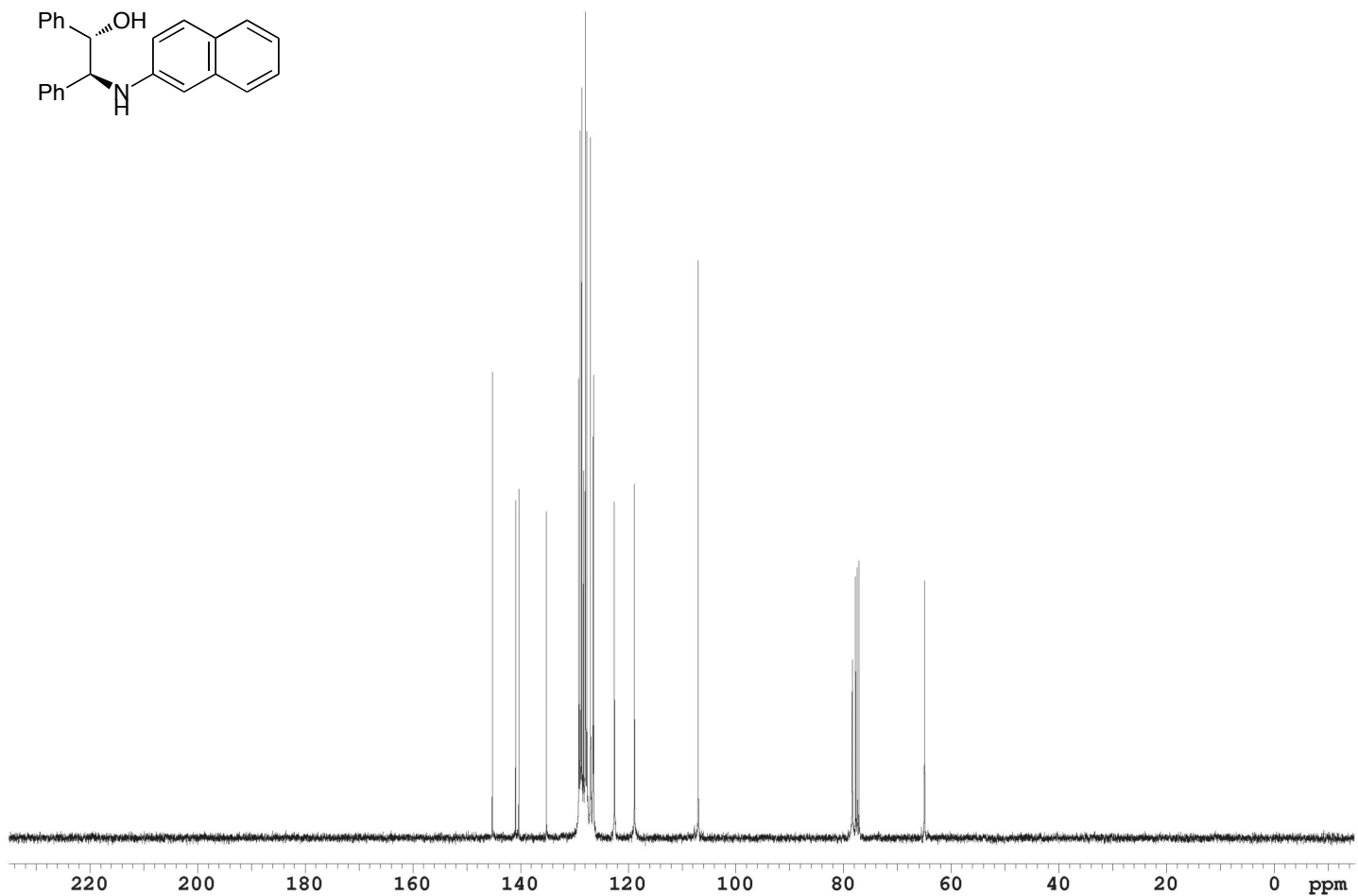
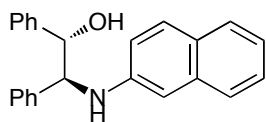


Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	14.683	MM	0.4159	231.31760	9.27047	2.6269
2	20.699	MM	0.6723	8574.57324	212.56267	97.3731

Totals : 8805.89084 221.83314

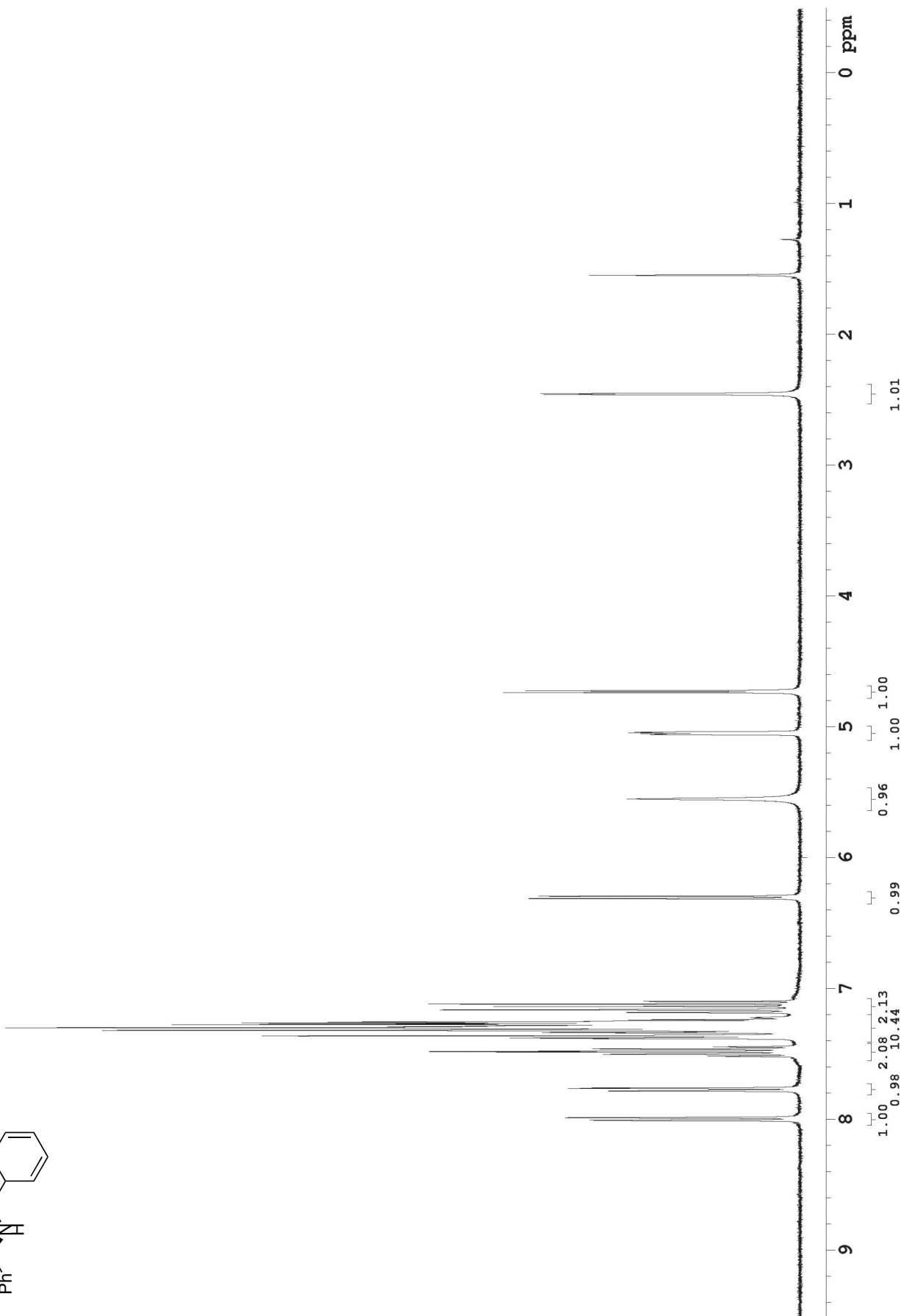
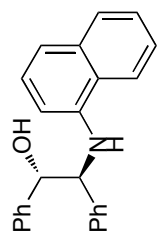


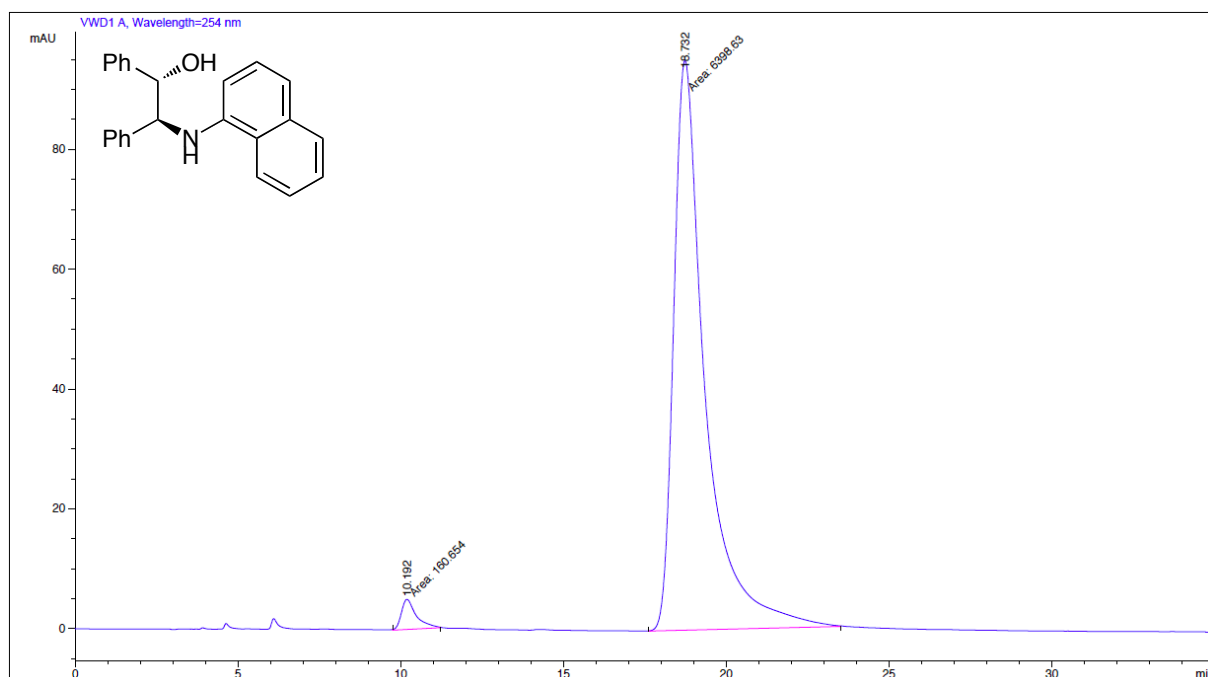
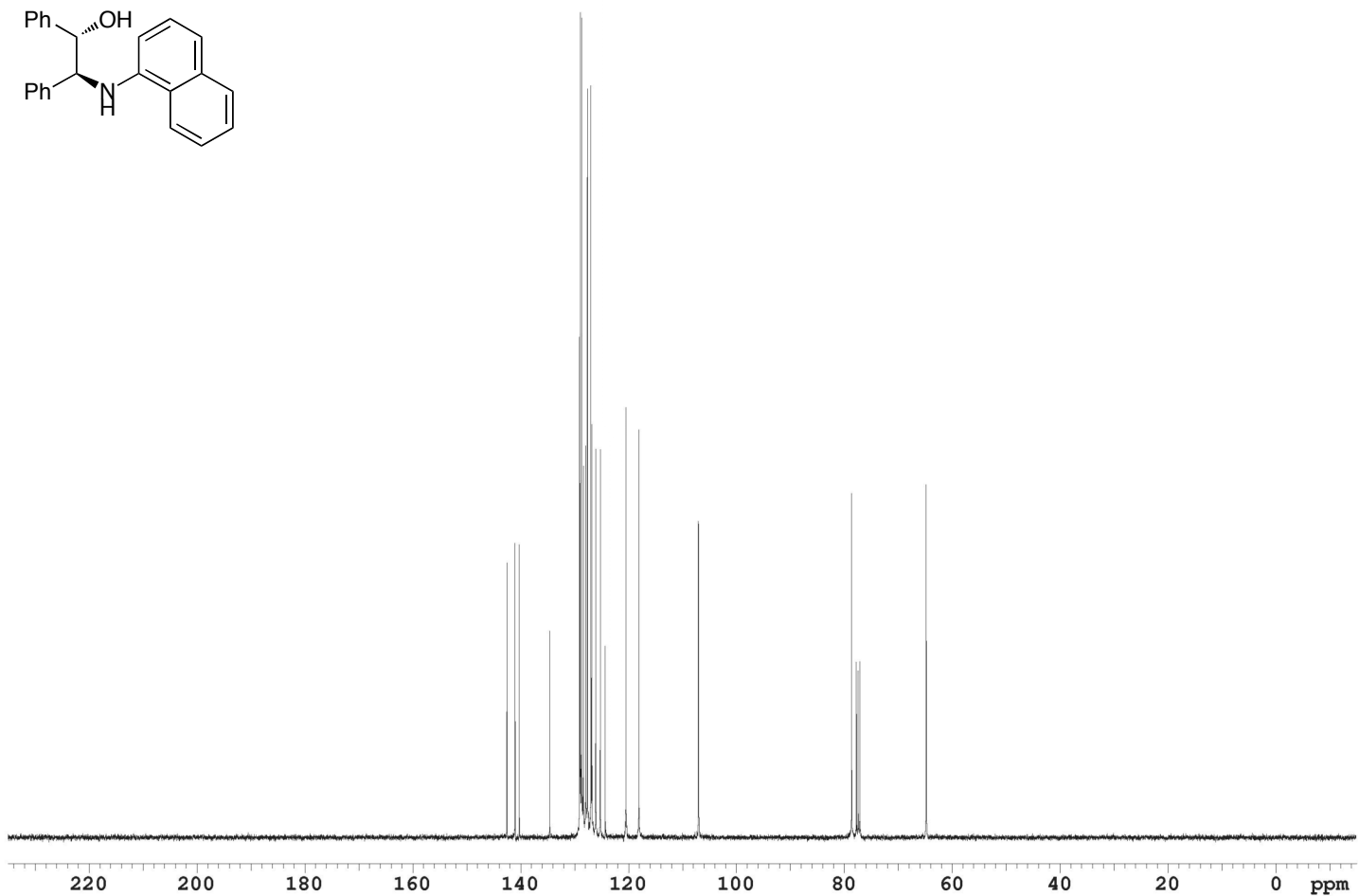
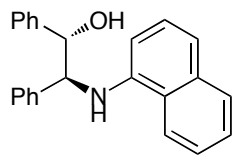


Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Area *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	30.600	MM	1.2521	652.78339		8.68936	3.0319
2	33.826	MM	1.5828	2.08775e4		219.83984	96.9681

Totals : 2.15303e4 228.52921

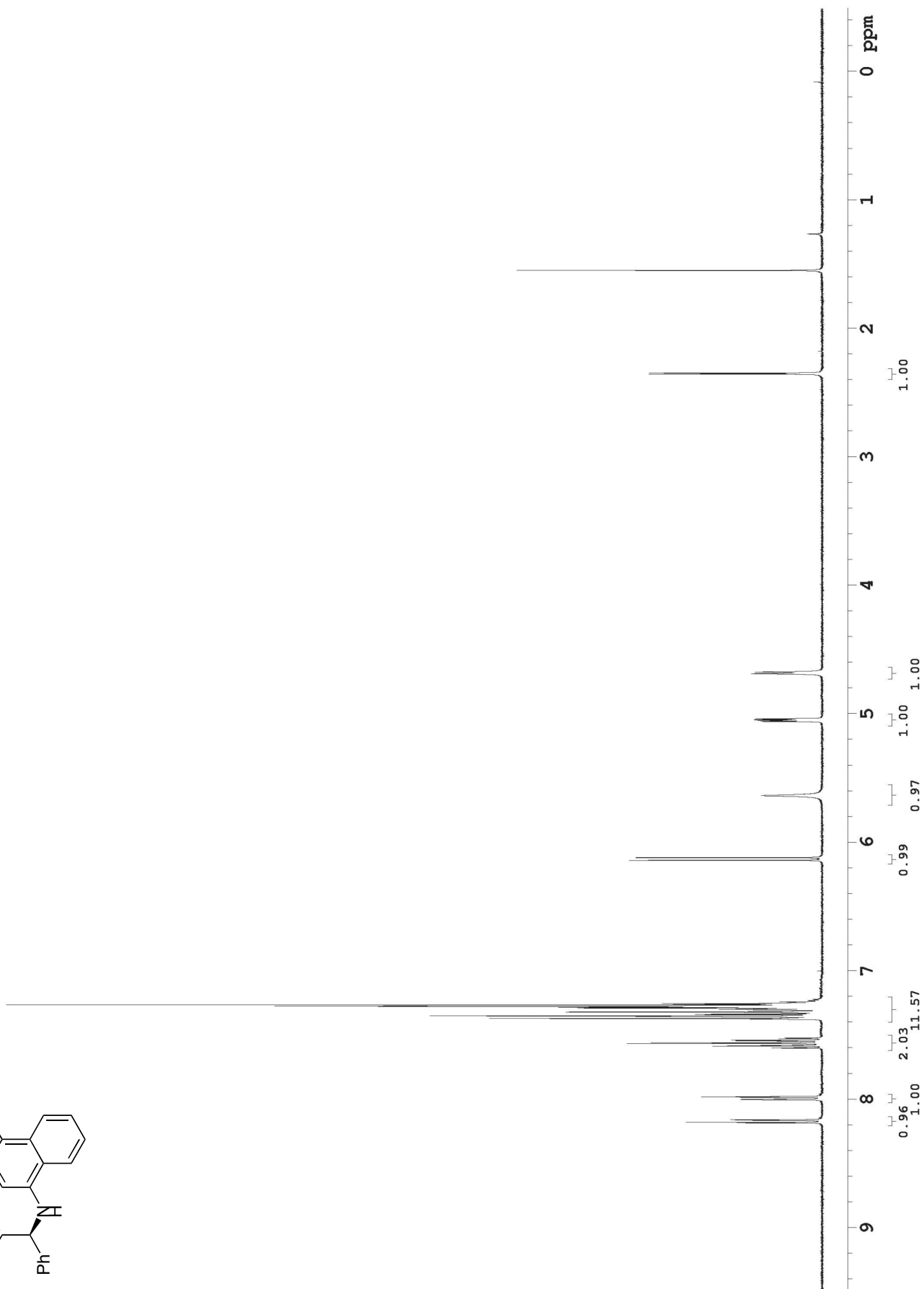
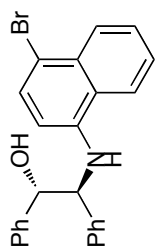


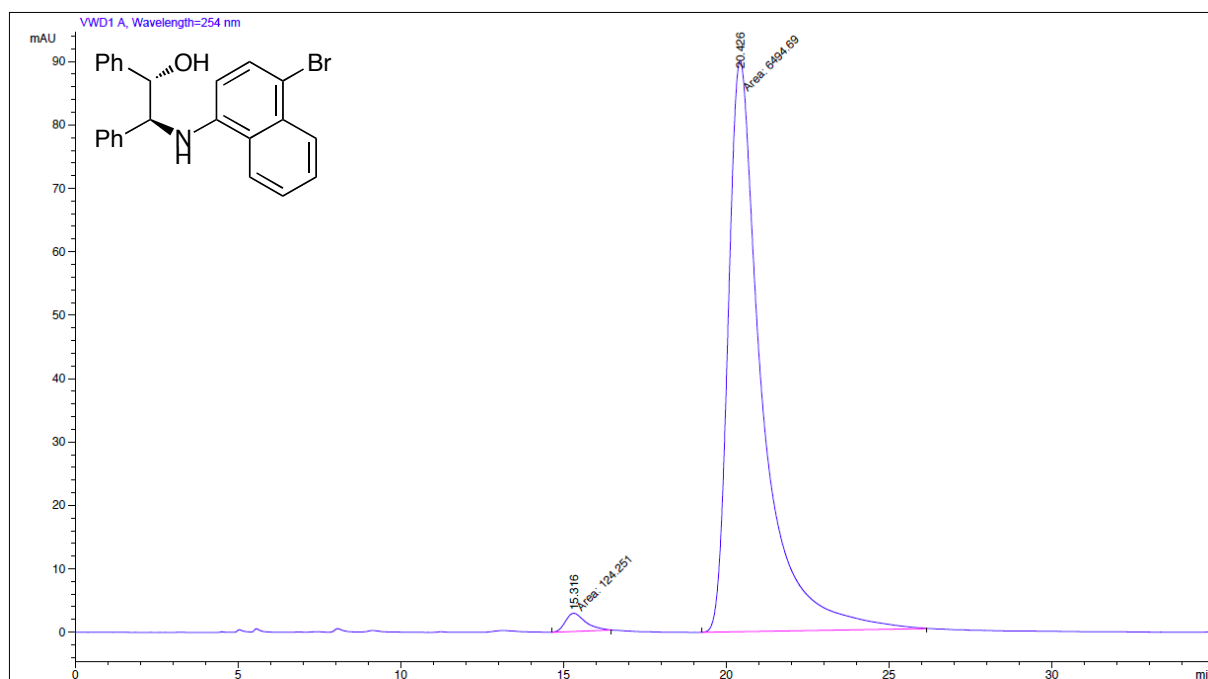
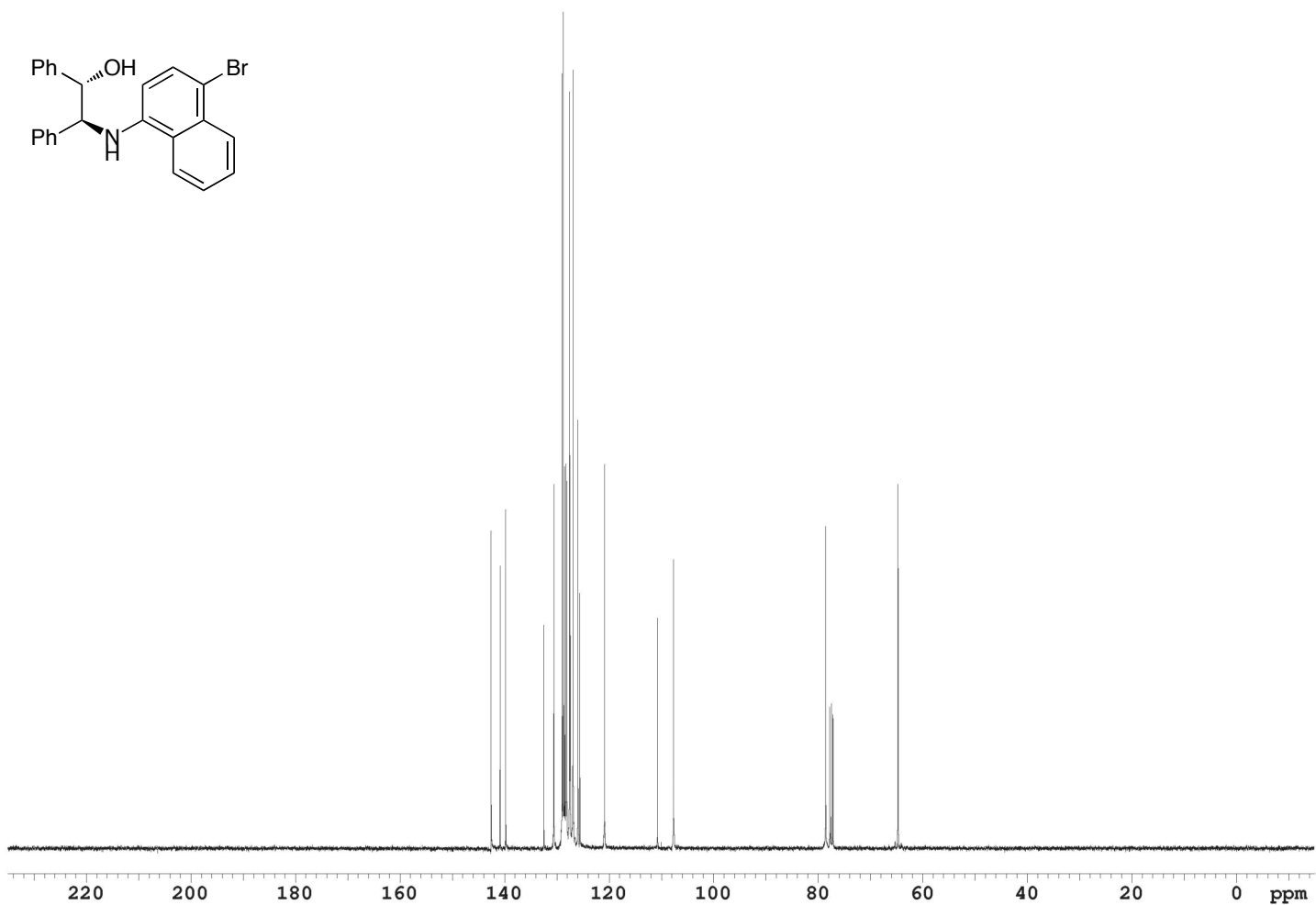
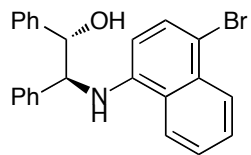


Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Area *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	10.192	MM	0.5328	160.65446	5.02566	2.4493	
2	18.732	MM	1.1214	6398.63086	95.10046	97.5507	

Totals : 6559.28532 100.12612

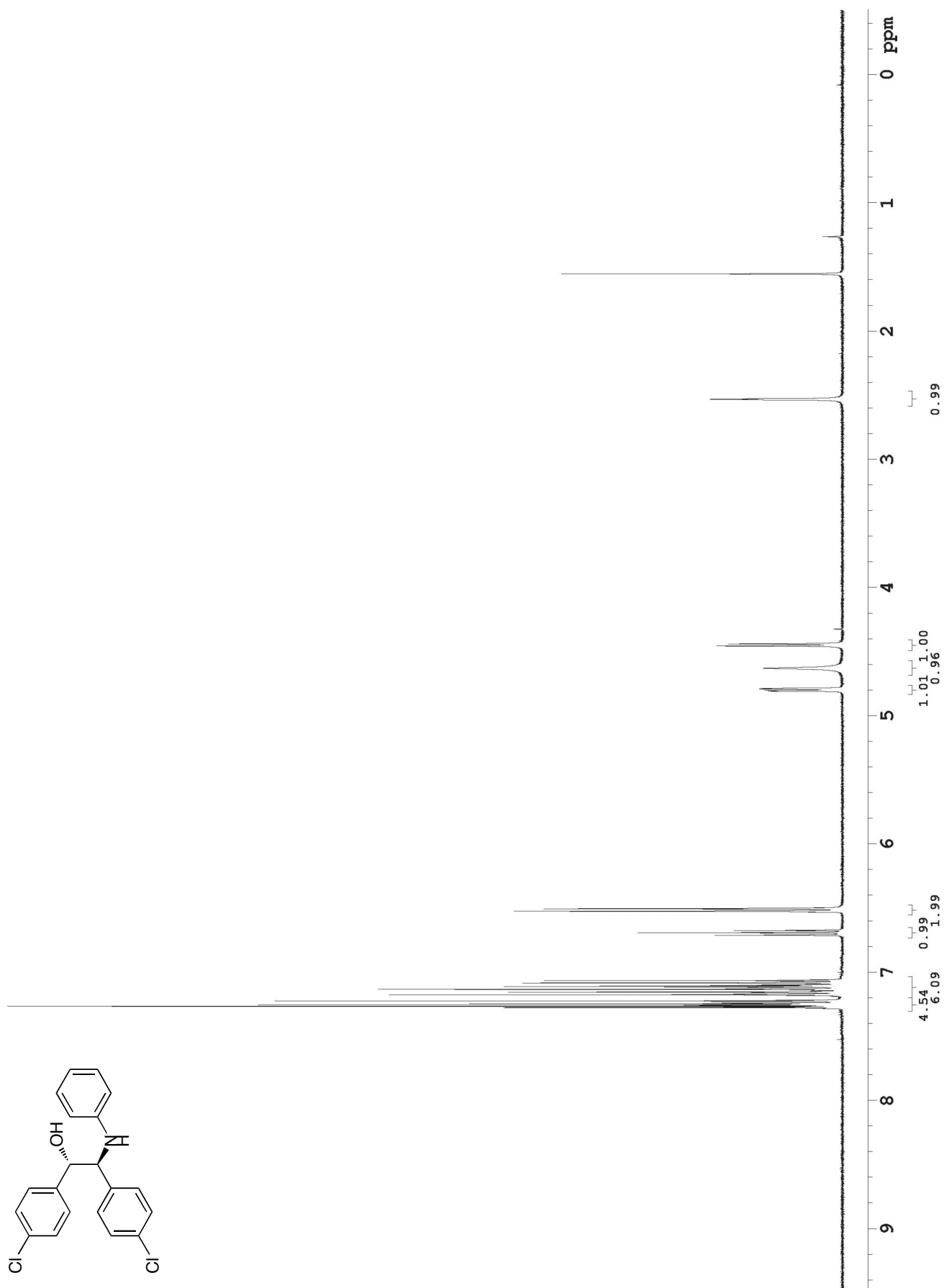


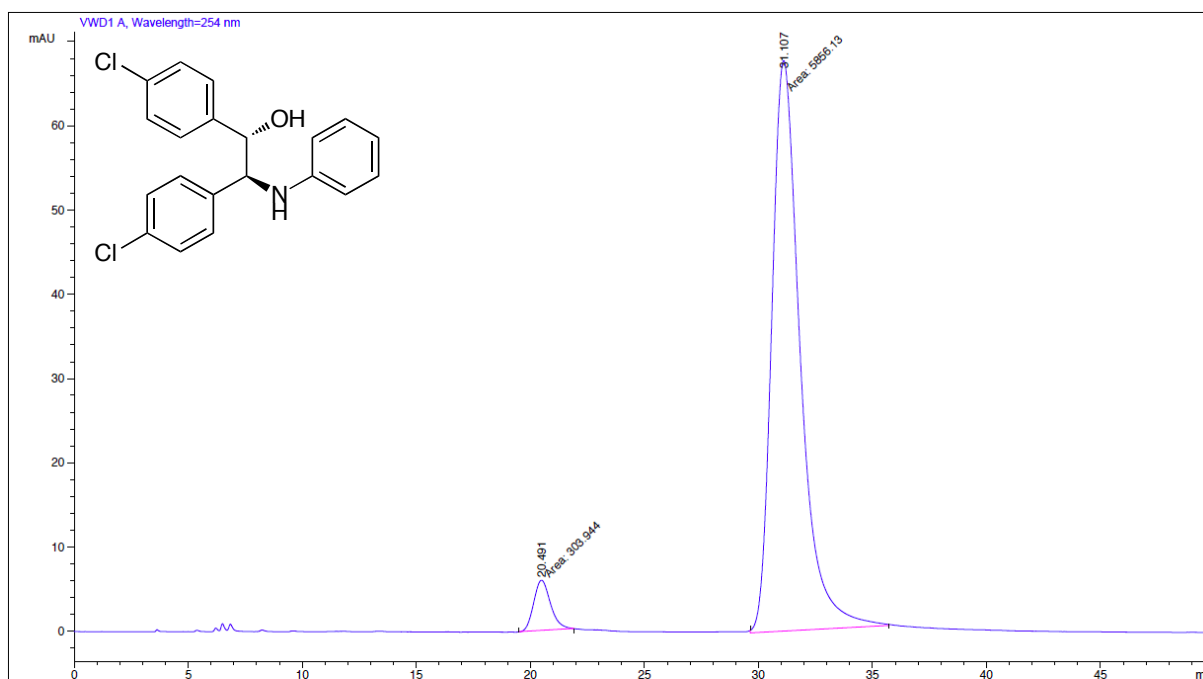
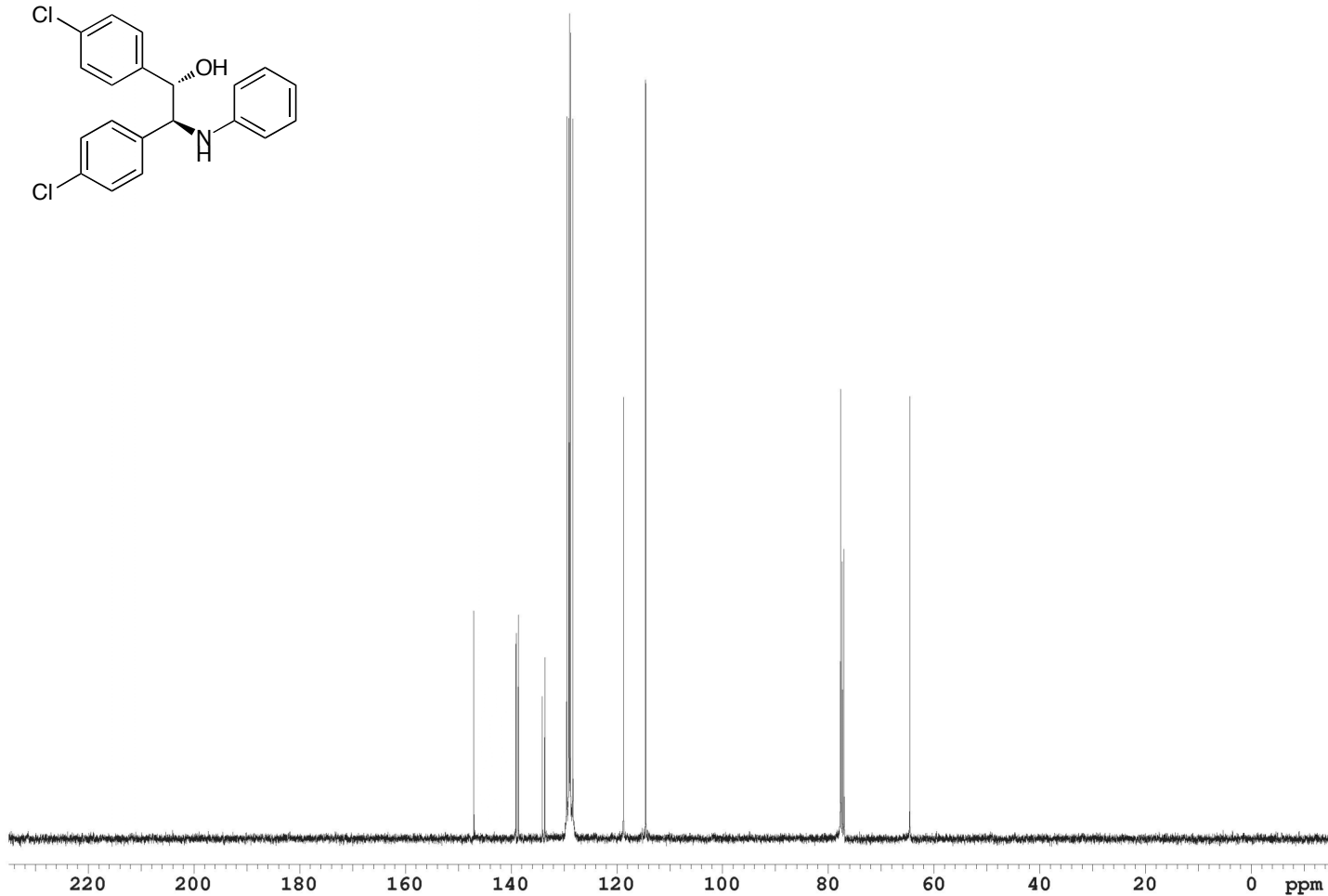
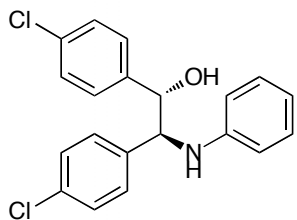


Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Area *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	15.316	MM	0.7235	124.25077	2.86234	1.8772	
2	20.426	MM	1.2019	6494.68506	90.05785	98.1228	

Totals : 6618.93583 92.92019

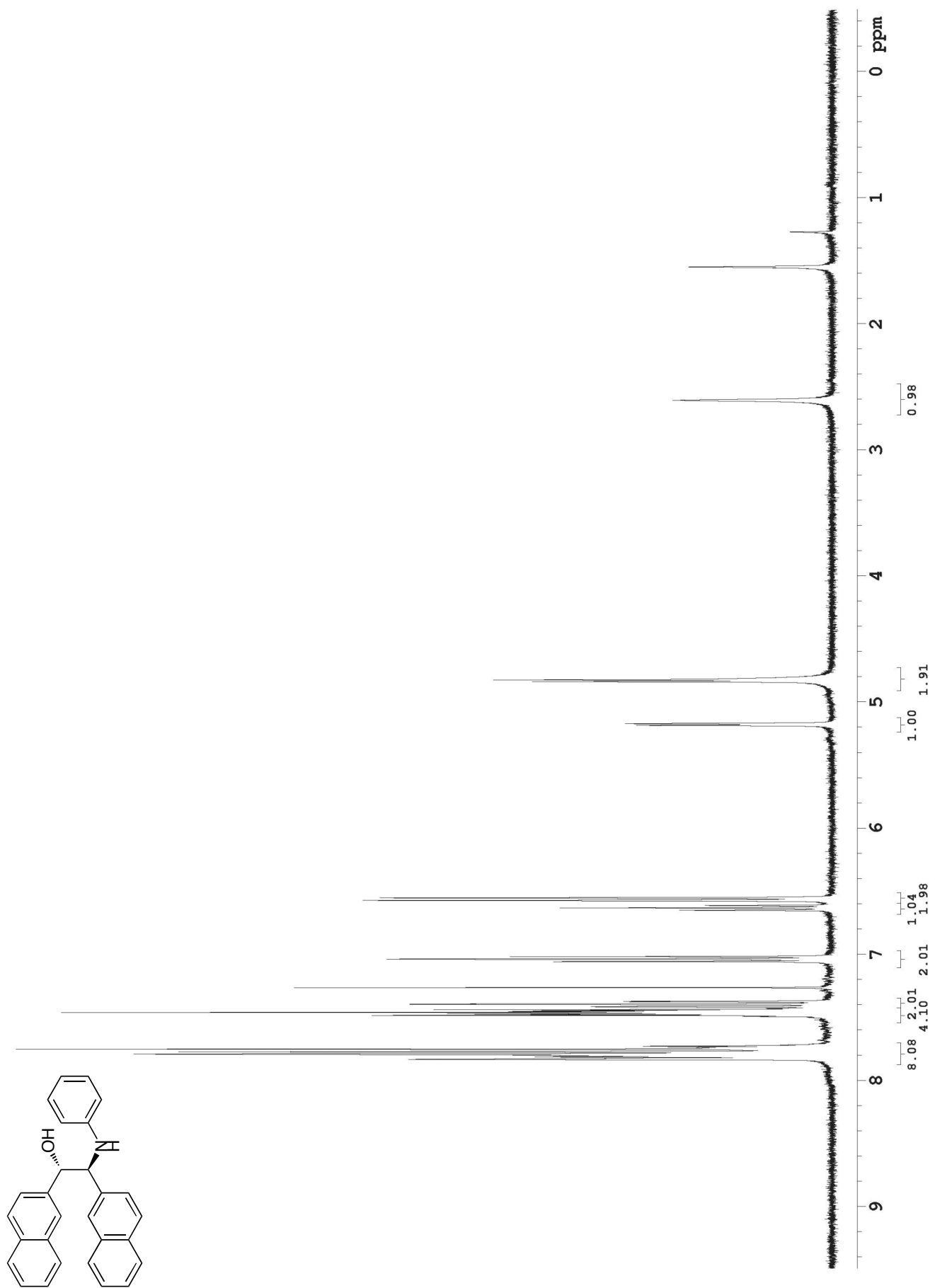


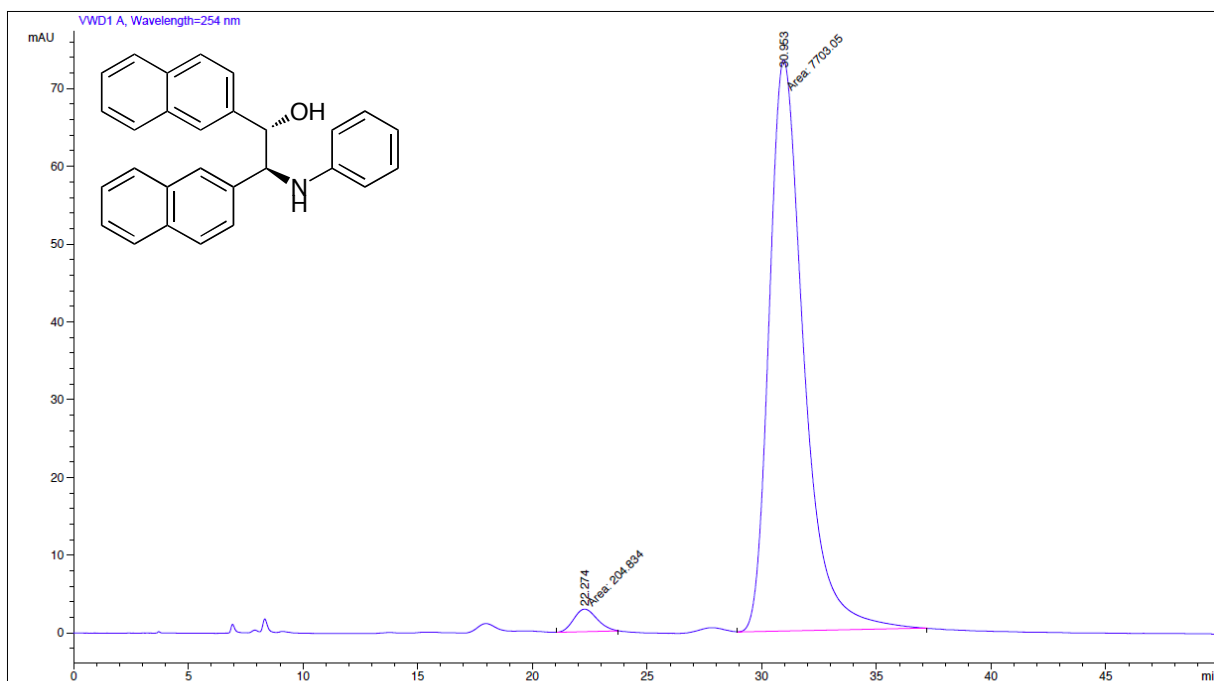
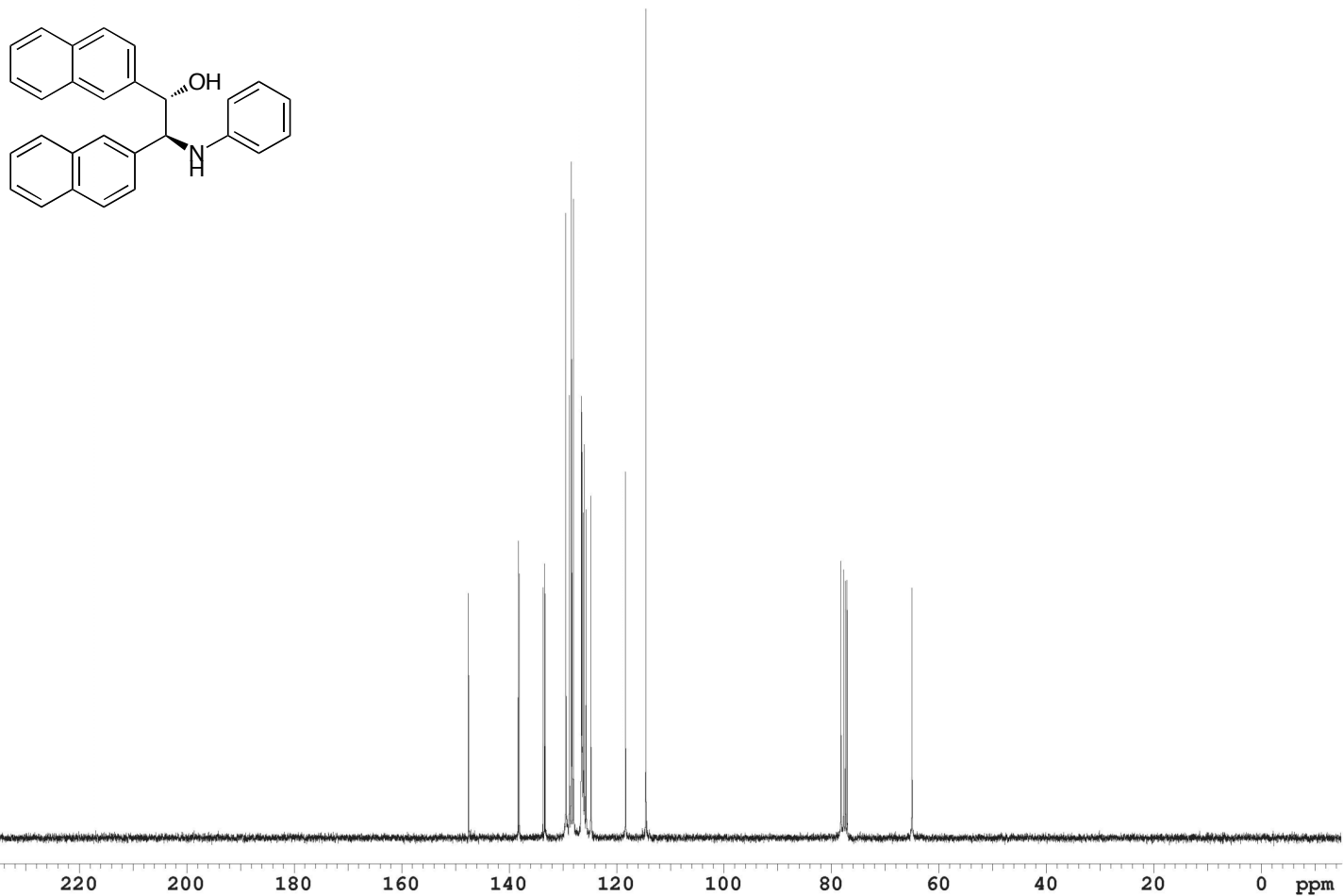


Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Area *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	20.491	MM	0.8512	303.94446		5.95124	4.9341
2	31.107	MM	1.4417	5856.13232		67.70043	95.0659

Totals : 6160.07678 73.65168





Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	22.274	MM	1.1770	204.83405		2.90059	2.5902
2	30.953	MM	1.7483	7703.05469		73.43355	97.4098

Totals : 7907.88873 76.33414