Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI)

Direct carboxamidation of indoles by palladium-catalyzed C–H activation and isocyanide insertion

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I. General information

All reagents were purchased without further purification unless otherwise noted. Reactions were monitored using thin-layer chromatography (TLC) on commercial silica gel plates (GF254). Visualization of the developed plates was performed under UV light (254 nm). Flash column chromatography was performed on silica gel (200-300 mesh). ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on a 400 or 500 MHz spectrometer. Chemical shifts (δ) are reported in ppm referenced to an internal tetramethylsilane standard or the DMSO-d₆ residual peak (δ 2.50) for ¹H NMR. Chemical shifts of ¹³C NMR are reported relative to CDCl₃ (δ 77.0) or DMSO-d₆ (δ 39.5). The following abbreviations were used to describe peak splitting patterns when appropriate: br = broad, s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet. Coupling constants, *J*, were reported in Hertz unit (Hz). High resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were obtained on an ESI-LC-MS/MS spectrometer.

II. Screening of the reaction conditions

1	+ <i>t</i> -BuNC	Pd(OAc) ₂ oxidant, ad	(10 mol %), dditive, THF	O N N 3a	C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	
entry	oxidant	additive	solvent	T/°C	yield	l (%) ^b
	(equiv)	(equiv)			3a	4a
1	Cu(OAc) ₂ (1)		AcOH	110	54	n.d.
2	$Cu(OAc)_2(1)$		Toluene	110	n.d.	67
3	$Cu(OAc)_2(1)$		THF	110	4	82
4	AgOA _C (1)		AcOH	110	37	n.d.
5	CuO (1)		AcOH	110	n.r.	n.r.
6	O ₂		AcOH	110	10 ^c	n.d.
7	BQ (1)		AcOH	110	26	n.d.
8	$K_2S_2O_8$ (1)		AcOH	110	19	n.d.

9	PhI(OAc) ₂ (1)		AcOH	110	n.d.	n.d.
10	Oxone (1)		AcOH	110	n.d.	n.d.
11^e	Cu(OAc) ₂ (1)	<i>p</i> -TsOH (2)	Toluene	110	23	35
12	$Cu(OAc)_2(1)$	PivOH (2)	Toluene	110	n.d.	n.d.
13	Cu(OAc) ₂ (1)	AcOH (2)	Toluene	110	10	68
14	$Cu(OAc)_2(1)$	TFA (2)	Toluene	110	59	n.d.
15	Cu(OAc) ₂ (1)	TFA (2)	Toluene	90	68	n.d.
16	Cu(OAc) ₂ (1)	TFA (1)	Toluene	90	65	5
17	Cu(OAc) ₂ (1)	TFA (0.5)	Toluene	90	21	37
18	Cu(OAc) ₂ (1)	TFA (0.2)	Toluene	90	7	53
19	Cu(OAc) ₂ (1)	TFA (1)	Toluene	70	69	5
20	Cu(OAc) ₂ (1)	TFA (1)	DCE	70	72	n.d.
21	Cu(OAc) ₂ (1)	TFA (1)	<i>t</i> -BuOH	70	87	n.d.
22	Cu(OAc) ₂ (1)	TFA (1)	THF	70	89	5
23	Cu(OAc) ₂ (1)	TFA (1.2)	THF	70	94	n.d.
24 ^d	Cu(OAc) ₂ (1)	TFA (1.2)	THF	70	89	n.d.

Reaction conditions: ^{*a*} **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.24 mmol), Pd(OAc)₂ (10 mol %), oxidant (1.0 equiv), H₂O (5 equiv), solvent (1 mL), 1.5 h. ^{*b*} Isolated yield. ^{*c*} 30 h. ^{*d*} 5 mol % of Pd(OAc)₂.

III. General procedures and characterization of the products

General procedures

General procedure for the synthesis of 3

A mixture of substrate **1** (0.4 mmol), isocyanide **2** (0.48 mmol, 1.2 equiv), $Pd(OAc)_2$ (4.5 mg, 0.02 mmol, 5 mol %), $Cu(OAc)_2$ (73.2 mg, 0.4 mmol, 1 equiv), TFA (0.48 mmol, 1.2 equiv), H₂O (36 mg, 2 mmol, 5 equiv) in THF (2.0 mL) was stirred in a sealed tube under air atmosphere at 70 °C. The reaction was cooled down to room temperature after complete consumption of the starting material as being monitored by TLC. Saturated NH₄OH (10 mL) and EtOAc (10 mL) were added to the reaction mixture successively. The organic phase was separated, and the aqueous phase was further extracted with EtOAc (2 × 10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography to provide the desired product **3**.

General procedure for the synthesis of 4

A mixture of substrate 1 (0.4 mmol), isocyanide 2 (0.48 mmol, 1.2 equiv), $Pd(OAc)_2$ (9 mg, 0.04 mmol, 10 mol %), $Cu(OAc)_2$ (73.2 mg, 0.4 mmol, 1 equiv), in

THF (2.0 mL) was stirred in a sealed tube under air atmosphere at 90 °C. The reaction was cooled down to room temperature after complete consumption of the starting material as being monitored by TLC. Saturated aqueous NH₄OH (10 mL) and EtOAc (10 mL) were added to the reaction mixture successively. The organic phase was separated, and the aqueous phase was further extracted with EtOAc (2×10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography to provide the products **4** (major) and **3** (minor).

Characterization of the products

N-tert-butyl-1-methyl-1*H*-indole-3-carboxamide (3a)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.87-7.89 (m, 1H), 7.61 (s, 1H), 7.34 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.23-7.32 (m, 1H), 5.88 (br, 1H), 3.78 (s, 1H), 1.51(s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.6, 137.2, 132.2, 125.1, 122.3, 121.2, 119.7, 112.1, 110.0, 51.3, 33.1, 29.2; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₄H₁₉N₂O [M+H]⁺ 231.1492, Found 231.1495.

N-tert-butyl-1*H*-indole-3-carboxamide (3b)¹



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.24 (br, 1H), 7.83-7.85 (m, 1H), 7.62 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.20-7.23 (m, 2H), 5.79 (s, 1H), 1.55 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.7, 136.7, 128.6, 124.3, 122.5, 121.2, 119.0, 112.8, 112.5, 51.5, 29.3; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₃H₁₇N₂O [M+H]⁺ 217.1335, Found 217.1337.

N-tert-butyl-5-methyl-1*H*-indole-3-carboxamide (3c)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.13 (br, 1H), 7.65 (s, 1H), 7.54 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (d, J = 8 Hz 1H), 7.02 (dd, J = 8, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 5.94 (br, 1H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 1.54 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.8, 135.0, 130.5, 128.4, 124.6, 118.9, 112.1, 51.4, 29.2; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass

calcd for $C_{14}H_{18}N_2ONa [M+Na]^+ 253.1311$, Found 253.1313.

N-tert-butyl-5-methoxy-1*H*-indole-3-carboxamide (3d)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 11.33 (br, 1H), 8.02 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.09 (br, 1H), 6.76 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 1.40 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 164.6, 154.1, 130.1, 127.8, 126.8, 112.0, 111.7, 111.1, 102.7, 55.1, 50.0, 28.9; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₄H₁₉N₂O₂ [M+H]⁺ 247.1441, Found 247.1440.

N-tert-butyl-5-(benzyloxy)-1*H*-indole-3-carboxamide (3e)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 11.38 (br, 1H), 8.05 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (t, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (s, 1H), 6.85 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 5.09 (s, 1H), 1.40 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 164.6, 153.2, 137.6, 131.2, 128.1, 127.9, 127.3, 127.3, 126.8, 112.3, 112.1, 111.2, 104.3, 69.7, 50.0, 28.9; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₂₀H₂₃N₂O₂ [M+H]⁺ 323.1754, Found 323.1756.

N-tert-butyl-5-hydroxy-1*H*-indole-3-carboxamide (3f)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 11.12 (br, 1H), 8.37 (s, 1H), 7.92 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (br, 1H), 6.62 (dd, J = 8.4, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 1.38 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 164.8, 151.6, 130.4, 127.8, 127.2, 111.9, 111.8, 110.7, 105.2, 50.1, 29.1; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₃H₁₇N₂O₂ [M+H]⁺ 233.1285, Found 233.1286.

N-tert-butyl-5-fluoro-1*H*-indole-3-carboxamide (3g)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 11.60 (br, 1H), 8.16 (d, J = 2.8 Hz), 7.82 (dd, J = 10.4, 2.4 Hz,

1H), 7.40 (dd, J = 8.8, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (br, 1H), 6.95-7.00 (m, 1H), 1.39 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 164.2, 158.7, 156.4, 132.6, 129.2, 126.8, 126.7, 112.5, 112.4, 11.6, 111.6, 109.8, 109.5, 105.7, 105.4, 50.1, 28.9; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₃H₁₅FN₂ONa [M+Na]⁺ 257.1061, Found 257.1062.

N-tert-butyl-5-chloro-1*H*-indole-3-carboxamide (3h)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 11.67 (br, 1H), 8.14 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 8.13 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (br, 1H), 7.13 (dd, J = 8.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 1.39, (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 164.0, 134.4, 128.9, 127.4, 124.8, 121.5, 120.1, 113.0, 111.2, 50.1, 28.8; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₃H₁₆ClN₂O [M+H]⁺ 251.0946, Found 251.0945.

N-tert-butyl-5-bromo-1*H*-indole-3-carboxamide (3i)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 11.67 (br, 1H), 8.29 (d, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.12 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.23-7.26 (m, 2H), 1.39 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 164.0, 134.6, 128.7, 128.1, 124.0, 123.2, 113.5, 112.8, 111.0, 50.1, 40.1, 28.8; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₃H₁₆BrN₂O [M+H]⁺ 295.0441, Found 295.0442.

N-tert-butyl-5-iodo-1*H*-indole-3-carboxamide (3j)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-D₆) δ 11.64 (br, 1H), 8.50 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 8.07 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (dd, J = 8.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.24-7.27 (m, 2H), 1.39 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 164.0,135.0, 129.5, 129.4, 128.2, 113.9, 110.7, 84.1, 50.1, 40.1, 28.8; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₃H₁₆IN₂O [M+H]⁺ 343.0302, Found 343.0301.

N-tert-butyl-5-cyano-1*H*-indole-3-carboxamide (3k)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 12.02(br, 1H), 8.54 (d, J = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 8.28 (d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.58 (d, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (br, 1H), 1.40 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 164.2, 138.3, 130.5, 127.0, 126.7, 124.9, 120.9, 112.6, 112.2, 103.0, 50.9, 29.4; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₄H₁₅N₃ONa [M+Na]⁺ 264.1107, Found 264.1108.

N-tert-butyl-5-formyl-1*H*-indole-3-carboxamide (31)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 11.94 (br, 1H), 10.01 (s, 1H), 8.74 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 8.20 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (br, 1H), 1.41 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 192.6, 163.9, 139.3, 129.8, 129.3, 126.5, 126.2, 121.4, 113.1, 112.3, 50.3, 28.9; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₄H₁₆N₂O₂Na [M+Na]⁺ 267.1104, Found 267.1106.

methyl 3-(tert-butylcarbamoyl)-1H-indole-5-carboxylate (3m)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 11.81(br, 1H), 8.88 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 8.19 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (br, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 1.41 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 167.1, 163.9, 138.5, 128.9, 125.9, 123.7, 122.5, 121.6, 112.6, 111.4, 51.4, 50.2, 38.9, 25.8; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₅H₁₉N₂O₃ [M+H]⁺ 275.1390, Found 275.1391.

N-tert-butyl-5-nitro-1*H*-indole-3-carboxamide (3n)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 12.15 (br, 1H), 9.08 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.33 (d, J = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 8.03 (dd, J = 7.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (br, 1H), 1.41 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 163.5, 141.6, 139.1, 125.9, 118.0, 117.1, 113.4, 112.3, 50.5, 28.9; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₃H₁₆N₃O₃ [M+H]⁺ 262.1186, Found 262.1188.

N-tert-butyl-6-chloro-1*H*-indole-3-carboxamide (30)

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¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 11.58 (br, 1H), 8.09-8.12 (m, 1H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (br, 1H), 7.08 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 1.39 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 164.0, 136.3, 128.3, 126.2, 125.0, 122.2, 120.2 11.7, 111.1, 50.1, 40.1, 28.8; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₃H₁₆ClN₂O [M+H]⁺251.0947, Found 251.0946.

N-tert-butyl-6-bromo-1*H*-indole-3-carboxamide (3p)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 11.59 (br, 1H), 8.09 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 8.08 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (s, 1H), 7.22 (dd, J = 8.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.34 (s, 1H), 1.39 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 164.1, 136.9, 128.5, 125.4, 123.0, 122.9, 114.4, 114.2, 111.7, 50.3, 29.0; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₃H₁₆BrN₂O [M+H]⁺ 295.0441, Found 295.0444.

N-tert-butyl-7-methyl-1*H*-indole-3-carboxamide (3q)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 11.43 (br, 1H), 8.06 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (br, 1H), 6.97 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 1.39 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 164.5, 135.4, 127.2, 125.8, 121.9, 120.5, 120.1, 118.5, 111.9, 50.0, 28.9, 16.4; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₄H₁₉N₂O [M+H]⁺ 231.1492, Found 231.1492.

N-tert-butyl-7-ethyl-1*H*-indole-3-carboxamide (3r)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.09 (br, 1H), 7.69 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.98 (br, 1H), 2.91 (dd, J = 14.8, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.53 (s, 9H), 1.32 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.6, 135.5, 128.4, 124.0,

121.6, 121.1, 116.6, 113.5, 51.4, 29.2, 23.9, 13.9; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for $C_{15}H_{21}N_2O$ [M+H]⁺ 245.1648, Found 245.1649.

N-tert-butyl-1-ethyl-1*H*-indole-3-carboxamide (3s)²



¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 8.13 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.10 (s, 1H), 7.76(dd, J = 8.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.49(d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (br, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 1.41 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 164.1, 135.6, 129.8, 126.6, 121.5, 121.2, 120.1, 110.7, 109.8, 50.1, 28.9, 14.9; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₅H₂₁N₂O [M+H]⁺ 245.1648, Found 245.1649.

N-tert-butyl-1-allyl-1*H*-indole-3-carboxamide (3t)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.88-7.90 (m, 1H), 7.66 (s, 1H), 7.33-7.36 (m, 1H), 7.23-7.28(m, 2H), 5.93-6.02 (m, 1H), 5.83 (br, 1H), 5.24 (dd, J = 10.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.13 (dd, J = 16.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H) 4.74 (t, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 1.52 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.6, 136.6, 132.3, 131.2, 125.3, 122.2, 121.3, 119.9, 118.2, 112.5, 110.5, 51.3, 49.1, 29.3; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₆H₂₀N₂ONa [M+Na]⁺ 279.1468, Found 279.1466.

N-tert-butyl-1-benzyl-1*H*-indole-3-carboxamide (3u)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 8.13 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.10 (s, 1H), 7.76(dd, J = 8.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.49(d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (br, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 1.41 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 164.2, 137.6, 136.0, 131.1, 128.6, 127.5, 127.0, 126.8, 121.9, 121.4, 120.5, 111.2, 110.4, 50.3, 49.4, 29.0; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₂₀H₂₂N₂ONa [M+Na]⁺ 329.1624, Found 329.1627.

N-isopropyl-1H-indole-3-carboxamide (3v)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.74(br, 1H), 7.89-7.91 (m, 1H), 7.65 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.43 (m, 1H), 7.20-7.26 (m, 2H), 5.90 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 4.34-4.42 (m, 1H), 1.30 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.1, 136.6, 128.3, 122.7, 121.4, 119.5, 112.3, 112.2, 41.4, 23.1; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₂H₁₄N₂ONa [M+Na]⁺ 225.0998, Found 225.0998.

N-cyclohexyl-1*H*-indole-3-carboxamide (3w)³



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.31 (br, 1H), 7.88-7.91 (m, 1H), 7.69 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.43 (m, 1H), 7.23-7.25 (m, 2H), 5.91 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.04-4.11 (m, 1H), 2.05-2.10 (m, 2H), 1.74-1.79 (m, 2H), 1.63-1.67 (m, 1H), 1.40-1.50 (m, 2H), 1.22-1.35 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.5, 136.4, 127.8, 124.6, 122.9, 121.5, 119.7, 113.1, 112.0, 48.1, 33.5, 25.7, 24.9; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₅H₁₉N₂O [M+H]⁺ 243.1492, Found 243.1493.

N-(2, 6-dimethylphenyl)-1*H*-indole-3-carboxamide (3x)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 11.66 (br, 1H), 9.20 (br, 1H), 8.24 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.11-7.20 (m, 5H), 2.22 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.1, 136.2, 135.9, 135.7, 128.2, 128.1, 127.6, 127.6, 126.3, 126.2, 122.0, 121.1, 121.0, 120.4, 111.8, 110.3, 18.2; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₇H₁₆N₂ONa [M+Na]⁺ 287.1155, Found 287.1154.

N- (1-Ad)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide (3y)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.82 (br, 1H), 7.84-7.87 (m, 1H), 7.62 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.19-7.24 (m, 2H), 5.81 (br, 1H), 2.20-2.21 (m, 6H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 1.75-1.78 (m, 6H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.1, 136.6, 128.3, 124.4, 122.5, 121.3, 119.3, 113.2, 112.3, 50.2, 42.2, 36.5, 29.6; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₉H₂₂N₂ONa [M+Na]⁺ 317.1624, Found 317.1623.

N-tert-butyl-3-methyl-1*H*-indole-2-carboxamide (3z)⁴



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.45 (br, 1H), 7.61(d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.25-7.29 (m, 1H), 7.11-7.15 (m, 1H), 5.95 (br, 1H), 2.55 (s, 3H), 1.54 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.0, 135.0, 128.7, 128.4, 124.3, 119.8, 119.6, 111.7, 110.5, 51.7, 29.1, 10.2; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₄H₁₈N₂ONa [M+Na]⁺ 253.1311, Found 253.1312.

N-tert-butyl-2-methyl-1*H*-indole-3-carboxamide (3aa)⁵



¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 11.32 (br, 1H), 7.66-7.68 (m, 1H), 7.29-7.32 (m, 1H), 7.02-7.08 (m, 2H), 6.78 (s, 1H), 2.55 (s, 3H), 1.41 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 165.2, 138.5, 134.5, 126.3, 120.8, 119.7, 110.8, 109.1, 50.3, 28.9, 13.1; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for $C_{14}H_{19}N_2O$ [M+H]⁺ 231.1492, Found 231.1493.

N-tert-butyl-2-phenyl-1*H*-indole-3-carboxamide (3ab)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.64 (br, 1H), 8.12-8.14 (m, 1H), 7.59-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.47 (m, 3H), 7.18-7.24 (m, 2H), 5.38 (br, 1H), 1.28 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.8, 137.9, 135.3, 121.7, 129.3, 128.9, 127.8, 123.1, 121.5, 121.4, 110.8, 51.0, 28.8; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass

calcd for $C_{19}H_{20}N_2ONa [M+Na]^+$ 315.1468, Found 315.1466.

N-acetyl-*N*-tert-butyl-1-methyl-1*H*-indole-3-carboxamide (4a)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.29-8.31 (m, 1H), 7.86 (s, 1H), 7.36-7.41(m, 3H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 1.99 (s, 3H), 1.54 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.5, 169.0, 138.0, 137.9, 126.5, 124.1, 123.3, 122.0, 115.2, 110.2, 57.7, 33.8, 25.5, 25.3; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₆H₂₀N₂O₂Na [M+Na]⁺ 295.1417, Found 295.1420.

N-acetyl-*N*-tert-butyl-1*H*-indole-3-carboxamide (4b)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.81 (br, 1H), 8.31-8.33 (m, 1H), 7.87 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 7.52-7.55(m, 1H), 7.34-7.39 (m, 2H), 2.07 (s, 3H), 1.59 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.6, 169.7, 137.3, 134.8, 125.8, 124.4, 123.2, 121.6, 116.1, 112.3, 58.0, 25.5, 25.3; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₅H₁₈N₂O₂Na [M+Na]⁺ 281.1260, Found 281.1261.

N-acetyl-*N*-tert-butyl-5-methyl-1*H*-indole-3-carboxamide (4c)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.26 (br, 1H), 8.13 (s, 1H), 7.78 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.50 (s, 3H), 2.04 (s, 3H), 1.57 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.6, 169.6, 135.4, 134.6, 133.1, 126.0, 126.0, 121.4, 111.8, 57.9, 28.5, 25.3, 21.6; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₆H₂₀N₂O₂ Na [M+Na]⁺ 295.1417, Found 295.1413.

N-acetyl-*N*-tert-butyl-5-methoxy-1*H*-indole-3-carboxamide (4d)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.39 (br, 1H), 7.77-7.79 (m, 2H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 2.04 (s, 3H), 1.57 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.6, 169.6, 156.8, 134.6, 131.9, 126.7, 116.0, 114.9, 113.1, 120.9, 57.9, 55.7, 28.4, 25.3; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₆H₂₀N₂O₃Na [M+Na]⁺ 311.1366, Found 311.1369.

N-acetyl-*N*-tert-butyl-2-methyl-1*H*-indole-3-carboxamide (4aa)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 12.31 (br, 1H), 7.83-7.85 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.18-7.23(m, 2H), 2.69 (s, 3H), 1.81 (s, 3H), 1.43 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.9, 169.4, 135.8, 133.8, 127.6, 125.6, 123.6, 123.2, 119.5, 117.1, 57.9, 28.5, 25.4, 23.9, 10.0; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for $C_{16}H_{20}N_2O_2Na$ [M+Na]⁺ 295.1417, Found 295.1418.

N-acetyl-*N*-(2, 6-dimetylphenyl)-1*H*-indole-3-carboxamide (4x)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.62 (br, 1H), 8.42 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.19-7.31(m, 4H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.25 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 2.68 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.2, 166.5, 138.4, 136.8, 135.3, 130.0, 129.0, 128.8, 127.6, 123.6, 122.5, 122.5, 122.2, 111.4, 110.5, 26.6, 18.2; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₉H₁₈N₂O₂ [M+Na]⁺ 329.1266, Found 329.1260.

IV. X-ray Structures of 4a and 3a

4a: The deposition number at the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre is CCDC 858032.



3a: The deposition number at the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre is CCDC 862590.



V. References

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- (2) Y. Tto, K. Kobayashi and T. Saegusa, Tetrahedron Lett., 1979, 12, 1039.
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- (4) H. Person, D. A. M. Pardo and A. Foucaud, Tetrahedron Lett., 1980, 21, 281.
- (5) (a) S. Denison and S. T. Hilton, Synlett, 2004, 2806; (b) A. R. Katritzky, K.

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VI. Copies of ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra



S15







015113 BRUKER 10.133 650 540 532 332 332 281 281 281 281 036 036 036 036 036 036 016 -5.942 2.470 1.540 0.016 06-16 43 1 NAME EXPNO PROCNO Date_ Time PROBHD PULPROG TD SOLVENT NS SWH DS SWH FIDRES AQ DW DE TE DI TD DI TD0 43 1 20110616 15.45 5 mm PABBO BB-zg30 65536 CDC16 2278.146 Hz 0.126314 Hz 3.9584243 sec 5 60.400 usec 6.50 usec 297.4 K 1.00000000 sec 1 Н 3c NUC1 P1 PL1 SF01 SF WDW SSB LB GB PC 0.30 Hz 0 1.00 -----11 10 9 8 7 6 3 2 5 4 1 ppm 88.5 1.00 3.03 0.98 10.0

015113 BRUKER $\overbrace{}^{165.87}_{165.84}$ -112.09 $\bigwedge^{77.25}_{76.75}$ -51.39 29.24 21.65 IIV C-13 15113 NAME EXPNO PROCNO Date_ Time PROBHD PULPROG TD SOLVENT NS SWH FIDRES AQ RG DB DE TE D1 D1 D11 TD0 1 20110623 15.40 5 mm PABBO BB-2qpg30 65536 CDC13 1024 Н 29761.904 Hz 0.454131 Hz 1.1010548 sec 203 16.800 usec 6.50 usec 296.8 K 2.00000000 sec 0.03000000 sec 1 Н NUC1 P1 PL1 PL1W SF01 CHANNEL f1 ====== 13C 11.57 usec 0.00 dB 83.39463043 W 125.7703643 MHz 3c CHANNEL f2 ==== CPDPRG2 NUC2 PCPD2 PL12 PL13 PL12W PL12W PL12W PL12W SFO2 SI SSB LB GB PC 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 ppm

015137D (ÉR BR .11.328 $\overbrace{}^{2.504}_{2.500}$ -3.763 024 017 655 655 649 649 2290 2268 763 747 747 -3.342 -1.396 11 11 V ÊÖ¶-85 NAME EXPNO PROCNO Date_ Time INSTRUM PROBHD PULPROG TD SOLVENT NS SWH FIDRES AQ DW EE TE D1 TD0 1 20110628 21.39 spect 5 mm PABBO BB-zg30 65536 DMS0 16 2 8278,146 2 2278.146 Hz 0.126314 Hz 3.9584243 sec 128 60.400 usec 302.4 K 1.00000000 sec Н 3d CHANNEL fl 14.50 Usec 0.00 dB 10.07646866 W 400.1324710 MHz 32768 400.130024 MHz EM 0 0.30 Hz 0 1.00 NUC1 P1 PL1 SF01 SF WDW SSB LB GB PC [-----1.... 11 10 1.00 9 6 5 4 3 2 1 ppm 10.9 0.98 3.03

015124D BRUKÉR 129.79 129.34 126.53 126.53 126.15 121.36 .192.63 -163.87 -139.33 113.11 ~ 39.92 ~ 39.71 ~ 39.50 ~ 39.29 ~ 39.08 -50.32 28.86 8d 84 1 20110628 21.30 5 mm PABBO BB-2qpg30 65536 DMSO 454 4 4 4 23960.614 Hz 0.365918 Hz 1.3664756 sec 1149.4 20.950 usec 312.1 K 2.0000000 sec 0.0300000 sec .0 H NUC1 P1 PL1 PL1W SF01 3d HNNEL £2 -------waltz16 1H 0.00 usec 0.00 dB 14.54 dB 10.076606 dB 0.38237360 W 10.87646866 W 400.1316005 MHz 32768 100.6128279 MHz EN 0.00 U ----CHANNEL f2 -----CPDPRG2 NUC2 PCPD2 PL12 PL13 PL2W PL13W PL12W PL13W SF02 SI SF02 SI SF SB LB CB PC 0 1.00 Hz 0 1.40 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 ppm





S24



015146D BRUKER $\overbrace{\begin{subarray}{c} 111.87\\111.82\\110.73\\100.73\\105.19\end{subarray}$ -164.82 151.60 130.41 127.79 127.19 50.08 40.00 39.67 39.50 39.50 39.17 39.17 39.00 29.05 551111 C-13 15146 NAME EXPNO EXPNO PROCNO Date_ Time INSTRUM PROBED PULPROG TD SOLVENT NS SOLVENT NS SWH FIDRES AQ RG DW DE TE D1 D1 TD0 1 20110709 35pect 5 mm PABBO BB-2gpg30 65536 DMSO 1024 4 4 29761.904 Hz 0.454131 Hz 1.1010548 sec 203 16.800 usec 6.50 usec 297.3 K 2.0000000 sec 0.03000000 sec HO H NUC1 P1 PL1 PL1W SF01 CHANNEL f1 -----13C 11.57 usec 0.00 dB 83.39463043 W 125.7703643 MHz 3f ANNEL <u>f2</u> Walt <u>16</u> H 80.00 Usec 2.50 dB 17.40 dB 17.40 dB 13.02359581 W 0.42143556 W 0.42143556 W 500.1320005 MHz <u>0</u> 1.00 Hz 0 1.40 CPDPRG2 NUC2 PCPD2 PL2 PL13 PL12W PL13W SF02 SF SF WDW SSB LB GB PC -----CHANNEL f2 -----..... and a second sec 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 ppm





015117 UKÉR BR -11.669 -0.007 $\overbrace{}^{2.504}_{2.496}$ -3.353 1.389 $\begin{array}{c} 151\\ 145\\ 143\\ 136\\ 131\\ 131\\ 131\\ 264\\ 264\\ 143\\ 143\\ 122\\ 122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\ 1122\\$ ÊÖ¶-64 NAME EXPNO PROCNO Date_ Time INSTRUM PROBHD PULPROG TD SOLVENT NS SWH FIDRES AQ DW DE TE TE D1 TD0 1 20110619 33.49 5 mm PABBO BB-2g30 65536 DMSO 16 2 CI 2 8278.146 Hz 0.126314 Hz 3.9584243 sec 128 60.400 usec 6.50 usec 297.4 K 1.0000000 sec 1 н 3h CHANNEL f1 1H 14.50 usec 0.00 dB 10.87646866 W 400.1324710 MHz 32768 400.1300023 MHz 0 0,30 Hz 0 1.00 NUC1 P1 PL1 SF01 SI SF WDW SSB LB GB PC · · · · · 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 ppm 1.05 9.18 1.00 1.01







S32

015132D BRUKER 11.636 -0.004 $\bigwedge^{2.504}_{2.500}$.513 .509 .075 .075 .075 .075 .378 .378 .378 .378 .378 .378 .378 .274 3.333 1.387 00 00 00 00 1 V V ÊÖ¶-79 NAME EXPNO PROCNO Date_ Time INSTRUM PROBHD PULPROG TD SOLVENT NS SWH DS SWH FIDRES AQ DW DE TE D1 TD0 79 1 20110626 23.10 spect 5 mm PABBO BB-2330 65536 DMBO 16 2 8278.146 Hz 0.126314 Hz 3.9564243 sec 161.3 6.400 usec 6.50 usec 3.02.3 K 1.00000000 sec 1 NNEJ. f1 ---Н 3j NUC1 P1 PL1 SF01 SF WDW SSB LB GB PC EM 0.30 Hz 0 1.00 13 12 10 11 9 8 7 6 5 3 2 0 ppm 4 1 1.00 1.06 1.06 9.18 1.04

S33

015132D 163.97 96 39 21 21 -113.90 84.06 12 92 92 88 81 81 ÉR B NAME EXPNO sd 80 PROCNO 1 Date_ 20110627 Time 1.13 spect 5 mm PABBO BB-INSTRUM PROBHD zgpg30 65536 DMSO PULPROG TD SOLVENT NS 2048 4 23980.814 Hz 0.365918 Hz DS SWH FIDRES AQ RG DW DE 1.3664756 sec 1024 20.850 usec 6.50 usec 313.2 K н TE 3j D1 2.00000000 sec D11 0.03000000 sec TDO 1 ====== CHANNEL fl ======= 13C 10.25 usec 0.00 dB 38.68305206 W NUC1 P1 PL1 PL1W 100.6228298 MHz SF01 ====== CHANNEL f2 ======= CPDPRG2 waltz16 1H 80.00 usec NUC2 PCPD2 PL2 0.00 dB 14.54 dB PL12 14.54 dB 0.00 dB 10.87646866 W 0.38237360 W PL13 PL2W PL12W 10.87646866 W PL13W SFO2 400.1316005 MHz SI SF 32768 100.6128367 MHz EM WDW SSB LB 1.00 Hz -GB PC 0 1.40 200 180 160 140 120 100 80 60 40 20 0 ppm



S35




015124D BRUKER 192.63 -163.87 -139.33 113.11 39.92 39.71 39.50 39.08 50.32 sd 84 1 20110628 21.30 spect PAEBO BB-zgpg30 65536 DMSO 454 454 5 mm 4 23980.814 Hz 1.3664756 sec 1149.4 20.850 usec 6.50 usec 312.1 K 2.0000000 sec 0.0300000 sec 1 0 Н H NUC1 P1 PL1 PL1W SF01 CHANNEL f1 ------13C 10.25 usec 0.00 dB 38.68305206 W 100.6228298 MHz 31 100.6228238 MHz CHANNEL 12 waltr16 80.00 Usec 0.00 dB 14.54 dB 10.8746466 W 400.1316005 MHz 32768 100.6128279 MHz 0 1.000 Hz 0 1.00 Hz CPDPRG2 NUC2 PL2 PL12 PL13 PL13W PL12W PL13W SFO2 SI SSB LB GB PC 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 ppm

015138D UKÉR BR -11.808-0.015 $\bigwedge^{2.504}_{2.500}$ √8.889 √8.886 8.886 8.193 8.187 7.778 7.778 7.757 7.757 7.753 7.753 7.753 7.753 7.753 -3.859 -3.356 1.406 1111 ÊÖ¶~ 92 NAME EXPNO PROCNO Date_ Time NSTRUM PROBHD PULPROG TD SOLVENT NS SWH FIDRES AQ RG DW DE TE TE D1 TD0 92 1 20110629 21.50 4 spect 5 mm PABBO BB-2930 65536 DMSO 16 2 8278.146 Hz 0.126314 Hz 3.9554243 sec 71.8 60.400 usec 6.50 usec 303.9 K 1.00000000 sec 1 UNNEL f1 -----0 0 0 N 3m NUC1 P1 PL1 SF01 SF WDW SSB LB GB PC 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 3 2 4 ppm 1 1.06 1.00 1.02 3.10 9.27

015138D BRUKER 167.07 163.90 -138.46 122.94 125.94 123.72 123.72 122.47 121.57 112.5751.37 50.17 50.17 39.92 39.71 39.71 39.29 39.29 39.29 38.87 38.87 sd 93 NAME EXPNO DALE_ Time INSTRUM PROBED PULPROG DD SOLVENT NS SWH FIDRES AQ RG RG DW DE E D1 DU TD D11 TD0 1 20110629 22.35 spect PABBO BB-zgpg30 65536 DMSO 676 4 0 4 23960.614 Hz 0.365918 Hz 1.3664756 sec 1149.4 20.850 usec 6.50 usec 314.9 K 2.0000000 sec 0.03000000 sec 0 0 CHANNEL f1 -----13C 10.25 usec 0.00 dB 38.68305206 W 100.6228298 MHz NUC1 P1 PL1 PL1W SF01 3m 100.6228298 MHz CHANNEL f2 Waltzlf H 0.00 Usec 0.00 dB 14,55 dB 10.8764866 W 0.382736 W 10.8764866 W 400.3126005 MHz 32768 100.612844 MHz EM 0 1.00 Hz 0 1.00 Hz 0 1.40 CPDPRG2 NUC2 PL2 PL12 PL13 PL12W PL12W PL12W PL12W SFO2 SI SSB LB GB PC map

80

70

60

50

40

30

ppm

90

170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100

180



015145D



S42

015139D BRUKER 11.578 122 101 452 448 229 097 097 075 3.343 2.500 1.390 7 7 00 00 00 NAME EXPNO PROCNO sd 94 1 Date_ Time INSTRUM PROBHD 20110629 23.39 spect 5 mm PABBO BB-zg30 65536 PROBID PULPROG TD SOLVENT DMSO 16 2 8278.146 Hz 0.126314 Hz 3.9584243 sec 128 60.400 usec 6.50 usec 301.5 K 00000000 sec NS 16 NS DS SWH FIDRES AQ DW DE TE D1 TD0 C H 30 1 CHANNEL fl ----------1H 14.50 usec 0.00 dB NUC1 P1 PL1 SF01 SF WDW SSB LB GB PC J.87690 J.00.1324710 32768 400.1300022 MHz EM 0 0 0 P 10.87646866 W 400.1324710 MHz 0.30 Hz 0 1.00 ------..... 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 ppm 2.11 889 66.0 9.18



015116 BR **ČÉR** -11.594 094 087 076 055 591 2591 2217 2217 212 212 195 $\overbrace{}^{2.504}_{2.500}$ -3.359 -1.387 06-17 32 NAME EXPNO PROCNO Date_ Time INSTRUM PROBHD PULPROG TD SOLVENT NS SWH FIDRES AQ RG DW DE TE DI TD0 1 20110617 14.56 5 mm PABBO BB-2g30 65536 DMSO 16 2 2020.116 0 2 8278.146 Hz 0.126314 Hz 3.9584243 sec 90.5 60.400 usec 6.50 usec 297.4 K 1.0000000 sec 1 Br н CHANNEL f1 14.50 usec 0.00 dB 10.87646866 W 400.1324710 Miz 32768 400.1300022 MHz 0 0.30 Hz 0 1.00 NUC1 P1 PL1 SF01 SF WDW SSB LB GB FC 3p 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 3 2 0 ppm 4 1 1.01 1.04] 04

015116D BRUKÉR -164.15 136.89 -128.50 -125.42 -123.01 -122.85 $\overbrace{}^{114.36}_{114.25}_{111.66}$ 50.28 40.00 39.67 39.50 39.50 39.33 39.17 39.17 28.97 |V|111111 C-13 15116 NAME EXPNO PROCNO Date_ FROCNO Date_ Instrum PROBED PULPROG TD SOLVENT NS SOLVENT NS SWH FIDRES AQ RG DW DE TE D1 D1 TD0 1 20110701 19.18 Spect 5 mm PABBO BB-zgpg30 65536 DMS0 133 4 4 29761.904 Hz 0.454131 Hz 1.1010548 sec 203 16.800 usec 297.0 K 2.0000000 sec 0.03000000 sec В Н CHANNEL f1 -----13C 11.57 usec 0.00 dB 83.39463043 W 125.7703643 MHz 3p NUC1 P1 PL1 PL1W SF01 ANNEL £2 H 80.00 Usec 2.50 dB 17.40 dB 17.40 dB 13.02359581 W 0.42143556 W 0.42143556 W 500.1320005 MHZ 0.4214576 MHZ 0 1.00 HZ 0 1.40 -----CHANNEL f2 -----CPDPRG2 NUC2 PCPD2 PL12 PL13 PL13W PL12W PL12W PL12W PL12W SF02 SI SF SSB LB GB PC 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 ppm

015129-1D BRUKER 11.429 -0.001 8.060 8.053 8.053 7.930 7.930 6.972 6.952 6.952 6.952 6.902 2.504 2.500 2.496 2.456 -3.327 -1.394 ÊÖ¶-75 NAME EXPNO PROCNO Date_ Time IINSTRUM PROBHD PULPROG DD SOLVENT NS DS SWH FIDRES AQ RG DW DE TE D1 TD0 75 1 20110626 19.46 spect 5 mm PABBO BB-2330 65536 DMSO 16 2 8278.146 Hz 0.126314 Hz 3.9564243 sec 522.5 60.400 usec 6.50 usec 297.3 K 1.00000000 sec 1 NNEL f1 --Ĥ 3q CHANNEL fl _______ 14.50 usec 0.00 dB 10.87646866 W 400.1324710 MHz 32768 400.1300023 MHz 0 0.30 Hz 0 1.00 NUC1 P1 PL1 SF01 SF WDW SSB LB GB PC 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 0 ppm 1 8.8 1.00 3.04 9.04 0.92



058674-2 BRUKER -10.089 2.941 2.923 2.904 2.885 $\overbrace{\begin{subarray}{c}1.327\\1.341\\1.323\\1.304\end{subarray}$ 692 692 666 646 646 646 2200 191 191 191 191 083 065 -5.980 09-26 17 NAME EXPNO PROCNO Date_ Time INSTRUM PROBHD PULPROG TD SOLVENT NS SWH SWH FIDRES AQ DW DE TE TE D1 D1 D0 1 20110926 10.44 spect 5 mm PABBO BB-2g30 65536 CDC13 16 2 20270 146 2 8278.146 Hz 0.126314 Hz 3.9584243 sec 90.5 60.400 usec 6.50 usec 298.4 K 1.0000000 sec 1 H 3 r CHANNEL f1 14.50 usec 0.00 dB 10.87646866 W 400.1324710 MHz 32768 400.1300092 MHz 0 0.30 Hz 0 1.00 NUC1 P1 PL1 SF01 SF WDW SSB LB GB FC 11 10 9 8 7 5 3 2 6 4 0 ppm 1 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 9.11 3.13 101 0.99 2.07

058674-2 BRUKER -165.60-135.52 -128.40 -128.19 -124.02 -121.55 -121.07 -121.07 -116.58 $\bigwedge^{77.25}_{76.75}$ -51.42 29.24 -23.88 -13.94 VVV 09-27 NAME EXPNO PROCNO Date_ Time INSTRUM PROBHD PULPROG D SOLVENT NS SOLVENT NS SWH SOLVENT NS SWH FIDRES AQ RG RG DW DE IE D11 TD0 1 20110927 55.03 5 mm PABBO BB-zgpg30 65536 65536 CDC13 85 4 29761.904 Hz 0.454131 Hz 1.1010548 sec 203 16.800 usec 6.50 usec 296.9 K 2.00000000 sec 0.03000000 sec 1 Н NUC1 P1 PL1 PL1W SF01 CHANNEL f1 -----13C 11.57 Usec 0.00 dB 83.39463043 W 125.7703643 MHz 3 r ANNEL <u>f2</u> Walt <u>16</u> 18 80.00 usec 2.50 dB 17.40 dB 17.40 dB 13.02359581 W 0.42145356 W 500.1320055 MHZ 500.1320055 MHZ 0 1.00 HZ 0 1.40 ----CHANNEL f2 -----CPDPRG2 NUC2 PCPD2 PL12 PL13 PL13W PL13W SF02 SI SF WDW SSB LB GB PC -----...... 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 ppm

UKÉR BR $\overbrace{}^{2.504}_{2.500}$ $\bigwedge^{1.416}_{1.397}$.57 .53 .53 .53 .53 .53 .53 .53 .125 1125 1123 1123 086 086 4.174 -3.348 136 1116 500 479 NAME EXPNO PROCNO Date_ Time INSTRUM PROBHD PULPROG TD SOLVENT NS SWH FIDRES AQ RG DW DE EE DL TD0 sd 90 1 20110629 21.01 5 mm PABBO BB-2g30 65536 DMGO 16 2 2 8278.146 Hz 0.126314 Hz 3.9584243 sec 128 60.400 usec 6.50 usec 299.8 K 1.0000000 sec 1 NUC1 P1 PL1 SF01 SF WDW SSB LB GB PC 3 s _____ 9.5 9.0 8.5 8.0 7.5 7.0 6.5 6.0 5.5 5.0 4.5 4.0 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5 ppm 101 1.04 12.11 3.09 2.04

015141D

015141D









015151D UKÉR BR 111.23 110.43164.15 50.27 49.37 49.37 39.84 39.67 39.50 39.34 39.17 39.00 28.96 137. 136. 136. 131. 128. 127. 127. 127. 121. 121. 120. SUL V NAME EXPNO PROCNO Date_ Time PROBHD PULPROG TD SOLVENT NS SWH FIDRES AQ DS SWH FIDRES AQ DE TE D1 D11 TD0 C-13 15151 1 20110709 19.03 Spect 5 mm PABBO BB-zgpg30 65536 DMS0 1024 4 4 29761.904 Hz 0.454131 Hz 1.1010548 sec 203 16.800 usec 6.50 usec 297.3 K 2.0000000 sec 0.03000000 sec CHANNEL f1 ________ 11.57 usec 0.00 dB 83.39463043 W 125.7703643 MHz NUC1 P1 PL1 PL1W SF01 125.7703643 MHz

CHANNEL f2

Multzl6

IH

80.00 usec
2.50 dB
17.4 0 dB
13.02359581 W
0.42143536 W
0.42143536 W
0.42143536 W
125.7578520 MHz
EM
0
1.00 Hz
0
1.00 Hz
0
1.40 CPDPRG2 NUC2 PCPD2 PL12 PL13 PL12W PL12W PL12W PL13W SFO2 SI SSB LB GB PC 3 u -----180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 70 60 50 30 ppm 80 40









058664-2d BRUKER 11.659 -2.500 -2.222 2243 237 237 168 1488 4462 1482 1195 1137 1137 1137 -3.362 -9.204 00 00 00 00 111 09-26 57 NAME EXPNO PROCNO Date_ Time INSTRUM PROBHD PULPROG TD SOLVENT NS SWH DS SWH FIDRES AQ DW DE TE D1 D1 D1 D0 57 1 20110226 17.02 spect 5 mm PABBO BB-2330 65536 DMS0 16 2 8278.146 Hz 0.126314 Hz 0.126314 Hz 3.9584243 sec 90.5 60.400 usec 6.50 usec 298.7 K 1.00000000 sec 1 NNEL f1 --0 -NH H NUC1 P1 PL1 SF01 SF WDW SSB LB GB FC 3 x 0 77 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 ppm 1.02 1.01 101 6.08 0.98

BRUKER 163.07 136.18 135.89 135.67 128.20 128.08 128.08 128.08 126.20 126.30 126.30 126.30 121.97 121.97 121.97 121.01 121.01 121.01 122.128 110.28 40.00 39.84 39.87 39.87 39.87 39.37 39.17 -18.22 L'I 11112 NAME EXPNO PROCNO Date_ Time NSTRUM PROBHD PULPROG TD SOLVENT NS SWH FIDRES AQ RG CW DE TE D1 D1 TD0 C-13 1 20110928 1.33 Spect PABBO BB-zgpg30 65536 CDC13 150 4 5 mm 4 29761.904 Hz 0.454131 Hz 1.1010548 sec 203 16.800 usec 6.50 usec 297.9 K 2.0000000 sec 0.03000000 sec 1 -NH NUC1 P1 PL1 PL1W SF01 CHANNEL f1 -----13C 11.57 usec 0.00 dB 83.39463043 W 125.7703643 MHz н 125.7703643 MHz CHANNEL f2 Waltz16 1H 80.00 usec 2.50 dB 1.7.40 dB 1.3.02359581 W 0.42143536 W 0.42143536 W 0.42143536 W 125.7584521 MHz EM 0 1.00 Hz 0 1.40 3 x CPDPRG2 NUC2 PCPD2 PL12 PL13 PL12W PL12W PL12W PL12W SF02 SI SF WDW SSB LB GB PC 180 160 140 120 100 80 60 40 20 0 ppm

058664-2D

BRUKER 2.210 2.203 2.143 9.822 -0.004 LL LLLLLL NAME EXPNO PROCNO Date_ Time INSTRUM PROBHD PULPROG TD SOLVENT NS SWH FIDRES AQ RG DW DE TE D1 TD0 sd 124 1 20110905 20.19 5 mm PABBO BB-2g30 65536 cDC13 16 2 2020.101 2 8278.146 Hz 0.126314 Hz 3.9584243 sec 161.3 60.400 usec 6.50 usec 299.0 K 1.0000000 sec 1 HN =0 CHANNEL fl _________ 1H 14.50 usec 0.00 dB 10.87646866 W 400.1324710 MHz 32768 400.1300092 MHz NUC1 P1 PL1 SF01 SF WDW SSB LB GB PC Н 3у EM 0.30 Hz 0.1.00 -----6.02 3.12 6.41 5.41 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 3 0 ppm 4 1 0.95 0.98

058648

pjl-058648 ÉR BRU -165.15 -136.62 A 77.25 42.20 36.46 -52.21 29.55 C-13 58648 NAME EXPNO DATE_ Time INSTRUM PROBED SOLVENT NS SOLVENT NS SOLVENT NS SWH FIDRES AQ RG RG DW DE TE DI DI TD0 1 20110906 39ect 5 mm PABBO BB-2qpg30 65536 65536 CDC13 158 29761.904 Hz 0.454131 Hz 1.1010548 sec 203 16.800 usec 6.50 usec 297.9 K 2.0000000 sec 0.03000000 sec 1 ΗŃ =0 NUC1 P1 PL1 PL1W SF01 CHANNEL fl ------13C 11.57 usec 0.00 dB 83.39463043 W 125.7703643 MHz CHANNEL f2 -----HANNEL f2 walz16 c,50 dB 17,40 dB 13.02350581 W 0.42143536 W 0.42143536 W 0.42143536 W 500.1320005 MHz 200132005 Hz 0 1.00 Hz 0 1.40 CPDPRG2 NUC2 PCPD2 PL12 PL12 PL12W PL12W PL12W PL12W SF02 SF WDW SF02 SF UDW SF02 SSB LB GB CC н 3 у 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 10 ppm 80 70 60 50 40 30 20

BRUKER -1.770 -1.541 5.947 2.554 524 08-25 30 NAME EXPRO PROCNO Date_ Time INSTRUM PROBHD PULPROG DD SOLVENT NS DS SWH FIDRES AQ RG DW DE TE D1 TD0 30 1 20110825 15.15 spect 5 mm FABBO BB-2330 65536 cDC13 16 2 8278.146 Hz 0.126314 Hz 3.9584243 sec 90.5 6.50 usec 6.50 usec 299.2 K 1.00000000 sec 1.0000000 sec HN н 3 z NUC1 P1 PL1 SF01 SF WDW SSB LB GB PC 9 8 7 6 5 3 2 0 ppm 4 1 0.94 3.00 9.10

058631







S68





S70

811





S72




S74



lly829-2 BRUKER 170.62 $\overbrace{\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|} & 135.41 \\ & & 134.59 \\ & & 133.09 \\ & & 126.03 \\ & & 125.97 \\ & 121.40 \\ \hline \end{tabular}$ -111.83 $\bigwedge^{77.25}_{76.75}$ 28.45 25.32 21.55 -57.86 pj1 1 20110921 20.24 5 mm PABBO BB-zgpg30 65536 65536 CDC13 64 4 4 29761.904 Hz 0.454131 Hz 1.1010548 sec 203 16.800 usec 6.50 usec 298.1 K 2.0000000 sec 0.03000000 sec 1 O O CHANNEL fl ------13C 11.57 usec 0.00 dB 83.39463043 W 125.7703643 MHz NUC1 P1 PL1 PL1W SF01 125.7703643 MHz CHANNEL f2 Waltzl6 1H 80.00 usec 2.50 dB 1.7,40 dB 1.3,02355551 0.42143536 W 0.42143536 W 0.42143536 W 125.7577970 MHz EM 0 1.00 Hz 0 1.40 н CPDPRG2 NUC2 PL2 PL12 PL13 PL12W PL12W PL12W PL12W SF02 SI SF WDW SSB LB GB PC 4c 200 180 160 140 120 100 80 60 40 20 ppm 0

830-2 UKÉR BR 10.387 -0.006 -3.900 -2.042 -1.570 NAME EXPNO PROCNO Date_ IINSTRUM PROBHD PROBHD PULPROG SOLVENT NS SOLVENT NS SWH FIDRES AQ RG DW DE TE D1 TD0 pj1 13 1 20110921 11.24 spect 5 mm PABBO BB-zg30 65536 cpcla 2 8278.146 Hz 0.126314 Hz 3.9584243 sec 71.8 6.0.400 usec 6.50 usec 298.5 K 1.00000000 sec 1 Ó. н CHANNEL f1 ====== NUC1 P1 PL1 VSF01 SF WDW SSB LB GB PC 4d ----------..... 3.04 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 1 0 ppm 2.99 8.94 10

S77



BRUKER -12.312 2.689 2.504 2.500 2.496 3.349 -1.432 -1.814 NAME EXPNO PROCNO Date_ Time INSTRUM PROBHD PROBHD PULPROG DD SOLVENT NS DS SWH FIDRES AQ RG DE TE D1 TDD Pj1 27 1 20110923 14.39 spect 5 mm PABBO BB-zg30 65536 bbsc cb536 bbsc DMSO 16 8278.146 Hz 0.126314 Hz 3.9584243 sec 128 60.400 usec 6.50 usec 298.8 K 1.0000000 sec 1 Ĥ CHANNEL fl =----4aa NUC1 P1 PL1 SF01 SF WDW SSB LB GB PC HANNEL f1 14.50 usec 0.00 dB 10.87646866 W 400.1324710 MHz EM 0 0.30 Hz 0 1.00 ------..... 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 ppm 1 2.08 3.04 3.06 0.99

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Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for Chemical Communications This journal is C The Royal Society of Chemistry 2012

170.94 122.56 122.56 122.55 122.13 112.13 110.38 -148.38 -135.03 -40.00 -39.84 -39.67 -39.50 -39.33 -39.17 -39.17 -39.17 -28.24 -28.24 -14.43 BRUKER LUIL pj1 20110926 20,22 Spect 5 mm PABBO BB-29pg30 65536 DMSO 117 4 0 4 29761.904 Hz 0.454131 Hz 1.1010548 sec 203 16.800 usec 6.50 usec 298.4 K 2.0000000 sec 0.03000000 sec 1 н NUC1 P1 PL1 PL1W SF01 CHANNEL fl _______ 11.57 usec 0.00 dB 83.39463043 W 125.7703643 MHz 4aa 125.7703643 Mik CHANNEL f2 --------Maltzi 0.00 usec 2.50 dB 17.40 dB 13.0227,40 dB 13.0227,40 dB 13.0227,40 dB 13.0227,40 dB 13.0227,80 Mik 0.42143536 W 0.42143536 W 500.1320005 Mik 23.768 125.7578508 Mik 0 1.00 Hz 0 1.40 CPDPRG2 NUC2 PCPD2 PL12 PL13 PL2W PL12W PL12W PL13W SF02 SF1 SF WDW SSB LB GB PC 200 180 160 140 120 100 80 40 20 60 0 ppm

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BRUKER 138.35 136.79 136.79 130.27 128.99 128.99 128.99 122.49 122.49 122.49 122.38 122.49 122.38 -174.19 -166.53 ₹77.25 77.00 76.75 -26.64 -18.15 NAME EXPNO PROCNO Date_ Time PROBHD PULPROG TD SOLVENT NS DS SWH FIDRES AQ RG DB DE TE DI 1 TD0 C-13 20110921 15-58 Spect 5 mm PABBO BB-zqpq30 65536 CDC13 117 4 29761.904 Hz 0.454131 Hz 1.1010548 sec 203 16.600 usec 6.50 usec 297.6 K 2.00000000 sec 0.03000000 sec 1 0 NUC1 P1 PL1 PL1W SF01 H 4x CPDPRG2 NUC2 PCPD2 PL12 PL13 PL13 PL13W SF02 SI SF WDW SSB LB GB PC CHANNEL f2 -----UNNEL 12 HILZI6 11 80.00 Usec 2.50 dB 1.7.40 dB 1.2.2539581 W 0.42145356 W 0.42145356 W 0.42145356 W 1.2.5.7577966 Miz EM 1.00 Hz 0 1.40 200 180 160 140 120 100 80 60 40 20 0 ppm

058664-1