

Supporting information

Enantioselective synthesis of substituted pyrans *via* amine-catalyzed Michael addition and subsequent enolization/cyclisation

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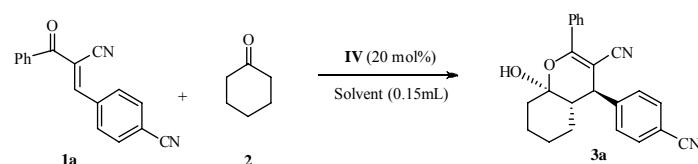
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General methods: All reagents were used as purchased from commercial suppliers without further purification. IR spectra were recorded on a Perkin Elmer 500 spectrometer. NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker Avance 400/500 NMR spectrometer. Chemical shifts are reported in δ ppm referenced to an internal TMS standard for ¹H NMR and chloroform-d (δ 77.0 ppm) for ¹³C NMR. Enantioselectivities were determined by high performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) analysis. Optical rotations were measured in CHCl₃ on a JASCO co. DIP-1000 Digital polarimeter with a 50 mm cell (c given in g/100 mL). HRMS spectra were recorded on JEOL SX-102A. The X-ray diffraction measurements were carried out at 298 K on a KAPPA APEX II CCD area detector system equipped with a graphite monochromator and a Mo-Kα fine-focus sealed tube ($k = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$). Analytical thin layer chromatography (TLC) was performed using Merck 60 F254 precoated silica gel plate (0.2 mm thickness). Flash-chromatography was performed using Merck silica gel 60 (70–230 mesh).

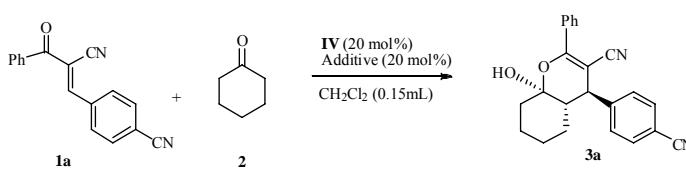
Table 1: Optimization (solvent screening) for the enantioselective synthesis of pyrans using **1a** and **2**^a



Entry	Solvent	t (d)	dr ^b	Yield (%) ^c	ee (%) ^d
1	CH ₂ Cl ₂	1.5	3.4:1	95	92
2	THF	3.5	4.1:1	83	84
3	EtOAc	3.0	3.8:1	87	90
4	CHCl ₃	2.0	2.6:1	70	93
5	EtOH	2.0	3.6:1	87	90
6	Toluene	2.0	4.6:1	95	90
7	(CH ₂ Cl) ₂	2.5	2.5:1	72	91
8	CH ₃ CN	3.5	10.8:1	72	84
9	DMF	3.5	5.3:1	91	82
10 ^e	Neat	1.0	2.9:1	74	-82
11 ^f	Neat	2.5	4.7:1	69	-75

^a The reaction was conducted with **1a** (0.15 mmol) and 0.30 mmol **2** with at 25 °C. ^b Diastereomeric ratio was measured by ¹H NMR of crude reaction mixture. ^c Yields were determined by ¹H NMR analysis of the crude reaction mixture with dibromomethane as internal standard. ^d Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC. ^e Catalyst **III** was used. ^f 10 mol% **III** was used.

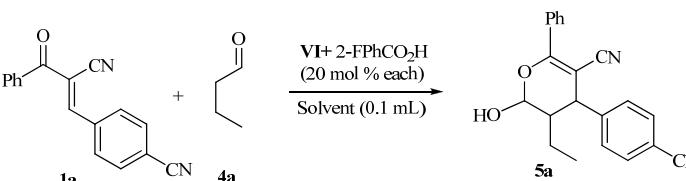
Table 2: Optimization (additive screening) for the enantioselective synthesis of pyrans using **1a** and **2**^a



Entry	Additive	t (d)	dr ^b	Yield (%) ^c	ee (%) ^d
1	PhCO ₂ H	1.5	5.6:1	94	90
2	2-FPhCO ₂ H	2.5	5.3:1	97	96
3	CF ₃ CO ₂ H	4.5	-	-	-
4	CH ₃ CO ₂ H	2.0	4.4:1	99	96
5 ^e	CH ₃ CO ₂ Na	3.0	-	-	91
6	2-NO ₂ PhCO ₂ H	5.0	6.5:1	67	94
7 ^f	CH ₃ CO ₂ H	4d	-	-	85

^a The reaction was conducted with **1a** (0.15 mmol) and 0.30 mmol of **2** with at 25 °C. ^b Diastereomeric ratio measured by ¹H NMR of crude reaction mixture. ^c Yields were determined by ¹H NMR analysis of the crude reaction mixture with dibromomethane as internal standard. ^d Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC. ^e Without internal standard. ^f Reaction was performed at 0 °C.

Table 3: Optimization (solvent screening) for the enantioselective synthesis of pyrans using **1a** and **4a**^a



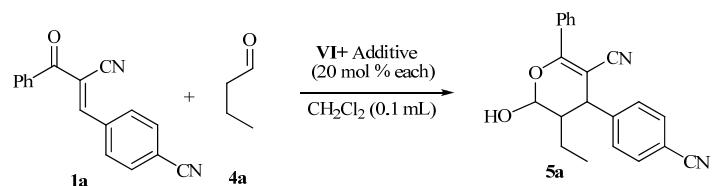
Entry	Solvent	t (d)	dr ^b	Yield (%) ^c	ee (%) ^d
1	CH ₂ Cl ₂	3.5	1:0.9	73	90, 80
2	toluene	2.5	1:1.2	71	88, 72
3	CHCl ₃	2.5	1:1.1	63	88, 76
4	EtOH	2.0	1:1	66	82, 64
5	Neat	3.5	1:1	40	84, 72

^a The reaction was conducted with **1a** (0.1 mmol), **4a** (0.2 mmol) and 20 mol% of 2-FPhCO₂H at 25°C.

^b The dr ratio was determined from crude ¹H NMR analysis. ^c Isolated yields of the mixture of isomers. ^d

Determined by HPLC analysis.

Table 4: Optimization (additive screening) for the enantioselective synthesis of pyrans using **1a** and **4a**^a



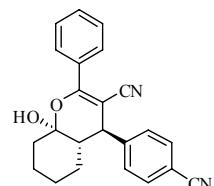
Entry	Additive	t (d)	dr ^b	Yield ^c	ee ^d
1	2-FPhCO ₂ H	3.5	1:0.9	73	90, 80
2	PhCO ₂ H	4.0	1:3.0	39	71, 28
3	4-NO ₂ PhCO ₂ H	3.5	1:0.9	73	91, 78
4	CF ₃ CO ₂ H	3.5	1:1.4	45	62, 87
5	CH ₃ CO ₂ H	4.0	1:0.7	33	88, 65
6 ^e	2-FPhCO ₂ H	2.5	1:1.3	75	90, 87
7 ^f	2-FPhCO ₂ H	5.0	1:1.8	20	80, 60

^a The reaction was conducted with **2a** (0.1 mmol), **4a** (0.2 mmol), and 20 mol% of catalyst & additive at 30 °C. ^b The dr ratio was determined from crude ¹H NMR analysis. ^c Isolated yields of the mixture of isomers. ^d Determined by HPLC analysis. ^e 40 mol% 2-FPhCO₂H was used. ^f 10 mol % **VI** and 20 mol% 2-FPhCO₂H were used.

General procedure for the synthesis of substituted pyrans (3a-n** and **5a-e**) using amine catalysts:** In a glass vial equipped with a magnetic stirring bar was added *trans*-2-aryl-3-arylacrylonitriles **1a-n** (0.25 mmol), cyclohexanone (or aldehyde, 0.5 mmol), organocatalyst **IV** or **VI** (20 mol%) and 2-FC₆H₄CO₂H (20 or 40 mol%) in dichloromethane (0.25 mL) and the reaction mixture was stirred at 25°C for the indicated time (as in Table 2 and Table 4). The reaction was monitored by using TLC and crude ¹H NMR data analyses. The reaction mixture was directly purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (hexane:ethyl acetate = 70:30) to afford the substituted pyran derivatives.

Racemic compounds (**3a-n** and **5a-e**) were prepared following the general procedure using either pyrrolidine or n-propylamine as catalyst.

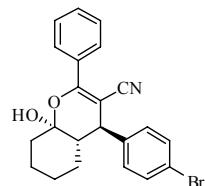
3a: The product was prepared by following the general procedure and was obtained as a colorless solid $[\alpha]^{15}_D = -31.96$ ($c = 0.5$, CHCl₃); mp: 125-126 °C



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ/ppm: 7.80-7.73 (m, 2H), 7.69 (*pseudo* d, 2H, *J* = 8.2 Hz), 7.48-7.38 (m, 5H), 3.57 (d, 1H, *J* = 11.5 Hz), 2.72-2.64 (bs, 1H), 2.12-2.01 (m, 1H), 1.89-1.59 (m, 5H), 1.43-1.30 (m, 2H), 1.23-1.08 (m, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ/ppm: 163.1, 146.0, 133.1, 132.6, 130.9, 129.6, 128.3, 128.1, 119.1, 118.6, 111.4, 99.3, 88.0, 45.2, 43.5, 37.5, 26.7, 25.0, 22.7; **IR** (KBr) $\tilde{\nu}$ (cm⁻¹): 3045 (s), 3059 (w), 2941 (s), 2861 (m), 2229 (s), 2206 (s), 1705 (w), 1609 (s), 1576 (m), 1504 (m), 1494 (m), 1447 (s), 1333 (s), 1276 (s), 1220 (s), 1140 (s), 1026 (s); **HRMS** (ESI) for C₂₃H₂₀N₂O₂Na, [M+Na]⁺ (379.1422) found: 379.1429.

The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC. [CHIRALPAK AS-H column, 254 nm, *n*-Hexane: IPA = 85:15, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min: t_R (major) = 21.96 min; t_R (minor) = 38.71 min] ee 96%.

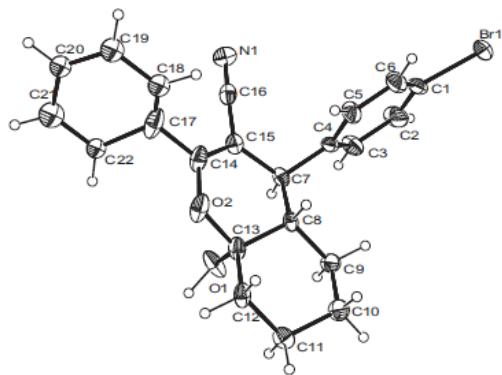
3b: The product was prepared by following the general procedure and was obtained as a colorless solid. $[\alpha]^{15}_D = -18.82$ ($c = 0.5$, CHCl_3); mp: 159-160 °C



$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) δ/ppm: 7.80-7.71 (m, 2H), 7.51 (*pseudo d*, 2H, $J = 8.3$ Hz), 7.48-7.37 (m, 3H), 7.17 (*pseudo d*, 2H, $J = 8.4$ Hz), 3.44 (d, 1H, $J = 11.4$ Hz), 2.85-2.64 (bs, 1H), 2.05-1.98 (m, 1H), 1.87-1.59 (m, 5H), 1.49-1.39 (m, 1H), 1.36-1.23 (m, 1H), 1.23-1.07 (m, 1H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) δ/ppm: 162.6, 139.1, 133.3, 131.9, 130.7, 130.4, 128.3, 128.1, 121.4, 119.3, 99.3, 88.9, 45.3, 42.8, 37.6, 26.7, 25.0, 22.7; **IR** (KBr) $\tilde{\nu}$ (cm⁻¹): 3380 (m), 2939 (s), 2860 (m), 2206(s), 1612 (s), 1599 (s), 1575 (m), 1488 (m), 1446 (m), 1329 (s), 1219 (m), 1139 (s), 1026 (m); **HRMS** (ESI) $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{20}\text{BrNO}_2\text{Na}$, $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ (432.0575) found: 432.0560.

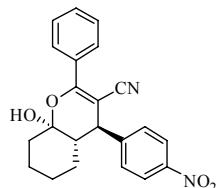
The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC. [CHIRALPAK AD-H column, 254 nm, *n*-Hexane: IPA = 90:10, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min: t_R (major) = 12.28 min; t_R (minor) = 34.13 min] ee 94%.

Crystallographic data for **3b** (CCDC 865351 contains the supplementary crystallographic data for **3b**. These data can be obtained free of charge from the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre): $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{20}\text{BrNO}_2$, M = 410.29, orthorhombic, space group P 21 21 21, T = 200 K, $a = 5.5785$ (4), $b = 15.6744$ (8), $c = 22.2663$ (14) Å, $\alpha = \beta = \gamma = 90$, $V = 1947.0$ (2) Å³; $\lambda(\text{Mo-K}\alpha) = 0.71073$ Å, Z = 4, D = 1.400 g/cm³; R = 0.0500, wR2 = 0.0922



ORTEP diagram of **3b**

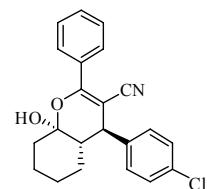
3c: The product was prepared by following the general procedure and was obtained as a colorless solid. $[\alpha]^{15}_D = -16.42$ ($c = 0.5$, CHCl₃); mp: 105-106 °C.



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ/ppm: 8.26 (*pseudo* d, 2H, *J* = 8.6 Hz), 7.81-7.73 (m, 2H), 7.53-7.40 (m, 5H), 3.64 (d, 1H, *J* = 11.4 Hz), 2.81-2.72 (bs, 1H), 2.12-2.03 (m, 1H), 1.90-1.61 (m, 5H), 1.43-1.28 (m, 2H), 1.23-1.09 (m, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ/ppm: 163.0, 147.9, 147.5, 133.0, 131.0, 129.7, 128.4, 128.1, 124.1, 119.0, 99.2, 88.0, 45.2, 43.3, 37.7, 26.8, 25.0, 22.7; **IR** (KBr) $\tilde{\nu}$ (cm⁻¹): 3389 (m), 2940 (m), 2860 (m), 2207 (m), 1610 (m), 1598 (s), 1575 (m), 1520 (s), 1347 (s), 1140 (m); **HRMS** (ESI) C₂₂H₂₀ClNO₂Na, [M+Na]⁺ (388.1080) found: 388.1050.

The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC. [CHIRALPAK AD-H column, 254 nm, *n*-Hexane: IPA = 85:15, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, t_R (major) = 16.11 min, t_R (minor) = 29.78 min] ee 96%.

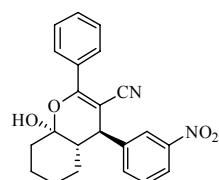
3d: The product was prepared by following the general procedure and was obtained as a colorless solid $[\alpha]^{15}_D = -22.09$ ($c = 0.5$, CHCl₃); mp: 178-179 °C.



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ/ppm: 7.79-7.70 (m, 2H), 7.50-7.30 (m, 5H), 7.25-7.19 (m, 2H), 3.45 (d, 1H, *J* = 11.4 Hz), 2.77-2.62 (bs, 1H), 2.09-1.99 (m, 1H), 1.88-1.60 (m, 5H), 1.49-1.39 (m, 1H), 1.36-1.23 (m, 1H), 1.22-1.07 (m, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ/ppm: 162.6, 138.6, 133.3, 133.2, 130.7, 130.0, 129.0, 128.3, 128.1, 119.4, 99.3, 89.0, 45.4, 42.7, 37.5, 26.7, 25.0, 22.7; **IR** (KBr) $\tilde{\nu}$ (cm⁻¹): 3380 (s), 2939 (m), 2858 (w), 2206 (s), 1613 (s), 1599 (s), 1574 (m), 1491 (s), 1330 (s), 1219 (m), 1139 (s); **HRMS** (ESI) for C₂₂H₂₀N₂O₄Na, [M+Na]⁺ (399.1321) found: 399.1309.

The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC [CHIRALPAK AD-H column, 254 nm, *n*-Hexane: IPA = 90:10, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min]: t_R (major) = 10.73 min; t_R (minor) = 32.14 min] ee 94%.

3e: The product was prepared by following the general procedure and was obtained as a viscous liquid, $[\alpha]^{15}_D = -66.56$ ($c = 0.1$, CHCl₃).

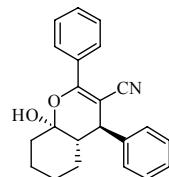


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ/ppm: 8.24-8.16 (m, 2H), 7.77 (*pseudo* d, 2H, $J = 6.6$ Hz), 7.70-7.62 (m, 1H), 7.62-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.51-7.39 (m, 3H), 3.64 (d, 1H, $J = 11.4$ Hz), 2.80-2.71 (bs, 1H), 2.13-2.01 (m, 1H), 1.93-1.59 (m, 5H), 1.46-1.30 (m, 2H), 1.24-1.09 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ/ppm: 163.1, 148.7, 142.5, 135.2, 133.1, 130.9, 129.9, 128.4, 128.2, 123.4, 122.8, 119.1, 99.3, 88.2, 45.2, 43.3, 37.7, 26.8, 25.0, 22.7; **IR** (KBr) $\tilde{\nu}$ (cm⁻¹): 3388 (m), 2938 (m), 2862 (m), 2206 (m), 1612 (m), 1600 (m), 1575 (m), 1529 (s), 1350 (s); **HRMS** (ESI) C₂₂H₂₀N₂O₄Na, [M+Na]⁺ (399.1321) found: 399.1313.

The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC. [OD-H column, 254 nm, *n*-Hexane: IPA = 90:10, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, t_R (major) = 14.84 min; t_R (minor) = 31.32 min] ee 92%.

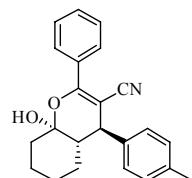
3f: The product was prepared by following the general procedure and was obtained as a colorless solid, $[\alpha]^{15}_D = -17.72$ ($c = 0.5$, CHCl₃); mp: 174-175 °C.



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ/ppm: 7.91-7.67 (m, 2H), 7.49-7.34 (m, 5H), 7.34-7.26 (m, 3H), 3.45 (d, 1H, $J = 11.4$ Hz), 2.76-2.59 (bs, 1H), 2.11-1.97 (m, 1H), 1.87-1.58 (m, 5H), 1.51-1.42 (m, 1H), 1.37-1.23 (m, 1H), 1.22-1.06 (m, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ/ppm: 162.1, 140.0, 133.5, 130.6, 128.8, 128.7, 128.3, 128.2, 127.6, 119.4, 99.3, 89.8, 45.4, 43.3, 37.8, 26.8, 25.1, 22.9; **IR** (KBr) $\tilde{\nu}$ (cm⁻¹): 3376 (m), 2939 (s), 2860 (w), 2207 (s), 1612 (s), 1600 (w), 1494 (w), 1139 (s); **HRMS** (ESI) C₂₂H₂₁NO₂Na, [M+Na]⁺ (354.1470) found: 354.1444.

The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC. [CHIRALPAK AS-H column, 254 nm, *n*-Hexane: IPA = 85:15, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, t_R (major) = 11.36 min; t_R (minor) = 23.33 min] ee 95%.

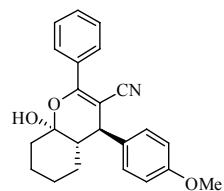
3g: The product was prepared by following the general procedure and was obtained as a colorless solid, $[\alpha]^{15}_D = -24.53$ ($c = 0.5$, CHCl₃); mp: 168-169 °C.



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ/ppm: 7.80-7.72 (m, 2H), 7.49-7.35 (m, 3H), 7.23-7.12 (m, 4H), 3.41 (d, 1H, $J = 11.4$ Hz), 2.87-2.75 (bs, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.09-1.97 (m, 1H), 1.84-1.56 (m, 5H), 1.52-1.43 (m, 1H), 1.36-1.21 (m, 1H), 1.21-1.05 (m, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ/ppm: 162.0, 137.1, 136.8, 133.5, 130.5, 129.5, 128.5, 128.3, 128.2, 119.5, 99.3, 90.0, 45.4, 42.9, 37.8, 26.8, 25.1, 22.9, 21.1; **IR (KBr)** $\tilde{\nu}$ (cm⁻¹): 3392 (s), 2937 (s), 2856 (m), 2205 (s), 1612 (s), 1576 (m), 1447 (m), 1331 (s), 1138 (s); **HRMS (ESI)** C₂₃H₂₃NO₂Na, [M+Na]⁺ (368.1626) found: 368.1598.

The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC. [CHIRALPAK AD-H column, 254 nm, *n*-Hexane: IPA = 85:15, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, t_R (major) = 6.23 min; t_R (minor) = 14.96 min] ee 93%.

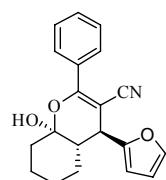
3h: The product was prepared by following the general procedure and was obtained as a colorless solid, $[\alpha]^{15}_D = -34.01$ ($c = 0.5$, CHCl₃); Mp: 155-156 °C.



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ/ppm: 7.81-7.71 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.36 (m, 3H), 7.19 (pseudo d, 2H, $J = 8.5$ Hz), 6.91 (pseudo d, 2H, $J = 8.5$ Hz), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.40 (d, 1H, $J = 11.4$ Hz), 3.08-2.84 (bs, 1H), 2.09-1.96 (m, 1H), 1.83-1.53 (m, 5H), 1.51-1.41 (m, 1H), 1.35-1.06 (m, 2H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ/ppm: 162.0, 158.9, 133.5, 131.9, 130.5, 129.6, 128.3, 128.2, 119.5, 114.2, 99.3, 90.0, 55.2, 45.5, 42.5, 37.7, 26.8, 25.1, 22.9; **IR (KBr)** $\tilde{\nu}$ (cm⁻¹): 3389 (w), 2934 (s), 2857 (m), 2205 (m), 1611 (s), 1599 (m), 1581 (m), 1513 (s), 1448 (m), 1250 (s); **HRMS (ESI)** C₂₃H₂₃NO₃Na, [M+Na]⁺ (384.1576) found: 384.1531.

The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC [CHIRALPAK AD-H column, 254 nm, *n*-Hexane: IPA = 80:20, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min: t_R (major) = 5.82 min, t_R (minor) = 15.27 min] ee 94%.

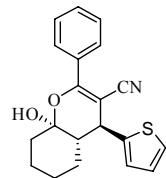
3i: The product was prepared by following the general procedure and was obtained as a colorless solid, $[\alpha]^{15}_D = -57.23$ ($c = 0.5$, CHCl₃); mp: 165-166 °C.



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ/ppm: 7.79-7.69 (m, 2H), 7.49-7.36 (m, 4H), 6.41-6.27 (m, 2H), 3.65 (d, 1H, $J = 11.7$ Hz), 2.79-2.54 (bs, 1H), 2.12-1.97 (m, 2H), 1.89-1.48 (m, 5H), 1.39-1.18 (m, 2H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ/ppm: 162.0, 151.9, 142.4, 133.4, 130.6, 128.3, 128.2, 118.9, 110.4, 109.2, 99.2, 87.6, 42.0, 37.8, 37.0, 27.0, 25.0, 22.8; **IR** (KBr) $\tilde{\nu}$ (cm⁻¹): 3431 (s), 2952 (m), 2908 (m), 2863 (m), 2250 (w), 1710 (s), 1602 (w), 1506 (m), 1446 (m), 1363 (s); **HRMS** (ESI) C₂₀H₁₉NO₃Na, [M+Na]⁺ (344.1263) found: 344.1278.

The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC. [CHIRALPAK AD-H column, 254 nm, *n*-Hexane: IPA = 85:15, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, t_R (major) = 6.45 min, t_R (minor) = 19.78 min] ee 93%.

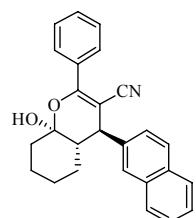
3j: The product was prepared by following the general procedure and was obtained as a colorless solid, $[\alpha]^{15}_D = -25.58$ ($c = 0.5$, CHCl₃); Mp: 178-179 °C.



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ/ppm: 7.81-7.69 (m, 2H), 7.52-7.36 (m, 3H), 7.31-7.27 (m, 1H), 7.06-6.97 (m, 2H), 3.81 (d, 1H, $J = 11.4$ Hz), 2.78-2.60 (bs, 1H), 2.10-1.98 (m, 1H), 1.90-1.59 (m, 6H), 1.38-1.15 (m, 2H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ/ppm: 161.7, 143.1, 133.3, 130.7, 128.4, 128.3, 127.1, 126.8, 124.9, 119.1, 99.4, 89.9, 46.0, 38.6, 37.6, 27.0, 25.1, 22.8; **IR** (KBr) $\tilde{\nu}$ (cm⁻¹): 3357 (s), 2935 (s), 2861 (m), 2207 (s), 1608 (s), 1575 (m), 1447 (m); **HRMS** (ESI) C₂₀H₁₉NO₂Na, [M+Na]⁺ (360.1034) found: 360.1002.

The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC [CHIRALPAK AD-H column, 254 nm, *n*-Hexane: IPA = 90:10, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, t_R (major) = 11.86 min t_R (minor) = 41.63 min] ee 95%.

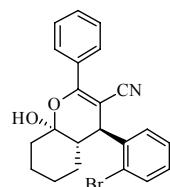
3k: The product was prepared by following the general procedure and was obtained as a colorless solid, $[\alpha]^{15}_{\text{D}} = -44.14$ ($c = 0.5$, CHCl_3); mp: 152-153 °C.



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) δ/ppm: 7.93-7.77 (m, 5H), 7.74 (s, 1H), 7.53-7.37 (m, 6H), 3.62 (d, 1H, $J = 11.4$ Hz), 2.86-2.72 (bs, 1H), 2.09-1.99 (m, 1H), 1.94-1.58 (m, 5H), 1.50-1.40 (m, 1H), 1.40-1.27 (m, 1H), 1.19-1.03 (m, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) δ/ppm: 162.4, 137.3, 133.5, 133.5, 133.0, 130.6, 128.8, 128.3, 128.2, 127.8, 127.7, 126.2, 125.8, 119.5, 99.3, 89.5, 45.3, 43.5, 37.7, 26.9, 25.1, 22.8; **IR** (KBr) $\tilde{\nu}$ (cm⁻¹): 3379 (m), 3056 (w), 2936 (s), 2860 (m), 2206 (s), 1600 (s), 1576 (m), 1446 (m); **HRMS** (ESI) $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_2\text{Na}$, $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ (404.1626) found: 404.1623.

The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC. [CHIRALPAK AD-H column, 254 nm, *n*-Hexane: IPA = 90:10, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min: t_R (major) = 6.01 min, t_R (minor) = 26.63 min] ee 60%.

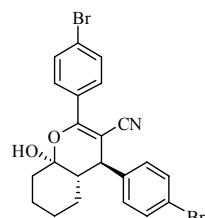
3l: The product was prepared by following the general procedure and was obtained as a colorless solid (mixture of diastereomer).



3l (major diastereomer): **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, $d_6\text{-DMSO}$, 25 °C) δ/ppm: 7.71-7.63 (m, 3H), 7.52-7.45 (m, 5H), 7.27-7.20 (m, 1H), 4.12 (d, 2H, $J = 11.3$ Hz), 2.18-2.10 (m, 1H), 1.90-1.76 (m, 1H), 1.72-1.50 (m, 5H), 1.43-1.28 (m, 1H), 1.19-1.10 (m, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, $d_6\text{-DMSO}$, 25 °C) δ/ppm: 162.7, 139.8, 133.6, 132.4, 130.6, 129.6, 129.1, 128.6, 128.3, 128.0, 125.6, 119.2, 99.9, 87.9, 45.9, 40.9, 35.9, 26.3, 24.6, 22.6; **IR** (KBr) $\tilde{\nu}$ (cm⁻¹): 3390 (s), 3072 (m), 2942 (s), 2925 (s), 2891 (m), 2861 (m), 2260 (m), 1715 (s), 1492 (m), 1470 (s); **HRMS** (ESI) $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{20}\text{BrNO}_2\text{Na}$, $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ (432.0575) found: 432.0536.

The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC [CHIRALPAK AS-H column, 254 nm, *n*-Hexane: IPA = 95:5, flow rate: 0.5 mL/min, t_R (major) = 75.20 min, t_R (minor) = 180.08 min] ee 85%.

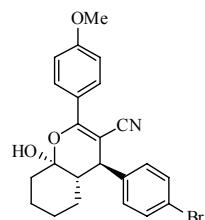
3m: The product was prepared by following the general procedure and was obtained as a colorless solid, $[\alpha]^{15}_D = -11.57$ ($c = 0.2$, CHCl_3); mp: 179-180 °C.



$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) δ/ppm : 7.63 (*pseudo d*, 2H, $J = 8.6$ Hz), 7.55 (*pseudo d*, 2H, $J = 8.6$ Hz), 7.51 (*pseudo d*, 2H, $J = 8.3$ Hz), 7.15 (*pseudo d*, 2H, $J = 8.4$ Hz), 3.42 (d, 1H, $J = 11.5$ Hz), 2.68-2.63 (bs, 1H), 2.08-1.99 (m, 1H), 1.87-1.59 (m, 5H), 1.49-1.39 (m, 1H), 1.36-1.22 (m, 1H), 1.22-1.07 (m, 1H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) δ/ppm : 161.5, 138.8, 132.2, 132.0, 131.5, 130.3, 129.7, 125.1, 121.5, 119.1, 99.5, 89.3, 45.2, 42.8, 37.5, 26.7, 25.0, 22.7; **IR** (KBr) $\tilde{\nu}$ (cm^{-1}): 3378 (m), 2939 (s), 2861 (m), 2207 (s), 1609 (s), 1590 (s), 1488 (s); **HRMS** (ESI) $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{19}\text{Br}_2\text{NO}_2\text{Na}$, $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ (511.9660) found: 511.9646.

The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC [CHIRALCEL OD-H column, 254 nm, *n*-Hexane: IPA = 92:8, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, t_R (major) = 11.09 min, t_R (minor) = 16.71 min] ee 65%.

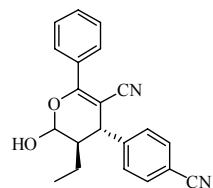
3n: The product was prepared by following the general procedure and was obtained as a colorless solid, $[\alpha]^{15}_D = -22.67$ ($c = 0.1$, CHCl_3); mp: 108-109 °C.



$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) δ/ppm : 7.71 (*pseudo d*, 2H, $J = 8.9$ Hz), 7.49 (*pseudo d*, 2H, $J = 8.4$ Hz), 7.15 (*pseudo d*, 2H, $J = 8.4$ Hz), 6.90 (*pseudo d*, 2H, $J = 8.9$ Hz), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.40 (d, 1H, $J = 11.4$ Hz), 3.22-2.67 (bs, 1H), 2.04-1.96 (m, 1H), 1.77-1.55 (m, 5H), 1.44-1.36 (m, 1H), 1.31-1.20 (m, 1H), 1.19-1.04 (m, 1H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C) δ/ppm : 162.3, 161.4, 139.4, 131.9, 130.4, 129.8, 125.6, 121.3, 119.8, 113.6, 99.1, 87.3, 55.3, 45.4, 42.9, 37.5, 26.7, 25.0, 22.7; **IR** (KBr) $\tilde{\nu}$ (cm^{-1}): 3384 (s), 2939 (s), 2862 (m), 2204 (s), 1609 (s), 1574 (m); **HRMS** (ESI) $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{22}\text{BrNO}_3\text{Na}$, $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ (462.0681) found: 462.0644.

The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC [CHIRALPAK AS-H column, 254 nm, *n*-Hexane: IPA = 90:10, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, t_R (major) = 23.06 min, t_R (minor) = 45.56 min] ee 75%.

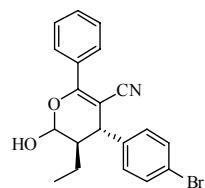
5a: The product was prepared by following the general procedure and was obtained as a colorless solid (mixture of diastereomer).



5a (major diastereomer): **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ/ppm: 7.79-7.75 (m, 2H), 7.72-7.68 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.41 (m, 5H), 5.72 (dd, 1H, *J* = 4.1 Hz, *J* = 2.3 Hz), 3.64 (d, 1H, *J* = 10.8 Hz), 3.57 (dd, 1H, *J* = 4.3 Hz, *J* = 1.4 Hz), 1.93-1.85 (m, 1H), 1.53-1.43 (m, 1H), 1.33-1.23 (m, 1H), 0.88 (t, 3H, *J* = 7.5 Hz); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ/ppm: 162.4, 146.2, 132.8, 132.7, 131.1, 129.6, 128.4, 128.1, 118.9, 118.6, 111.7, 93.3, 87.7, 44.1, 42.5, 21.5, 11.1; **IR** (KBr) $\tilde{\nu}$ (cm⁻¹): 3388 (m), 2965 (w), 2936 (w), 2879 (w), 2230 (m), 2207 (m), 1610 (s), 1599 (s), 1575 (m); **HRMS** (ESI) C₂₁H₁₈N₂O₂Na, [M+Na]⁺ (353.1266) found: 353.1282.

The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC [CHIRALPAK IA column, 254 nm, *n*-Hexane: EtOH = 90:10, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min] for major diastereomer: t_R (major) = 23.59 min, t_R (minor) = 49.24 min, ee 87%; for minor diastereomer: t_R (minor) = 20.26 min, t_R (major) = 33.13 min, ee 90%.

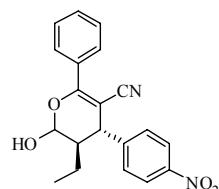
5b: The product was prepared by following the general procedure and was obtained as a colorless solid (mixture of diastereomer).



5b (major diastereomer): **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ/ppm: 7.81, 7.75 (m, 2H), 7.51-7.35 (m, 5H*), 7.15-7.09 (m, 2H), 5.51-5.41 (m, 1H), 4.32 (br, 1H), 4.03 (d, 1H, *J* = 5.7 Hz), 1.93-1.83 (m, 1H), 1.34-1.16 (m, 2H), 0.87-0.76 (m, 3H*) [* some peak from the minor isomer is merged in this area.]; **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ/ppm: 163.9, 137.0, 132.8, 132.0, 131.6, 130.9, 128.3, 128.0, 121.4, 119.7, 95.0, 85.8, 42.6, 40.4, 19.0, 11.6; **IR** (KBr) $\tilde{\nu}$ (cm⁻¹): 3373 (m), 2966 (m), 2937 (w), 2878 (w), 2208 (s), 1614 (s), 1598 (s), 1575 (m); **HRMS** (ESI) C₂₀H₁₈BrNO₂Na, [M+Na]⁺ (406.0419) found: 406.0400.

The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC [CHIRALPAK IA column, 254 nm, *n*-Hexane: EtOH = 95:5, flow rate: 1.00 mL/min]: for major diastereomer: t_R (major) = 27.82 min, t_R (minor) = 40.40 min, ee 83%; for minor diastereomer: t_R (minor) = 22.24 min, t_R (major) = 31.76 min, ee 89%.

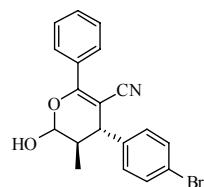
5c: The product was prepared by following the general procedure and was obtained as a colorless solid (mixture of diastereomer).



5c (major diastereomer): **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ/ppm: 8.34-8.21 (m, 2H), 7.86-7.79 (m, 2H), 7.54-7.42 (m, 5H*), 5.69-5.58 (m, 1H), 4.30 (d, 1H, *J* = 5.9 Hz), 3.98 (br, 1H), 2.09-1.97 (m, 1H), 1.40-1.27 (m, 2H*), 0.89-0.81 (m, 3H*); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ/ppm: 164.0, 147.4, 145.9, (132.7, 131.5, 131.2, 130.2, 128.5, 128.1, 123.8, 123.0, 119.3)*, 94.6, 85.3, 42.4, 40.5, 18.9, 11.6 [* some peak from the minor isomer is merged in this area.]; **IR** (KBr) $\tilde{\nu}$ (cm⁻¹): 3373 (w), 2968 (w), 2937 (w), 2879 (w), 2207 (m), 1614 (m), 1598 (m), 1519 (s), 1495 (m), 1348 (s); **HRMS** (ESI) C₂₀H₁₈N₂O₄Na, [M+Na]⁺ (373.1164) found: 373.1127.

The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC. [CHIRALPAK IA column, 254 nm, *n*-Hexane: EtOH = 90:10, flow rate: 0.8 mL/min]: The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC [CHIRALPAK IA column, 254 nm, *n*-Hexane: EtOH = 90:10, flow rate: 0.8 mL/min], for major diastereomer: t_R (major) = 28.28 min, t_R (minor) = 51.97 min, ee 87%; for minor diastereomer: t_R (minor) = 24.67 min, t_R (major) = 39.32 min, ee 88%.

5d: The product was prepared by following the general procedure and was obtained as a colorless solid (mixture of diastereomer).

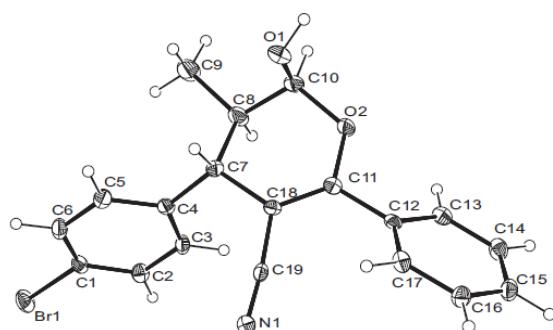


5d (major diastereomer): **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, *d*₆-DMSO, 25 °C) δ/ppm: 7.79-7.28 (m, 9H*), 5.58-5.49 (m, 1H), 3.45 (d, 1H, *J* = 10.7 Hz), 2.06-1.94 (m, 1H), 0.82 (d, 3H, *J* = 6.6 Hz) [* some peak from the minor isomer is merged in this area.]; **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, *d*₆-DMSO, 25 °C) δ/ppm: Major, 162.4, 140.4, 133.4, 131.5, 130.9, 130.7, 128.3, 128.0, 120.3, 119.3, 95.3, 87.4, 42.1, 37.6, 14.0; **IR** (KBr) $\tilde{\nu}$ (cm⁻¹): 3378 (m), 2970 (w), 2932 (w), 2209 (s), 1612 (s), 1600 (s), 1577 (m), 1489 (m); **HRMS** (ESI) C₁₉H₁₆BrNO₂Na, [M+Na]⁺ (392.0262) found: 392.0237.

The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC. [CHIRALPAK IA column, 254 nm, *n*-Hexane: EtOH = 93:7, flow rate: 0.8 mL/min] for major diastereomer: t_R (major) = 26.48 min, t_R (minor) = 60.73 min, ee 95%; for minor diastereomer: t_R

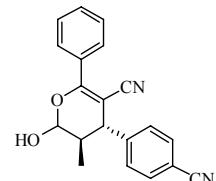
(minor) = 23.51 min, t_R (major) = 31.56 min, ee 55%.

Crystallographic data for **5d** [major diastereomer (CCDC 865350 contains the supplementary crystallographic data for **5d**. These data can be obtained free of charge from the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre]: $C_{19}H_{16}BrNO_2$, $M = 370.23$, orthorhombic, space group $P\bar{1}\bar{1}\bar{1}$, $T = 200$ K, $a = 5.2806$ (2), $b = 8.1975$ (2), $c = 37.8235$ (11) Å, $\alpha = \beta = \gamma = 90^\circ$, $V = 1637.29$ (9) Å³; $\lambda(\text{Mo-K}\alpha) = 0.71073$ Å, $Z = 4$, $D = 1.502$ g/cm³; $R = 0.0300$, $wR2 = 0.0627$.



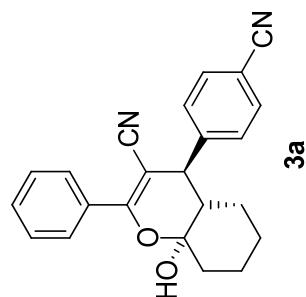
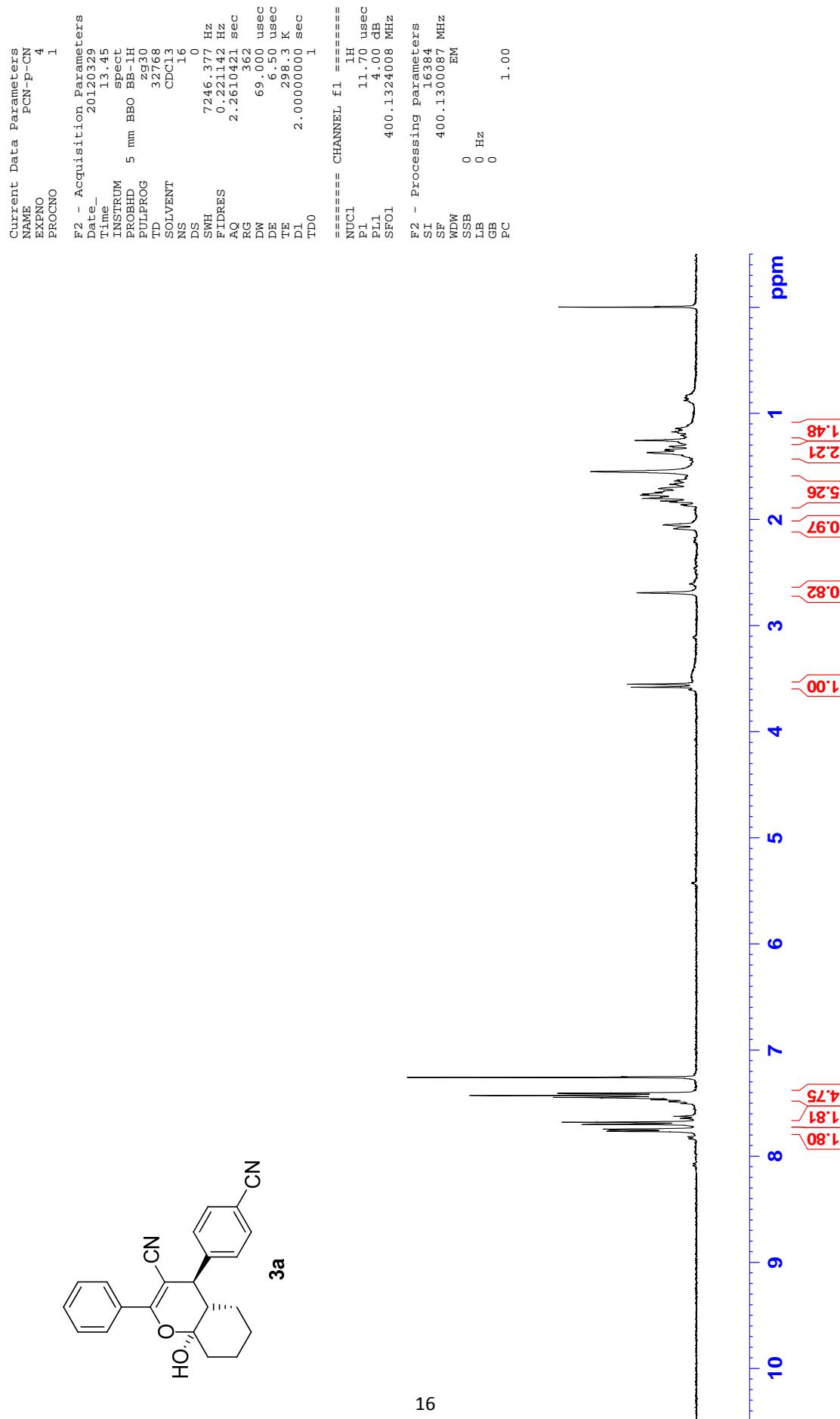
ORTEP diagram of **5d**

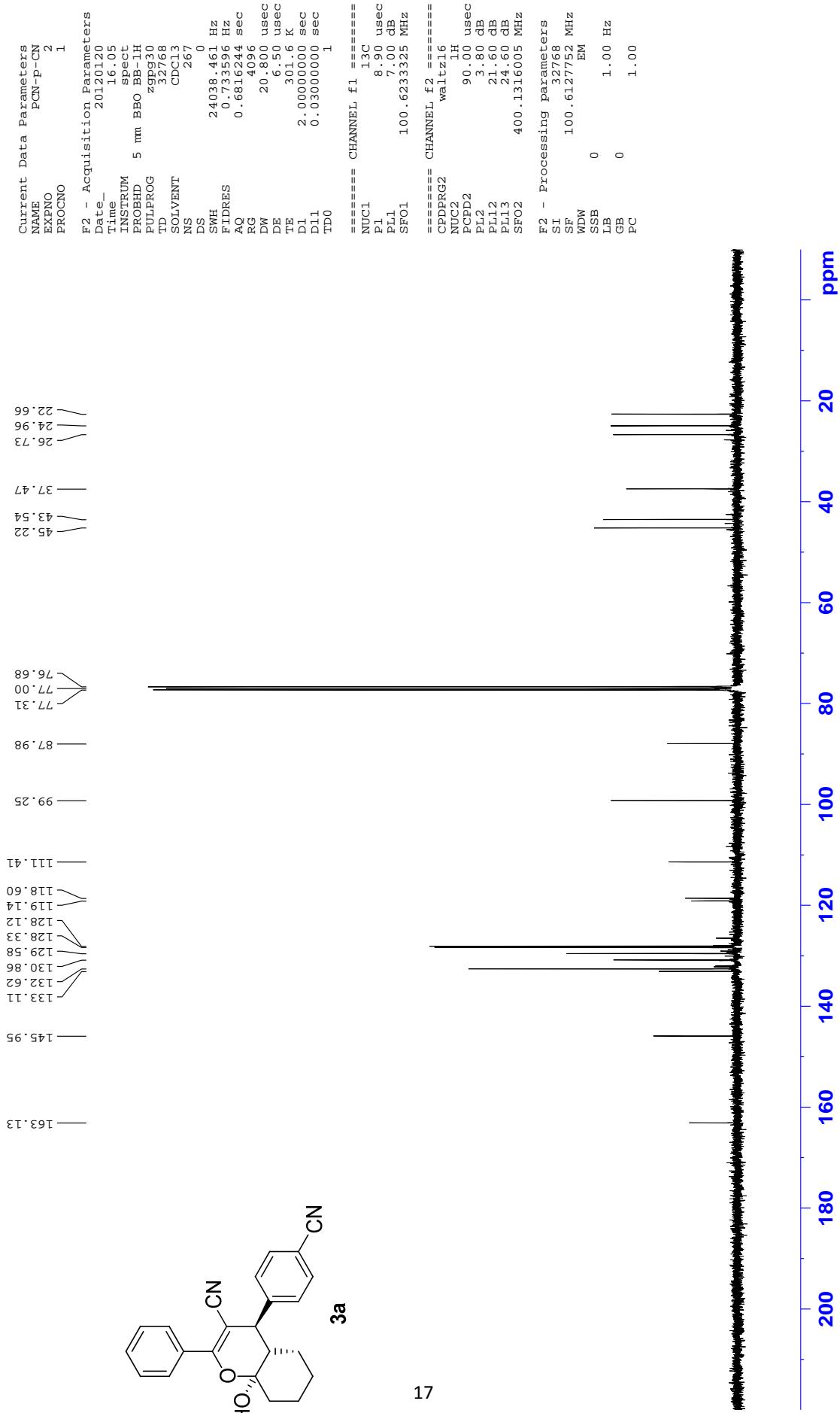
5e: The product was prepared by following the general procedure and was obtained as a colorless solid (mixture of diastereomer).

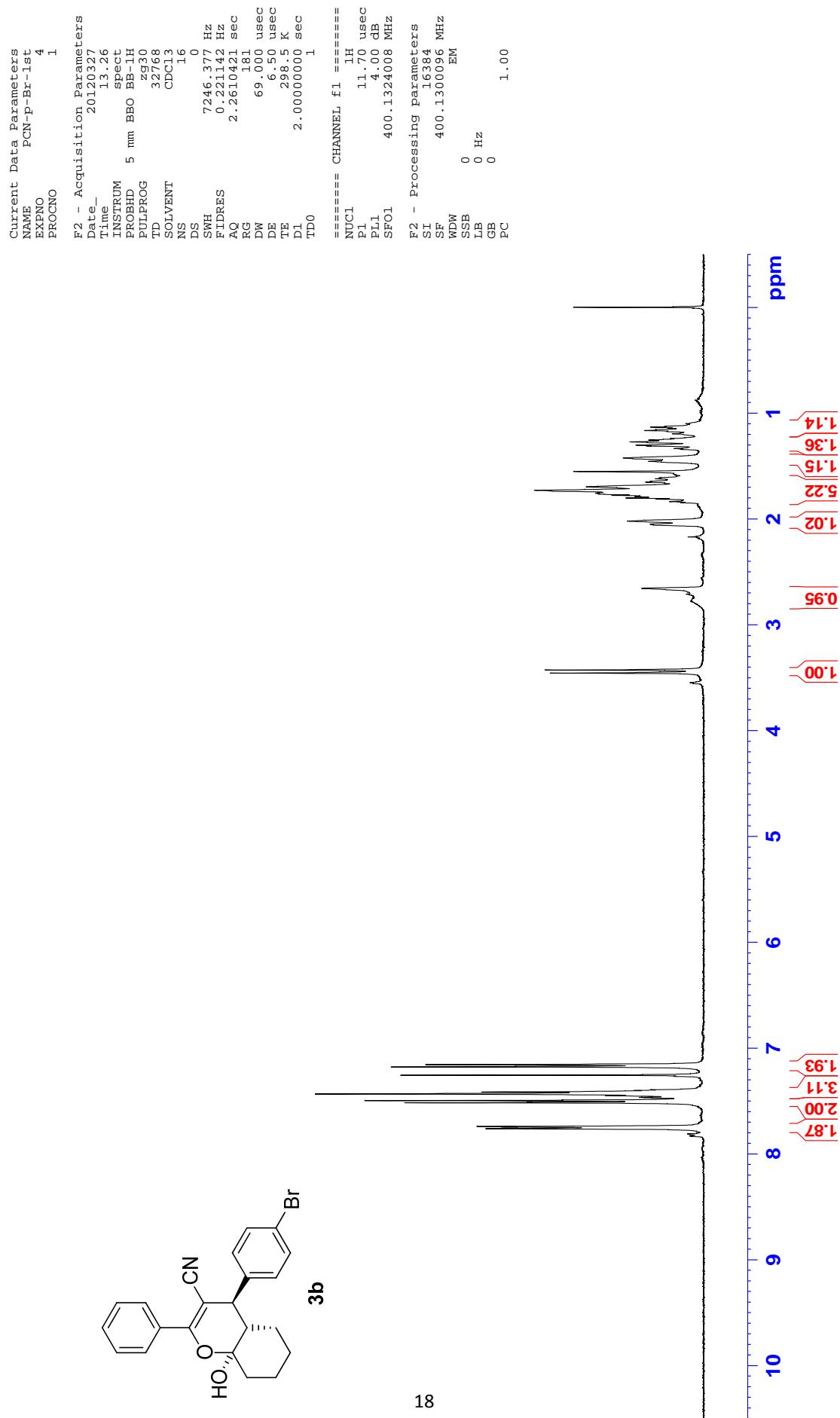


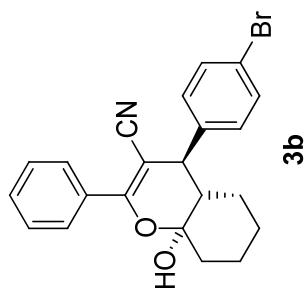
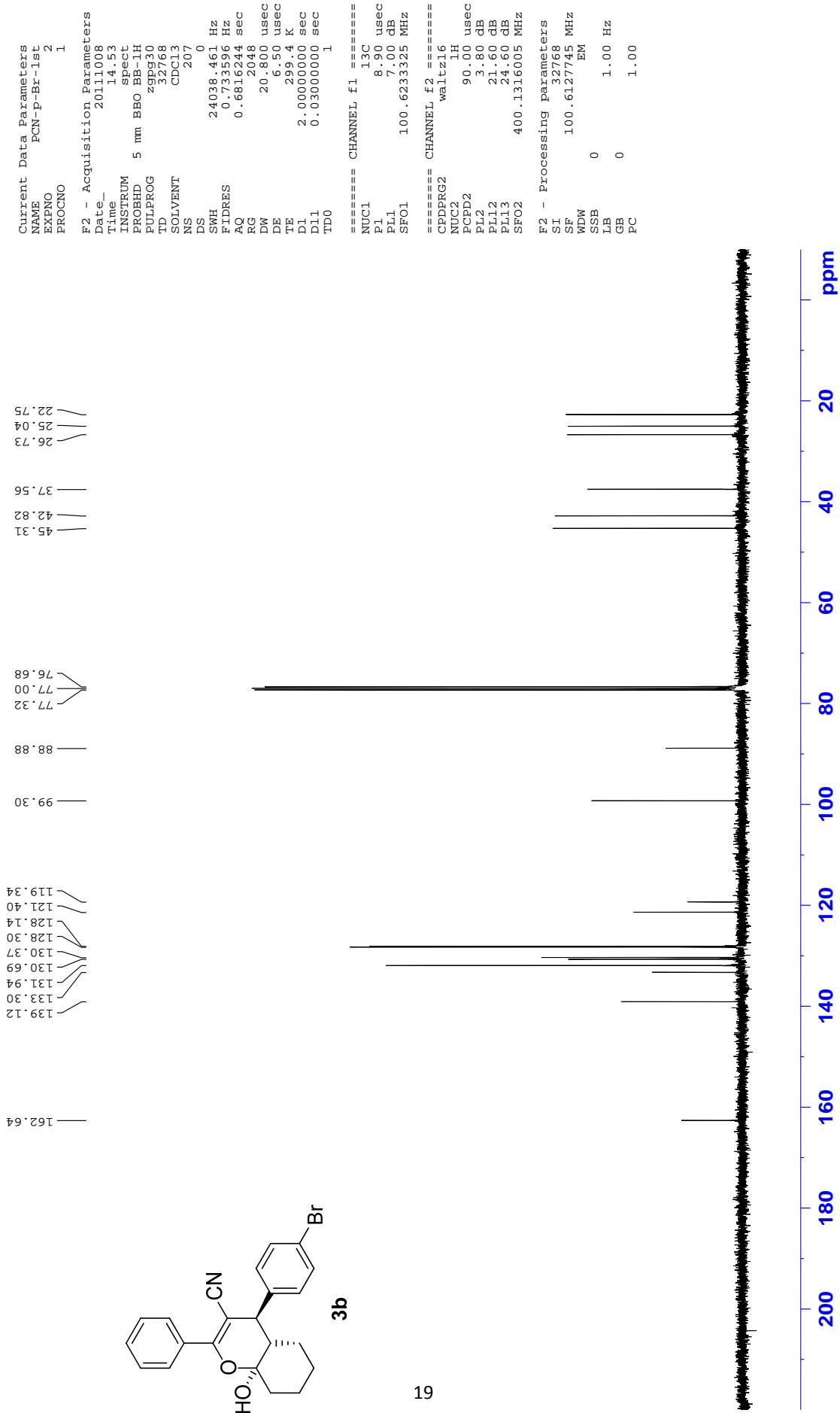
5e (major diastereomer): **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, d_6 -DMSO, 25 °C) δ/ppm : 7.97-7.45 (m, 9H*), 5.61-5.50 (m, 1H), 3.59 (d, 1H, $J = 10.8$ Hz), 2.08-1.85 (m, 1H), 0.93-0.72 (m, 3H) [* some peak from the minor isomer is merged in this area.]; **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, d_6 -DMSO, 25 °C) δ/ppm : 162.8, 146.9, 133.3, 132.5, 130.7, 129.9, 128.3, 128.0, 119.2, 118.7, 110.2, 95.3, 86.8, 42.6, 37.4, 13.9; **IR (KBr)** $\tilde{\nu}$ (cm⁻¹): 3379 (s), 2968 (w), 2931 (w), 2876 (w), 2230 (m), 2217 (s), 1611 (s), 1599 (m), 1576 (w); **HRMS (ESI)** $C_{20}H_{16}N_2O_2Na$, $[M+Na]^+$ (339.1109) found: 339.1094.

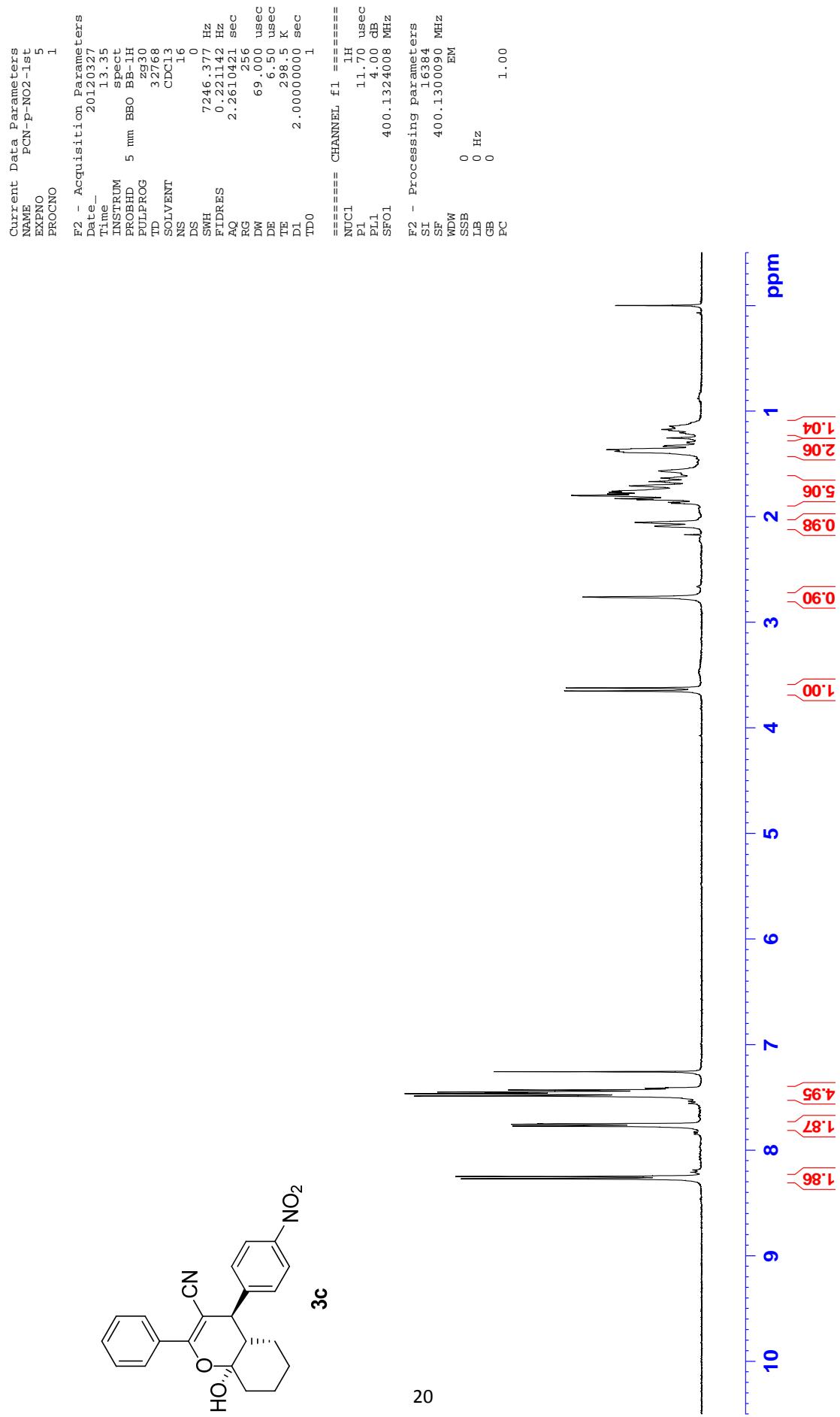
The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC. [CHIRALPAK IA column, 254 nm, *n*-Hexane: EtOH = 82:18, 1.0 mL/min]: for major diastereomer: t_R (major) = 11.48 min, t_R (minor) = 29.08 min, ee 87%; for minor diastereomer: t_R (minor) = 10.28 min, t_R (major) = 15.17 min, ee 61%.

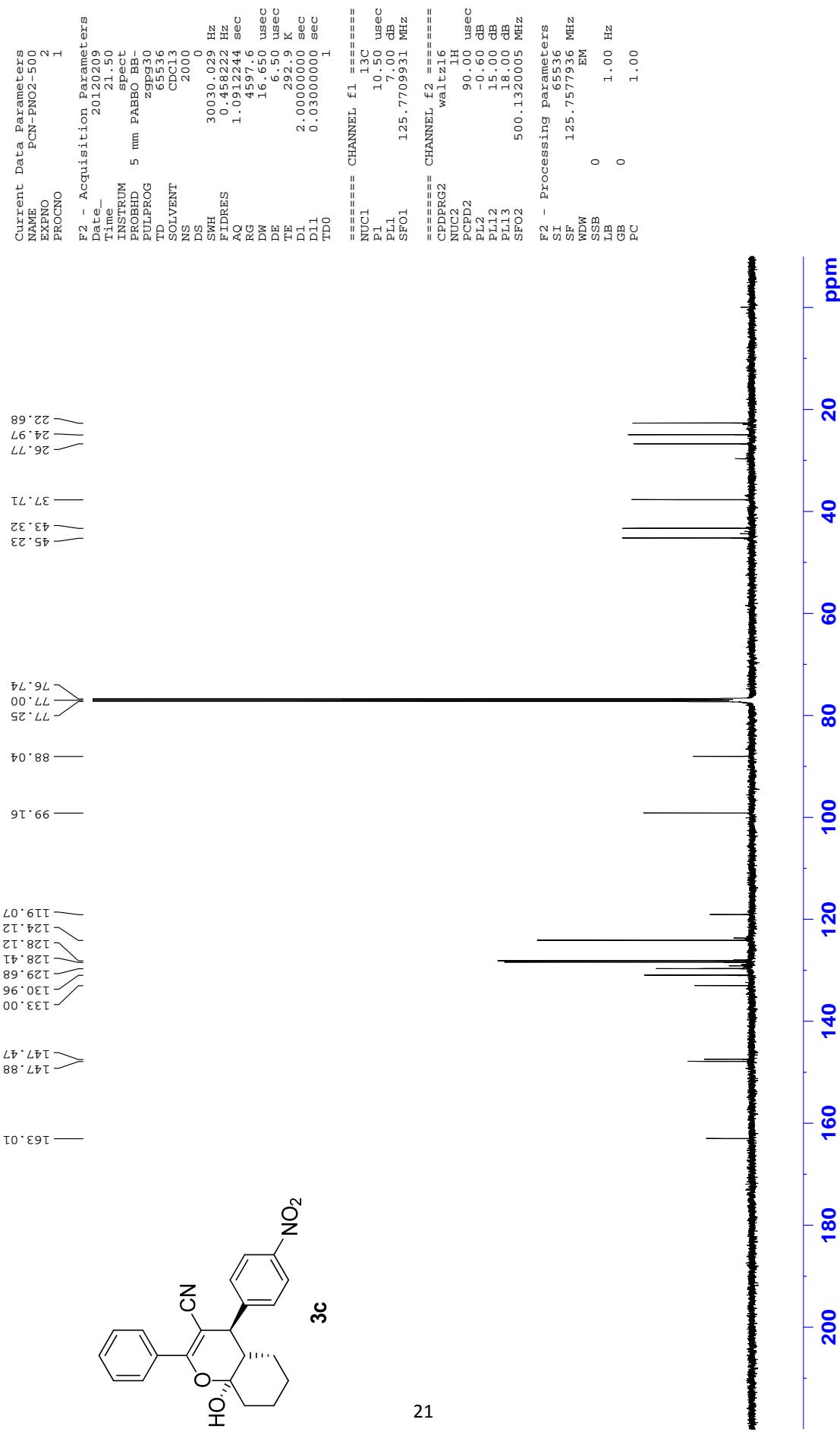












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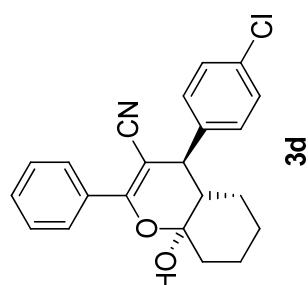
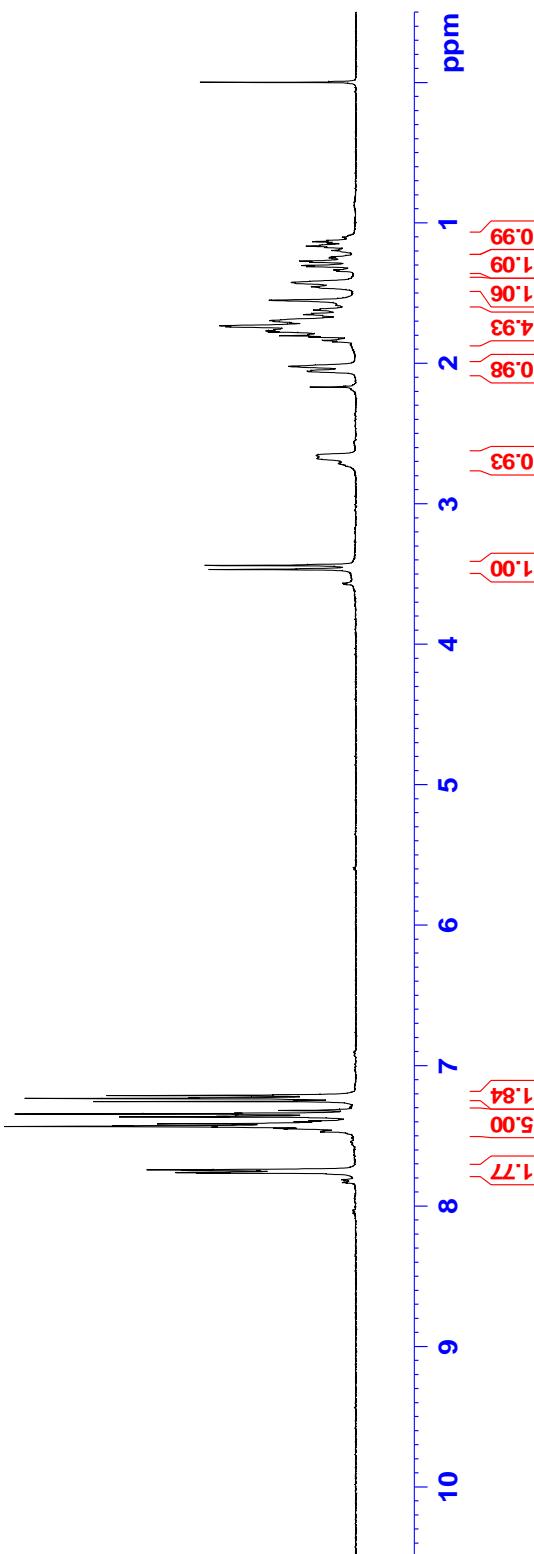
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PROCNO    1

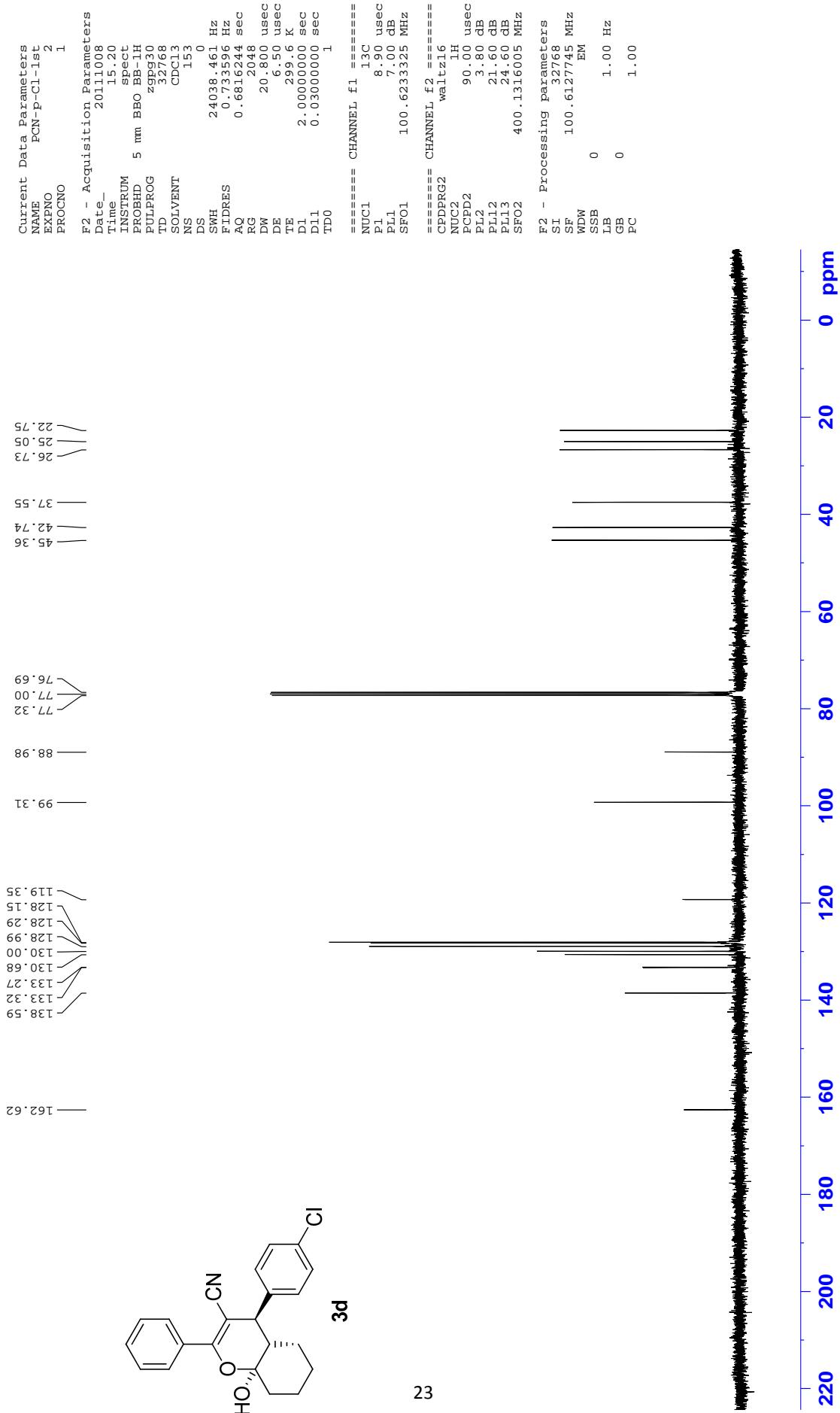
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TD        3.2768                SOLVENT   CDC13
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FIDRES   0.221142 Hz          DE        2.2610421 sec
AQ        2.2610421 sec        RG        256
RG        69.000 usec          DW        6.500 usec
DE        6.500 usec          TE        298.5 K
TE        2.0000000 sec         D1        1
D1        2.0000000 sec         DT0D1

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P1      11.70 usec
PL1     4.00 dB
SFOL   400.1324008 MHz

===== Processing parameters
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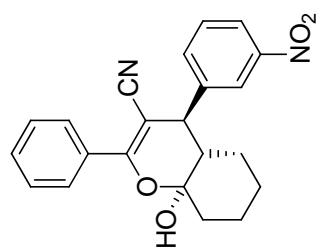
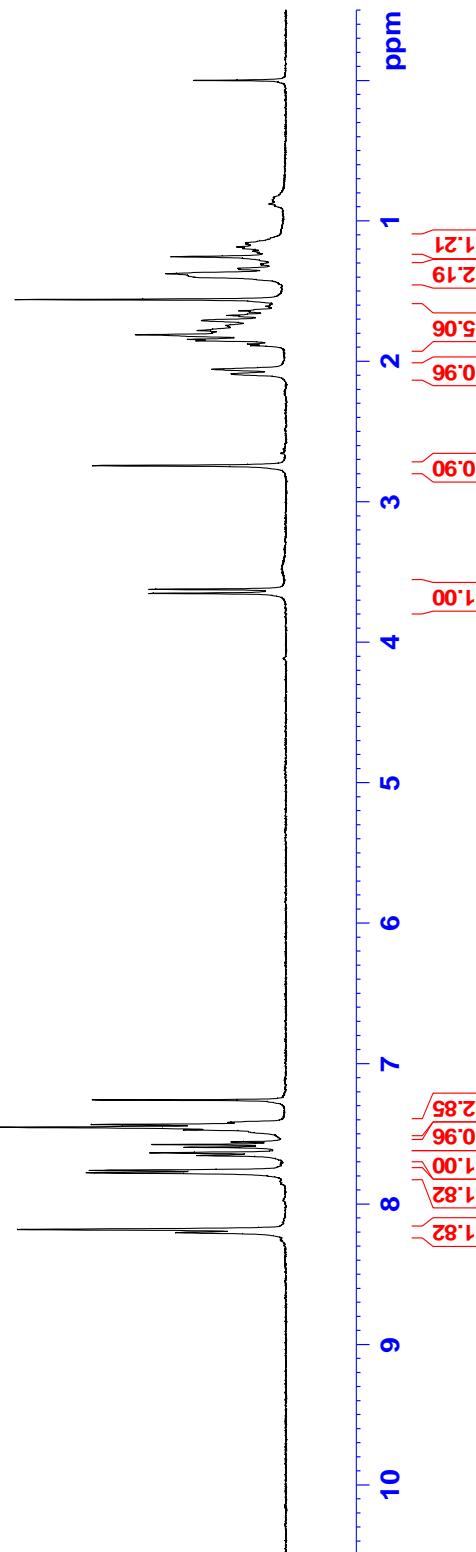
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                                         FIDRES 0.221142 Hz
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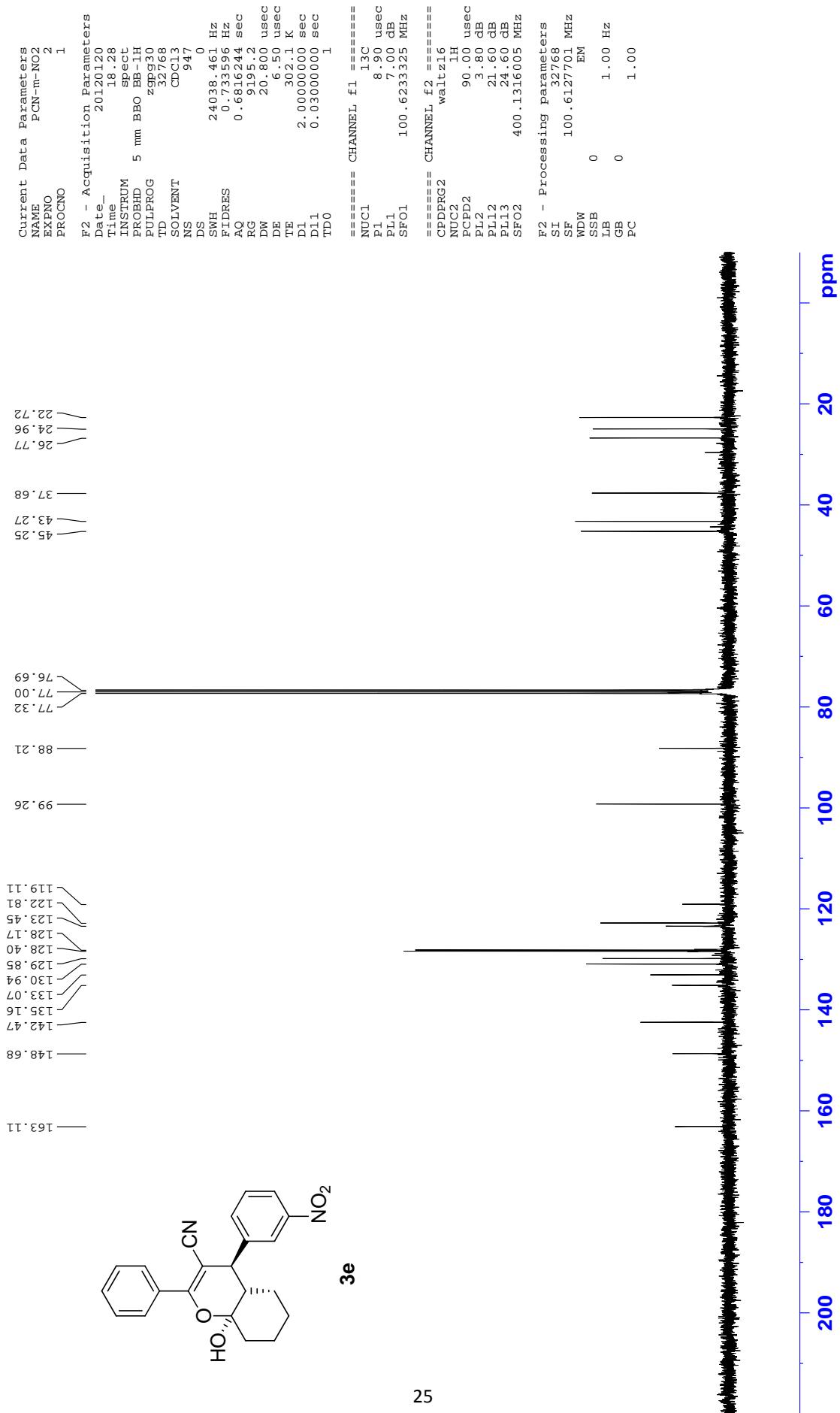
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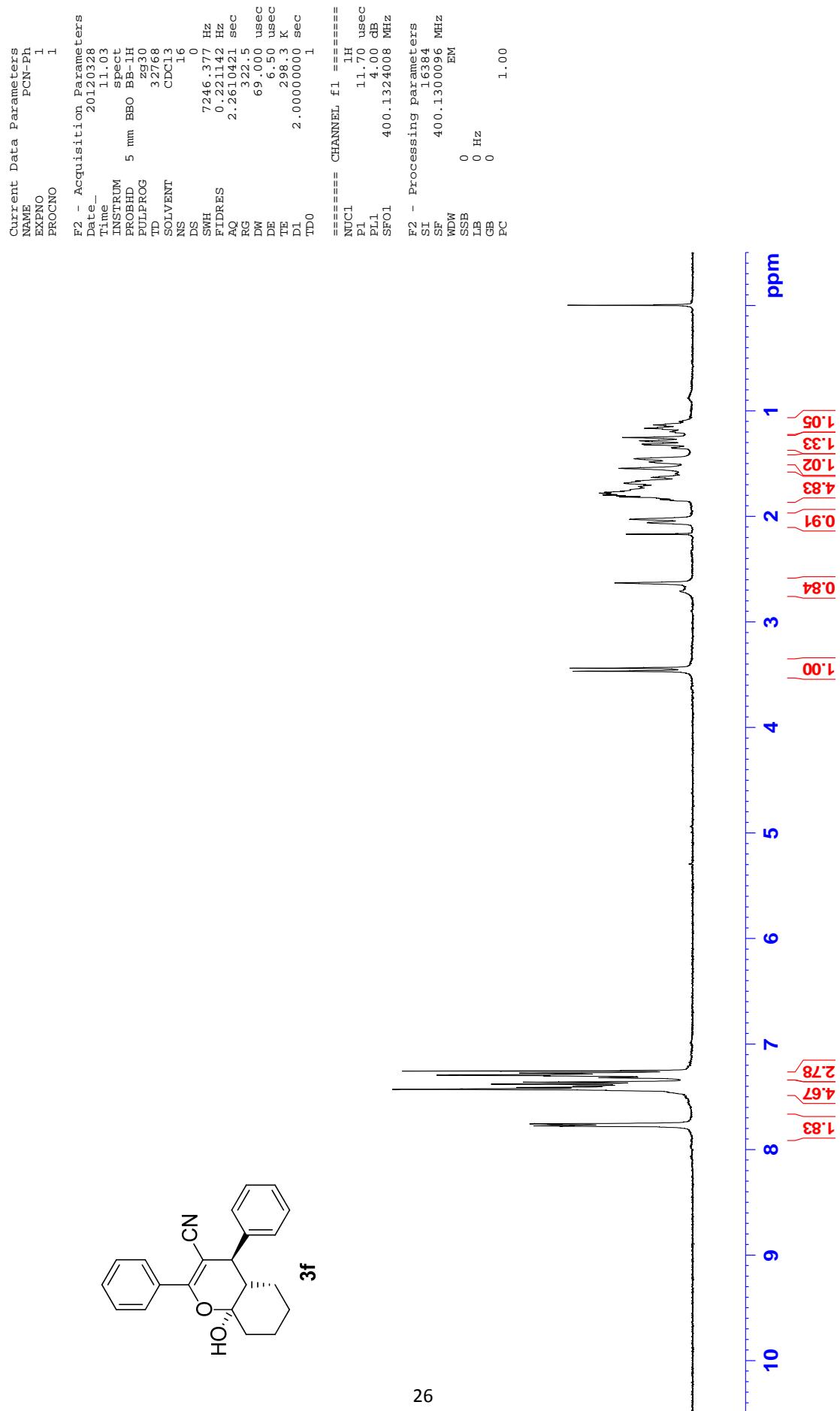
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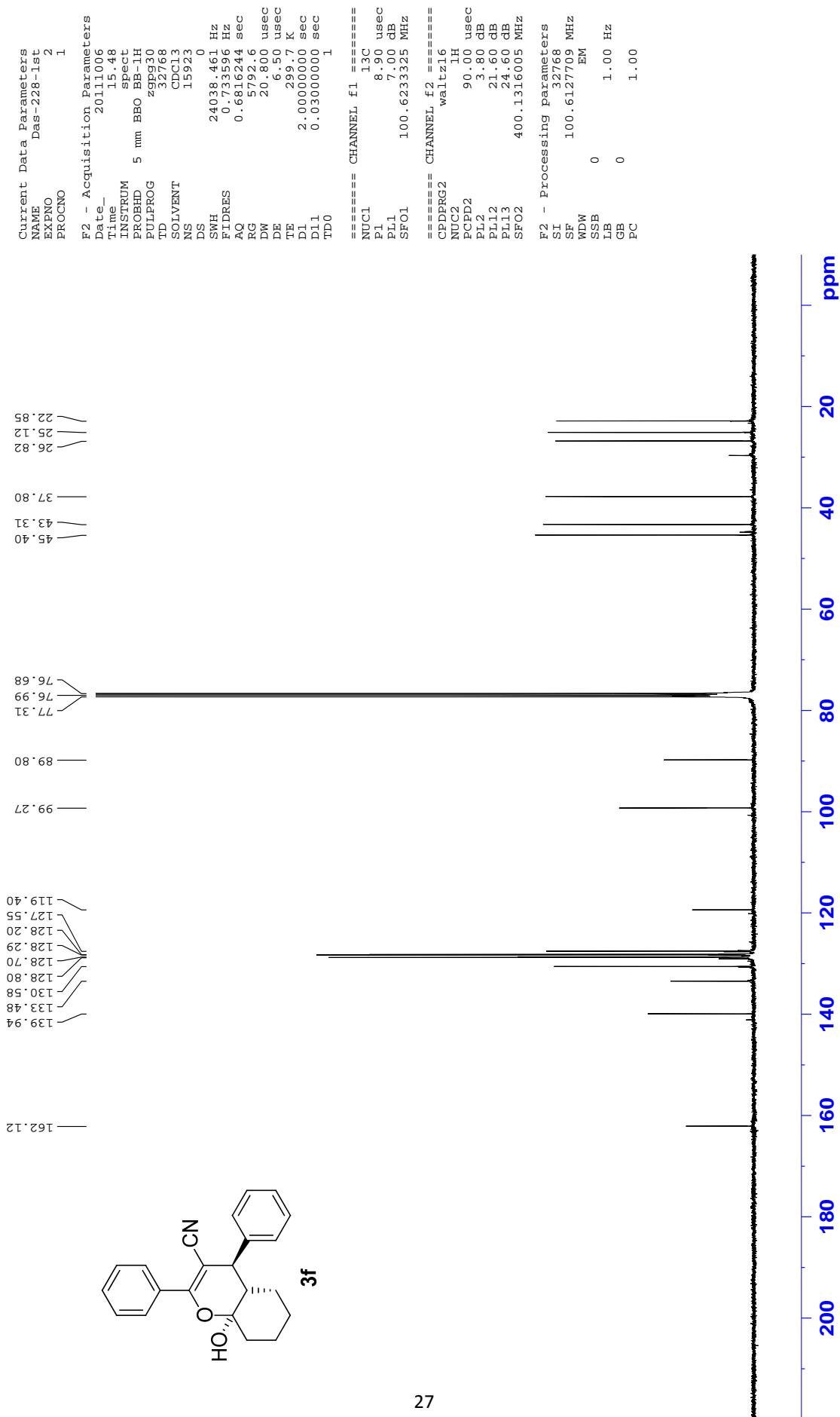


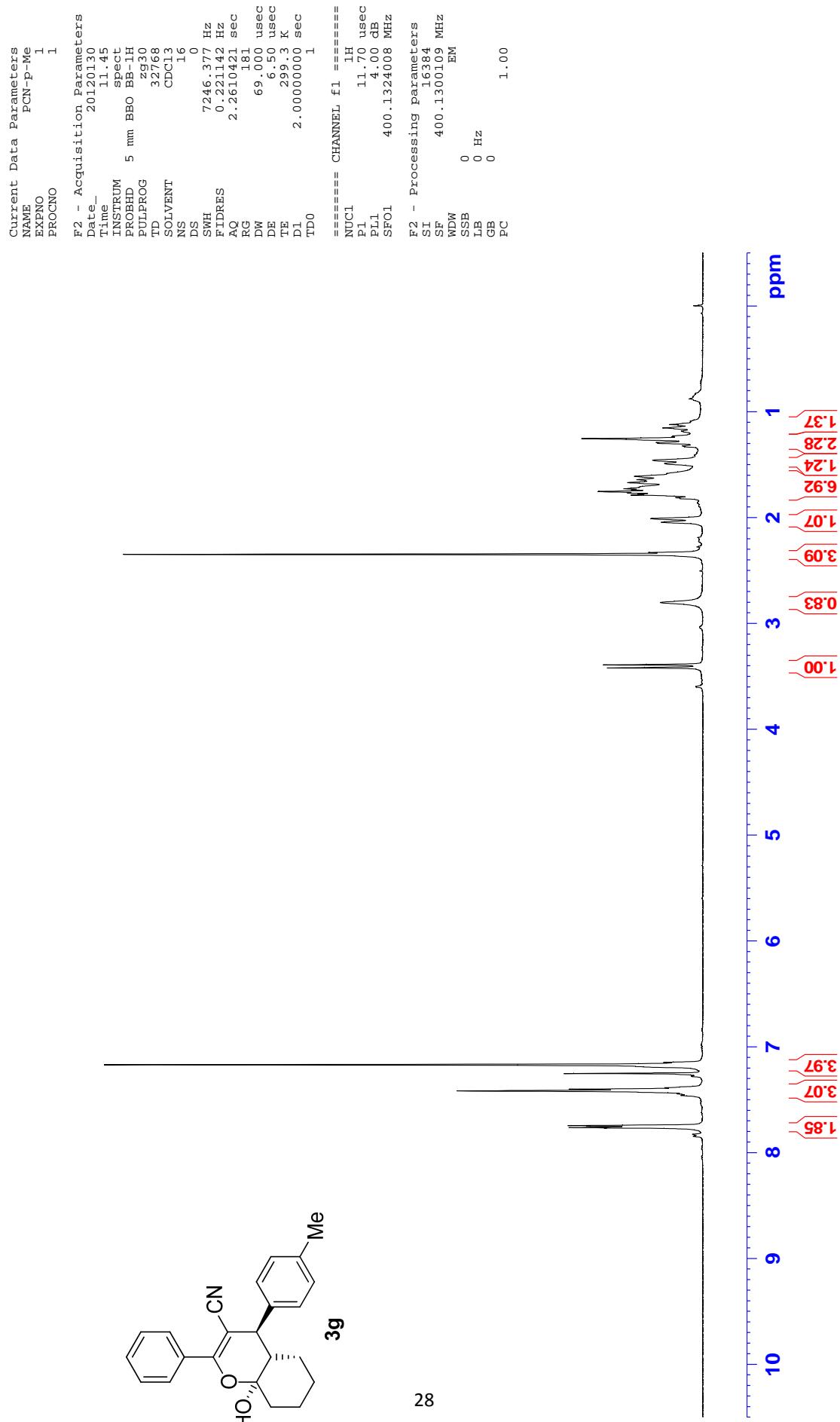
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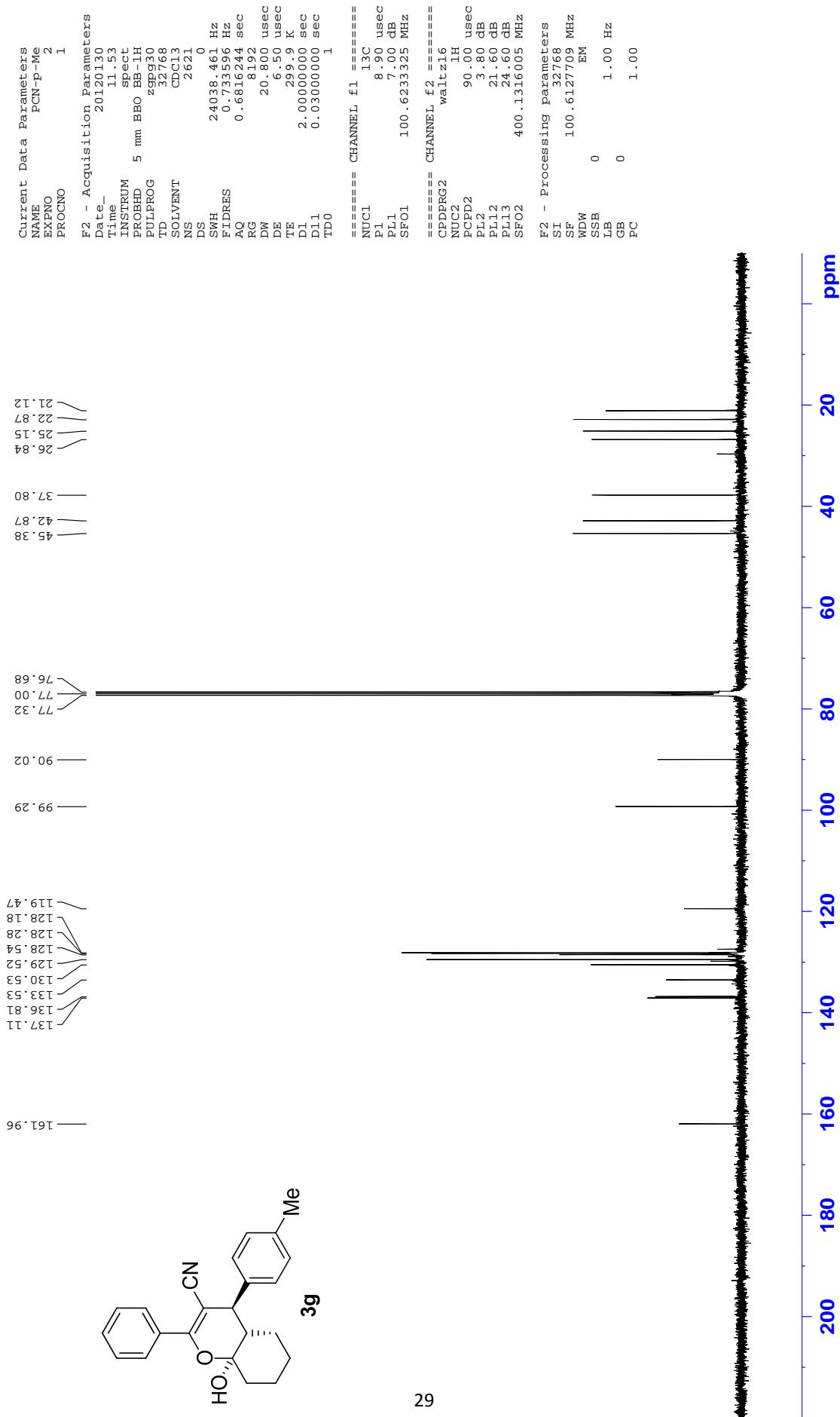


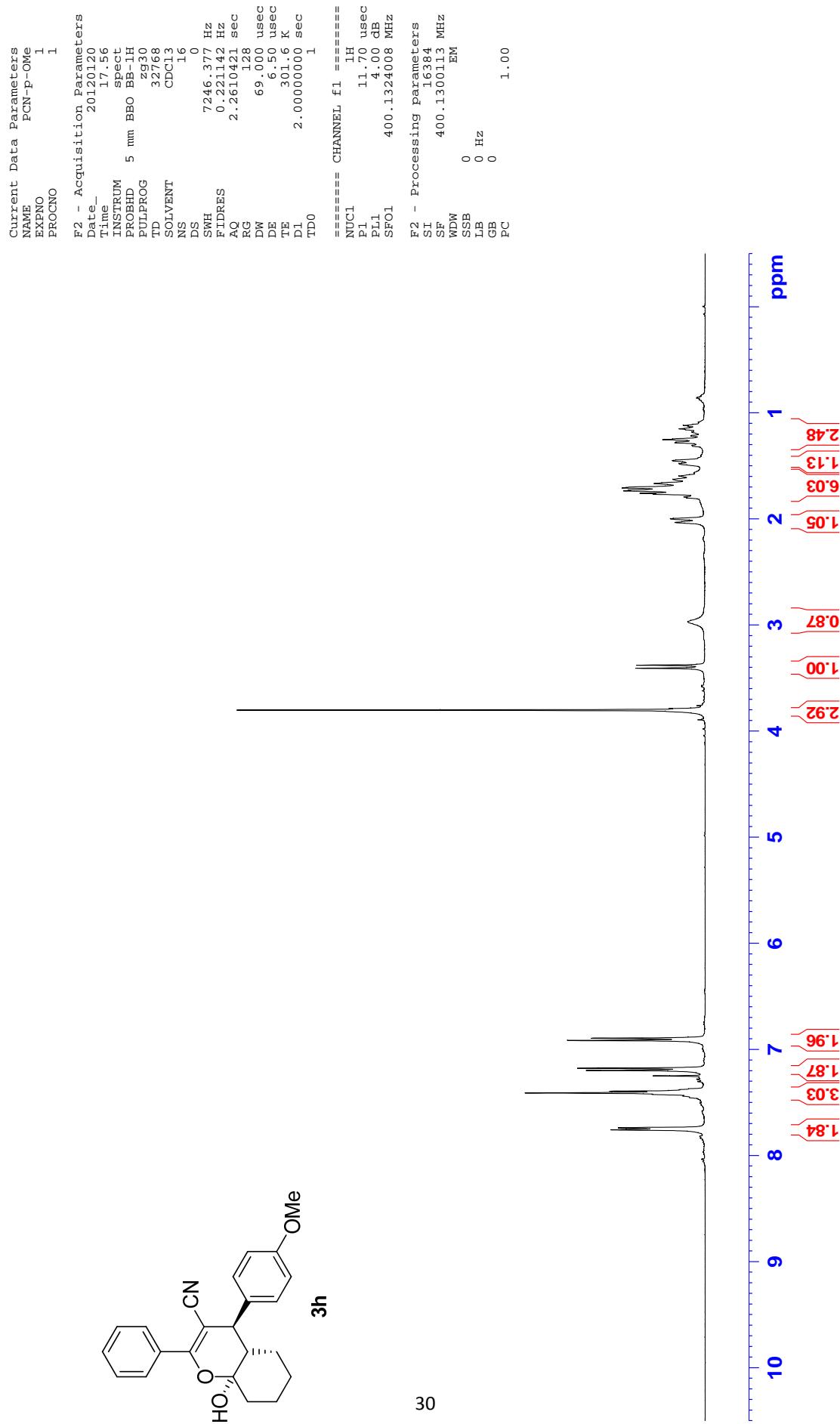
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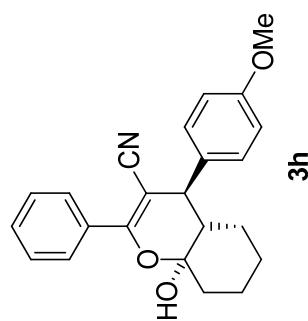
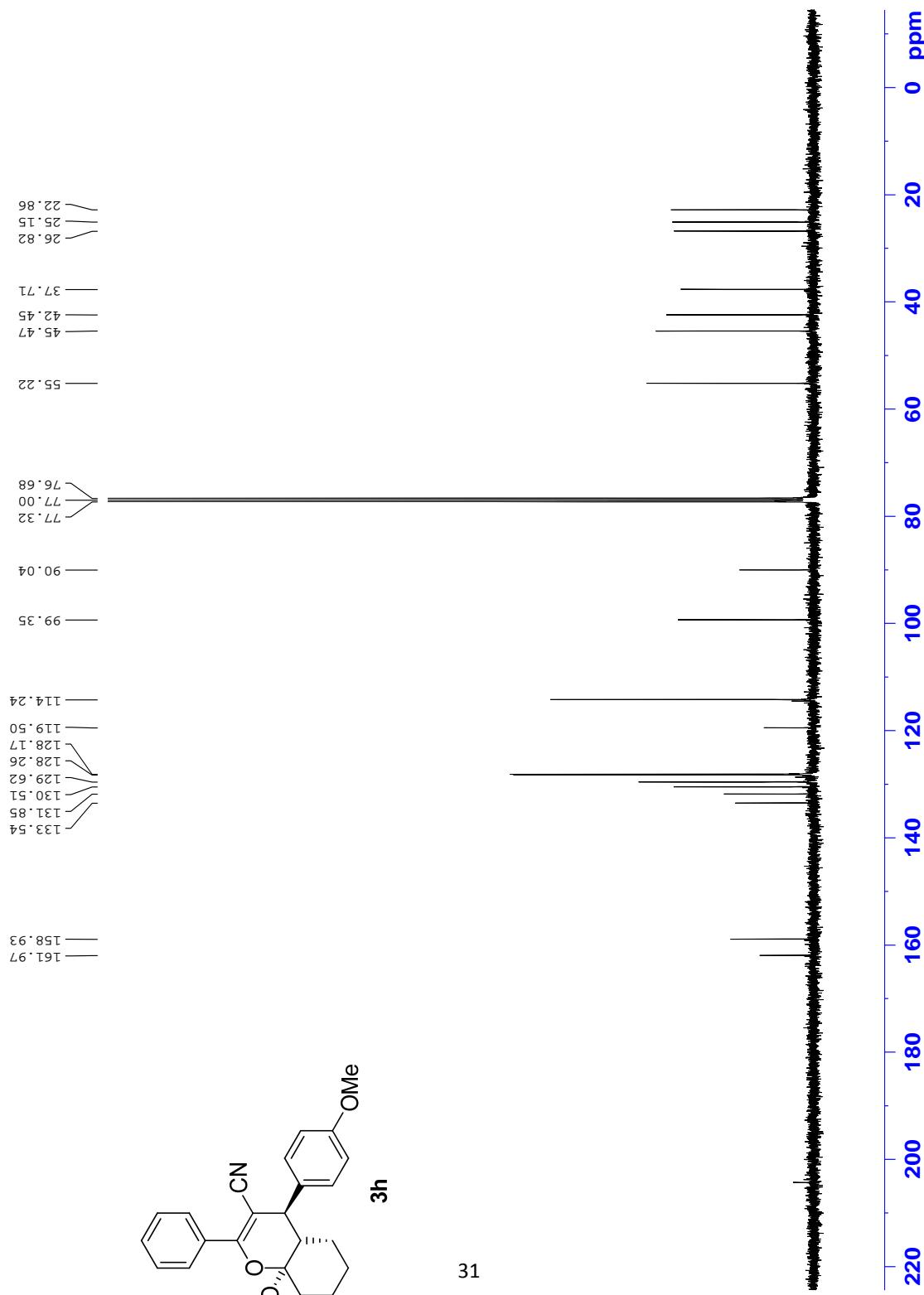


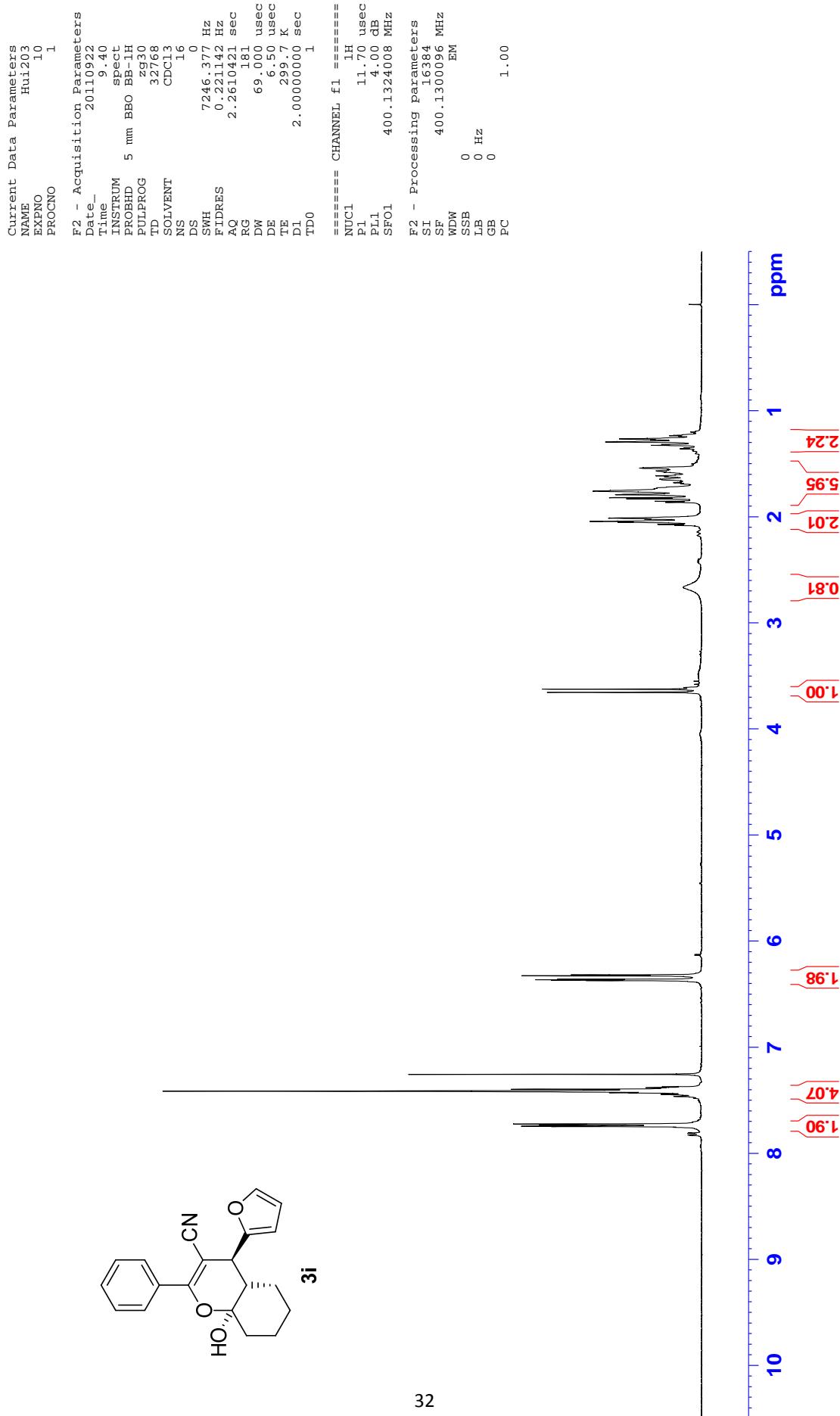


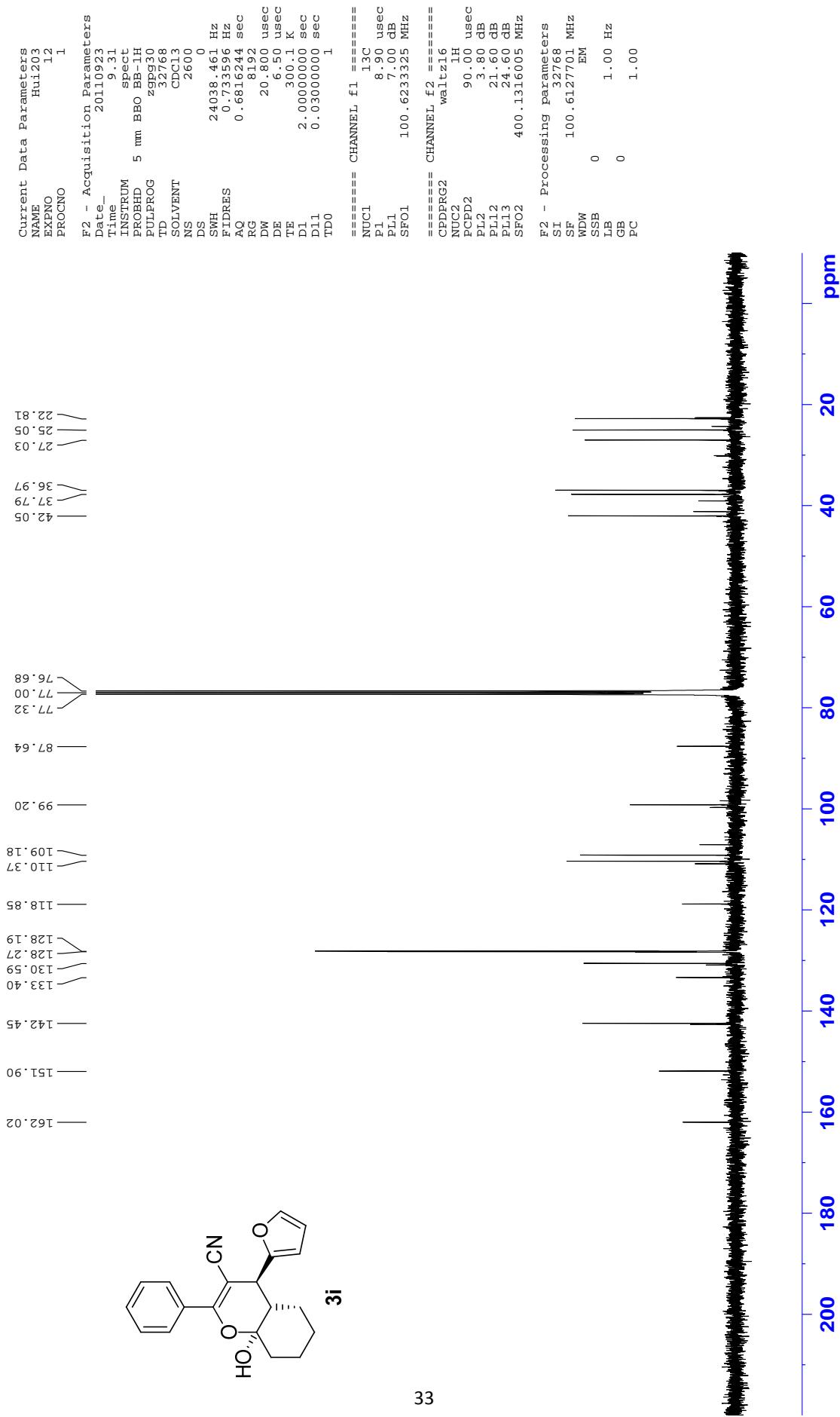


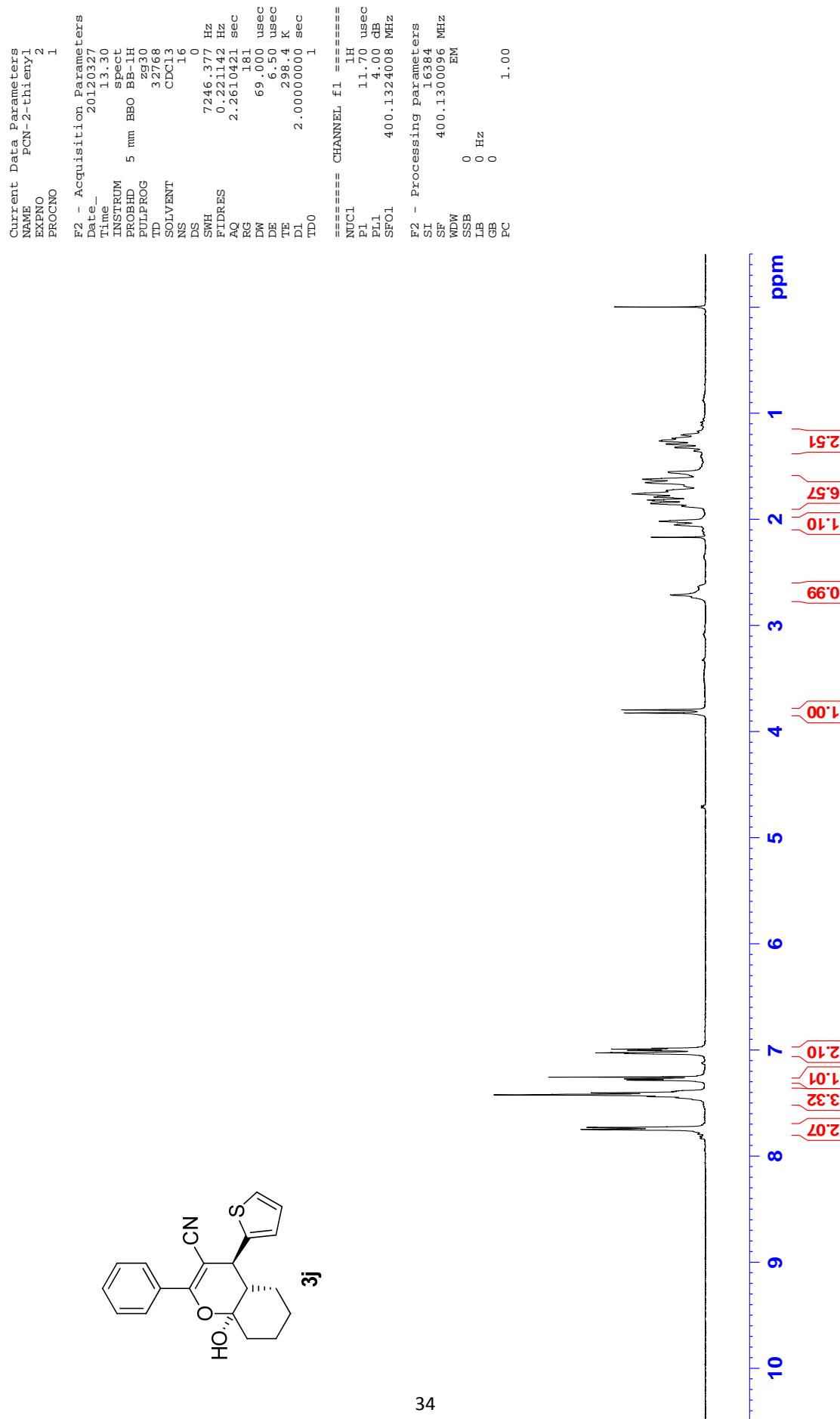


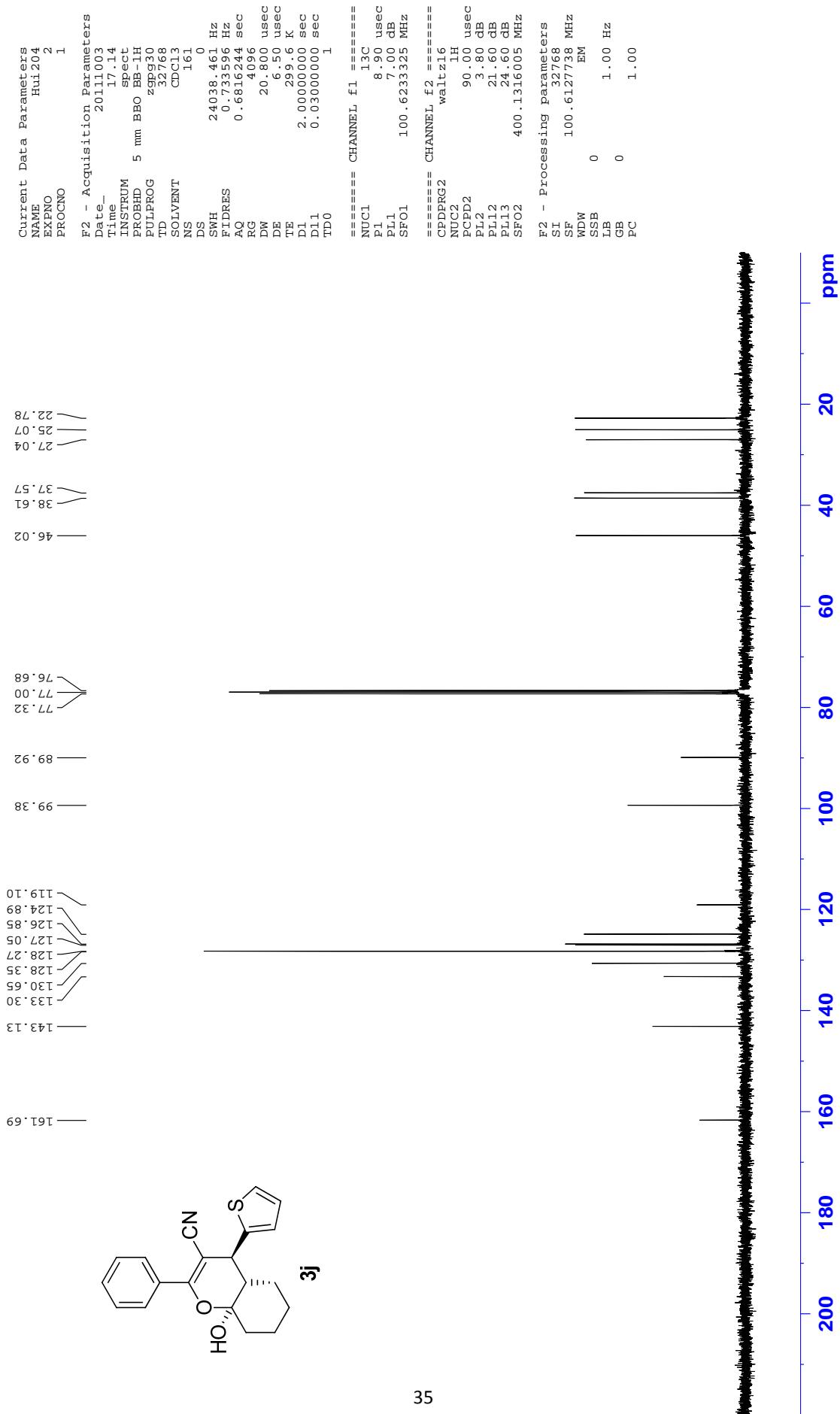


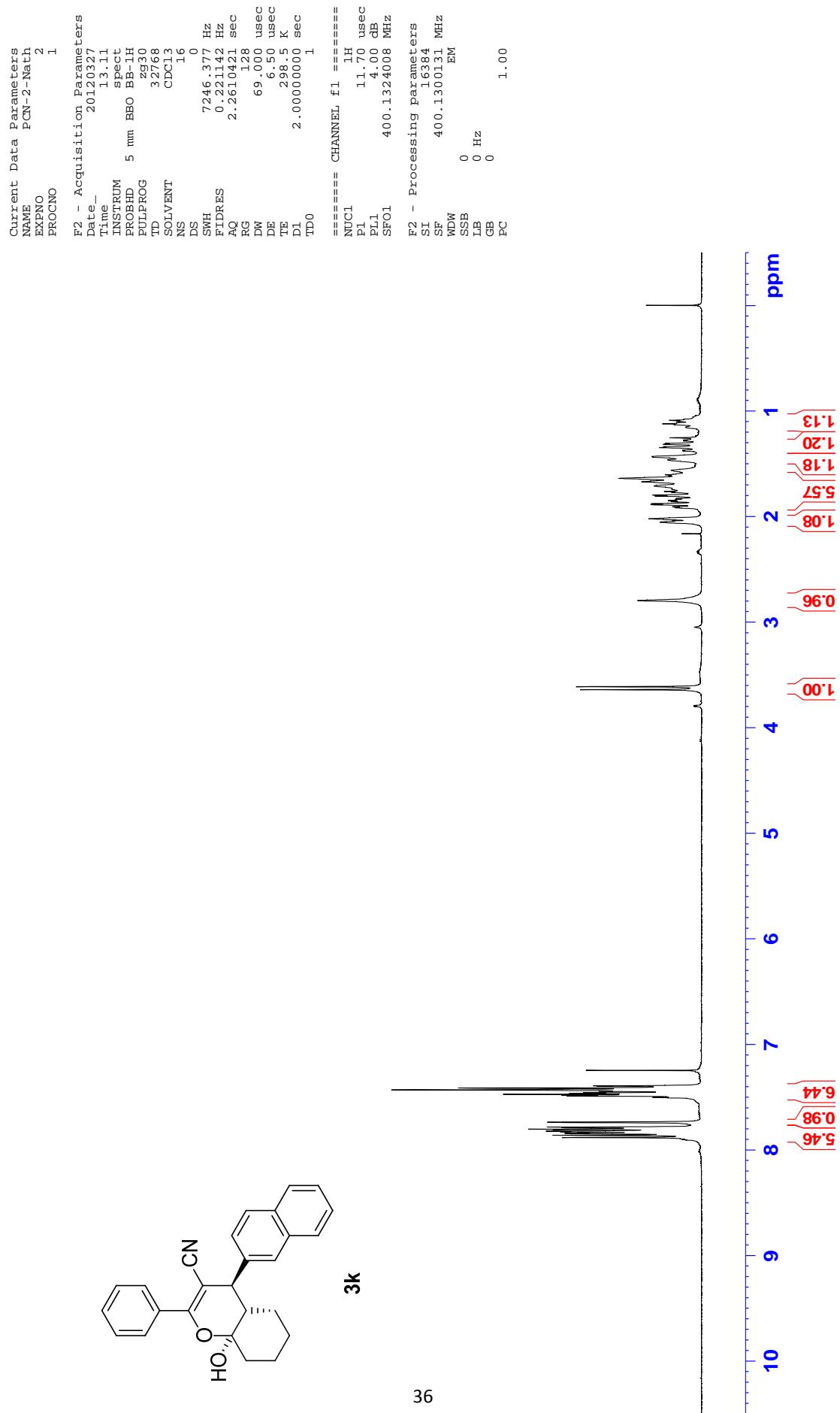


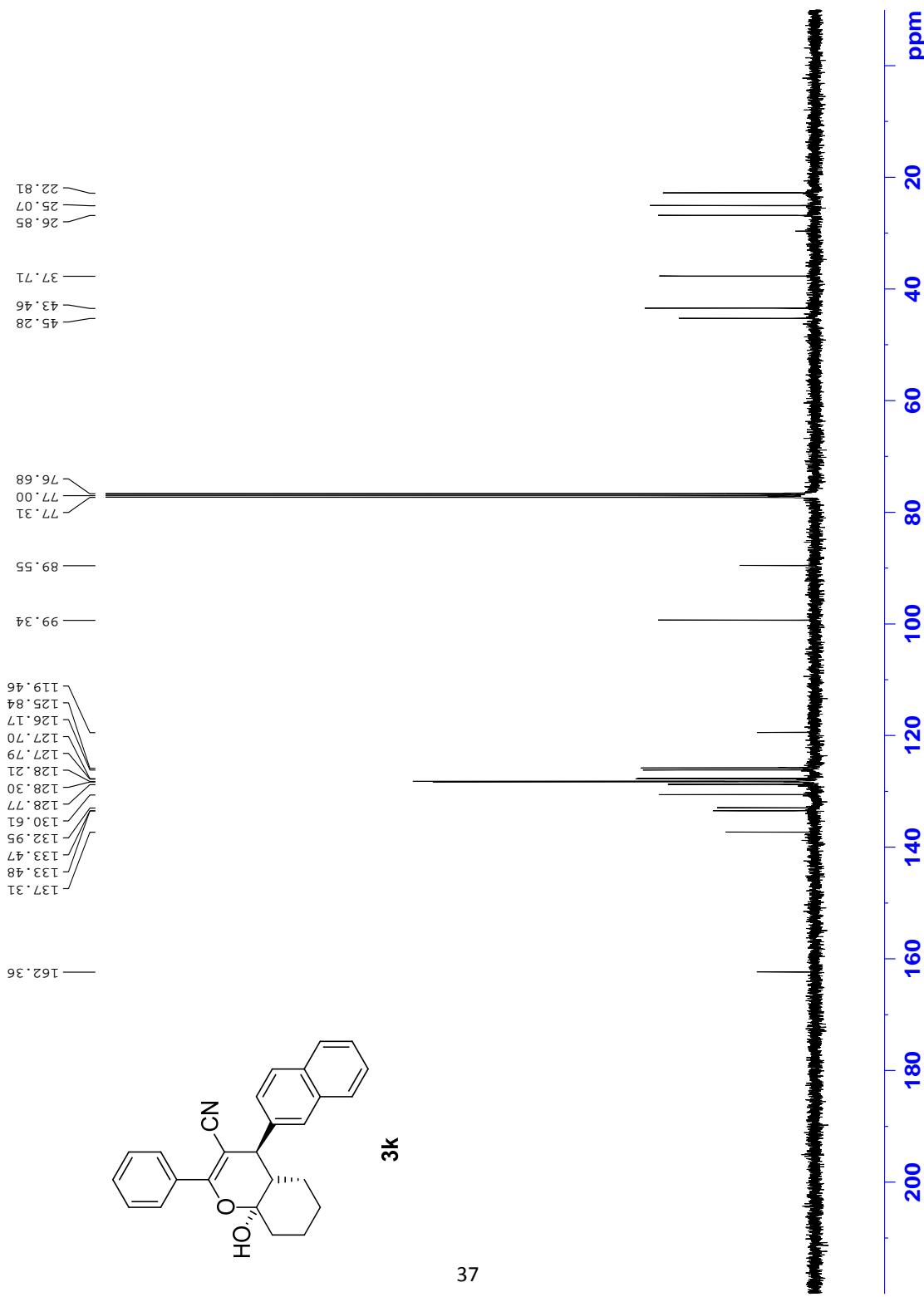


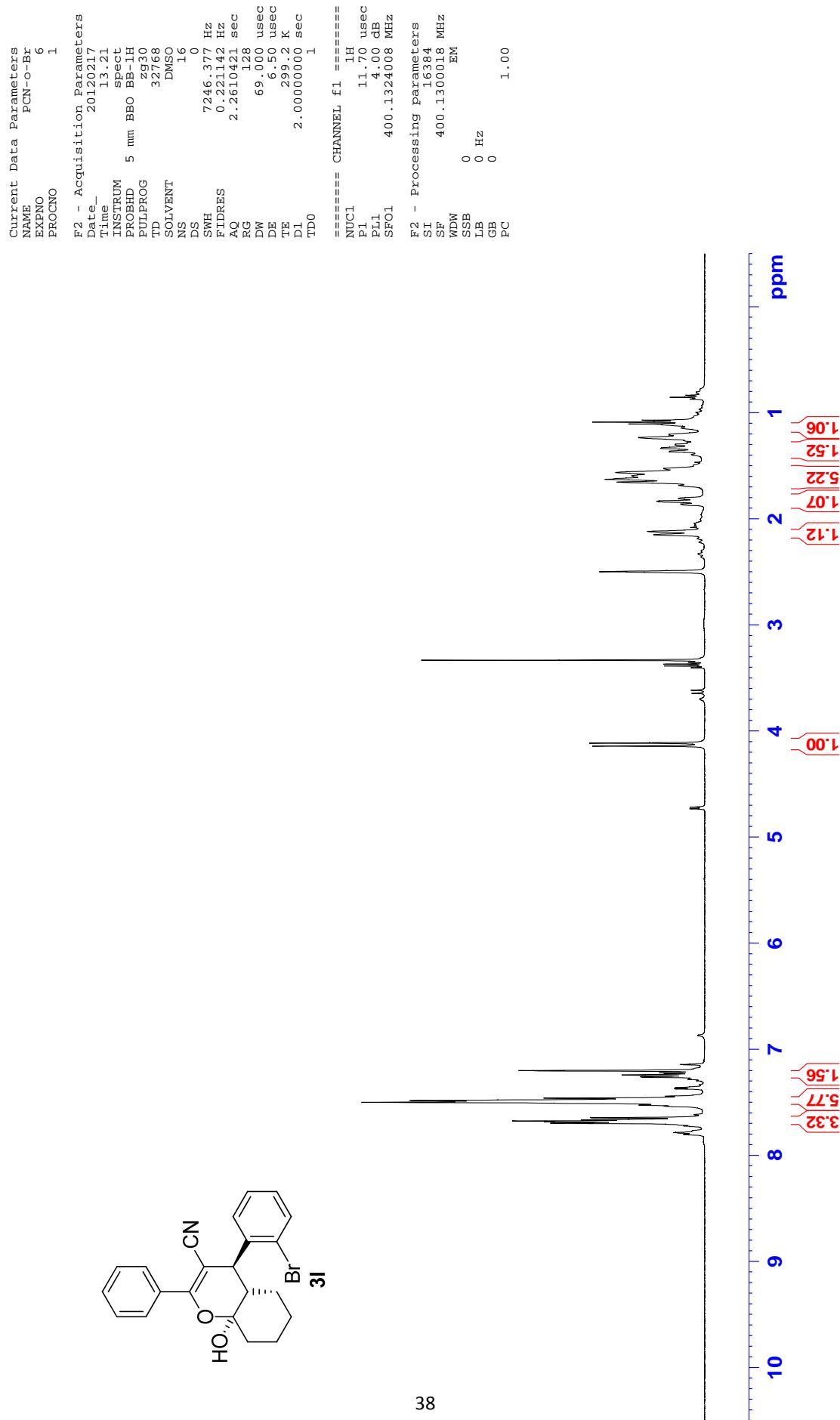


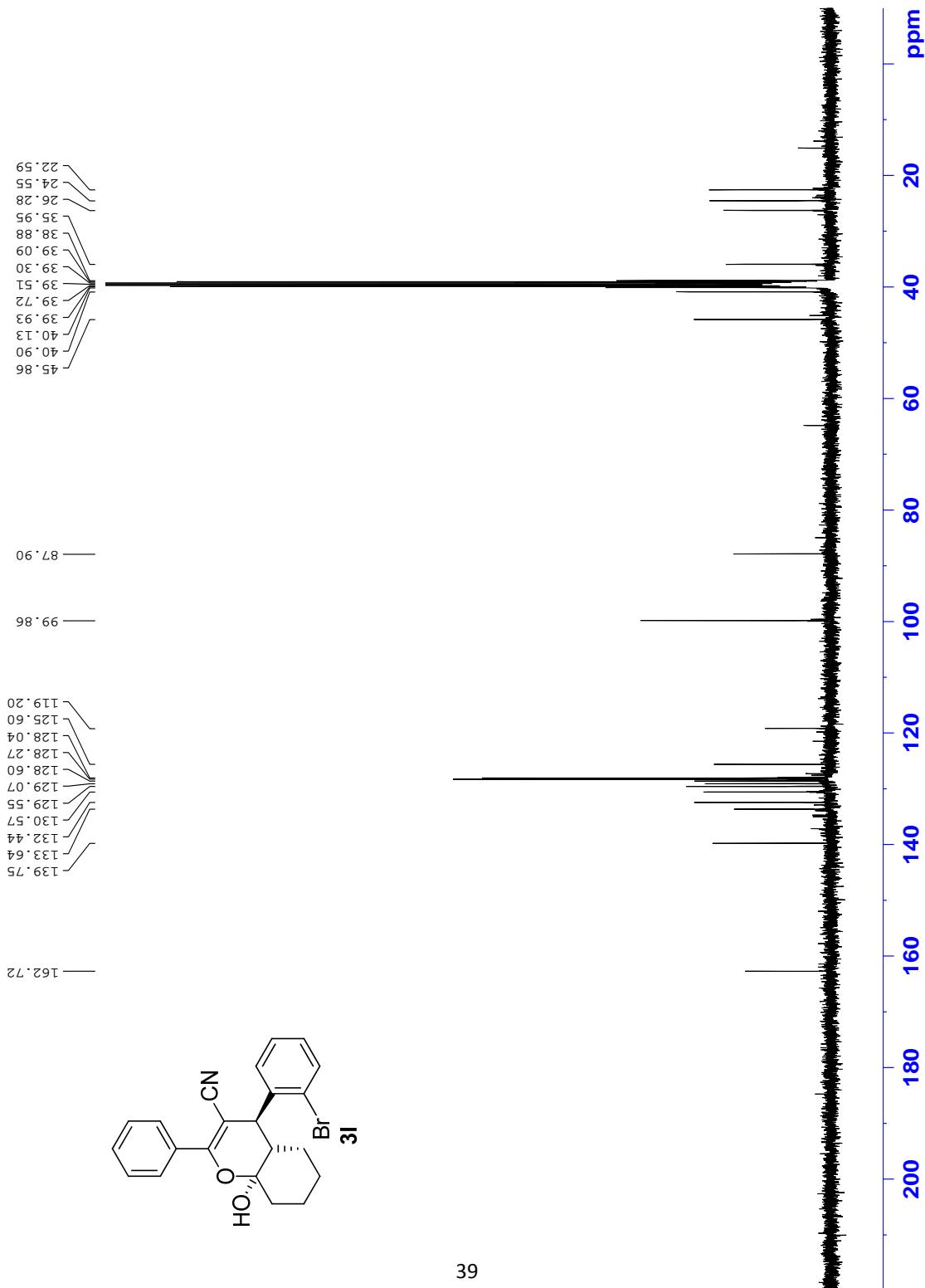












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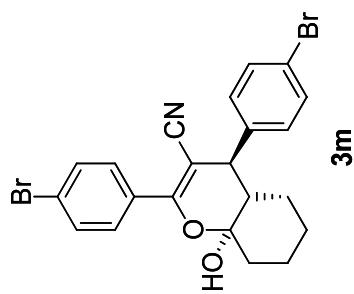
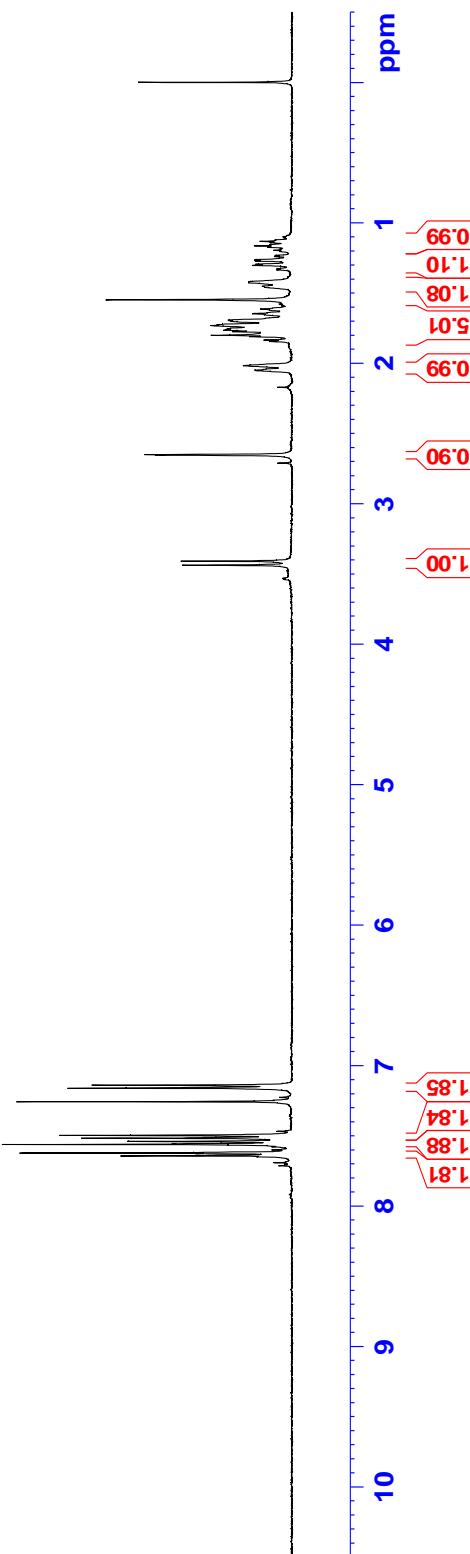
Current Data Parameters          F2 - Acquisition Parameters
NAME    PCN-p-Br-p-Br-1
EXPNO   1
PROCNO  1

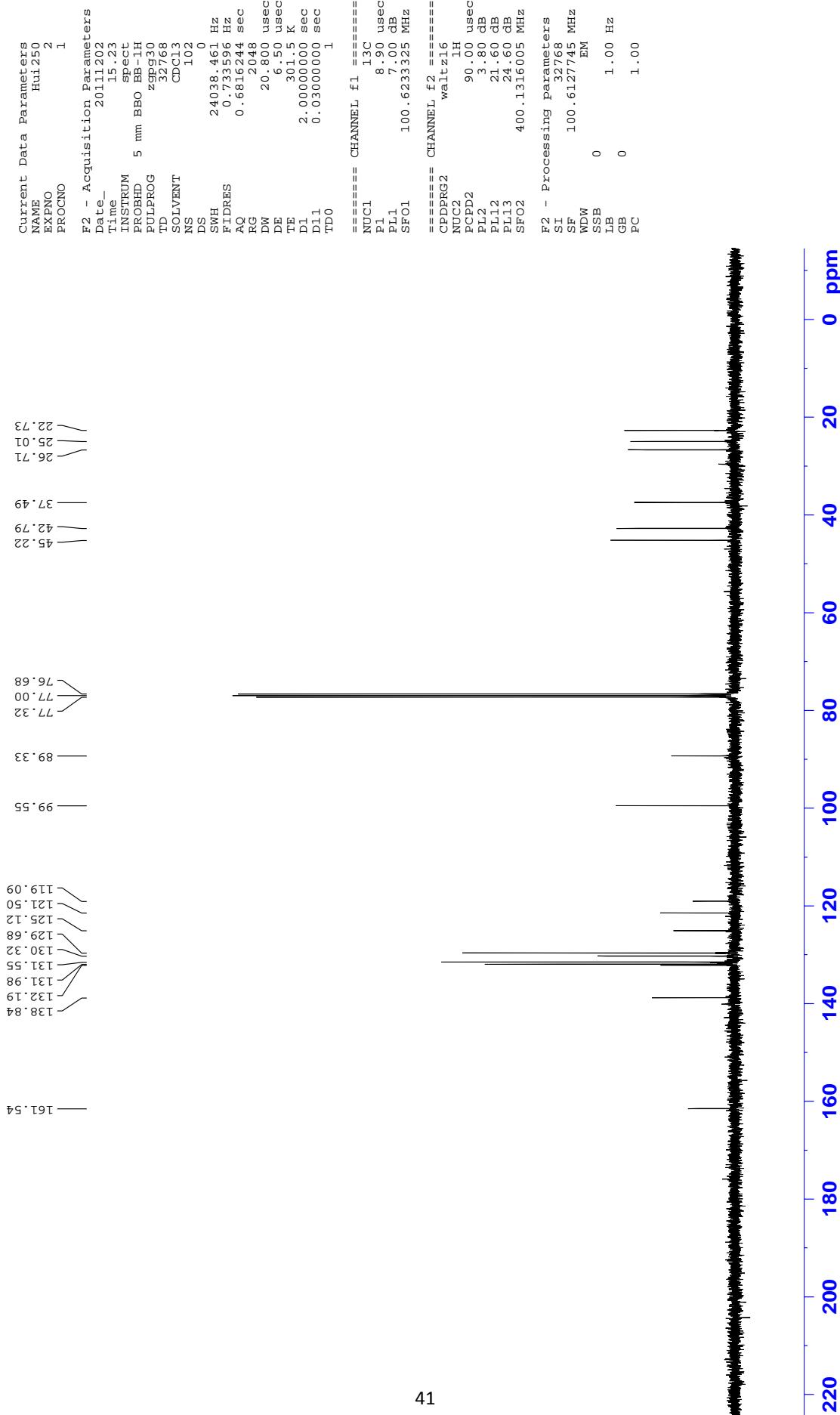
Time -                         20120327
      14.27
INSTRUM  BBO BB-1H
      spect
PROBHD  5 mm
PULPROG  PULPROG
TD      32768
SOLVENT CDC13
NS      16
DS      0
SWH    7246.377 Hz
FIDRES 0.221142 Hz
AQ     2.2610421 sec
RG      3.22-5
DW      69.000 usec
DE      6.500 usec
TE      298.3 K
D1     2.0000000 sec
TD0      1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1L  1H
P1      11.70 usec
PL1     4.00 dB
SFOL  400.1324008 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI      16384
SF     400.1300001 MHz
WDW
SSB
LB      0 Hz
GB      0 Hz
PC

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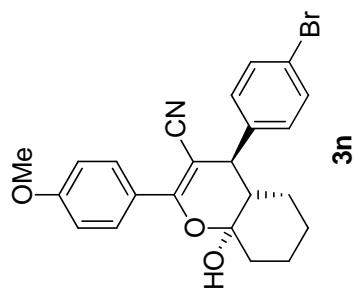
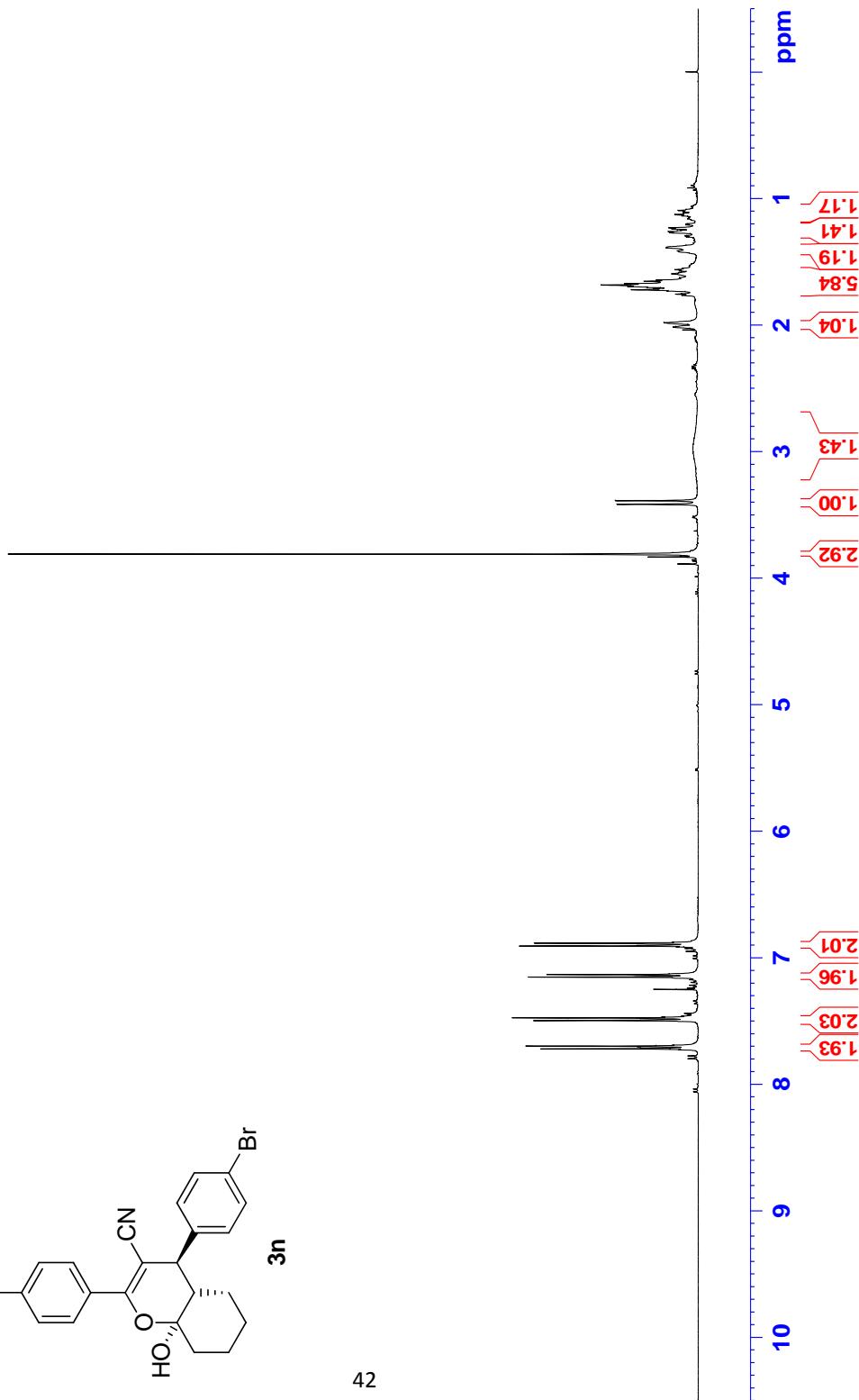
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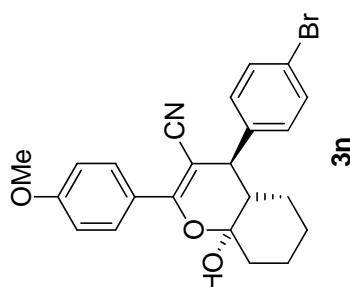
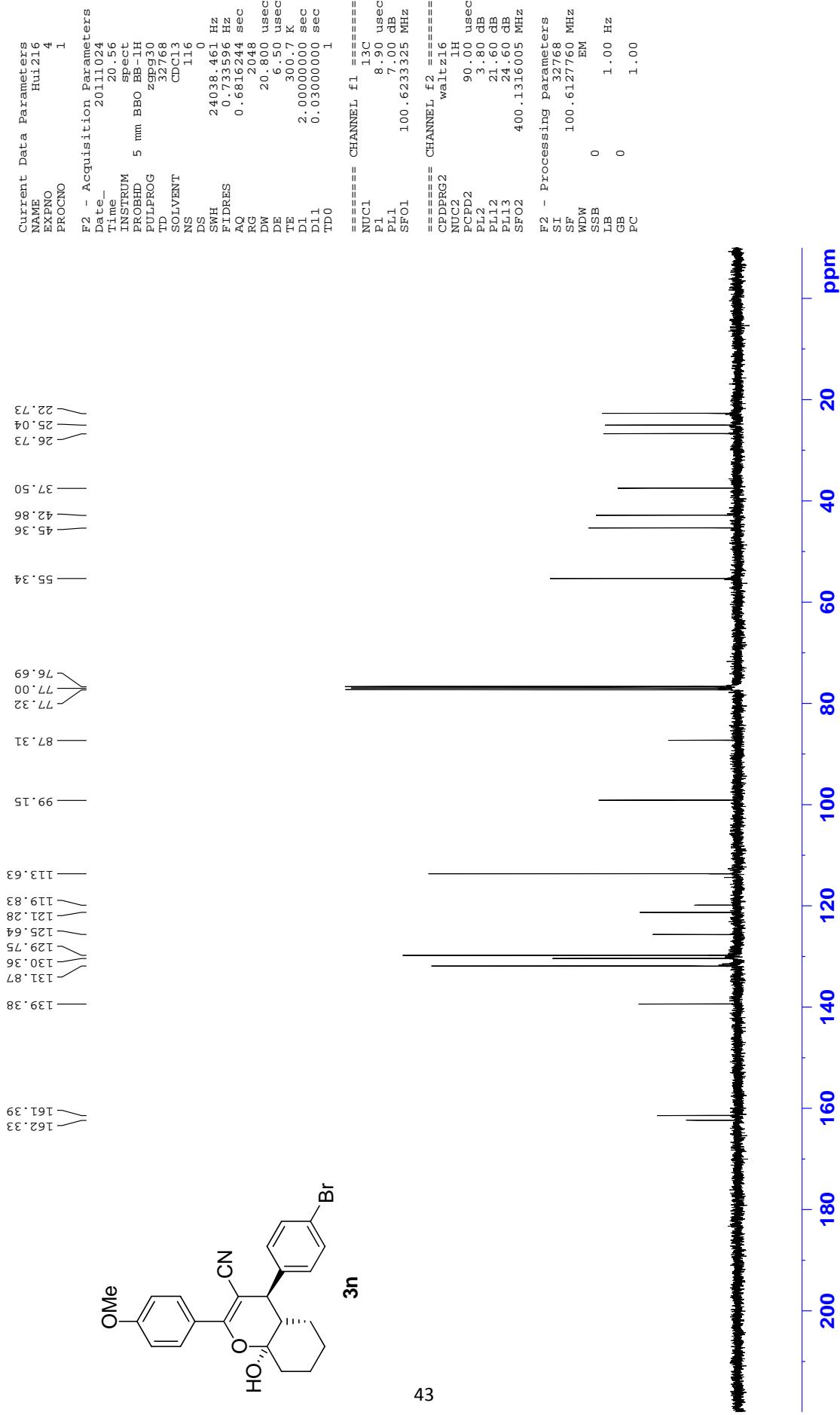
Current Data Parameters          F2 - Acquisition Parameters
NAME      Hui216                Date   2011024
EXPRO    3                     Time_  20.52
PROCNO   1                     INSTRUM spect
                           5 mm BBO BB-1H
                           PULPROG z930
                           TD     32768
                           SOLVENT CDC13
                           NS      8
                           DS      0
                           SWH   7246.377 Hz
                           FTFRD 0.221142 Hz
                           AQ     2.2610421 sec
                           RG     71.8
                           DW     69.000 ussec
                           DE     6.50  ussec
                           TE     300.3 K
                           DI     2.0000000 sec
                           TDO    1

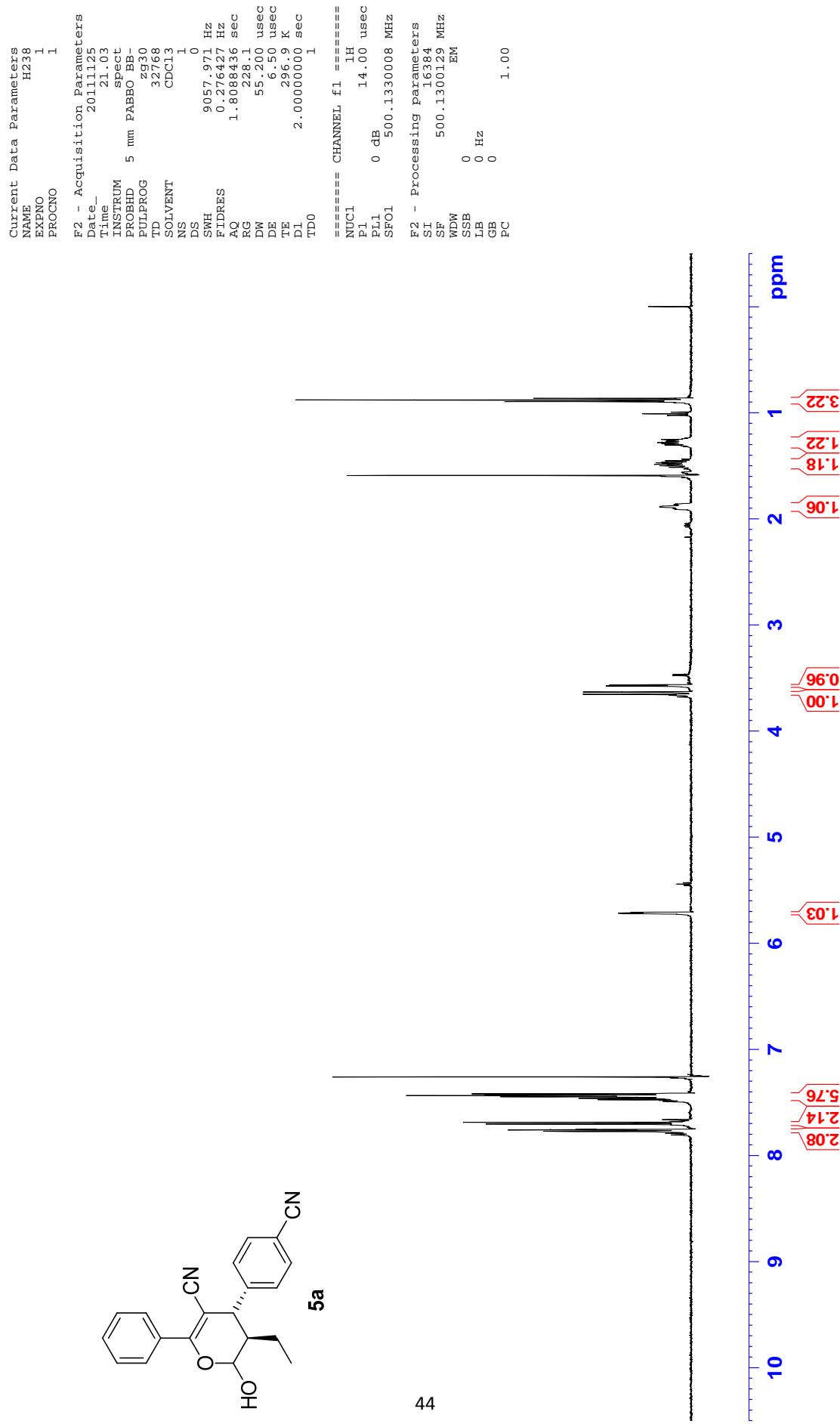
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1L 1H
P1    11.70 ussec
PL1   4.00 dB
SFO1 400.1324008 MHz

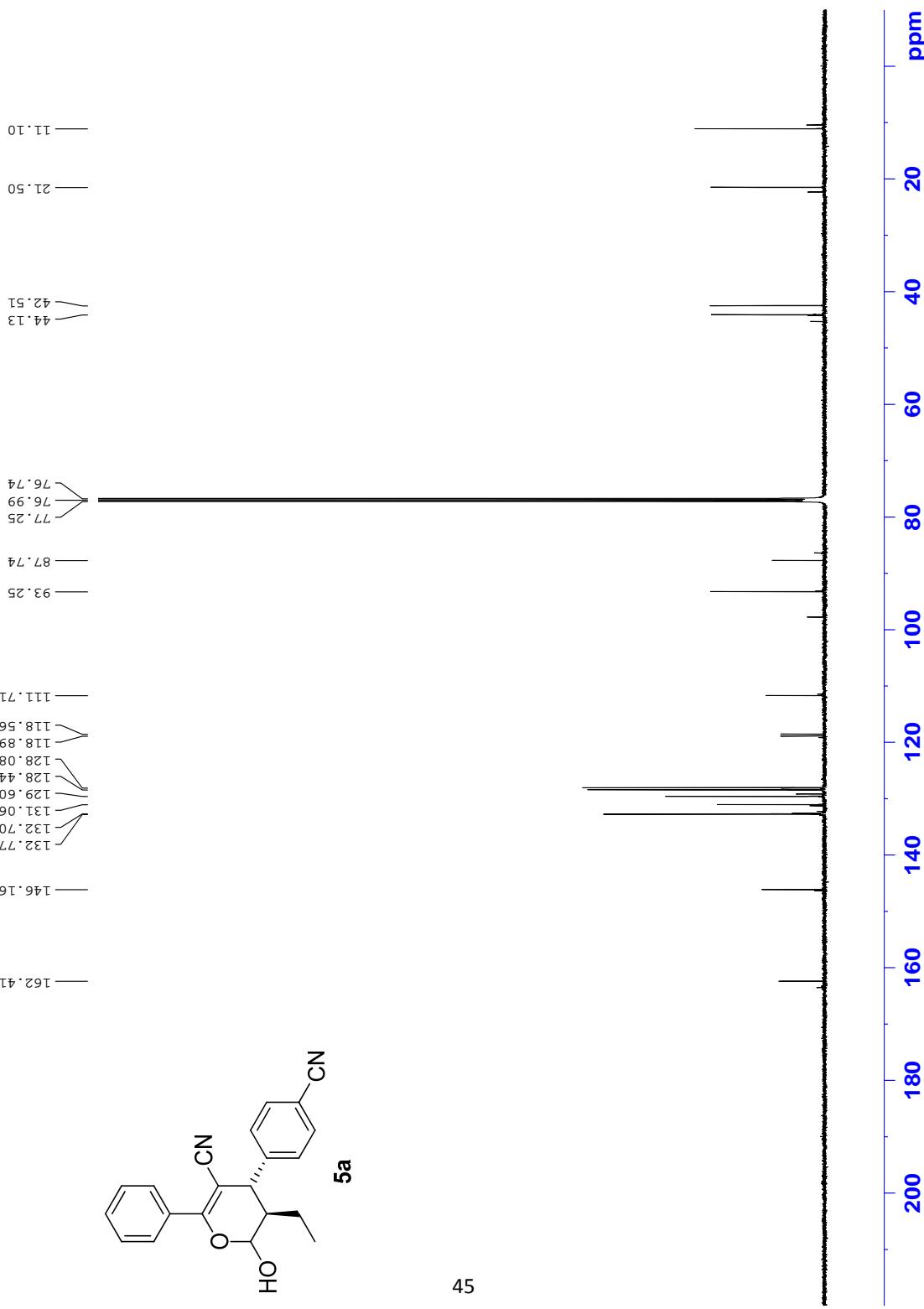
F2 - Processing parameters
SI    16384
SF    400.1300114 MHz
WDW
SSB
LB    0 Hz
GB    1.00
PC

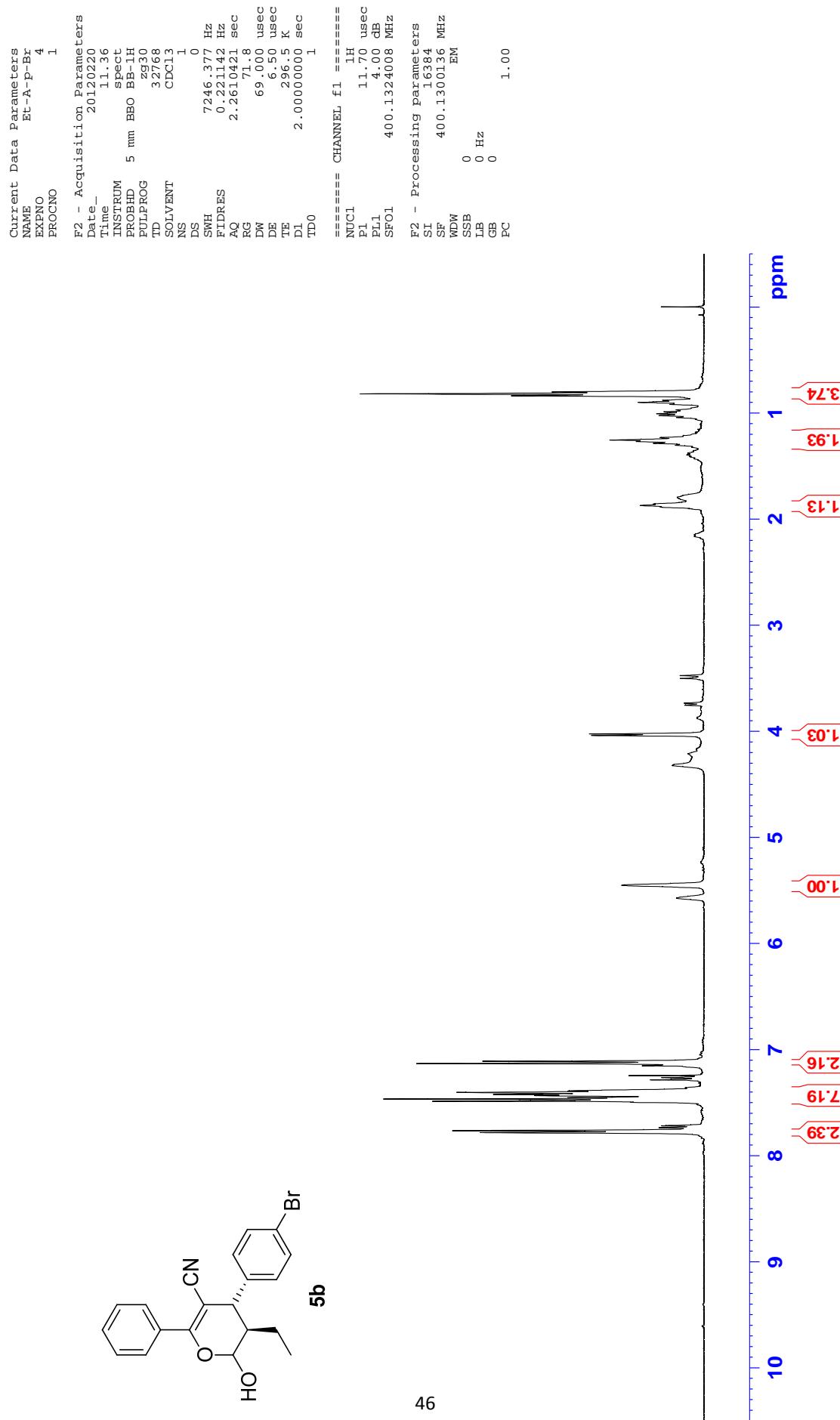
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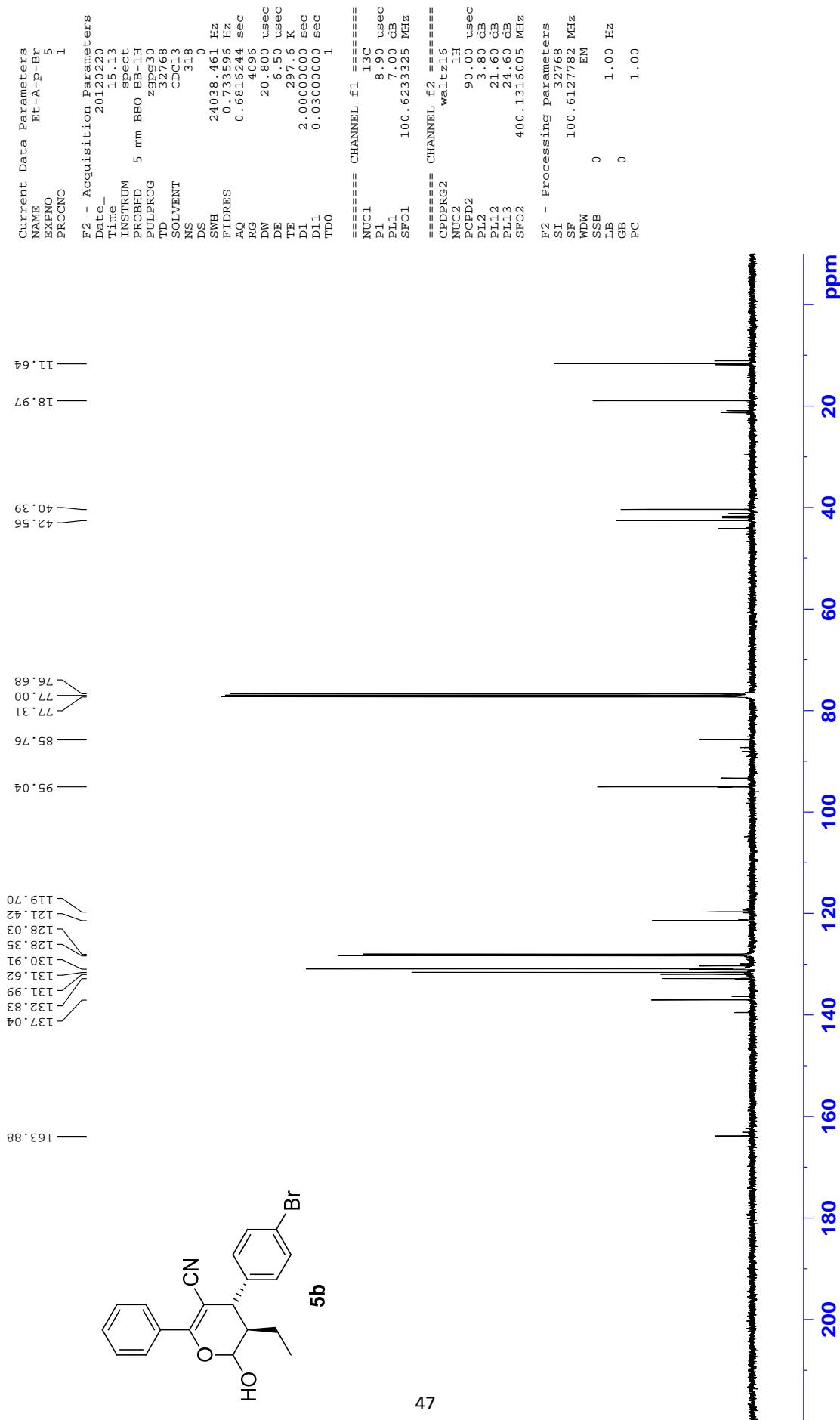


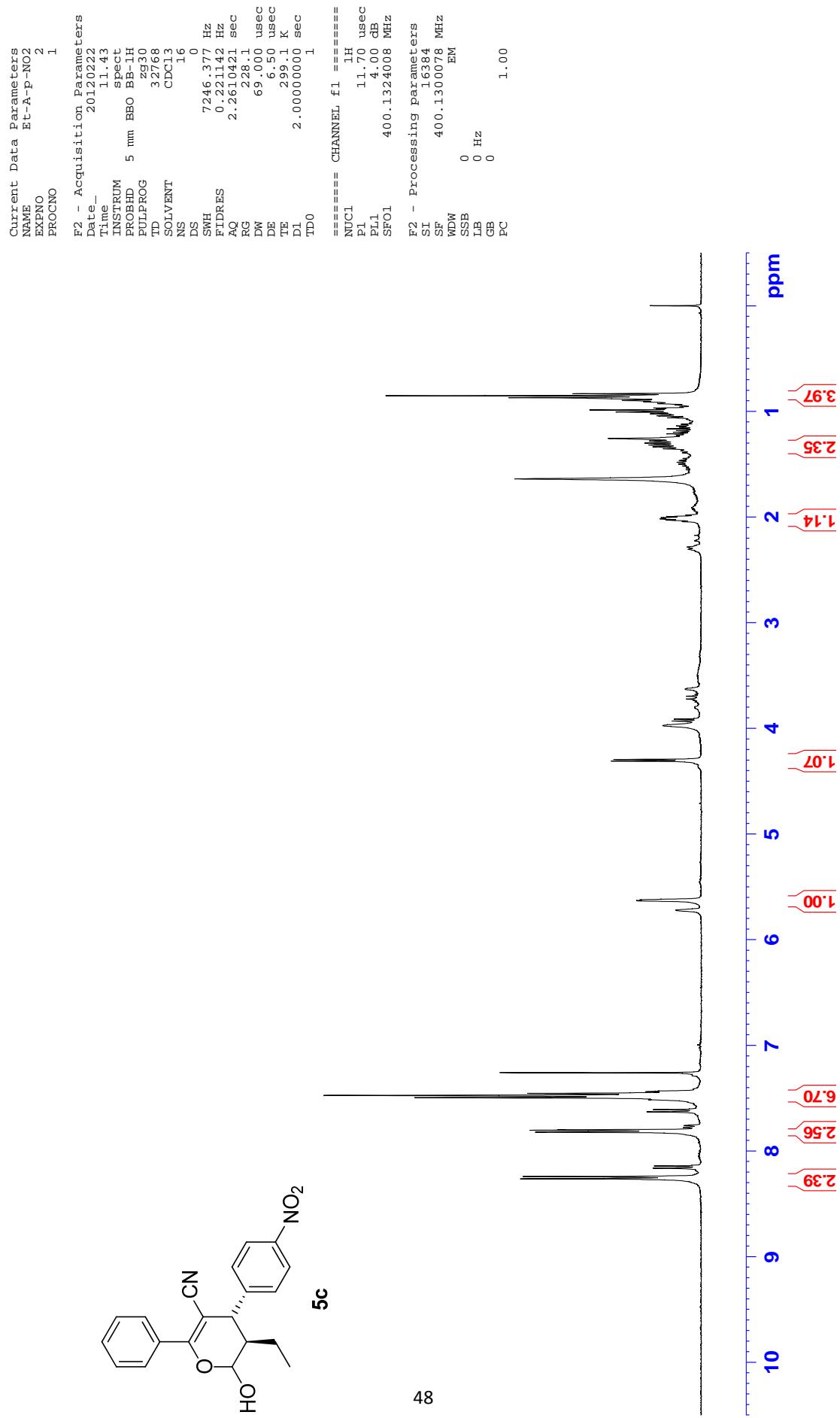


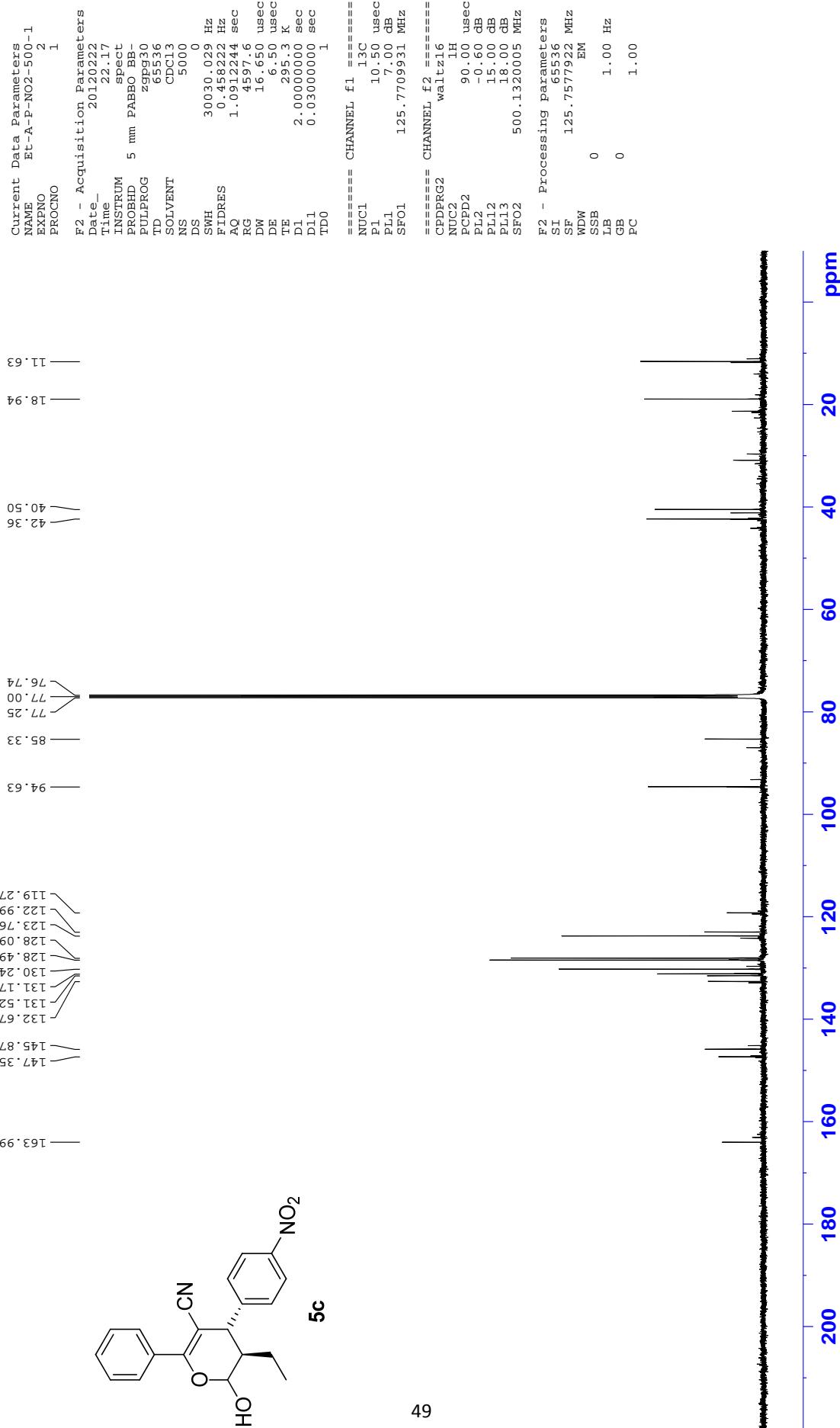


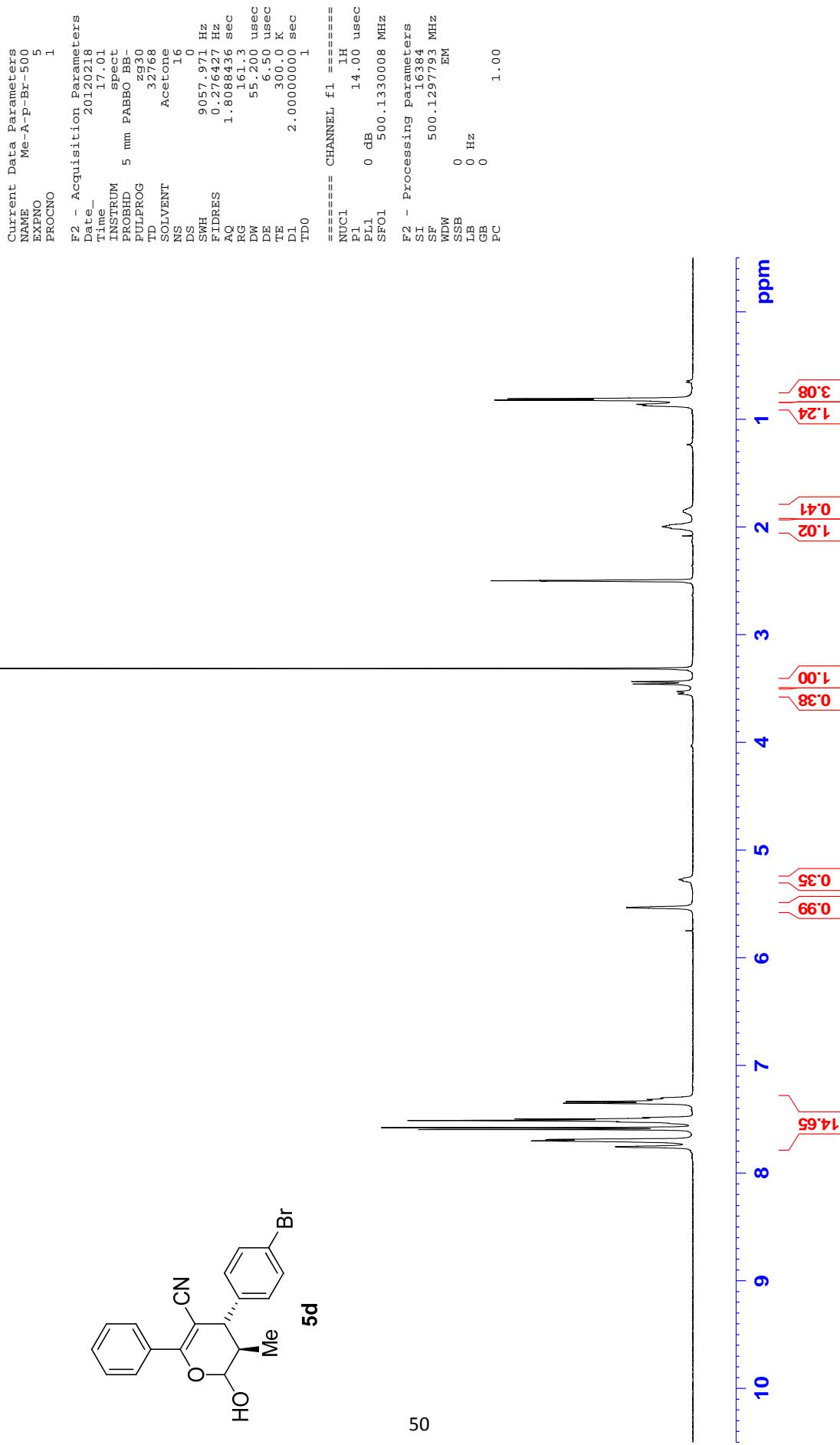


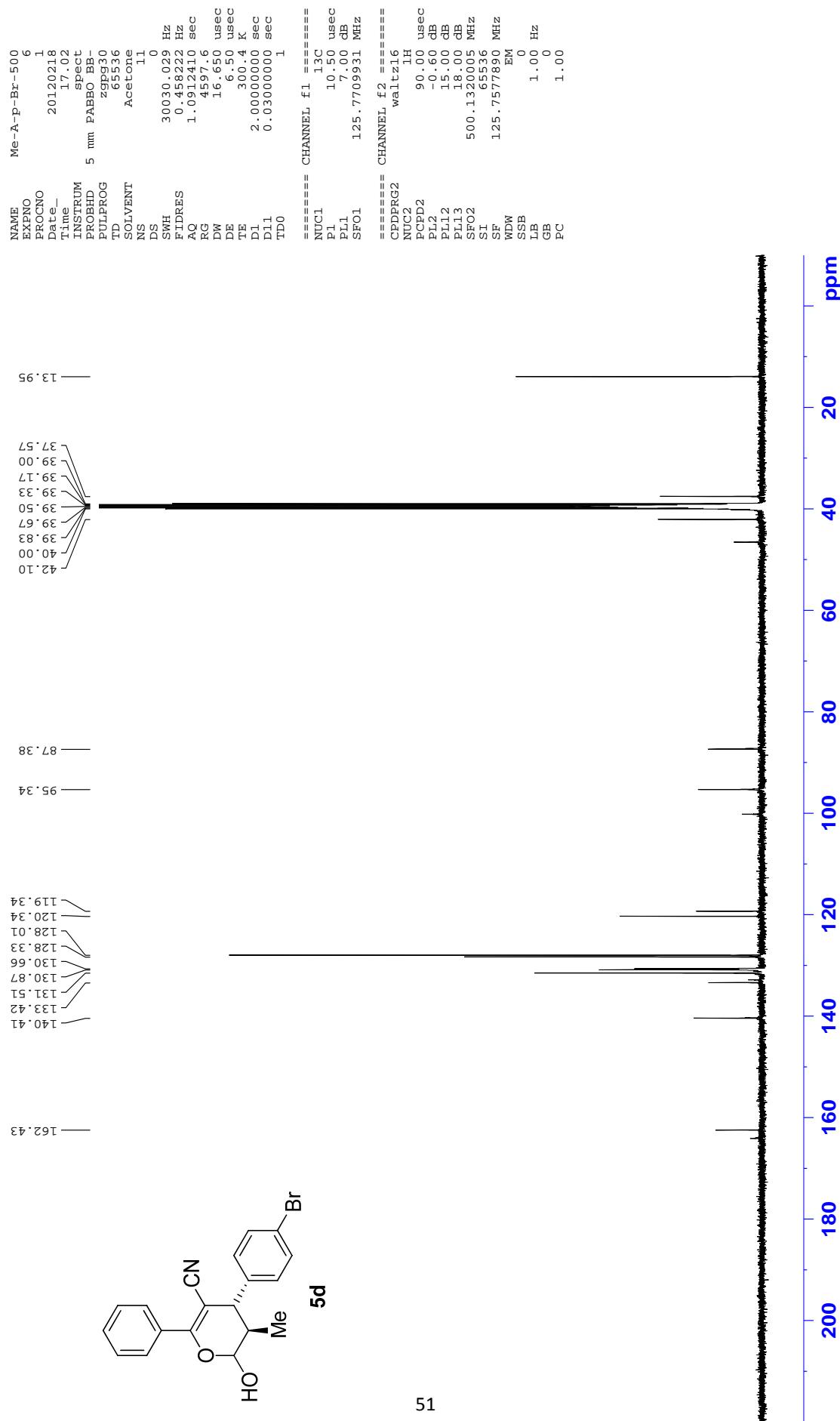


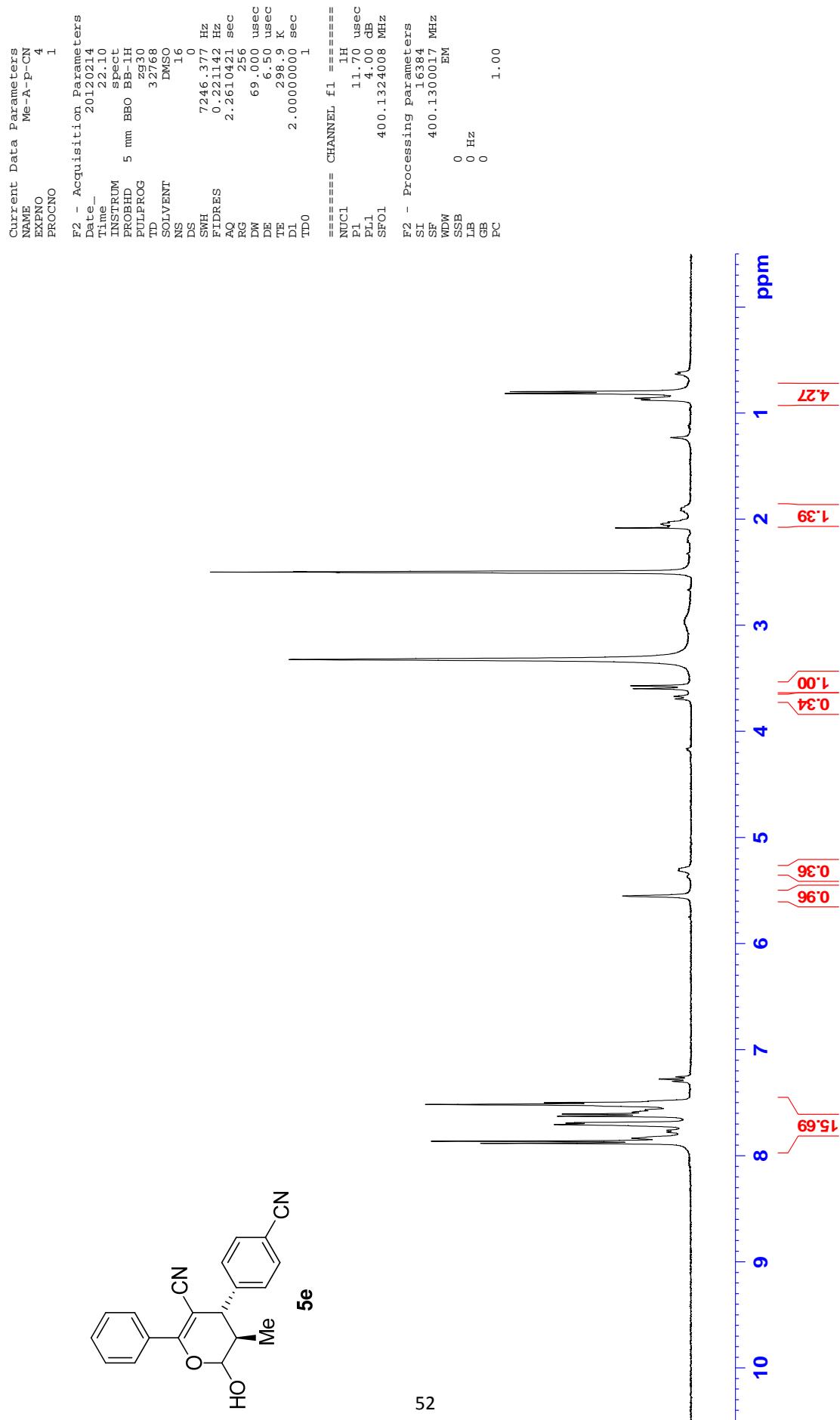


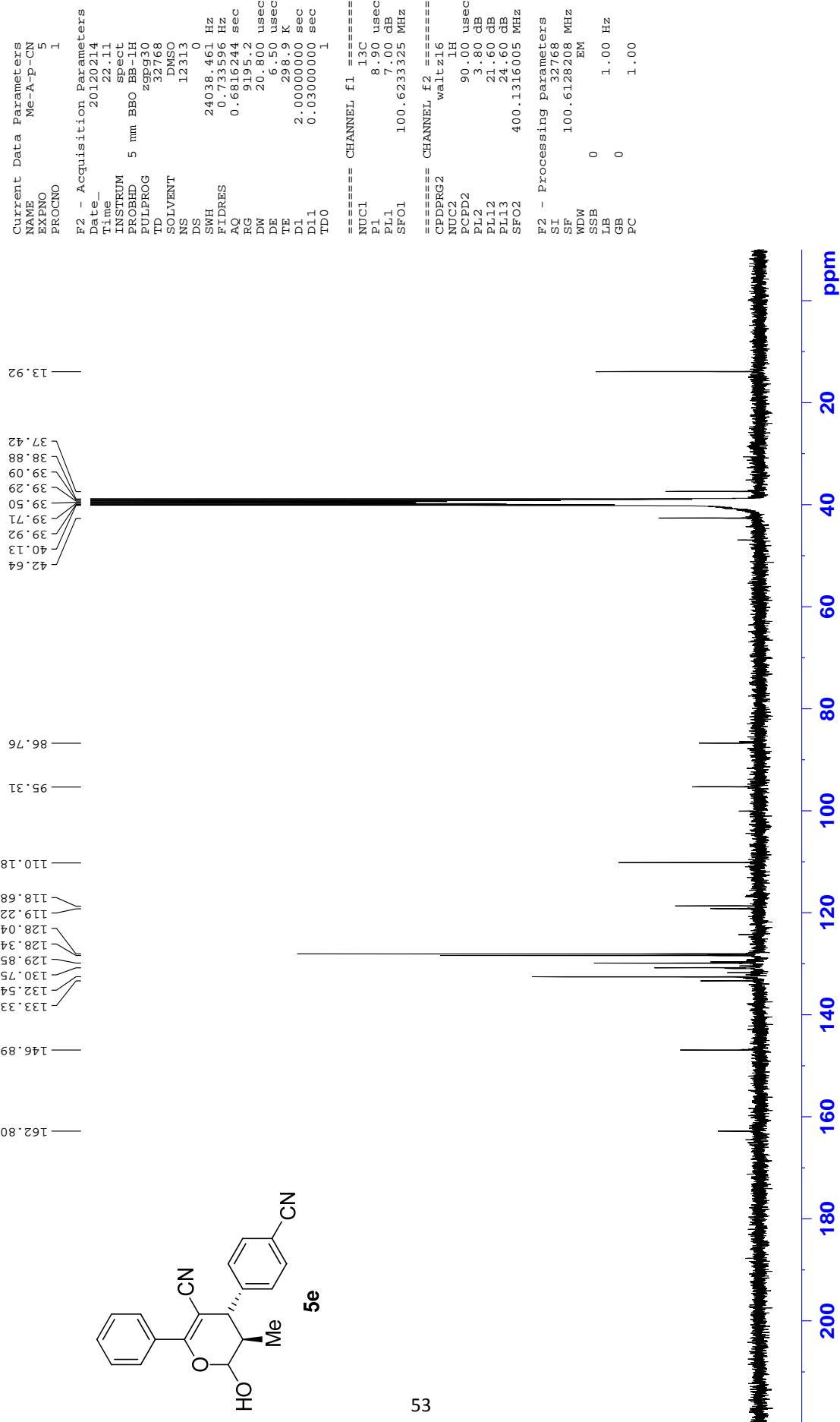


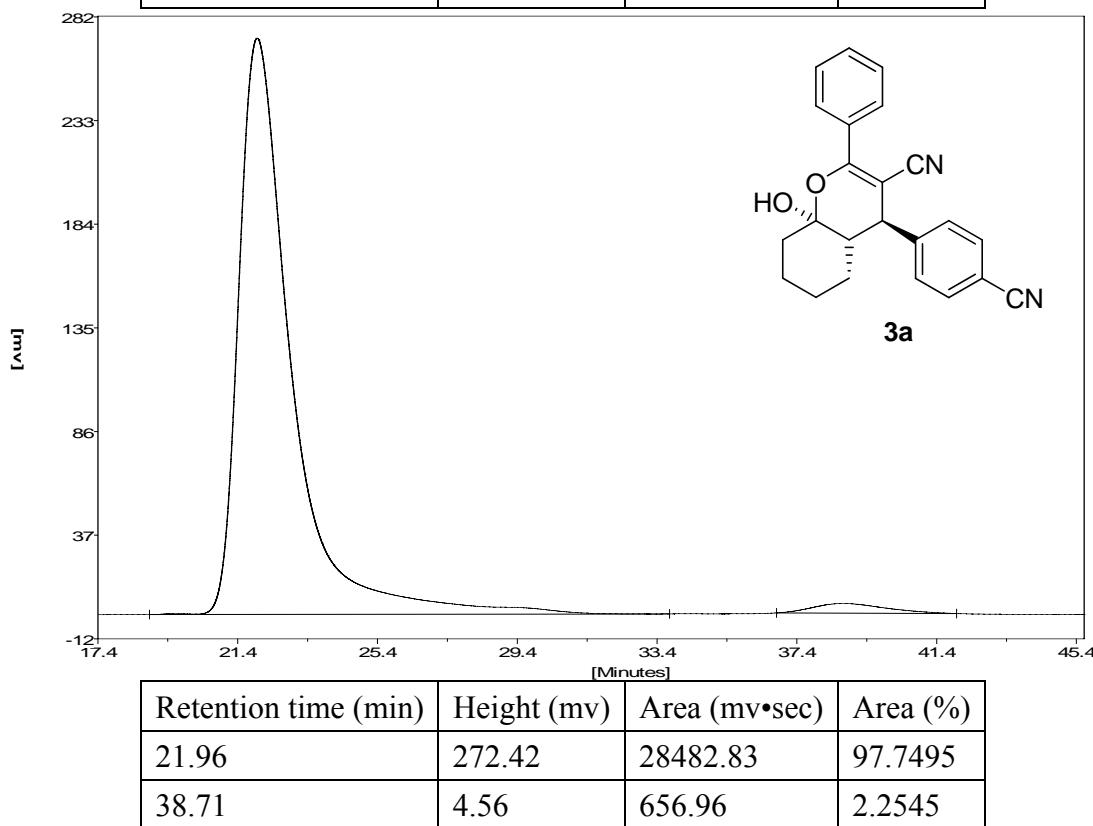
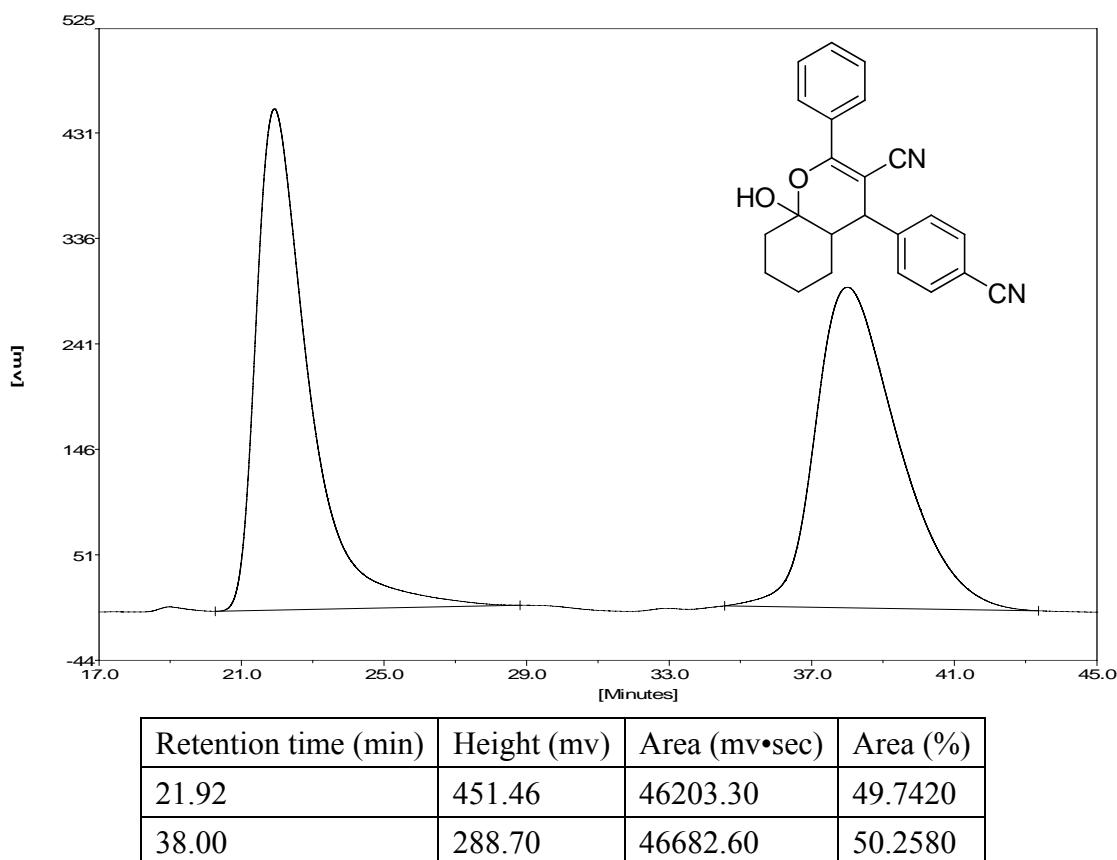


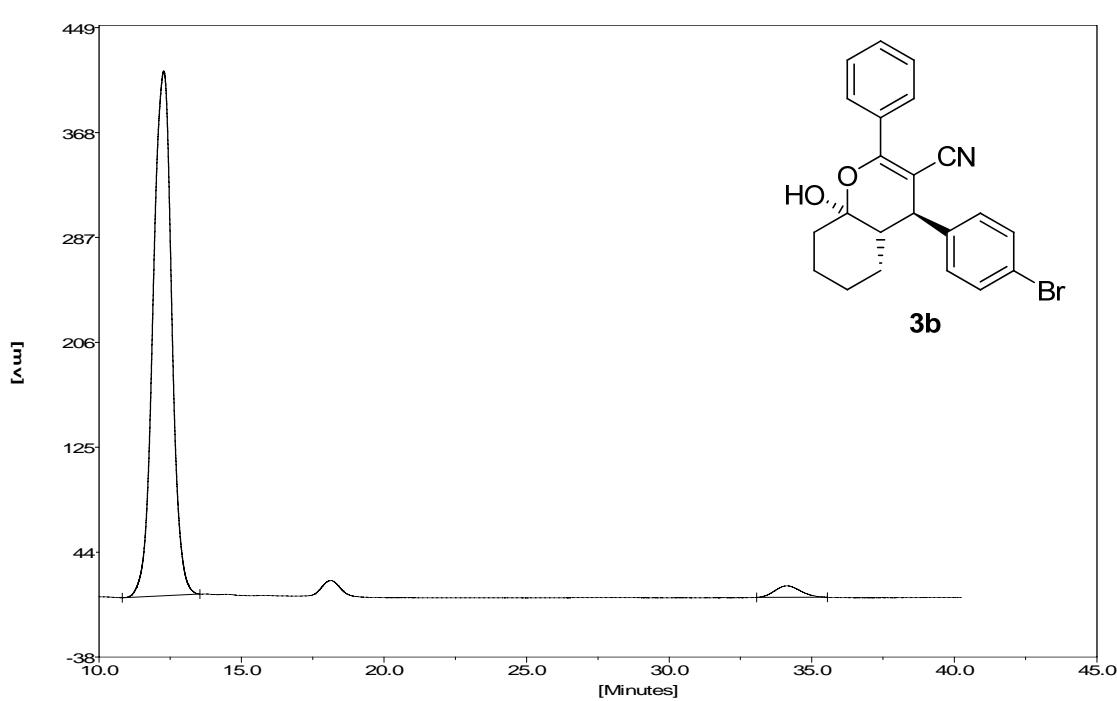
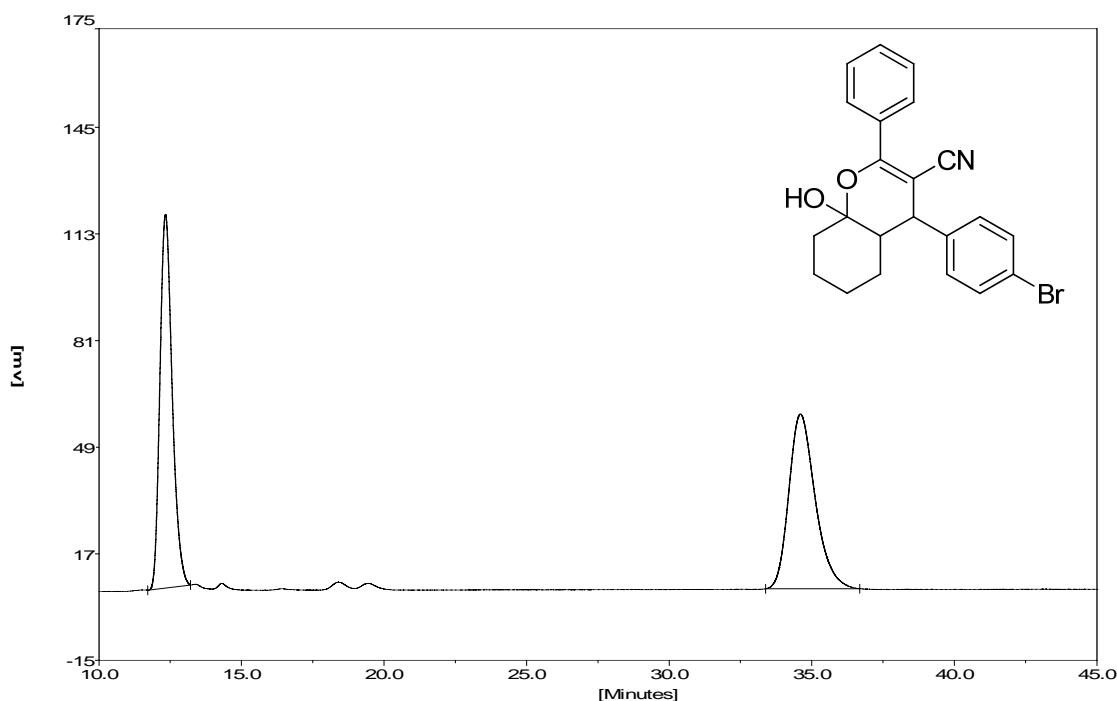


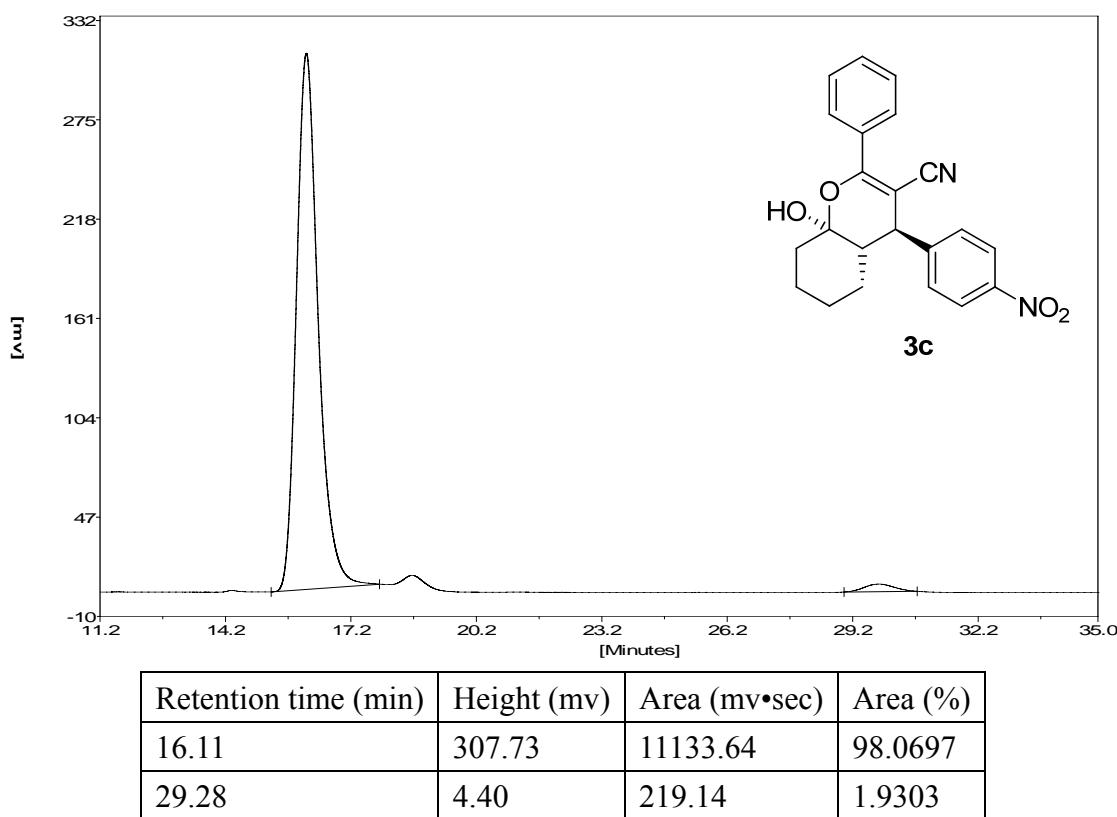
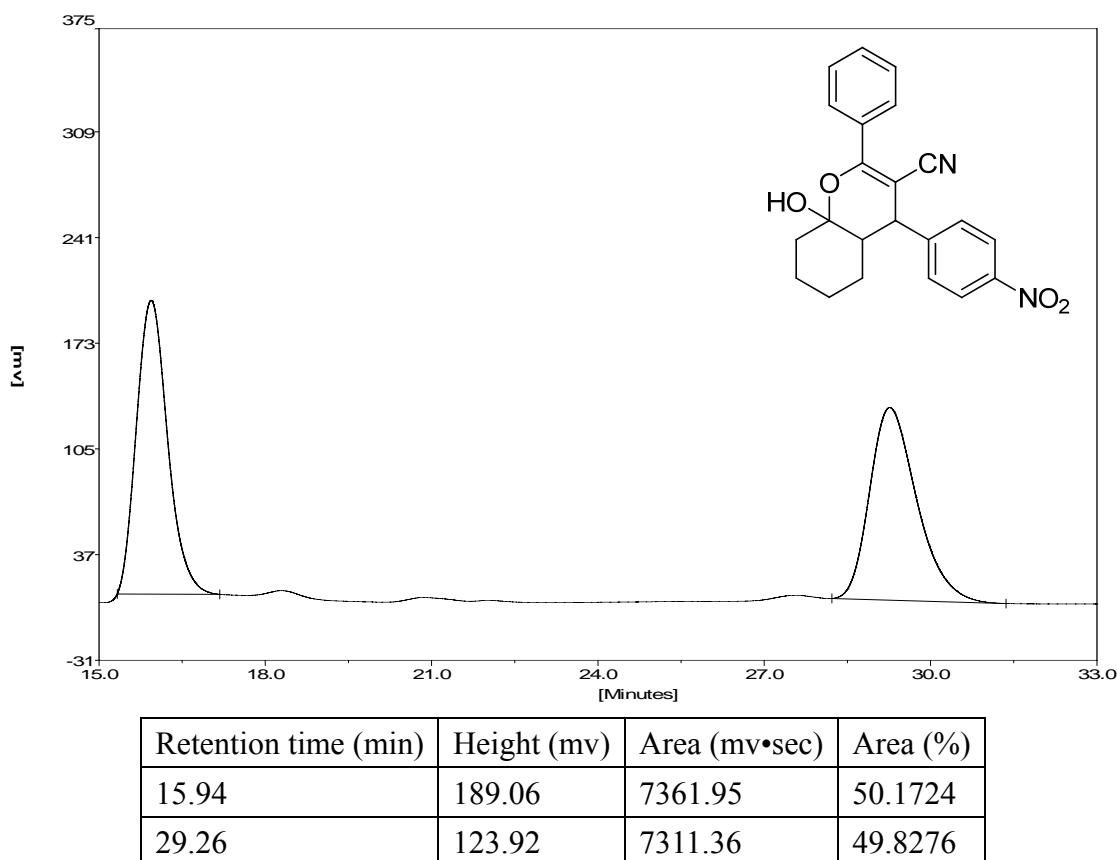


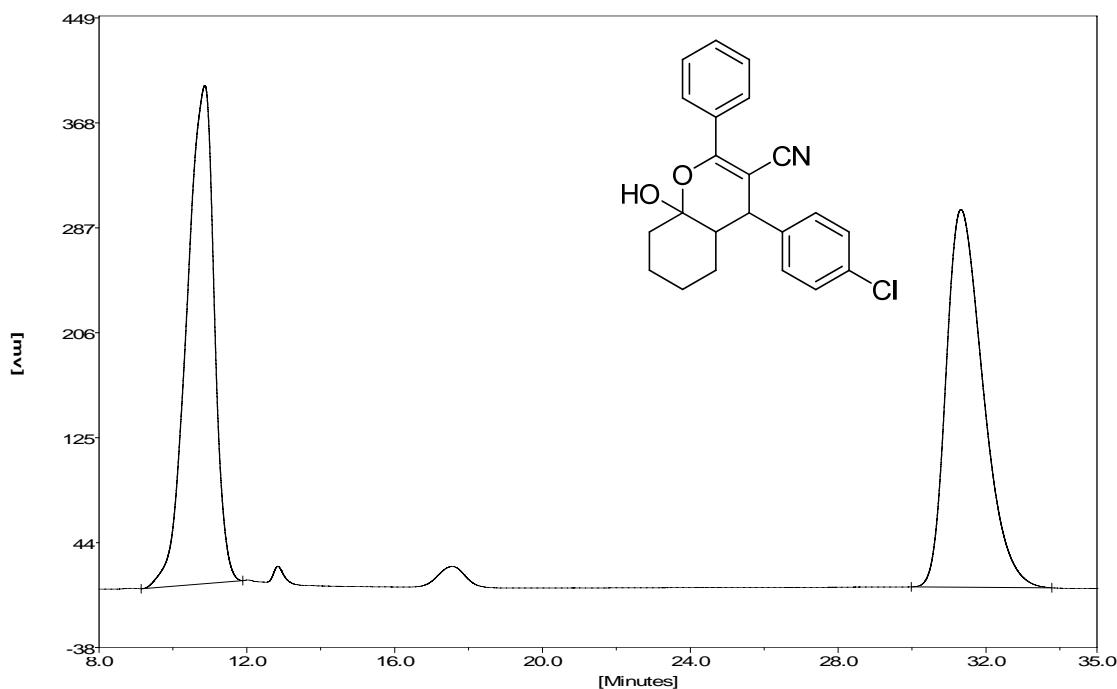




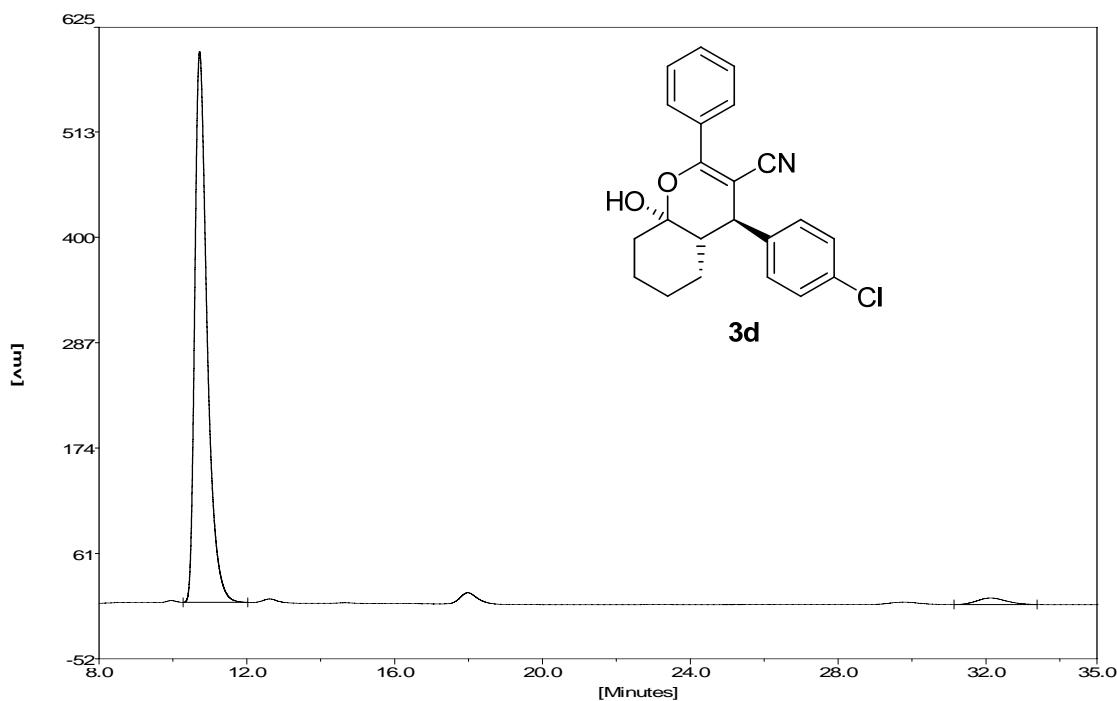




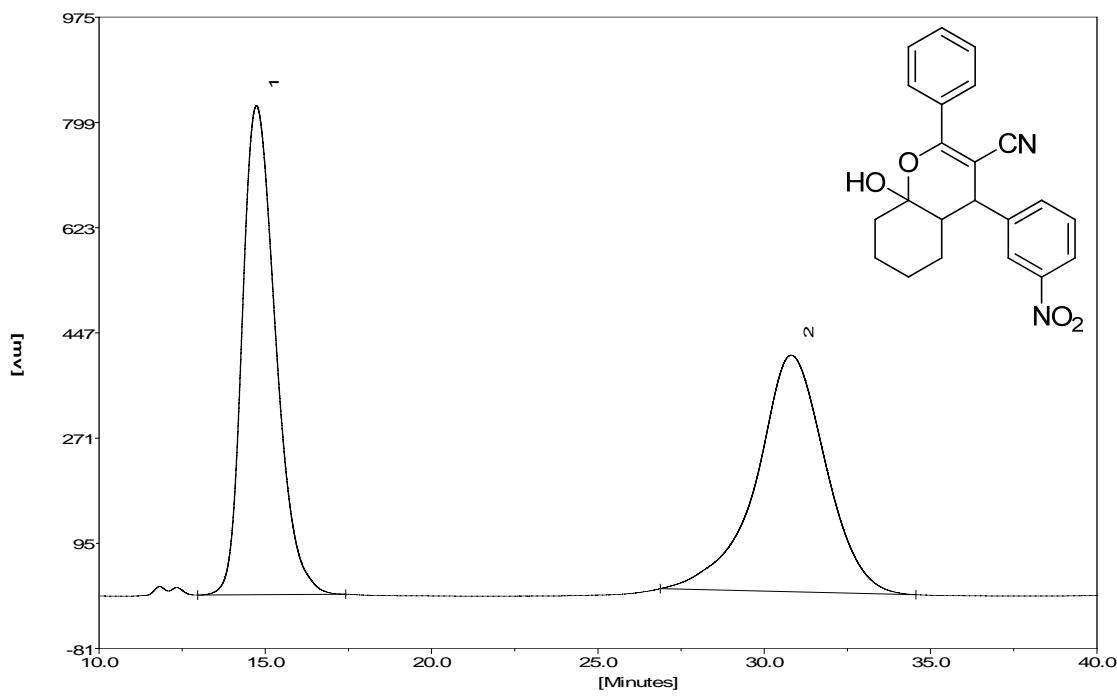




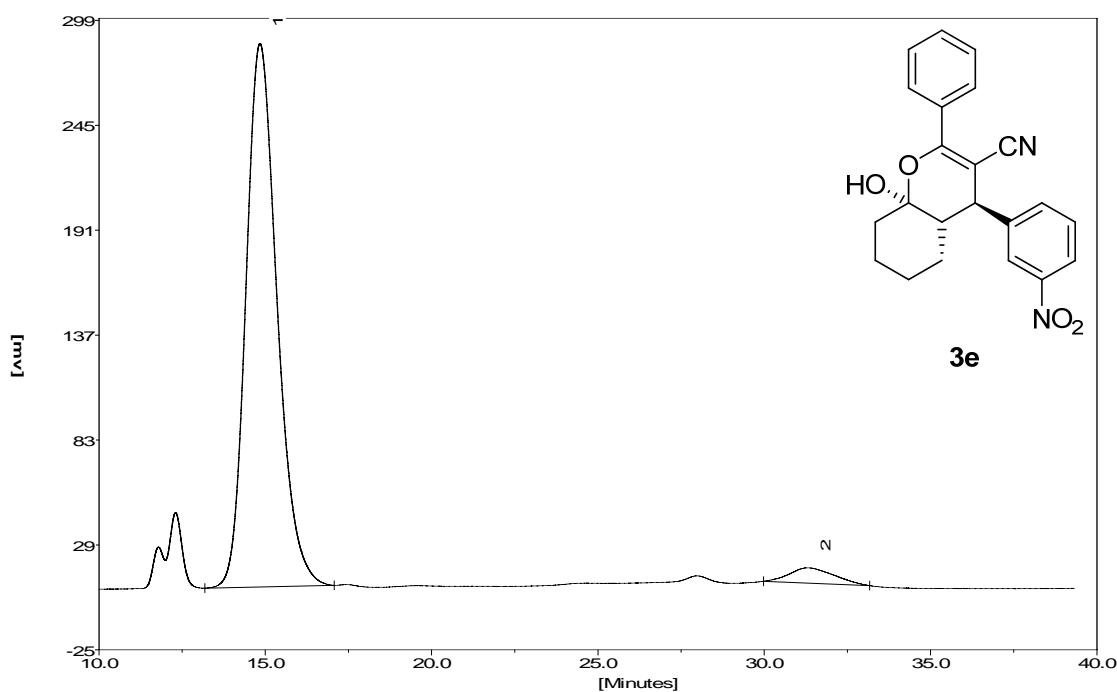
Retention time (min)	Height (mv)	Area (mv•sec)	Area (%)
10.87	384.57	19834.13	49.5166
31.32	291.62	20221.43	50.4834



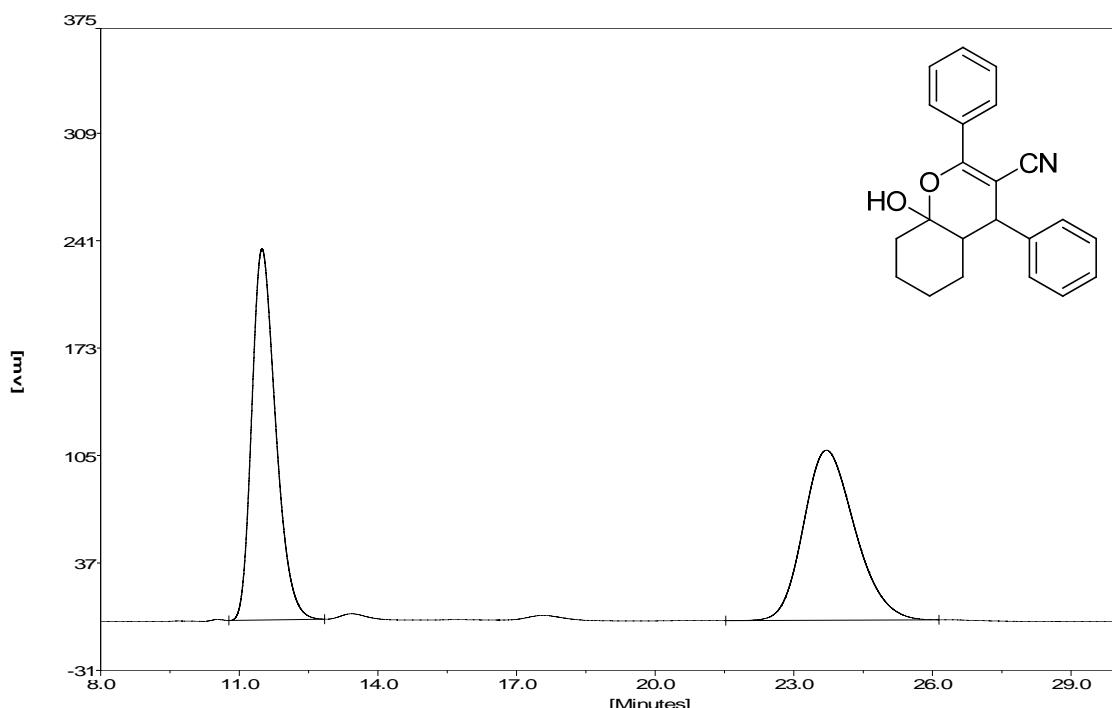
Retention time (min)	Height (mv)	Area (mv•sec)	Area (%)
10.73	590.40	13670.84	97.2590
32.14	6.98	385.28	2.7410



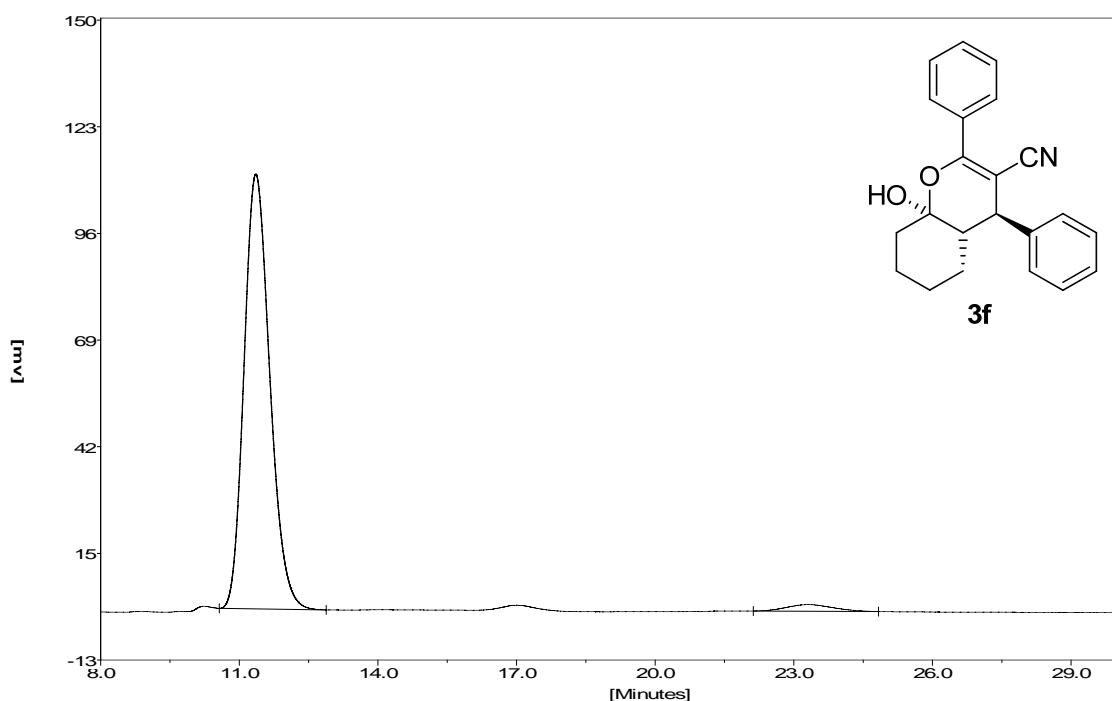
Retention time (min)	Height (mv)	Area (mv•sec)	Area (%)
14.74	818.12	56825.68	49.7449
30.81	395.74	57408.46	50.2551



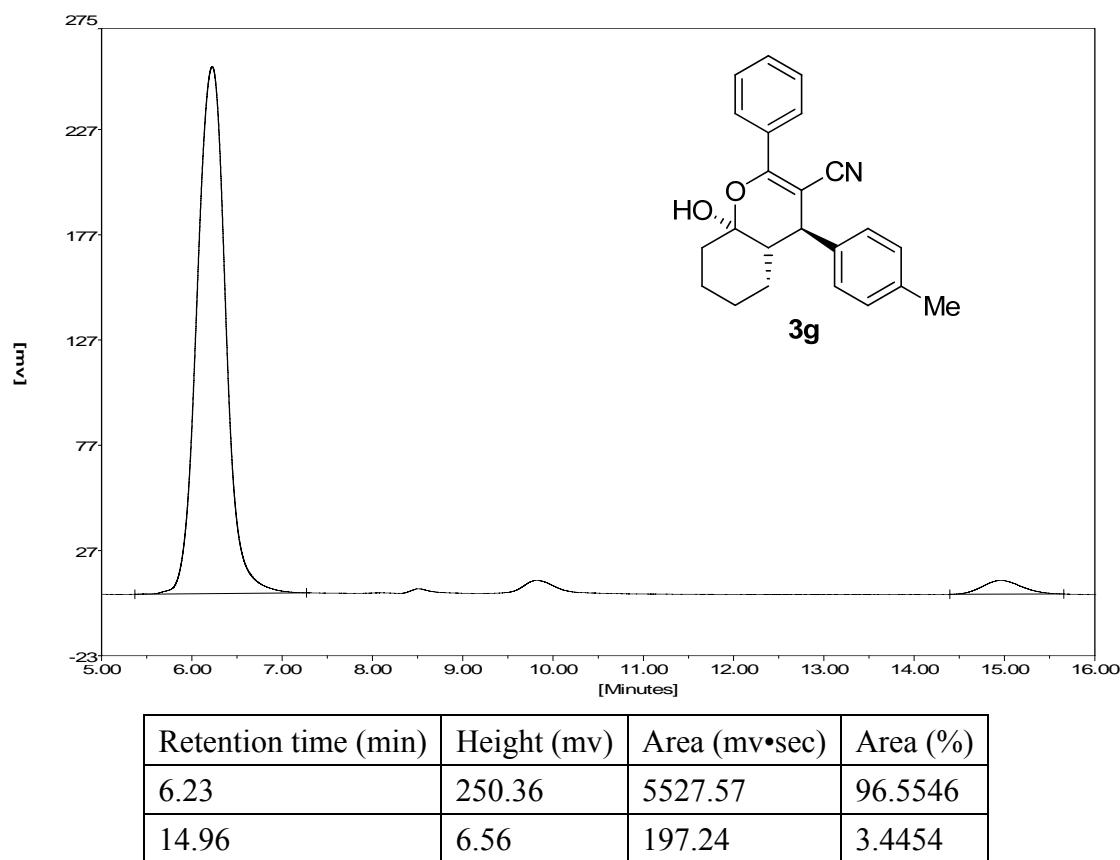
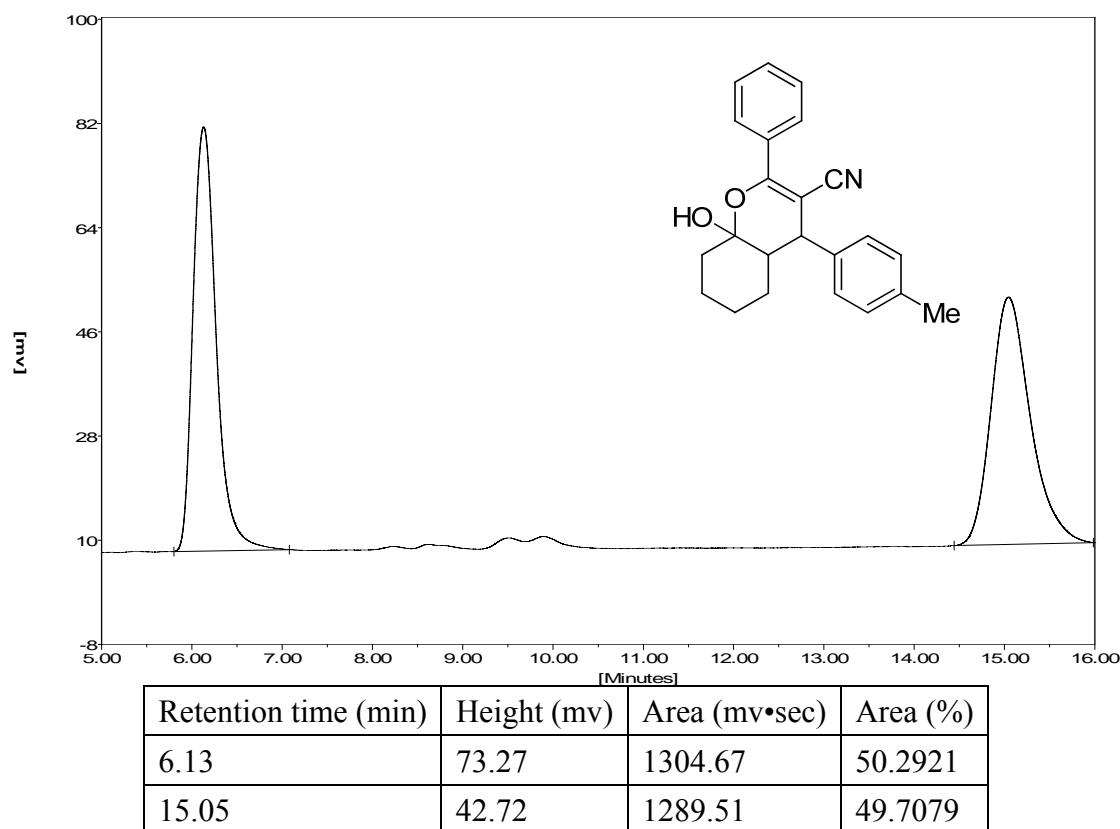
Retention time (min)	Height (mv)	Area (mv•sec)	Area (%)
14.84	279.79	18139.53	96.1212
31.32	7.87	731.99	3.8788

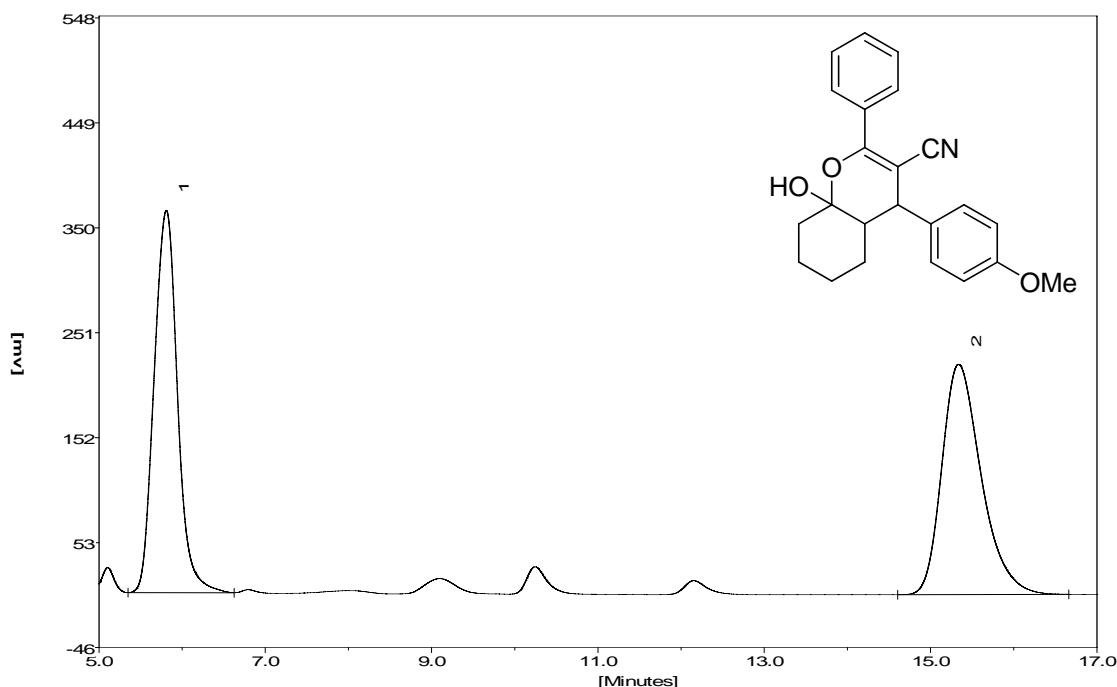


Retention time (min)	Height (mv)	Area (mv•sec)	Area (%)
11.49	234.91	8436.59	50.3084
23.71	107.61	8333.16	49.6916

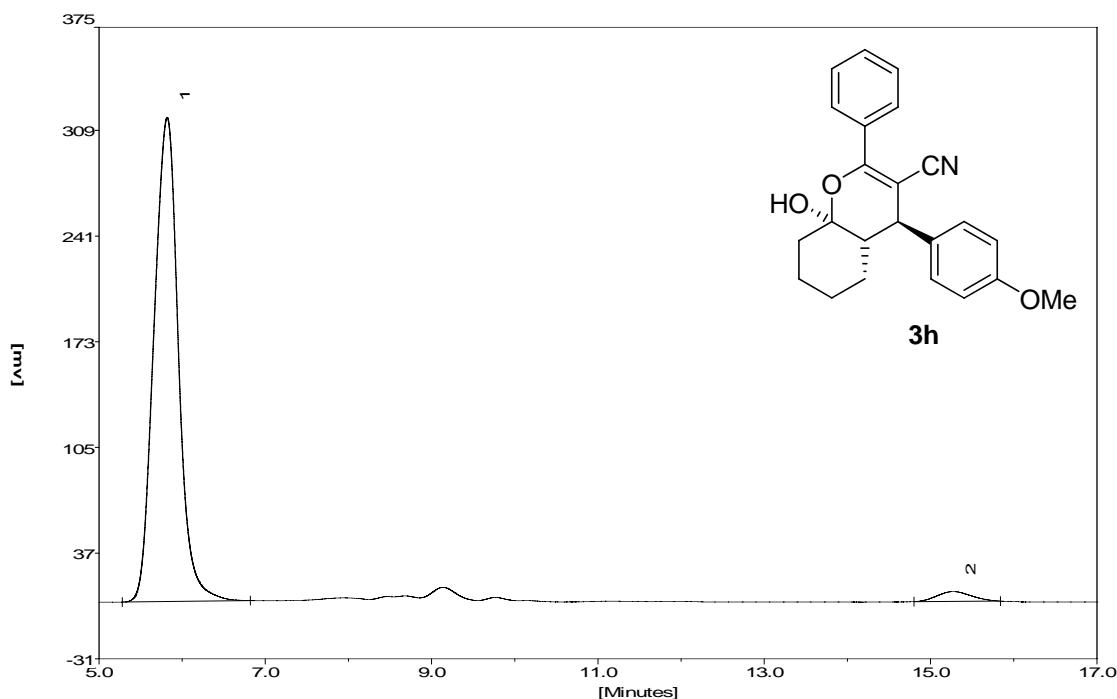


Retention time (min)	Height (mv)	Area (mv•sec)	Area (%)
11.36	110.10	4263.38	97.3006
23.33	1.69	118.28	2.6994

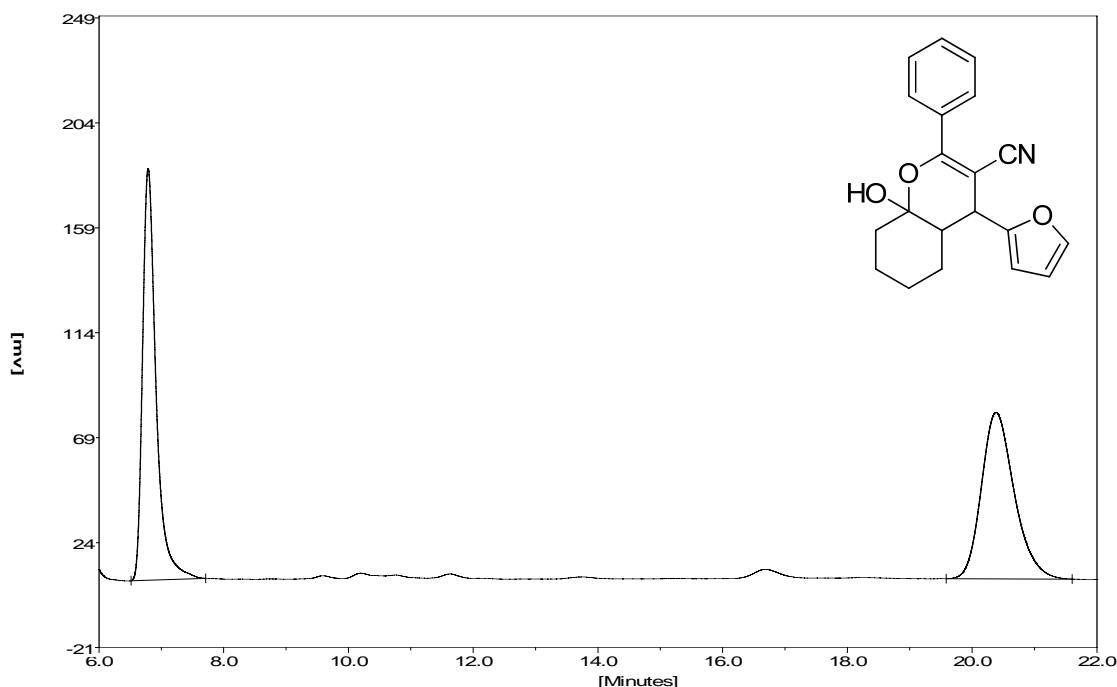




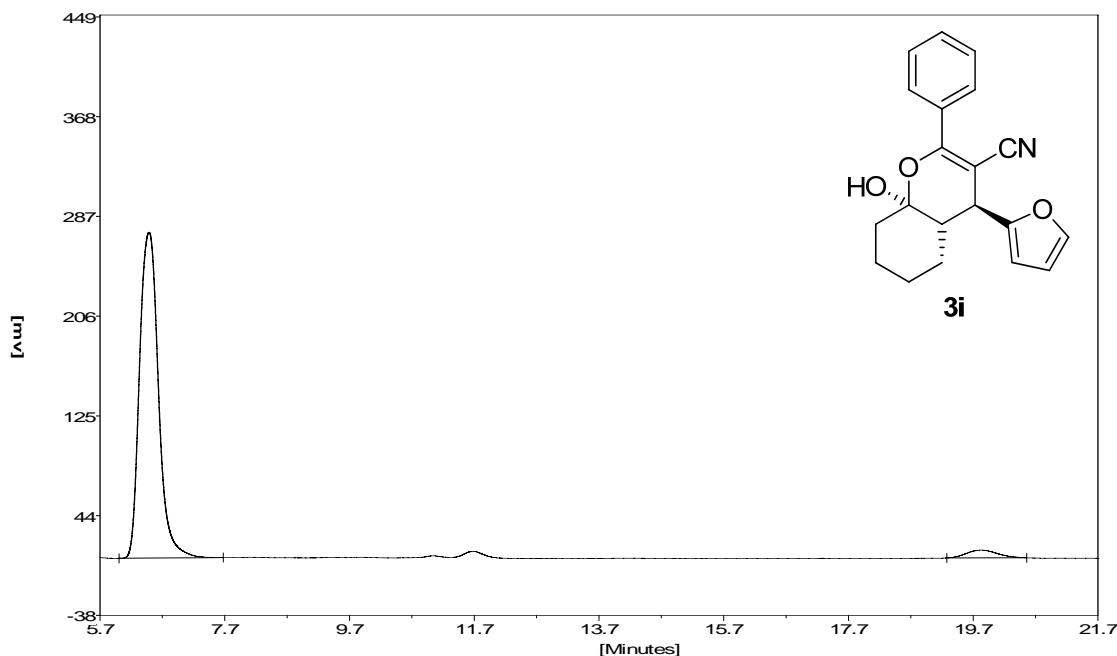
Retention time (min)	Height (mv)	Area (mv•sec)	Area (%)
5.81	360.76	7028.28	49.6218
15.34	217.34	7135.41	50.3782



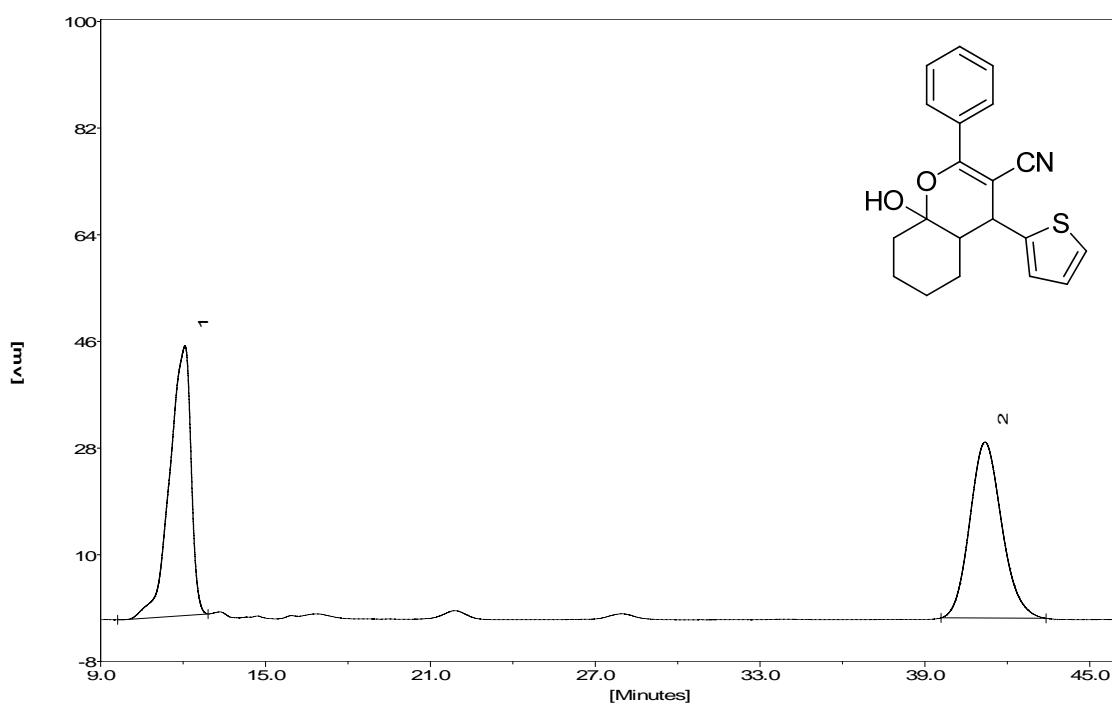
Retention time (min)	Height (mv)	Area (mv•sec)	Area (%)
5.82	311.52	6348.44	97.2430
15.27	6.32	179.99	2.7570



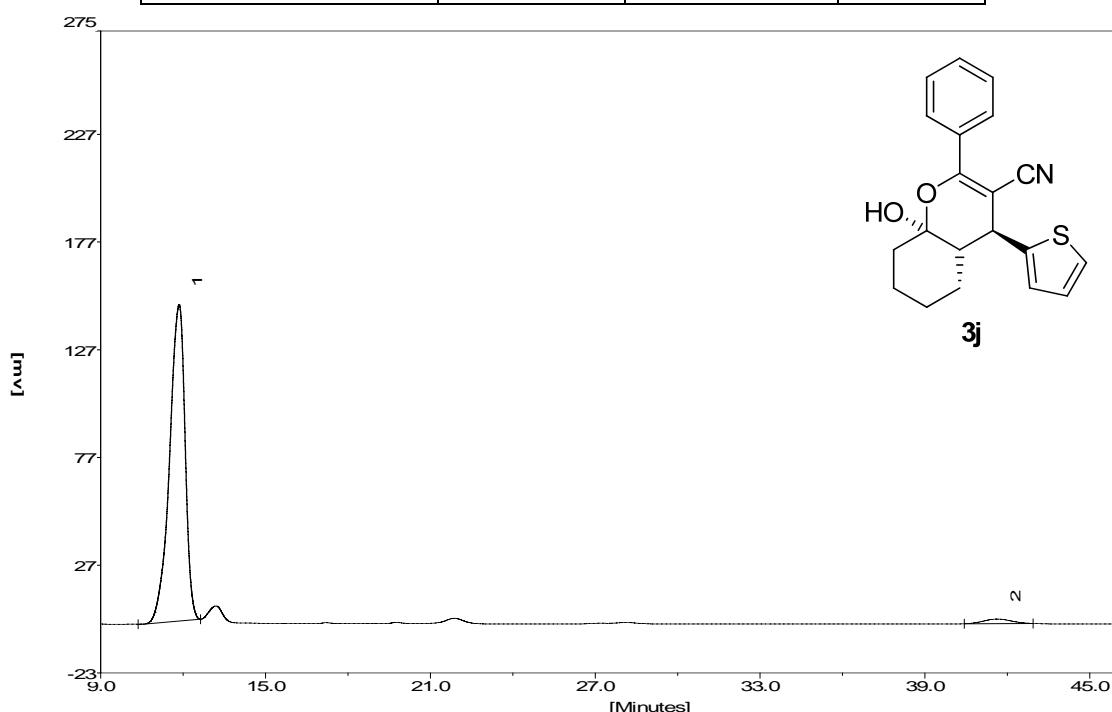
Retention time (min)	Height (mv)	Area (mv•sec)	Area (%)
6.79	176.56	2649.64	50.3644
20.38	71.43	2611.30	49.6356



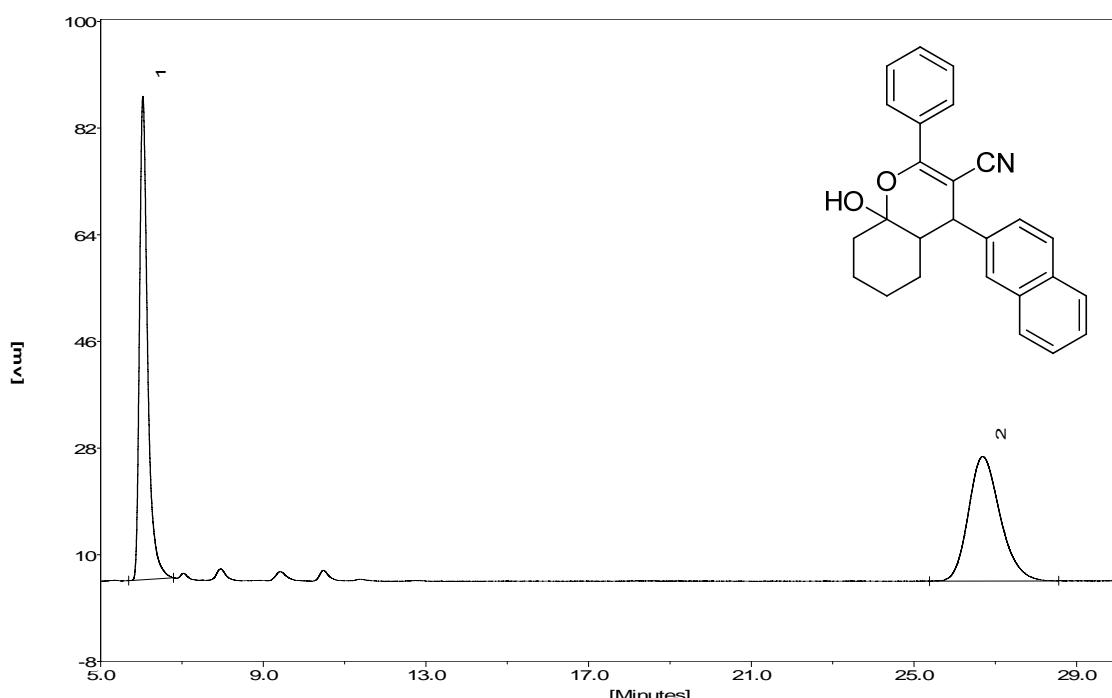
Retention time (min)	Height (mv)	Area (mv•sec)	Area (%)
6.45	264.69	5555.67	96.2470
19.78	6.29	216.63	3.7530



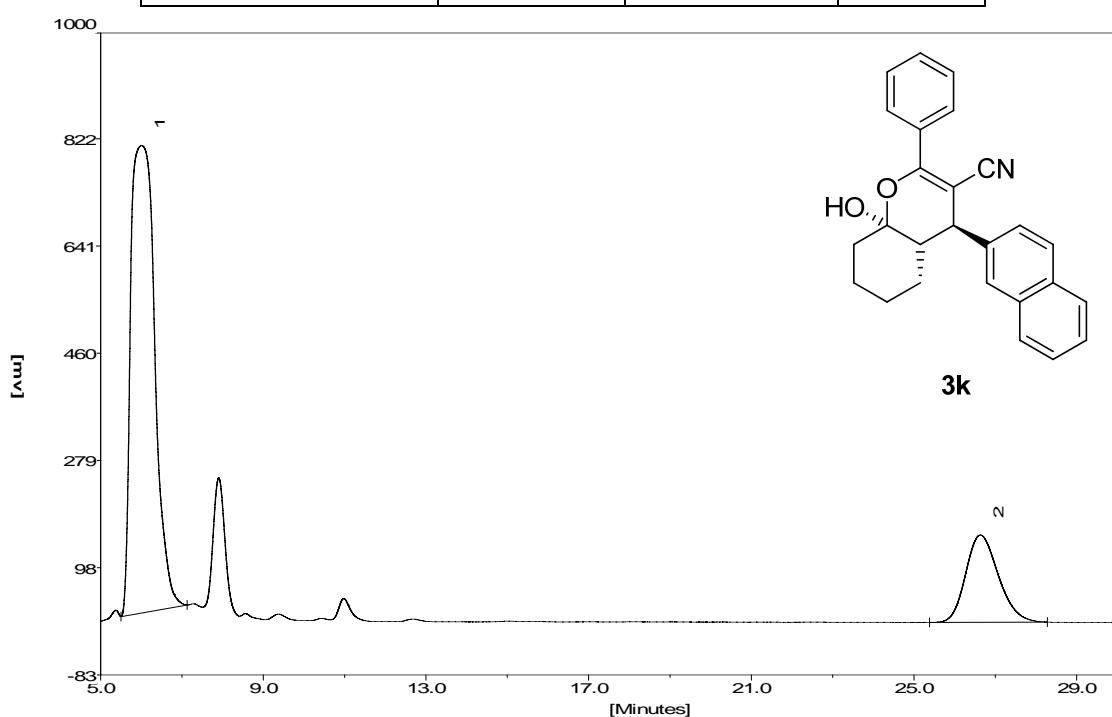
Retention time (min)	Height (mv)	Area (mv•sec)	Area (%)
12.07	45.47	2438.58	50.3891
41.18	29.70	2400.91	49.6109



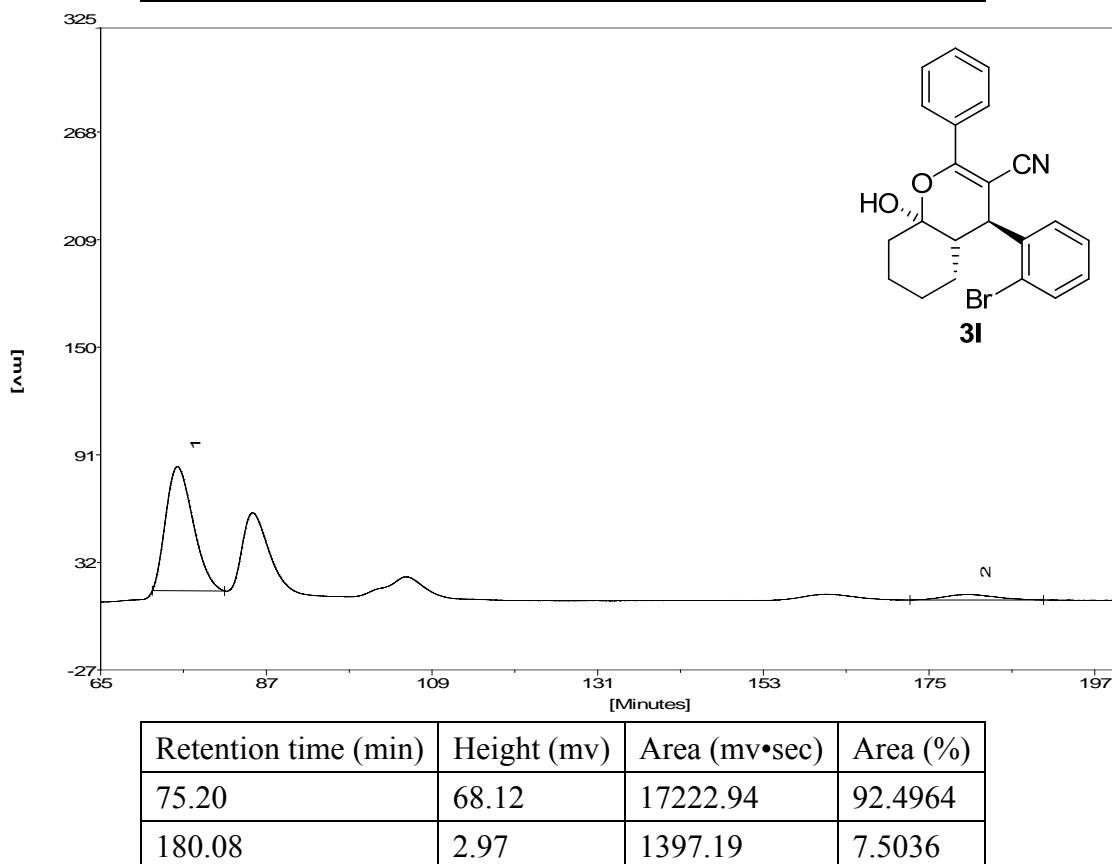
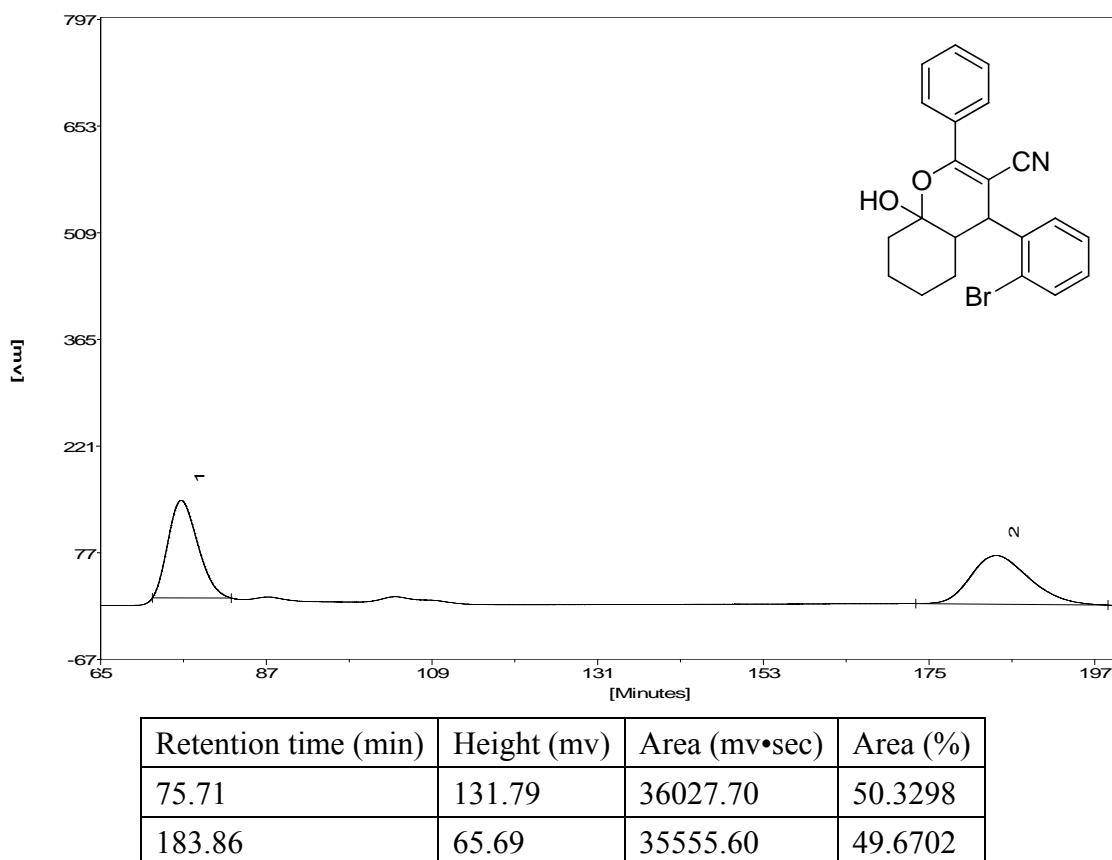
Retention time (min)	Height (mv)	Area (mv•sec)	Area (%)
11.86	146.92	5769.78	97.4911
41.63	2.12	148.48	2.5089

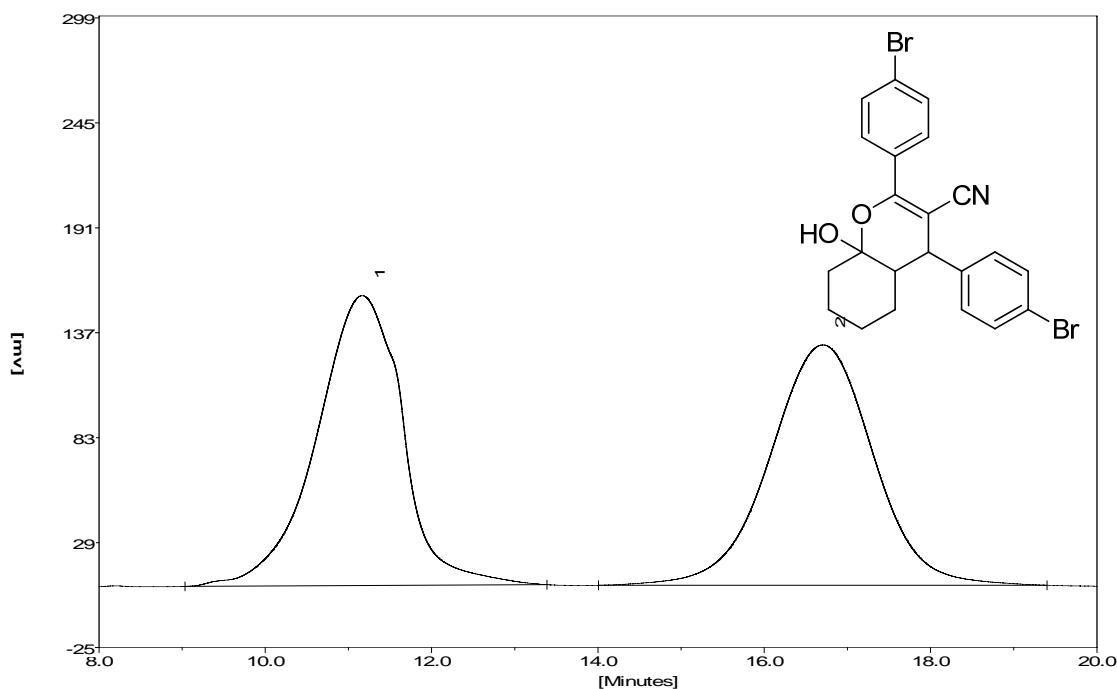


Retention time (min)	Height (mv)	Area (mv•sec)	Area (%)
6.04	81.60	1130.17	49.8728
26.69	21.01	1135.94	50.1272

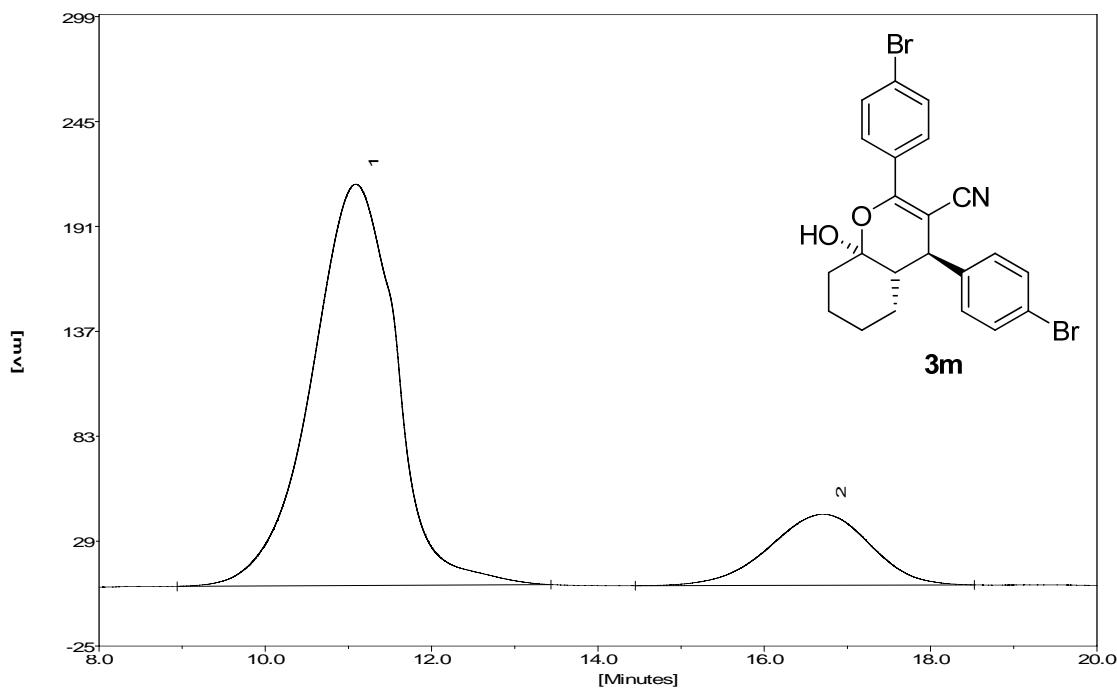


Retention time (min)	Height (mv)	Area (mv•sec)	Area (%)
6.01	788.64	32349.40	79.7782
26.63	147.32	8199.79	20.2218

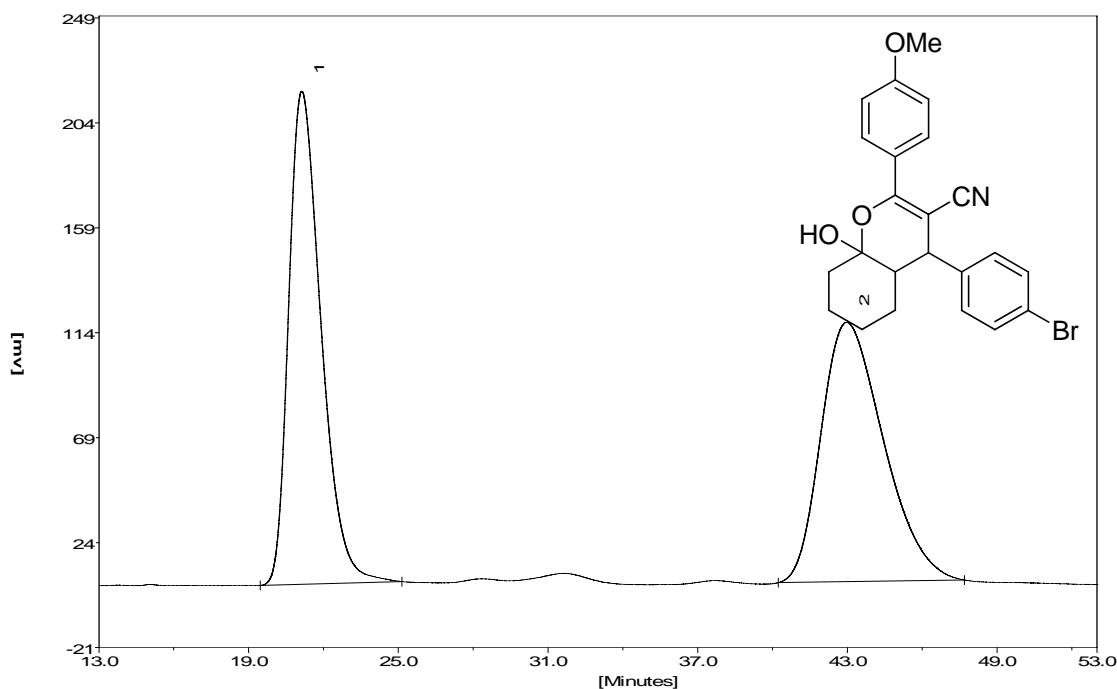




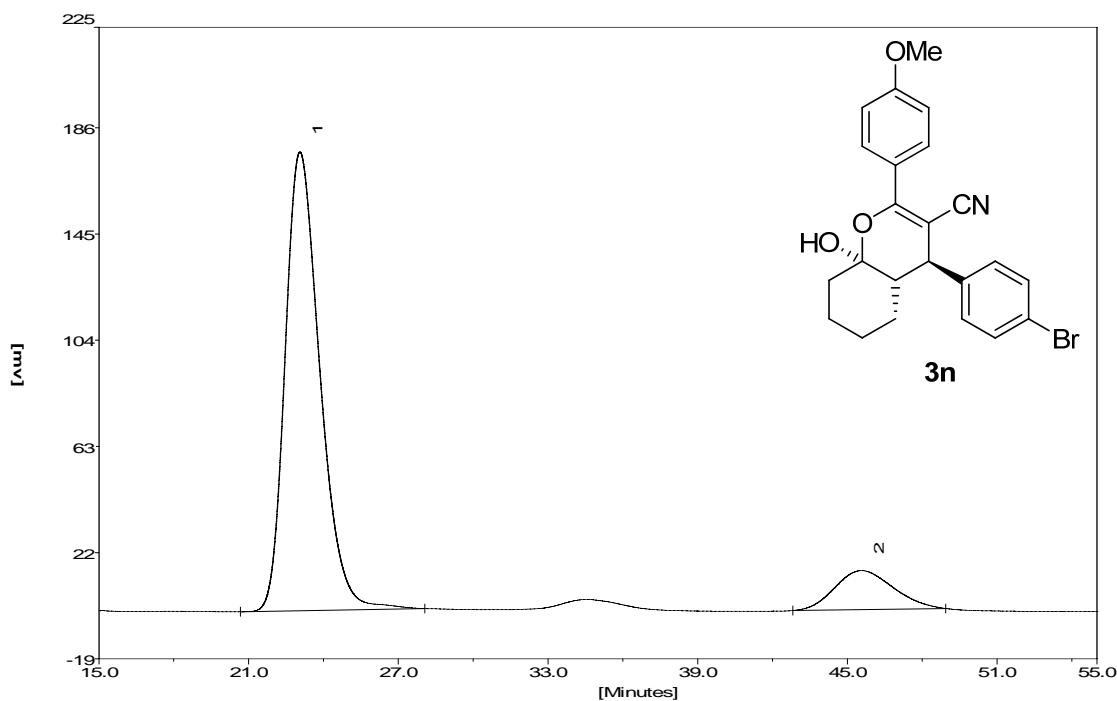
Retention time (min)	Height (mv)	Area (mv•sec)	Area (%)
11.17	149.15	10713.74	50.0081
16.70	123.71	10710.28	49.9919



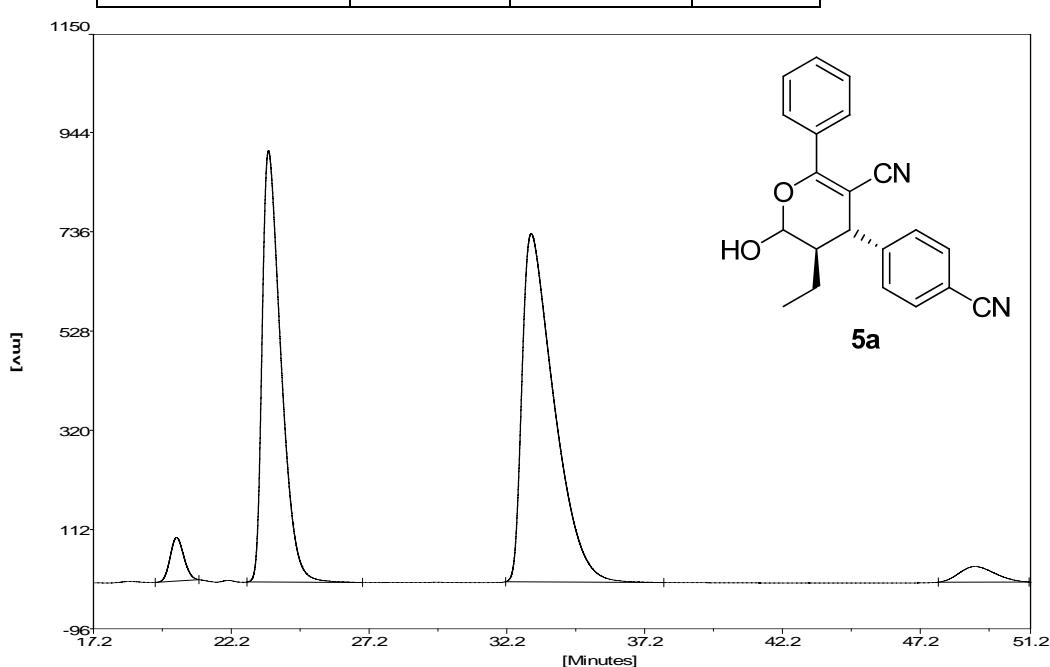
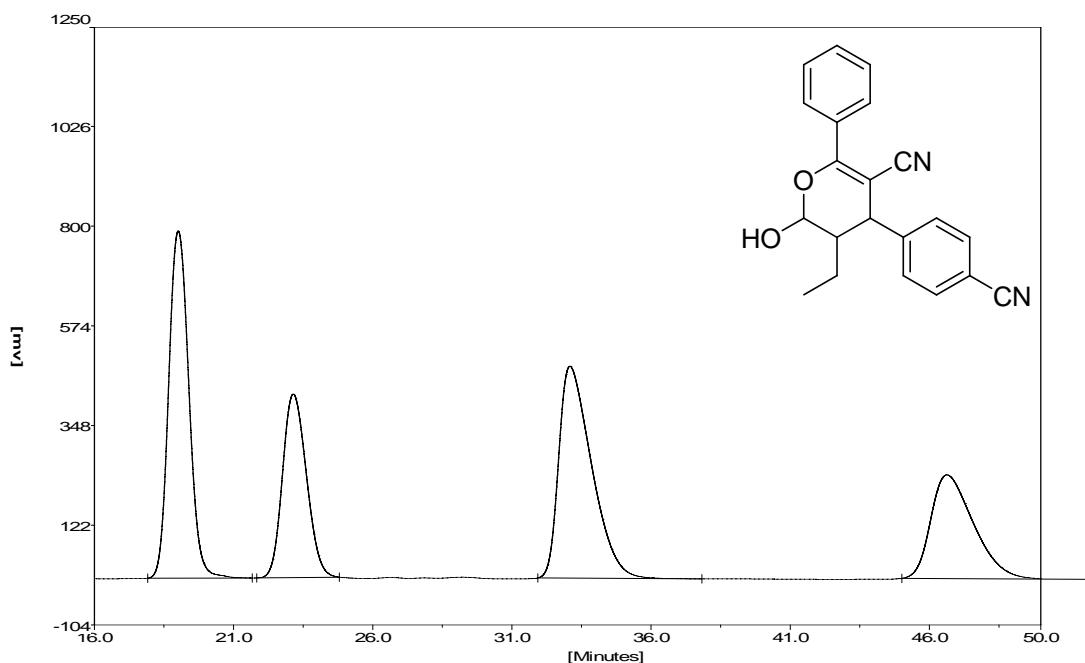
Retention time (min)	Height (mv)	Area (mv•sec)	Area (%)
11.09	206.54	14601.79	82.5735
16.71	36.52	3081.60	17.4265

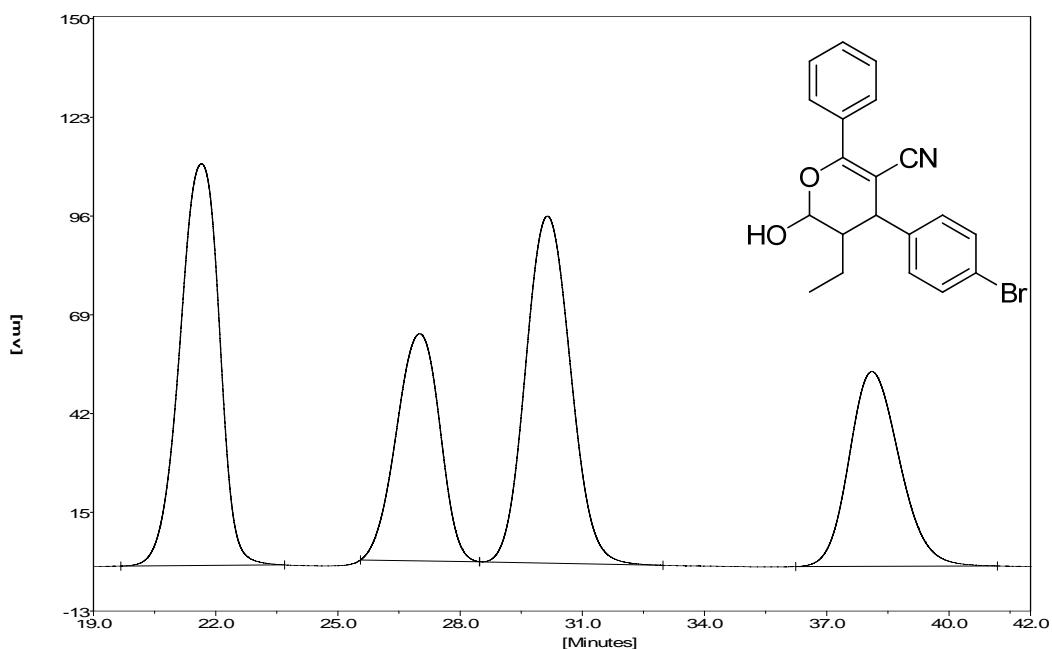


Retention time (min)	Height (mv)	Area (mv•sec)	Area (%)
21.13	211.47	19059.06	49.6346
42.97	111.20	19339.72	50.3654

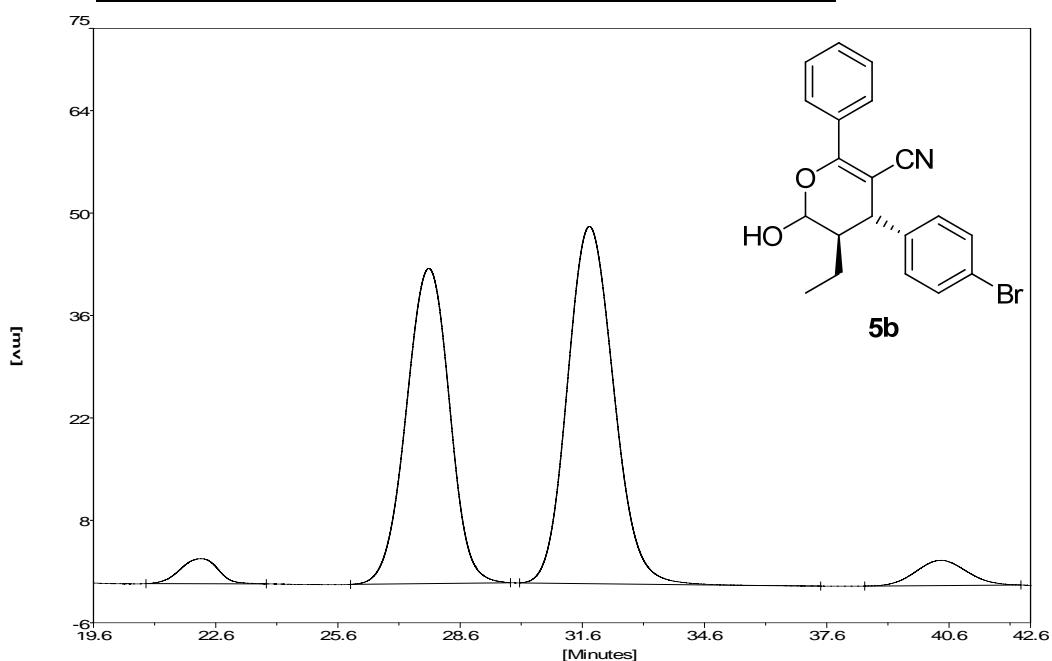


Retention time (min)	Height (mv)	Area (mv•sec)	Area (%)
23.06	177.12	17102.36	87.4877
45.56	15.09	2445.93	12.5123

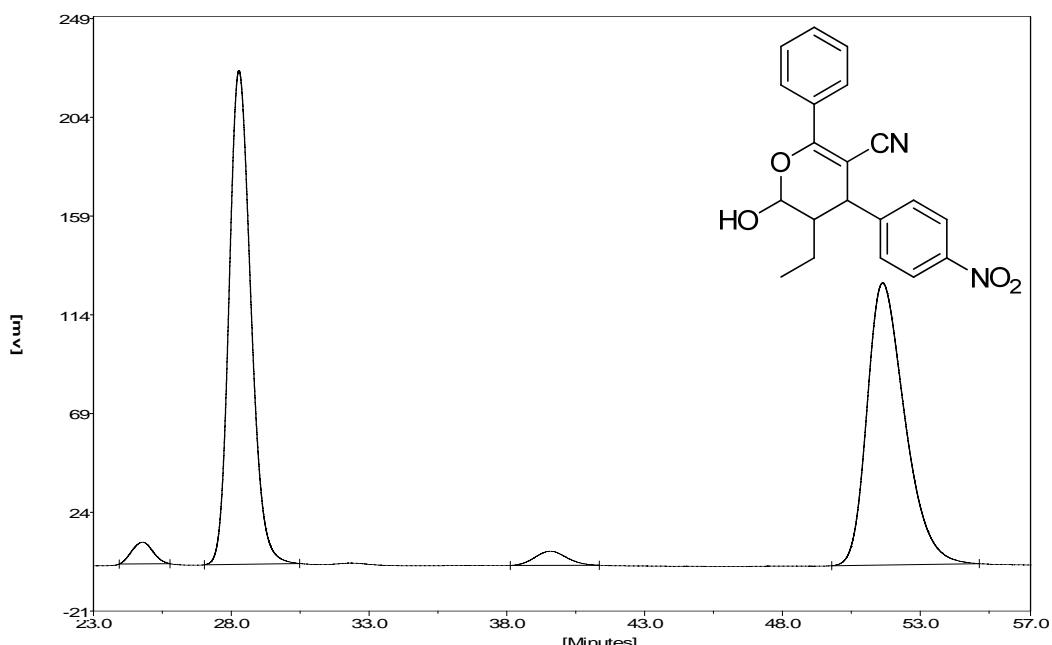




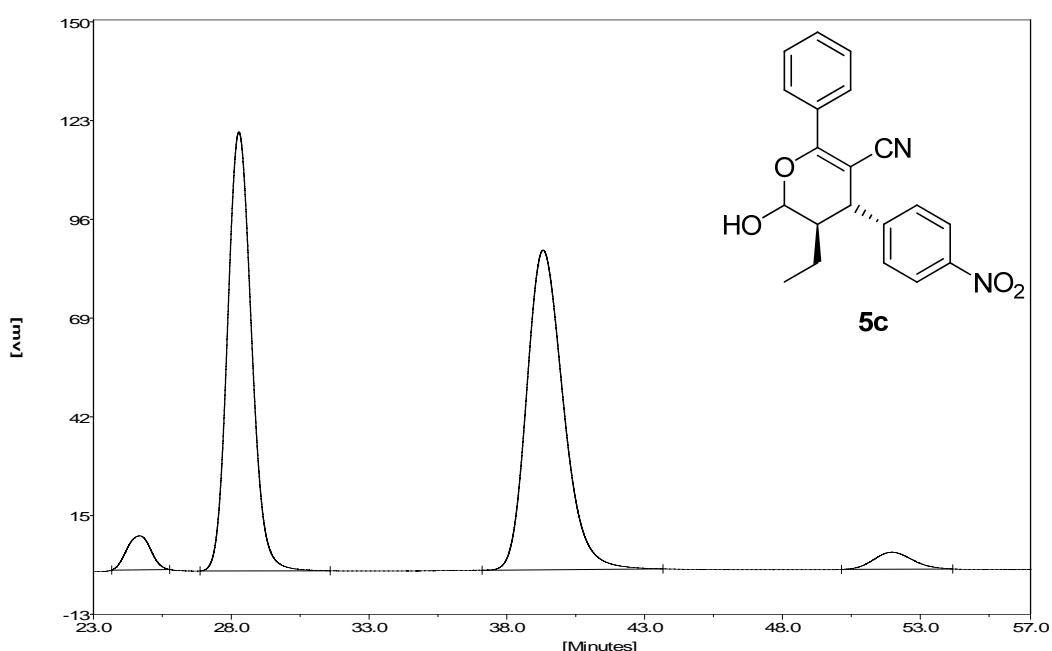
Retention time (min)	Height (mv)	Area (mv•sec)	Area (%)
21.65	109.81	7409.56	31.0436
27.01	62.09	4603.23	19.2860
30.14	94.87	7270.83	30.4624
38.11	53.24	4584.61	19.2080



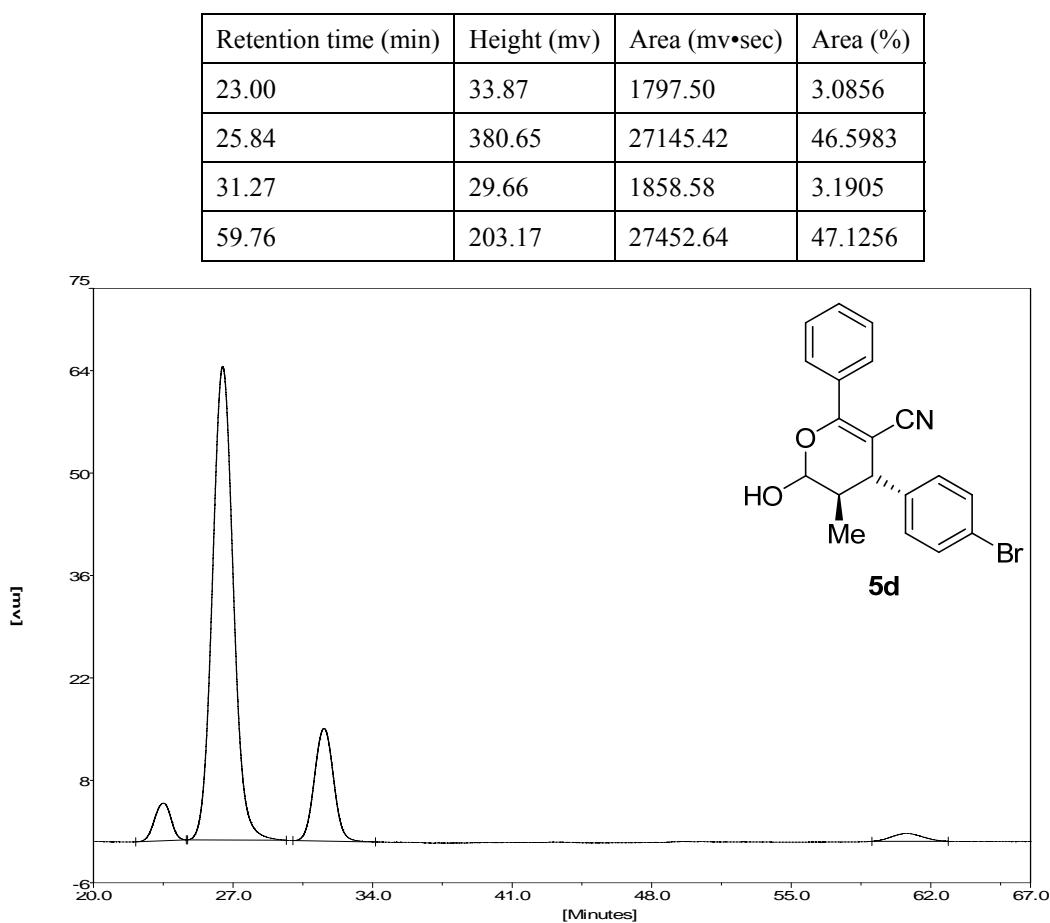
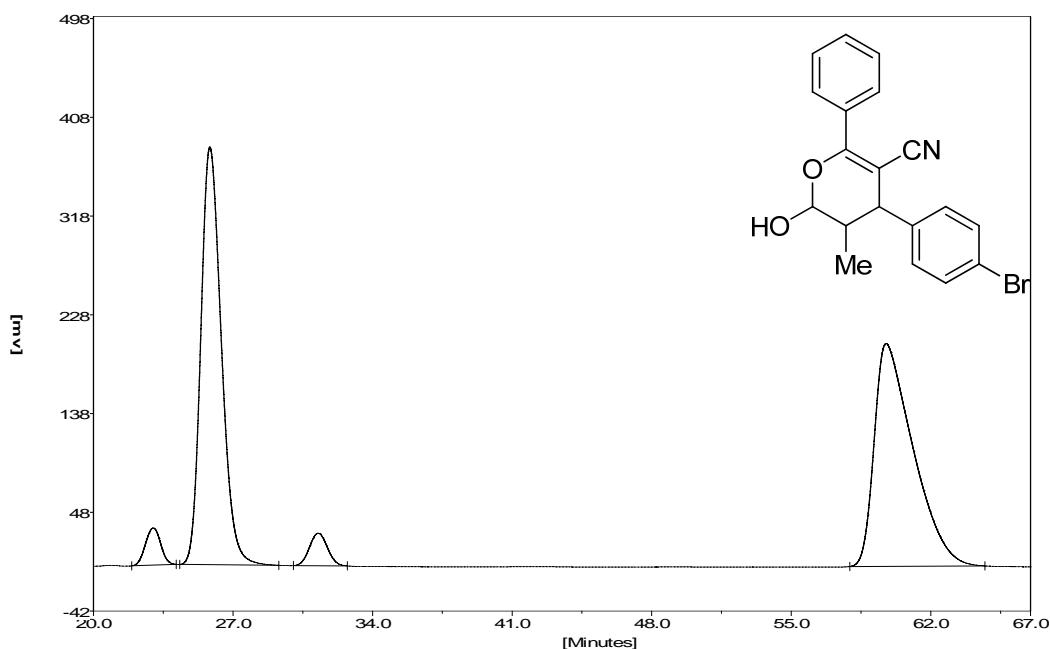
Retention time (min)	Height (mv)	Area (mv•sec)	Area (%)
22.24	3.42	220.43	2.9228
27.82	43.08	3174.51	42.0912
31.76	48.82	3848.10	51.0224
40.40	3.45	298.93	3.9636

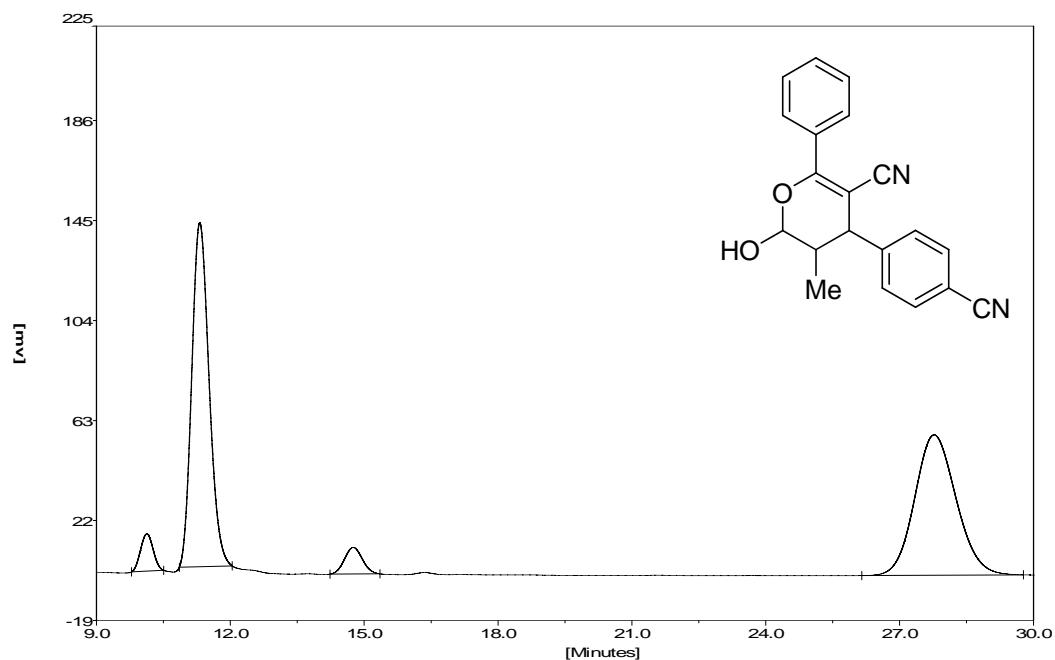


Retention time (min)	Height (mv)	Area (mv•sec)	Area (%)
24.77	9.89	526.57	2.0588
28.28	225.05	12302.79	48.1019
39.59	6.45	520.35	2.0345
51.64	128.57	12226.83	47.8048

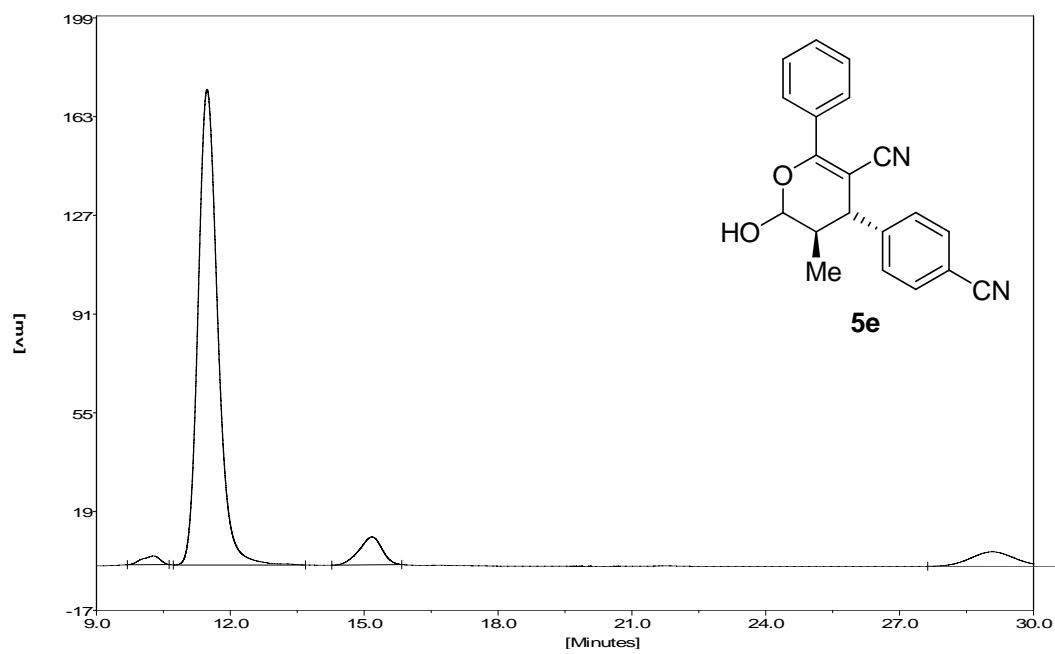


Retention time (min)	Height (mv)	Area (mv•sec)	Area (%)
24.67	9.29	561.16	3.4404
28.28	120.00	7248.57	44.4402
39.32	87.41	8041.64	49.3024
51.97	4.67	459.46	2.8169





Retention time (min)	Height (mv)	Area (mv•sec)	Area (%)
10.13	15.30	299.97	3.6996
11.32	141.06	3790.57	46.7499
14.76	10.90	302.39	3.7294
27.77	57.58	3715.26	45.8210



Retention time (min)	Height (mv)	Area (mv•sec)	Area (%)
10.28	3.15	88.61	1.4506
11.48	173.41	5297.78	86.7281
15.17	10.16	364.16	5.9616
29.08	5.22	357.94	5.8597

