An Unexpected Silver Triflate-Catalyzed Tandem Reaction of *N*'-(2-Alkynylbenzylidene)hydrazide with Ketene

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Supporting Information

- 1. General experimental methods (S2)
- 2. General experimental procedure and characterization data (S3-S8)
- 3. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of compound **3** (S9-S38)
- 4. Checkcif file of compound **3a** (S39)

General experimental methods:

Unless otherwise stated, all commercial reagents were used as received. All solvents were dried and distilled according to standard procedures. Flash column chromatography was performed using silica gel (60-Å pore size, 32–63µm, standard grade). Analytical thin–layer chromatography was performed using glass plates pre-coated with 0.25 mm 230–400 mesh silica gel impregnated with a fluorescent indicator (254 nm). Thin layer chromatography plates were visualized by exposure to ultraviolet light. Organic solutions were concentrated on rotary evaporators at ~20 Torr at 25–35°C. Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectra are recorded in parts per million from internal tetramethylsilane on the δ scale. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded in CDCl₃ on a Bruker DRX-400 spectrometer operating at 400 MHz and 100 MHz, respectively. High resolution mass spectrometry (HRMS) spectra were obtained on a micrOTOF II Instrument.

General experimental procedure for silver triflate-catalyzed tandem reaction of N'-(2-alkynylbenzylidene)hydrazide with ketene.



Silver triflate (0.03 mmol, 7.7 mg) was added to a solution of N-(2-alkynylbenzylidene)hydrazide **1** (0.3 mmol) in MeCN (1.0 mL), and the solution was stirred at 70 °C under N₂ for 1 hour. Subsequently, NaH (0.45 mmol, 10.8 mg) with Et₃N (0.045 mmol, 4.6 mg) in MeCN (0.5 mL), and ketene **2** (0.45 mmol) in MeCN (0.5 mL) were added. The reaction was stirred at 70 °C under N₂. After completion of reaction as indicated by TLC, the mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (5.0 mL) and quenched with water (5.0 mL). The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash column chromatograph (eluting with PE/EA = 4/1) to give the desired product **3**.

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Compound 3a

White solid. Melting point: 191-192 °C. Yield: 90% (132.9 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.15 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.70-7.65 (m, 3H), 7.58-7.51 (m, 3H), 7.49-7.45 (m, 1H), 7.43-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.13 (m, 6H), 6.98-6.95 (m, 2H), 5.53 (s, 1H), 4.09 (s, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.5, 170.4, 144.9, 141.7, 138.2, 135.9, 134.8, 134.6, 131.6, 129.1, 129.0, 128.8, 128.5, 128.4, 128.2, 127.5, 127.4, 126.8, 125.5, 65.0, 60.9, 50.5, 21.6; HRMS calcd. for C₃₀H₂₅N₂O₃S⁺[M+H]⁺: 493.1580, found 493.1600.



Compound 3b

White solid. Melting point: 226-227 °C. Yield: 73% (110.9 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.14 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.58- 7.50 (m, 4H), 7.29-7.27 (m, 1H), 7.20-7.11 (m, 7H), 6.9 8-6.96 (m, 2H), 5.47 (s, 1H), 4.07 (s, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.34 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.6, 170.6, 144.8, 141.8, 139.3, 138.4, 136.0, 131.6, 131.5, 129.1, 129.0, 128.8, 128.7, 128.5, 128.4, 127.4, 126.7, 126.2, 65.1, 61.1, 50.5, 21.7, 21.4; HRMS calcd. for C₃₁H₂₇N₂O₃S⁺ [M+H]⁺: 507.1737, found 507.1721.



Compound 3c

White solid. Melting point: 91-92 °C. Yield: 58% (88.8 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.15-8.11 (m, 2H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.58-7.52 (m, 3H), 7.46-7.39

(m, 2H), 7.21-7.19 (m, 3H), 7.16 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.11-7.10 (m, 1H), 7.08-7.06 (m, 1H), 6.96-6.94 (m, 2H), 5.53 (s, 1H), 4.07 (s, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.3, 170.0, 162.3 (d, ¹ $J_{CF} = 251.9$ Hz), 145.2, 138.2, 137.6, 135.9, 134.7, 131.9, 129.3, 129.2, 129.0, 128.7, 128.5, 127.7, 127.5, 127.4, 127.3, 116.0 (d, ² $J_{CF} = 21.4$ Hz), 114.2 (d, ² $J_{CF} = 22.7$ Hz), 64.5, 61.2, 50.3, 21.7; HRMS calcd. for C₃₀H₂₄FN₂O₃S⁺[M+H]⁺: 511.1486, found 511.1481.



Compound 3d

White solid. Melting point: 184-185 °C. Yield: 60% (91.8 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.13 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.58-7.51 (m, 3H), 7.45-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.15 (m, 5H), 7.11-7.07 (m, 2H), 6.94 (m, 2H), 5.53 (s, 1H), 4.07 (s, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.3, 170.0, 164.2 (d, ¹ $J_{CF} = 246.1$ Hz), 145.2, 138.2, 135.9, 134.7, 131.9, 129.3, 129.2, 129.0, 128.7, 128.5, 127.7, 127.6, 127.5, 127.4, 116.1 (d, ² $J_{CF} = 21.6$ Hz), 114.2 (d, ² $J_{CF} = 23.1$ Hz), 64.5, 61.2, 50.2, 21.7; HRMS calcd. for C₃₀H₂₄FN₂O₃S⁺ [M+H]⁺: 511.1486, found 511.1472.



Compound 3e

White solid. Melting point: 153-154 °C. Yield: 65% (102.3 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.14 (d, J = 6.8Hz, 2H), 7.69 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.59-7.54 (m, 3H), 7.43 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.16-7.07 (m, 6H), 6.88 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.40 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.47 (s, 1H), 4.31 (s, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.34 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.6, 169.8, 162.1 (d, ¹ J_{CF} = 249.0 Hz), 145.0, 137.6, 136.5, 136.5, 135.6, 135.2, 134.5, 131.7, 130.7, 129.1, 128.8, 128.1, 127.6, 127.3, 127.0, 126.9, 126.0, 115.9 (d, ² J_{CF} = 21.7 Hz), 114.1 (d, ² J_{CF} = 22.7 Hz), 62.5, 57.3, 50.0, 21.5, 19.4;

HRMS calcd. for $C_{31}H_{26}N_2O_3S^+[M+H]^+: 525.1643$, found 525.1647.



Compound 3f

White solid. Melting point: 183-184 °C. Yield: 65% (102.3 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): 8.13 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.69 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.67-7.53 (m, 3H), 7.43-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.16-7.06 (m, 4H), 7.00 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 6.84 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 5.51 (s, 1H), 4.03 (s, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.27 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 170.5, 170.0, 162.3 (d, ¹ $J_{CF} = 249.1$ Hz), 145.2, 137.4, 135.9, 135.2, 134.8, 131.9, 129.4, 129.3, 129.2, 129.0, 128.3, 127.5, 127.4, 127.3, 116.0 (d, ² $J_{CF} = 21.4$ Hz), 114.2 (d, ² $J_{CF} = 23.0$ Hz), 64.7, 60.8, 50.3, 21.7, 21.2; HRMS calcd. for C₃₁H₂₆FN₂O₃S⁺[M+H]⁺:525.1643, found 525.1621.



compound 3g

White solid. Melting point: 89-90 °C. Yield: 72% (117.6 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.12 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.68 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.58-7.55 (m, 3H), 7.47-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.15 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 7.11-7.03 (m, 2H), 6.90 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.39 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.49 (s, 1H), 4.04 (s, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.5, 170.2, 162.2 (d, ¹ $J_{CF} = 257.4$ Hz), 145.2, 136.5, 135.6, 134.4, 133.5, 131.9, 130.7, 123.0, 129.8, 129.2, 128.9, 128.7, 128.6, 127.3, 127.1, 116.0 (d, ² $J_{CF} = 21.9$ Hz), 114.2 (d, ² $J_{CF} = 23.5$ Hz), 64.2, 57.3, 50.1, 21.6; HRMS calcd. for C₃₀H₂₃ClFN₂O₃S⁺ [M+H]⁺: 545.1096, found 545.1072.



Compound 3i

White solid. Melting point: 90-91 °C. Yield: 54% (93.7 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.12 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.58-7.53 (m, 3H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.20-7.07 (m, 6H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 5.44 (s, 1H), 4.04 (s, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.3, 170.2, 159.6, 145.0, 136.8, 135.8, 134.7, 133.3, 131.7, 130.8, 129.8, 128.8, 128.6, 127.3, 126.6, 114.6, 112.3, 64.2, 60.5, 55.7, 50.7, 21.6; HRMS calcd. for C₃₁H₂₅ClN₂NaO₄S⁺ [M+Na]⁺: 579.1116, found 579.1096.



Compound **3**j

White solid. Melting point: 94-95 °C. Yield: 65% (99.5 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.15 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.70-7.66 (m, 3H), 7.57-7.53 (m, 3H), 7.49-7.43 (m, 1H), 7.41-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.15-7.13 (m, 3H), 6.99-6.96 (m, 2H), 6.89 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 5.50 (s, 1H), 4.06 (s, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.6, 170.3, 162.0 (d, ¹ $J_{CF} = 246.3$ Hz), 145.0, 141.5, 135.8, 134.7, 134.5, 134.1, 131.7, 130.1, 129.1, 129.1, 128.8, 128.3, 127.3, 126.9, 125.5, 115.4 (d, ² $J_{CF} = 21.7$ Hz), 64.9, 60.1, 50.6, 21.6; HRMS calcd. for C₃₀H₂₄FN₂O₃S⁺ [M+H]⁺: 511.1486, found 511.1470.

Compound 3k

White solid. Melting point: 183-184 °C. Yield: 63% (103.6 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.14 (s, 2H), 7.69-7.66 (m, 3H), 7.57-7.52 (m, 3H), 7.46-7.37 (m, 3H), 7.18-7.13(m, 5H), 6.93 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.49 (s, 1H), 4.05 (s, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H); 13C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl3): δ 170.6, 167.0, 145.0, 141.4, 136.7, 135.8, 134.7, 134.4, 133.4, 131.7, 129.8, 129.1, 129.1, 128.8, 128.6, 128.3, 127.3, 126.8, 125.5, 64.8, 60.2, 50.5, 21.5; HRMS calcd. for C₃₀H₂₃ClN₂NaO₃S⁺ [M+Na]⁺: 549.1010,

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found 549.0994.



Compound 31

White solid. Melting point: 91-92 °C. Yield: 74% (112.4 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.15 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 7.68 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 7.55-7.53 (m, 3H), 7.44-7.39 (m, 3H), 7.19-7.09 (m, 5H), 6.88 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 6.42 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 5.47 (s, 1H), 4.32 (s, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.1, 170.5, 145.0, 142.0, 136.9, 136.0, 135.4, 135.0, 134.7, 131.8, 130.9, 129.3, 129.2, 129.0 128.4, 127.68, 127.6, 127.0, 126.2, 125.4, 63.3, 57.4, 50.6, 21.7, 19.7; HRMS calcd. for C₃₁H₂₇N₂O₃S⁺ [M+H]⁺: 507.1737, found 507.1712.



Compound 3m

White solid. Melting point: 180-181 °C. Yield: 65% (98.7 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.15 (d, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 7.70-7.66 (m, 3H), 7.54-7.53 (m, 3H), 7.47-7.38 (m, 3H), 7.13 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 3H), 7.00 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 6.86 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 5.52 (s, 1H), 4.05 (s, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.6, 170.3, 144.8, 141.8, 137.1, 136.0, 135.3, 134.9, 134.6, 131.6, 129.2, 129.1, 129.0, 128.8, 128.2, 128.1, 127.4, 126.8, 125.5, 65.1, 60.6, 50.6, 21.6, 21.0; HRMS calcd. for C₃₁H₂₆N₂NaO₃S⁺ [M+Na]⁺: 529.1556, found 529.1543.



Compound **3p**

White solid. Melting point: 103-104 °C. Yield: 50% (78.4 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.13 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.72-7.66 (m, 3H), 7.45-7.43 (m, 1H), 7.39-7.38

(m, 2H), 7.20-7.15 (m, 6H), 7.04 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.97 (m, 2H), 5.47 (s, 1H), 4.07 (s, 1H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.6, 169.4, 162.4, 144.8, 141.9, 138.4, 136.0, 134.7, 129.2, 129.1, 129.0, 128.8, 128.5, 128.4, 128.1, 127.5, 127.4, 126.8, 125.5, 114.3, 64.8, 61.0, 55.4, 50.4, 21.6; HRMS calcd. for C₃₁H₂₇N₂O₄S⁺ [M+H]⁺: 523.1686, found 523.1660.



Compound 3q

White solid. Melting point: 99-100 °C. Yield: 51% (80.5 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.11 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.72-7.66 (m, 3H), 7.52-7.45 (m, 3H), 7.41-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.16 (m, 5H), 7.09-7.07 (m, 1H), 6.98-6.95 (m, 2H), 5.53 (s, 1H), 4.09 (s, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H).; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.4, 169.3, 145.0, 141.6, 138.1, 138.0, 135.9, 134.4, 133.2, 129.3, 129.2, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 128.3, 127.6, 126.8, 125.6, 65.1, 60.9, 50.4, 21.6; C₃₀H₂₄ClN₂O₃S⁺ [M+H]⁺: 527.1191, found 527.1179.



Compound 3r

White solid. Melting point: 109-110 °C. Yield: 62% (97.5 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.19-8.16 (m, 2H), 7.70 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 7.46-7.40 (m, 3H), 7.26-7.09 (m, 7H), 6.89 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.41 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.44 (s, 1H), 4.31 (s, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.34 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.1, 169.2, 162.7 (d, ¹ J_{CF} = 239.7 Hz), 145.1, 141.9, 136.8, 136.0, 135.3, 134.5, 130.9, 129.8, 129.7, 129.4, 129.2, 129.0, 128.4, 128.2, 127.7, 127.0, 126.2, 125.4, 116.3 (d, ² J_{CF} = 21.9 Hz), 63.2, 57.3, 50.5, 21.7, 19.6; HRMS calcd. for C₃₁H₂₆FN₂O₃S⁺ [M+H]⁺: 525.1643, found 525.1617.





























































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Bond precision: C-C = 0.0039 AWavelength=0.71073 Cell: a=14.328(7)b=11.798(6) c = 16.315(8)beta=116.046(4) alpha=90 gamma=90 293 K Temperature: Calculated Reported Volume 2478(2)2478(2)Space group P 21/c P2(1)/c Hall group -P 2ybc ? Moiety formula C30 H24 N2 O3 S ? Sum formula C30 H24 N2 O3 S C30 H24 N2 O3 S 492.58 Mr 492.57 1.320 Dx,g cm-3 1.320 Ζ 4 4 Mu (mm-1) 0.166 0.166 F000 1032.0 1032.0 F000′ 1032.92 h,k,lmax 17,14,19 17,14,19 4593 Nref 4621 Tmin,Tmax 0.971,0.980 0.967,0.980 Tmin' 0.967 Correction method= MULTI-SCAN Data completeness= 0.994 Theta(max) = 25.500R(reflections) = 0.0742(3440)wR2(reflections) = 0.1825(4593) S = 1.021Npar= 326

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Alert level B PLAT093_ALERT_1_B No su's on H-atoms, but refinement reported as . mixed

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PLAT005_ALERT_5_G No _iucr_refine_instructions_details in CIF	?	
PLAT072_ALERT_2_G SHELXL First Parameter in WGHT Unusually Large.	0.11	
PLAT199_ALERT_1_G Check the Reported _cell_measurement_temperature	293	K
PLAT200_ALERT_1_G Check the Reporteddiffrn_ambient_temperature	293	K
PLAT793_ALERT_4_G The Model has Chirality at C7 (Verify)	S	
PLAT793_ALERT_4_G The Model has Chirality at C8 (Verify)	R	
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