A Palladium-Catalyzed Three-Component Coupling of Arylboronic Acids, Sulfur Dioxide, and Hydrazines

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Supporting Information

- 1. General experimental methods (S2).
- 2. General experimental procedure and characterization data (S2-S7).
- 3. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of compounds **3** (S8-S43).

General experimental methods:

Unless otherwise stated, all commercial reagents were used as received. All solvents were dried and distilled according to standard procedures. Flash column chromatography was performed using silica gel (60-Å pore size, 32–63 μ m, standard grade). Analytical thin–layer chromatography was performed using glass plates pre-coated with 0.25 mm 230–400 mesh silica gel impregnated with a fluorescent indicator (254 nm). Thin layer chromatography plates were visualized by exposure to ultraviolet light. Organic solutions were concentrated on rotary evaporators at ~20 Torr at 25–35°C. Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectra are recorded in parts per million from internal tetramethylsilane on the δ scale. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded in CDCl₃ on a Bruker DRX-400 spectrometer operating at 400 MHz and 100 MHz, respectively. All chemical shift values are quoted in ppm and coupling constants quoted in Hz. High resolution mass spectrometry (HRMS) spectra were obtained on a micrOTOF II Instrument.

General experimental procedure for the palladium-catalyzed three-component reaction of arylboronic acids 1, DABCO-bis(sulfur dioxide), with amines 2.

$$R^{1} \xrightarrow[l]{} B(OH)_{2} + H_{2}N - N \xrightarrow{R^{2}}{} \frac{Pd(OAc)_{2} (5 \text{ mol } \%)}{TBAB, 1, 4 \text{-dioxane}} R^{1} \xrightarrow[l]{} N \xrightarrow{R^{2}}{} N \xrightarrow{R^{3}}{} R^{3}$$

Hydrazine **2** (0.5 mmol) in 1,4-dioxane (2.0 mL) was added to a mixture of arylboronic acids **1** (1.0 mmol), DABCO·(SO₂)₂ (1.0 mmol)¹, Pd(OAc)₂ (0.025 mmol), and TBAB (0.75 mmol) under a balloon of O₂. The reaction was stirred at 80 °C for 12 hours. After completion of the reaction as indicated by TLC, the residue was purified directly by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford aryl *N*-aminosulfonamides **3**.

¹ Santos, P. S.; Mello, M. T. S. J. Mol. Struct. 1988, 178, 121-133.



4-Methyl-*N*-morpholinobenzenesulfonamide (**3a**)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.62 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 4H), 3.59 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 4H), 5.97 (s, 1H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 21.5, 56.5, 66.5, 128.0, 129.4, 135.5, 143.9; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₁H₁₇N₂O₃S: 257.0954 (M + H⁺), found: 257.0964.



2-Methyl-*N*-morpholinobenzenesulfonamide (**3b**)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.64 (s, 4H), 2.69 (s, 3H), 3.56 (s, 4H), 5.98 (s, 1H), 7.29-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 20.6, 56.5, 66.5, 126.0, 130.9, 132.2, 133.1, 136.4, 137.8; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₁H₁₇N₂O₃S: 257.0954 (M + H⁺), found: 257.0975.

4-Methoxy-*N*-morpholinobenzenesulfonamide (3c)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.63 (s, 4H), 3.60 (s, 4H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 5.78 (s, 1H), 6.98 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.90 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 55.5, 56.5, 66.6, 113.9, 130.0, 130.2, 163.2; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₁H₁₇N₂O₄S: 273.0904 (M + H⁺), found: 273.0912.



4-(*tert*-Butyl)-*N*-morpholinobenzenesulfonamide (**3d**)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.35 (s, 9H), 2.64 (s, 4H), 3.61 (s, 4H), 6.00 (s, 1H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.90 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 31.0, 35.1, 56.5, 66.5, 125.7, 127.8, 135.5, 156.9; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₄H₂₃N₂O₃S: 299.1424 (M + H⁺), found: 299.1446.



N-Morpholinobenzenesulfonamide (**3e**)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.62 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 4H), 3.59 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 4H), 5.87 (s, 1H), 7.53 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 56.5, 66.5, 128.0, 128.8, 133.1, 138.5; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₀H₁₅N₂O₃S: 243.0798 (M + H⁺), found: 243.0812.



N-Morpholinonaphthalene-1-sulfonamide (3f)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.53 (d, J = 2.7 Hz, 4H), 3.46 (d, J = 2.7 Hz, 4H), 6.04 (s, 1H), 7.55-7.61 (m, 2H), 7.67 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.93 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.39 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 8.80 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 56.6, 66.4, 124.1, 125.0, 126.8, 128.1, 128.4, 128.8, 131.3, 133.4, 133.9, 134.7; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₄H₁₇N₂O₃S: 293.0954 (M + H⁺), found: 293.0956.



N-Morpholinonaphthalene-2-sulfonamide (**3g**)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.64 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 4H), 3.57 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 4H), 6.03 (s, 1H), 7.60-7.68 (m, 2H), 7.91-7.99 (m, 4H), 8.57 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 56.6, 66.5, 123.1, 127.5, 127.8, 128.9, 129.0, 129.2, 129.6, 131.9, 134.9, 135.4; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₄H₁₇N₂O₃S: 293.0954 (M + H⁺), found: 293.0960.

4-Fluoro-*N*-morpholinobenzenesulfonamide (**3h**)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.64 (s, 4H), 3.62 (s, 4H), 5.53 (s, 1H), 7.21 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.99 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 56.3, 66.4, 116.7 (d, *J*_F = 22.9 Hz), 131.1 (d, *J*_F = 9.5 Hz), 136.1, 164.9 (d, *J*_F = 250.7 Hz); HRMS (ESI)

calcd for $C_{10}H_{14}FN_2O_3S$: 261.0704 (M + H⁺), found: 261.0709.

4-Chloro-N-morpholinobenzenesulfonamide (3i)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.65 (s, 4H), 3.62 (s, 4H), 5.68 (s, 1H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.92 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 56.7, 66.6, 129.1, 129.5, 137.0, 139.7; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₀H₁₄ClN₂O₃S: 277.0408 (M + H⁺), found: 277.0425.

4-Bromo-*N*-morpholinobenzenesulfonamide (3j)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.64 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 4H), 3.62 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 4H), 5.72 (s, 1H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 56.7, 66.6, 128.3, 129.2, 132.1, 137.6; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₀H₁₄BrN₂O₃S: 320.9903 (M + H⁺), found: 320.9912.

4-Hydroxy-*N*-morpholinobenzenesulfonamide (**3**k)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 2.54 (s, 4H), 3.55 (s, 4H), 4.89 (br, 2H), 6.90 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.75 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 56.0, 66.5, 115.0, 129.1, 130.1, 161.9; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₀H₁₅N₂O₄S: 259.0747 (M + H⁺), found: 259.0765.

3-Amino-N-morpholinobenzenesulfonamide (31)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 2.56 (s, 4H), 3.56 (s, 4H), 4.88 (s, 3H), 6.88 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.21-7.25 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 56.7, 66.6, 113.7, 117.6, 119.2, 129.7, 139.4, 147.0; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₀H₁₆N₃O₃S: 258.0907 (M + H⁺), found: 258.0918.

Ph_____SO₂ HN-N____C

(*E*)-*N*-Morpholino-2-phenylethenesulfonamide (**3m**)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.88 (s, 4H), 3.72 (s, 4H), 5.72 (s, 1H), 6.83 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.50 (m, 5H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 57.3, 66.5, 123.4, 128.3, 129.1, 131.1, 132.4, 143.7; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₂H₁₇N₂O₃S: 269.0954 (M + H⁺), found: 269.0965.

4-Methoxy-*N*-(piperidin-1-yl)benzenesulfonamide (**3n**)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.29 (s, 2H), 1.49 (d, J = 4.1 Hz, 4H), 2.53 (s, 4H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 5.58 (s, 1H), 6.97 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.90 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 22.9, 25.5, 55.5, 57.6, 113.7, 130.2, 130.3, 162.9; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₂H₁₉N₂O₃S: 271.1111 (M + H⁺), found: 271.1124.

HO-SO2 HN-N

4-Hydroxy-*N*-(piperidin-1-yl)benzenesulfonamide (**30**)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 1.27 (s, 2H), 1.45 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 4H), 2.49 (s, 4H), 4.90 (br, 2H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 23.0, 25.6, 56.9, 114.9, 129.3, 130.1, 161.7; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₁H₁₇N₂O₃S: 257.0954 (M + H⁺), found: 257.0968.

4-Methoxy-*N*'-methyl-*N*'-phenylbenzenesulfonohydrazide (**3p**)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.93 (s, 3H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 6.31 (s, 1H), 6.85-6.87 (m, 3H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.87 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 42.4, 55.6, 114.2, 114.3, 120.8, 128.8, 129.8, 130.3, 149.7, 163.4; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₄H₁₇N₂O₃S: 293.0954 (M + H⁺), found: 293.0964.

4-(*tert*-Butyl)-*N*'-methyl-*N*'-phenylbenzenesulfonohydrazide (**3q**)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.31 (s, 9H), 2.93 (s, 3H), 6.50 (s, 1H), 6.80-6.84 (m, 3H), 7.12 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 30.9, 35.1, 42.4, 114.3, 120.7, 126.0, 127.9, 128.7, 135.4, 149.6, 157.2; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₇H₂₃N₂O₂S: 319.1475 (M + H⁺), found: 319.1487.

4-Fluoro-*N*'-methyl-*N*'-phenylbenzenesulfonohydrazide (**3r**)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.97 (s, 3H), 6.46 (s, 1H), 6.81-6.88 (m, 3H), 7.12-7.17 (m, 4H), 7.94 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 42.8, 114.3, 116.3 (d, *J*_F = 22.9 Hz), 121.0, 128.9, 130.9 (d, *J*_F = 9.5 Hz), 134.4, 149.4, 165.4 (d, *J*_F = 254.6 Hz); HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₃H₁₄FN₂O₂S: 281.0755 (M + H⁺), found: 281.0764.







































































