

Enantioselective Organocatalytic Domino Synthesis of Tetrahydropyridin-2-ols

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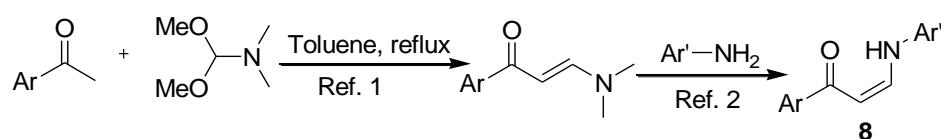
Contents

Experimental procedure.....	1-2
Characterization data of all products.....	3-9
HPLC chromatograms.....	10-26
¹ H and ¹³ C NMR spectra of all products.....	27-43

Experimental information

General information

The enaminones were prepared in two steps following a literature procedure (Scheme 1).¹⁻² The chiral amine catalyst IV was synthesized according to a literature procedure.^{3,4} All other chemicals and solvents were obtained from commercial sources and used without further purification. Preparative flash column chromatography was performed on Merck silica gel 60 (particle size 0.040-0.063 mm, 230-240 mesh), SIL G-25 UV₂₅₄ plates were used for TLC analysis and indicated with ultraviolet irradiation (254 nm). ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on 300 Varian Mercury or 400 MHz (VNMRS-400) instruments, the chemical shifts are given in ppm with TMS as internal standard.



Scheme 1

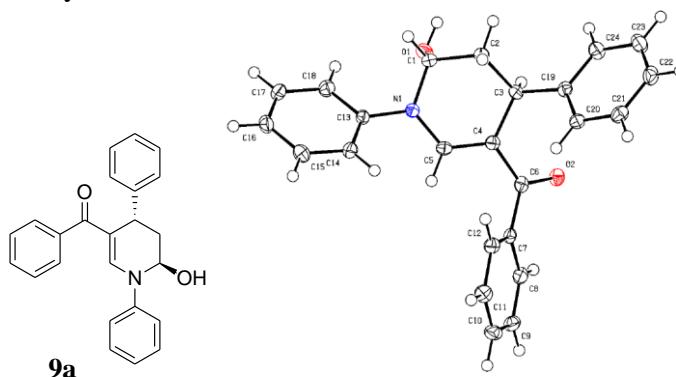
Mass spectra and high resolution mass spectra were acquired on a Finnigan SSQ7000 (EI 70 eV) spectrometer and Thermo Fisher Scientific Orbitrap XL spectrometer, respectively. FT-IR spectra were recorded on a Perkin-Elmer FT-IR Spectrum 100 instrument. HPLC analysis was performed with a Hewlett-Packard 1100 Series instrument using chiral stationary phases. Optical rotation values were measured by a Perkin-Elmer 241 polarimeter. Melting points were acquired from a Büchi apparatus without temperature correction.

General procedure for the enantioselective synthesis of 1,4,5,6-tetrahydropyridin-2-ols. Cinnamaldehyde **1** (0.9 mmol) and chiral amine catalyst IV (39 mg, 0.12 mmol) were charged in a vessel with EtOAc or 2:1 EtOAc/Et₂O (6 mL). Enaminone **8** (0.6 mmol) and benzoic acid (7 mg, 0.06 mmol) were then added and the mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 4 days. Upon completion, the solvent of the reaction mixture was removed and the residue was subjected to flash column chromatography with eluent of 3:1 to 1:1 mixed EtOAc/petroleum ether to provide the pure product.

References

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2. Z.-Z. Zhou, F.-S. Liu, D.-S. Shen, C. Tan and L.-Y. Luo, *Inorg. Chem. Commun.* 2011, **14**, 659.
3. J. V. B. Kanth and M. Periasamy, *Tetrahedron* 1993, **49**, 5127.
4. M. Marigo, T. C. Wabnitz, D. Fielenbach and K. A. Jørgensen, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2005, **44**, 794.

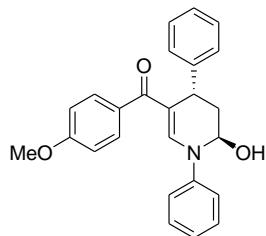
X-ray structure of **9a**



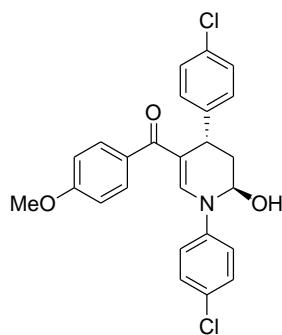
9a

((4*S*,6*R*)-6-Hydroxy-1,4-diphenyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydropyridin-3-yl)(phenyl)methanone (9a).

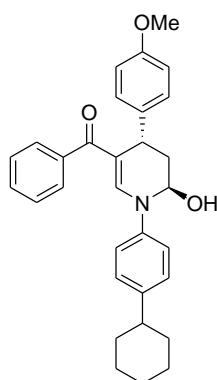
Pale yellow solid, m.p. 143–145 °C; > 99:1 er from HPLC on chiral stationary phase (Chiralpak AS, n-heptane : EtOH = 9 : 1, 1.0 mL/min), t_R = 8.31 min (minor), t_R = 11.06 min (major); $[\alpha]_{D}^{23}$ = -182 (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 Mz): δ 7.60 (d, 2 H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.45 (s, 1 H), 7.41 (t, 1 H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.36–7.29 (m, 6 H), 7.24 (t, 2 H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.17–7.09 (m, 4 H), 5.30 (s, 1 H), 4.24 (dd, 1 H, *J*₁ = 8.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 12.0 Hz), 3.35 (s, 1 H), 2.43–2.37 (m, 1 H), 2.15–2.08 (m, 1 H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 Mz): δ 194.2, 144.8, 144.5, 144.2, 139.4, 130.8, 129.6, 128.7, 128.5, 128.2, 127.2, 126.1, 124.5, 119.6, 116.5, 78.4, 39.6, 34.4; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): ν 3337, 2925, 1557, 1493, 1259, 1050, 890; EI-MS [M]⁺: 355; Elemental anal. calcd. for C₂₄H₂₁NO₂: C 81.10, H 5.96, N 3.94; found: C 81.07, H 5.92, N 3.86.



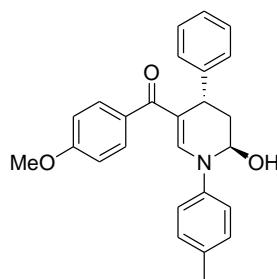
((4*S*,6*R*)-6-Hydroxy-1,4-diphenyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydropyridin-3-yl)(4-methoxyphenyl)methanone (9b). Colorless solid, m.p. 119–121 °C; 96:4 er from HPLC on chiral stationary phase (Chiralpak IA, n-heptane : EtOH = 9 : 1, 0.7 mL/min), t_R = 13.43 min (minor), t_R = 15.76 min (major); $[\alpha]_{D}^{23}$ = -147 (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 Mz): δ 7.62 (d, 2 H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.42 (s, 1 H), 3.35–7.28 (m, 3 H), 7.25–7.17 (m, 5 H), 7.13 (dd, 2 H, *J*₁ = 8.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 12.0 Hz), 6.84 (d, 2 H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 5.33 (s, 1 H), 4.27–4.22 (m, 1 H), 3.81 (s, 3 H), 3.25 (brs, 1 H), 2.44–2.37 (m, 1 H), 2.13–2.10 (m, 1 H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 Mz): δ 193.1, 161.9, 144.5, 144.4, 143.5, 131.8, 131.0, 129.6, 128.4, 127.1, 126.1, 124.2, 119.2, 116.7, 113.4, 78.4, 55.1, 39.6, 34.4; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): ν 3265, 1547, 1249, 1165, 749, 692; EI-MS [M]⁺: 385; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₅H₂₄NO₃[M+H]⁺: 386.1756; found: 386.1750.



((4*S*,6*R*)-1,4-Bis(4-chlorophenyl)-6-hydroxy-1,4,5,6-tetrahydropyridin-3-yl)(4-methoxyphenyl)methanone (9c). Pale yellow solid, m.p. 90-91 °C; 96:4 er from HPLC on chiral stationary phase (Chiralpak IA, n-heptane : EtOH = 7 : 3, 0.7 mL/min), t_R = 15.11 min (major), t_R = 17.23 min (minor); $[\alpha]_{D}^{23} = -119$ (*c* 0.73, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 Mz): δ 7.60 (d, 1 H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.33-7.24 (m, 5 H), 7.19 (s, 3 H), 7.11 (t, 2 H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 6.86 (d, 2 H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 5.27 (s, 1 H), 4.18 (dd, 1 H, *J*₁ = 8.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 12.0 Hz), 3.82 (t, 4 H, OMe+OH), 2.41-2.36 (m, 1 H), 2.05 (t, 1 H, *J* = 12.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 Mz): δ 193.1, 162.3, 143.1, 142.8, 140.2, 131.8, 131.3, 130.8, 129.6, 128.5, 121.0, 120.4, 116.7, 113.6, 78.4, 55.6, 39.6, 33.9; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): ν 3291, 1563, 1484, 1247, 1014, 820, 770; EI-MS [M]⁺: 453; Elemental anal. calcd. for C₂₅H₂₁Cl₂NO₃: C 66.09, H 4.66, N 3.08; found: C 65.76, H 4.73, N 3.00.

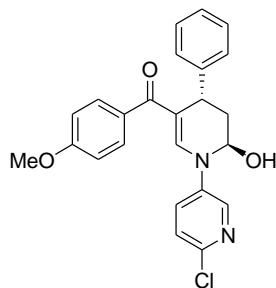


((4*S*,6*R*)-1-(4-Cyclohexylphenyl)-6-hydroxy-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydropyridin-3-yl)(phenyl)methanone (9d). Pale green solid, m.p. 160-162 °C; 98:2 er from HPLC on chiral stationary phase (s,s-WhelkO1, n-heptane : EtOH = 7 : 3, 0.7 mL/min), t_R = 10.03 min (minor), t_R = 25.98 min (major); $[\alpha]_{D}^{23} = -102$ (*c* 0.81, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 Mz): δ 7.59 (d, 2 H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.40 (brs, 2 H), 7.34 (t, 2 H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.21 (d, 2 H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.15 (d, 2 H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.08 (d, 2 H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 6.09 (d, 2 H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 5.27 (s, 1 H), 4.18 (dd, 1 H, *J*₁ = 4.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 12.0 Hz), 3.73 (s, 3 H), 3.23 (brs, 1 H), 2.45 (brs, 1 H), 2.39-2.32 (m, 1 H), 2.08 (t, 1 H, *J* = 12.0 Hz), 1.82 (d, 4 H, *J* = 12.0 Hz), 1.73 (d, 1 H, *J* = 12.0 Hz), 1.36 (brs, 4 H), 1.23 (brs, 1 H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 Mz): δ 193.8, 157.8, 145.3, 144.7, 142.0, 139.6, 136.6, 128.7, 128.1, 127.9, 119.9, 116.2, 113.9, 78.5, 55.2, 43.8, 39.5, 33.5, 26.8, 26.0; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): ν 2920, 1637, 1549, 1247, 1042, 819; EI-MS [M]⁺: 467; Elemental anal. calcd. for C₃₁H₃₃NO₃: C 79.63, H 7.11, N 3.00; found: C 79.23, H 7.07, N 2.74.

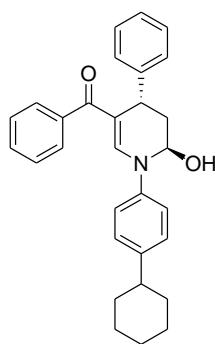


((4*S*,6*R*)-6-Hydroxy-4-phenyl-1-p-tolyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydropyridin-3-yl)(4-methoxyphenyl)methanone (9e). Pale green solid, m.p. 142-143 °C; 97:3 er from HPLC on chiral stationary phase (Chiralpak AD, n-heptane : EtOH = 7 : 3, 1.0 mL/min), t_R = 9.38 min (major), t_R = 11.41 min (minor); $[\alpha]_{D}^{23} = -141$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 Mz): δ 7.62 (d, 2 H, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 7.40 (s, 1 H), 7.31-7.21 (m, 4 H), 7.15-7.07 (m, 5 H), 6.84 (d, 2 H, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 5.27 (s, 1

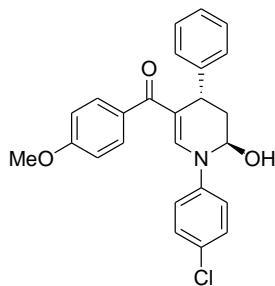
H), 4.29-4.22 (m, 1 H), 3.82 (s, 3 H), 3.51 (brs, 1 H), 2.42-2.31 (m, 4 H, CH + CH₃), 2.10 (t, 1 H, *J* = 12.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 Mz): δ 193.0, 161.8, 144.7, 144.3, 142.0, 134.2, 130.9, 130.1, 128.4, 127.6, 127.2, 126.1, 119.7, 116.1, 113.4, 78.5, 55.3, 39.6, 34.4, 20.7; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): ν 3315, 1581, 1508, 1250, 1017, 756, 698; EI-MS [M]⁺: 399; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₆H₂₆NO₃[M+H]⁺: 400.1913; found: 400.1907.



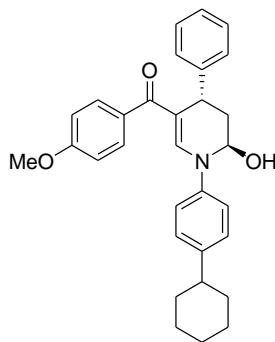
((4*S*,6*R*)-1-(6-Chloropyridin-3-yl)-6-hydroxy-4-phenyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydropyridin-3-yl)(4-methoxyphenyl)methanone (9f). Colorless solid, m.p. 169-171 °C; > 99:1 er from HPLC on chiral stationary phase (Chiralpak IA, n-heptane : isopropanol = 7 : 3, 0.7 mL/min), t_R = 16.03 min (major), t_R = 19.41 min (minor); [α]^D₂₃ = -162 (*c* 0.78, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 Mz): δ 8.21 (d, 1 H, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 7.54 (d, 2 H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.31 (t, 1 H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.26-7.18 (m, 6 H), 7.12 (t, 1 H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 6.81 (d, 2 H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 5.17 (s, 1 H), 4.50 (brs, 1 H), 4.26 (dd, 1 H, *J*₁ = 4.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 12.0 Hz), 3.81 (s, 3 H), 2.44-2.38 (m, 1 H), 2.10 (t, 1 H, *J* = 12.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 Mz): δ 193.4, 162.3, 145.8, 143.9, 142.1, 140.2, 140.0, 131.1, 130.8, 128.5, 127.2, 126.7, 126.3, 124.5, 118.3, 113.6, 78.4, 55.1, 39.6, 34.4; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): ν 2913, 2847, 1594, 1465, 1257, 1022, 761, 703; EI-MS [M]⁺: 420; Elemental anal. calcd. for C₂₄H₂₁ClN₂O₃: C 68.49, H 5.03, N 6.66; found: C 68.22, H 4.69, N 6.29.



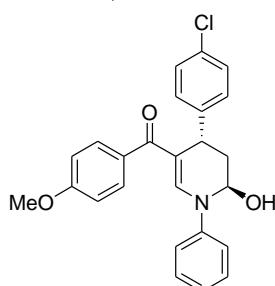
((4*S*,6*R*)-1-(4-Cyclohexylphenyl)-6-hydroxy-4-phenyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydropyridin-3-yl)(phenyl)methanone (9g). Colorless solid, m.p. 151-153 °C; 92:8 er from HPLC on chiral stationary phase (Chiralpak IA, n-heptane : isopropanol = 7 : 3, 1.0 mL/min), t_R = 8.90 min (major), t_R = 13.72 min (minor); [α]^D₂₃ = -138 (*c* 0.86, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 Mz): δ 7.79 (d, 2 H, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 7.65-7.59 (m, 3 H), 7.56-7.43 (m, 6 H), 7.37-7.27 (m, 4 H), 5.55 (s, 1 H), 4.45 (dd, 1 H, *J*₁ = 6.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 12.0 Hz), 3.24 (brs, 1 H), 2.65-2.57 (m, 2 H), 2.32 (t, 1 H, *J* = 12.0 Hz), 1.04-1.92 (m, 5 H), 1.62-1.45 (m, 5 H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 Mz): δ 194.1, 145.4, 144.8, 142.0, 139.6, 130.6, 128.8, 128.5, 128.1, 127.9, 127.2, 126.9, 126.1, 119.9, 116.0, 78.7, 43.9, 39.3, 34.3, 26.8, 26.0; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): ν 3343, 2923, 1638, 1546, 1251, 1038, 692; EI-MS [M]⁺: 437; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₀H₃₂NO₂[M+H]⁺: 438.2433; found: 438.2427.



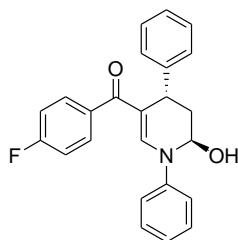
((4S,6R)-1-(4-Chlorophenyl)-6-hydroxy-4-phenyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydropyridin-3-yl)(4-methoxyphenyl)methanone (9h). Pale green solid, m.p. 156-158 °C; 91:9 er from HPLC on chiral stationary phase (Chiraldak IA, n-heptane : isopropanol = 7 : 3, 0.7 mL/min), t_R = 13.68 min (major), t_R = 15.15 min (minor); $[\alpha]^{D}_{23} = -135$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 Mz): δ 7.62 (d, 2 H, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 7.34 (s, 1 H), 7.29-7.21 (m, 6 H), 7.13 (t, 3 H, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 6.85 (d, 2 H, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 5.26 (s, 1 H), 4.24 (dd, 1 H, *J*₁ = 6.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 12.0 Hz), 3.83 (s, 3 H), 3.56 (brs, 1 H), 2.45-2.36 (m, 1 H), 2.11 (t, 1 H, *J* = 12.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 Mz): δ 193.3, 162.1, 144.3, 142.9, 131.6, 130.9, 129.6, 129.4, 128.5, 127.6, 127.2, 126.2, 120.4, 117.2, 113.5, 78.4, 55.2, 39.6, 34.3; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): ν 3315, 1557, 1250, 1014, 759, 696; EI-MS [M]⁺: 437; Elemental anal. calcd. for C₂₅H₂₂ClNO₃: C 71.51, H 5.28, N 3.34; Found: C 71.13, H 5.34, N 3.23.



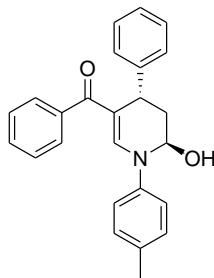
((4S,6R)-1-(4-Cyclohexylphenyl)-6-hydroxy-4-phenyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydropyridin-3-yl)(4-methoxyphenyl)methanone (9i). Pale yellow solid, m.p. 160-162 °C; 90:10 er from HPLC on chiral stationary phase (Chiraldak AD, n-heptane : EtOH = 7 : 3, 1.0 mL/min), t_R = 7.07 min (major), t_R = 8.43 min (minor); $[\alpha]^{D}_{23} = -131$ (*c* 0.83, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 Mz): δ 7.57 (d, 2 H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.37 (s, 1 H), 7.30 (d, 2 H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.25-7.21 (m, 2 H), 7.15-7.08 (m, 5 H), 6.80 (d, 2 H), 5.27 (s, 1 H), 4.27 (dd, 1 H, *J*₁ = 4.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 12.0 Hz), 3.79 (s, 3 H), 2.45-2.38 (m, 2 H), 2.07 (t, 1 H, *J* = 12.0 Hz), 1.82 (d, 4 H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 1.42-1.33 (m, 5 H), 1.27-1.18 (m, 2 H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 Mz): δ 193.1, 161.6, 144.8, 144.2, 142.1, 131.9, 130.9, 129.4, 128.4, 127.8, 127.3, 126.0, 119.4, 116.2, 113.4, 78.4, 55.3, 43.8, 39.5, 34.5, 26.8, 26.2; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): ν 3356, 2926, 1584, 1250, 1166, 1033, 828, 770; EI-MS [M]⁺: 467; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₁H₃₄NO₃[M+H]⁺: 468.2539; found: 468.2535.



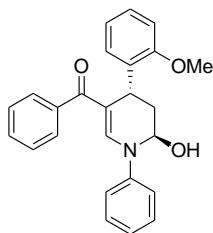
((4*S*,6*R*)-4-(4-Chlorophenyl)-6-hydroxy-1-phenyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydropyridin-3-yl)(4-methoxy phenyl)methanone (9j**)**. Pale yellow solid, m.p. 125-127 °C; 89:11 er from HPLC on chiral stationary phase (Chiralpak IA, n-heptane : EtOH = 7 : 3, 0.7 mL/min), t_R = 14.24 min (minor), t_R = 16.32 min (major); $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -93$ (*c* 0.83, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 Mz): δ 7.64 (d, 2 H, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 7.44 (s, 1 H), 7.36 (t, 2 H, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 7.26-7.14 (m, 7 H), 6.87 (d, 2 H, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 5.35 (s, 1 H), 4.23 (dd, 1 H, *J*₁ = 12.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 6.0 Hz), 3.83, (s, 3 H), 3.21 (brs, 1 H), 2.44-2.38 (m, 1 H), 2.08 (t, 1 H, *J* = 12.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 Mz): δ 192.6, 162.0, 144.5, 143.6, 143.3, 131.4, 130.8, 129.6, 128.7, 127.7, 124.6, 119.4, 116.4, 113.8, 78.5, 55.2, 39.1, 33.9; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): ν 3322, 2929, 1571, 1493, 1248, 1024, 898, 755; EI-MS [M]⁺: 419; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₅H₂₃ClNO₃[M+H]⁺: 420.1366; found: 420.1356.



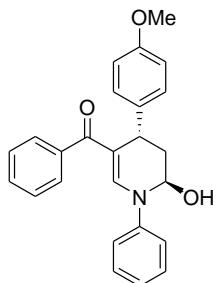
((4*S*,6*R*)-(4-Fluorophenyl)-6-hydroxy-1,4-diphenyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydropyridin-3-yl)methanone (9k**)**. Colorless solid, m.p. 159-160 °C; 89:11 er from HPLC on chiral stationary phase (Chiralpak AS, n-heptane : EtOH = 9 : 1, 1.0 mL/min), t_R = 8.56 min (minor), t_R = 11.58 min (major); $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -109$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 Mz): δ 7.63 (dd, 2 H, *J*₁ = 9.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 12.0 Hz), 7.42 (s, 1 H), 7.35 (t, 2 H, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 7.28 (d, 4 H, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 7.19-7.12 (m, 4 H), 7.02 (t, 2 H, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 5.33 (s, 1 H), 4.27-4.21 (m, 1 H), 3.46 (brs, 1 H), 2.45-2.37 (m, 1 H), 2.17-2.07 (m, 1 H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 Mz): δ 192.5, 166.0, 162.6, 144.6, 135.7, 130.9, 129.7, 128.5, 127.2, 126.1, 124.7, 119.6, 116.5, 115.4, 115.1, 78.3, 39.7, 34.3; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): ν 3278, 2926, 1564, 1499, 1243, 1036, 754; EI-MS [M]⁺: 373; Elemental ana. calcd for C₂₄H₂₀FNO₂: C 77.19, H 5.40, N 3.75; found: C 76.79, H 5.41, N 3.58.



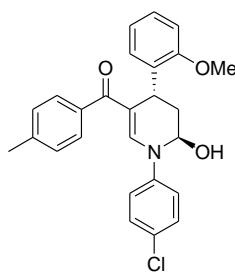
((4*S*,6*R*)-6-Hydroxy-4-phenyl-1-p-tolyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydropyridin-3-yl)(phenyl)methanone (9l**)**. Pale green solid, m.p. 97-99 °C; 87:13 er from HPLC on chiral stationary phase (Chiralpak IA, n-heptane : isopropanol = 7 : 3, 1.0 mL/min), t_R = 9.50 min (major), t_R = 10.71 min (minor); $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -103$ (*c* 0.89, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 Mz): δ 7.77 (d, 2 H, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 7.61 (brs, 2 H), 7.54-7.43 (m, 6 H), 7.36-7.29 (m, 3 H), 7.24 (d, 2 H, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 5.44 (s, 1 H), 4.45 (dd, 1 H, *J*₁ = 6.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 12.0 Hz), 3.77 (brs, 1 H), 2.63-2.55 (m, 1 H), 2.50 (s, 3 H), 2.30 (t, 1 H, *J* = 12.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 Mz): δ 193.6, 145.6, 144.7, 141.9, 139.6, 134.4, 130.6, 130.1, 128.7, 128.4, 128.1, 127.2, 126.1, 119.8, 115.9, 78.5, 39.6, 34.3, 20.6; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): ν 3347, 2923, 1560, 1257, 1051, 756, 704; EI-MS [M]⁺: 369; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₅H₂₄NO₂[M+H]⁺: 370.1807; found: 370.1808.



((4S,6R)-6-Hydroxy-4-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1-phenyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydropyridin-3-yl)(phenyl)methanone (9m). Pale yellow solid, m.p. 51-53 °C; 86:14 er from HPLC on chiral stationary phase (Chiralpak AD, n-heptane : isopropanol = 7 : 3, 1.0 mL/min), t_R = 7.60 min (major), t_R = 9.95 min (minor); $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -160$ (c 1.0, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 Mz): δ 7.63 (d, 2 H, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.48 (s, 1 H), 7.43-7.30 (m, 5 H), 7.21-7.17 (m, 3 H), 7.11 (t, 2 H, J = 9.0 Hz), 6.85 (t, 2 H, J = 6.0 Hz), 5.32 (s, 1 H), 6.65 (dd, 1 H, J_1 = 6.0 Hz, J_2 = 12.0 Hz), 3.86 (s, 3 H), 3.18 (brs, 1 H), 2.44-2.37 (m, 1 H), 2.17 (t, 1 H, J = 12.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 Mz): δ 193.8, 157.0, 144.8, 144.3, 139.6, 132.2, 130.6, 129.6, 128.8, 128.1, 127.5, 127.2, 124.3, 120.7, 119.6, 116.6, 110.7, 78.7, 55.2, 37.0, 28.2; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): ν 3350, 2930, 1560, 1491, 1248, 1026, 893, 750; EI-MS [M]⁺: 385; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₅H₂₄NO₃[M+H]⁺: 386.1756; found: 386.1757.

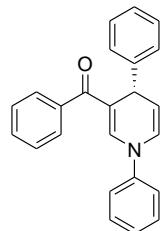


((4S,6R)-6-Hydroxy-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-phenyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydropyridin-3-yl)(phenyl)methanone (9n). Colorless solid, m.p. 139-141 °C; 86:15 er from HPLC on chiral stationary phase (Chiralpak AD, n-heptane : isopropanol = 7 : 3, 1.0 mL/min), t_R = 8.64 min (minor), t_R = 11.03 min (major); $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -108$ (c 1.0, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 Mz): δ 7.59 (d, 2 H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.42-7.39 (m, 2 H), 7.35-7.29 (m, 4 H), 7.21 (d, 2 H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.16 (d, 2 H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.10 (t, 1 H, J = 8.0 Hz), 6.79 (d, 2 H, J = 8.0 Hz), 5.30 (s, 1 H), 4.20 (dd, 1 H, J_1 = 8.0 Hz, J_2 = 12.0 Hz), 3.72 (s, 3 H), 3.41 (brs, 1 H), 2.40-2.35 (m, 1 H), 2.13-2.10 (m, 1 H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 Mz): δ 194.1, 158.1, 144.6, 144.1, 139.4, 136.3, 130.8, 129.6, 128.8, 128.1, 124.4, 119.5, 116.8, 113.9, 78.6, 55.1, 39.5, 33.5; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): ν 3342, 2957, 1643, 1556, 1248, 1171, 1042, 814, 700; EI-MS [M]⁺: 385; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₅H₂₄NO₃[M+H]⁺: 386.1756; found: 386.1757.

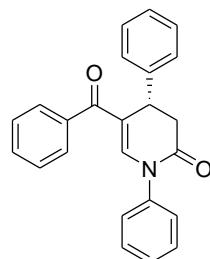


((4S,6R)-1-(4-Chlorophenyl)-6-hydroxy-4-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydropyridin-3-yl)(p-tolyl)methanone (9o). Colorless solid, m.p. 143-145 °C; 85:15 er from HPLC on chiral stationary phase (Chiralpak IA, n-heptane : isopropanol = 7 : 3, 1.0 mL/min), t_R = 7.36 min (major), t_R = 10.40 min (minor); $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -109$ (c 0.77, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 Mz): δ 7.53

(d, 2 H, $J = 9.0$ Hz), 7.37 (s, 1 H), 7.24 (d, 2 H, $J = 9.0$ Hz), 7.18-7.08 (m, 6 H), 6.85-6.80 (m, 2 H), 5.23 (s, 1 H), 4.62 (dd, 1 H, $J_1 = 6.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 12.0$ Hz), 3.84 (s, 3 H), 3.38 (brs, 1 H), 2.42-2.34 (m, 4 H, CH+CH₃), 2.14 (t, 1 H, $J = 12.0$ Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 Mz): δ 193.7, 157.0, 143.7, 143.0, 141.2, 136.5, 132.1, 129.4, 129.3, 129.0, 128.8, 127.5, 127.2, 120.6, 117.2, 110.7, 78.7, 55.2, 37.0, 28.1, 21.5; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): ν 3293, 2935, 1562, 1492, 1250, 1059, 903, 749; EI-MS [M]⁺: 433; Elemental anal. calcd. for C₂₆H₂₄ClNO₃: C 71.97, H 5.57, N 3.23; Found: C 71.64, H 5.57, N 3.16.

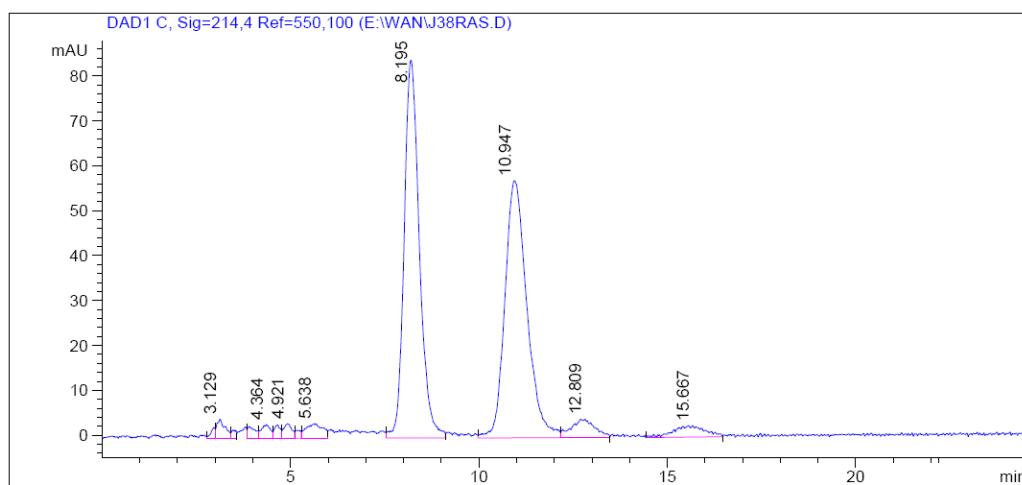


(S)-(1,4-Diphenyl-1,4-dihydropyridin-3-yl)(phenyl)methanone (10).^[1] Pale yellow solid, m.p. 127-129 °C; 85:15 er from HPLC on chiral stationary phase (Chiralpak IA, n-heptane : EtOH = 8 : 2, 0.7 mL/min), t_R = 9.98 min (minor), t_R = 11.60 min (major); $[\alpha]_{D}^{23} = -123$ (*c* 0.69, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 Mz): δ 7.51 (d, 2 H, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 7.43-7.28 (m, 10 H), 7.17 (t, 2 H, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 7.11 (d, 2 H, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 6.51 (d, 1 H, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 5.26 (dd, 1 H, $J_1 = 8.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 4.0$ Hz), 4.95 (d, 1 H, $J = 8.0$ Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 Mz): δ 195.3, 146.7, 143.6, 141.7, 139.7, 130.5, 129.8, 128.4, 128.1, 128.0, 126.4, 125.3, 125.2, 119.9, 115.8, 111.5, 38.1; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): ν 2040, 1671, 1569, 1255, 1134, 720; EI-MS [M]⁺: 337.

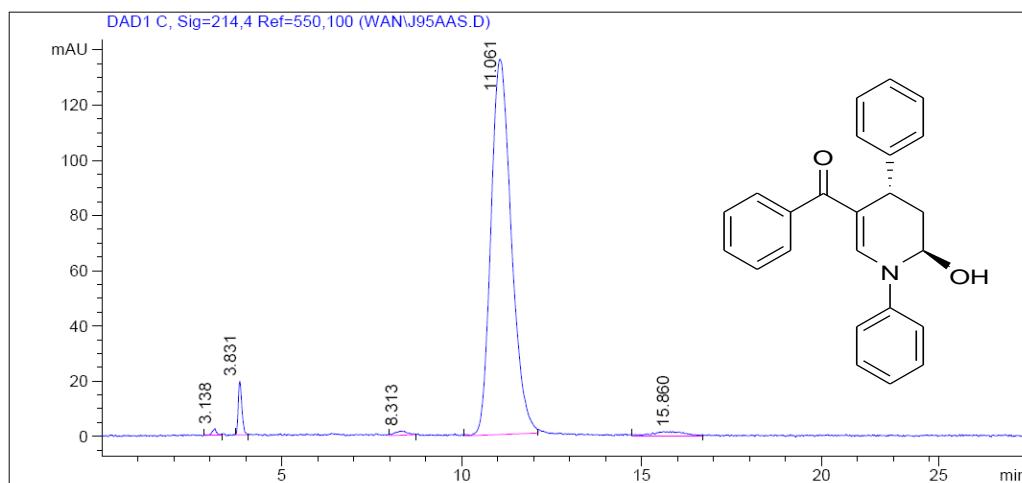


(S)-5-Benzoyl-1,4-diphenyl-3,4-dihydropyridin-2(1H)-one (11). Brown solid, m.p. 58-59 °C; 90:10 er from HPLC on chiral stationary phase (Chiralpak IA, n-heptane : isopropanol = 7 : 3, 1.0 mL/min), t_R = 7.36 min (major), t_R = 10.40 min (minor); $[\alpha]_{D}^{23} = -109$ (*c* 0.77, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 Mz): δ 7.59 (d, 2 H, $J = 9.0$ Hz), 7.50-7.40 (m, 5 H), 7.38-7.31 (m, 6 H), 7.24 (d, 3 H, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 4.62 (dd, 1 H, $J_1 = 3.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 9.0$ Hz), 3.24 (dd, 1 H, $J_1 = J_2 = 9.0$ Hz), 3.06 (dd, $J_1 = 3.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 12.0$ Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 Mz): δ 193.7, 168.5, 144.5, 141.2, 139.5, 138.4, 131.5, 129.5, 129.0, 128.6, 128.4, 128.0, 127.2, 126.6, 126.2, 121.5, 38.9, 36.0; EI-MS [M]⁺: 353; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): ν 3062, 1705, 1620, 1492, 1259, 694; EI-MS [M]⁺: 353; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₂₀NO₂[M+H]⁺: 354.1494; found: 354.1488.

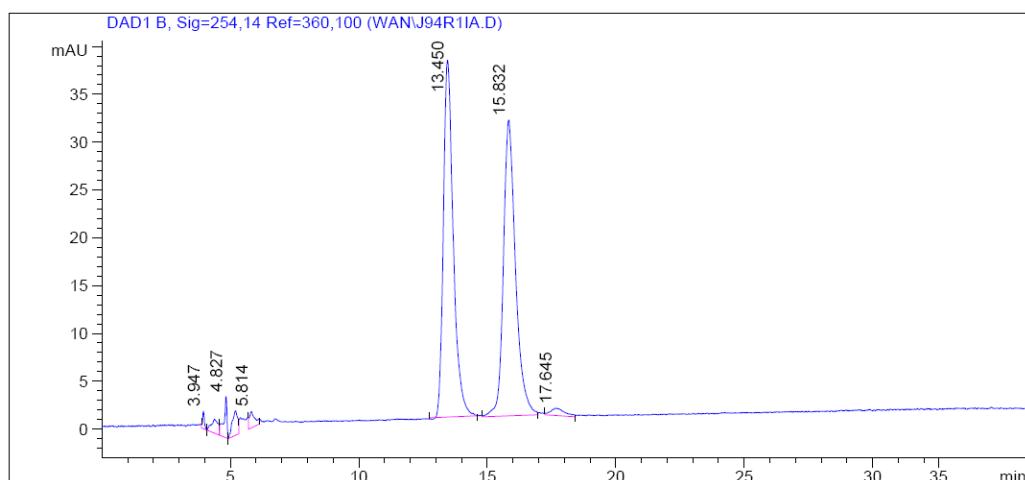
[1] J.-P. Wan, S.-F. Gan, G.-L. Sun, Y.-J. Pan, *J. Org. Chem.* **2009**, *74*, 2862-2865.



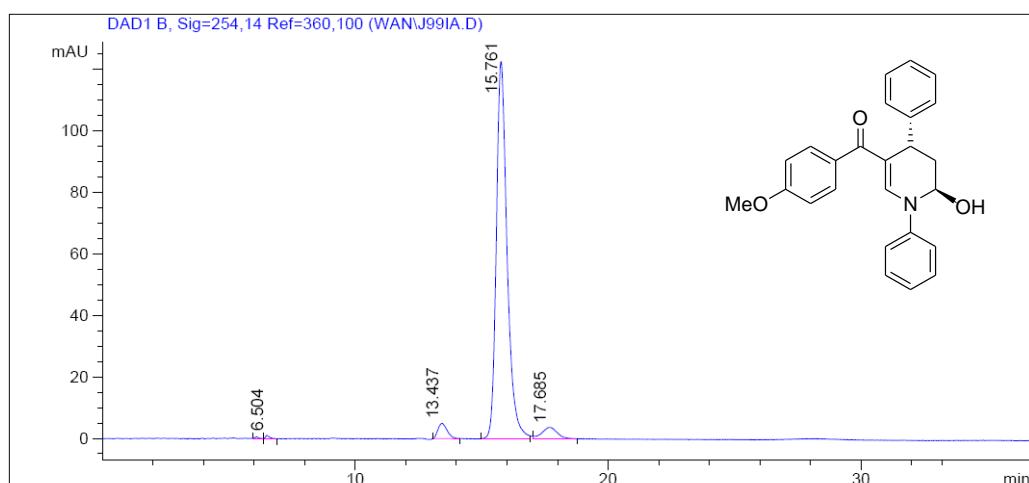
#	Ret. Time (min)	Width	Height (mAU)	Area (mAU*s)	Area %
1	2.96	0.10	2.46	18.13	0.33
2	3.13	0.20	4.35	67.27	1.24
3	3.47	0.11	1.90	16.98	0.31
4	3.91	0.19	2.60	37.73	0.70
5	4.36	0.20	3.11	50.93	0.94
6	4.65	0.16	2.97	34.88	0.64
7	4.92	0.20	3.22	48.62	0.90
8	5.17	0.13	1.84	17.78	0.33
9	5.64	0.38	3.25	102.41	1.89
10	8.19	0.42	84.17	2369.66	43.66
11	10.95	0.60	57.23	2327.76	42.89
12	12.81	0.55	4.15	182.73	3.37
13	15.67	0.70	2.58	152.44	2.81
Total					5427.32
					100.00



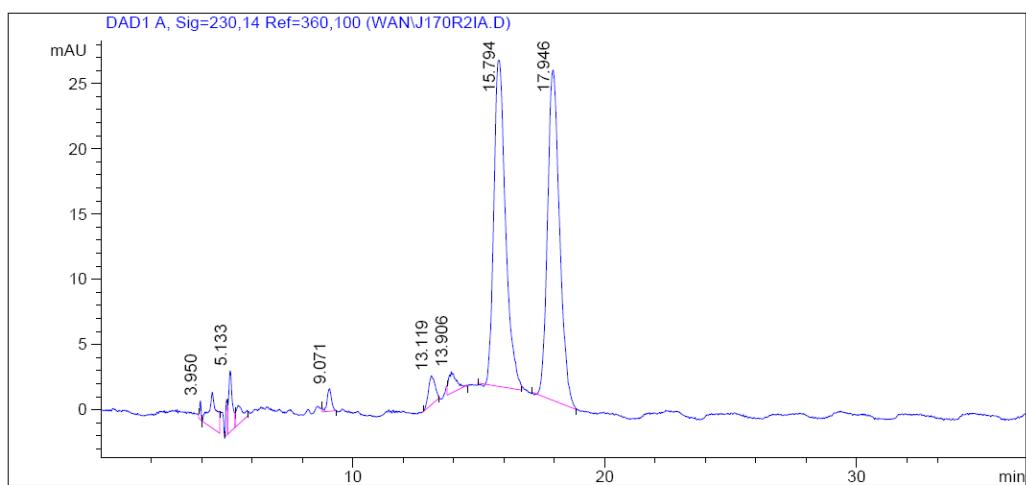
#	Ret. Time (min)	Width	Height (mAU)	Area (mAU*s)	Area %
1	3.14	0.11	2.38	19.12	0.34
2	3.83	0.11	19.46	138.09	2.44
3	8.31	0.41	1.53	37.78	0.67
4	11.06	0.54	136.09	5362.91	94.94
5	15.86	0.96	1.58	91.11	1.61
Total					5649.01
					100.00



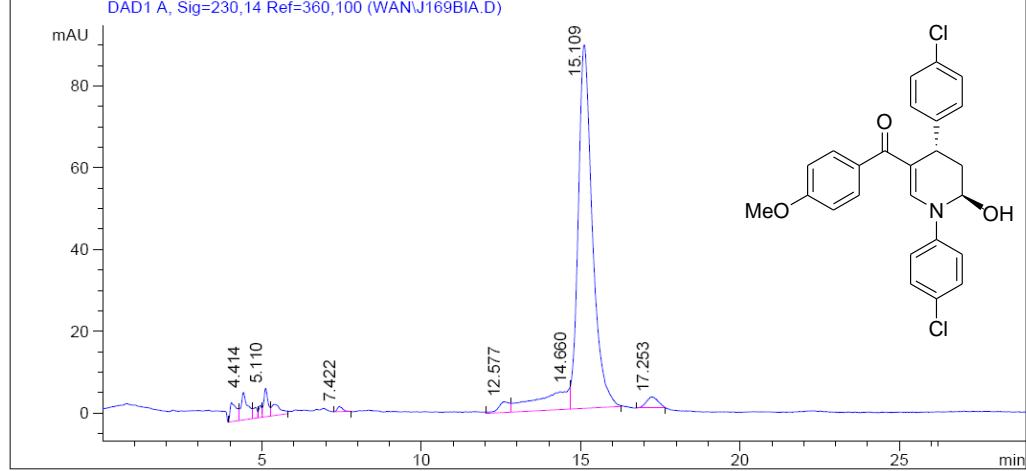
#	Ret. Time (min)	Width	Height (mAU)	Area (mAU*s)	Area %
1	3.951	0.071	1.851	9.191	0.421
2	4.381	0.241	1.471	27.451	1.261
3	4.831	0.121	4.351	36.681	1.681
4	5.201	0.201	2.571	37.921	1.741
5	5.811	0.201	1.721	26.041	1.191
6	13.451	0.441	37.331	996.561	45.711
7	15.831	0.551	30.931	1016.311	46.621
8	17.641	0.651	0.761	29.881	1.371
Total			2180.03	100.00	



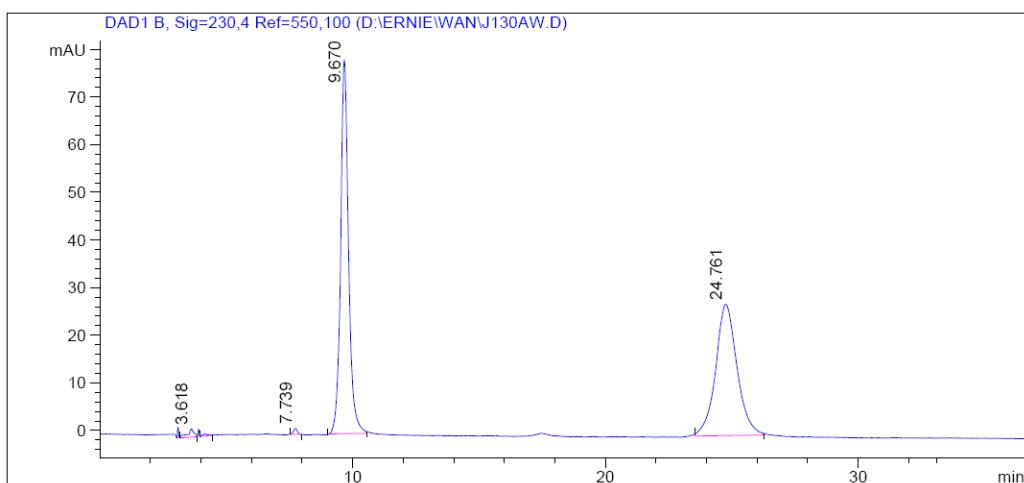
#	Ret. Time (min)	Width	Height (mAU)	Area (mAU*s)	Area %
1	6.101	0.151	0.681	8.171	0.211
2	6.501	0.161	1.141	14.041	0.361
3	13.441	0.321	5.001	127.611	3.241
4	15.761	0.441	122.581	3625.011	92.171
5	17.691	0.501	3.741	158.221	4.021
Total			3933.06	100.00	



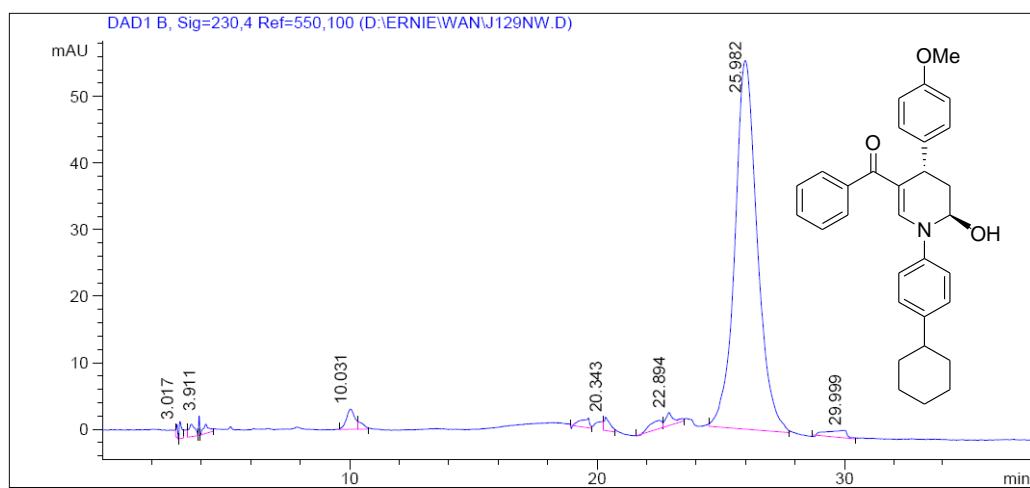
#	Ret. Time (min)	Width	Height (mAU)	Area (mAU*s)	Area %
1	3.951	0.061	1.461	5.841	0.311
2	4.421	0.261	2.771	57.871	3.051
3	4.991	0.081	2.761	13.431	0.711
4	5.131	0.151	4.701	47.901	2.531
5	5.451	0.241	1.461	26.871	1.421
6	9.071	0.171	1.731	21.471	1.131
7	13.121	0.301	2.231	40.021	2.111
8	13.911	0.331	1.661	32.821	1.731
9	15.791	0.541	25.011	807.901	42.631
10	17.951	0.551	25.321	840.871	44.371
Total			1894.98	100.00	



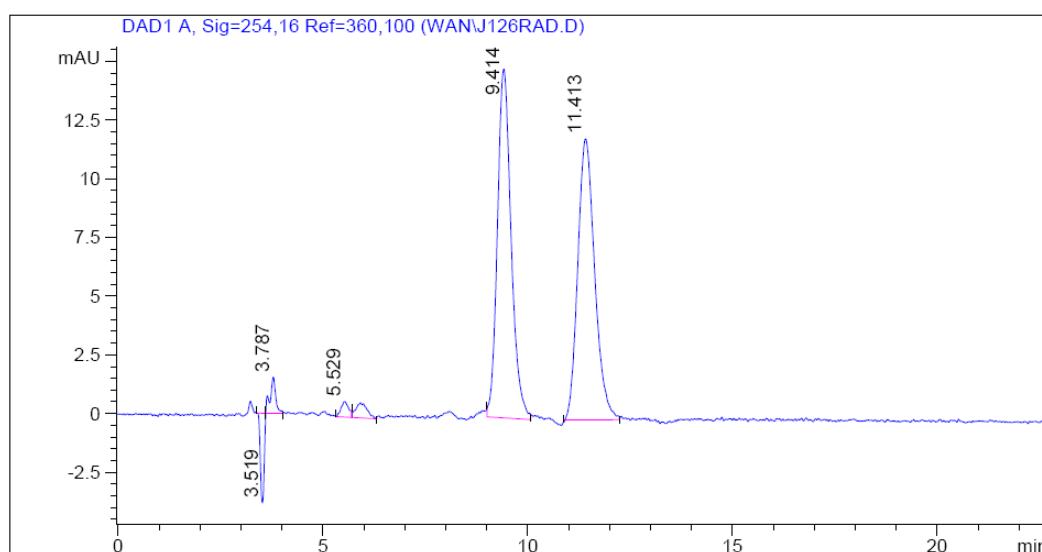
#	Ret. Time (min)	Width	Height (mAU)	Area (mAU*s)	Area %
1	4.041	0.181	4.681	64.721	1.821
2	4.411	0.191	6.771	98.651	2.771
3	4.791	0.131	2.641	24.221	0.681
4	4.941	0.101	2.971	19.281	0.541
5	5.111	0.141	6.981	65.971	1.851
6	5.401	0.251	2.691	54.701	1.541
7	7.421	0.151	1.291	14.721	0.411
8	12.581	0.411	2.671	66.421	1.871
9	14.661	1.121	5.261	353.661	9.941
10	15.111	0.511	89.011	2730.701	76.741
11	17.251	0.301	2.611	65.441	1.841
Total			3558.48	100.00	



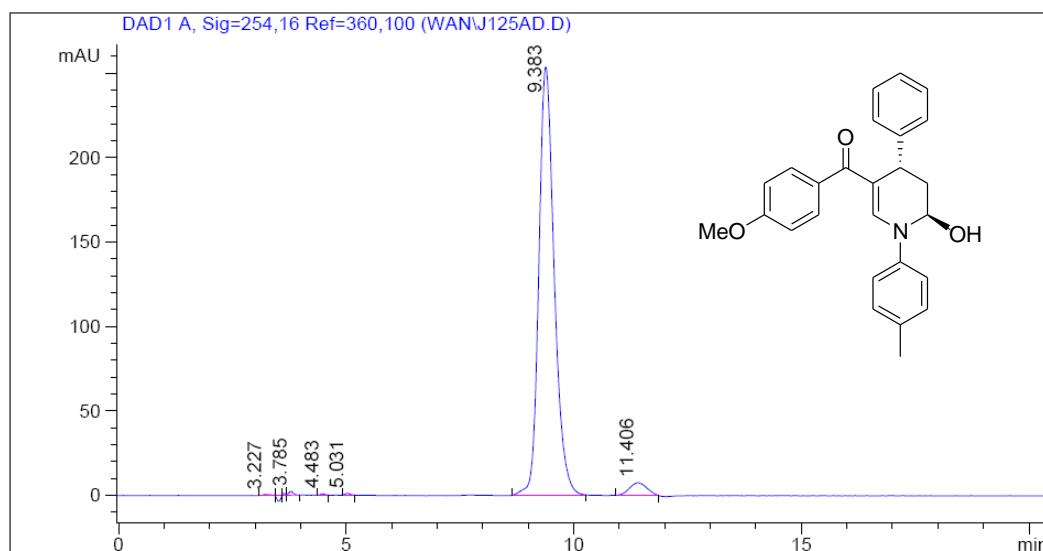
#	Ret. Time (min)	Width	Height (mAU)	Area (mAU*s)	Area %
1	3.62	0.23	1.71	30.94	0.92
2	4.17	0.20	0.51	7.32	0.22
3	7.74	0.15	1.28	13.43	0.40
4	9.67	0.32	78.50	1700.89	50.44
5	24.76	0.78	27.56	1619.62	48.03
Total				3372.20	100.00



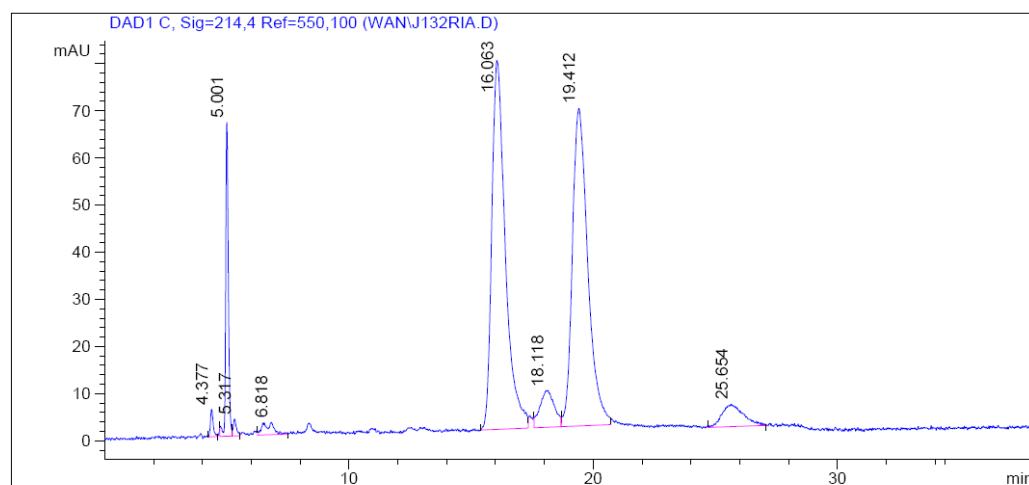
#	Ret. Time (min)	Width	Height (mAU)	Area (mAU*s)	Area %
1	3.02	0.07	2.01	7.99	0.21
2	3.14	0.11	2.61	19.49	0.50
3	3.59	0.22	1.89	31.58	0.81
4	3.91	0.04	3.02	8.19	0.21
5	4.18	0.21	1.41	22.65	0.58
6	10.03	0.39	3.06	72.29	1.86
7	10.33	0.25	1.15	17.08	0.44
8	19.64	0.31	1.51	35.75	0.92
9	20.34	0.21	2.04	33.36	0.86
10	22.50	0.42	1.27	45.43	1.17
11	22.89	0.30	1.97	45.71	1.17
12	25.98	0.86	55.38	3491.98	89.69
13	30.00	0.90	1.15	62.03	1.59
Total				3893.51	100.00



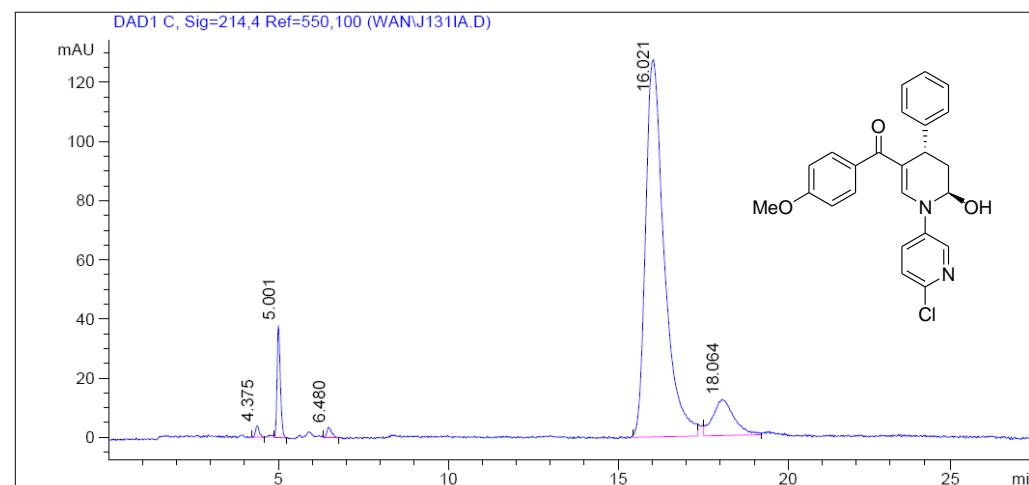
#	Ret. Time (min)	Width (min)	Height (mAU)	Area (mAU*s)	Area %
1	3.52	0.10	3.80	23.13	3.09
2	3.79	0.14	1.54	14.63	1.96
3	5.53	0.22	0.66	8.67	1.16
4	5.92	0.32	0.66	12.65	1.69
5	9.41	0.36	14.86	345.89	46.22
6	11.41	0.45	11.97	343.43	45.89
Total			748.40	100.00	



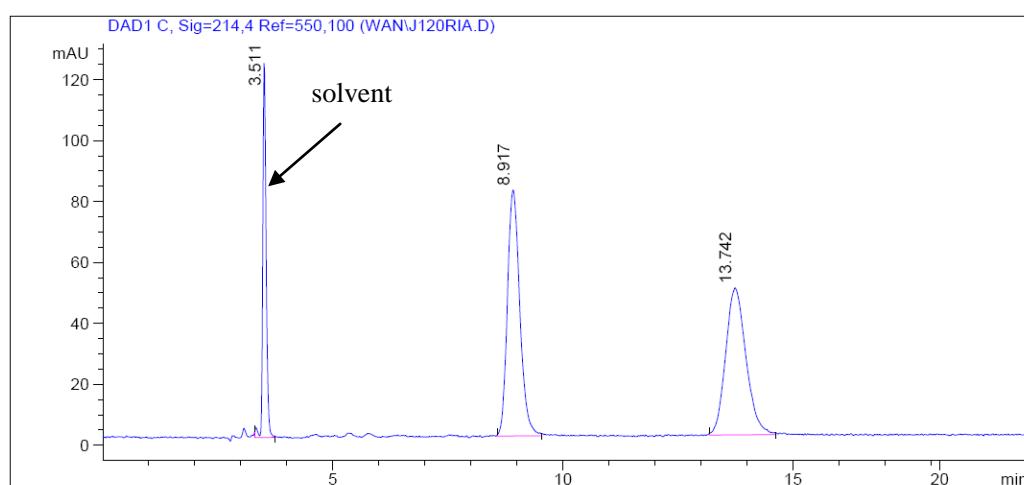
#	Ret. Time (min)	Width (min)	Height (mAU)	Area (mAU*s)	Area %
1	3.23	0.14	0.67	6.59	0.11
2	3.52	0.10	3.46	19.70	0.32
3	3.64	0.08	1.13	5.08	0.08
4	3.78	0.12	2.34	17.44	0.28
5	4.48	0.10	0.78	5.11	0.08
6	5.03	0.12	1.08	8.13	0.13
7	9.38	0.35	253.88	5967.30	95.79
8	11.41	0.38	7.55	200.04	3.21
Total			6229.40	100.00	



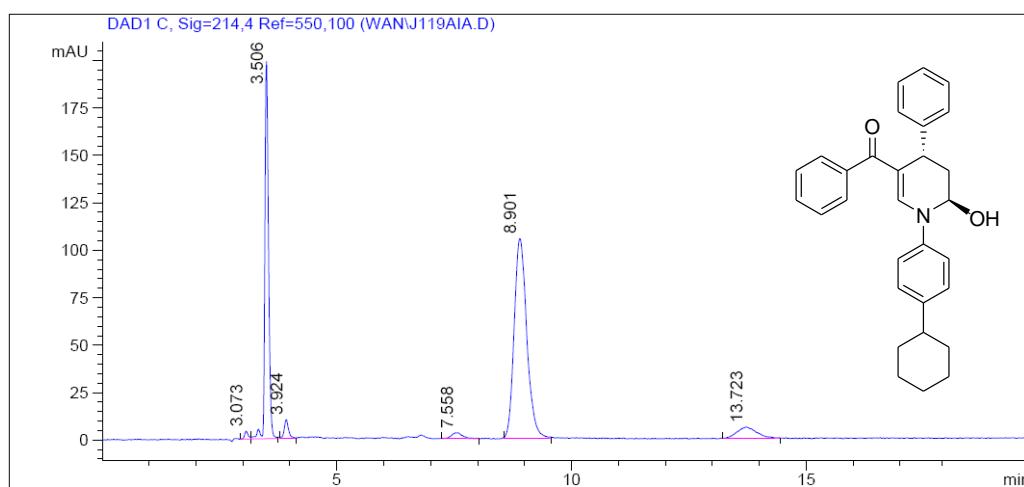
#	Ret. Time (min)	Width	Height (mAU)	Area (mAU*s)	Area %
1	4.38	0.13	5.83	46.59	0.64
2	5.00	0.12	66.57	498.22	6.88
3	5.32	0.14	3.57	33.44	0.46
4	6.82	0.40	2.61	81.28	1.12
5	16.06	0.57	78.30	3011.70	41.56
6	18.12	0.51	7.73	322.13	4.45
7	19.41	0.69	67.41	2965.53	40.92
8	25.65	1.00	4.80	287.78	3.97
Total			7246.67	100.00	



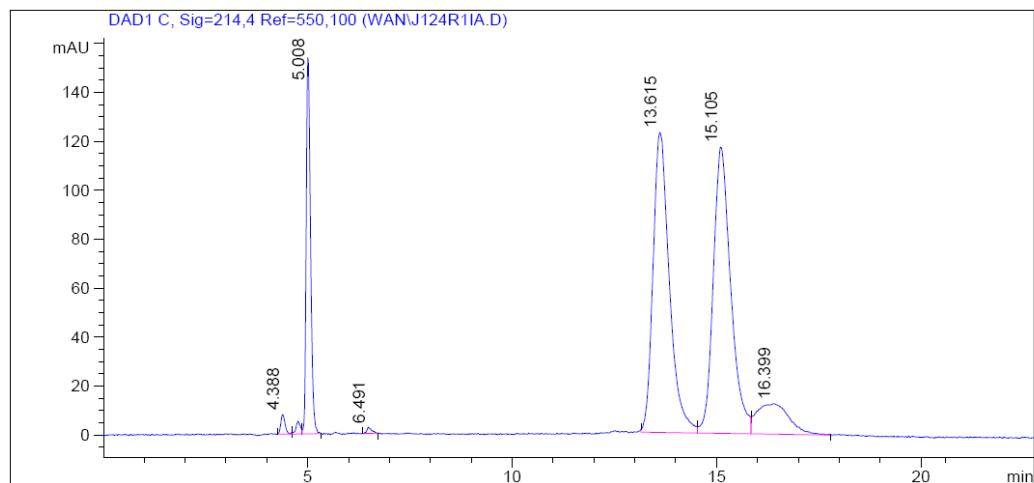
#	Ret. Time (min)	Width	Height (mAU)	Area (mAU*s)	Area %
1	4.37	0.12	3.72	28.34	0.50
2	5.00	0.11	38.12	255.28	4.46
3	6.48	0.15	3.58	37.58	0.66
4	16.02	0.55	127.47	4863.56	85.05
5	18.06	0.53	12.25	533.91	9.34
Total			5718.67	100.00	



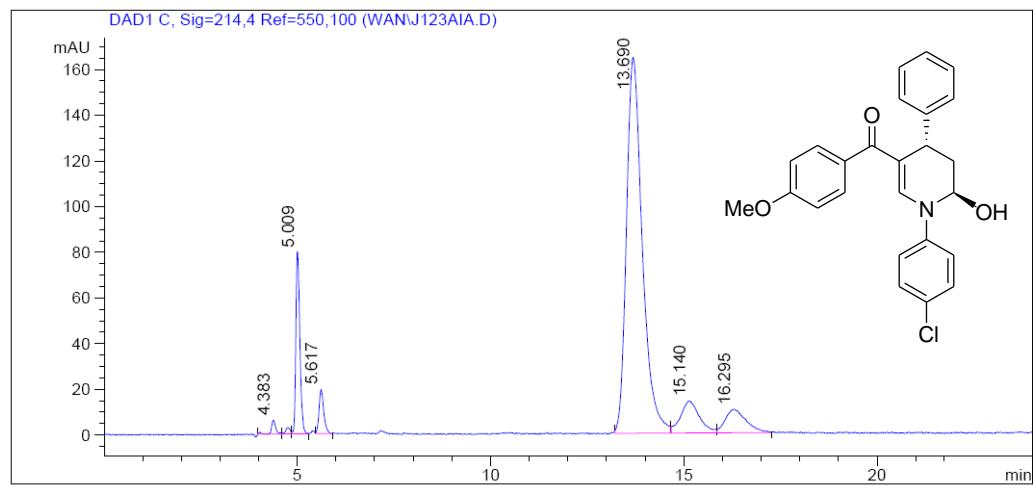
#	Ret. Time (min)	Width	Height (mAU)	Area (mAU*s)	Area %
1	3.51	0.08	121.08	626.34	17.29
2	8.92	0.29	80.77	1510.64	41.70
3	13.74	0.47	48.34	1485.61	41.01
Total				3622.59	100.00



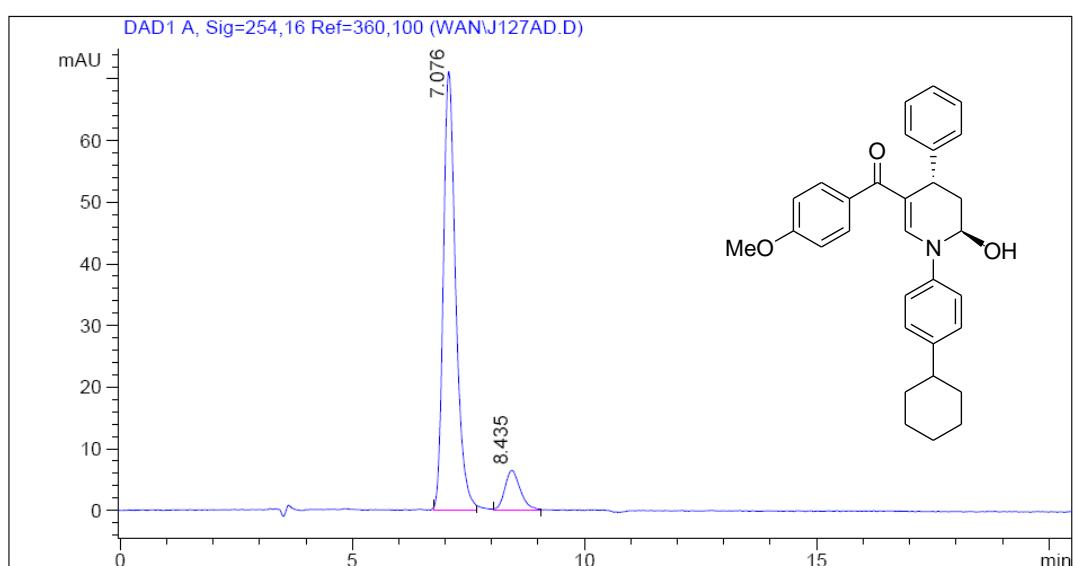
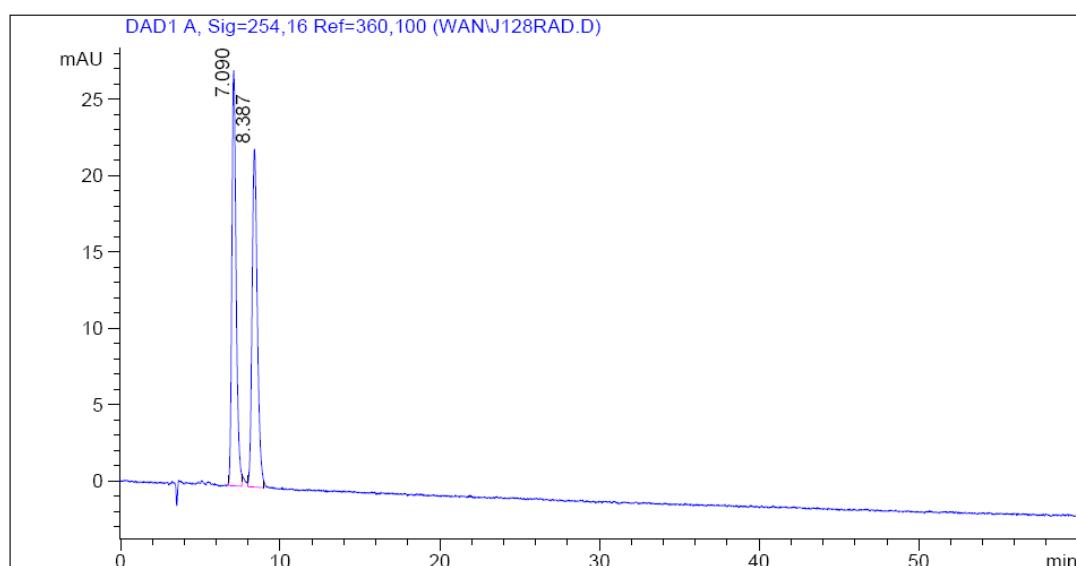
#	Ret. Time (min)	Width	Height (mAU)	Area (mAU*s)	Area %
1	3.07	0.09	4.15	23.48	0.70
2	3.51	0.09	198.83	1066.90	31.89
3	3.92	0.10	9.95	63.06	1.88
4	7.56	0.25	2.83	46.12	1.38
5	8.90	0.30	105.32	1971.97	58.94
6	13.72	0.39	6.02	174.44	5.21
Total				3345.96	100.00



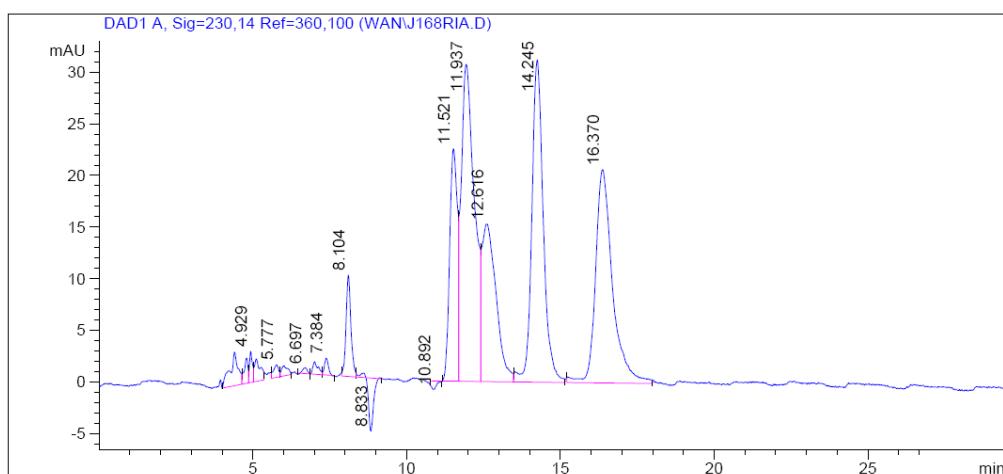
#	Ret. Time (min)	Width	Height (mAU)	Area (mAU*s)	Area %
1	4.39	0.12	8.02	59.37	0.67
2	4.76	0.11	5.20	38.43	0.43
3	5.01	0.12	153.04	1133.65	12.83
4	6.49	0.14	2.41	21.97	0.25
5	13.61	0.41	122.63	3410.94	38.59
6	15.11	0.46	116.92	3484.84	39.42
7	16.40	0.68	12.50	690.11	7.81
Total				8839.32	100.00



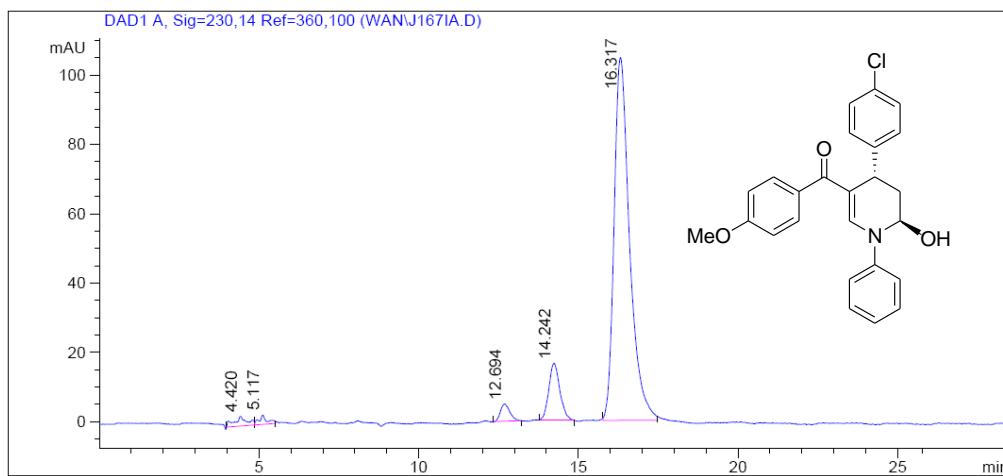
#	Ret. Time (min)	Width	Height (mAU)	Area (mAU*s)	Area %
1	4.38	0.12	6.17	49.82	0.78
2	4.76	0.13	2.67	22.60	0.35
3	5.01	0.12	79.56	575.83	9.04
4	5.62	0.13	19.42	163.60	2.57
5	13.69	0.43	164.51	4693.15	73.68
6	15.14	0.50	14.10	477.94	7.50
7	16.29	0.52	10.36	386.87	6.07
Total				6369.80	100.00



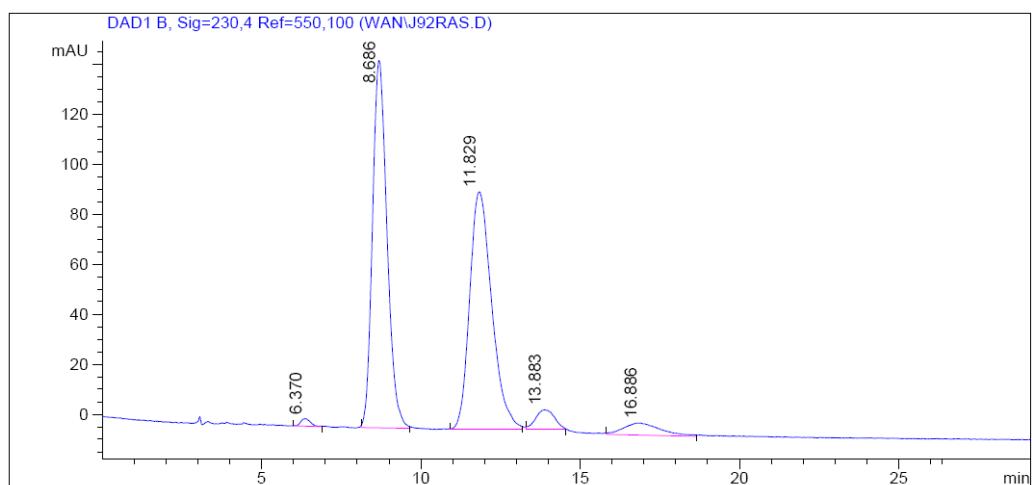
#	Ret. Time (min)	Width (min)	Height (mAU)	Area (mAU*s)	Area %
1	7.08	0.28	71.09	1316.60	89.91
2	8.43	0.36	6.42	147.77	10.09
Total			1464.37	100.00	



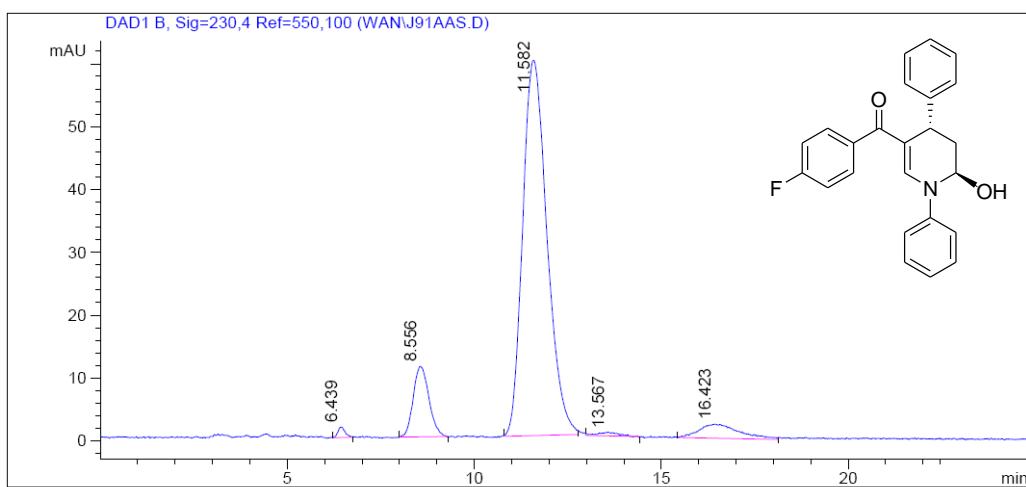
#	Ret. Time (min)	Width	Height (mAU)	Area (mAU*s)	Area %
1	4.40	0.24	3.27	60.41	1.61
2	4.80	0.12	2.46	21.18	0.56
3	4.93	0.09	3.03	20.02	0.53
4	5.11	0.18	2.20	29.36	0.78
5	5.78	0.14	1.22	14.25	0.38
6	6.01	0.18	0.99	13.68	0.36
7	6.70	0.13	0.56	5.77	0.15
8	7.01	0.16	1.22	14.59	0.39
9	7.38	0.12	1.64	14.43	0.38
10	8.10	0.17	9.83	108.45	2.88
11	8.83	0.15	5.15	47.84	1.27
12	10.89	0.20	0.81	9.55	0.25
13	11.52	0.26	22.54	394.34	10.48
14	11.94	0.49	30.72	912.03	24.23
15	12.62	0.54	15.26	490.04	13.02
16	14.24	0.43	31.22	812.33	21.58
17	16.37	0.55	20.68	795.20	21.13
Total			3763.47	100.00	



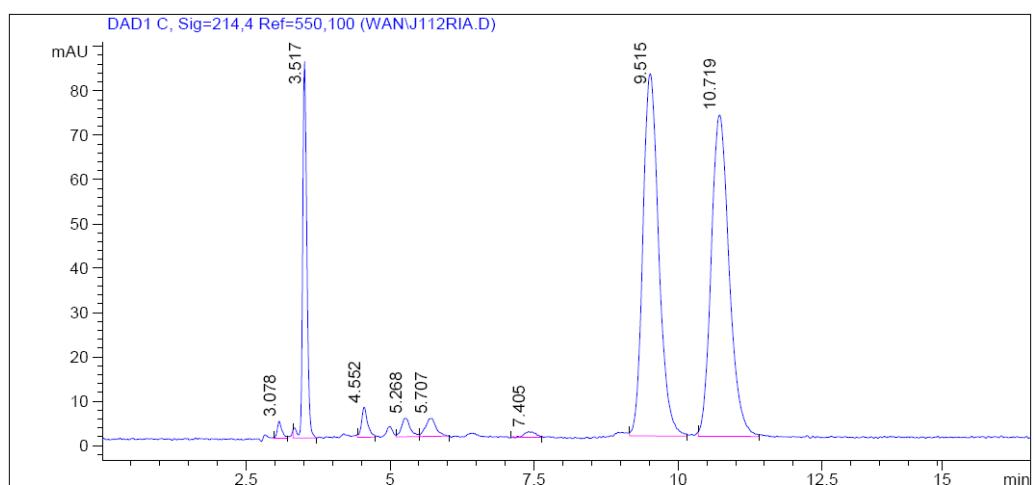
#	Ret. Time (min)	Width	Height (mAU)	Area (mAU*s)	Area %
1	4.42	0.35	2.82	76.88	1.85
2	5.12	0.23	2.69	48.23	1.16
3	12.69	0.26	5.01	102.71	2.47
4	14.24	0.37	16.47	399.61	9.61
5	16.32	0.46	104.77	3528.80	84.90
Total			4156.23	100.00	



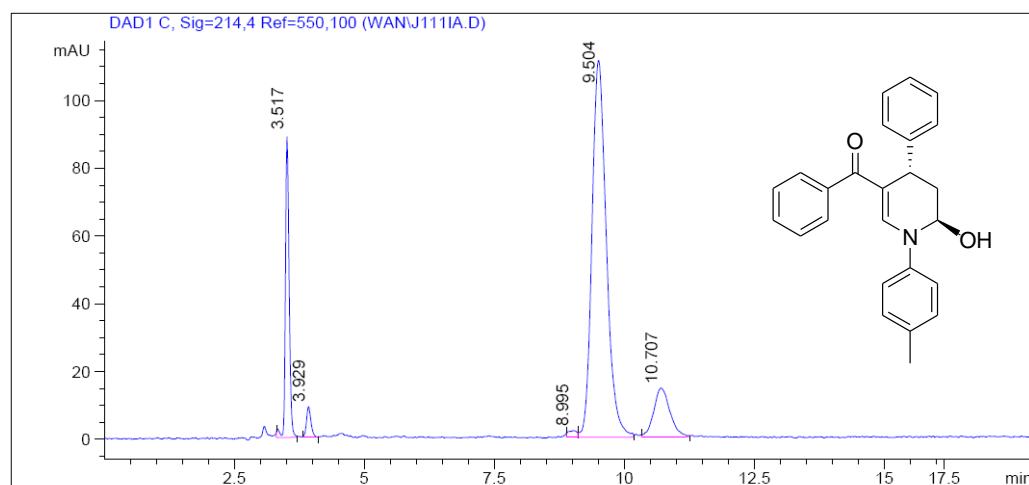
#	Ret. Time (min)	Width	Height (mAU)	Area (mAU*s)	Area %
1	6.37	0.27	3.03	64.45	0.65
2	8.69	0.47	146.83	4648.35	46.58
3	11.83	0.72	94.83	4561.42	45.71
4	13.88	0.54	7.72	312.50	3.13
5	16.89	1.35	4.85	392.61	3.93
Total			9979.33	100.00	



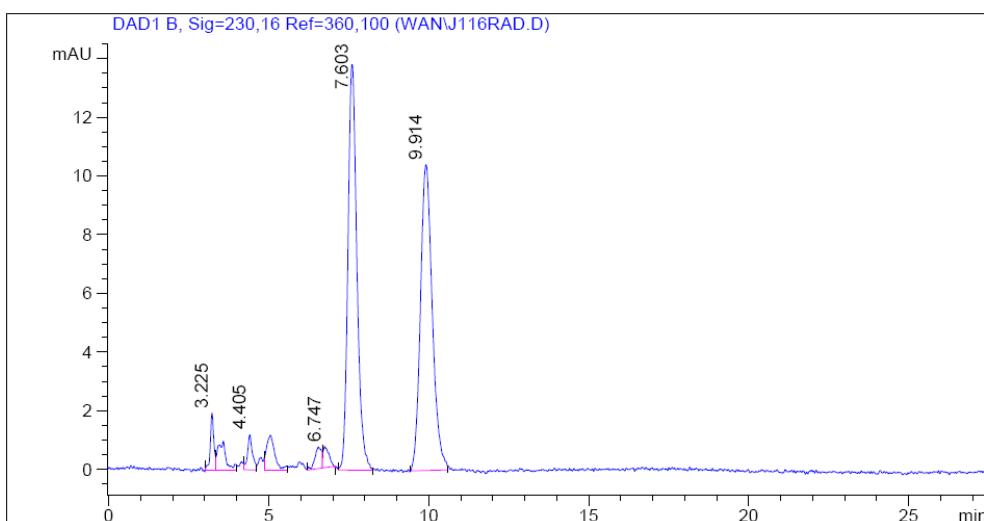
#	Ret. Time (min)	Width	Height (mAU)	Area (mAU*s)	Area %
1	6.44	0.20	1.69	22.73	0.70
2	8.56	0.44	11.19	327.50	10.10
3	11.58	0.64	59.71	2698.72	83.23
4	13.57	0.64	0.60	22.99	0.71
5	16.42	1.26	2.26	170.52	5.26
Total			3242.46	100.00	



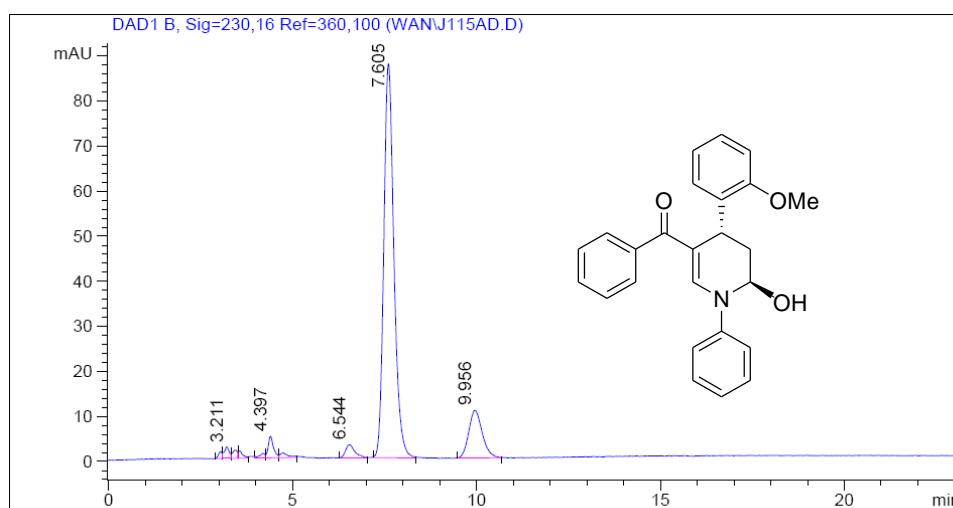
#	Ret. Time (min)	Width	Height (mAU)	Area (mAU*s)	Area %
1	3.08	0.09	3.90	21.87	0.58
2	3.52	0.08	84.91	423.85	11.30
3	4.55	0.11	6.75	49.56	1.32
4	5.27	0.16	4.18	45.27	1.21
5	5.71	0.19	3.99	52.58	1.40
6	7.41	0.25	1.43	21.50	0.57
7	9.52	0.30	81.69	1564.18	41.72
8	10.72	0.33	72.50	1570.63	41.89
Total			3749.43	100.00	



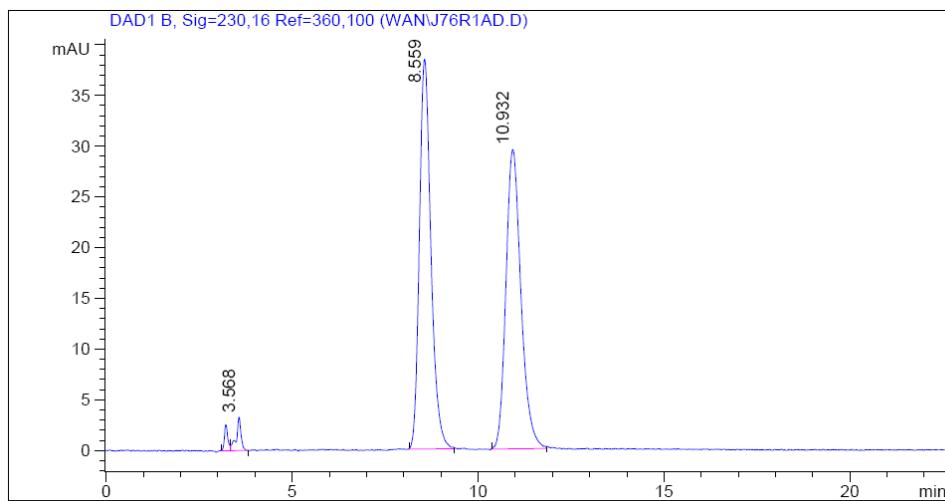
#	Ret. Time (min)	Width	Height (mAU)	Area (mAU*s)	Area %
1	3.52	0.08	89.41	439.13	14.79
2	3.93	0.09	9.02	52.64	1.77
3	9.00	0.19	1.99	22.99	0.77
4	9.50	0.32	111.34	2141.70	72.11
5	10.71	0.32	14.48	313.64	10.56
Total			2970.10	100.00	



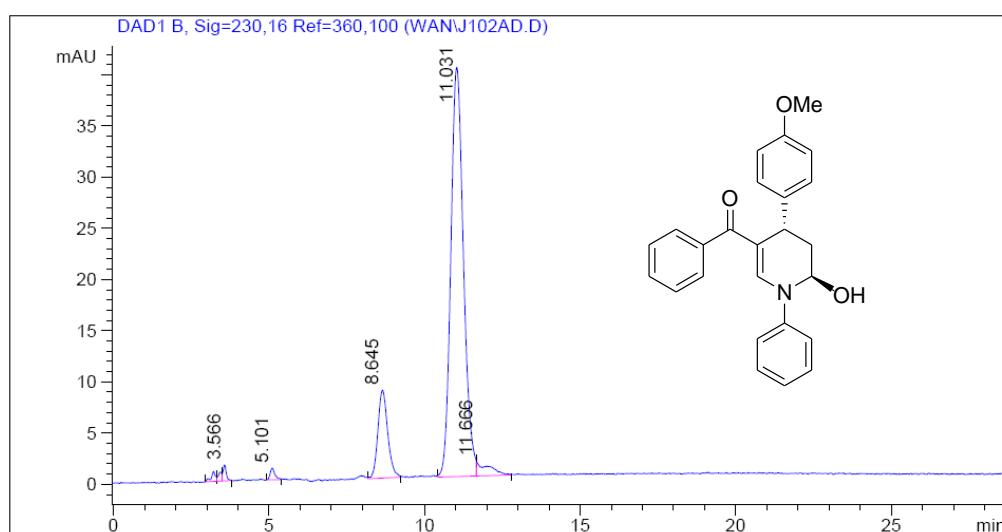
#	Ret. Time (min)	Width (min)	Height (mAU)	Area (mAU*s)	Area %
1	3.22	0.11	1.93	14.72	2.37
2	3.58	0.22	0.97	17.03	2.74
3	4.40	0.15	1.20	13.03	2.09
4	5.05	0.30	1.18	21.26	3.42
5	6.55	0.25	0.74	10.90	1.75
6	6.75	0.21	0.73	8.96	1.44
7	7.60	0.30	13.83	268.45	43.15
8	9.91	0.39	10.42	267.73	43.04
Total			622.10	100.00	



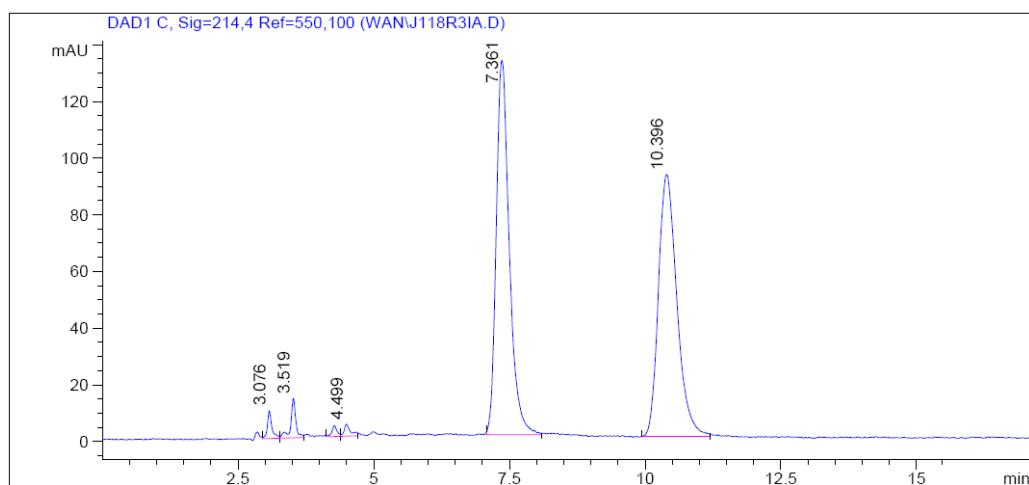
#	Ret. Time (min)	Width (min)	Height (mAU)	Area (mAU*s)	Area %
1	3.03	0.10	1.55	10.31	0.48
2	3.21	0.14	2.57	24.29	1.14
3	3.45	0.14	1.83	17.52	0.82
4	3.56	0.12	1.63	14.50	0.68
5	4.19	0.15	1.02	10.83	0.51
6	4.40	0.15	4.81	48.58	2.28
7	4.74	0.22	1.06	16.75	0.79
8	6.54	0.26	2.90	51.93	2.43
9	7.60	0.29	87.53	1669.47	78.23
10	9.96	0.40	10.55	269.87	12.65
Total			2134.06	100.00	



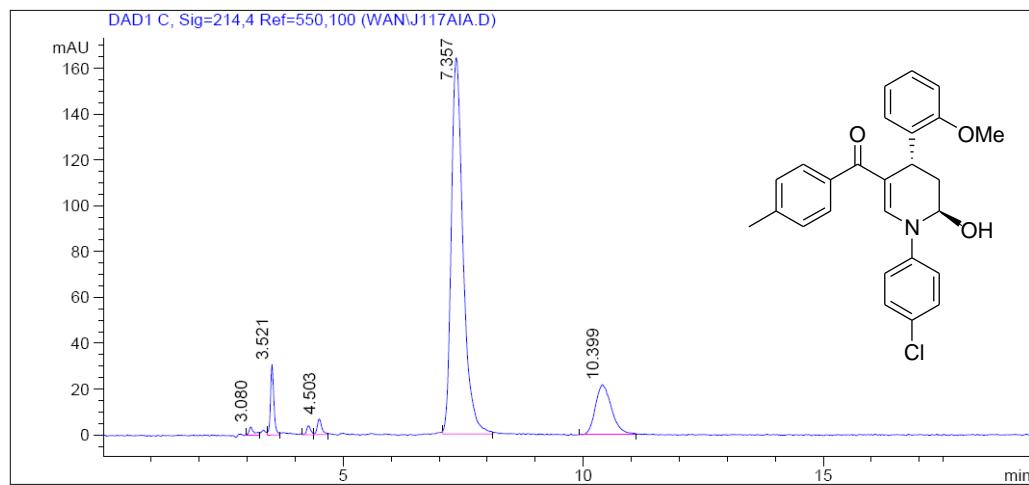
#	Ret. Time (min)	Width	Height (mAU)	Area (mAU*s)	Area %
1	3.21	0.10	2.60	16.73	0.98
2	3.57	0.13	3.30	29.30	1.72
3	8.56	0.33	38.45	829.20	48.59
4	10.93	0.42	29.52	831.43	48.72
Total				1706.66	100.00



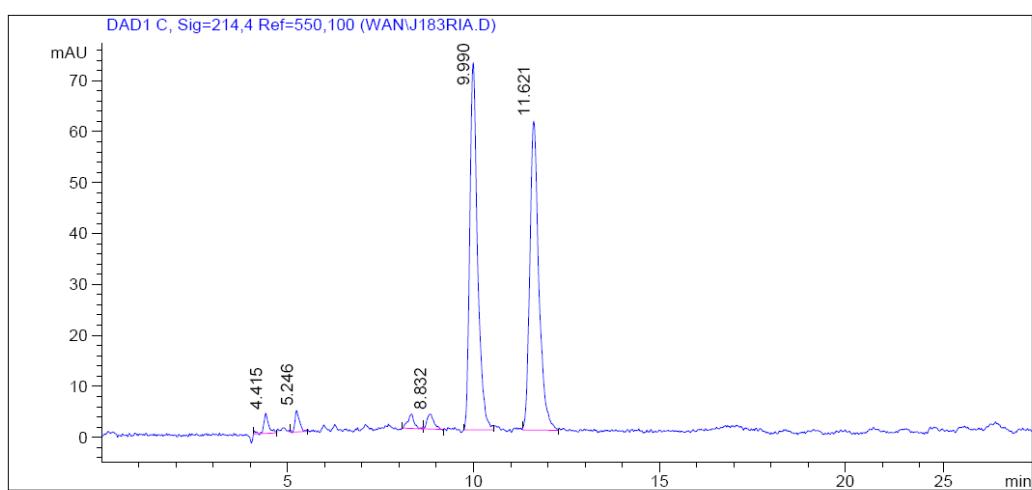
#	Ret. Time (min)	Width	Height (mAU)	Area (mAU*s)	Area %
1	3.21	0.13	0.97	9.43	0.67
2	3.43	0.12	0.87	6.91	0.49
3	3.57	0.11	1.56	11.38	0.81
4	5.10	0.16	1.14	11.92	0.85
5	8.65	0.33	8.60	188.93	13.50
6	10.86	0.00	24.19	0.00	0.00
7	11.03	0.47	39.99	1130.80	80.83
8	11.67	0.45	1.47	39.61	2.83
9	11.77	0.00	0.82	0.00	0.00
10	11.83	0.00	0.72	0.00	0.00
11	12.28	0.00	0.42	0.00	0.00
12	12.48	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00
13	12.62	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.00
Total				1398.98	100.00



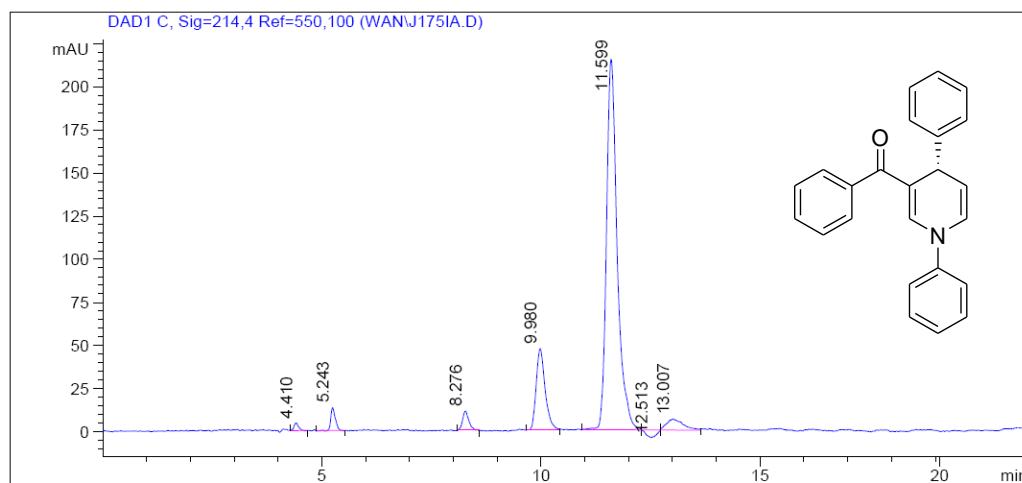
#	Ret. Time (min)	Width	Height (mAU)	Area (mAU*s)	Area %
1	3.08	0.09	9.96	57.12	1.24
2	3.52	0.10	13.92	93.05	2.02
3	4.27	0.10	3.88	25.98	0.56
4	4.50	0.12	4.25	35.21	0.76
5	7.36	0.25	132.14	2212.62	47.99
6	10.40	0.38	92.55	2186.62	47.43
Total			4610.60	100.00	



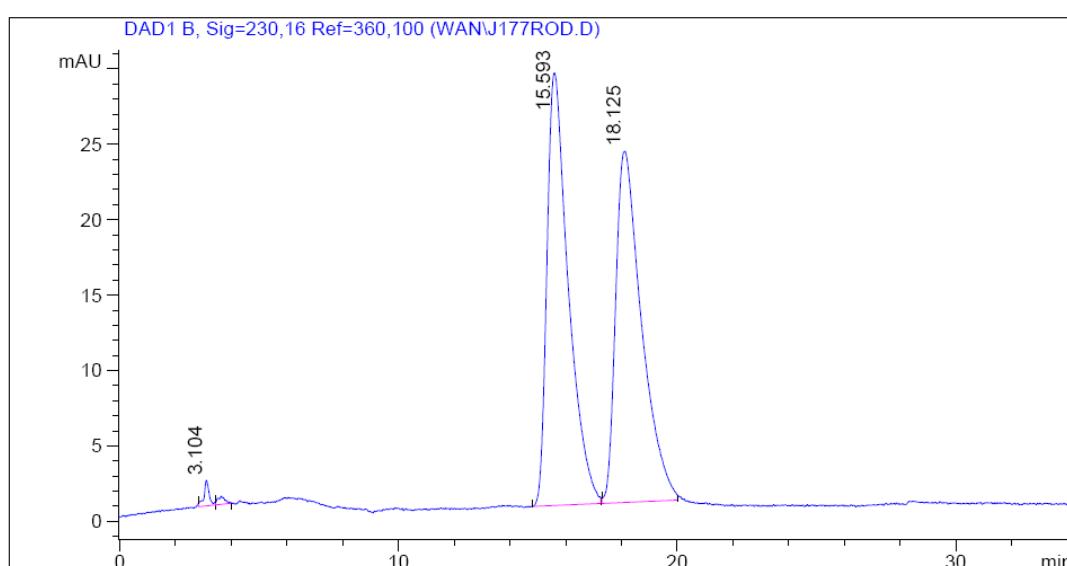
#	Ret. Time (min)	Width	Height (mAU)	Area (mAU*s)	Area %
1	3.08	0.10	3.63	26.23	0.74
2	3.52	0.08	30.81	151.62	4.25
3	4.28	0.10	3.96	24.03	0.67
4	4.50	0.10	6.94	46.49	1.30
5	7.36	0.26	164.44	2803.82	78.62
6	10.40	0.38	21.98	514.19	14.42
Total			3566.37	100.00	



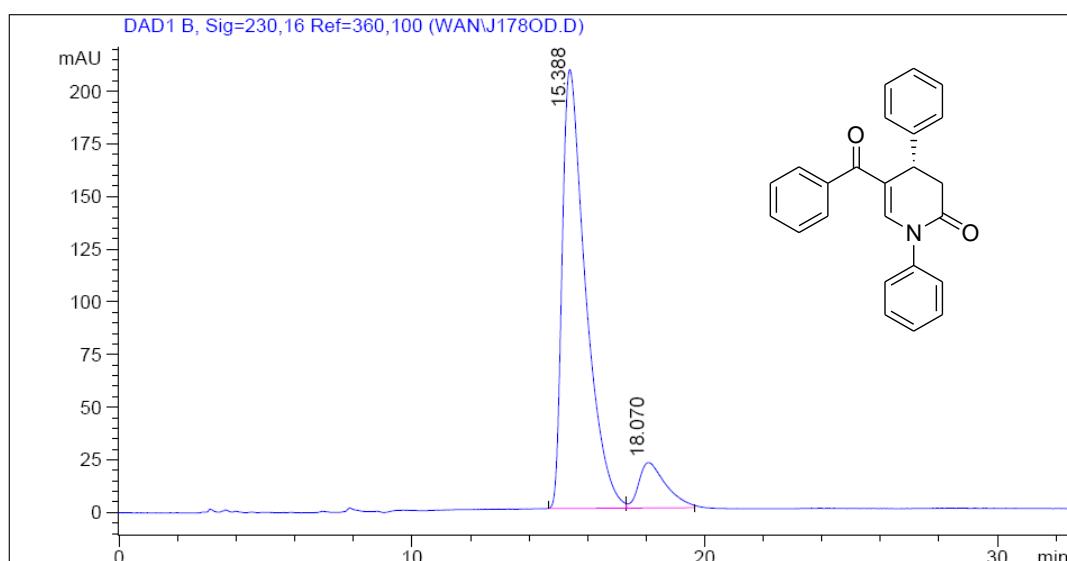
#	Ret. Time (min)	Width	Height (mAU)	Area (mAU*s)	Area %
1	4.42	0.15	3.83	37.74	1.70
2	5.25	0.12	4.18	35.76	1.62
3	8.33	0.17	2.79	33.20	1.50
4	8.83	0.20	2.92	37.41	1.69
5	9.99	0.22	72.12	1044.23	47.18
6	11.62	0.25	60.67	1024.96	46.31
Total			2213.30	100.00	



#	Ret. Time (min)	Width	Height (mAU)	Area (mAU*s)	Area %
1	4.41	0.12	4.43	31.54	0.66
2	5.24	0.11	13.31	91.58	1.91
3	8.28	0.14	11.08	107.05	2.24
4	9.98	0.23	47.10	661.65	13.83
5	11.60	0.25	214.81	3655.53	76.41
6	12.51	0.19	4.39	65.79	1.38
7	13.01	0.32	6.41	170.81	3.57
Total			4783.95	100.00	

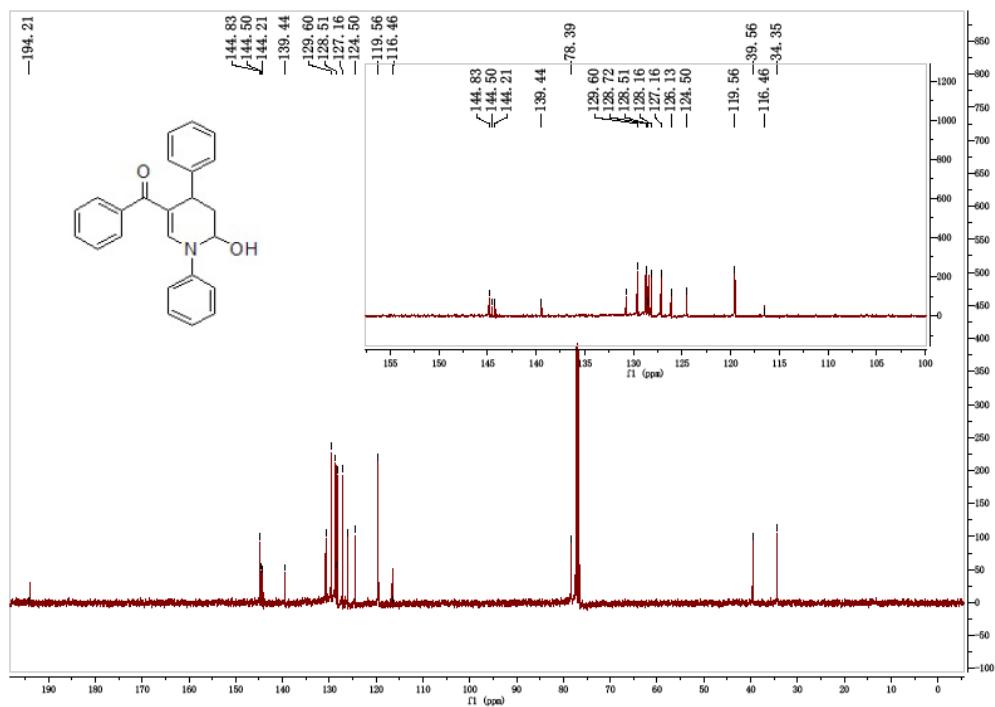
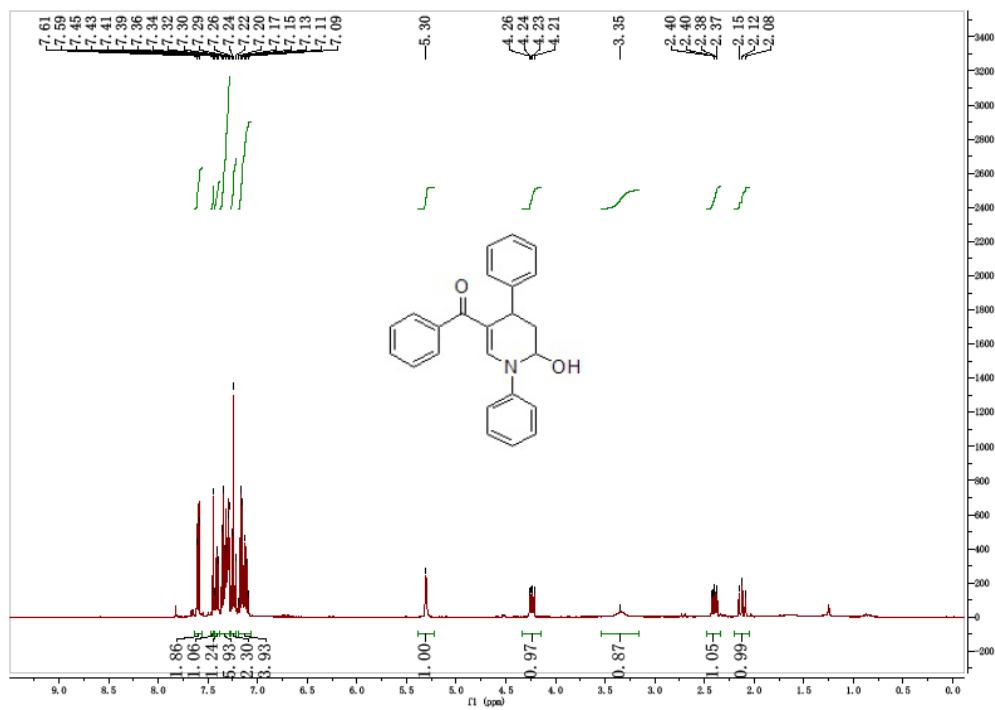


#	Ret. Time (min)	Width (min)	Height (mAU)	Area (mAU*s)	Area %
1	3.10	0.19	1.69	22.13	0.72
2	3.64	0.23	0.54	9.77	0.32
3	15.59	0.75	28.70	1530.34	49.93
4	18.13	0.90	23.28	1502.88	49.03
Total				3065.13	100.00

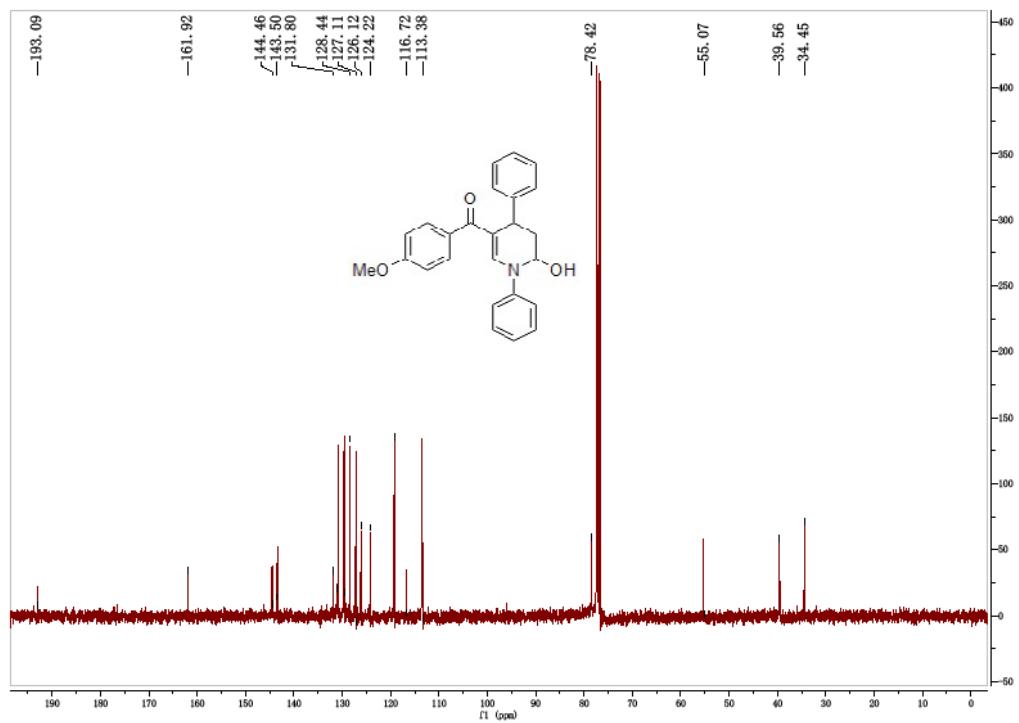
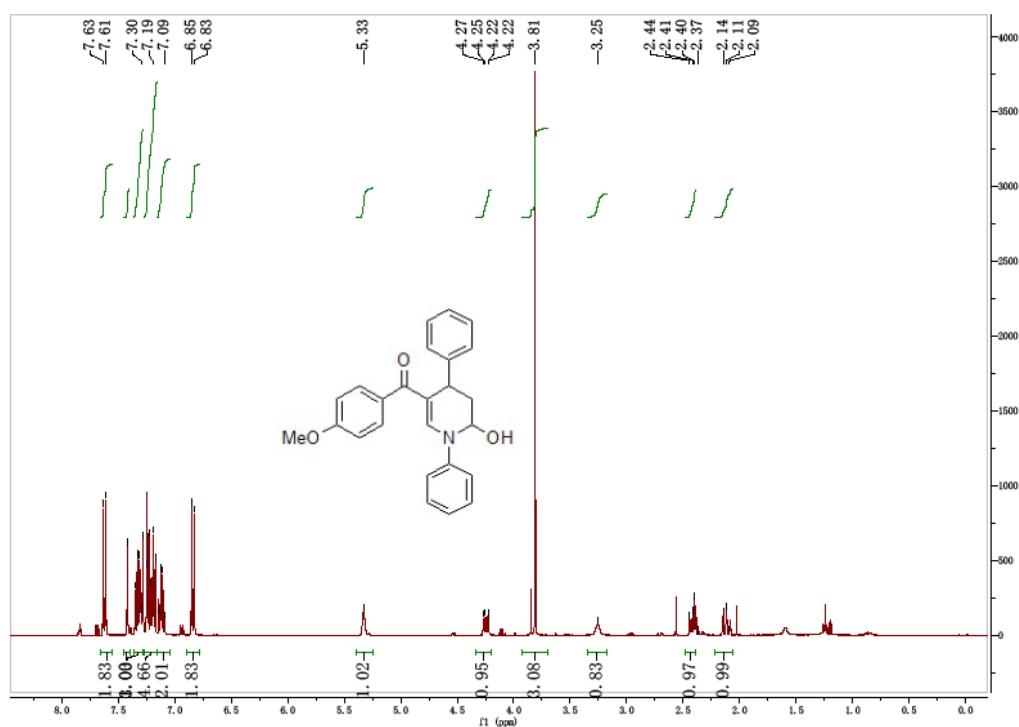


#	Ret. Time (min)	Width (min)	Height (mAU)	Area (mAU*s)	Area %
1	15.39	0.82	208.48	11578.70	89.24
2	18.07	0.89	21.61	1395.72	10.76
Total				12974.42	100.00

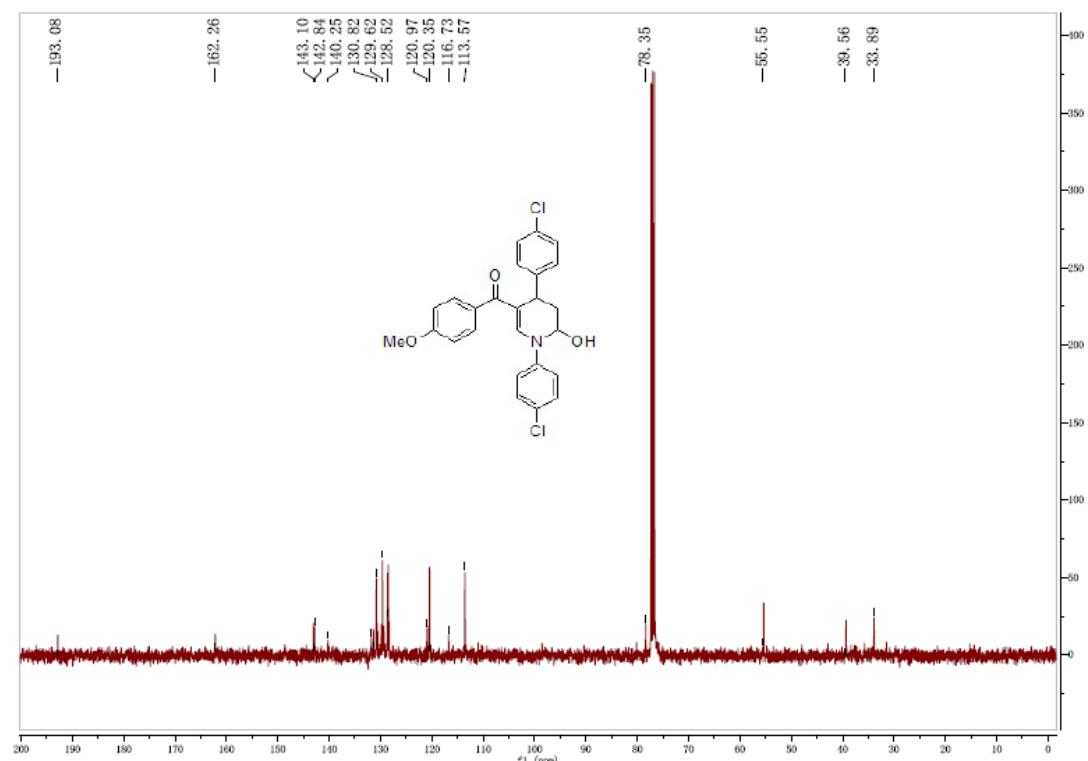
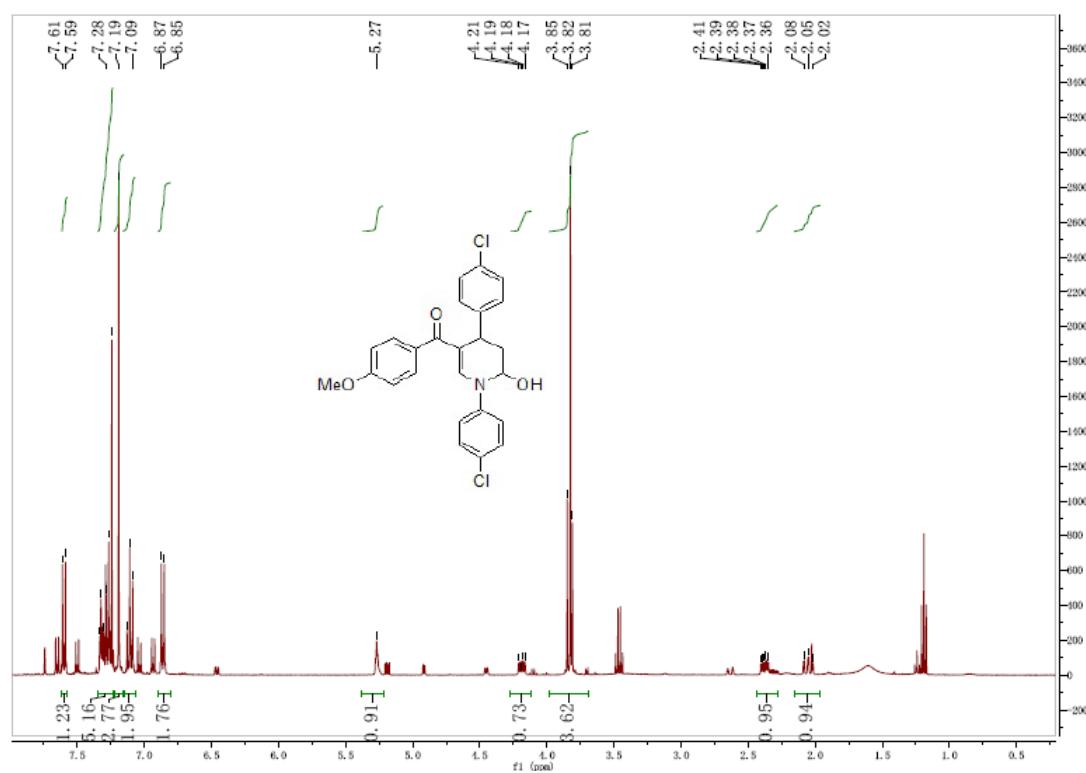
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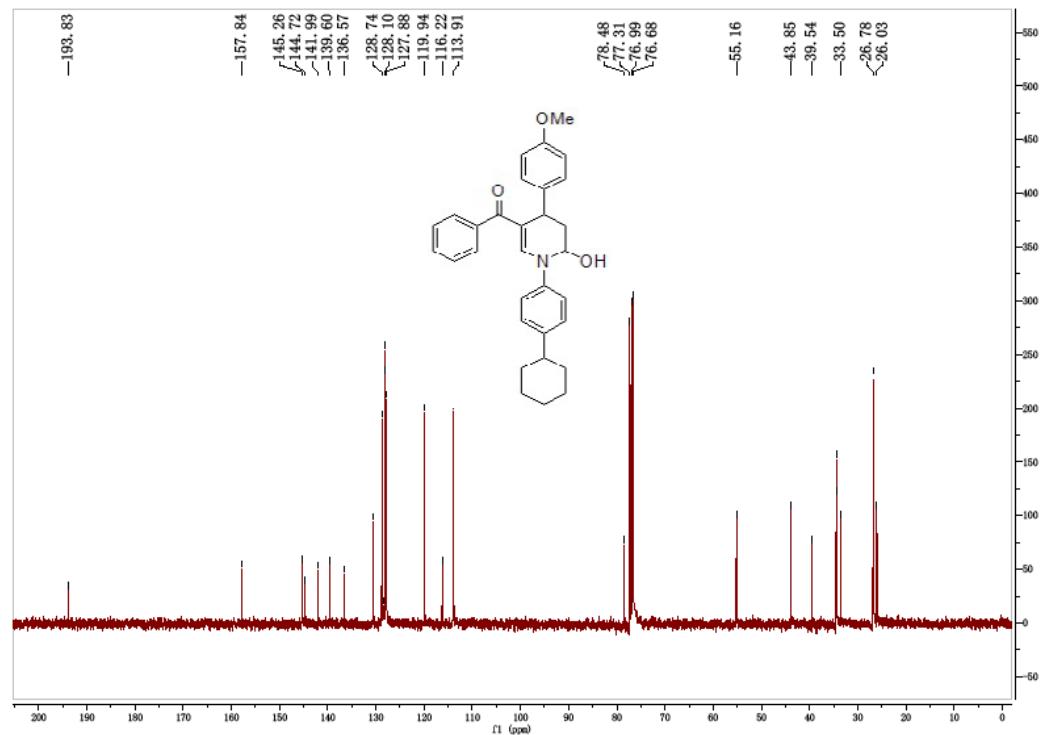
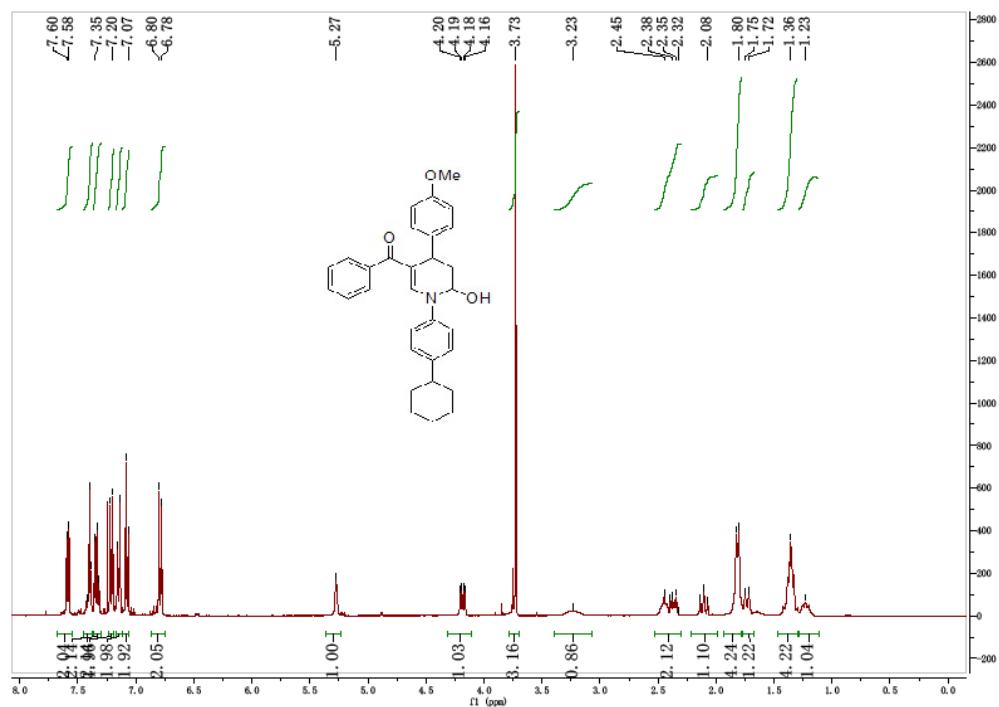
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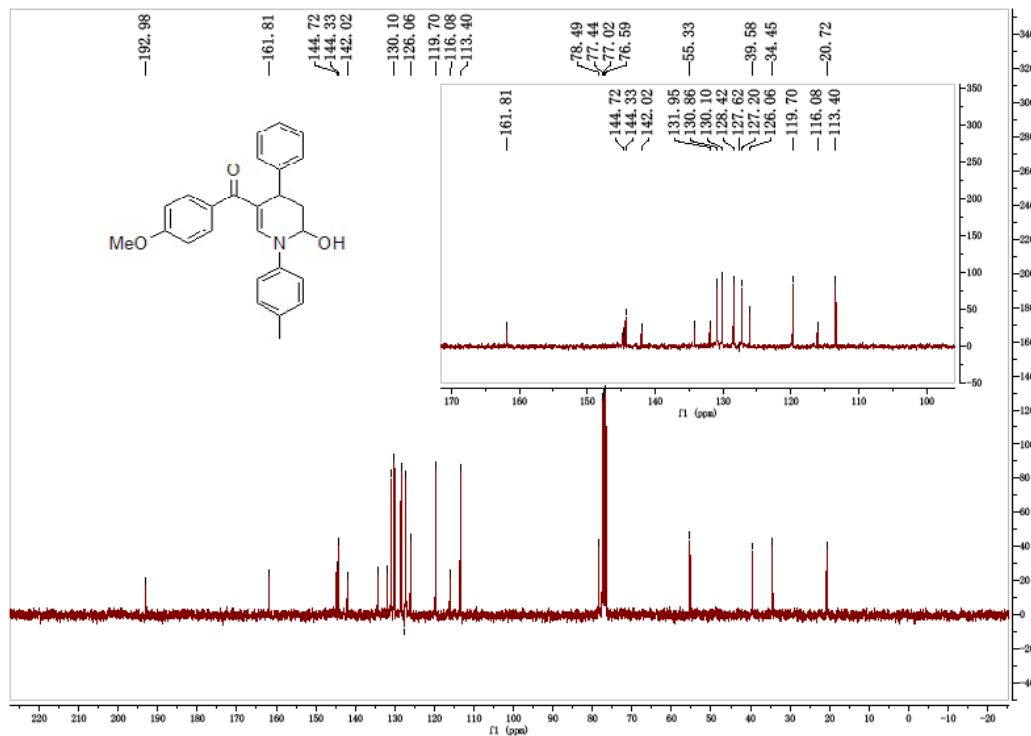
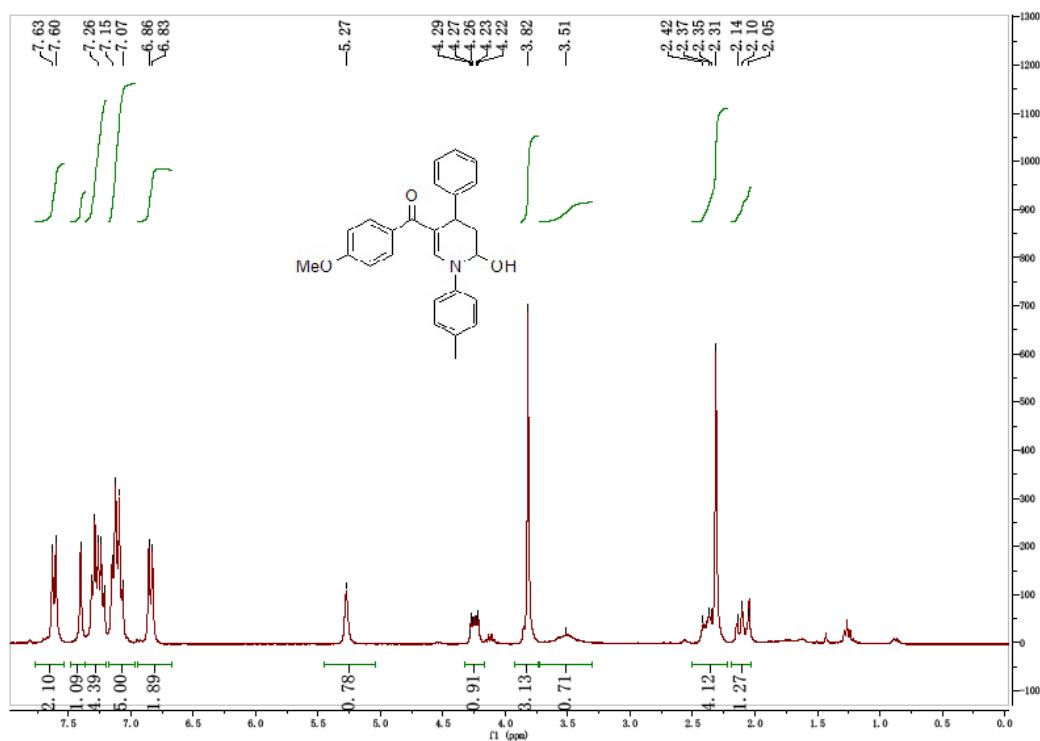
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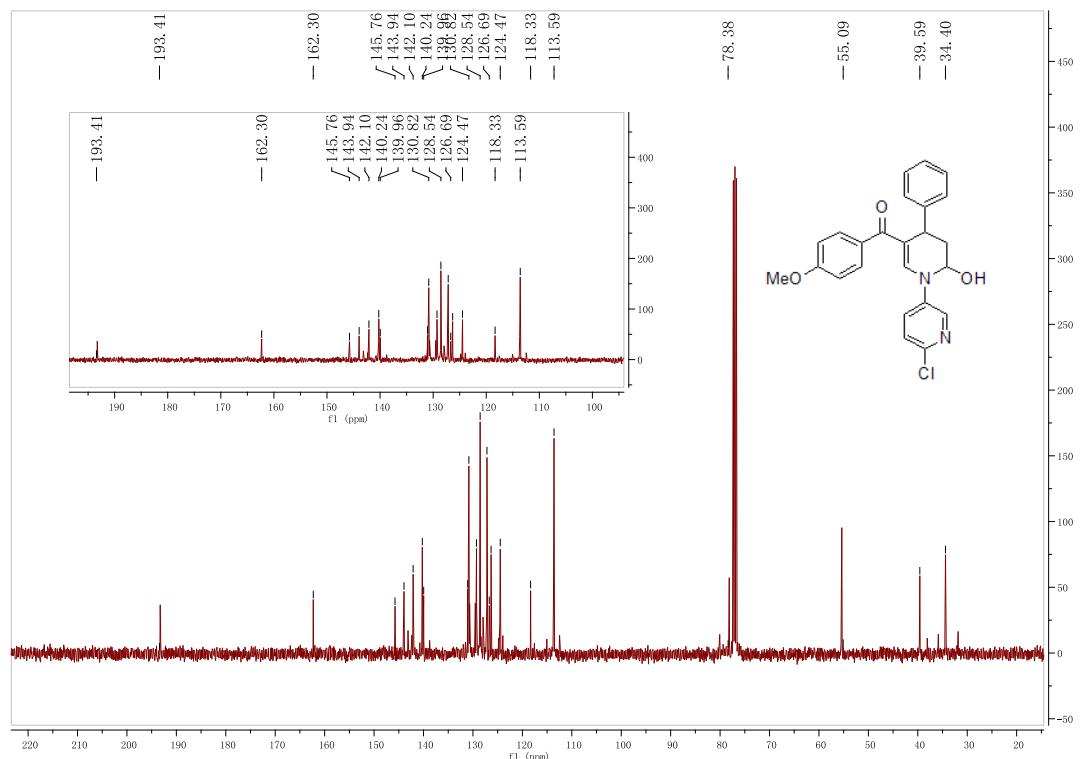
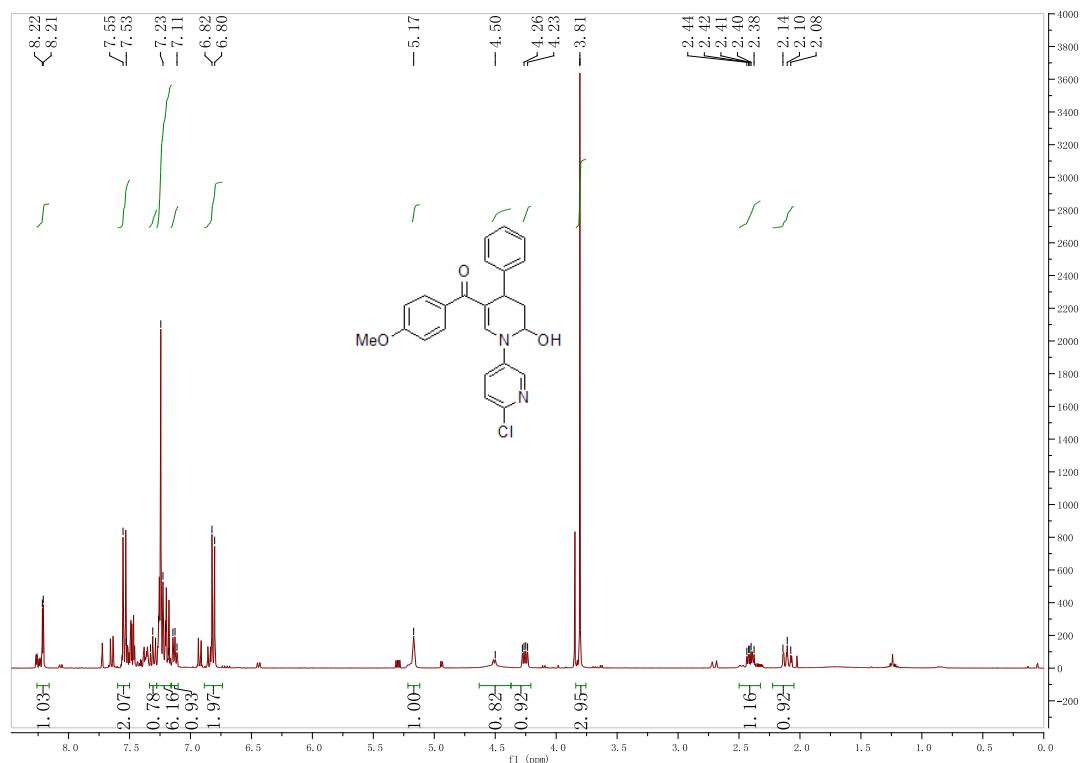
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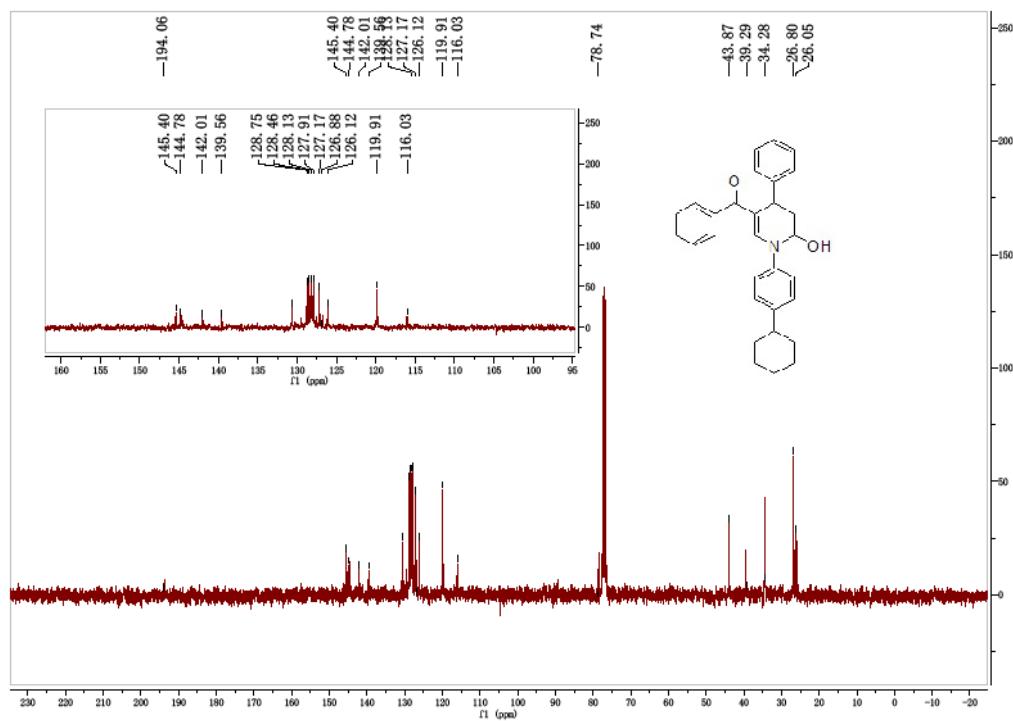
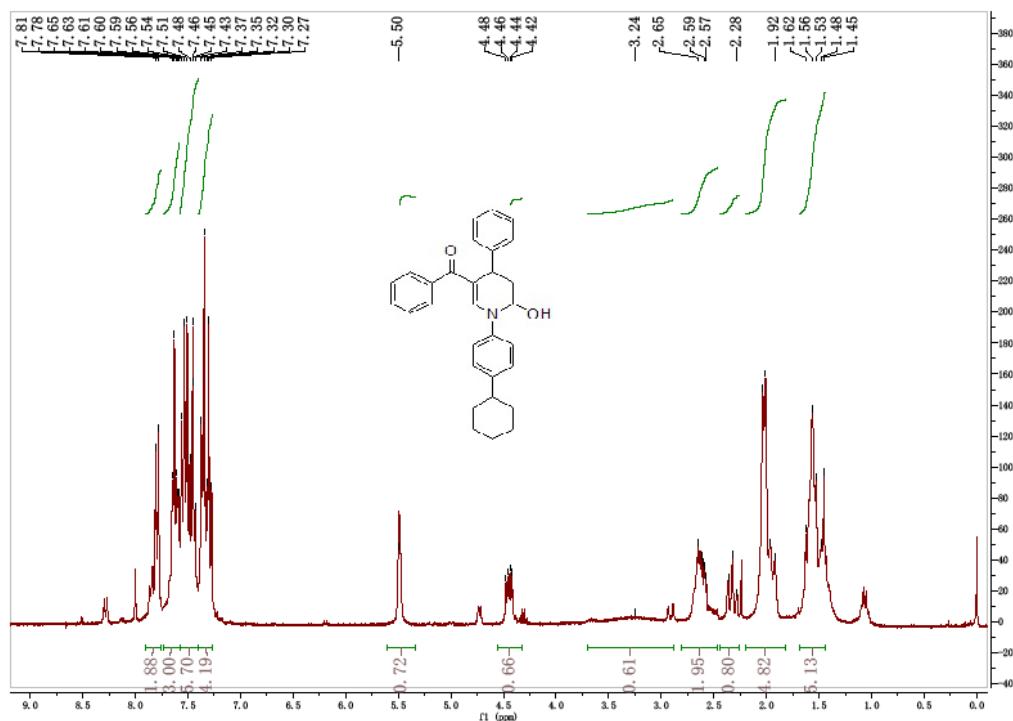
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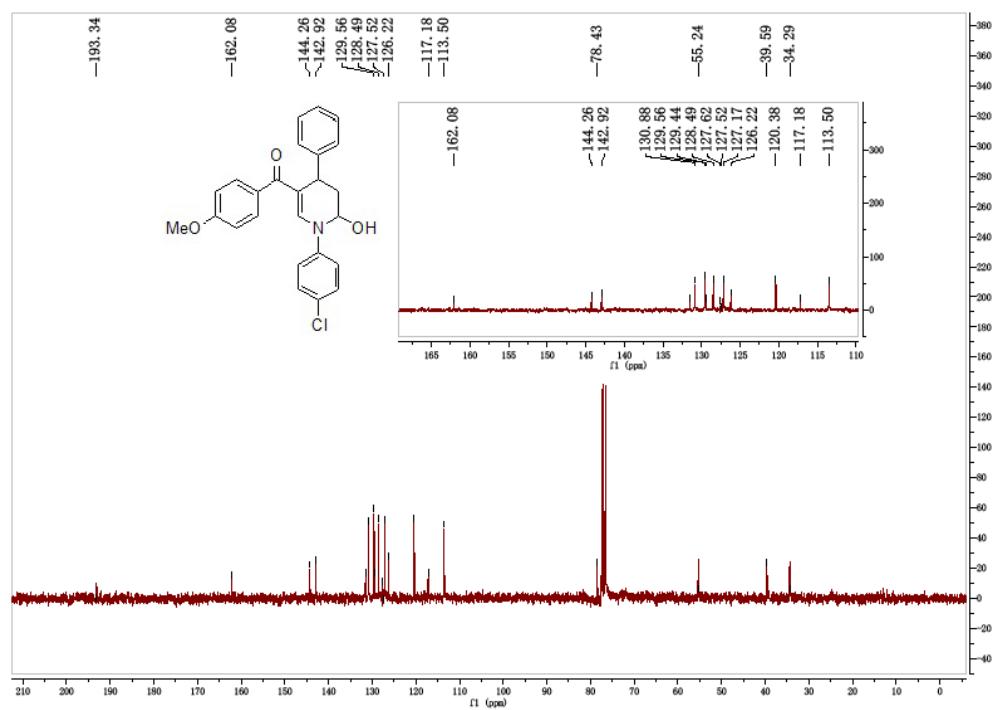
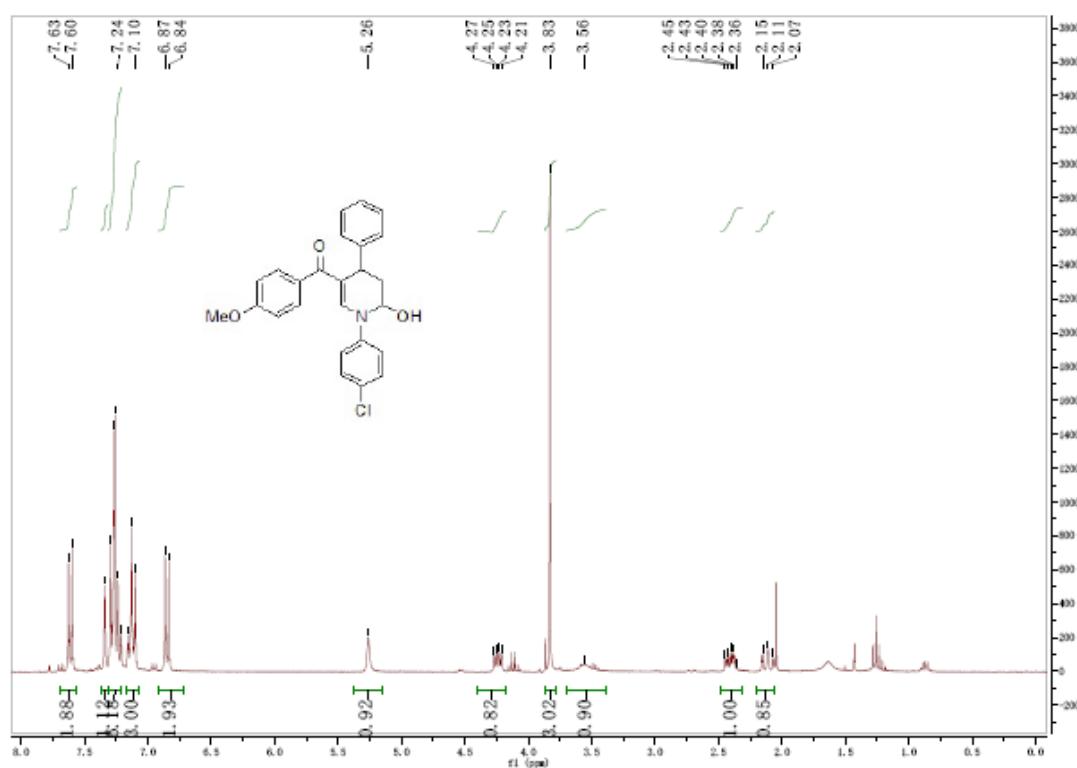
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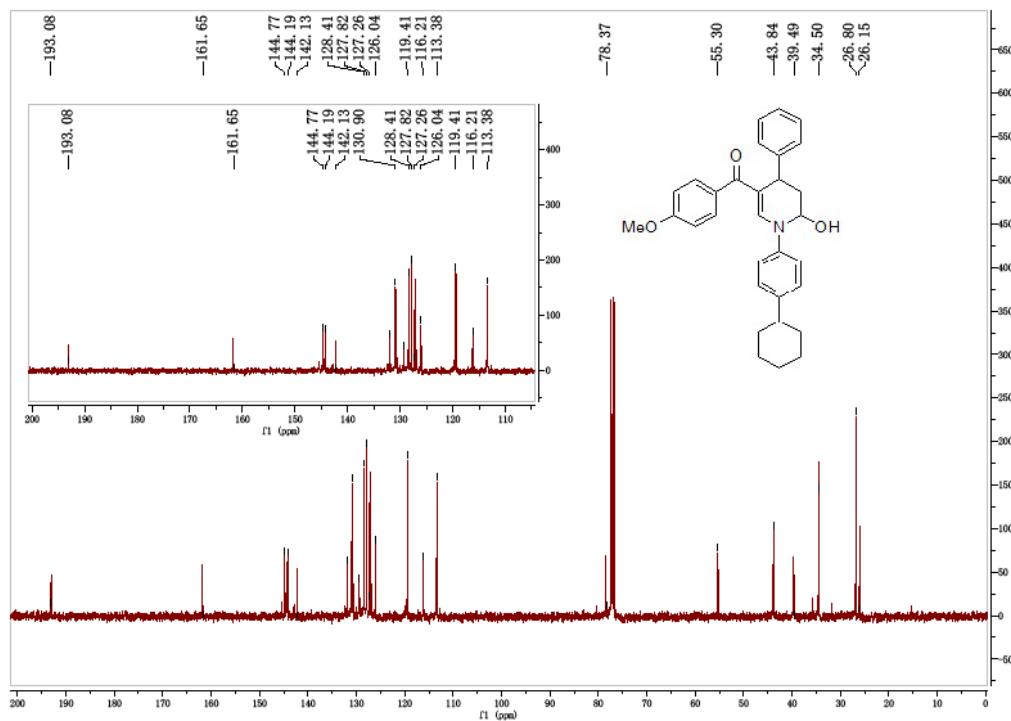
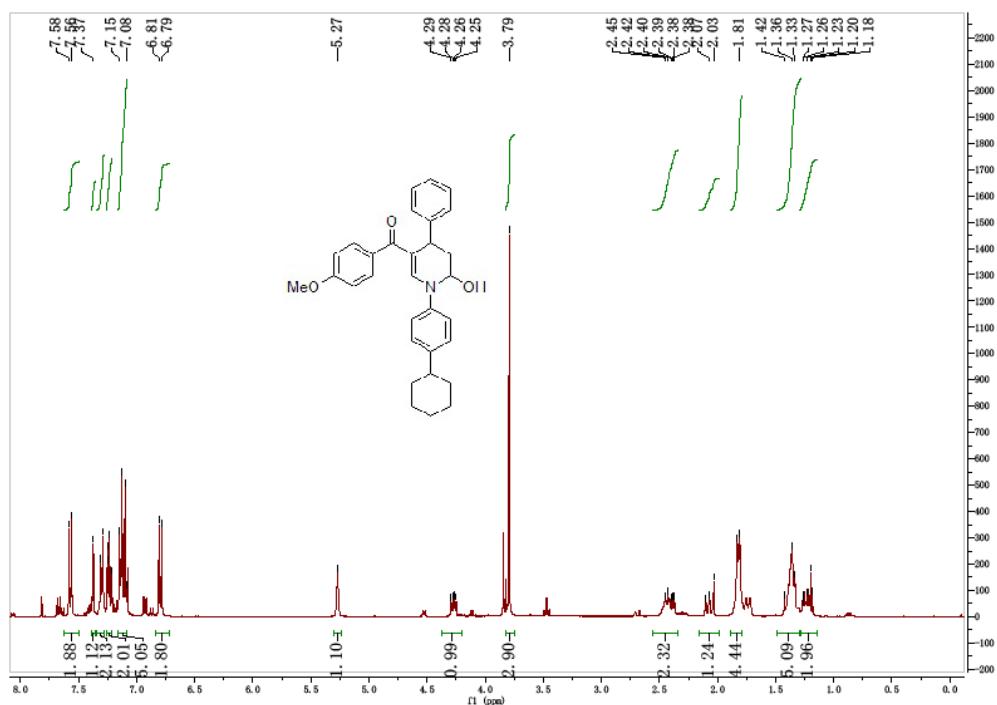
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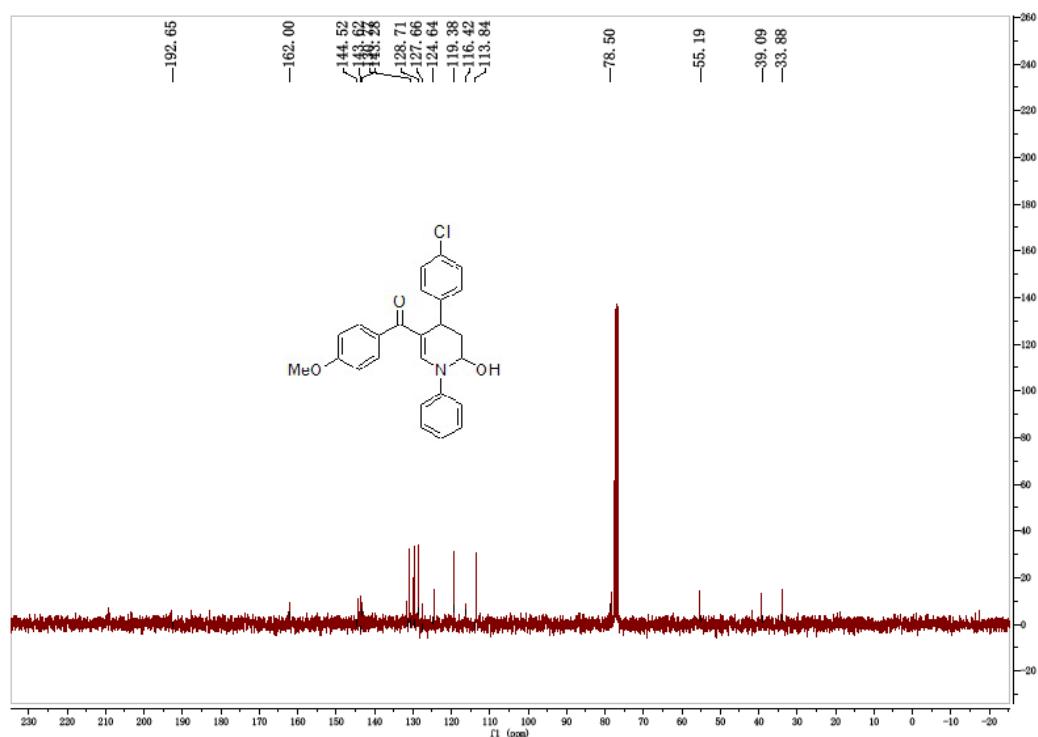
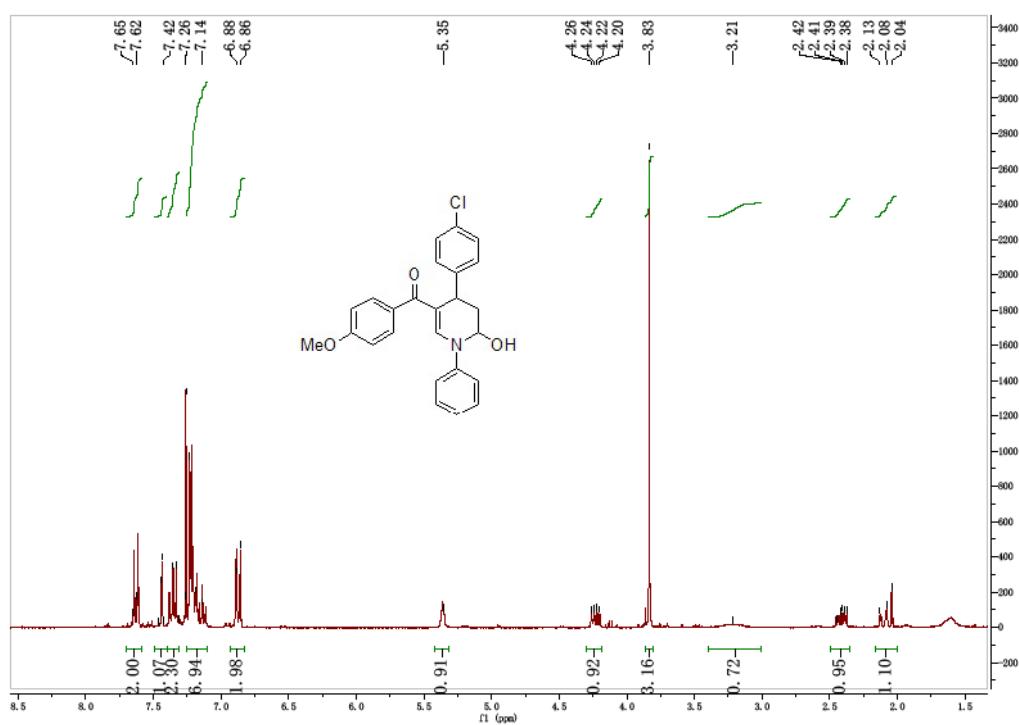
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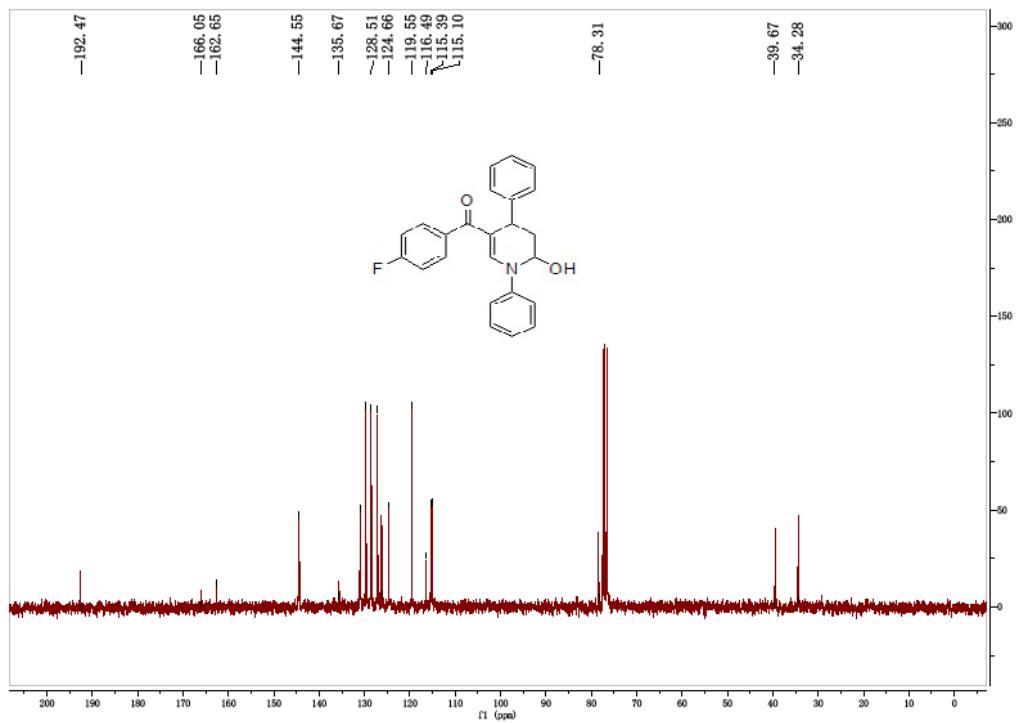
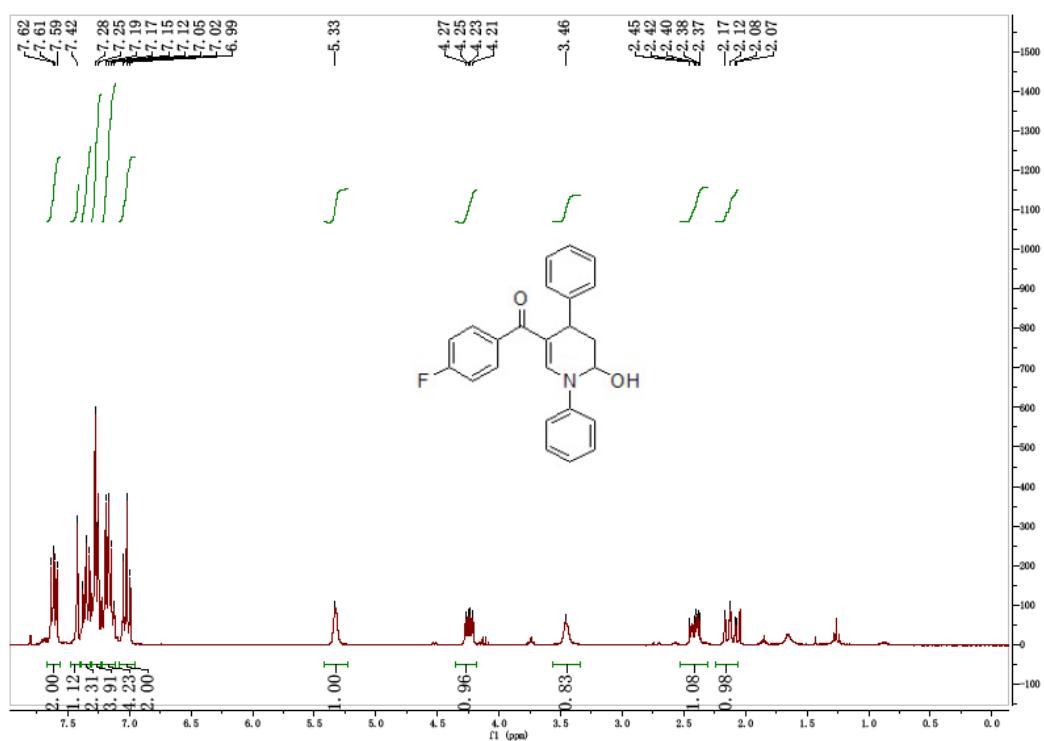
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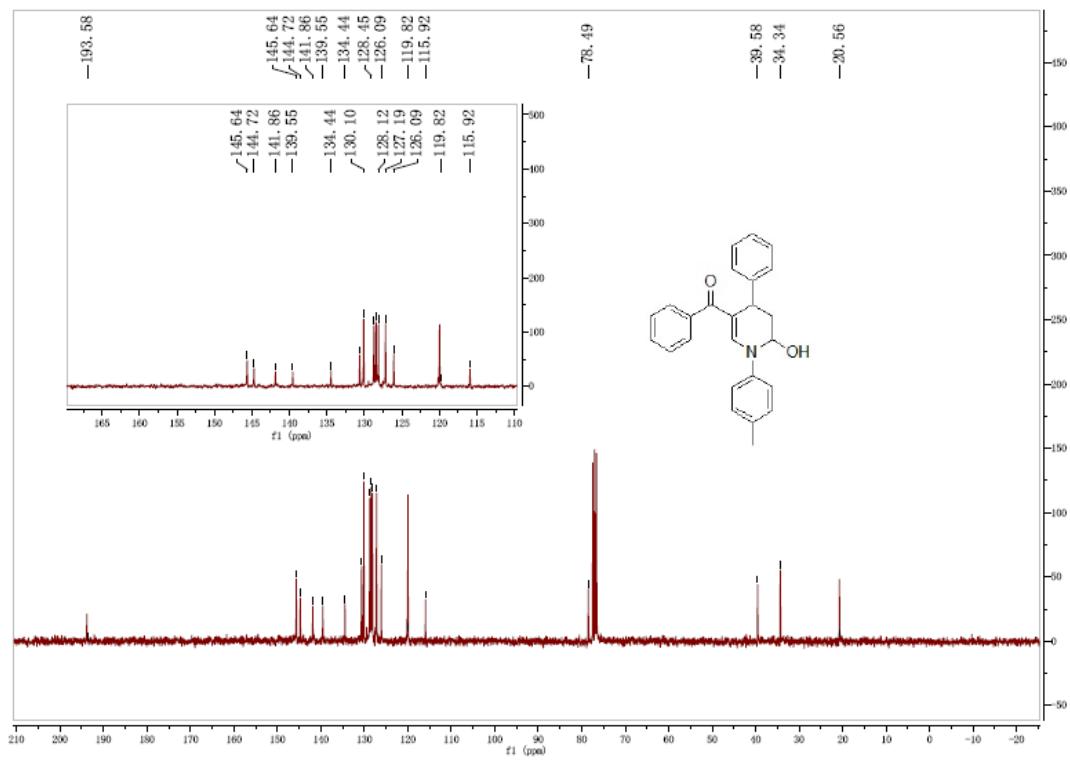
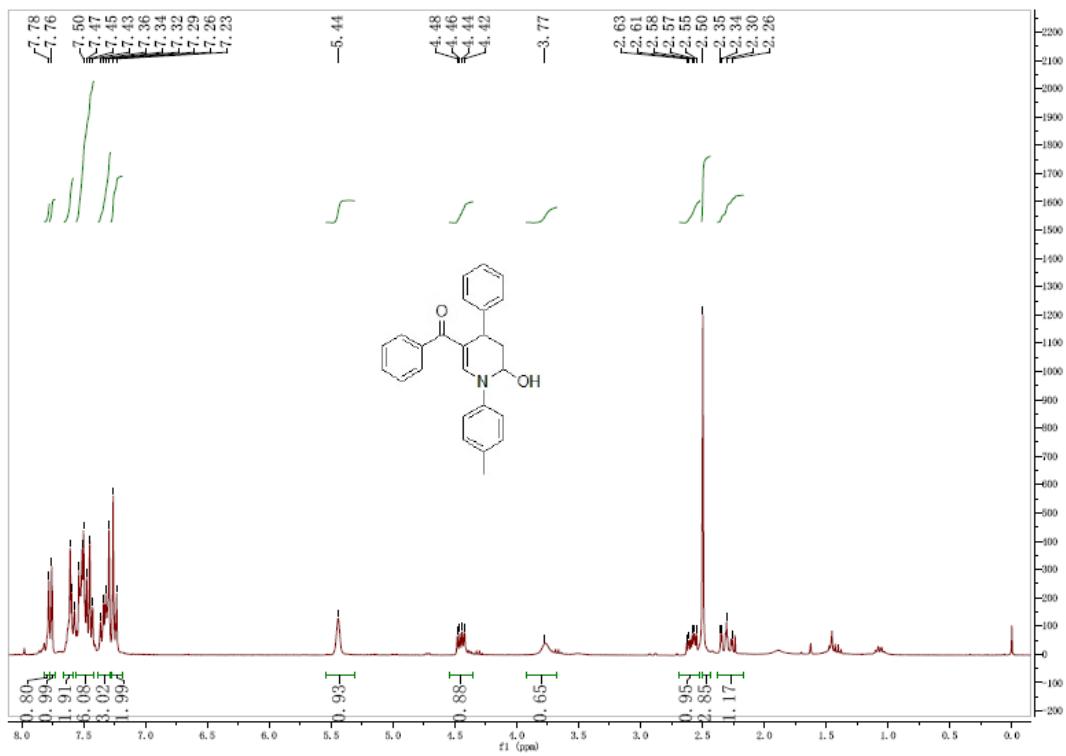
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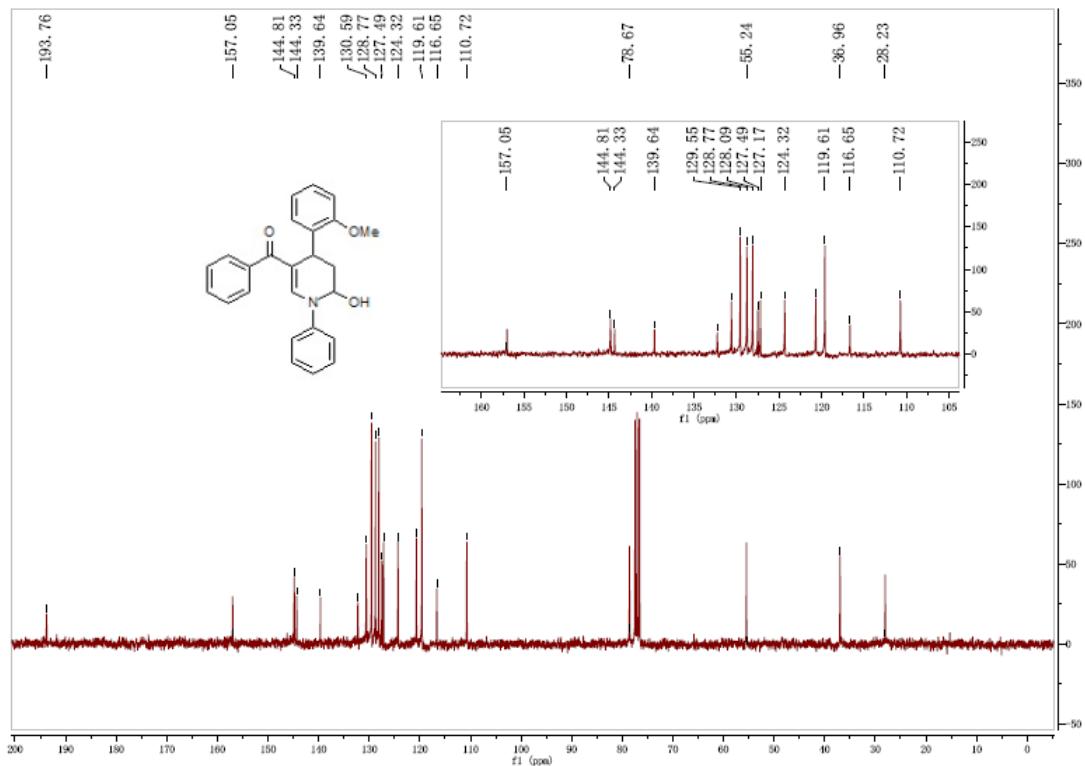
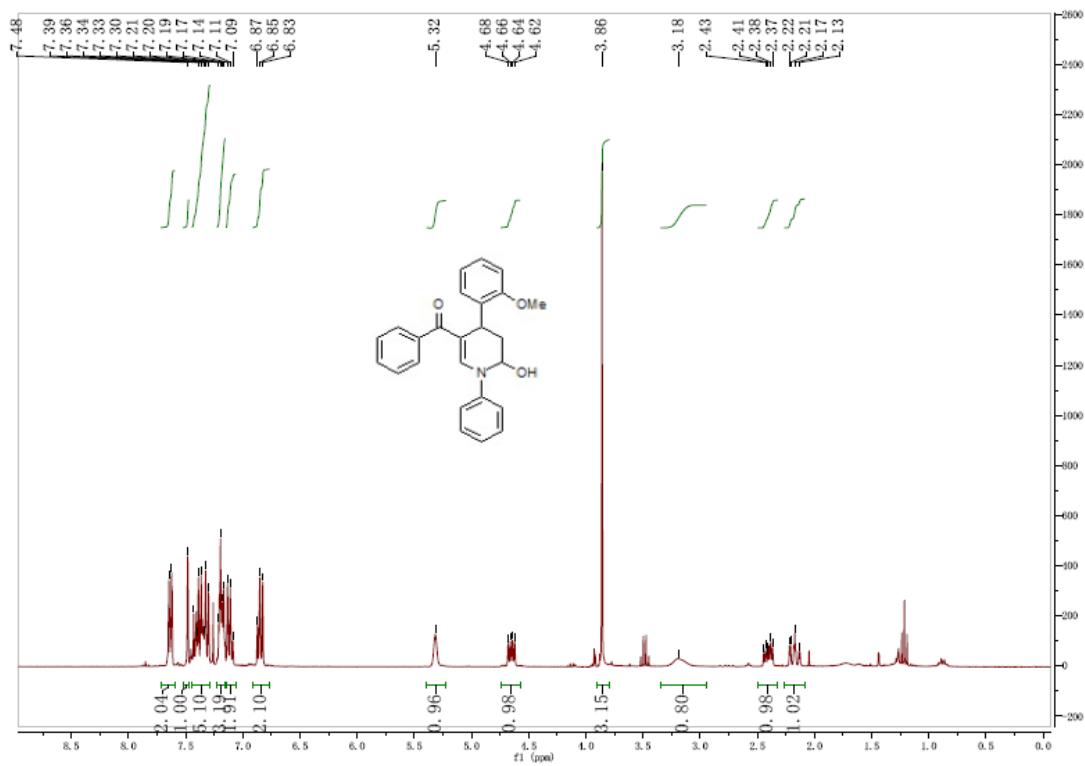
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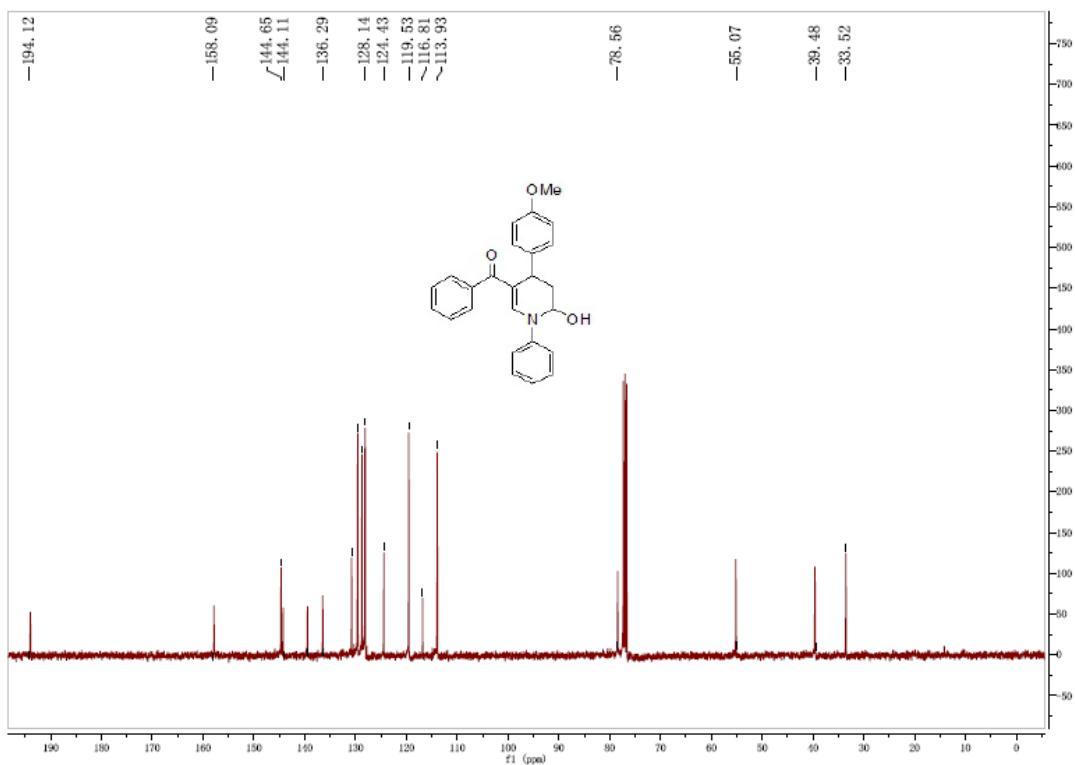
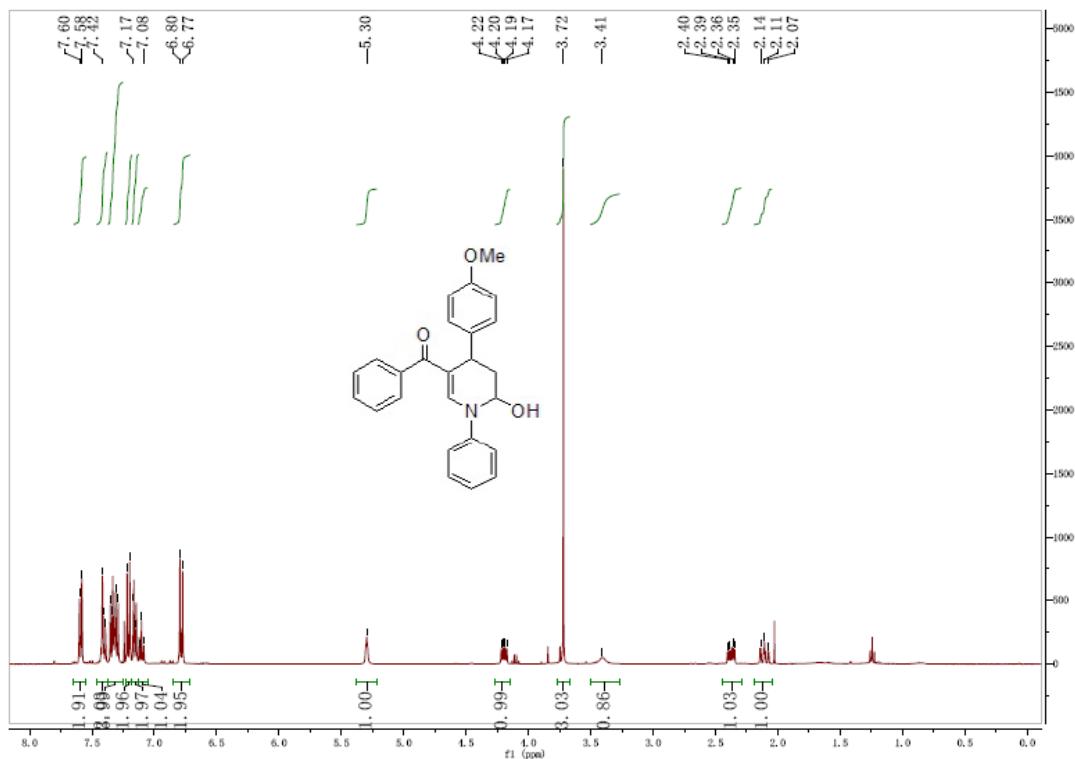
91



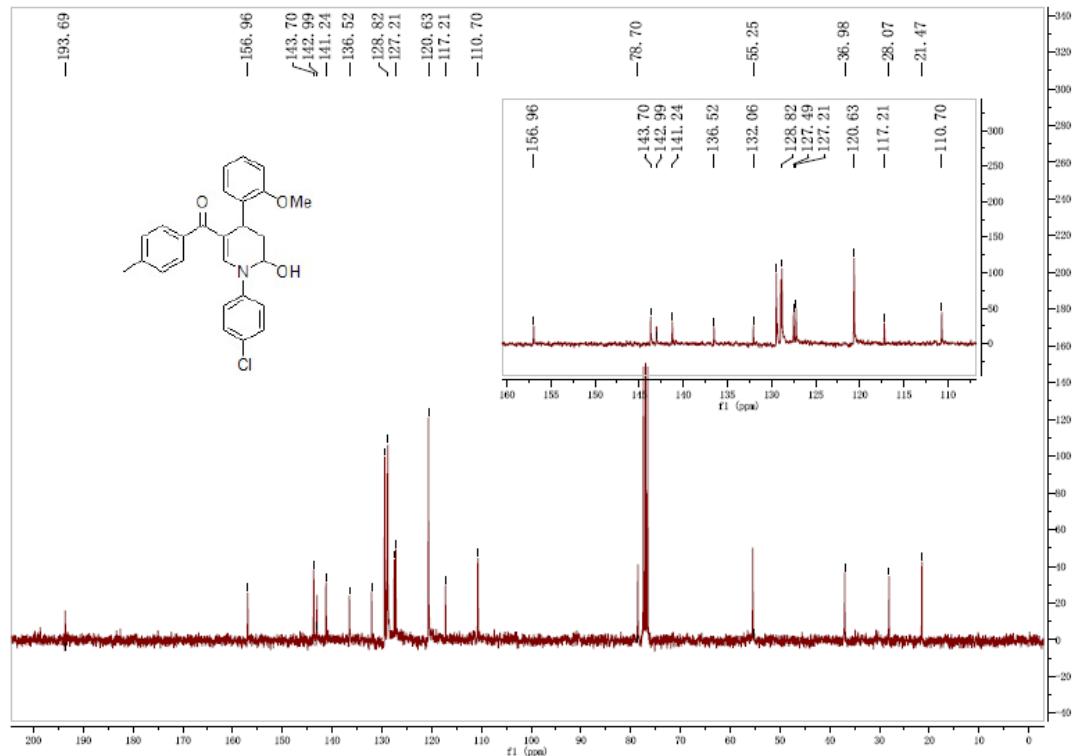
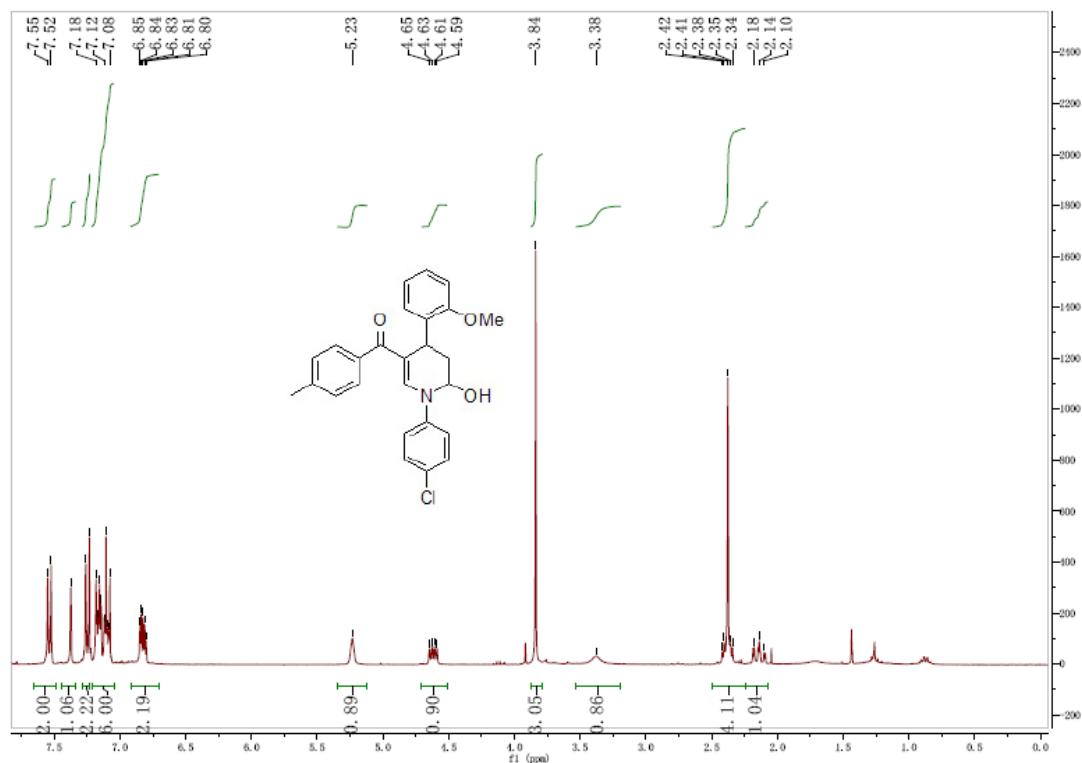
9m



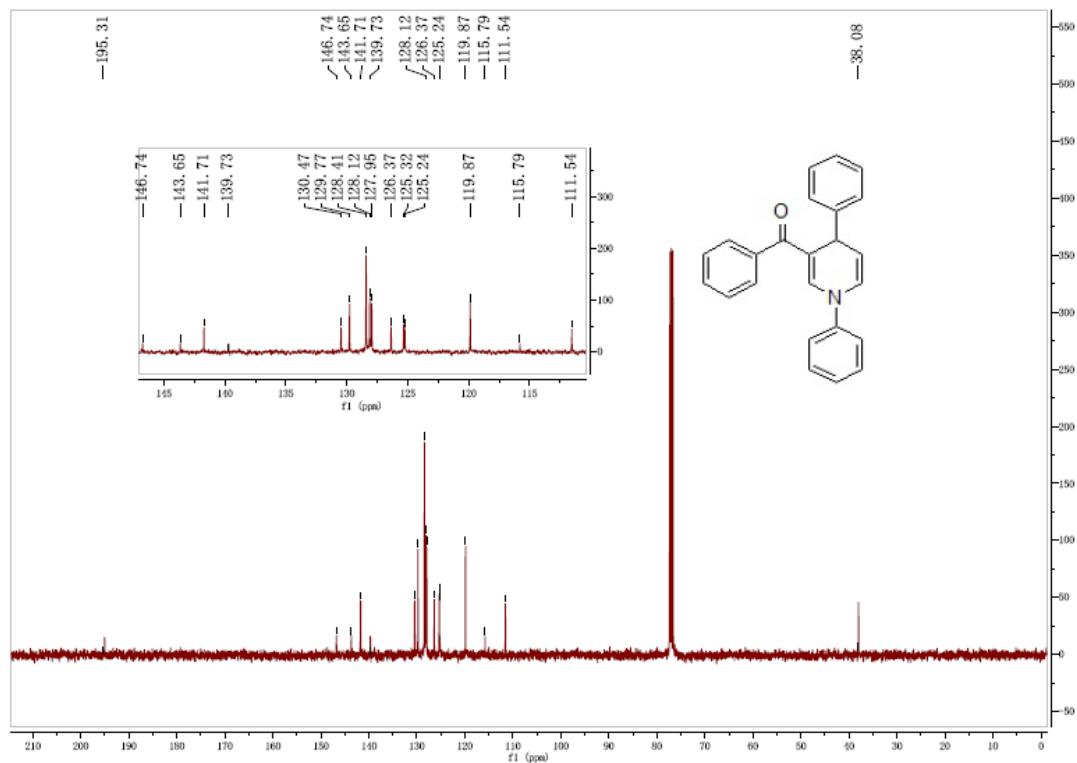
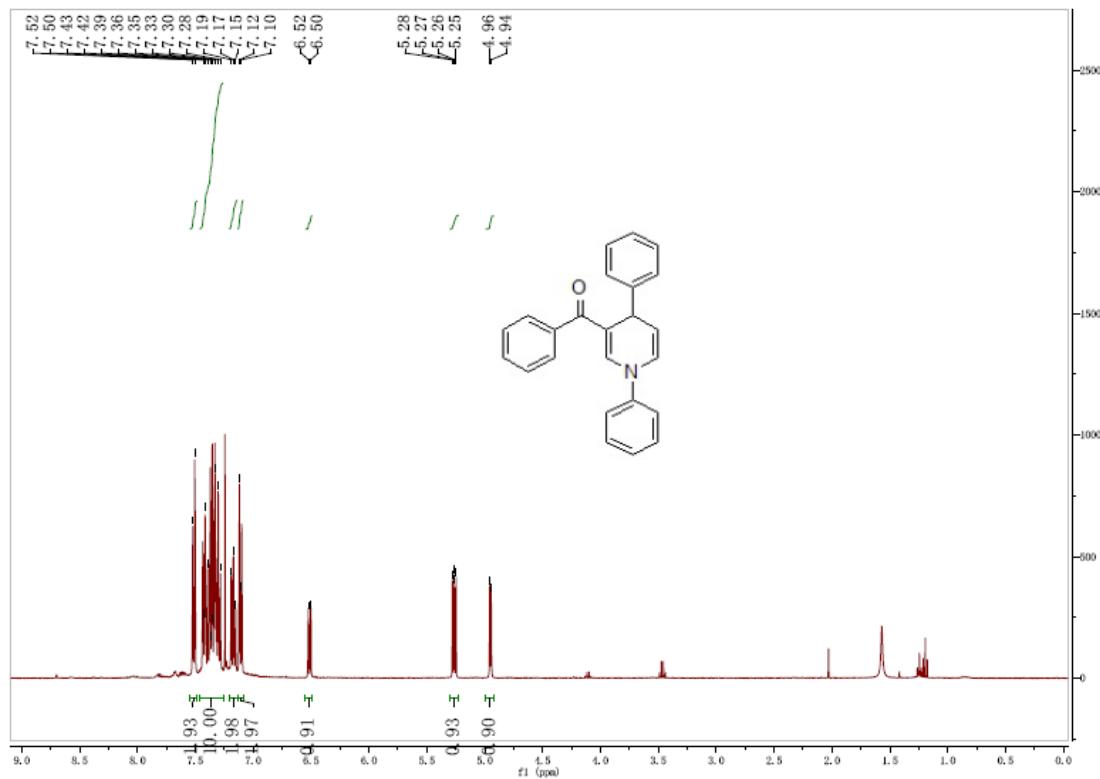
9n



90



10a



11a

