

## SUPPORTING INFORMATION

### „Synthesis, structure and reactivity of cyclopropenyl-1-ylidene stabilized S(II), Se(II) and Te(II) mono- and dications”

*Ágnes Kozma, Jekaterina Petušková, Christian W. Lehmann and Manuel  
Alcarazo\**

Max-Planck-Institut für Kohlenforschung, Kaiser Wilhelm Platz 1, D-45470  
Mülheim an der Ruhr, Germany

#### Table of Contents

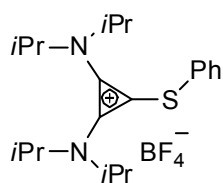
<b>Experimental Procedures</b>	<b>S2</b>
<b>Characterization of new compounds</b>	<b>S2</b>
<b>NMR spectra</b>	<b>S9</b>
<b>Computational Methods</b>	<b>S23</b>
<b>X-ray structure analyses</b>	<b>S31</b>

## Experimental procedures:

**General:** All reactions were carried out in flame-dried glassware under Ar. All solvents were purified by distillation over the drying agents indicated and were transferred under Ar. IR: Nicolet FT-7199 spectrometer, wavenumbers in  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . MS (EI): Finnigan MAT 8200 (70 eV), ESIMS: Finnigan MAT 95, accurate mass determinations: Bruker APEX III FT-MS (7 T magnet). NMR: Spectra were recorded on a Bruker AV 400 or DPX 300;  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  chemical shifts ( $\delta$ ) are given in ppm relative to TMS, coupling constants ( $J$ ) in Hz. The solvent signals were used as references and the chemical shifts converted to the TMS scale. Column chromatography was performed on Merck 60 silica gel (40-63  $\mu\text{m}$ ). Thin-layer chromatography (TLC) analysis was performed using Merck silica gel 60 F254 TLC plates, and visualized by UV.

All commercially available compounds (ABCR, Acros, Aldrich, Fischer) were used as received. 2,3-bis(diisopropylamino)-1-chlorocyclopropenium tetrafluoroborate **1**,<sup>1</sup> 2,3-bis(diisopropylamino)-1-chlorocyclopropenium triflate **2**,<sup>2</sup> phenyl trimethylsilyl selenide,<sup>3</sup> phenyl trimethylsilyl telluride,<sup>4</sup> 2,3-bis(diisopropylamino)cyclopropenone<sup>5</sup> were prepared according to literature procedures.

### Compound 3



Trimethyl(phenylthio)silane (235  $\mu\text{L}$ , 1.24 mmol) was added to a stirred suspension of chlorocyclopropenium salt **1** (446 mg, 1.24 mmol) in dry THF (10 mL) and the resulting mixture was heated at 60  $^\circ\text{C}$  overnight. After cooling to room temperature, the solvent was evacuated and the product was purified by recrystallization from  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/\text{Et}_2\text{O}$  to obtain **3** as a white solid (383 mg, 71%).

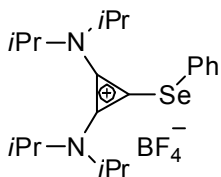
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 1.16 (bs, 12H), 1.34 (bs, 12H), 3.46 (bs, 2H), 3.99 (bs, 2H), 7.47-7.55 (m, 3H), 7.60-7.66 (m, 2H) ppm.

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 21.3, 21.9, 51.5 (bs), 104.7, 127.4, 130.9, 131.4, 133.0, 134.6 ppm.

HRMS *calcd.* for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{33}\text{N}_2\text{S}_1^+$ : 345.235894; *found* 345.235863.

IR (neat)  $\tilde{\nu}$  = 690, 750, 804, 891, 1019, 1032, 1043, 1089, 1140, 1160, 1209, 1349, 1377, 1417, 1440, 1462, 1479, 1573, 1883, 2941, 2986  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .

### Compound 4



Phenyl trimethylsilyl selenide (610 mg, 2.66 mmol) was added to a stirred suspension of chlorocyclopropenium salt **1** (764 mg, 2.13 mmol) in dry THF (16 mL) and the resulting mixture was heated at 60  $^\circ\text{C}$  overnight. After cooling to room temperature, the solvent was evacuated and the residue purified by column

<sup>1</sup>R. Weiss, K. G. Wagner, C. Priesner, J. Macheleid, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 1985, **107**, 4491.

<sup>2</sup>Z. Yoshida, Y. Tawara, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 1971, **93**, 2573.

<sup>3</sup>N. Miyoshi, H. Ishii, K. Kondo, S. Murai, N. Sonoda, *Synthesis* 1979, 300.

<sup>4</sup>C. H. W. Jones, R. D. Sharma, *J. Organomet. Chem.* 1984, **268**, 113.

<sup>5</sup>Z. Yoshida, H. Konishi, Y. Tawara, H. Qgoshi, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 1973, **95**, 3043.

chromatography (CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>/MeOH, 94/6). Recrystallization from CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>/Et<sub>2</sub>O afforded the title compound as a yellow solid (310 mg, 30%).

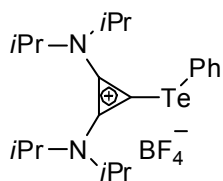
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>) δ = 1.17 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 12H), 1.35 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 12H), 3.56 (bs, 2H), 4.00 (bs, 2H), 7.45-7.56 (m, 3H), 7.70-7.74 (m, 2H) ppm.

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>) δ = 21.3, 22.0, 51.5, 54.9, 96.5, 124.6, 131.0, 131.3, 136.3, 137.5 ppm.

HRMS *calcd.* for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>33</sub>N<sub>2</sub>Se<sub>1</sub><sup>+</sup>: 393.181647; *found* 393.181621.

IR (neat)  $\tilde{\nu}$  = 665, 691, 748, 890, 1018, 1032, 1047, 1093, 1140, 1155, 1208, 1351, 1374, 1391, 1411, 1456, 1478, 1577, 1878, 2939, 2985 cm<sup>-1</sup>.

### Compound 5



Phenyl trimethylsilyl telluride (392 mg, 1.41 mmol) was added to a stirred suspension of chlorocyclopropenium salt **1** (440 mg, 1.23 mmol) in dry THF (11 mL) and the resulting mixture was heated at 60 °C overnight. After cooling to room temperature, the solvent was removed and the residue washed with 4 x 2 mL Et<sub>2</sub>O. After recrystallization from CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>/Et<sub>2</sub>O compound **5** was obtained as a yellow solid (233 mg, 36%).

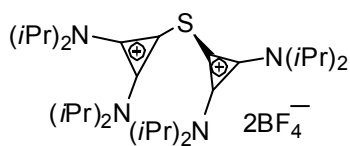
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>) δ = 1.16 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 12H), 1.32 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 12H), 3.66 (sept, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 3.98 (sept, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 7.36-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.95-78.00 (m, 2H) ppm.

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>) δ = 21.3, 22.2, 51.4, 54.7, 76.1, 111.9, 130.8, 131.0, 141.5, 142.9 ppm.

HRMS *calcd.* for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>33</sub>N<sub>2</sub>Te<sub>1</sub><sup>+</sup>: 443.170512; *found* 443.170115.

IR (neat)  $\tilde{\nu}$  = 692, 742, 889, 1017, 1028, 1052, 1096, 1139, 1153, 1208, 1351, 1373, 1406, 1455, 1475, 1570, 1870, 2934, 2975 cm<sup>-1</sup>.

### Compound 6



Bis(trimethylsilyl)sulfide (77 μL, 0.41 mmol) was added to a stirred suspension of chlorocyclopropenium salt **1** (294 mg, 0.82 mmol) in dry THF (7 mL) and the reaction mixture was heated at 60 °C overnight. After cooling to room temperature, the precipitate was filtered off and

washed with THF (3 x 9 mL), affording the desired compound as a white solid (236 mg, 85%).

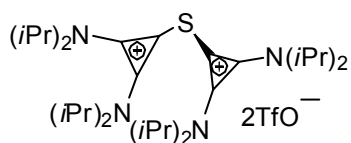
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>) δ = 1.31 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 24H), 1.33 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 24H), 3.86 (sept, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 4H), 4.06 (sept, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 4H) ppm.

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>) δ = 21.4, 22.7, 51.7, 57.5, 92.7, 136.9 ppm.

HRMS *calcd.* for C<sub>30</sub>H<sub>56</sub>BF<sub>4</sub>N<sub>4</sub>S<sup>+</sup>: 591.426501; *found* 591.427218.

IR (neat)  $\tilde{\nu}$  = 893, 1045, 1350, 1562, 1873, 2979 cm<sup>-1</sup>.

### Compound 7



Bis(trimethylsilyl)sulfide (95  $\mu\text{L}$ , 0.50 mmol) was added to a stirred suspension of chlorocyclopropenium salt **2** (425 mg, 1.01 mmol) in dry THF (10 mL) and the reaction mixture was heated at 60  $^{\circ}\text{C}$  overnight. After cooling to room temperature, the precipitate was filtered off and washed with THF ( $3 \times 12$  mL), affording the desired compound as a white solid (713 mg, 88%).

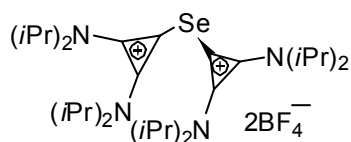
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 1.39 (d,  $J$  = 5.2 Hz, 24H), 1.42 (d,  $J$  = 5.2 Hz, 24H), 3.95 (sept,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 4H), 4.14 (sept,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 4H) ppm.

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 21.1, 22.4, 51.4, 56.9, 92.9, 121.8 (q,  $J$  = 321.4 Hz), 136.6 ppm.

HRMS *calcd.* for  $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{56}\text{N}_4\text{O}_3\text{F}_3\text{S}_2^+$ : 653.374049; *found* 653.374644.

IR (neat)  $\tilde{\nu}$  = 1029, 1140, 1260, 1558, 1588, 1877, 2975  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .

### Compound 8



Bis(trimethylsilyl)selenide (50  $\mu\text{L}$ , 0.20 mmol) was added to a stirred suspension of chlorocyclopropenium salt **1** (143 mg, 0.40 mmol) in dry THF (4 mL) and the reaction mixture was heated at 60  $^{\circ}\text{C}$  overnight. After cooling to room temperature, the solvent was removed *in vacuo*

and the residue was dissolved in DCM (10 mL). The resulting solution was filtered through the syringe filter and the filtrate concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was washed with THF ( $2 \times 8$  mL), affording the desired compound as a white solid (96 mg, 66%).

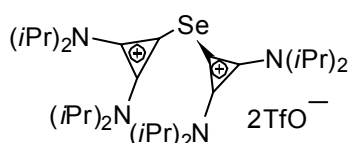
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 1.31 (d,  $J$  = 6.9 Hz, 24H), 1.32 (d,  $J$  = 6.9 Hz, 24H), 3.90 (sept,  $J$  = 6.9 Hz, 4H), 4.04 (sept,  $J$  = 6.9 Hz, 4H) ppm.

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 21.5, 22.6, 51.6, 57.2, 87.1, 139.9 ppm.

HRMS *calcd.* for  $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{56}\text{BF}_4\text{N}_4\text{Se}^+$ : 639.371658; *found* 639.372040.

IR (neat)  $\tilde{\nu}$  = 680, 890, 1057, 1354, 1549, 1872, 2974  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .

### Compound 9



Bis(trimethylsilyl)selenide (0.3 mL, 1.20 mmol) was added to a stirred suspension of chlorocyclopropenium salt **2** (1 g, 2.40 mmol) in dry THF (10 mL) and the reaction mixture was heated at 60  $^{\circ}\text{C}$  overnight. After cooling to room temperature, the solvent was removed *in vacuo* and

the residue was dissolved in DCM (25 mL). The resulting solution was filtered through the syringe filter and the filtrate concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was washed with THF ( $2 \times 10$  mL), affording the desired compound as a white solid (714 mg, 70%).

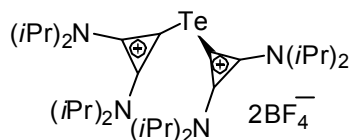
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 1.39 (d,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 24H), 1.39 (d,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 24H), 3.99 (sept,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 4H), 4.11 (sept,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 4H) ppm.

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 21.1, 22.2, 51.4, 56.4, 87.8, 121.3 (q,  $J$  = 321.4 Hz), 139.4 ppm.

HRMS *calcd.* for  $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{56}\text{F}_3\text{N}_4\text{O}_3\text{SSe}^+$ : 701.318486; *found* 701.320843.

IR (neat)  $\tilde{\nu}$  = 800, 1028, 1139, 1258, 1558, 1872, 2973  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .

### Compound 10



Bis(trimethylsilyl)telluride (50  $\mu$ L, 0.17 mmol) was added to a stirred suspension of chlorocyclopropenium salt **42** (123 mg, 0.34 mmol) in dry THF (3 mL) and the reaction mixture was heated at 60  $^{\circ}$ C overnight. After cooling to room temperature, the solvent was removed

*in vacuo* and the residue was dissolved in DCM (5 mL). The resulting solution was filtered through the syringe filter and the filtrate concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was washed with THF (2  $\times$  10 mL), affording the desired compound as a white solid (43 mg, 32%).

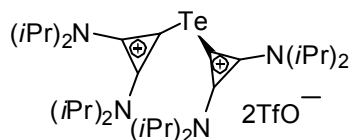
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 1.38 (d,  $J$  = 7.0 Hz, 24H), 1.40 (d,  $J$  = 7.0 Hz, 24H), 4.10 (sept,  $J$  = 6.9 Hz, 4H), 4.11 (sept,  $J$  = 6.9 Hz, 4H) ppm.

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 21.3, 22.3, 51.3, 56.1, 71.4, 143.6 ppm.

HRMS *calcd.* for  $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{56}\text{BN}_4\text{F}_4\text{Te}^+$ : 689.360549; *found* 689.360863.

IR (neat)  $\tilde{\nu}$  = 669, 889, 1013, 1063, 1141, 1354, 1539, 1575, 1863, 2973  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .

### Compound 11



Freshly dried THF (6 mL) was added to a mixture of sodium (28 mg, 1.22 mmol) and naphthalene (156 mg, 1.22 mmol). A dark green solution was formed which was stirred at room temperature for 1h.

Pulverized tellurium (78 mg, 0.61 mmol) was added to the reaction mixture which was stirred overnight. The chlorocyclopropenium salt **2** (512 mg, 1.22 mmol) was added to a white suspension of sodium telluride and the mixture was stirred for 24h. The solvent was removed *in vacuo* and the dark residue was washed with pentane (4  $\times$  5 mL) to remove the naphthalene. The remaining residue was washed with DCM (4  $\times$  2 mL) to dissolve the product. The filtrate was concentrated *in vacuo*, then washed with hot THF ( $\sim$  60  $^{\circ}$ C, 6  $\times$  7 mL) affording the desired compound as a white solid (289 mg, 53%).

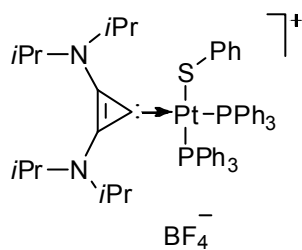
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 1.30 (d,  $J$  = 6.9 Hz, 24H), 1.33 (d,  $J$  = 6.9 Hz, 24H), 4.03 (sept,  $J$  = 6.9 Hz, 4H), 4.04 (sept,  $J$  = 6.9 Hz, 4H) ppm.

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 21.4, 22.3, 51.4, 55.4, 74.3, 121.1 (q,  $J$  = 321.0 Hz), 143.4 ppm.

HRMS *calcd.* for  $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{56}\text{N}_4\text{O}_3\text{F}_3\text{STe}^+$ : 751.308665; *found* 751.309581.

IR (neat)  $\tilde{\nu}$  = 1027, 1152, 1263, 1553, 1862, 2984  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .

### Compound 12



A mixture of the compound **3** (52 mg, 0.12 mmol) and  $\text{Pt}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$  (150 mg, 0.12 mmol) was evacuated for 10 minutes. Toluene (6 mL) was then added under Ar and the suspension was stirred at 100  $^{\circ}$ C overnight. After reaching room temperature, the solvent was removed *in vacuo* and the residue washed with  $\text{Et}_2\text{O}$  (4  $\times$  2 mL). Recrystallization of the product from  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/\text{Et}_2\text{O}$  gave compound **12** as a yellow solid (113 mg, 82%).

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 1.06 (d,  $J$  = 6.9 Hz, 6H), 1.13 (d,  $J$  = 6.5 Hz, 6H), 1.14 (d,  $J$  = 6.5 Hz, 6H), 1.25 (d,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 6H), 3.71 (sept,  $J$  = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 4.15 (sept,  $J$  = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 6.93-6.98 (m, 2H), 6.99-7.05 (m, 3H), 7.18-7.27 (m, 15H), 7.36-7.49 (m, 15H) ppm.

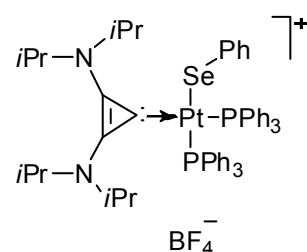
$^{31}\text{P}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 16.5 ( $^1J(\text{Pt-P})$  = 2898 Hz,  $^2J(\text{P-P})$  = 23.3 Hz), 20.1 ( $^1J(\text{Pt-P})$  = 2360 Hz,  $^2J(\text{P-P})$  = 23.3 Hz) ppm.

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 22.1, 22.2, 22.3, 22.7, 50.5, 51.4, 126.0, 128.3 (d,  $J$  = 10.6 Hz), 128.5, 128.9 (bs), 130.4 (d,  $J$  = 55.2 Hz), 130.9, 131.1, 131.1, 131.6, 131.8 (bs), 132.3 (d,  $J$  = 9.8 Hz), 134.6, 135.5 (d,  $J$  = 9.9 Hz), 144.4 ppm.

HRMS *calcd.* for  $\text{C}_{57}\text{H}_{63}\text{N}_2\text{P}_2\text{Pt}_1\text{S}_1^+$ : 1064.382988; *found*: 1064.382347.

IR (neat)  $\tilde{\nu}$  = 691, 743, 999, 1050, 1093, 1156, 1185, 1212, 1334, 1372, 1435, 1455, 1492, 1574, 1858, 2977, 3055  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .

### Compound 13



A mixture of the compound **4** (63 mg, 0.13 mmol) and  $\text{Pt}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$  (162 mg, 0.13 mmol) was evacuated for 10 minutes. Toluene (6 mL) was then added under Ar and the suspension was stirred at 100 °C overnight. After reaching room temperature, the solvent was removed *in vacuo* and the residue washed with  $\text{Et}_2\text{O}$  (4 x 2 mL). Recrystallization of the product from  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/\text{Et}_2\text{O}$  gave compound **13** as a yellow solid (103 mg, 66%).

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 1.03 (d,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 6H), 1.12 (d,  $J$  = 4.3 Hz, 6H), 1.14 (d,  $J$  = 4.3 Hz, 6H), 1.25 (d,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 6H), 3.68 (sept,  $J$  = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 4.16 (sept,  $J$  = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 6.95-7.01 (m, 3H), 7.08-7.13 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.27 (m, 15H), 7.36-7.48 (m, 15H) ppm.

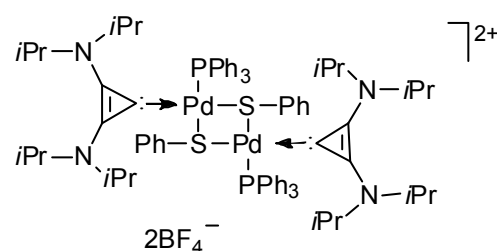
$^{31}\text{P}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 14.4 ( $^1J(\text{Pt-P})$  = 2910 Hz,  $^2J(\text{P-P})$  = 22.8 Hz), 18.2 ( $^1J(\text{Pt-P})$  = 2345 Hz,  $^2J(\text{P-P})$  = 21.6 Hz) ppm.

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 22.3, 22.4, 22.5, 22.8, 50.6, 51.4, 126.8, 128.2 (d,  $J$  = 10.5 Hz), 128.6, 128.9 (d,  $J$  = 10.3 Hz), 130.6 (d,  $J$  = 55.1 Hz), 131.2, 131.2, 131.8 (bs), 134.4 (bs), 135.6 (d,  $J$  = 10.1 Hz), 137.3, 144.3 ppm.

HRMS *calcd.* for  $\text{C}_{57}\text{H}_{63}\text{N}_2\text{P}_2\text{Pt}_1\text{Se}_1^+$ : 1112.329856; *found*: 1112.331737.

IR (neat)  $\tilde{\nu}$  = 692, 742, 998, 1033, 1050, 1092, 1155, 1185, 1333, 1372, 1435, 1454, 1487, 1574, 1856, 2976, 3053  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .

### Compound 14



A mixture of the compound **3** (48 mg, 0.11 mmol) and  $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$  (127 mg, 0.11 mmol) was evacuated for 10 minutes. Toluene (6 mL) was then added under Ar and the suspension was stirred at 100 °C overnight. After reaching room temperature, the solvent was removed *in vacuo* and the residue washed with  $\text{Et}_2\text{O}$  (4 x 2 mL). Recrystallization of the product from  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/\text{Et}_2\text{O}$  gave compound **14** as a yellow solid (124 mg, 70%).

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 0.98 (d,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 12H), 1.04 (d,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 12H), 1.13 (d,  $J$  = 6.6 Hz, 12H), 1.18 (d,  $J$  = 6.0 Hz, 12H), 3.70 (sept,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 4H), 3.97 (sept,  $J$  = 6.2 Hz, 4H), 6.88-6.98 (m, 4H), 7.09-7.13 (m, 2H), 7.17-7.31 (m, 28H), 7.44-7.50 (m, 6H) ppm.

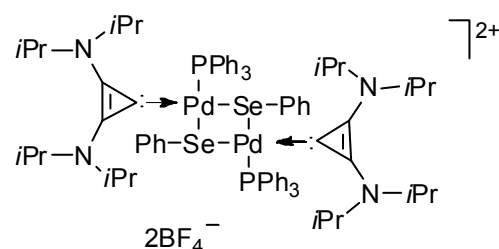
$^{31}\text{P}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 25.8, 26.5 ppm.

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 21.7, 21.8, 22.3 (bs), 51.4 (bs), 128.3, 128.4, 128.7, 128.8, 129.1-129.4 (m), 132.3 (bs), 133.7, 134.2-134.5 (m), 146.8 ppm.

HRMS *calcd.* for  $\text{C}_{78}\text{H}_{96}\text{B}_1\text{F}_4\text{N}_4\text{P}_2\text{Pd}_2\text{S}_2^+$ : 1513.464329; *found*: 1513.468464.

IR (neat)  $\tilde{\nu}$  = 691, 733, 740, 891, 998, 1032, 1049, 1092, 1140, 1153, 1184, 1322, 1349, 1366, 1436, 1454, 1480, 1498, 1577, 1852, 2935, 2973  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .

### Compound 15



A mixture of the compound **4** (62 mg, 0.13 mmol) and  $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$  (150 mg, 0.13 mmol) was evacuated for 10 minutes. Toluene (6 mL) was then added under Ar and the suspension was stirred at 100 °C overnight. After reaching room temperature, the solvent was removed *in vacuo* and the residue washed with  $\text{Et}_2\text{O}$  (4 x 2 mL). Recrystallization

of the product from  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/\text{Et}_2\text{O}$  gave compound **15** as a yellow solid (150 mg, 68%).

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 1.00 (d,  $J$  = 6.7 Hz, 12H), 1.07 (d,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 12H), 1.10 (d,  $J$  = 6.6 Hz, 12H), 1.17 (d,  $J$  = 6.0 Hz, 12H), 3.70 (sept,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 4H), 3.97 (sept,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 4H), 7.01-7.11 (m, 6H), 7.20-7.30 (m, 28H), 7.45-7.52 (m, 6H) ppm.

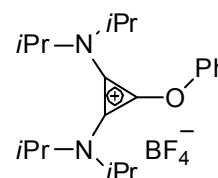
$^{31}\text{P}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 23.4, 23.8 ppm.

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 21.8, 21.9, 22.4, 22.5, 50.9, 51.3, 127.8, 128.6, 128.9, 129.0, 129.1, 129.2-129.5 (m), 129.6, 132.3 (bs), 134.2-134.5 (m), 134.8 (bs), 147.4 ppm.

HRMS *calcd.* for  $\text{C}_{78}\text{H}_{96}\text{B}_1\text{F}_4\text{N}_4\text{P}_2\text{Pd}_2\text{Se}_2^+$ : 1609.359955; *found*: 1609.357749.

IR (neat)  $\tilde{\nu}$  = 691, 738, 998, 1032, 1049, 1093, 1155, 1184, 1326, 1344, 1372, 1435, 1453, 1495, 1574, 1851, 2935, 2974  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .

### Compound 16



Sodium phenoxide (356 mg, 3.07 mmol) was added to a stirred suspension of chlorocyclopropenium salt **1** (1 g, 2.79 mmol) in dry THF (21 mL) and the resulting mixture was heated at 60 °C overnight. After cooling to room temperature, the solvent was evaporated and the solid washed with 3 x 4 mL

$\text{Et}_2\text{O}$ . The residue was dissolved in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  (10 mL) and the NaCl was filtered off. Recrystallization of the dried filtrate from  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/\text{Et}_2\text{O}$  gave the desired compound as white solid (120 mg, 28%).

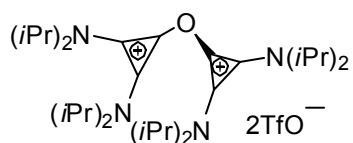
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 1.26 (bs, 24H), 3.76 (bs, 4H), 7.27-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.32-7.38 (m, 1H), 7.47-7.53 (m, 2H) ppm.

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )  $\delta$  = 21.6, 116.3, 119.3, 122.6, 127.5, 131.1, 154.7 ppm. Even after long acquisition time, the  $\text{CH}(\text{iPr})$  signal was not observed.

HRMS *calcd.* for  $C_{21}H_{33}N_2O_1^+$ : 329.258741; *found* 329.258611.

IR (neat)  $\tilde{\nu}$  = 691, 762, 875, 1023, 1033, 1045, 1089, 1143, 1161, 1188, 1211, 1349, 1378, 1454, 1575, 2986  $cm^{-1}$ .

### Compound 17



This compound was prepared following the procedure already described for the dimethylamino substituted analogue.<sup>6</sup> Triflic anhydride (65  $\mu$ L, 0.39 mmol) was added dropwise to a cooled solution (0 °C) of 2,3-bis(diisopropylamino)cyclopropanone (200 mg, 0.79 mmol) in  $CH_2Cl_2$  (2.5 mL) and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1h. Upon addition of  $Et_2O$  (15 mL) to the reaction mixture a white solid precipitated. After filtration, the desired product was obtained (280 mg, 90%).

$^1H$  NMR (300 MHz,  $CD_2Cl_2$ )  $\delta$  = 1.35 (d,  $J$  = 6.7 Hz, 24H), 1.40 (d,  $J$  = 6.7 Hz, 24H), 3.85 (sept,  $J$  = 6.6 Hz, 4H), 4.15 ppm (sept,  $J$  = 6.6 Hz, 4H).

$^{13}C$  NMR (101 MHz,  $CD_2Cl_2$ )  $\delta$  = 21.2, 22.4, 50.9, 56.0, 110.1, 121.4 (q,  $J$  = 321.3 Hz), 125.5 ppm.

HRMS *calcd.* for  $C_{31}H_{56}N_4O_4F_3S_1^+$ : 637.396886; *found*: 637.397130.

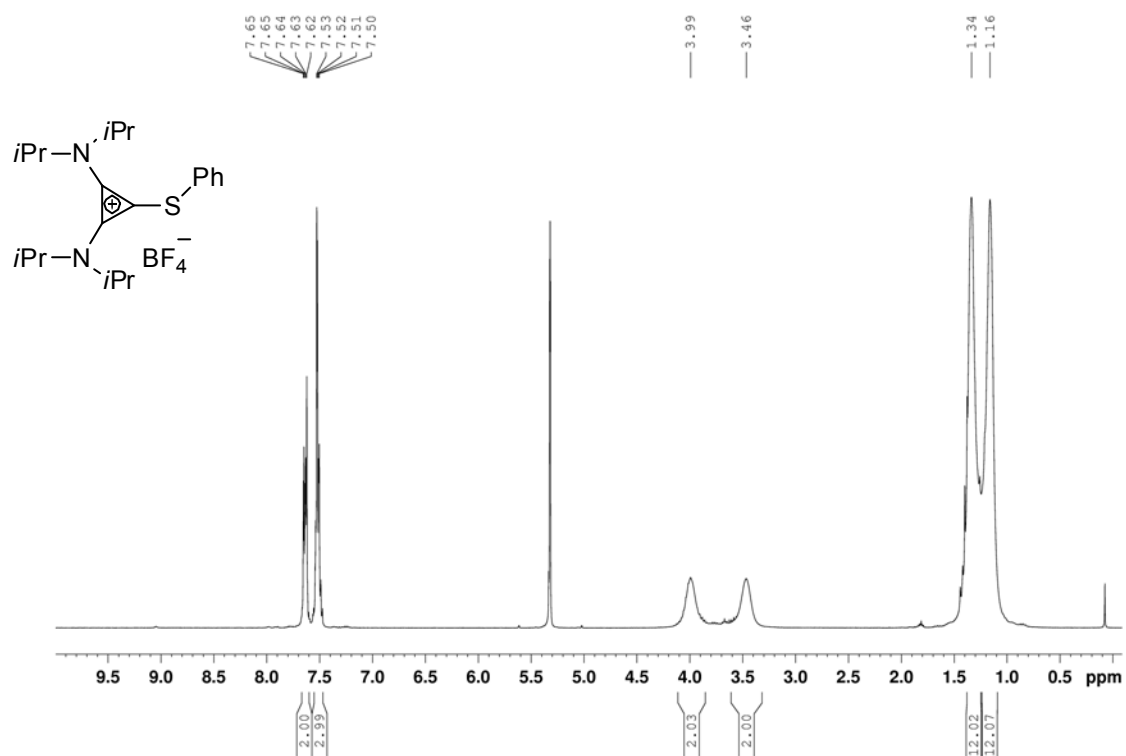
IR (neat)  $\tilde{\nu}$  = 752, 880, 1022, 1046, 1090, 1129, 1154, 1194, 1218, 1334, 1360, 1387, 1455, 1480, 2877, 2937, 2979  $cm^{-1}$ .

<sup>6</sup> G. Maas, P. J. Stang, *J. Org. Chem.* 1983, **48**, 3038.

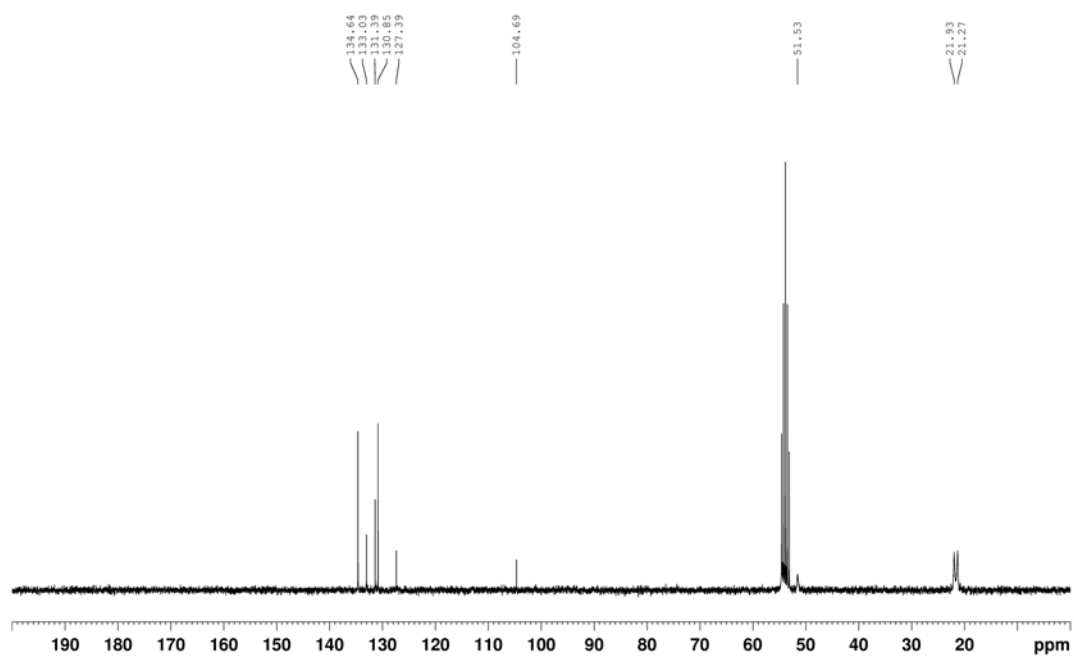


### Selected NMR spectra

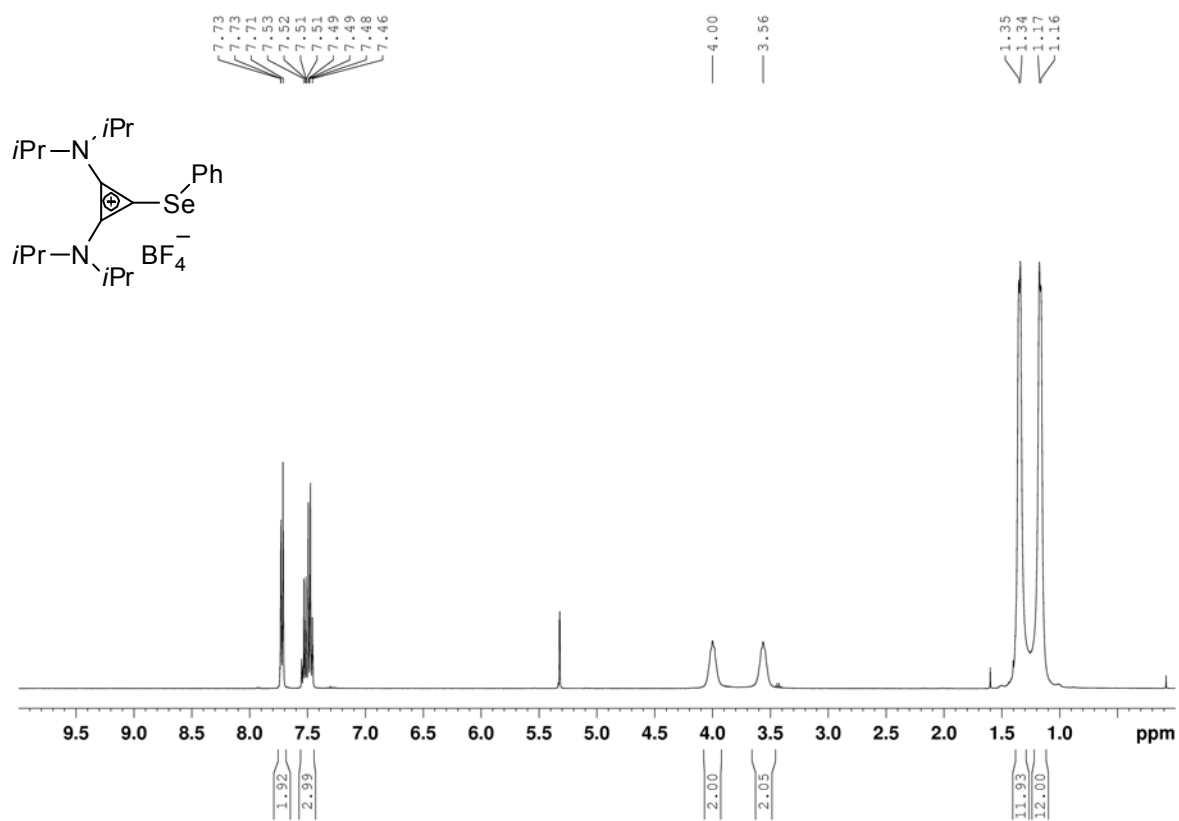
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ ) **3**



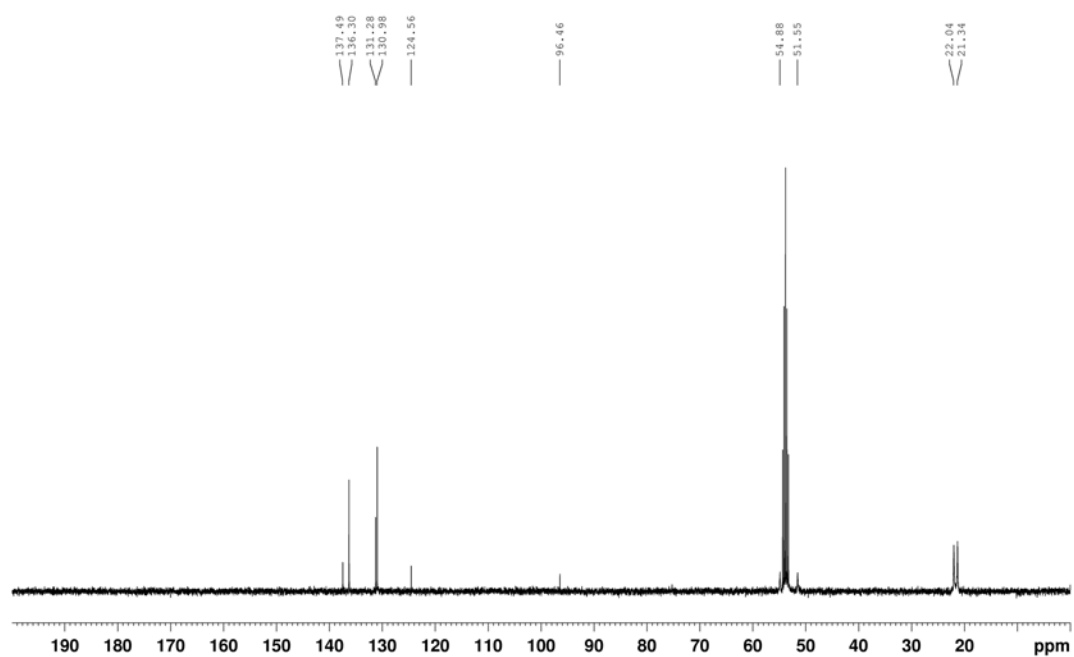
$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ ) **3**



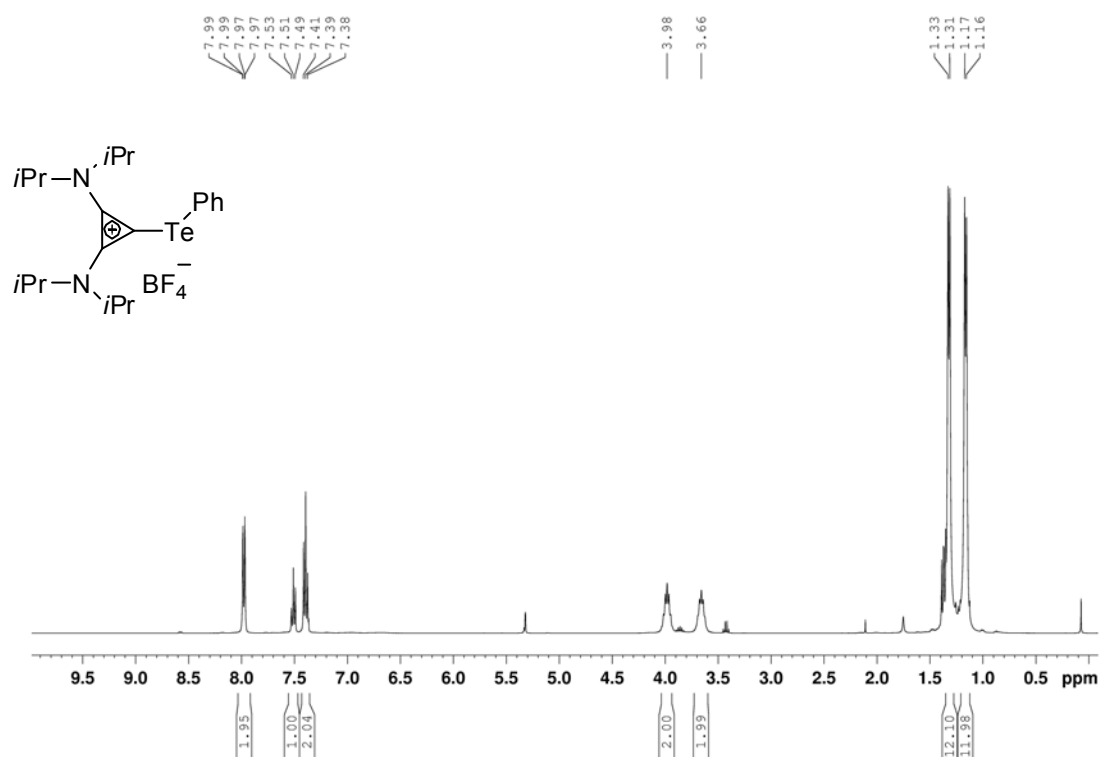
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ ) **4**



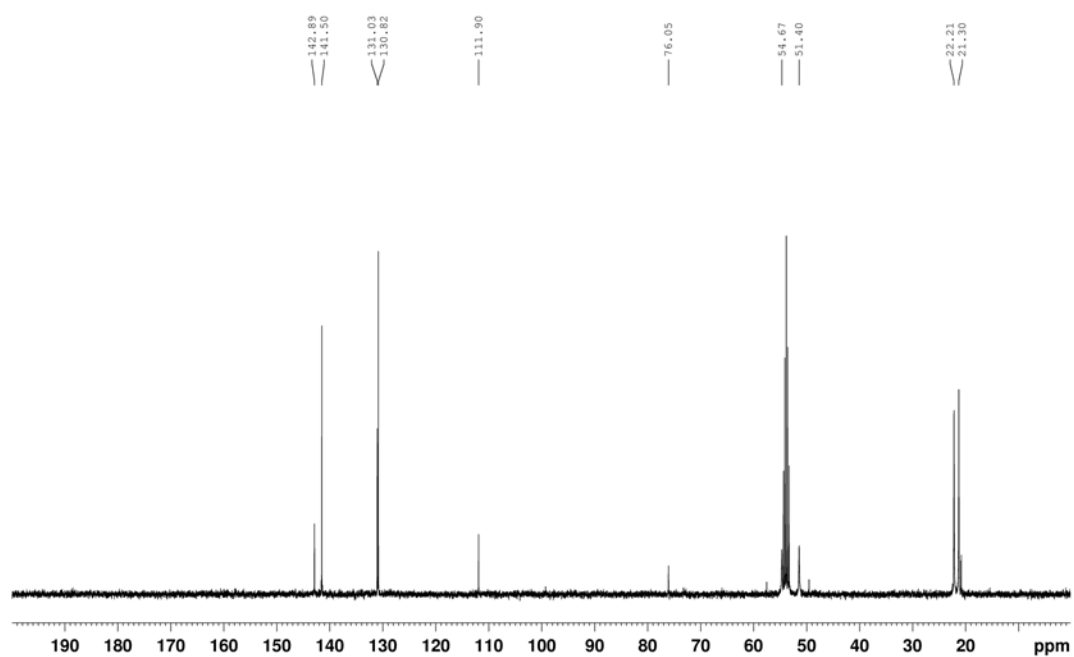
$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ ) **4**



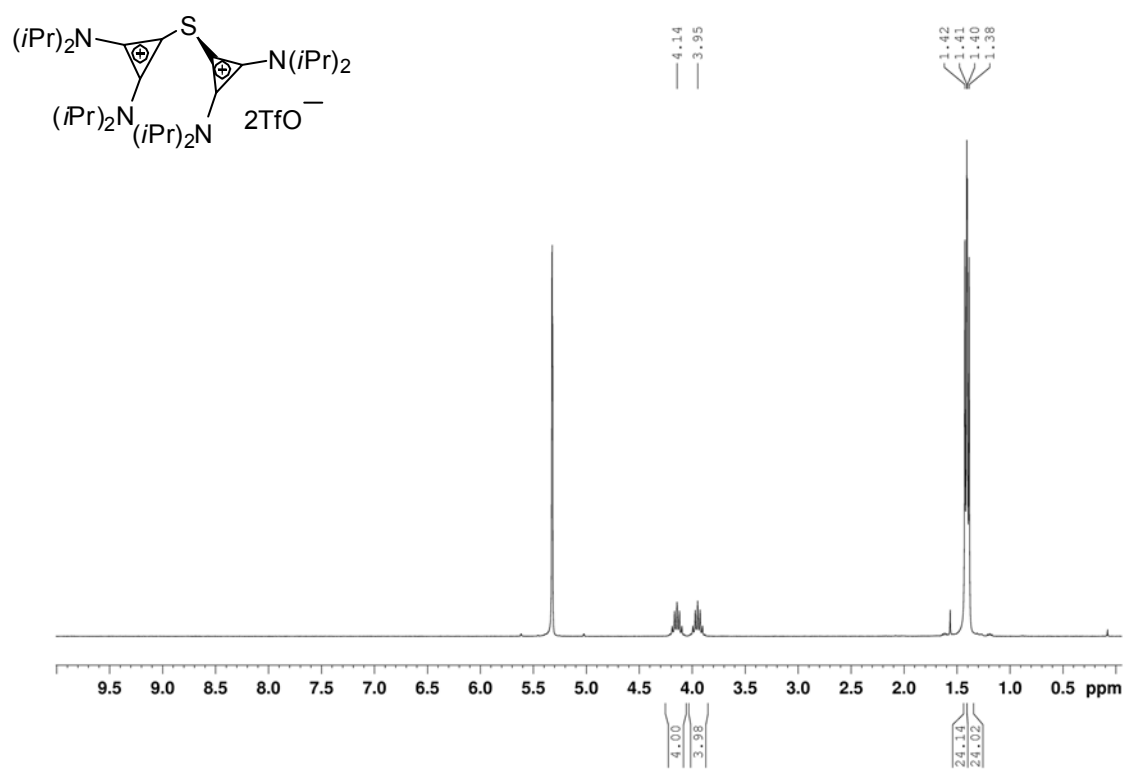
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ ) **5**



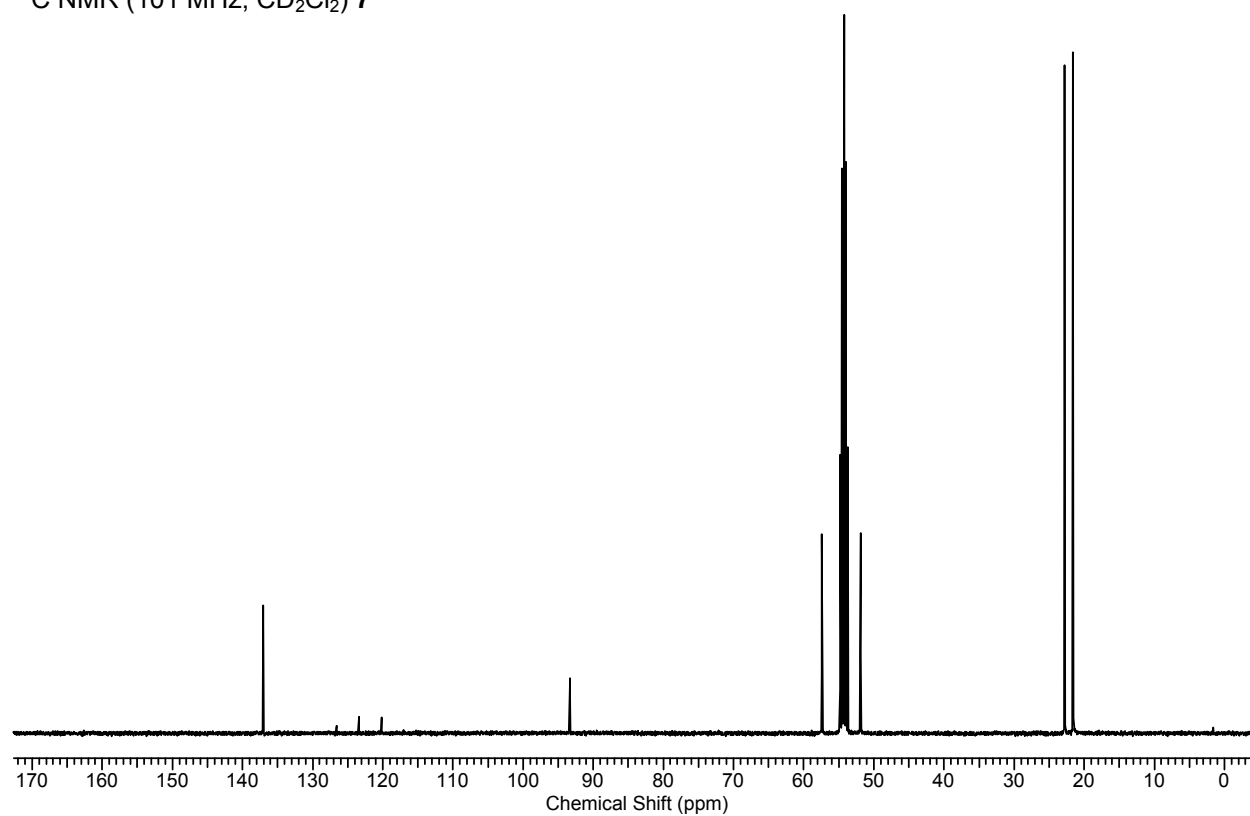
$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ ) **5**



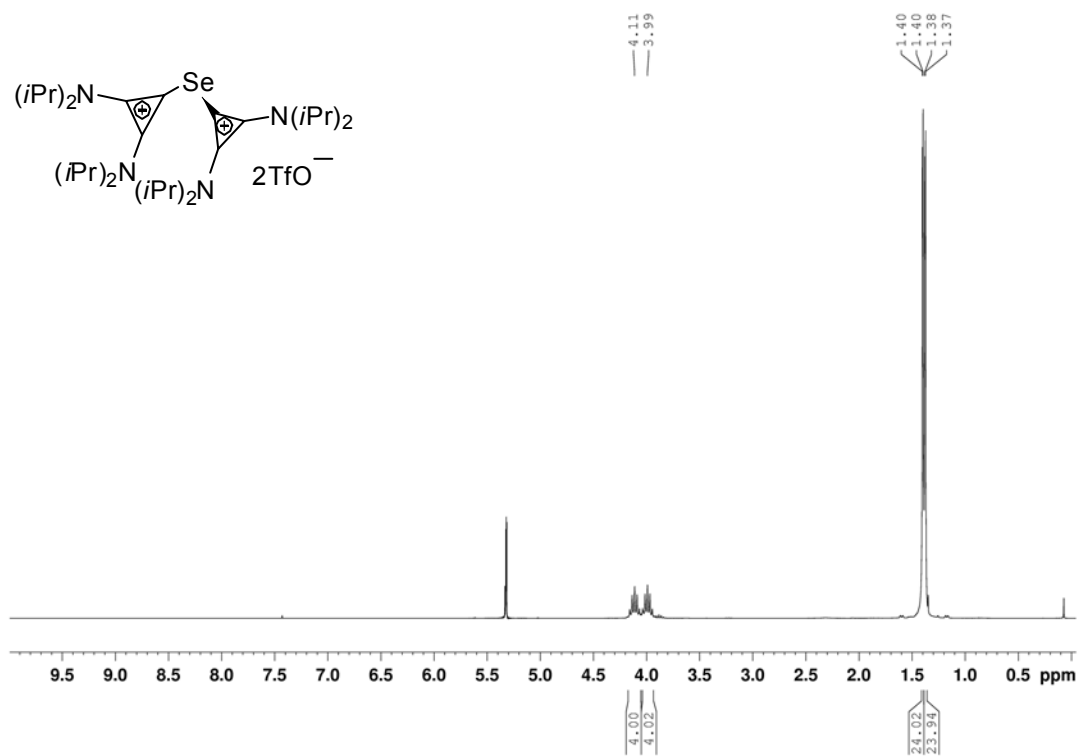
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ ) **7**



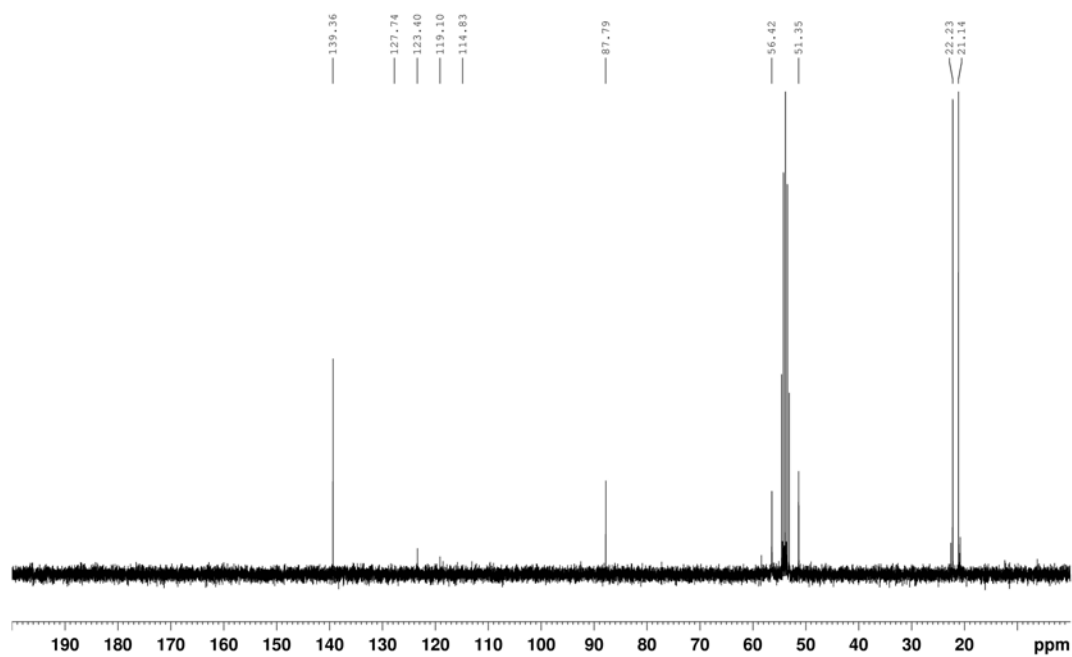
$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ ) **7**



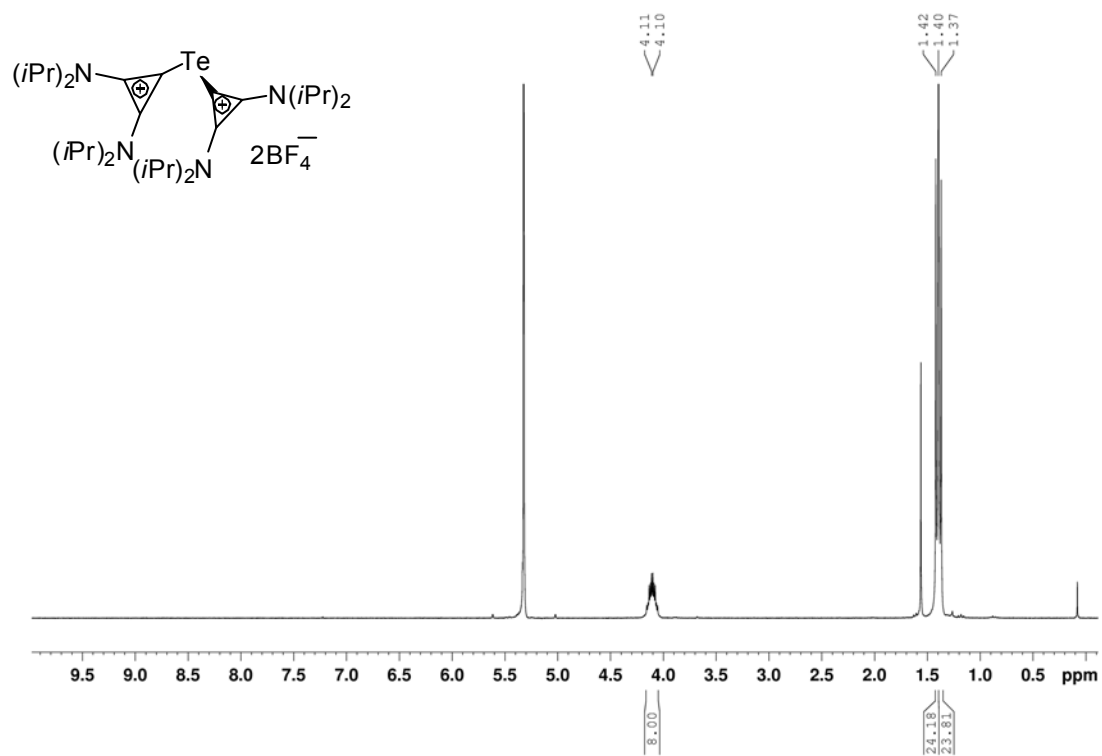
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ ) **9**



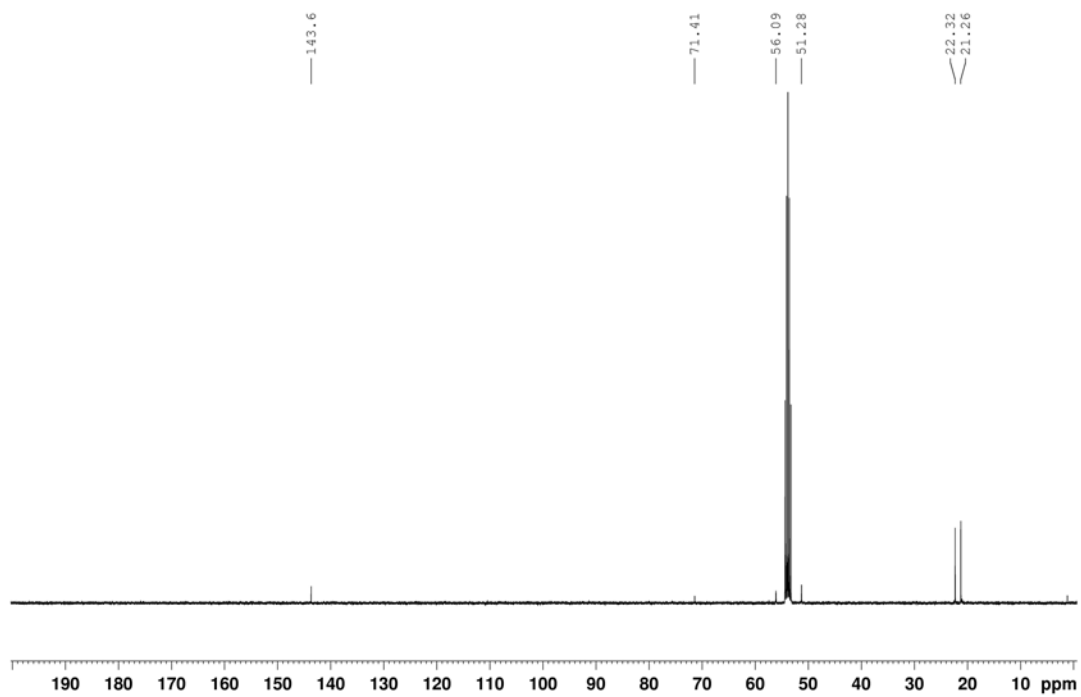
$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ ) **9**



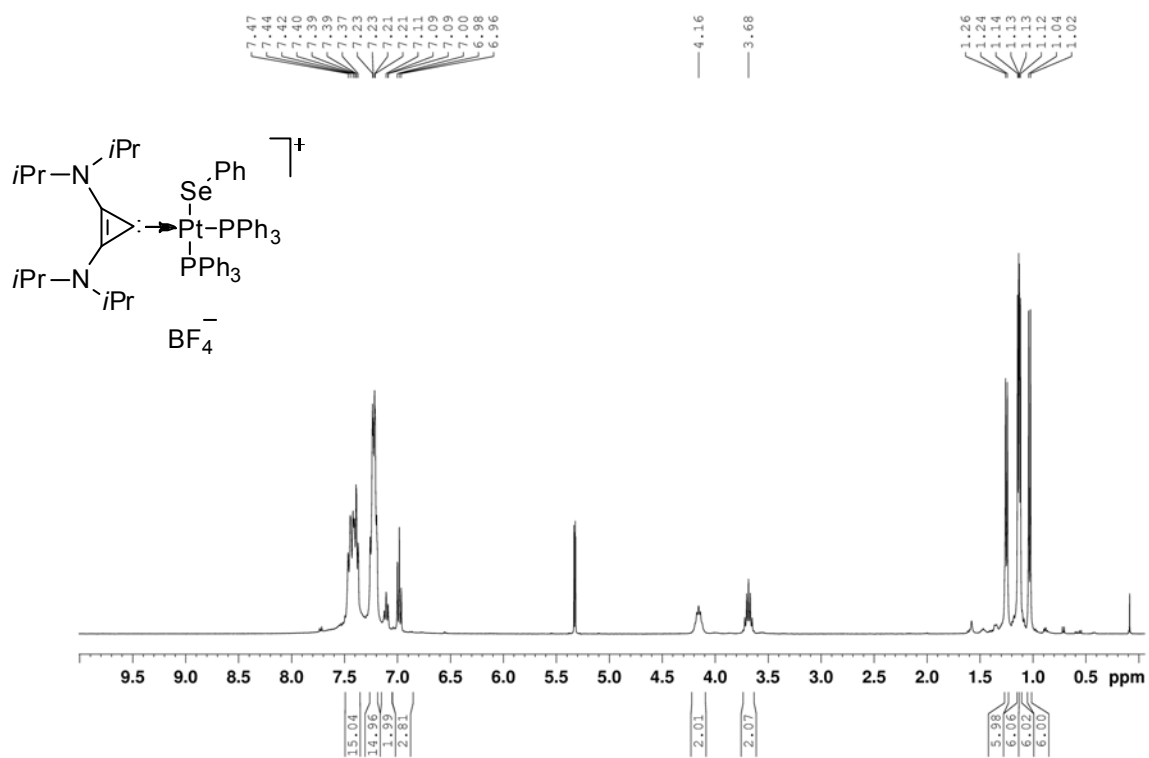
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ ) **10**



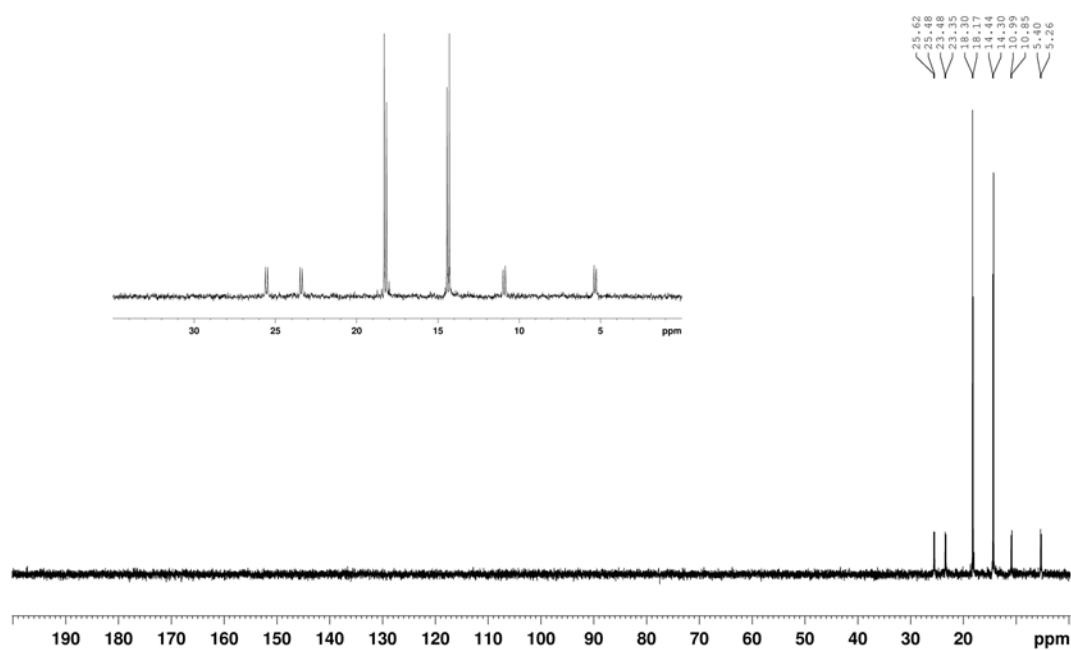
$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ ) **10**



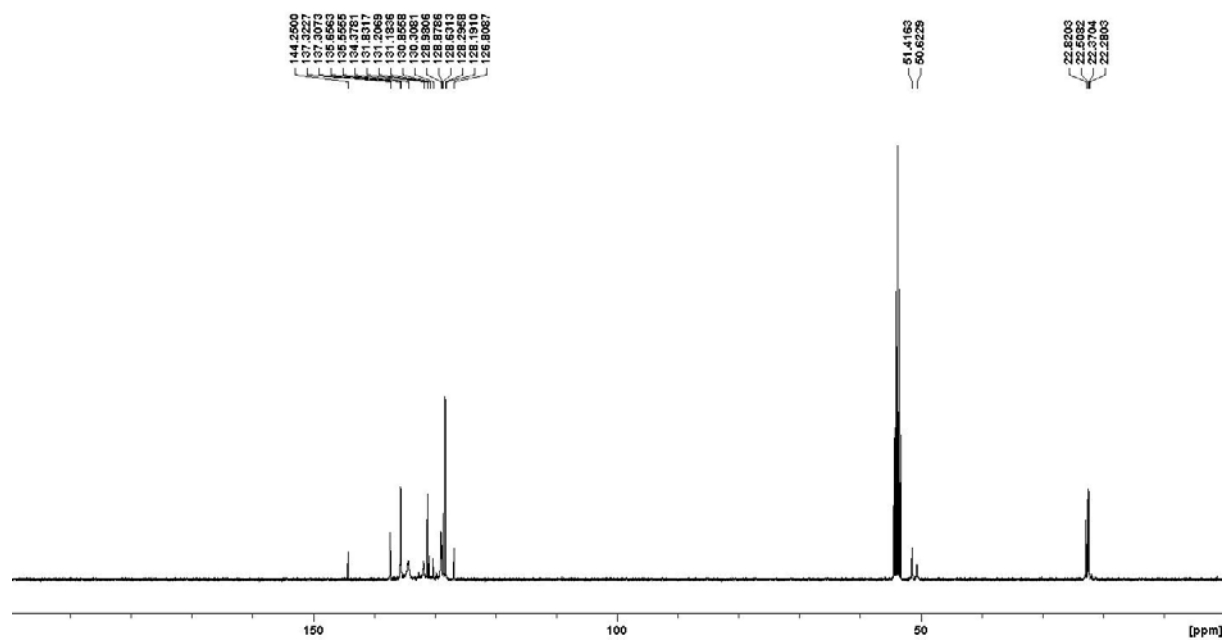
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ ) **13**



$^{31}\text{P}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ ) **13**

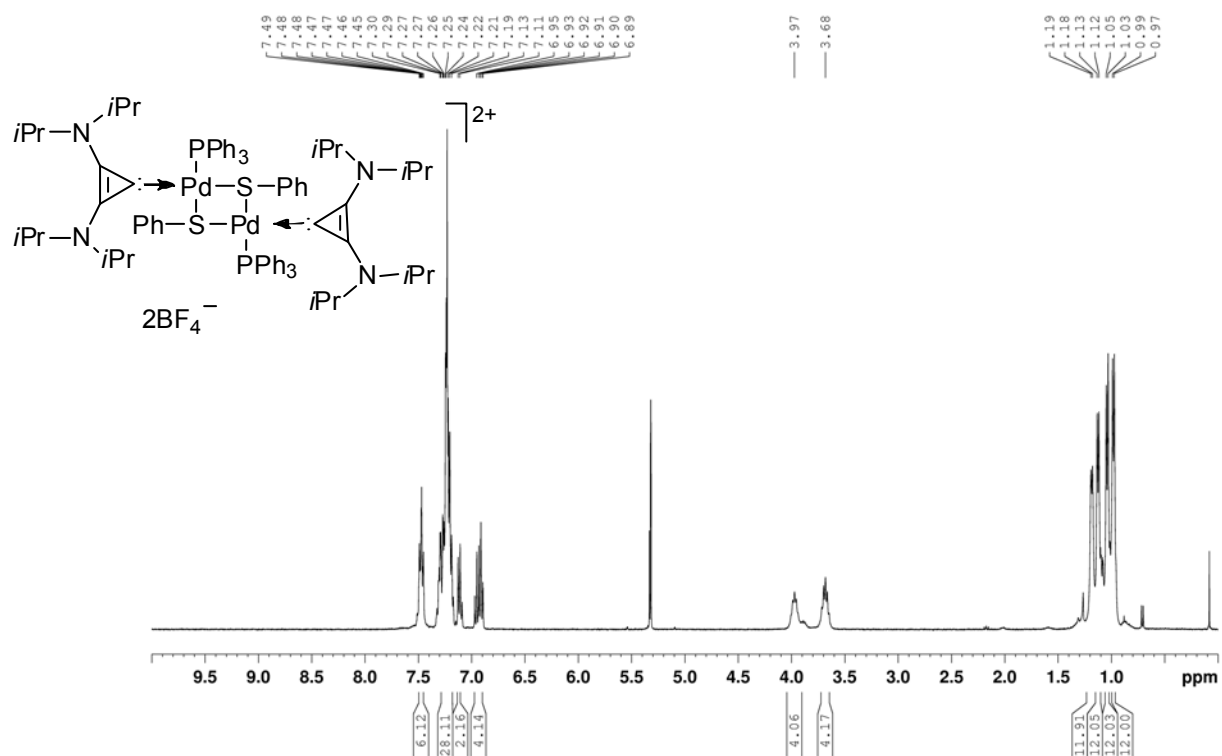


$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ ) **13**

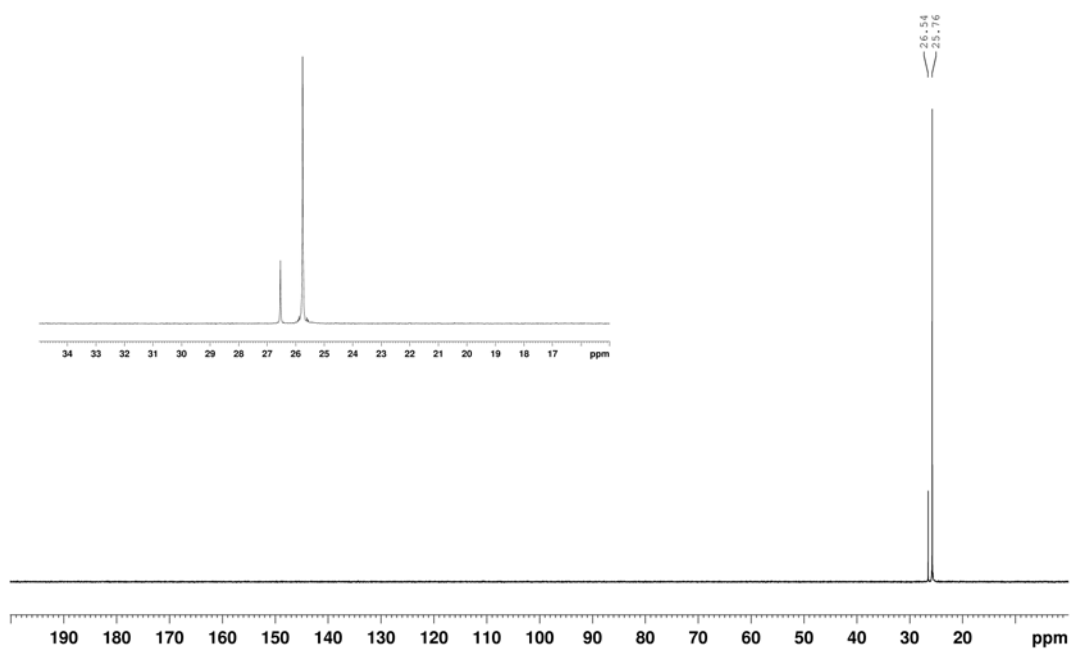




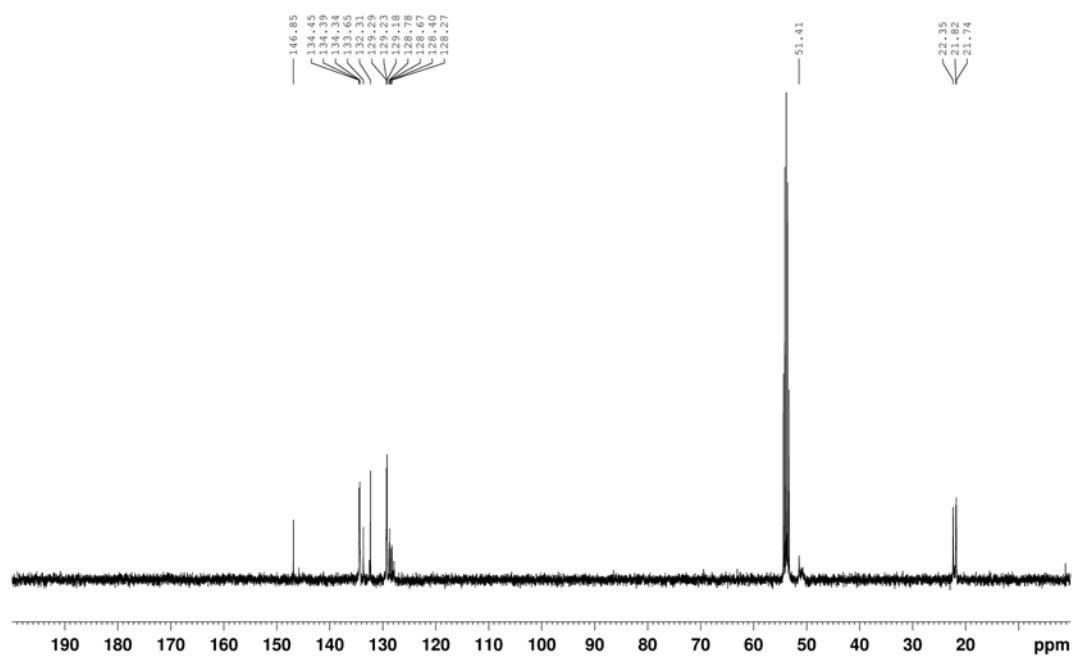
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>) **14**



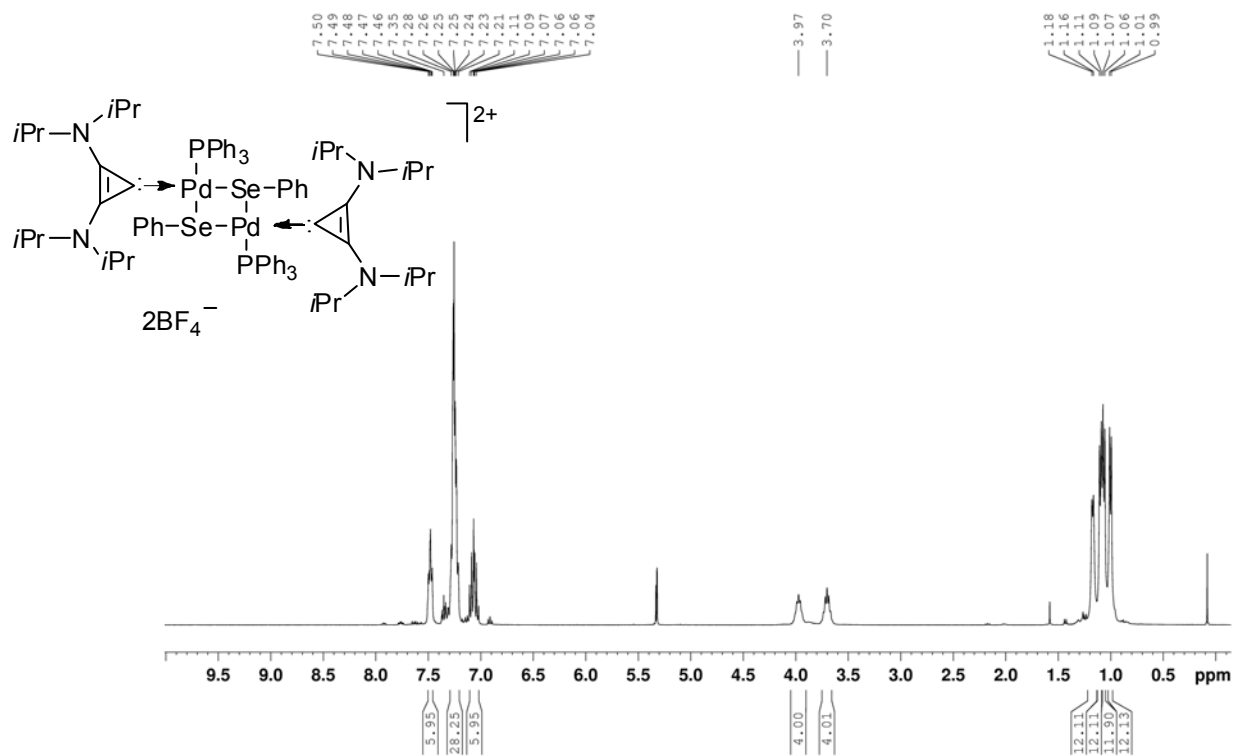
<sup>31</sup>P NMR (162 MHz, CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>) **14**



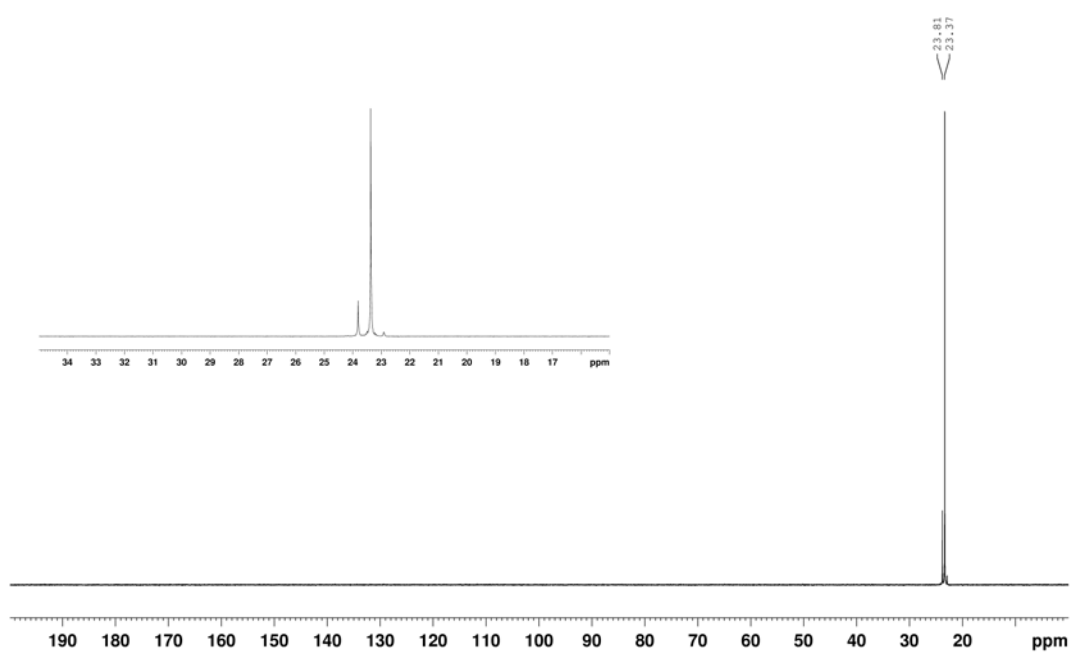
$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ ) **14**



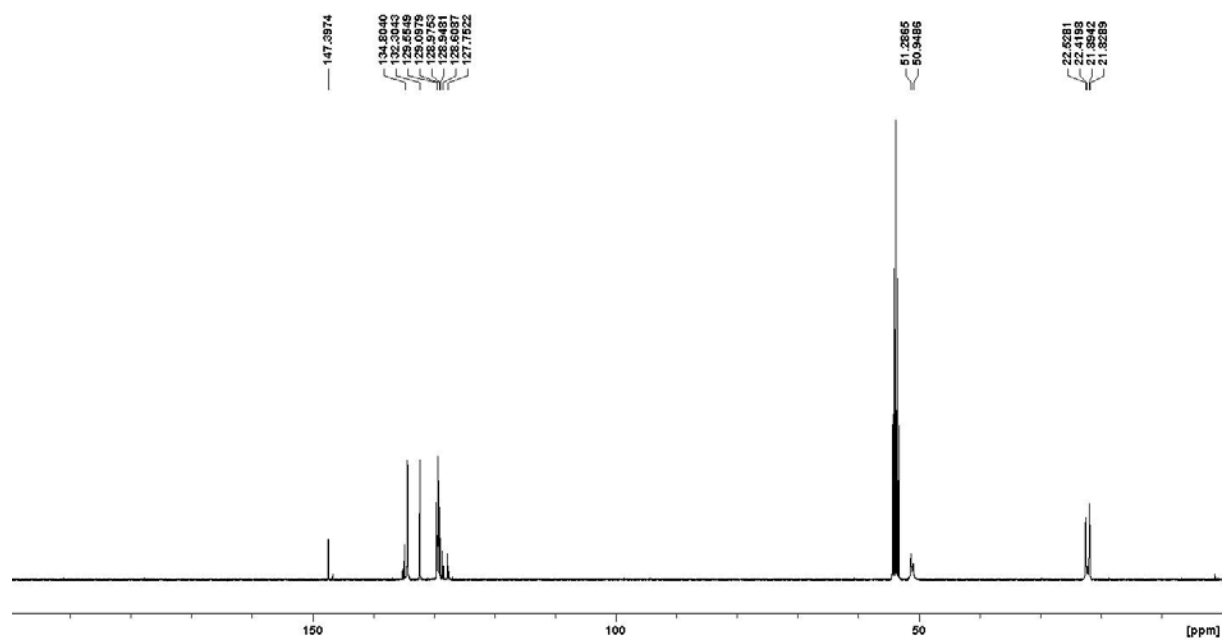
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ ) **15**



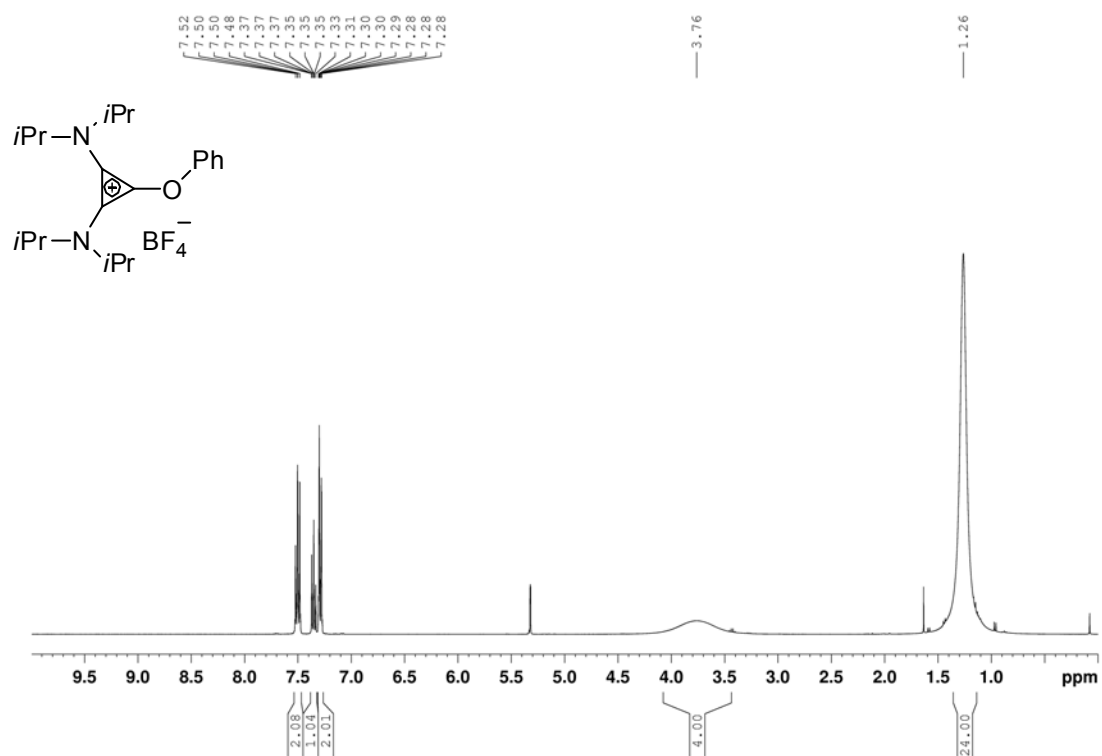
$^{31}\text{P}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ ) **15**



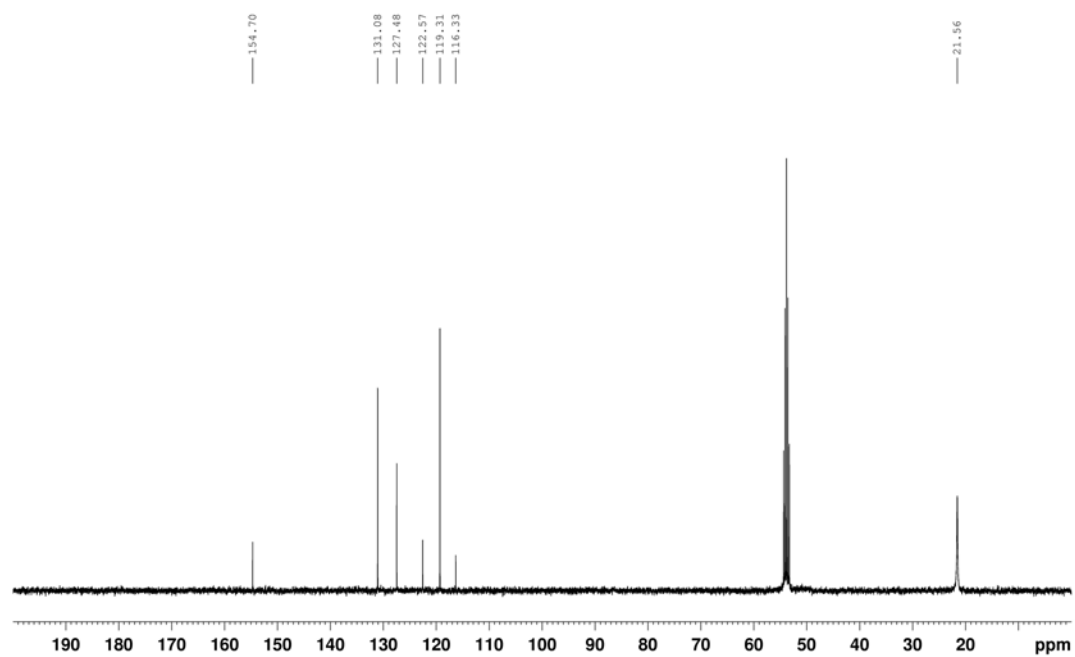
$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ ) **15**



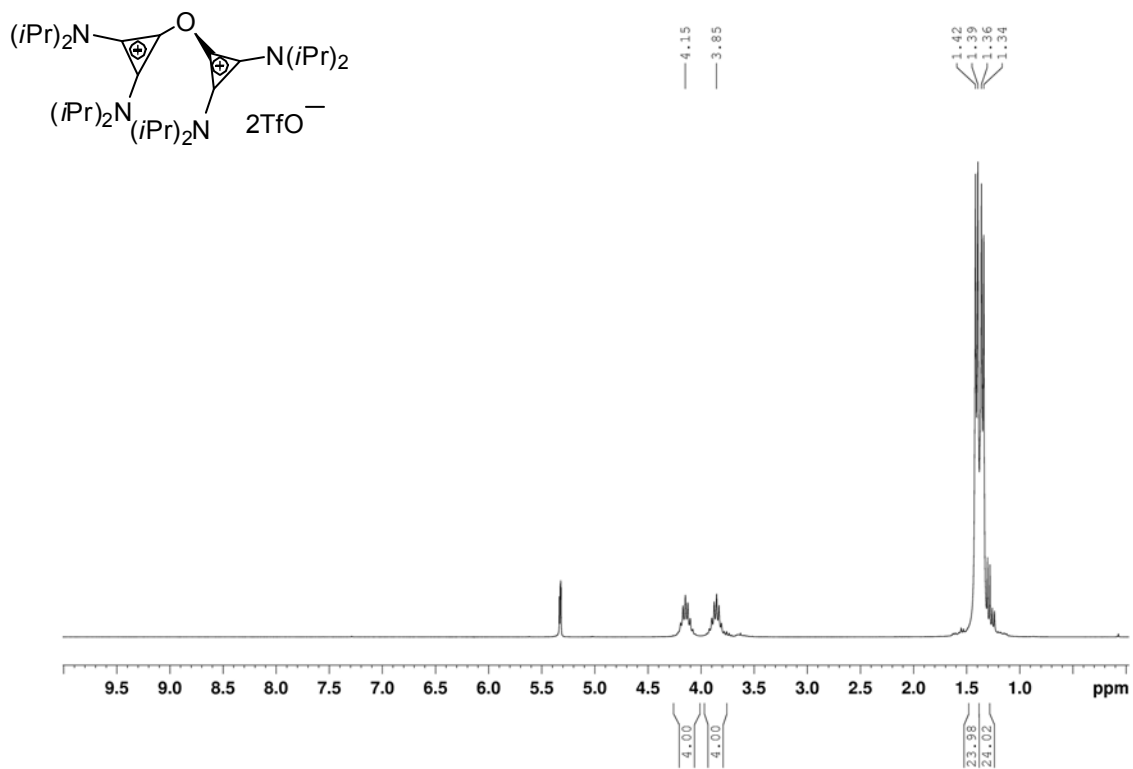
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ ) **16**



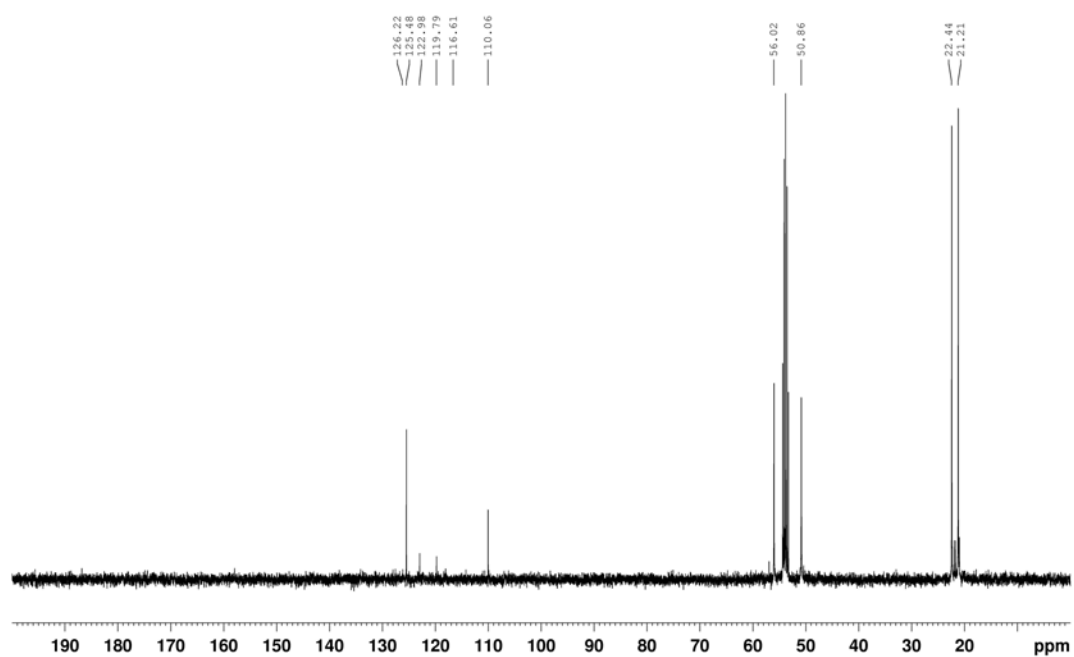
$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ )



$^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ ) **17**

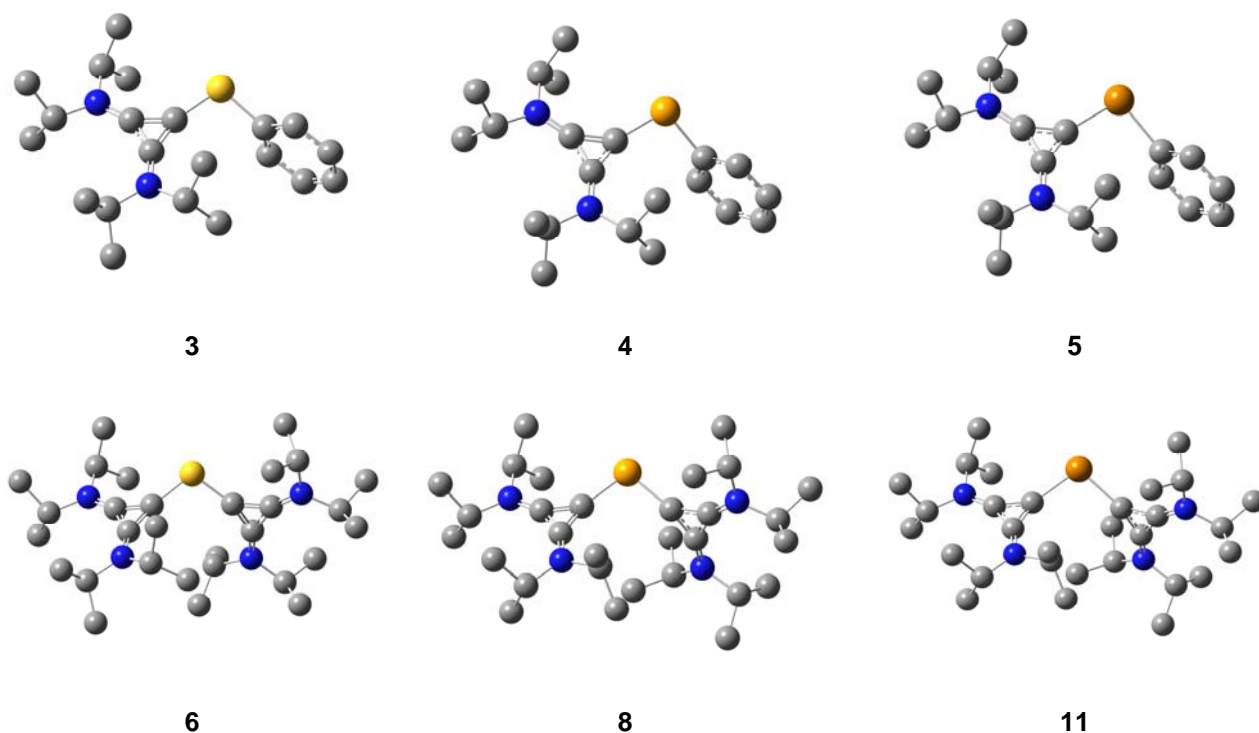


$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ ) **17**



## Computational methods

Quantum-chemical calculations were carried out using the Gaussian 09 package.<sup>7</sup> Geometry optimizations were performed at the hybrid DFT B3LYP level.<sup>8,9</sup> The chalcogen centre in the compounds **3-6**, **8** and **11** was described with the LANL2DZ basis set,<sup>10</sup> while the 6-31G\* basis set has been used for C, N and H atoms. Molecular orbital analyses were carried out using the NBO program<sup>11</sup> for natural bond order and charge analysis.



**Figure S1.** Optimized structures of compounds **3-6**, **8** and **11**. Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.

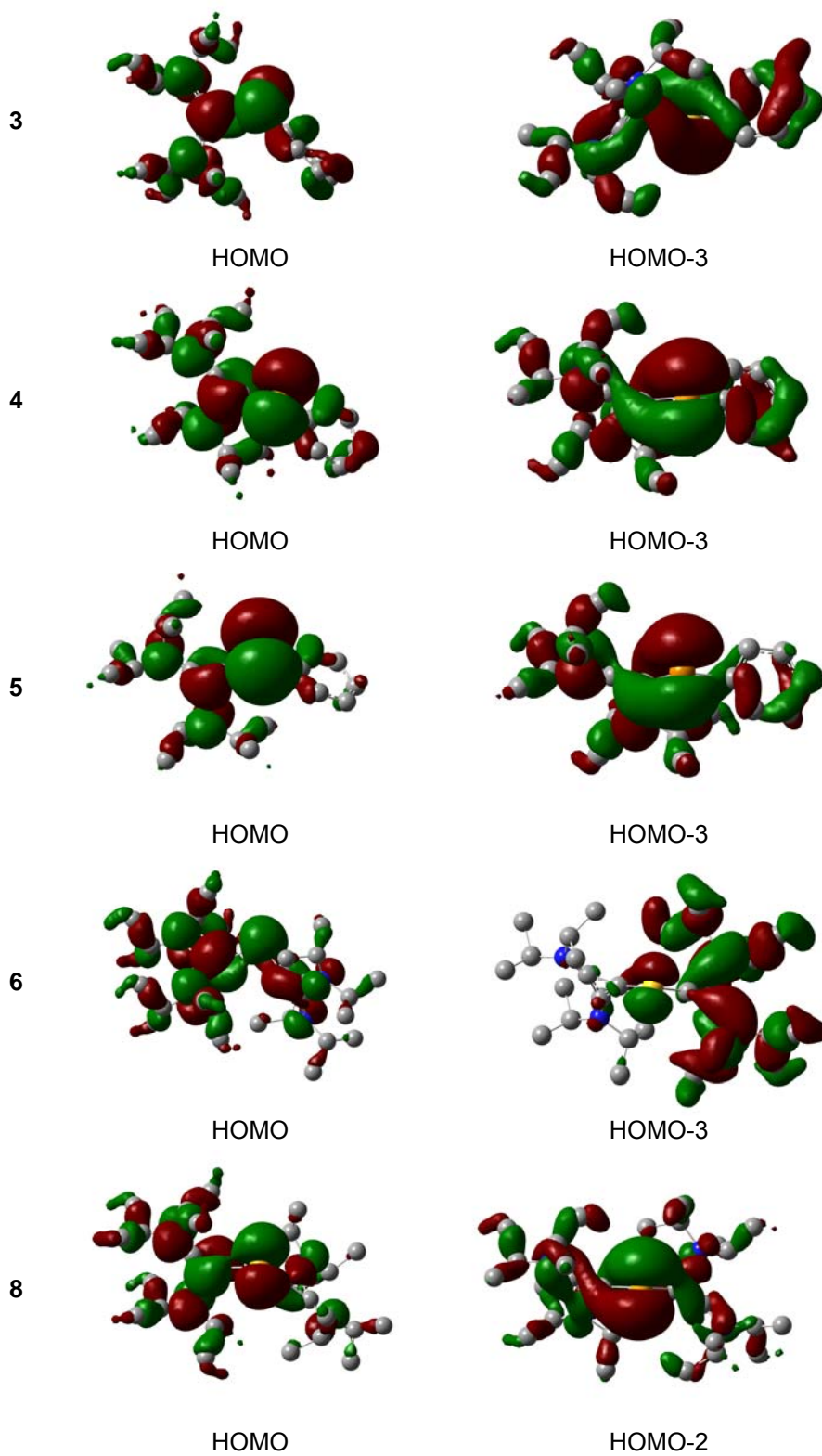
<sup>7</sup>Gaussian 09, Revision A.02, M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, G. Scalmani, V. Barone, B. Mennucci, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, M. Caricato, X. Li, H. P. Hratchian, A. F. Izmaylov, J. Bloino, G. Zheng, J. L. Sonnenberg, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, T. Vreven, J. A. Montgomery, Jr., J. E. Peralta, F. Ogliaro, M. Bearpark, J. J. Heyd, E. Brothers, K. N. Kudin, V. N. Staroverov, R. Kobayashi, J. Normand, K. Raghavachari, A. Rendell, J. C. Burant, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, M. Cossi, N. Rega, J. M. Millam, M. Klene, J. E. Knox, J. B. Cross, V. Bakken, C. Adamo, J. Jaramillo, R. Gomperts, R. E. Stratmann, O. Yazyev, A. J. Austin, R. Cammi, C. Pomelli, J. W. Ochterski, R. L. Martin, K. Morokuma, V. G. Zakrzewski, G. A. Voth, P. Salvador, J. J. Dannenberg, S. Dapprich, A. D. Daniels, Ö. Farkas, J. B. Foresman, J. V. Ortiz, J. Cioslowski, and D. J. Fox, Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2009.

<sup>8</sup>(a) C. Lee, W. Yang, R. G. Parr, *Phys. Rev. B* 1988, **37**, 785. (b) A. D. Becke, *Phys. Rev. A* 1988, **38**, 3098. (c) A. D. Becke, *J. Chem. Phys.* 1993, **98**, 1372. (d) A. D. Becke, *J. Chem. Phys.* 1993, **98**, 5648.

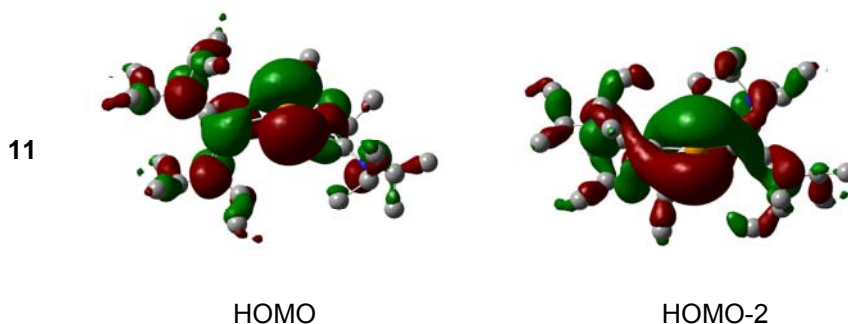
<sup>9</sup>(a) R. Ditchfield, W. J. Hehre, J. A. Pople, *J. Chem. Phys.* 1971, **54**, 724. (b) W. J. Hehre, R. Ditchfield, J. A. Pople, *J. Chem. Phys.* 1972, **56**, 2257. (c) P. C. Hariharan, J. Pople, *Theor. Chim. Acta.* 1973, **28**, 213.

<sup>10</sup>(a) P. J. Hay, W. R. Wadt, *J. Chem. Phys.* 1985, **82**, 270. (b) W. R. Wadt, P. J. Hay, *J. Chem. Phys.* 1985, **82**, 284. (c) P. J. Hay, W. R. Wadt, *J. Chem. Phys.* 1985, **82**, 299.

<sup>11</sup>NBO Version 3.1, E. D. Glendening, A. E. Reed, J. E. Carpenter, and F. Weinhold.







**Figure S2.** Highest occupied molecular orbitals of **3-6, 8** and **11**. Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.

**Table S1.** Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) in the experimental and theoretical structures of compounds **3-5**.

Compound	Ch–C(cyclopropyl)	C –C(phenyl)	C(cyclopropyl)–Ch– C(phenyl)
<b>3</b> experiment	1.73	1.78	103
<b>3</b> calculation	1.78	1.85	105
<b>4</b> experiment	1.88	1.93	99
<b>4</b> calculation	1.92	1.97	102
<b>5</b> experiment	2.07	2.12	95
<b>5</b> calculation	2.10	2.14	101

**Table S2.** Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) in the experimental and theoretical structures of compounds **6, 8** and **11**.

Compound	Ch–C(cyclopropyl1)	Ch–C(cyclopropyl2)	C(cyclopropyl1)–Ch – C(cyclopropyl2)
<b>6</b> experiment	1.73	1.74	100
<b>6</b> calculation	1.80	1.80	105
<b>8</b> experiment	1.88	1.88	97
<b>8</b> calculation	1.92	1.92	103
<b>11</b> experiment	2.08	2.09	95
<b>11</b> calculation	2.10	2.10	100

**Table S3.** Representative natural bond orders and natural charge (*e*) on the chalcogen atom in compounds **3-5**.

Compound	Ch–C(cyclopropyl)	Ch –C(phenyl)	Natural charge
<b>3</b>	1.039	1.016	0.39
<b>4</b>	0.979	0.980	0.52
<b>5</b>	0.884	0.932	0.72

**Table S4.** Representative natural bond orders and natural charge (*e*) on the chalcogen atom in compounds **6, 8** and **11**.

Compound	Ch–C(cyclopropyl1)	Ch –C(cyclopropyl2)	Natural charge
<b>6</b>	1.041	1.016	0.47
<b>8</b>	0.967	0.987	0.61
<b>11</b>	0.890	0.891	0.83

**Table S15.** The optimized geometries (Cartesian coordinates in Å) and energies (a.u.) of compounds **3-6, 8 and 11.**

Compound 3 E = -939.44323884 Nimag = 0				Compound 4 E = -938.56348598 Nimag = 0			
16	1.676781	-0.475723	-1.524079	34	1.691346	-0.460885	-1.503335
7	-1.073529	1.997917	0.002251	7	-1.882293	-1.646538	0.138066
7	-1.739714	-1.640825	0.141070	7	-1.255658	1.994559	0.026520
6	0.237145	-0.152155	-0.612163	6	0.068808	-0.132719	-0.617522
6	-0.699426	0.763024	-0.184316	6	-1.120090	-0.631704	-0.138573
6	-0.956041	-0.636269	-0.127293	6	-0.876635	0.771831	-0.181001
6	-2.450916	2.323975	0.437844	6	-1.384025	-3.022407	-0.137254
1	-2.906139	1.479529	0.636337	1	-2.090503	-3.652185	0.114286
6	-2.436108	3.150286	1.718209	6	-1.102424	-3.207809	-1.619322
1	-1.924489	2.691799	2.388815	1	-0.370695	-2.642861	-1.879304
1	-3.335454	3.272370	2.030110	1	-1.883151	-2.974322	-2.126006
1	-2.039050	4.006668	1.541397	1	-0.873221	-4.124275	-1.789303
6	-3.207659	2.997784	-0.714346	6	-0.166223	-3.320899	0.722779
1	-2.829752	3.864110	-0.881402	1	-0.380452	-3.164972	1.645890
1	-4.133874	3.092073	-0.477194	1	0.557959	-2.74772	0.462906
1	-3.133968	2.458241	-1.504390	1	0.092097	-4.237388	0.603655
6	-0.136168	3.111013	-0.331869	6	-3.259422	-1.469253	0.677645
1	-0.606764	3.953687	-0.163122	1	-3.421184	-0.505341	0.754837
6	1.076205	3.074399	0.581360	6	-4.296367	-2.029831	-0.289384
1	0.787067	3.027811	1.495846	1	-4.216101	-2.985758	-0.325947
1	1.598686	3.868840	0.451556	1	-4.149869	-1.661716	-1.163929
1	1.609456	2.303808	0.374573	1	-5.176696	-1.793714	0.012771
6	0.240602	3.083025	-1.804464	6	-3.371607	-2.060107	2.070318
1	0.691753	2.259235	-2.003629	1	-2.645007	-1.743714	2.611833
1	0.821548	3.822239	-2.000799	1	-3.335488	-3.017458	2.015271
1	-0.553601	3.149264	-2.339470	1	-4.204699	-1.792758	2.464744
6	-1.277493	-3.020951	-0.164779	6	-2.596176	2.312651	0.594350
1	-2.008414	-3.637204	0.052747	1	-2.983626	1.477443	0.929211
6	-0.966108	-3.170315	-1.646080	6	-2.468314	3.263119	1.770637
1	-1.697174	-2.825986	-2.162909	1	-2.190812	4.126659	1.455885
1	-0.837884	-4.098016	-1.853585	1	-1.817547	2.921844	2.387909
1	-0.167141	-2.680710	-1.856041	1	-3.317518	3.342051	2.211123
6	-0.094609	-3.369772	0.722039	6	-3.504079	2.834266	-0.497049
1	0.644149	-2.794813	0.511021	1	-3.491295	2.227178	-1.24097
1	0.158683	-4.283615	0.572698	1	-3.197377	3.697256	-0.782669
1	-0.338554	-3.252071	1.642703	1	-4.399874	2.909159	-0.159823
6	-3.173168	-1.515208	0.477349	6	-0.393669	3.125655	-0.418585
1	-3.358306	-0.561854	0.614151	1	-0.895029	3.955908	-0.277375
6	-3.407219	-2.221321	1.815415	6	-0.093466	3.012968	-1.90822
1	-4.238347	-1.923541	2.192235	1	-0.915367	2.920734	-2.394298
1	-2.689489	-2.013154	2.416312	1	0.460888	2.244048	-2.064845
1	-3.441122	-3.170135	1.674188	1	0.365457	3.802918	-2.20207
6	-4.129275	-2.005346	-0.512119	6	0.863496	3.191108	0.444767
1	-3.998139	-1.540958	-1.341287	1	1.404697	2.414761	0.281419
1	-5.022963	-1.852429	-0.196149	1	0.613405	3.218176	1.370818
1	-3.995873	-2.946156	-0.647350	1	1.361011	3.981038	0.224774
6	2.963807	-0.419450	-0.297887	6	2.881783	-0.291352	0.008176
6	4.259252	-0.575343	-0.808775	6	2.459645	-0.383208	1.322679
1	4.391514	-0.710912	-1.719570	1	1.557337	-0.492103	1.519302
6	5.350523	-0.525435	0.063404	6	3.399922	-0.311915	2.348845
1	6.212665	-0.642763	-0.262980	1	3.123199	-0.373069	3.233879

6	5.146011	-0.301217	1.411260	6	4.736339	-0.150603	2.057668
1	5.874912	-0.244971	1.985680	1	5.359978	-0.106151	2.746565
6	3.859652	-0.159786	1.917986	6	5.154387	-0.054445	0.736207
1	3.732030	-0.018537	2.828853	1	6.058328	0.049793	0.540528
6	2.752544	-0.229400	1.057444	6	4.227701	-0.113008	-0.288352
1	1.888927	-0.149157	1.393374	1	4.503540	-0.03354	-1.172628

Compound 5 E = -937.38846869 Nimag = 0				Compound 6 E = -1405.41332186 Nimag = 0			
52	1.697493	-0.547829	-1.423126	6	1.386502	-0.214543	-0.937319
7	-2.092532	-1.607524	0.283727	6	2.705729	-0.096716	-0.562833
7	-1.455596	2.029517	0.024536	6	1.820621	-0.960291	0.130068
6	-0.106102	-0.129672	-0.495923	6	3.976792	1.592596	-1.721809
6	-1.312218	-0.602908	-0.020122	1	4.943861	1.834569	-1.801383
6	-1.069625	0.787935	-0.121002	6	3.489467	1.201139	-3.112742
6	-1.581642	-2.990299	0.099446	1	3.945988	0.384808	-3.399887
1	-2.292549	-3.60675	0.374896	1	3.686226	1.923837	-3.743862
6	-0.384927	-3.240343	1.002171	1	2.522012	1.042506	-3.087995
1	0.313791	-2.618515	0.787207	6	3.248414	2.802874	-1.160635
1	-0.066411	-4.136682	0.870380	1	2.287197	2.616736	-1.123964
1	-0.645423	-3.124785	1.918592	1	3.410616	3.579952	-1.737416
6	-1.267328	-3.274927	-1.36065	1	3.577852	2.994315	-0.256655
1	-2.021595	-3.031316	-1.904201	6	5.097682	-0.005934	-0.048582
1	-1.082435	-4.209702	-1.471626	1	4.810678	-0.687362	0.624426
1	-0.501262	-2.762075	-1.62852	6	6.050350	-0.696726	-1.018406
6	-3.490154	-1.405106	0.742805	1	6.342176	-0.055836	-1.70019
1	-3.657892	-0.439626	0.758937	1	5.590179	-1.447827	-1.449758
6	-3.655775	-1.921203	2.163660	1	6.829887	-1.029857	-0.527664
1	-3.607996	-2.879657	2.162921	6	5.765274	1.134906	0.711296
1	-4.507568	-1.643621	2.507987	1	6.552009	0.793446	1.187836
1	-2.956059	-1.566243	2.716513	1	5.130521	1.514128	1.355263
6	-4.482429	-2.024718	-0.229037	1	6.043009	1.829816	0.077912
1	-4.326360	-1.676757	-1.110644	6	2.388164	-2.176392	2.186646
1	-5.376934	-1.810026	0.046379	1	1.844578	-2.691554	2.849830
1	-4.370603	-2.978024	-0.236047	6	3.480872	-3.108717	1.683181
6	-2.810377	2.368271	0.517433	1	3.966801	-2.676006	0.950799
1	-3.206541	1.553488	0.890220	1	3.078226	-3.941106	1.360010
6	-2.734264	3.403470	1.635709	1	4.101757	-3.309076	2.414223
1	-2.098863	3.115614	2.294449	6	2.907123	-0.939263	2.899980
1	-3.598296	3.497448	2.044262	1	3.448883	-1.210015	3.670605
1	-2.458918	4.247483	1.271415	1	2.151133	-0.398171	3.206548
6	-3.676621	2.817227	-0.637958	1	3.457491	-0.413447	2.282472
1	-3.363716	3.665578	-0.961086	6	0.106600	-2.369756	1.011281
1	-4.586241	2.903359	-0.341607	1	-0.289784	-2.098581	0.134843
1	-3.630435	2.168451	-1.343635	6	0.146498	-3.895070	1.042425
6	-0.564063	3.128806	-0.449283	1	0.745153	-4.220007	0.339192
1	-1.051731	3.971416	-0.336921	1	-0.754869	-4.247947	0.893240
6	0.679981	3.199009	0.429579	1	0.474467	-4.194177	1.915859
1	0.417897	3.230397	1.352965	6	-0.769376	-1.779504	2.107437
1	1.180351	3.988527	0.212483	1	-0.430151	-2.058322	2.983374
1	1.222782	2.422712	0.277023	1	-1.689862	-2.098621	1.997055
6	-0.247356	2.978776	-1.924399	1	-0.752594	-0.801272	2.048588
1	0.295631	2.197682	-2.057003	6	-1.223489	0.300398	-0.954289
1	0.228203	3.755293	-2.230433	6	-2.514704	-0.087037	-0.669
1	-1.064582	2.887872	-2.419957	6	-1.907331	0.998637	0.019385

6	2.875981	-0.195635	0.299222	6	-0.827915	2.927278	0.982872
6	2.351399	-0.246564	1.592993	1	-1.097597	3.651169	1.617056
1	1.444056	-0.401921	1.725223	6	0.420623	2.259996	1.547582
6	3.199009	-0.06289	2.685947	1	0.228649	1.914363	2.444294
1	2.851181	-0.094159	3.547519	1	1.147607	2.915951	1.598778
6	4.545331	0.164606	2.502810	1	0.688607	1.521946	0.963571
1	5.103471	0.277205	3.237831	6	-0.612454	3.563987	-0.382463
6	5.066132	0.226522	1.216398	1	0.063871	4.269375	-0.310528
1	5.973184	0.389076	1.092214	1	-1.456450	3.949992	-0.699087
6	4.235361	0.045550	0.108327	1	-0.306345	2.882513	-1.016212
1	4.587251	0.085938	-0.751767	6	-3.153001	2.171237	1.755545
				1	-3.751592	1.378288	1.638471
				6	-2.766430	2.236147	3.222468
				1	-2.269450	1.427476	3.465769
				1	-3.575715	2.299629	3.771913
				1	-2.205022	3.023049	3.377840
				6	-3.915060	3.391628	1.280305
				1	-3.357682	4.190745	1.394579
				1	-4.736237	3.489010	1.806109
				1	-4.143254	3.284248	0.333815
				6	-3.536641	-1.954064	-1.848695
				1	-4.472812	-2.294396	-1.943407
				6	-2.687802	-3.098531	-1.326819
				1	-1.745424	-2.832361	-1.330045
				1	-2.807699	-3.884436	-1.901423
				1	-2.961218	-3.318784	-0.412423
				6	-3.084893	-1.478804	-3.218734
				1	-2.140063	-1.218589	-3.179129
				1	-3.625398	-0.706485	-3.491172
				1	-3.197839	-2.201801	-3.869676
				6	-4.858337	-0.482501	-0.207253
				1	-4.666154	0.226874	0.470969
				6	-5.452055	-1.662442	0.530373
				1	-5.712014	-2.352489	-0.114525
				1	-6.241128	-1.368858	1.031979
				1	-4.787685	-2.027704	1.150016
				6	-5.814905	0.113691	-1.226469
				1	-5.388126	0.876915	-1.667949
				1	-6.631531	0.413541	-0.772614
				1	-6.043050	-0.563796	-1.895515
				7	3.879057	0.454599	-0.761033
				7	1.480105	-1.801568	1.072947
				7	-1.952316	1.949575	0.909423
				7	-3.567371	-0.829995	-0.867188
				16	0.130818	0.223879	-2.043287

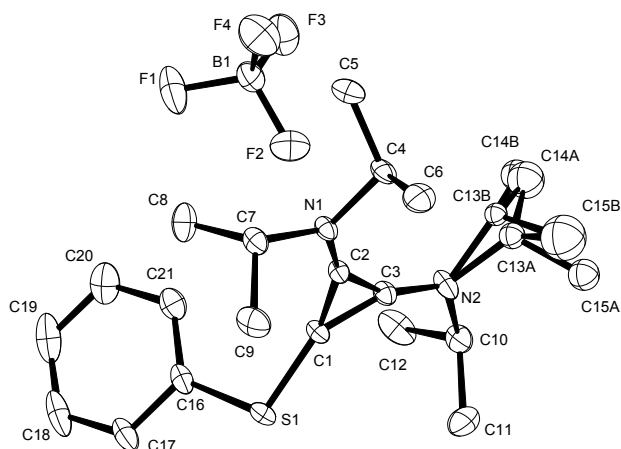
Compound 8				Compound 11			
E = -1404.53777393 Nimag = 0				E = -1403.36911738 Nimag = 0			
34	-0.126335	-0.288619	-2.044281	6	1.536151	-0.361246	-0.701818
7	3.641703	0.831741	-0.743942	6	2.044032	-0.952451	0.426606
7	2.018197	-1.90783	1.094423	6	2.838442	-0.05085	-0.326487
7	-3.938785	-0.463167	-0.583435	6	5.161529	0.370816	0.289253
7	-1.522331	1.860937	1.134460	1	4.919788	-0.260055	0.999517
6	1.308924	-0.320213	-0.823261	6	5.630915	1.655387	0.959563
6	1.982106	-0.985457	0.174389	1	6.351051	1.458156	1.560944

6	2.592687	0.082339	-0.535548	1	4.902764	2.046358	1.448707
6	3.597844	1.931261	-1.7529	1	5.933878	2.271789	0.290710
1	4.506854	2.285865	-1.837724	6	6.246672	-0.283279	-0.548657
6	2.716124	3.063114	-1.271842	1	6.468820	0.288863	-1.288007
1	1.798535	2.780795	-1.286841	1	5.930374	-1.126154	-0.879957
1	2.827679	3.823514	-1.84888	1	7.026565	-0.423347	-0.007356
1	2.963884	3.302329	-0.375971	6	4.030306	1.598410	-1.641009
6	3.184244	1.417871	-3.115159	1	4.927751	1.991698	-1.606436
1	3.725913	0.661563	-3.349447	6	3.037657	2.726943	-1.417716
1	3.302719	2.111740	-3.768598	1	2.142664	2.381025	-1.468857
1	2.260783	1.154519	-3.091353	1	3.159409	3.399105	-2.090599
6	4.934611	0.506347	-0.080469	1	3.181773	3.114192	-0.550127
1	4.749170	-0.163558	0.609072	6	3.881040	0.942212	-3.001726
6	5.535218	1.708115	0.609790	1	4.488690	0.201382	-3.068717
1	5.812539	2.348938	-0.048039	1	4.079835	1.581619	-3.688949
1	6.293645	1.433181	1.128379	1	2.980643	0.627618	-3.10727
1	4.879918	2.104914	1.188234	6	2.801713	-1.999573	2.512648
6	5.882505	-0.123087	-1.080822	1	2.369674	-2.584758	3.169287
1	5.458445	-0.880819	-1.49126	6	3.139997	-0.703182	3.234888
1	6.680336	-0.40969	-0.629917	1	3.776203	-0.880994	3.929784
1	6.110293	0.520841	-1.754153	1	2.340878	-0.333093	3.619184
6	3.209180	-2.095243	1.960022	1	3.512049	-0.076158	2.609377
1	3.803907	-1.330437	1.809171	6	3.999239	-2.765656	1.967509
6	2.807591	-2.076146	3.424814	1	4.388591	-2.276699	1.239235
1	2.334800	-1.262226	3.616415	1	3.713960	-3.627029	1.655108
1	3.593649	-2.125777	3.973904	1	4.651609	-2.878427	2.662885
1	2.239079	-2.82562	3.611160	6	0.489877	-2.442936	1.463545
6	3.965082	-3.342647	1.555451	1	-0.013583	-2.157252	0.672509
1	3.412655	-4.114051	1.700821	6	0.661922	-3.948975	1.389657
1	4.762413	-3.417531	2.082711	1	1.194369	-4.17339	0.623304
1	4.198615	-3.286568	0.626210	1	-0.199893	-4.365065	1.313219
6	0.885672	-2.872066	1.204363	1	1.098891	-4.262313	2.185804
1	1.137109	-3.548115	1.867437	6	-0.307153	-2.042133	2.689279
6	0.680509	-3.582975	-0.12057	1	0.139867	-2.355394	3.477385
1	0.018702	-4.270431	-0.01654	1	-1.182843	-2.430898	2.641377
1	1.507882	-3.977126	-0.404211	1	-0.381238	-1.086413	2.723055
1	0.384692	-2.950087	-0.779776	6	-1.493738	0.227619	-0.749594
6	-0.362404	-2.176516	1.713370	6	-2.820276	-0.034739	-0.424242
1	-0.179109	-1.775527	2.565817	6	-2.150207	1.064254	0.150493
1	-1.070809	-2.818807	1.807160	6	-0.889970	2.859164	1.174795
1	-0.626730	-1.497207	1.090137	1	-1.083004	3.558341	1.832399
6	-1.462928	0.219992	-0.828142	6	0.189229	1.961948	1.768476
6	-2.772426	0.106054	-0.425054	1	0.437179	1.291375	1.127892
6	-1.875562	0.990752	0.224205	1	-0.148054	1.538417	2.561171
6	-4.042630	-1.625971	-1.513766	1	0.959169	2.489954	1.992535
1	-4.986564	-1.886475	-1.55264	6	-0.443301	3.546767	-0.101825
6	-3.270947	-2.805865	-0.949299	1	0.349805	4.058335	0.071984
1	-3.431395	-3.581447	-1.491657	1	-1.139966	4.131852	-0.411517
1	-3.561671	-2.977108	-0.051095	1	-0.257442	2.884979	-0.773241
1	-2.333144	-2.603441	-0.949041	6	-3.357585	2.454646	1.744789
6	-3.616306	-1.261177	-2.925283	1	-4.071837	1.837639	1.484241
1	-4.089765	-0.476535	-3.210125	6	-3.125665	2.276770	3.231876
1	-3.817933	-1.988374	-3.517717	1	-2.833991	1.378220	3.406935
1	-2.672619	-1.089323	-2.939687	1	-3.943773	2.446778	3.705691
6	-5.157108	0.006085	0.128157	1	-2.452001	2.895644	3.526895
1	-4.877471	0.704462	0.756010	6	-3.811088	3.856199	1.372596
6	-6.135581	0.638194	-0.852259	1	-3.133966	4.488423	1.621293
1	-5.700272	1.353898	-1.321118	1	-4.626551	4.062628	1.835511
1	-6.892028	0.983762	-0.371487	1	-3.961674	3.902846	0.425468
1	-6.431032	-0.02265	-1.48129	6	-3.861693	-2.091426	-1.209122
6	-5.790098	-1.108975	0.943923	1	-4.687786	-2.561111	-0.970719
1	-6.056744	-1.82133	0.358582	6	-2.706525	-2.920413	-0.684792

1	-6.560135	-0.77081	1.406990	1	-1.876113	-2.544607	-0.990907
1	-5.152627	-1.440576	1.581540	1	-2.786138	-3.820835	-1.006309
6	-0.148340	2.422267	1.035623	1	-2.722522	-2.919571	0.273698
1	0.223300	2.136392	0.175005	6	-3.843479	-1.94759	-2.729451
6	0.747334	1.856485	2.126572	1	-3.043611	-1.491835	-2.998797
1	0.428311	2.147374	2.984843	1	-4.611400	-1.4423	-3.011601
1	1.644941	2.168559	1.996885	1	-3.867531	-2.816656	-3.132982
1	0.733388	0.896641	2.087798	6	-5.167749	-0.309369	0.104334
6	-0.184503	3.942626	1.031233	1	-5.060516	0.644659	0.311843
1	-0.775568	4.247241	0.337680	6	-6.358922	-0.428465	-0.842007
1	0.697908	4.283759	0.870426	1	-6.108289	-0.112103	-1.711933
1	-0.498969	4.258310	1.882165	1	-7.088089	0.097509	-0.505926
6	-2.410247	2.260344	2.256636	1	-6.629572	-1.347814	-0.900993
1	-1.865859	2.785029	2.881078	6	-5.349389	-1.022629	1.412235
6	-3.515807	3.172329	1.755536	1	-5.504087	-1.957249	1.249628
1	-3.130584	3.978296	1.405533	1	-6.103194	-0.651417	1.877881
1	-4.106960	3.388154	2.480774	1	-4.560250	-0.918329	1.947943
1	-4.008986	2.727375	1.062037	7	3.943780	0.607572	-0.530781
6	-2.906258	1.041079	3.013623	7	1.808247	-1.756733	1.436064
1	-3.479428	0.521720	2.445385	7	-2.141848	2.086200	0.968093
1	-3.395800	1.322825	3.789578	7	-3.904843	-0.755674	-0.553557
1	-2.156873	0.507466	3.284670	52	0.013527	-0.228366	-2.119741

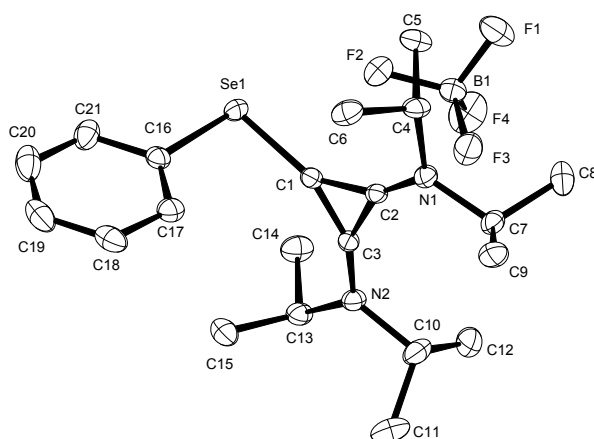
## X-ray Structures

### Compound 3



Empirical formula	$C_{21}H_{33}N_2S^+ \cdot B F_4^-$	
Color	colourless	
Formula weight	432.36 $g \cdot mol^{-1}$	
Temperature	100 K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	MONOCLINIC	
Space group	<b>Cc, (no. 9)</b>	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 11.7908(7) Å b = 15.1239(6) Å c = 13.0853(3) Å	$\alpha = 90^\circ$ $\beta = 100.497(4)^\circ$ $\gamma = 90^\circ$
Volume	2294.36(17) Å <sup>3</sup>	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.252 $Mg \cdot m^{-3}$	
Absorption coefficient	0.182 $mm^{-1}$	
F(000)	920 e	
Crystal size	0.19 x 0.18 x 0.12 $mm^3$	
$\theta$ range for data collection	2.69 to 33.06°	
Index ranges	-18 ≤ h ≤ 18, -23 ≤ k ≤ 23, -20 ≤ l ≤ 11	
Reflections collected	16328	
Independent reflections	7171 [ $R_{int} = 0.0408$ ]	
Reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$	6135	
Completeness to $\theta = 27.50^\circ$	99.5 %	
Absorption correction	Gaussian	
Max. and min. transmission	0.98 and 0.97	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on $F^2$	
Data / restraints / parameters	7171 / 2 / 269	
Goodness-of-fit on $F^2$	1.059	
Final R indices [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ]	$R_1 = 0.0427$	$wR^2 = 0.0964$
R indices (all data)	$R_1 = 0.0566$	$wR^2 = 0.1067$
Absolute structure parameter	0.02(6)	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.604 and -0.418 $e \cdot \text{Å}^{-3}$	

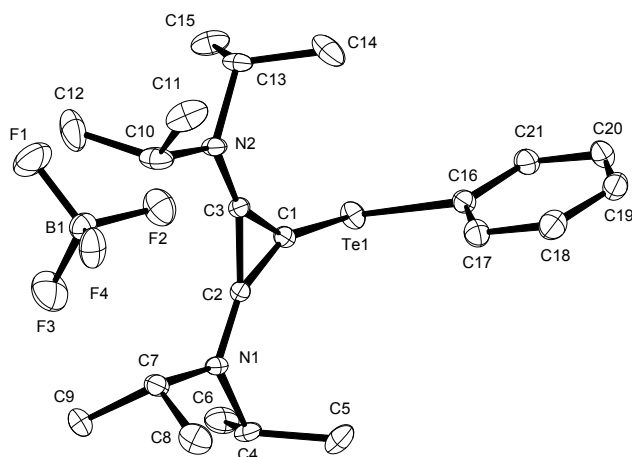
Compound 4



Empirical formula	$C_{21}H_{33}BF_4N_2Se$	
Color	colourless	
Formula weight	$479.26 \text{ g} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1}$	
Temperature	100 K	
Wavelength	1.54184 Å	
Crystal system	ORTHORHOMBIC	
Space group	<b>Pca2<sub>1</sub></b> , (no. 29)	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 15.4330(4) Å b = 11.7351(3) Å c = 12.8692(3) Å	$\alpha = 90^\circ$ $\beta = 90^\circ$ $\gamma = 90^\circ$
Volume	$2330.71(10) \text{ Å}^3$	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	$1.366 \text{ Mg} \cdot \text{m}^{-3}$	
Absorption coefficient	$2.538 \text{ mm}^{-1}$	
F(000)	992 e	
Crystal size	$0.42 \times 0.40 \times 0.03 \text{ mm}^3$	
$\theta$ range for data collection	$3.77$ to $66.64^\circ$	
Index ranges	$-18 \leq h \leq 18$ , $-13 \leq k \leq 13$ , $-13 \leq l \leq 15$	
Reflections collected	46405	
Independent reflections	3882 [ $R_{\text{int}} = 0.0686$ ]	
Reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$	3731	
Completeness to $\theta = 66.64^\circ$	99.5 %	
Absorption correction	Gaussian	
Max. and min. transmission	0.93 and 0.42	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on $F^2$	
Data / restraints / parameters	3882 / 1 / 270	
Goodness-of-fit on $F^2$	1.034	
Final R indices [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ]	$R_1 = 0.0275$	$wR^2 = 0.0638$
R indices (all data)	$R_1 = 0.0293$	$wR^2 = 0.0649$
Absolute structure parameter	0.005(14)	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.385 and $-0.287 \text{ e} \cdot \text{Å}^{-3}$	

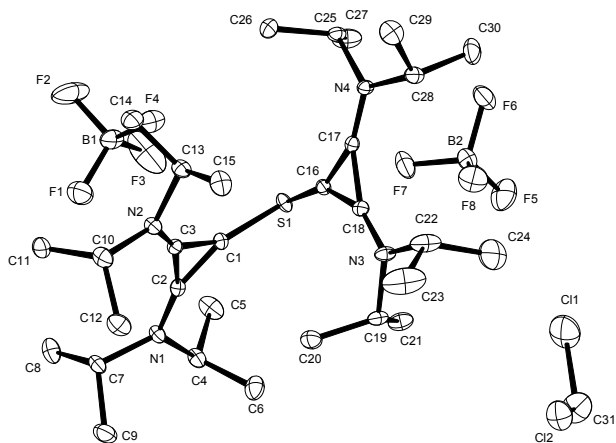


Compound 5



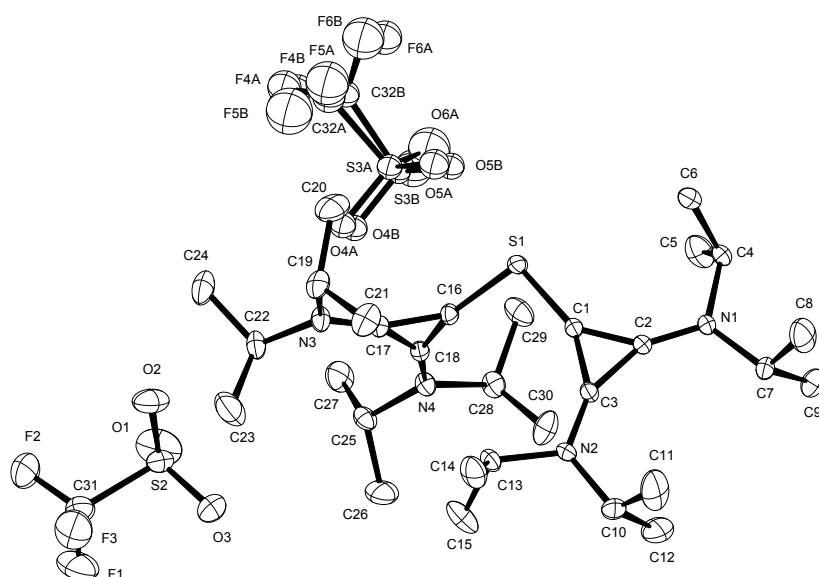
Empirical formula	$C_{21}H_{33}BF_4N_2Te$	
Color	yellow	
Formula weight	$527.91 \text{ g} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1}$	
Temperature	100 K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	ORTHORHOMBIC	
Space group	<b>Pca2<sub>1</sub>, (no. 29)</b>	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 15.5383(11) Å b = 11.8089(6) Å c = 12.9170(2) Å	$\alpha = 90^\circ$ $\beta = 90^\circ$ $\gamma = 90^\circ$
Volume	$2370.1(2) \text{ Å}^3$	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	$1.480 \text{ Mg} \cdot \text{m}^{-3}$	
Absorption coefficient	$1.295 \text{ mm}^{-1}$	
F(000)	1064 e	
Crystal size	$0.29 \times 0.22 \times 0.12 \text{ mm}^3$	
$\theta$ range for data collection	$2.68$ to $33.12^\circ$	
Index ranges	$-23 \leq h \leq 23$ , $-18 \leq k \leq 18$ , $-19 \leq l \leq 19$	
Reflections collected	40015	
Independent reflections	8977 [ $R_{\text{int}} = 0.0431$ ]	
Reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$	8431	
Completeness to $\theta = 27.50^\circ$	99.6 %	
Absorption correction	Gaussian	
Max. and min. transmission	0.86 and 0.74	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on $F^2$	
Data / restraints / parameters	8977 / 1 / 270	
Goodness-of-fit on $F^2$	1.149	
Final R indices [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ]	$R_1 = 0.0243$	$wR^2 = 0.0621$
R indices (all data)	$R_1 = 0.0289$	$wR^2 = 0.0688$
Absolute structure parameter	0.029(12)	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.679 and $-1.646 \text{ e} \cdot \text{Å}^{-3}$	

Compound 6



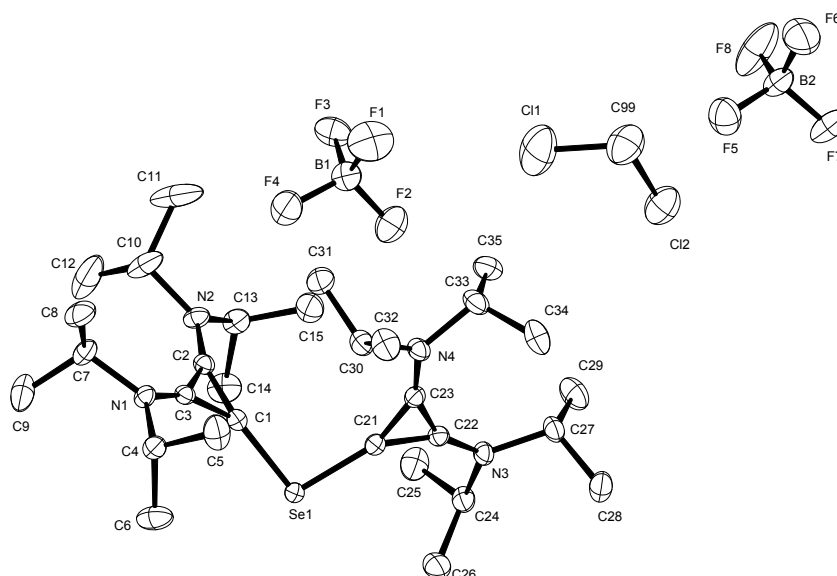
Empirical formula	$C_{31}H_{58}B_2Cl_2F_8N_4S$	
Color	colourless	
Formula weight	$763.39 \text{ g} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1}$	
Temperature	100 K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	ORTHORHOMBIC	
Space group	<b>Pbca, (no. 61)</b>	
Unit cell dimensions	$a = 15.9281(17) \text{ Å}$ $b = 16.791(3) \text{ Å}$ $c = 29.680(2) \text{ Å}$	$\alpha = 90^\circ$ $\beta = 90^\circ$ $\gamma = 90^\circ$
Volume	$7937.7(18) \text{ Å}^3$	
Z	8	
Density (calculated)	$1.278 \text{ Mg} \cdot \text{m}^{-3}$	
Absorption coefficient	$0.281 \text{ mm}^{-1}$	
F(000)	3232 e	
Crystal size	$0.32 \times 0.16 \times 0.16 \text{ mm}^3$	
$\theta$ range for data collection	$2.71$ to $33.10^\circ$	
Index ranges	$-24 \leq h \leq 24, -25 \leq k \leq 24, -44 \leq l \leq 45$	
Reflections collected	186573	
Independent reflections	15030 [ $R_{\text{int}} = 0.0649$ ]	
Reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$	9521	
Completeness to $\theta = 30.00^\circ$	99.8 %	
Absorption correction	Gaussian	
Max. and min. transmission	0.98 and 0.97	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on $F^2$	
Data / restraints / parameters	15030 / 0 / 449	
Goodness-of-fit on $F^2$	1.039	
Final R indices [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ]	$R_1 = 0.0464$	$wR^2 = 0.1007$
R indices (all data)	$R_1 = 0.0959$	$wR^2 = 0.1178$
Largest diff. peak and hole	1.036 and $-1.045 \text{ e} \cdot \text{Å}^{-3}$	

Compound 7



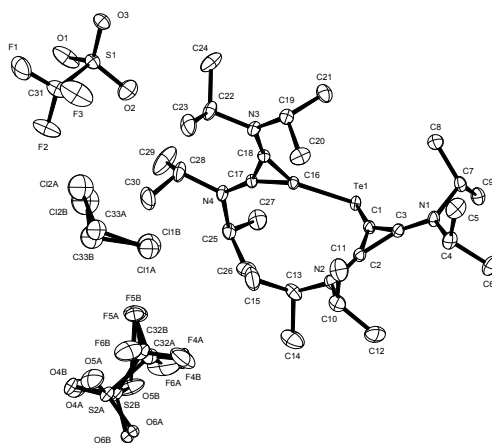
Empirical formula	$C_{32}H_{56}F_6N_4O_6S_3$	
Color	colourless	
Formula weight	802.99 $g \cdot mol^{-1}$	
Temperature	150 K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	ORTHORHOMBIC	
Space group	<b><math>P2_12_12_1</math></b> , (no. 19)	
Unit cell dimensions	$a = 10.1055(15)$ Å	$\alpha = 90^\circ$ .
	$b = 16.1466(18)$ Å	$\beta = 90^\circ$ .
	$c = 25.670(3)$ Å	$\gamma = 90^\circ$ .
Volume	$4188.6(9)$ Å <sup>3</sup>	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	$1.273$ Mg $\cdot m^{-3}$	
Absorption coefficient	$0.247$ mm <sup>-1</sup>	
F(000)	1704 e	
Crystal size	$0.299 \times 0.244 \times 0.170$ mm <sup>3</sup>	
$\Theta$ range for data collection	$2.64$ to $33.09^\circ$ .	
Index ranges	$-15 \leq h \leq 15$ , $-24 \leq k \leq 24$ , $-39 \leq l \leq 39$	
Reflections collected	114197	
Independent reflections	15887 [ $R_{int} = 0.0386$ ]	
Reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$	13682	
Completeness to $\Theta = 27.50^\circ$	99.8 %	
Absorption correction	Gaussian	
Max. and min. transmission	0.96 and 0.94	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on $F^2$	
Data / restraints / parameters	15887 / 0 / 468	
Goodness-of-fit on $F^2$	1.080	
Final R indices [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ]	$R_1 = 0.0557$	$wR^2 = 0.1273$
R indices (all data)	$R_1 = 0.0697$	$wR^2 = 0.1369$
Absolute structure parameter	0.05(5)	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.929 and $-0.729$ e $\cdot \text{Å}^{-3}$	

Compound 8



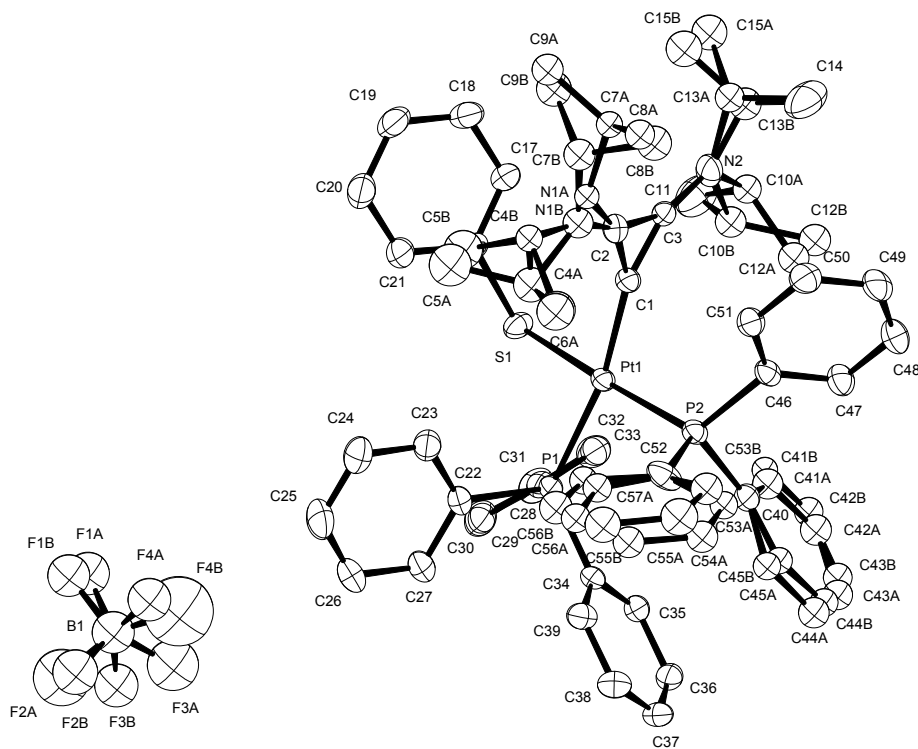
Empirical formula	$C_{31}H_{58}B_2Cl_2F_8N_4Se$	
Color	colorless	
Formula weight	$810.29 \text{ g} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1}$	
Temperature	130 K	
Wavelength	1.54184 Å	
Crystal system	ORTHORHOMBIC	
Space group	<b>Pbca, (no. 61)</b>	
Unit cell dimensions	$a = 16.0030(6) \text{ Å}$ $b = 16.9693(7) \text{ Å}$ $c = 29.6752(12) \text{ Å}$	$\alpha = 90^\circ$ $\beta = 90^\circ$ $\gamma = 90^\circ$
Volume	$8058.6(6) \text{ Å}^3$	
Z	8	
Density (calculated)	$1.336 \text{ Mg} \cdot \text{m}^{-3}$	
Absorption coefficient F(000)	$3.034 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ 3376 e	
Crystal size	$0.24 \times 0.23 \times 0.21 \text{ mm}^3$	
$\theta$ range for data collection	$2.98$ to $67.28^\circ$	
Index ranges	$-18 \leq h \leq 18, -20 \leq k \leq 20, -35 \leq l \leq 33$	
Reflections collected	175830	
Independent reflections	7176 [ $R_{\text{int}} = 0.0501$ ]	
Reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$	6719	
Completeness to $\theta = 67.28^\circ$	99.3 %	
Absorption correction	Gaussian	
Max. and min. transmission	0.74 and 0.63	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on $F^2$	
Data / restraints / parameters	7176 / 0 / 449	
Goodness-of-fit on $F^2$	1.025	
Final R indices [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ]	$R_1 = 0.0301$	$wR^2 = 0.0747$
R indices (all data)	$R_1 = 0.0318$	$wR^2 = 0.0756$
Largest diff. peak and hole	$0.711$ and $-0.765 \text{ e} \cdot \text{Å}^{-3}$	

Compound 11



Empirical formula	$C_{33}H_{58}Cl_2F_6N_4O_6S_2Te$	
Color	colorless	
Formula weight	$983.45 \text{ g} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1}$	
Temperature	100 K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	ORTHORHOMBIC	
Space group	<b>Pbca, (no. 61)</b>	
Unit cell dimensions	$a = 15.536(2) \text{ Å}$ $b = 18.1269(15) \text{ Å}$ $c = 32.831(4) \text{ Å}$	$\alpha = 90^\circ$ $\beta = 90^\circ$ $\gamma = 90^\circ$
Volume	$9246.1(18) \text{ Å}^3$	
Z	8	
Density (calculated)	$1.413 \text{ Mg} \cdot \text{m}^{-3}$	
Absorption coefficient	$0.915 \text{ mm}^{-1}$	
F(000)	4032 e	
Crystal size	$0.29 \times 0.19 \times 0.06 \text{ mm}^3$	
$\theta$ range for data collection	$2.62$ to $33.11^\circ$	
Index ranges	$-23 \leq h \leq 23$ , $-27 \leq k \leq 27$ , $-50 \leq l \leq 50$	
Reflections collected	164134	
Independent reflections	17563 [ $R_{\text{int}} = 0.0530$ ]	
Reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$	13988	
Completeness to $\theta = 27.50^\circ$	99.9 %	
Absorption correction	Gaussian	
Max. and min. transmission	0.95 and 0.88	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on $F^2$	
Data / restraints / parameters	17563 / 0 / 572	
Goodness-of-fit on $F^2$	1.151	
Final R indices [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ]	$R_1 = 0.0559$	$wR^2 = 0.1227$
R indices (all data)	$R_1 = 0.0741$	$wR^2 = 0.1299$
Largest diff. peak and hole	2.381 and $-2.058 \text{ e} \cdot \text{Å}^{-3}$	

Compound 12



Empirical formula  
 Colour  
 Formula weight  
 Temperature  
 Wavelength  
 Crystal system  
 Space group  
 Unit cell dimensions

$C_{57}H_{63}BF_4N_2P_2PtS$   
 colourless

1151.99  $g \cdot mol^{-1}$   
 100 K  
 0.71073 Å  
 MONOCLINIC  
 **$P2_1/c$ , (no. 14)**  
 $a = 17.3202(18)$  Å  
 $b = 15.5062(9)$  Å  
 $c = 21.7660(16)$  Å

$\alpha = 90^\circ$ .  
 $\beta = 94.972(5)^\circ$ .  
 $\gamma = 90^\circ$ .

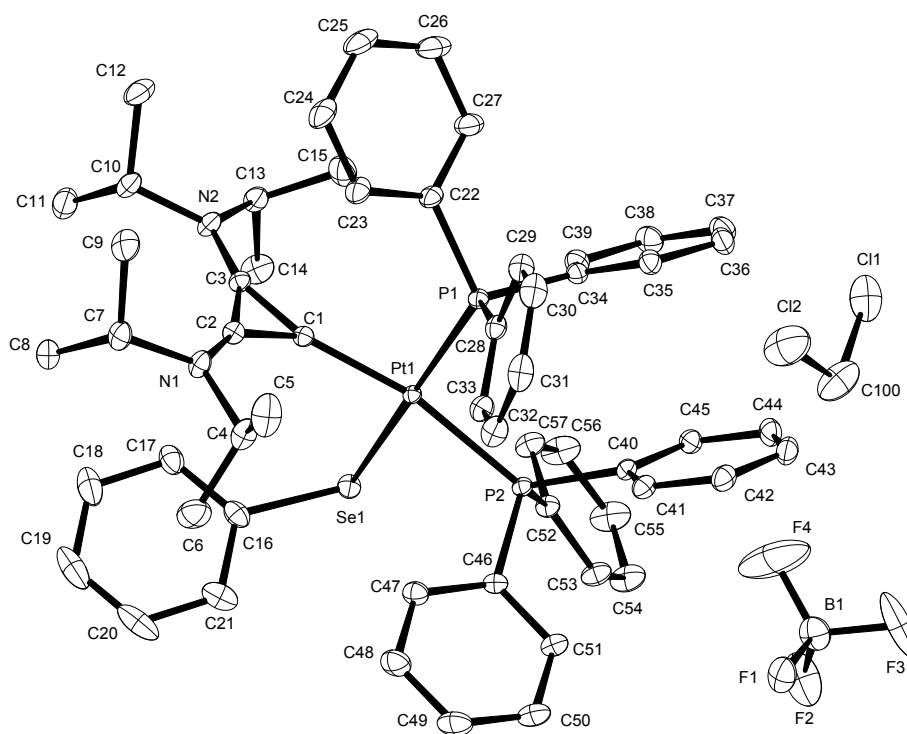
Volume  
 $Z$   
 Density (calculated)  
 Absorption coefficient  
 $F(000)$   
 Crystal size  
 $\theta$  range for data collection  
 Index ranges  
 Reflections collected  
 Independent reflections  
 Reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 Completeness to  $\theta = 27.50^\circ$   
 Absorption correction  
 Max. and min. transmission  
 Refinement method  
 Data / restraints / parameters  
 Goodness-of-fit on  $F^2$   
 Final R indices [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ]  
 R indices (all data)  
 Largest diff. peak and hole

$5823.7(8)$  Å<sup>3</sup>  
 4  
 1.314  $Mg \cdot m^{-3}$   
 2.548  $mm^{-1}$   
 2336 e  
 0.16 x 0.16 x 0.09  $mm^3$   
 2.65 to 34.97°  
 $-27 \leq h \leq 27, -24 \leq k \leq 24, -35 \leq l \leq 34$   
 187089  
 25535 [ $R_{int} = 0.0492$ ]  
 20849  
 99.9 %  
 Gaussian  
 0.66 and 0.46  
 Full-matrix least-squares on  $F^2$   
 25535 / 129 / 597  
 1.121  
 $R_1 = 0.0428$   
 $R_1 = 0.0570$

$wR^2 = 0.1081$   
 $wR^2 = 0.1146$

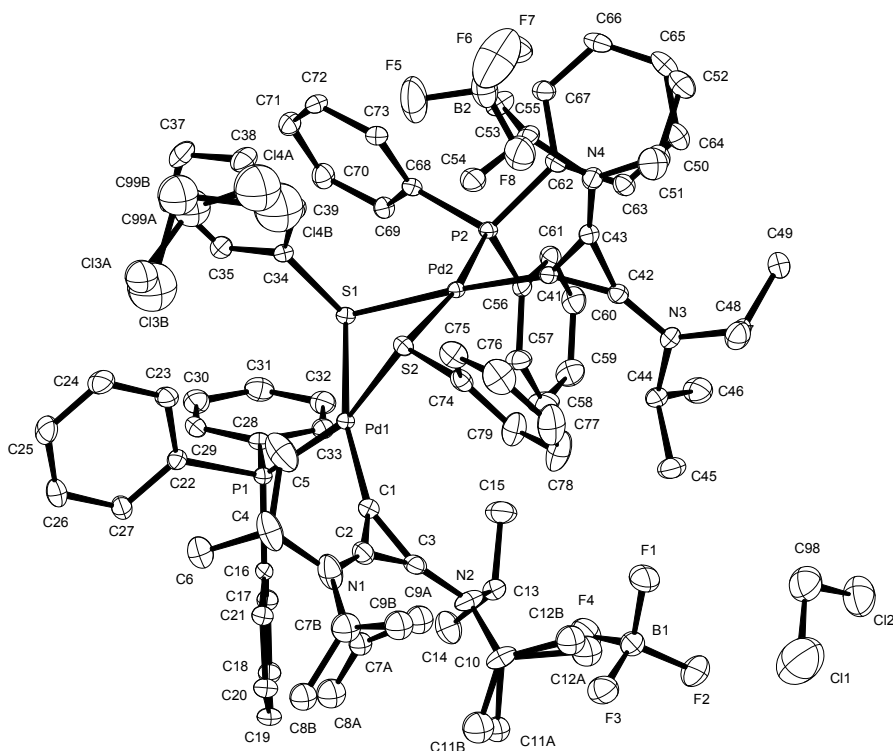
2.237 and -1.510  $e \cdot \text{Å}^{-3}$

Compound 13



Empirical formula	$C_{57}H_{63}B F_4 N_2 P_2 Pt Se \cdot CH_2Cl_2$	
Color	yellow	
Formula weight	1283.82 $g \cdot mol^{-1}$	
Temperature	100 K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	TRICLINIC	
Space group	<b>P1, (no. 2)</b>	
Unit cell dimensions	$a = 10.4351(12) \text{ \AA}$	$\alpha = 76.054(4)^\circ$
	$b = 16.4154(16) \text{ \AA}$	$\beta = 89.013(4)^\circ$
	$c = 16.7476(3) \text{ \AA}$	$\gamma = 84.580(5)^\circ$
Volume	$2771.7(4) \text{ \AA}^3$	
Z	2	
Density (calculated)	$1.538 \text{ Mg} \cdot m^{-3}$	
Absorption coefficient	$3.395 \text{ mm}^{-1}$	
F(000)	1288 e	
Crystal size	$0.22 \times 0.12 \times 0.09 \text{ mm}^3$	
$\theta$ range for data collection	$2.71$ to $35.98^\circ$	
Index ranges	$-17 \leq h \leq 17, -27 \leq k \leq 27, -27 \leq l \leq 27$	
Reflections collected	96395	
Independent reflections	26166 [ $R_{int} = 0.0457$ ]	
Reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$	24079	
Completeness to $\theta = 27.50^\circ$	99.8 %	
Absorption correction	Gaussian	
Max. and min. transmission	0.69 and 0.52	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on $F^2$	
Data / restraints / parameters	26166 / 0 / 648	
Goodness-of-fit on $F^2$	1.079	
Final R indices [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ]	$R_1 = 0.0235$	$wR^2 = 0.0567$
R indices (all data)	$R_1 = 0.0281$	$wR^2 = 0.0587$
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.933 and $-2.392 \text{ e} \cdot \text{\AA}^{-3}$	

Compound 14



Empirical formula  
 Color  
 Formula weight  
 Temperature  
 Wavelength  
 Crystal system  
 Space group  
 Unit cell dimensions

$C_{80}H_{99.50}B_2Cl_4F_8N_4P_2Pd_2S_2$   
 yellow

1771.42 g · mol<sup>-1</sup>

100 K

0.71073 Å

MONOCLINIC

**P2<sub>1</sub>/c, (no. 14)**

a = 20.585(3) Å

b = 14.897(2) Å

c = 27.925(4) Å

α = 90°.

β = 100.800(3)°.

γ = 90°.

Volume

8412(2) Å<sup>3</sup>

Z

4

Density (calculated)

1.399 Mg · m<sup>-3</sup>

Absorption coefficient

0.704 mm<sup>-1</sup>

F(000)

3646 e

Crystal size

0.24 x 0.19 x 0.11 mm<sup>3</sup>

θ range for data collection

1.48 to 29.57°.

Index ranges

-28 ≤ h ≤ 28, -20 ≤ k ≤ 20, -38 ≤ l ≤ 38

Reflections collected

154609

Independent reflections

23605 [R<sub>int</sub> = 0.0486]

Reflections with I > 2σ(I)

19915

Completeness to θ = 27.50°

100.0 %

Absorption correction

Gaussian

Max. and min. transmission

0.94 and 0.85

Refinement method

Full-matrix least-squares on F<sup>2</sup>

Data / restraints / parameters

23605 / 0 / 948

Goodness-of-fit on F<sup>2</sup>

1.045

Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)]

R<sub>1</sub> = 0.0421

wR<sup>2</sup> = 0.1042

R indices (all data)

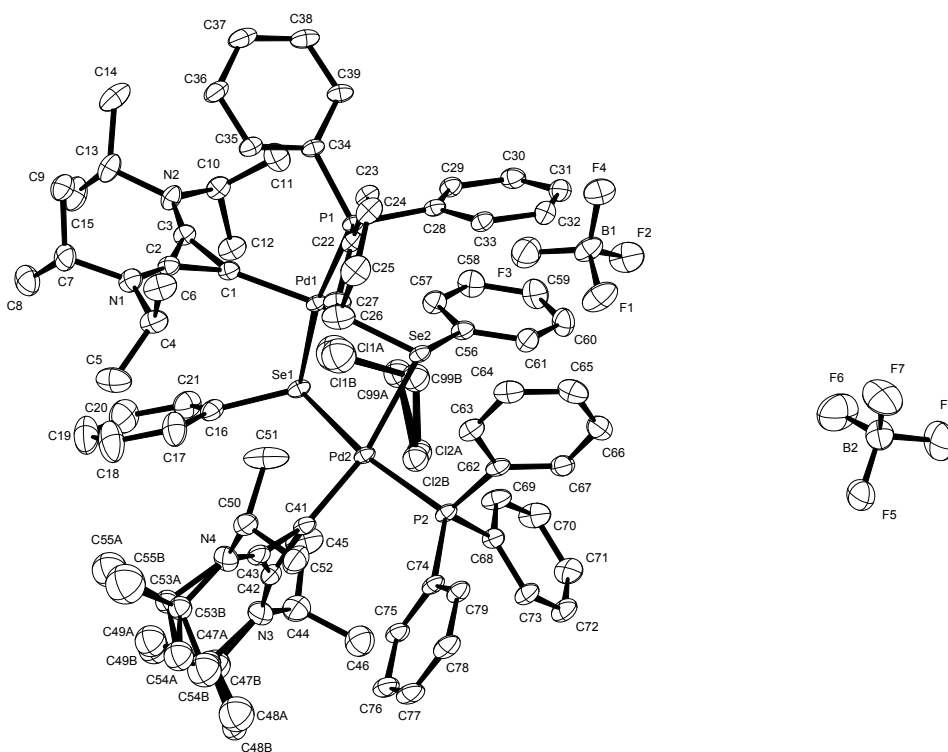
R<sub>1</sub> = 0.0538

wR<sup>2</sup> = 0.1153

Largest diff. peak and hole 2.476 and -2.399 e · Å<sup>-3</sup>



Compound 15



Empirical formula  
 Color  
 Formula weight  
 Temperature  
 Wavelength  
 Crystal system  
 Space group  
 Unit cell dimensions

$C_{78.50}H_{92}B_2ClF_8N_4P_2Pd_2Se_2$   
 yellow

1733.29  $g \cdot mol^{-1}$   
 100 K  
 0.71073 Å  
 MONOCLINIC  
 **$P2_1/c$ , (no. 14)**  
 $a = 20.978(3)$  Å  
 $b = 14.8026(18)$  Å  
 $c = 28.165(3)$  Å

$\alpha = 90^\circ$ .  
 $\beta = 101.328(2)^\circ$ .  
 $\gamma = 90^\circ$ .

Volume  
 Z

$8575.7(18)$  Å<sup>3</sup>  
 4

Density (calculated)  
 Absorption coefficient  
 F(000)

$1.342$   $Mg \cdot m^{-3}$   
 $1.395$   $mm^{-1}$   
 3520 e

Crystal size  
 $\theta$  range for data collection  
 Index ranges

$0.222 \times 0.211 \times 0.044$   $mm^3$   
 0.99 to  $35.24^\circ$ .  
 $-33 \leq h \leq 33$ ,  $-23 \leq k \leq 23$ ,  $-45 \leq l \leq 45$

Reflections collected  
 Independent reflections

306663  
 38183 [ $R_{int} = 0.0562$ ]

Reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 Completeness to  $\theta = 27.50^\circ$   
 Absorption correction

27463  
 100.0 %  
 Gaussian

Max. and min. transmission

0.93 and 0.72

Refinement method  
 Data / restraints / parameters

Full-matrix least-squares on  $F^2$   
 38183 / 0 / 920

Goodness-of-fit on  $F^2$

1.098

Final R indices [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ]

$R_1 = 0.0484$

$wR^2 = 0.1384$

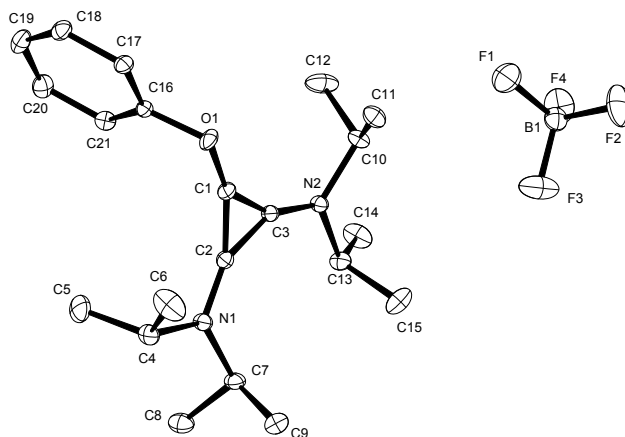
R indices (all data)

$R_1 = 0.0715$

$wR^2 = 0.1487$

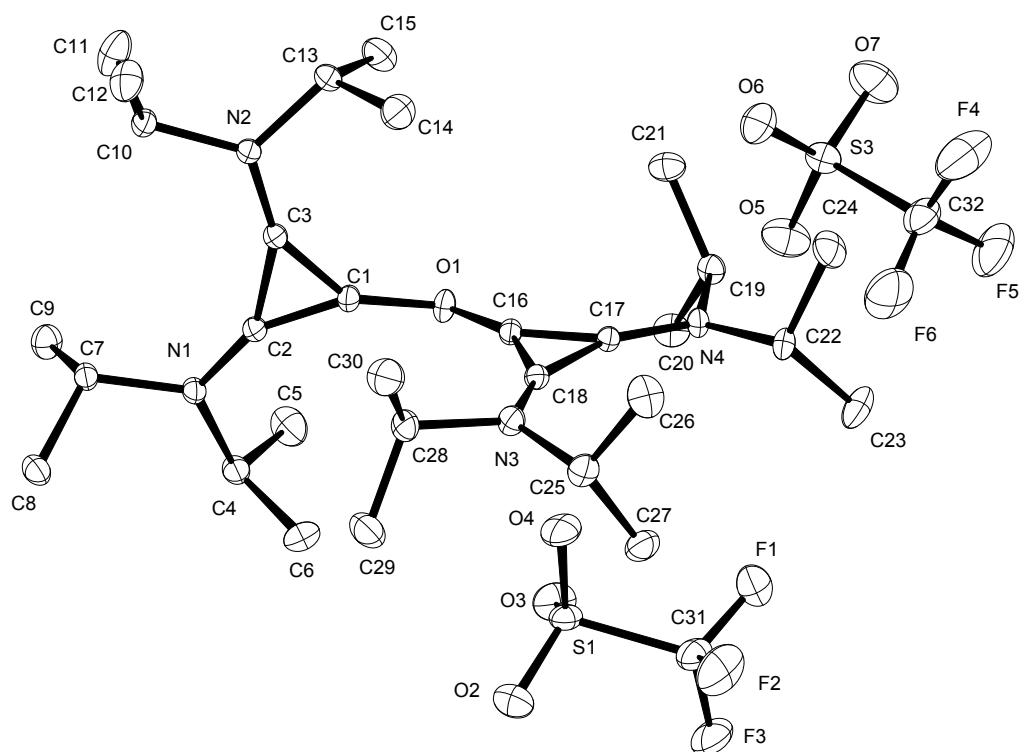
Largest diff. peak and hole 3.363 and  $-1.192$   $e \cdot \text{Å}^{-3}$

Compound **16**



Empirical formula	$C_{21}H_{33}BF_4N_2O$	
Color	colourless	
Formula weight	$416.30 \text{ g} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1}$	
Temperature	293(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	MONOCLINIC	
Space group	<b>Cc, (no. 9)</b>	
Unit cell dimensions	$a = 11.5251(6) \text{ Å}$ $b = 14.7912(5) \text{ Å}$ $c = 13.2009(5) \text{ Å}$	$\alpha = 90^\circ$ $\beta = 98.893(3)^\circ$ $\gamma = 90^\circ$
Volume	$2223.31(16) \text{ Å}^3$	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	$1.244 \text{ Mg} \cdot \text{m}^{-3}$	
Absorption coefficient	$0.098 \text{ mm}^{-1}$	
F(000)	888 e	
Crystal size	$0.37 \times 0.26 \times 0.18 \text{ mm}^3$	
$\theta$ range for data collection	$2.90$ to $33.07^\circ$	
Index ranges	$-17 \leq h \leq 17$ , $-22 \leq k \leq 22$ , $-20 \leq l \leq 20$	
Reflections collected	22940	
Independent reflections	7941 [ $R_{\text{int}} = 0.0220$ ]	
Reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$	7359	
Completeness to $\theta = 27.50^\circ$	99.7 %	
Absorption correction	Gaussian	
Max. and min. transmission	0.75 and 0.68	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on $F^2$	
Data / restraints / parameters	7941 / 2 / 270	
Goodness-of-fit on $F^2$	1.129	
Final R indices [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ]	$R_1 = 0.0340$	$wR^2 = 0.0912$
R indices (all data)	$R_1 = 0.0393$	$wR^2 = 0.0943$
Absolute structure parameter	0.1(3)	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.310 and $-0.316 \text{ e} \cdot \text{Å}^{-3}$	

**Compound 17:**



Empirical formula  
 Color  
 Formula weight  
 Temperature  
 Wavelength  
 Crystal system  
 Space group  
 Unit cell dimensions

$C_{32}H_{56}F_6N_4O_7S_2$   
 colourless

786.93 g · mol<sup>-1</sup>  
 100 K  
 0.71073 Å  
 MONOCLINIC  
 **$P2_1/c$ , (no. 14)**  
 a = 13.6299(11) Å  
 b = 15.6457(13) Å  
 c = 18.9753(15) Å

$\alpha = 90^\circ$ .  
 $\beta = 101.772(2)^\circ$ .  
 $\gamma = 90^\circ$ .

Volume  
 Z  
 Density (calculated)  
 Absorption coefficient  
 F(000)  
 Crystal size  
 $\theta$  range for data collection  
 Index ranges  
 Reflections collected  
 Independent reflections  
 Reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 Completeness to  $\theta = 27.50^\circ$   
 Absorption correction  
 Max. and min. transmission  
 Refinement method  
 Data / restraints / parameters  
 Goodness-of-fit on  $F^2$   
 Final R indices [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ]  
 R indices (all data)  
 Largest diff. peak and hole

3961.4(6) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 4  
 1.319 Mg · m<sup>-3</sup>  
 0.210 mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 1672 e  
 0.28 x 0.17 x 0.11 mm<sup>3</sup>  
 1.70 to 35.69°  
 $-22 \leq h \leq 22, -25 \leq k \leq 25, -31 \leq l \leq 31$   
 282313  
 18327 [ $R_{int} = 0.0388$ ]  
 15258  
 100.0 %  
 Gaussian  
 0.98 and 0.95  
 Full-matrix least-squares on  $F^2$   
 18327 / 0 / 476  
 1.062  
 $R_1 = 0.0372$   
 $R_1 = 0.0481$   
 0.739 and -0.568 e · Å<sup>-3</sup>

$wR^2 = 0.1023$   
 $wR^2 = 0.1103$