

Supporting Information

for

Synthesis of Optically Active Tertiary Silanes via Pd-catalyzed Enantioselective Arylation of Secondary Silanes

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1. Chemicals

(A) Asymmetric phosphoramidite ligands.

(*R,R*)-**1** was purchased from Sigma-Aldrich. (*R,R*)-**2**,¹ (*R,R*)-**3**,¹ (*R,R*)-**4**,² (*R,R*)-**5**,³ and (*R,R*)-**8**⁴ were prepared according to the literature protocols.

(*R,R*)-**6** and (*R,R*)-**7** were prepared by the following method. Dichloro(dimethylamino)phosphine (640 μ L, 5.5 mmol) was added to a solution of TADDOL derivative (5.5 mmol) and triethylamine (1.9 mL, 13.8 mmol) in THF (38 mL) at 0 °C. After stirring for 1 hour at 0 °C, the reaction mixture was allowed to warm to room temperature and stirred overnight. The reaction mixture was quenched with water, extracted with dichloromethane three times, and dried over sodium sulfate. The solvent was evaporated under a reduced pressure and the resulting residue triturated with methanol. The pure compound was finally obtained by filtration.

(*1R,7R*)-**2,2,6,6-tetra(3,5-diethylphenyl)-4-dimethylamino-9,9-dimethyl-3,5,8,10-tetraoxa-4-phosphabicyclo[5.3.0]decane ((R,R)-6)**: Colorless powder. $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -75.0$ (*c* 0.99, CH₂Cl₂). Mp: 93.0–96.5 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42 (s, 2H), 7.27 (s, 2H), 7.12 (s, 2H), 7.05 (s, 2H), 6.91 (s, 1H), 6.90 (s, 2H), 6.85 (s, 1H), 5.18 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.9, 2.9 Hz), 4.85 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.5 Hz), 2.75 (s, 3H), 2.72 (s, 3H), 2.62–2.52 (m, 16H), 1.32 (s, 3H), 1.21–1.17 (m, 24H), 0.20 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 147.0 (C_q), 146.7 (C_q), 143.4 (CH), 143.0 (CH), 142.9 (CH), 142.5 (CH), 142.0 (C_q), 141.8 (C_q), 126.33 (C_q), 126.29 (C_q), 126.27 (C_q), 126.18 (C_q), 126.0 (CH), 125.9 (CH), 124.3 (CH), 124.1 (CH), 111.1 (C_q), 83.1 (CH), 82.8 (C_q), 81.7 (CH), 81.4 (C_q), 35.4 (CH₃), 35.2 (CH₃), 29.1 (CH₂), 28.94 (CH₂), 28.91 (CH₂), 27.6 (CH₃), 25.1 (CH₃), 15.9 (CH₃), 15.6 (CH₃), 15.5 (CH₃), 15.4 (CH₃). Anal: Calcd. for C₄₉H₆₆NO₄P: C, 77.03; H, 8.71; N, 1.83. Found: C, 76.81; H, 8.76; N, 1.70.

(*1R,7R*)-**2,2,6,6-tetra(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-4-dimethylamino-9,9-dimethyl-3,5,8,10-tetraoxa-4-phosphabicyclo[5.3.0]decane ((R,R)-7)**: Colorless cube. $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -88.4$ (*c* 1.01, CH₂Cl₂). Mp: 221.0–223.0 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.98 (d, 2H, *J* = 2.2 Hz), 6.81 (d, 2H, *J* = 2.2 Hz), 6.70 (d, 2H, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 6.68 (d, 2H, *J* = 2.2 Hz), 6.35–6.30 (m, 4H), 5.13 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.5, 3.4 Hz), 4.68 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.5 Hz), 3.74 (s, 6H), 3.73 (s, 12H), 3.72 (s, 6H), 2.81 (s, 3H), 2.79 (s, 3H), 1.42 (s, 3H), 0.39 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.3 (CH), 160.0 (CH), 159.9 (CH), 159.6 (CH), 149.1 (C_q), 148.4 (C_q), 143.8 (C_q), 143.6 (C_q), 111.3 (C_q), 107.8 (CH), 107.1 (CH), 105.7 (CH), 105.6 (CH), 99.3 (C_q), 98.9 (C_q), 98.5 (C_q), 98.4 (C_q), 83.0 (CH), 82.6 (C_q), 81.1 (C_q), 81.0 (C_q), 55.3 (CH₃), 55.2 (CH₃), 55.1 (CH₃), 35.5 (CH₃), 35.3 (CH₃), 27.7 (CH₃), 25.3 (CH₃). Anal: Calcd. for C₄₁H₅₀NO₁₂P: C, 63.15; H, 6.46; N, 1.80. Found: C, 62.95; H, 6.58; N, 1.64.

(B) Dihydrosilanes.

Methylphenylsilane was purchased from Sigma-Aldrich. Phenylpropylsilane,⁵ isopropylphenylsilane,⁵ *t*-butylphenylsilane,⁶ methyl(naphthalen-1-yl)silane,⁶ (naphthalen-1-yl)phenylsilane,⁵ and *t*-butylmethylsilane⁷ was prepared by modified literature protocols.

(C) Enantioselective Arylation.

Typical experimental procedure for palladium-catalyzed asymmetric arylation reaction at -40 °C.

A mixture of Pd₂(dba)₃ (23 mg, 0.025 mmol) and phosphoramidite ligand (0.075 mmol) was stirred in THF (2 mL) for 2 hours at room temperature. The reaction mixture was cooled to -40 °C and stirred for an additional 10 minutes. To the reaction mixture were added triethylamine (418 μL, 3.0 mmol), aryl iodide (1.0 mmol) and secondary silane (1.5 mmol). After stirring for 3-10 days at -40 °C, the reaction mixture was quenched with water, extracted with dichloromethane three times, and the extracts dried over sodium sulfate. The solvent was then evaporated under a reduced pressure and crude product purified by preparative TLC (silica gel). Enantiomeric excess of the arylated product was determined by HPLC analysis employing a chiral stationary phase.

A typical experimental procedure for palladium-catalyzed asymmetric arylation reaction at room temperature.

A mixture of Pd₂(dba)₃ (23 mg, 0.025 mmol) and phosphoramidite ligand (0.075 mmol) was stirred in THF (2 mL) for 2 hours at room temperature. Triethylamine (418 μL, 3.0 mmol), aryl iodide (1.0 mmol) and secondary silane (1.5 mmol) were the added to the reaction mixture. After stirring for 2 days at room temperature, the reaction mixture was quenched with water, extracted with dichloromethane three times, and dried over sodium sulfate. The solvent was evaporated under a reduced pressure and purified by preparative TLC (silica gel). Enantiomeric excess of the product was determined by HPLC analysis employing a chiral stationary phase.

(2-methoxyphenyl)methylphenylsilane (9):⁸ Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.61–7.58 (m, 2H), 7.40–7.32 (m, 5H), 6.94 (td, 2H, *J* = 7.3, 0.8 Hz), 6.84 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 4.91 (q, 1H, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 3.78 (s, 3H), 0.61 (d, 3H, *J* = 3.9 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.3 (C_q), 136.6 (CH), 135.9 (C_q), 134.8 (CH), 131.5 (CH), 129.1 (CH), 127.7 (CH), 123.7 (C_q), 120.6 (CH), 109.7 (CH), 55.2 (CH₃), -5.1 (CH₃). EI-MS *m/z* 228 (M⁺). HPLC (OJ-H, methanol, 1.0 mL/min) *t*₁ = 7.7 min (*S*) and *t*₂ = 8.6 min (*R*).

(3-methoxyphenyl)methylphenylsilane (10):⁹ Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.57–7.55 (m, 2H), 7.39–7.34 (m, 3H), 7.31 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.7 Hz), 7.14 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 7.09 (d, 1H, *J* = 2.7 Hz), 6.93 (dd, 1H, *J* = 2.7, 8.3 Hz), 4.92 (q, 1H, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 3.80 (s, 3H), 0.62 (d, 3H, *J* = 3.7 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.0 (C_q), 136.9 (C_q), 135.2 (C_q), 134.8 (CH), 129.5 (CH), 129.2 (CH), 128.0 (CH), 127.1 (CH), 120.1 (CH), 114.9 (CH), 55.1 (CH₃), -5.0 (CH₃). EI-MS *m/z* 228 (M⁺). HPLC (OJ-H, methanol, 1.0 mL/min) *t*₁ = 9.6 min (-) and *t*₂ = 11.0 min (+).

(4-methoxyphenyl)methylphenylsilane (11):⁹ Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.54 (d, 2H, *J* = 6.5 Hz), 7.48 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.6 Hz), 7.40–7.34 (m, 3H), 6.92 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.3 Hz), 4.92 (q, 1H, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 3.81 (s, 3H), 0.60 (d, 3H, *J* = 3.9 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.8 (C_q), 136.3 (CH), 135.8 (C_q), 134.8 (CH), 129.4 (C_q), 127.9 (CH), 126.0 (C_q), 113.8 (CH), 55.0 (CH₃), -4.8 (CH₃). EI-MS *m/z* 228 (M⁺). HPLC (OJ-H, methanol, 1.0 mL/min) *t*₁ = 9.3 min (-) and *t*₂ = 10.2 min (+).

methyl(2-methylphenyl)phenylsilane (12):⁸ Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.53–7.51 (m, 2H), 7.48 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 7.40–7.30 (m, 4H), 7.19 (t, 2H, *J* = 7.4 Hz), 5.03 (q, 1H, *J* = 3.8

Hz), 2.37 (s, 3H), 0.64 (d, 3H, $J = 3.9$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 144.2 (C_q), 135.7 (CH), 135.5 (C_q), 134.7 (CH), 133.9 (C_q), 129.9 (CH), 129.6 (CH), 129.3 (CH), 127.9 (CH), 125.1 (CH), 22.6 (CH_3), -4.8 (CH_3). EI-MS m/z 212 (M^+). HPLC (OJ-H, methanol, 1.0 mL/min) $t_1 = 8.3$ min (S) and $t_2 = 8.8$ min (R).

(2,3-dimethylphenyl)methylphenylsilane (13): Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.54–7.51 (m, 2H), 7.40–7.32 (m, 4H), 7.22 (d, 1H, $J = 7.3$ Hz), 7.12 (t, 1H, $J = 7.3$ Hz), 5.05 (q, 1H, $J = 3.8$ Hz), 2.29 (s, 3H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 0.63 (d, 3H, $J = 3.9$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 142.6 (C_q), 136.4 (C_q), 135.9 (C_q), 134.7 (CH), 134.0 (C_q), 133.7 (CH), 131.7 (CH), 129.3 (CH), 127.9 (CH), 125.3 (CH), 20.4 (CH_3), 19.7 (CH_3), -4.5 (CH_3). EI-MS m/z 226 (M^+). Anal: Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{18}\text{Si}$: C, 79.58; H, 8.01. Found: C, 79.43; H, 8.15. HPLC (OJ-H, methanol, 1.0 mL/min) $t_1 = 7.5$ min (+) and $t_2 = 9.0$ min (-).

(2,4-dimethylphenyl)methylphenylsilane (14): Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.53–7.48 (m, 2H), 7.39–7.31 (m, 4H), 7.01 (d, 2H, $J = 5.4$ Hz), 5.01 (q, 1H, $J = 3.9$ Hz), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 0.62 (d, 3H, $J = 3.9$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 144.2 (C_q), 139.9 (C_q), 135.83 (CH), 135.79 (C_q), 134.7 (CH), 130.6 (CH), 130.3 (C_q), 129.3 (CH), 127.9 (CH), 125.9 (CH), 22.5 (CH_3), 21.3 (CH_3), -4.8 (CH_3). EI-MS m/z 226 (M^+). Anal: Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{18}\text{Si}$: C, 79.58; H, 8.01. Found: C, 79.49; H, 8.18. HPLC (OJ-H, hexane, 0.5 mL/min) $t_1 = 17.9$ min (-) and $t_2 = 20.0$ min (+).

methylphenyl(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-naphthalen-1-yl)silane (15): Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.53–7.51 (m, 2H), 7.37–7.31 (m, 4H), 7.14–7.08 (m, 2H), 5.01 (q, 1H, $J = 3.9$ Hz), 2.78–2.71 (m, 4H), 1.76–1.72 (m, 4H), 0.62 (d, 3H, $J = 3.9$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.2 (C_q), 136.7 (C_q), 135.8 (C_q), 134.7 (CH), 134.2 (C_q), 133.4 (CH), 131.3 (CH), 129.3 (CH), 127.9 (CH), 125.0 (CH), 30.1 (CH_2), 30.0 (CH_2), 23.4 (CH_2), 22.8 (CH_2), -4.6 (CH_3). EI-MS m/z 252 (M^+). Anal: Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{18}\text{Si}$: C, 80.89; H, 7.99. Found: C, 80.92; H, 8.14. HPLC (OJ-H, methanol, 1.0 mL/min) $t_1 = 7.7$ min (+) and $t_2 = 8.7$ min (-).

methyl(naphthalen-1-yl)phenylsilane (16):¹⁰ Colorless solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.05 (d, 1H, $J = 8.4$ Hz), 7.91 (d, 1H, $J = 8.3$ Hz), 7.87 (d, 1H, $J = 8.5$ Hz), 7.74 (dd, 1H, $J = 6.8, 1.2$ Hz), 7.49–7.42 (m, 3H), 7.40–7.32 (m, 3H), 5.35 (q, 1H, $J = 3.8$ Hz), 0.76 (d, 3H, $J = 3.9$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 137.1 (C_q), 135.3 (C_q), 135.2 (CH), 134.9 (CH), 133.3 (C_q), 133.2 (C_q), 130.5 (CH), 129.5 (CH), 128.9 (CH), 128.0 (CH), 127.9 (CH), 126.0 (CH), 125.6 (CH), 125.2 (CH), -4.5 (CH_3). EI-MS m/z 248 (M^+). HPLC (OJ-H, methanol, 1.0 mL/min) $t_1 = 11.3$ min (R) and $t_2 = 12.1$ min (S).

(2-methoxyphenyl)phenylpropylsilane (17): Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.60 (dd, 2H, $J = 7.5, 1.9$ Hz), 7.41–7.32 (m, 5H), 6.93 (t, 1H, $J = 7.3$ Hz), 6.84 (d, 1H, $J = 8.4$ Hz), 4.81 (t, 1H, $J = 3.8$ Hz), 3.78 (s, 3H), 1.49–1.43 (m, 2H), 1.20–1.13 (m, 2H), 0.98 (t, 3H, $J = 7.4$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.2 (C_q), 137.0 (CH), 135.4 (C_q), 135.1 (CH), 131.5 (CH), 129.1 (CH), 127.7 (CH), 123.1 (C_q), 120.6 (CH), 109.6 (CH), 55.1 (CH_3), 18.3 (CH_2), 17.8 (CH_2), 14.5 (CH_3). EI-MS m/z 256 (M^+). Anal: Calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{20}\text{OSi}$: C, 74.95; H, 7.86. Found: C, 74.74; H, 8.06. HPLC (OJ-H, methanol, 1.0 mL/min) $t_1 = 5.6$ min (+) and $t_2 = 6.4$ min (-).

isopropyl(2-methoxyphenyl)phenylsilane (18): Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.62 (dd, 2H, $J = 7.2, 1.7$ Hz), 7.45 (dd, 1H, $J = 7.1, 1.5$ Hz), 7.39–7.31 (m, 4H), 6.94 (t, 1H, $J = 7.3$ Hz),

6.84 (d, 1H, $J = 8.2$ Hz), 4.60 (d, 1H, $J = 4.2$ Hz), 3.78 (s, 3H), 1.61–1.56 (m, 1H), 1.08 (d, 3H, $J = 7.4$ Hz), 1.04 (d, 3H, $J = 7.5$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.1 (C_q), 137.5 (CH), 135.4 (CH), 134.9 (C_q), 131.4 (CH), 129.0 (CH), 127.6 (CH), 122.8 (C_q), 120.6 (CH), 109.6 (CH), 55.0 (CH_3), 18.8 (CH_3), 18.7 (CH_3), 11.6 (CH). EI-MS m/z 256 (M^+). Anal: Calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{20}\text{OSi}$: C, 74.95; H, 7.86. Found: C, 74.85; H, 8.02. HPLC (OZ-H, hexane, 1.0 mL/min) $t_1 = 7.1$ min (+) and $t_2 = 8.2$ min (-).

(2-methoxyphenyl)methyl(naphthalen-1-yl)silane (19): Colorless solid. Mp 108.0–109.0 °C (pure *S* form). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.12 (d, 1H, $J = 7.6$ Hz), 7.90 (d, 1H, $J = 8.3$ Hz), 7.86 (d, 1H, $J = 7.3$ Hz), 7.76 (d, 1H, $J = 6.6$ Hz), 7.49–7.42 (m, 3H), 7.37 (td, 1H, $J = 7.3, 2.0$ Hz), 7.28 (dd, 1H, $J = 7.2, 1.8$ Hz), 6.88 (t, 1H, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 6.86 (d, 1H, $J = 8.1$ Hz), 5.36 (q, 1H, $J = 3.9$ Hz), 3.77 (s, 3H), 0.75 (d, 3H, $J = 3.9$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.3 (C_q), 137.2 (C_q), 136.8 (CH), 134.9 (CH), 133.9 (C_q), 133.1 (C_q), 131.5 (CH), 130.0 (CH), 128.7 (CH), 128.2 (CH), 125.8 (CH), 125.4 (CH), 125.2 (CH), 123.5 (C_q), 120.7 (CH), 109.7 (CH), 55.2 (CH_3), -4.6 (CH_3). EI-MS m/z 278 (M^+). Anal: Calcd. For $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{18}\text{OSi}$: C, 77.65; H, 6.52. Found: C, 77.42; H, 6.57. HPLC (OJ-H, methanol, 1.0 mL/min) $t_1 = 7.1$ min (*S*) and $t_2 = 10.3$ min (*R*).

(2-methoxyphenyl)naphthylphenylsilane (20):⁸ Colorless solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.05 (d, 1H, $J = 8.3$ Hz), 7.91 (d, 1H, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 7.86 (d, 1H, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 7.60–7.56 (m, 3H), 7.47–7.32 (m, 7H), 7.26–7.24 (m, 1H), 6.91 (t, 2H, $J = 7.7$ Hz), 5.91 (s, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.5 (C_q), 137.9 (CH), 137.4 (C_q), 136.4 (CH), 135.8 (CH), 133.8 (C_q), 133.1 (C_q), 132.0 (CH), 131.8 (C_q), 130.3 (CH), 129.4 (CH), 128.7 (CH), 128.4 (CH), 127.8 (CH), 125.9 (CH), 125.5 (CH), 125.2 (CH), 121.6 (C_q), 120.8 (CH), 110.0 (CH), 55.3 (CH_3). EI-MS m/z 340 (M^+). HPLC (OD-H, methanol, 0.5 mL/min) $t_1 = 11.7$ min and $t_2 = 12.7$ min.

***t*-butylmethyl(2-methoxyphenyl)silane (21)**: Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.43 (dd, 1H, $J = 1.7, 7.1$ Hz), 7.37–7.33 (m, 1H), 6.94 (t, 1H, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 6.82 (d, 1H, $J = 8.3$ Hz), 4.13 (q, 1H, $J = 3.7$ Hz), 3.77 (s, 3H), 0.94 (s, 9H), 0.33 (d, 3H, $J = 3.6$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.1 (C_q), 137.3 (CH), 131.0 (CH), 123.8 (C_q), 120.3 (CH), 109.5 (CH), 54.8 (CH_3), 27.5 (CH_3), 17.1 (C_q), -7.7 (CH_3). EI-MS m/z 208 (M^+). Anal: Calcd. For $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{20}\text{OSi}$: C, 69.17; H, 9.67. Found: C, 68.89; H, 9.70. HPLC (OJ-H, methanol, 0.3 mL/min) $t_1 = 13.0$ (+) min and $t_2 = 13.4$ min(-).

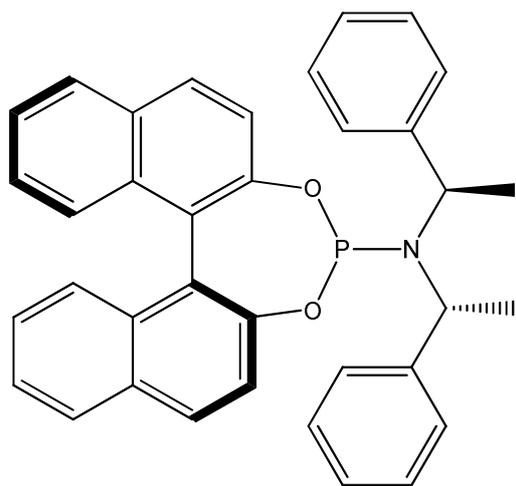
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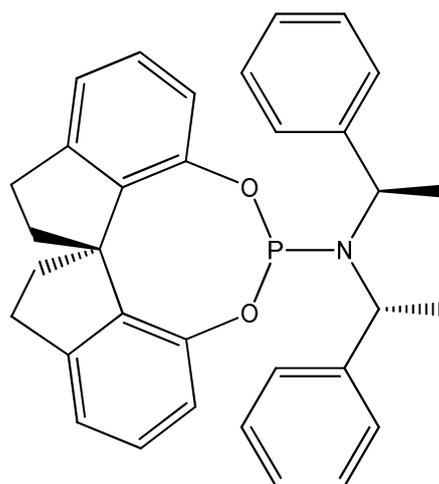
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3. Structures of (*S,R,R*)-22 and (*R,R,R*)-23



(*S,R,R*)-22



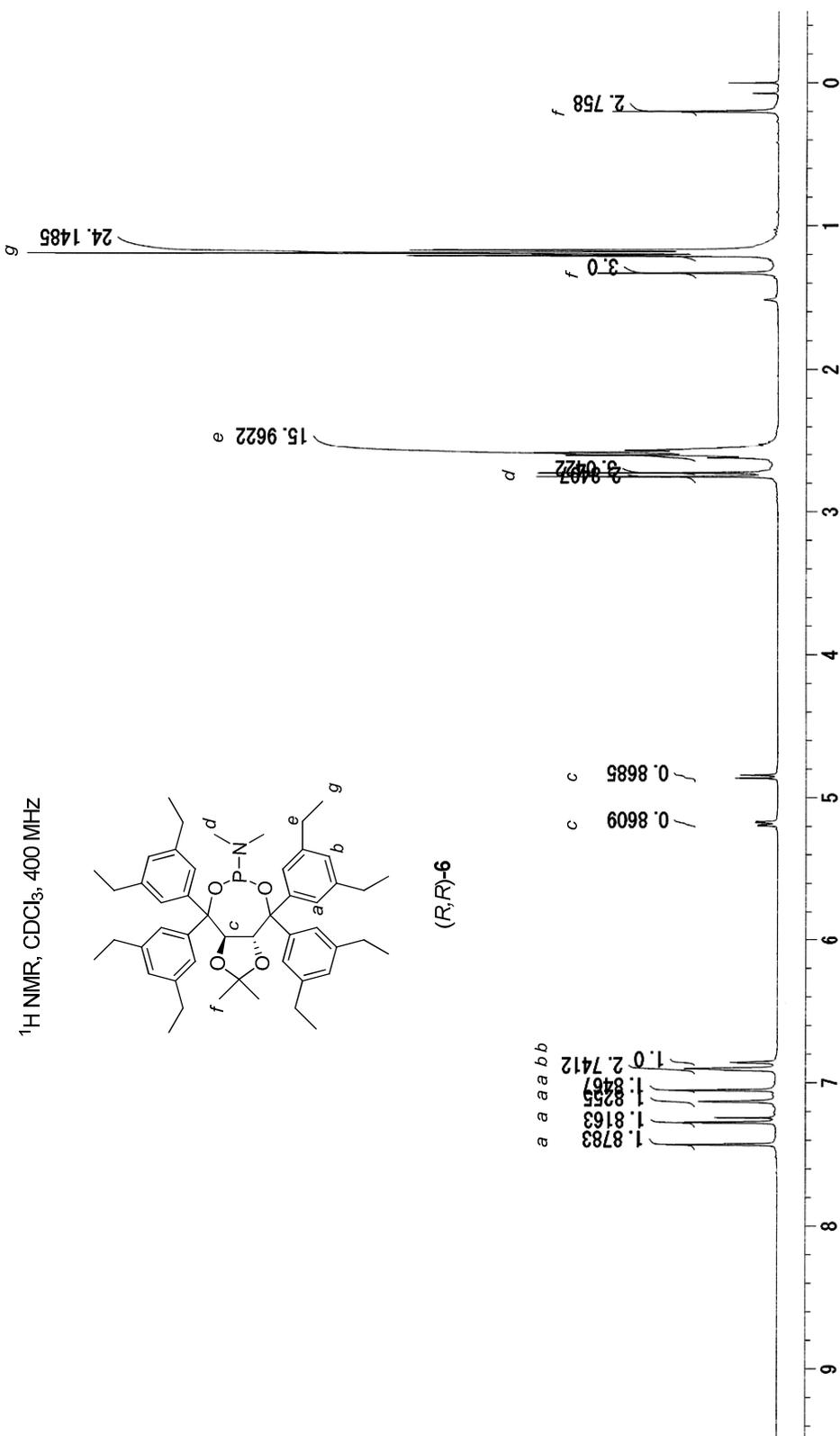
(*R,R,R*)-23

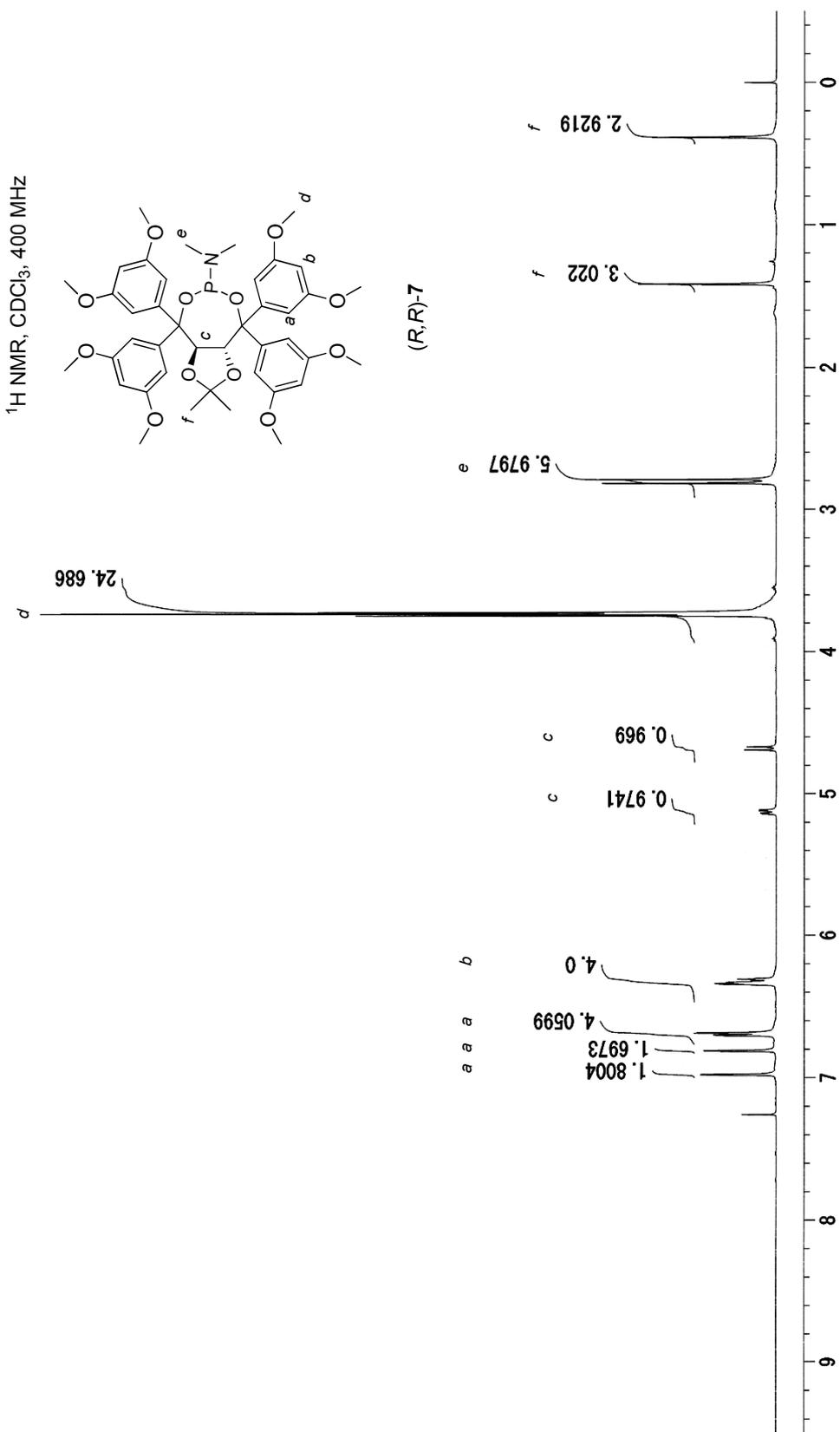
4. Crystallographic data of (S)-19

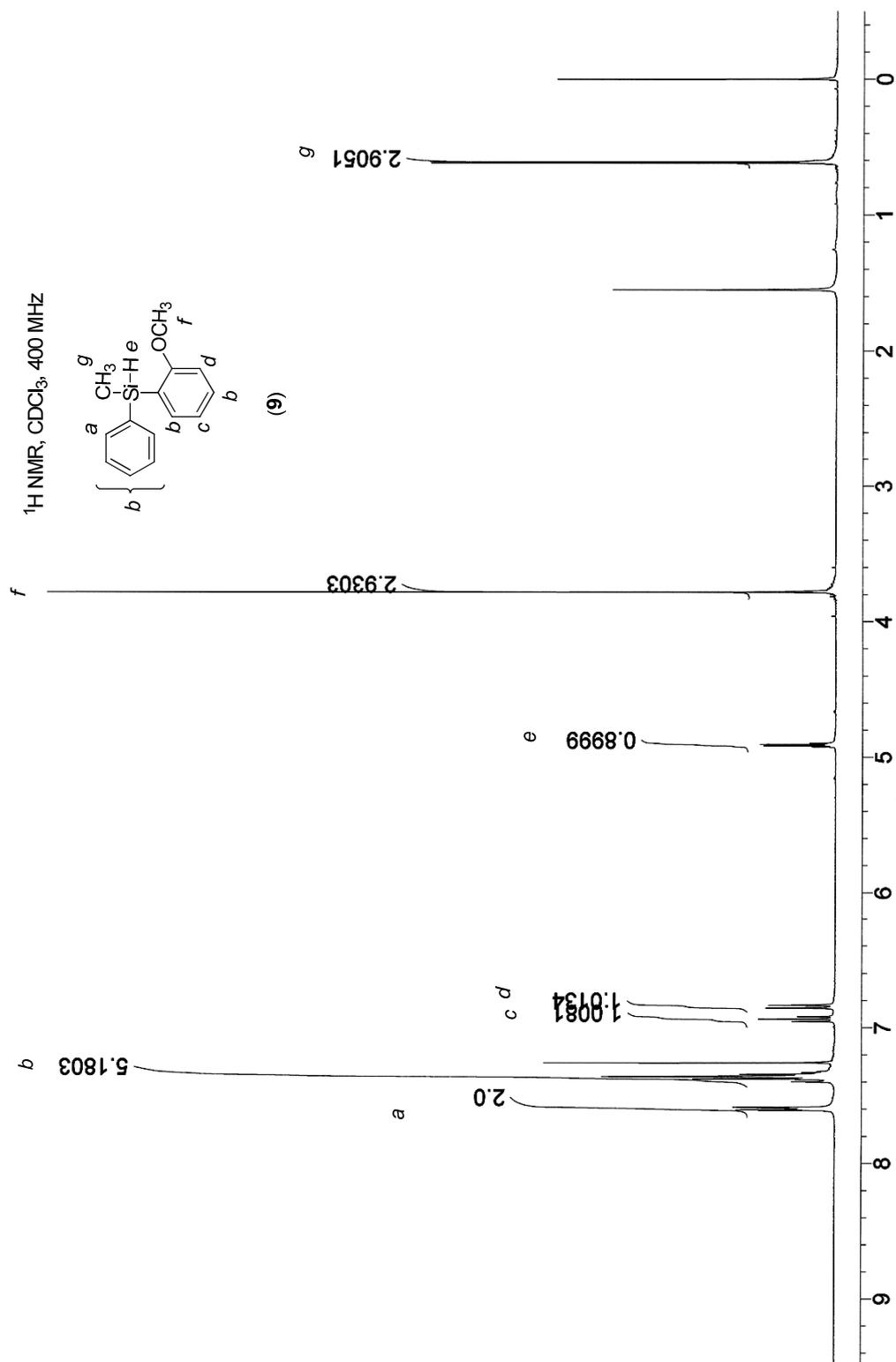
| | |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| Molecular formula | C ₁₈ H ₁₈ OSi |
| Mw / g mol ⁻¹ | 278.41 |
| Crystal system | Monoclinic |
| Space group | P2 ₁ |
| <i>T</i> / K | 123 |
| <i>a</i> / Å | 7.975(3) |
| <i>b</i> / Å | 8.530(3) |
| <i>c</i> / Å | 11.592(5) |
| α / ° | 90 |
| β / ° | 108.387(4) |
| γ / ° | 90 |
| <i>V</i> / Å ³ | 748.3(5) |
| <i>Z</i> | 2 |
| Reflections collected | 5332 |
| Independent reflections | 3186 |
| R_{int} | 0.021 |
| ρ_{calcd} / g cm ⁻³ | 1.236 |
| λ / Å | 0.7107 |
| μ / cm ⁻¹ | 0.15 |
| R_1^{a} | 0.0277 |
| wR_2^{b} | 0.0719 |
| GOF ^c | 1.078 |
| Flack parameter | 0.05(8) |

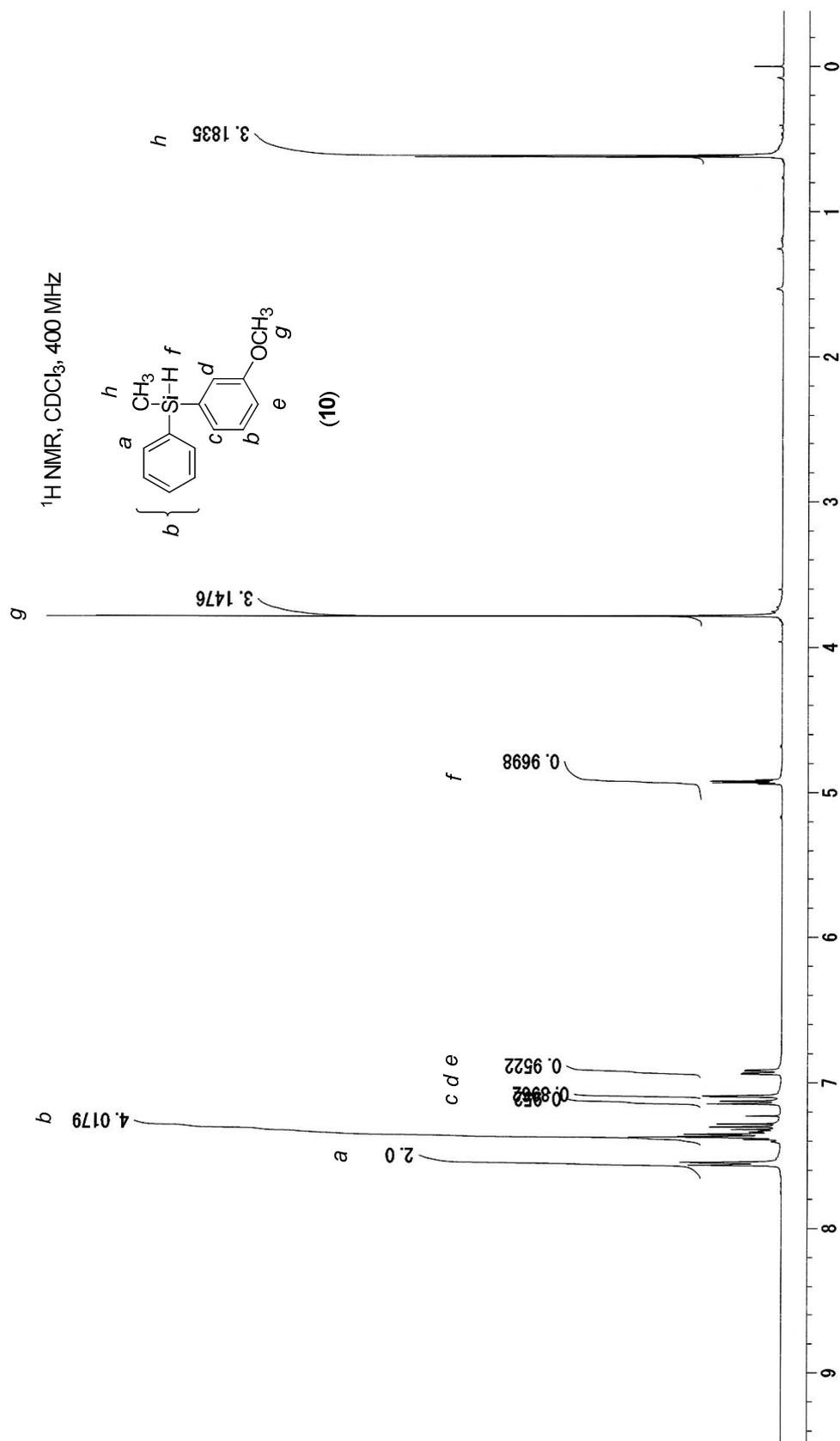
^a $R_1 = \sum ||F^o| - |F^c|| / \sum |F^o|$ ($I > 2\sigma(I)$). ^b $wR_2 = [\sum (w(F^{o2} - F^{c2})^2) / \sum w(F^{o2})^2]^{1/2}$ ($I > 2\sigma(I)$). ^cGOF = $[\sum (w(F^{o2} - F^{c2})^2) / \sum (N^f - N^p)^2]$

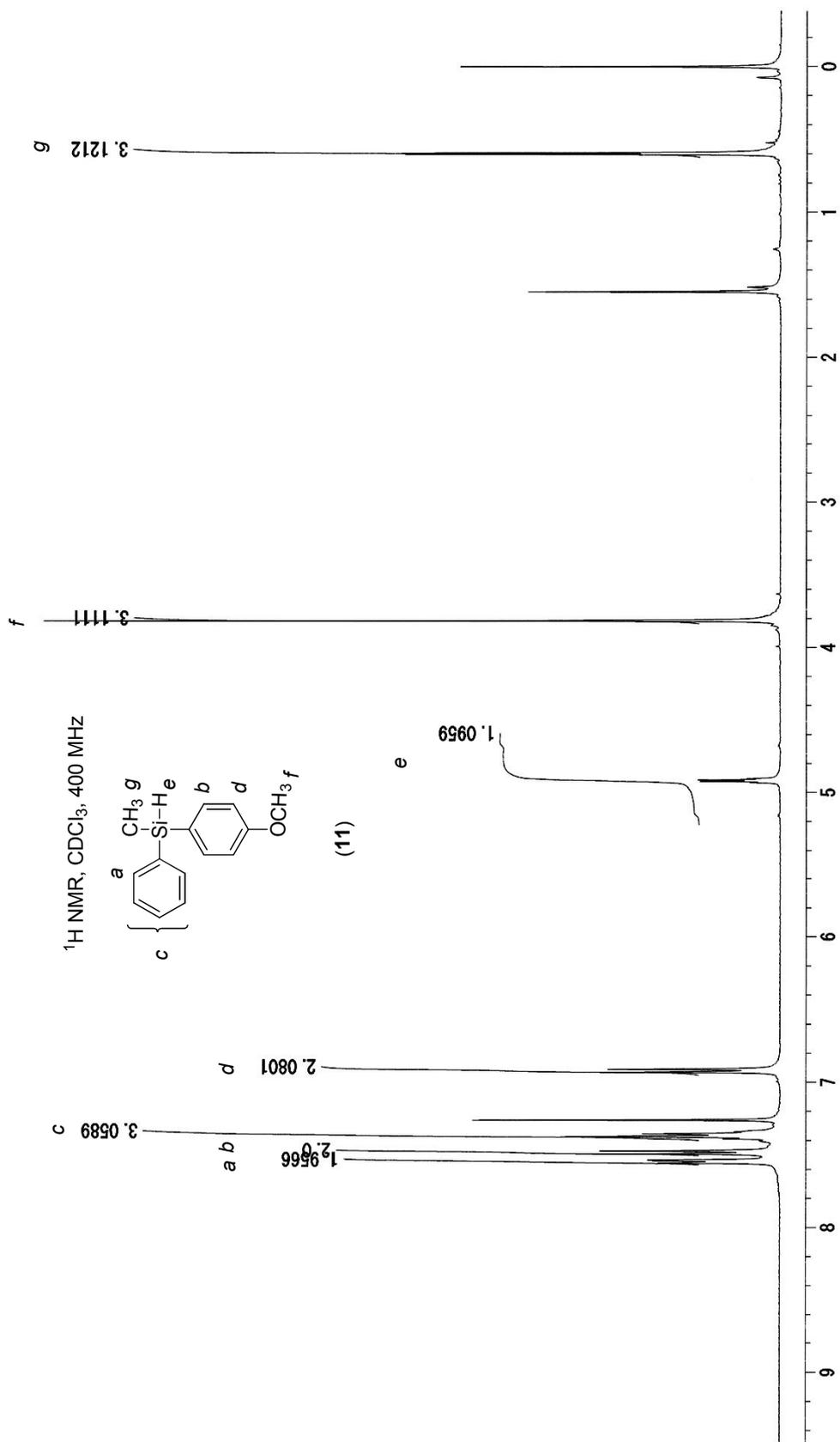
5. Copies of ^1H NMR spectra

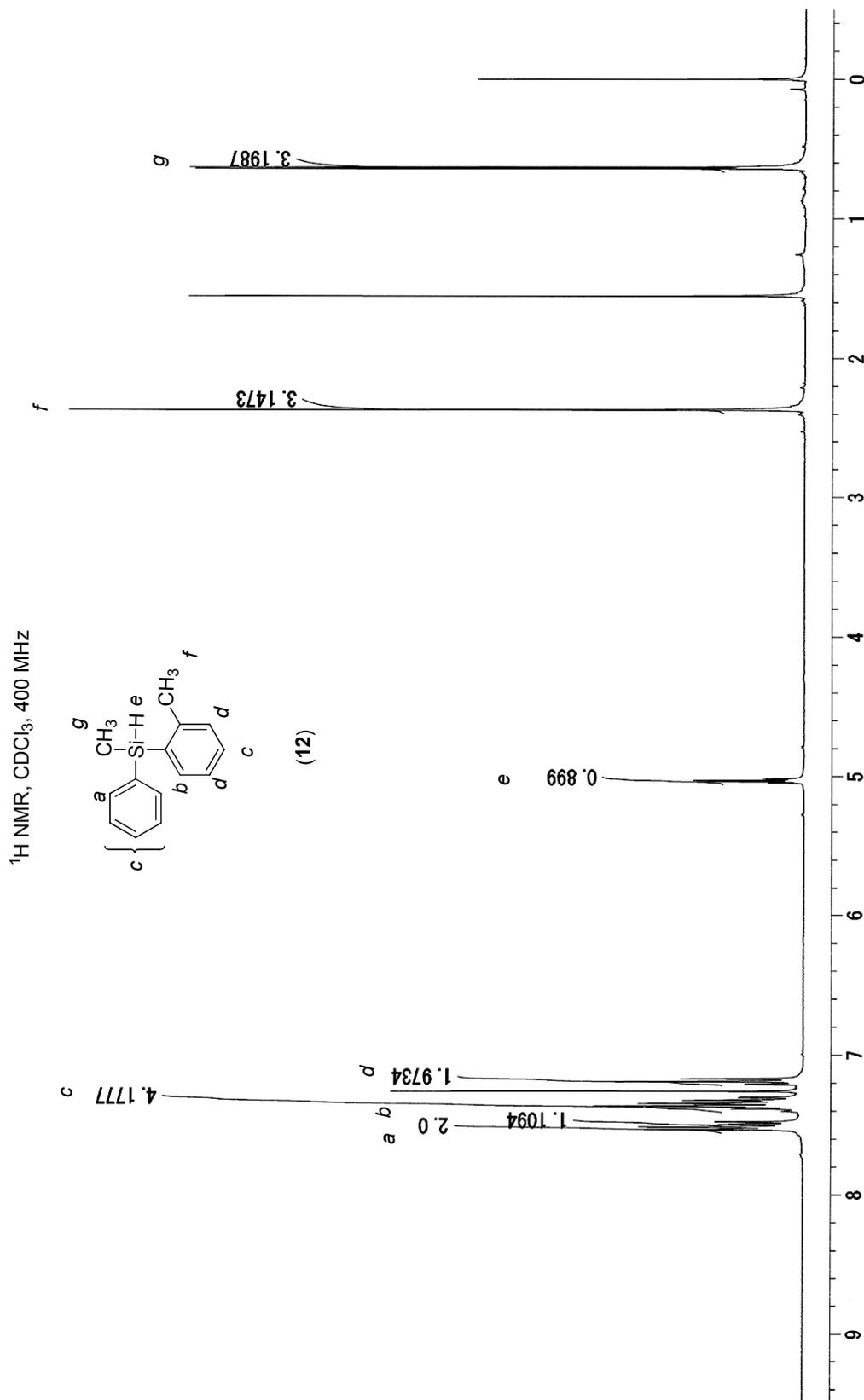


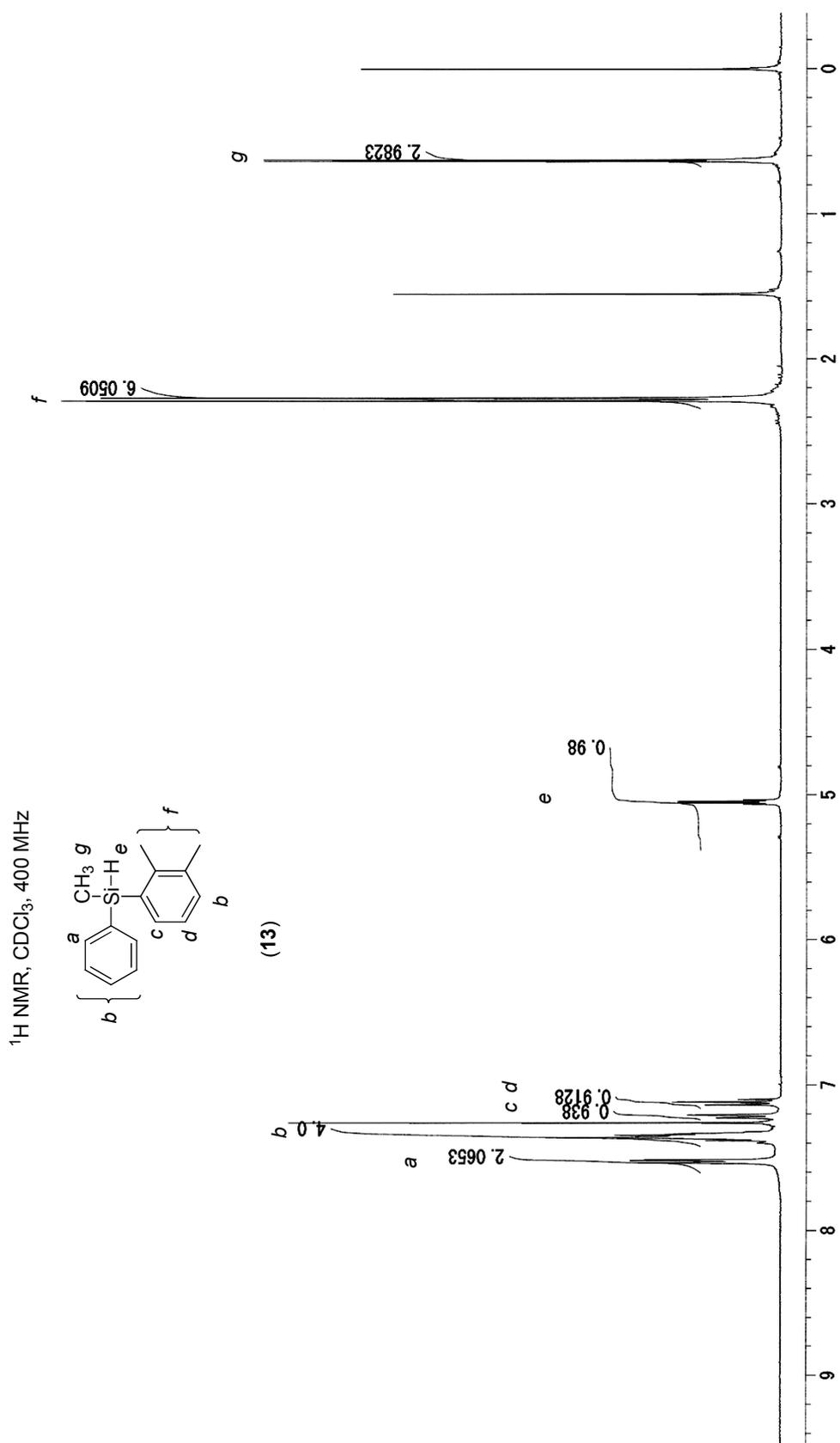


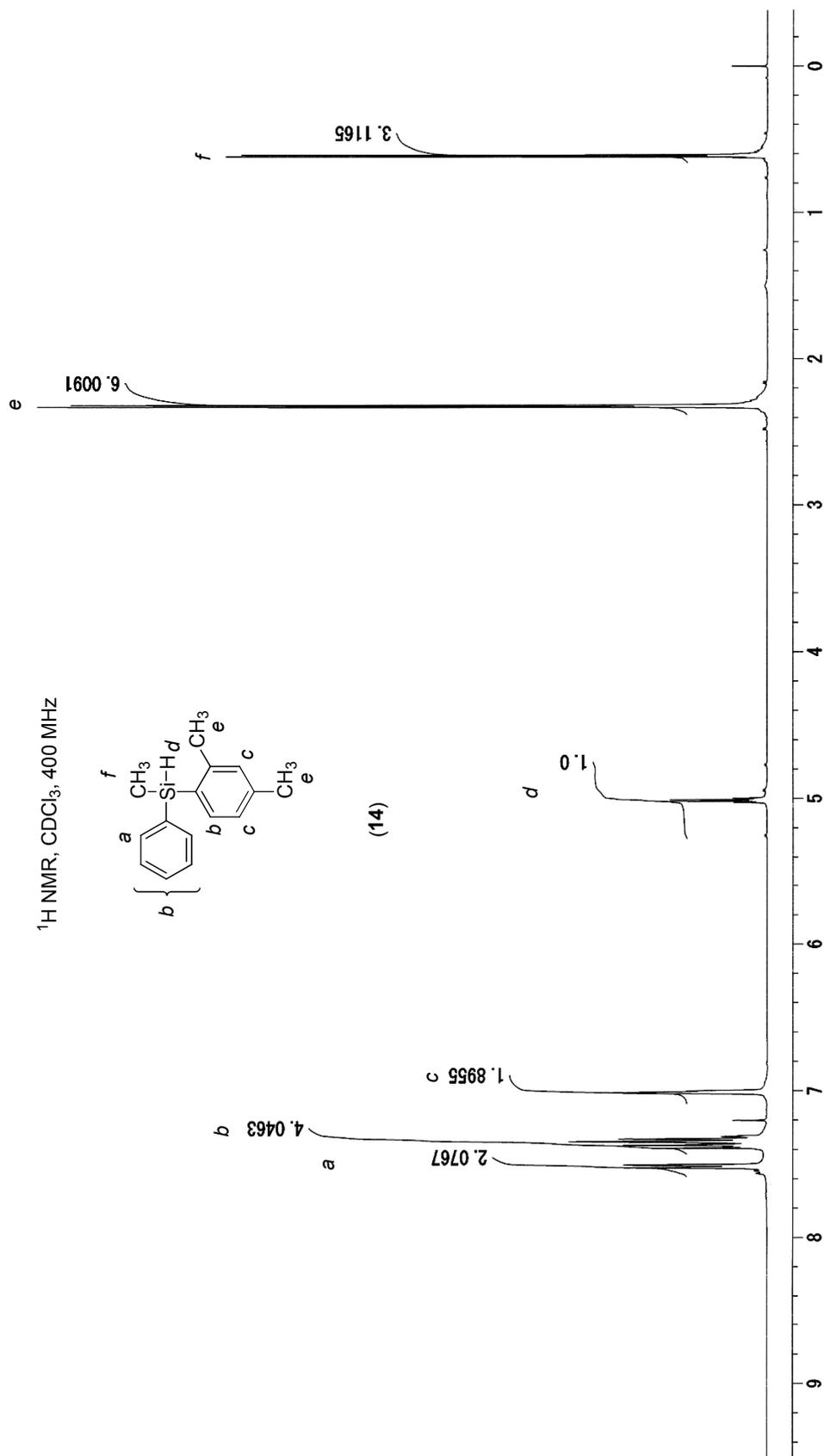


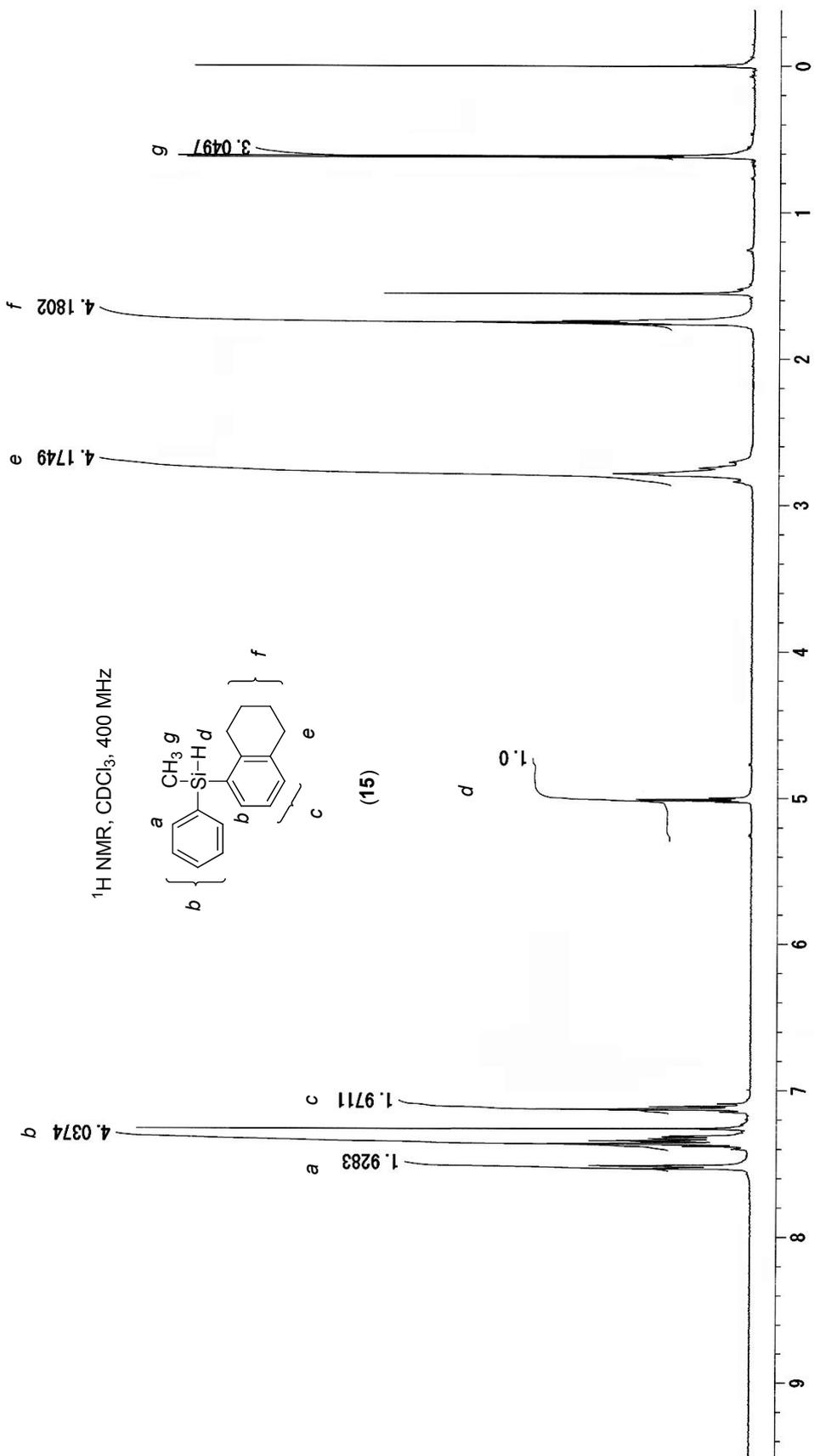


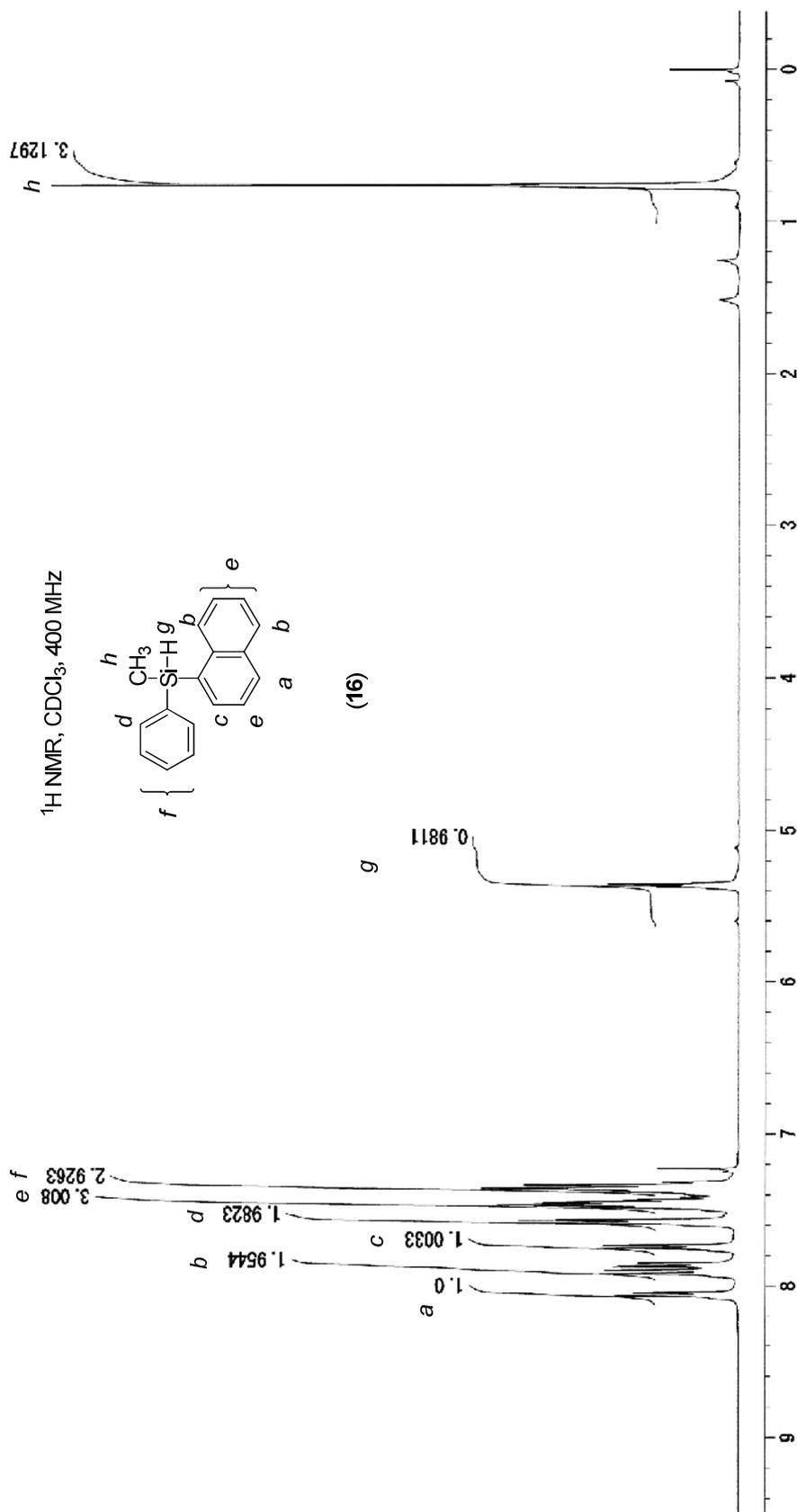


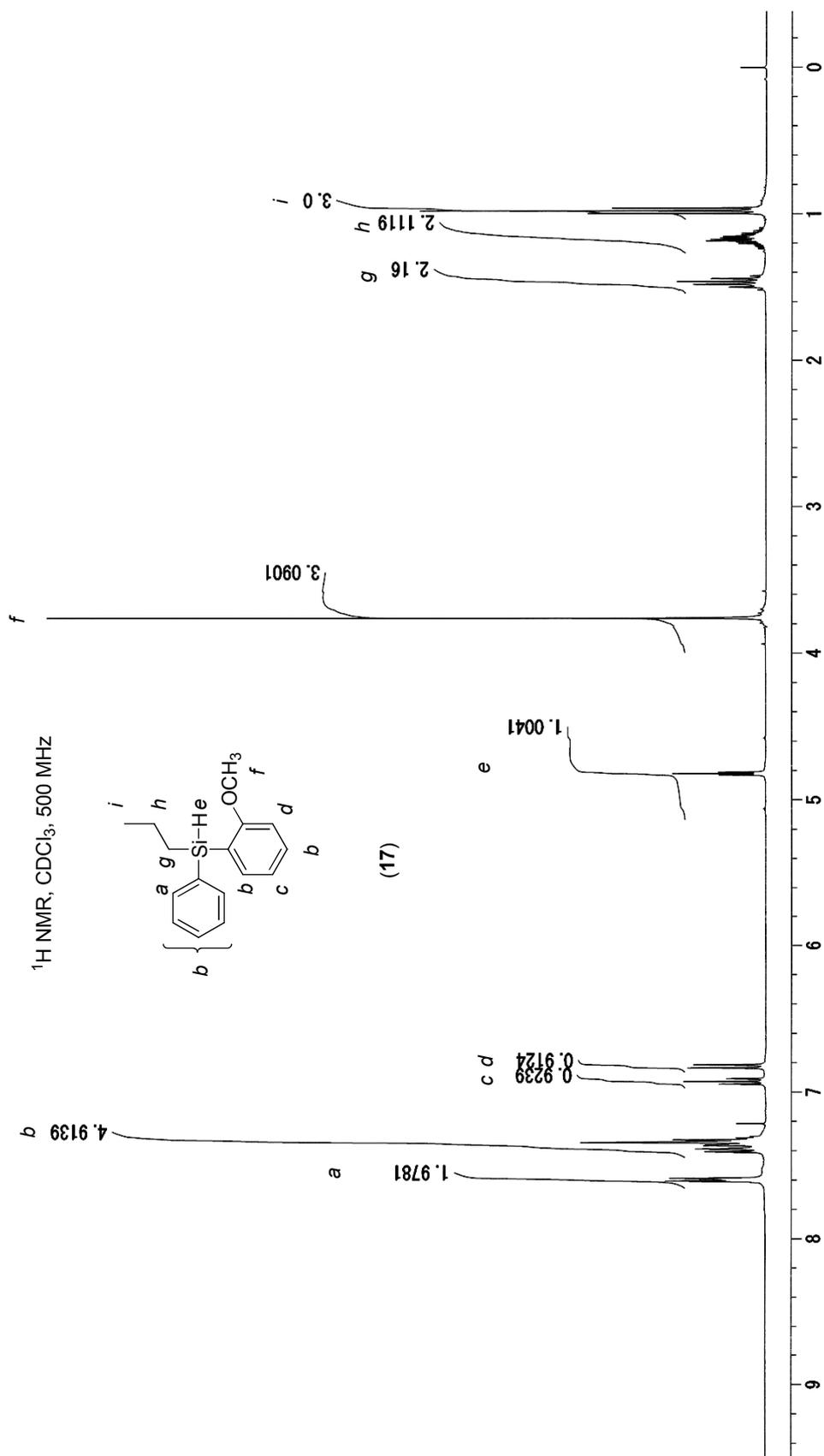


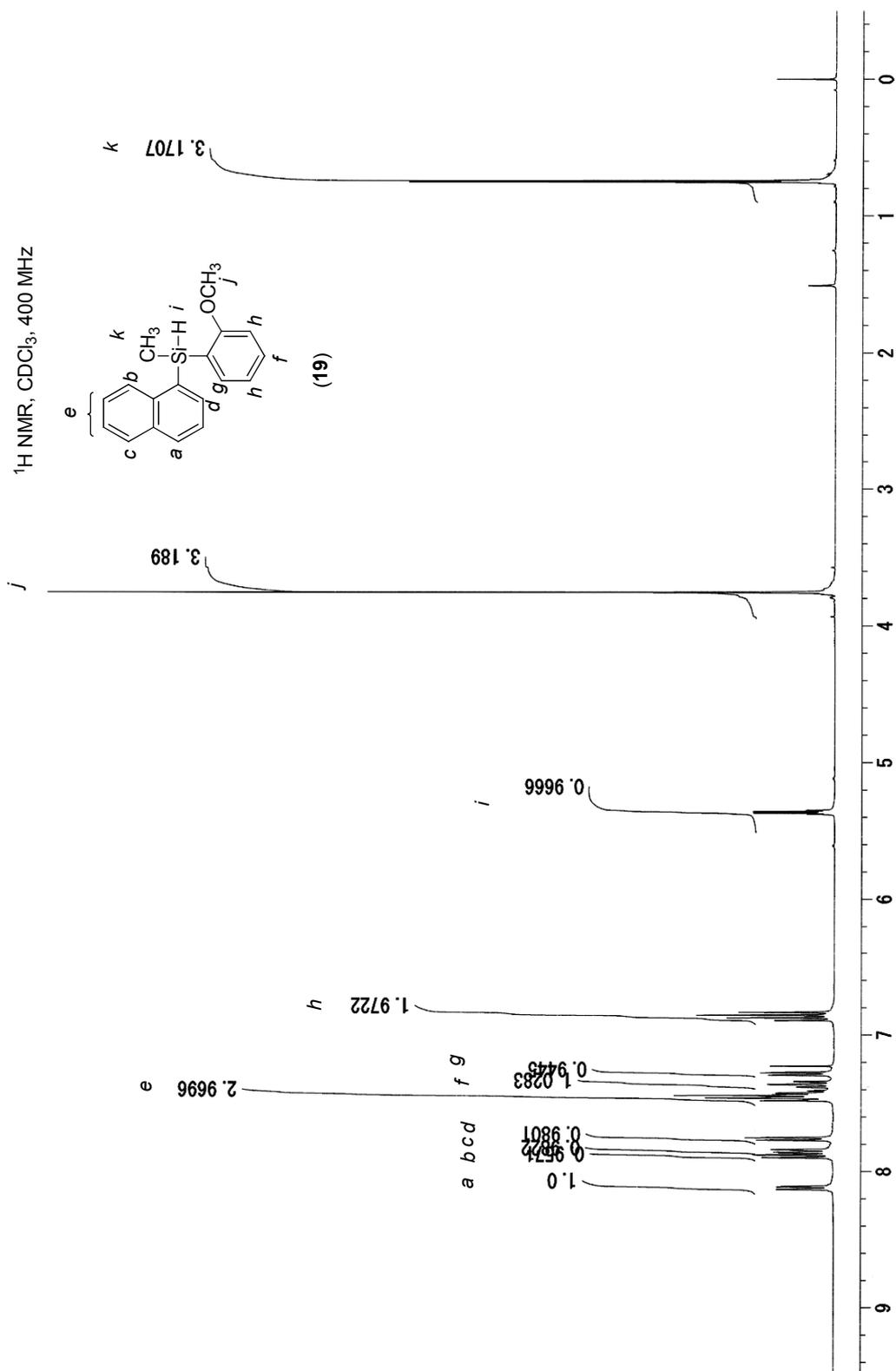


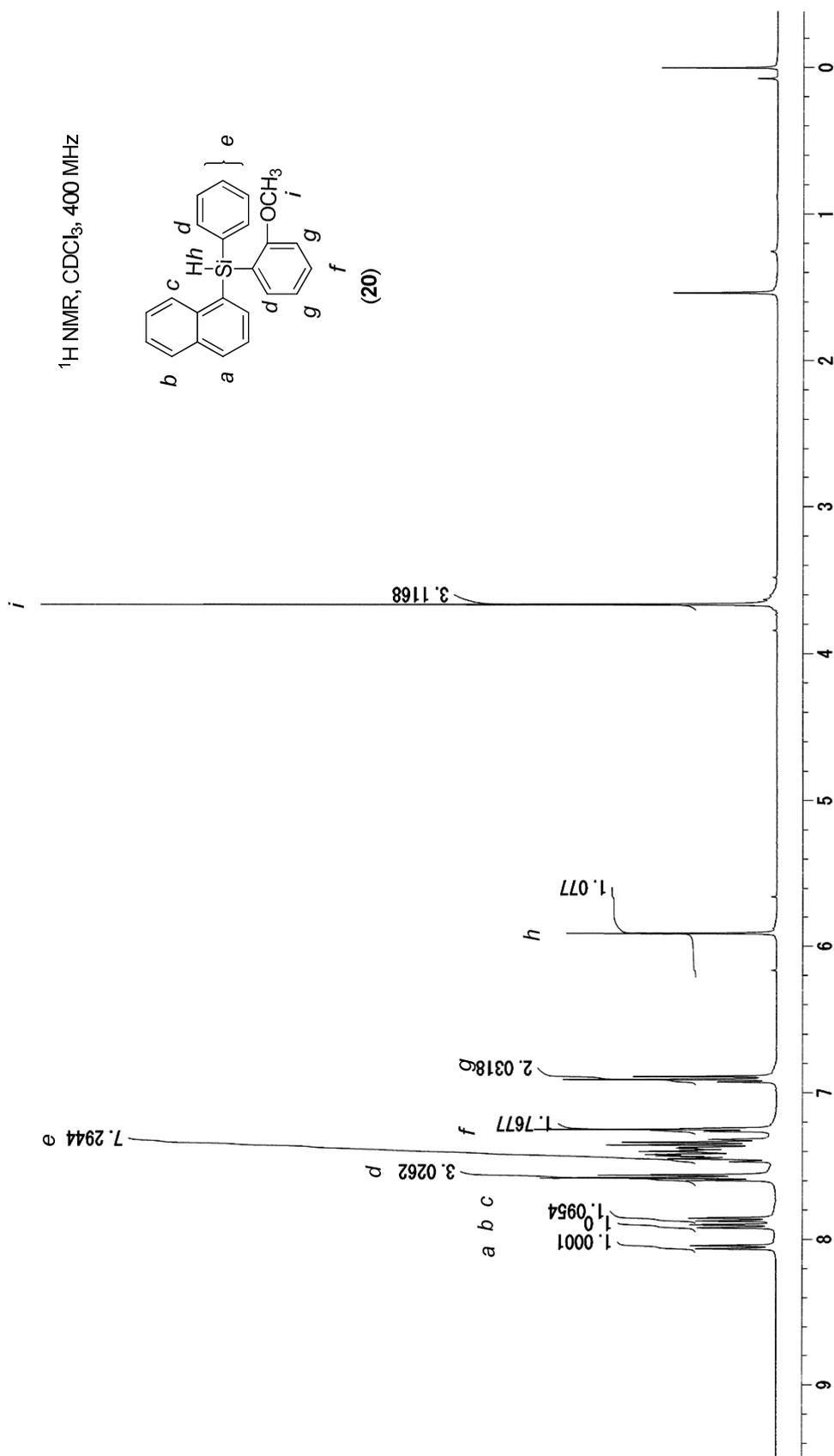


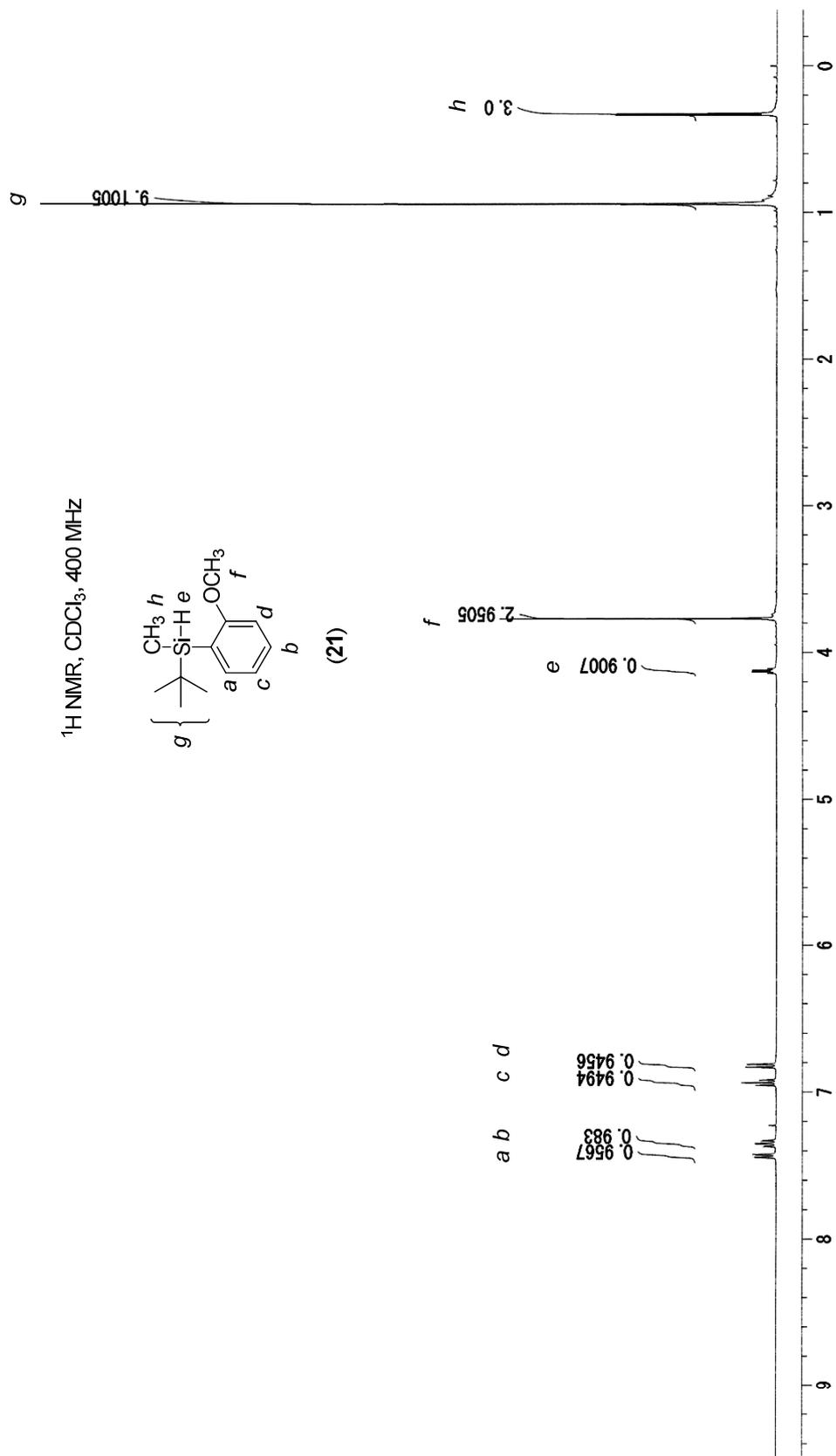




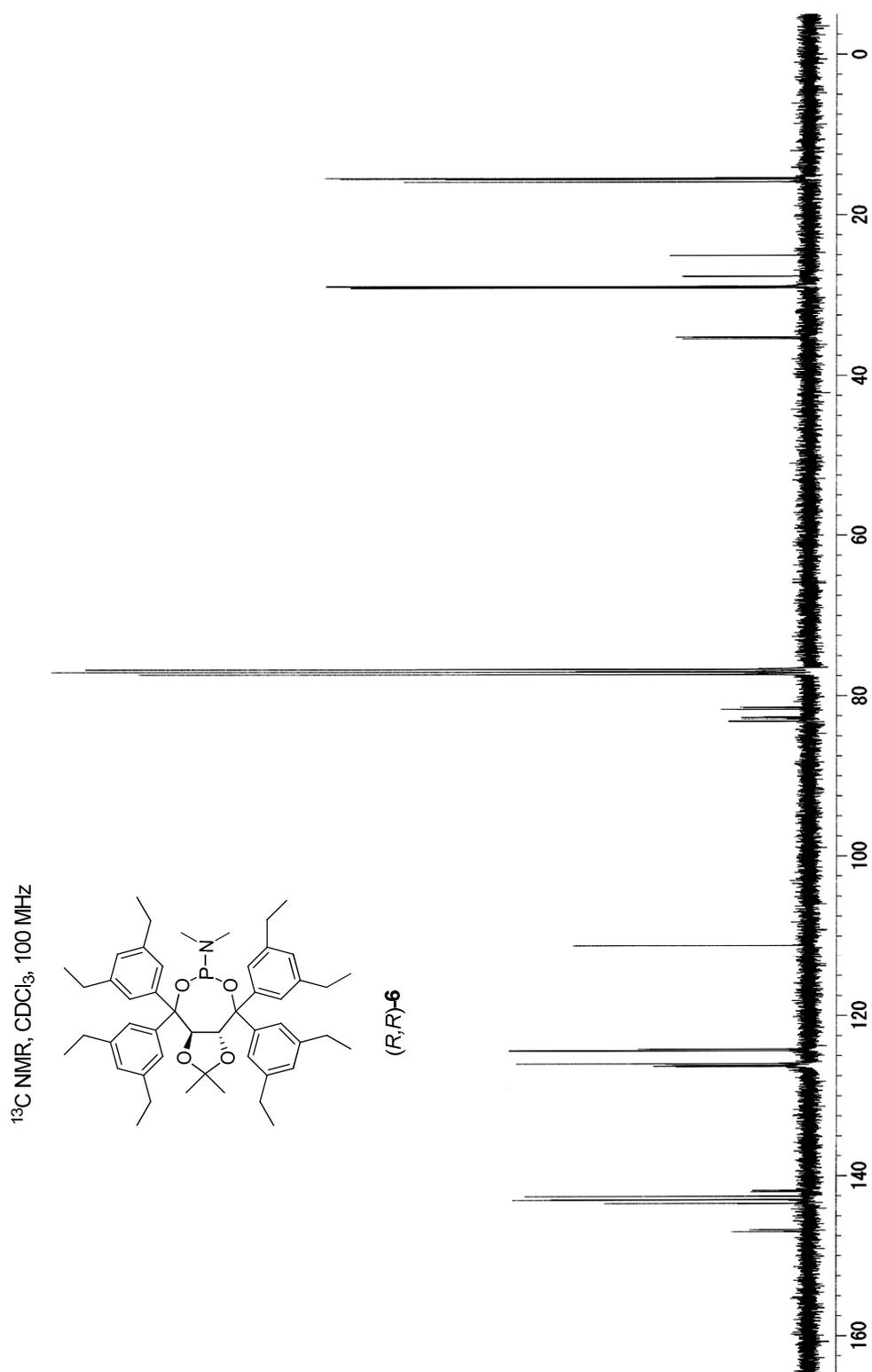




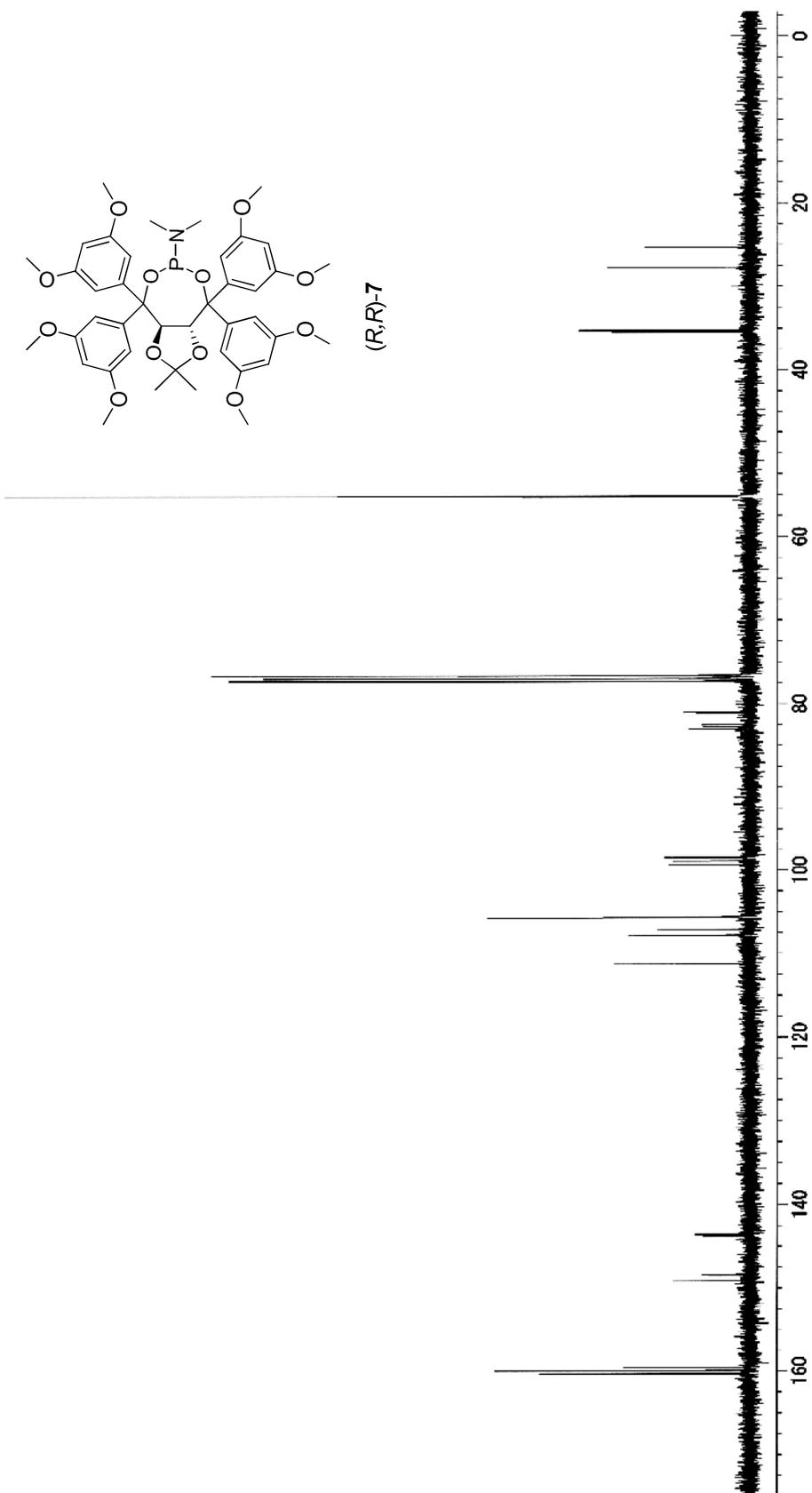


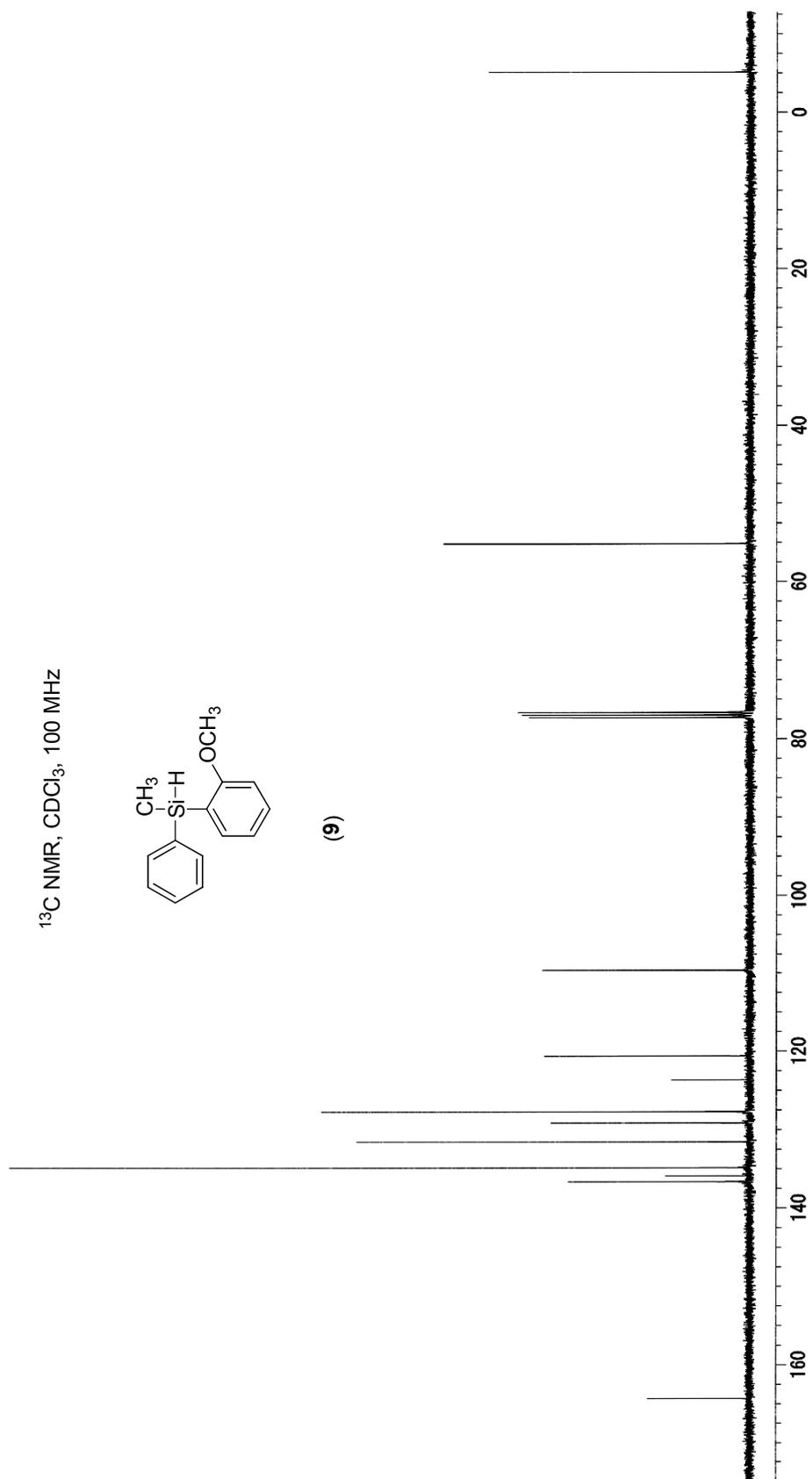


6. Copies of ^{13}C NMR spectra

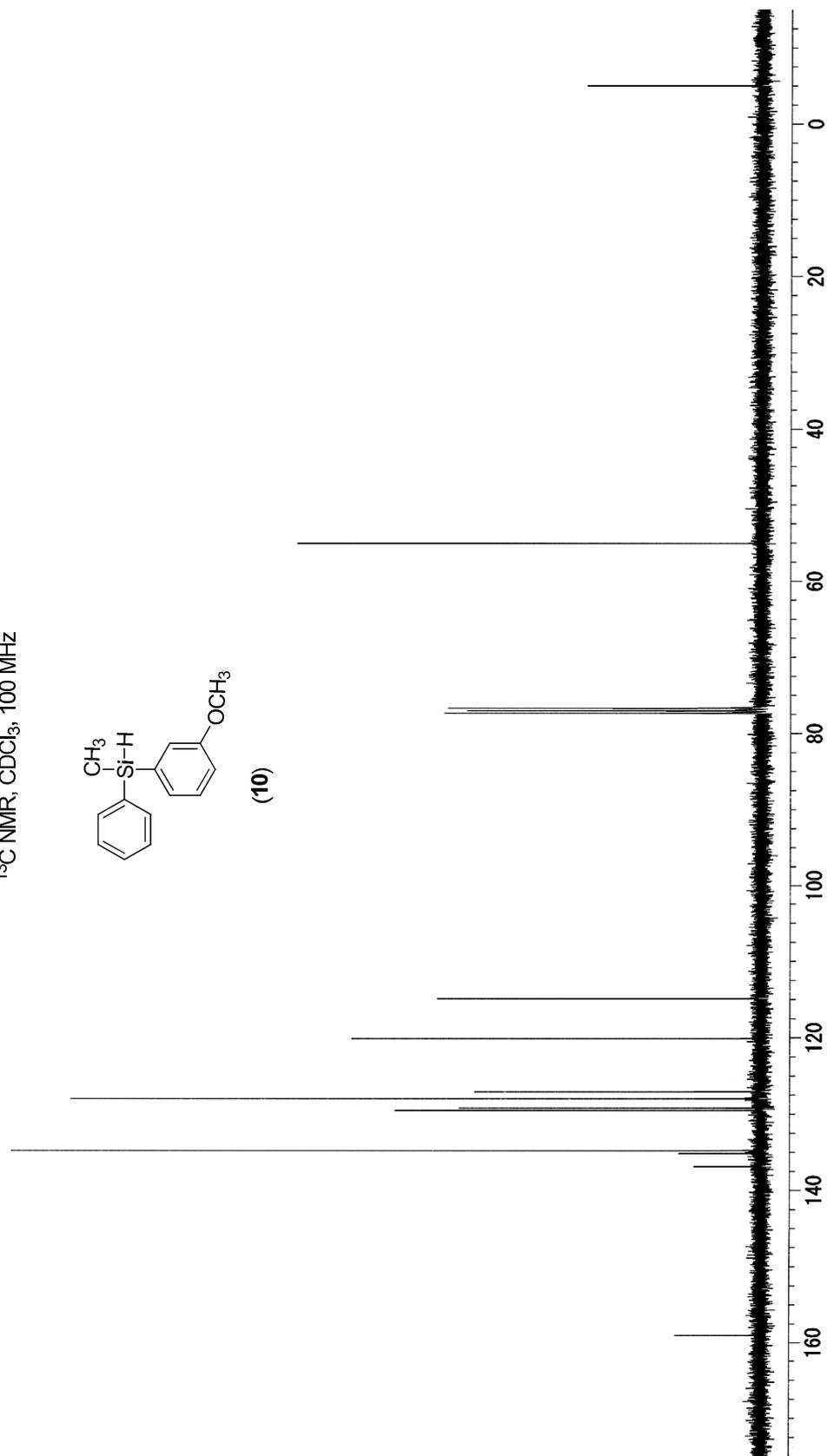
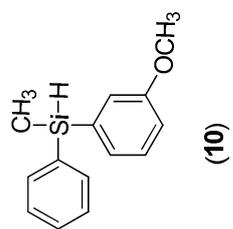


^{13}C NMR, CDCl_3 , 100 MHz

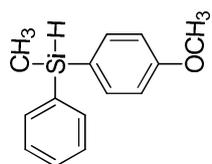




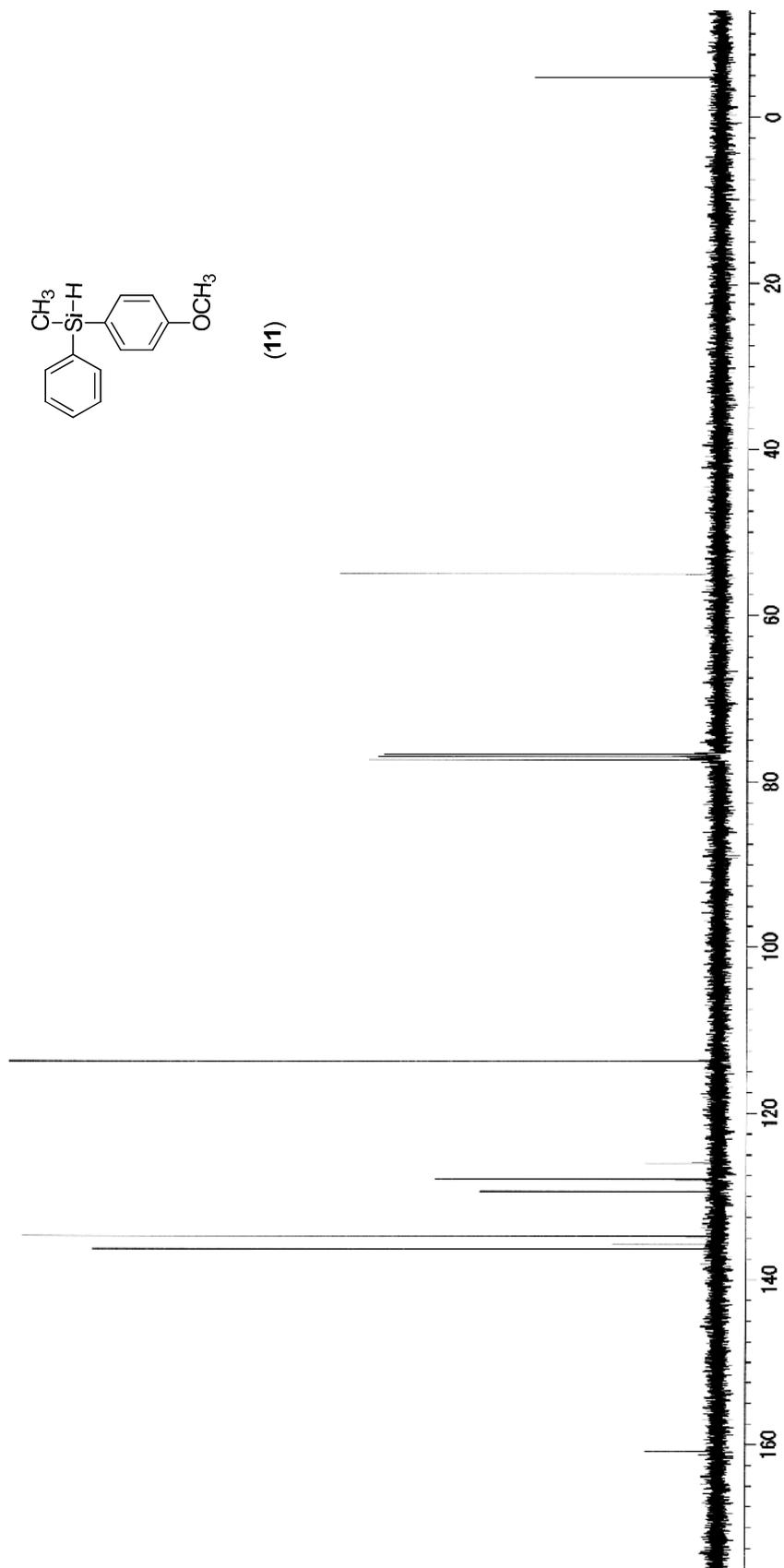
^{13}C NMR, CDCl_3 , 100 MHz



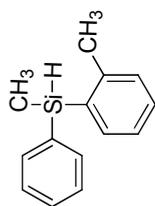
^{13}C NMR, CDCl_3 , 100 MHz



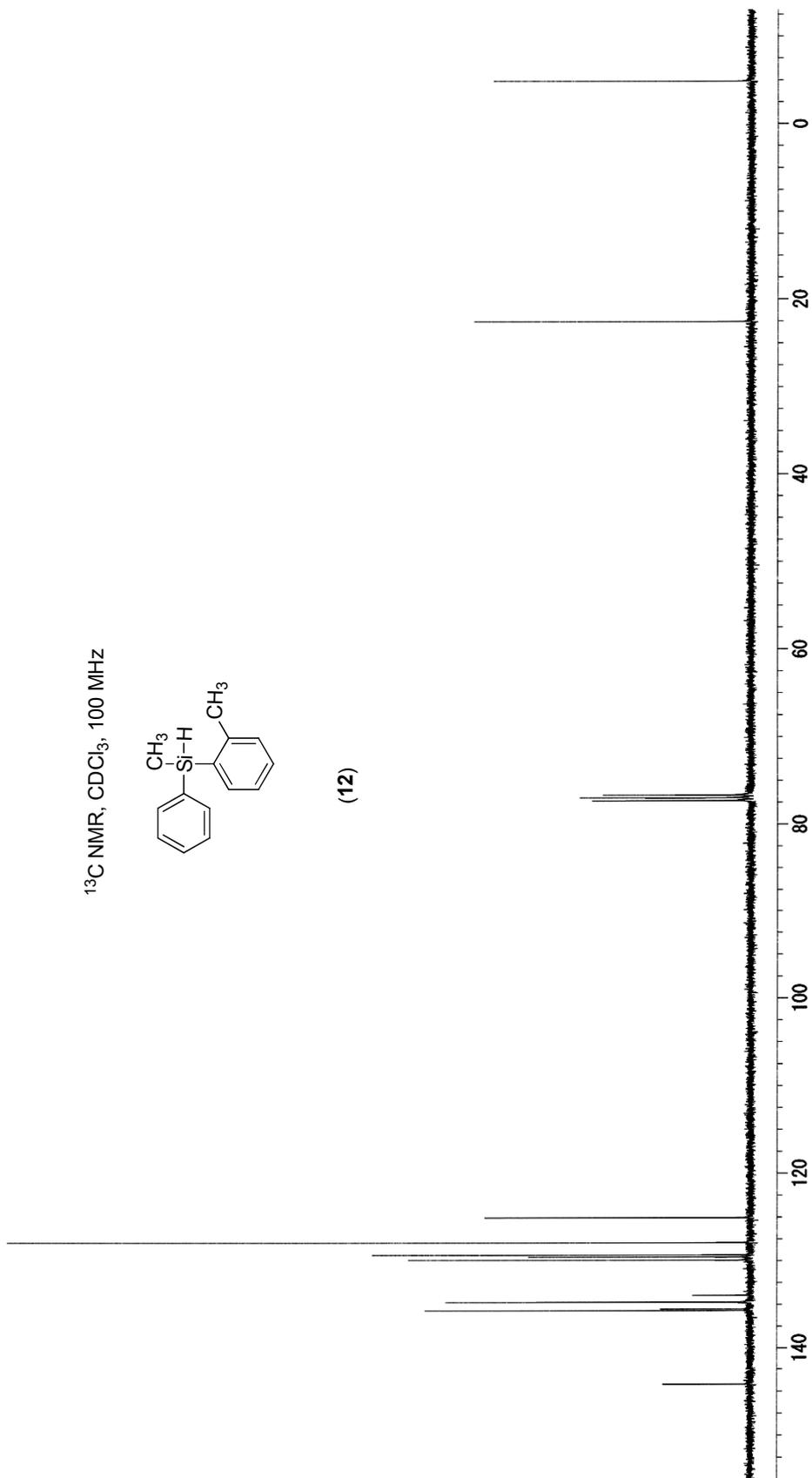
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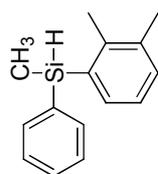
^{13}C NMR, CDCl_3 , 100 MHz



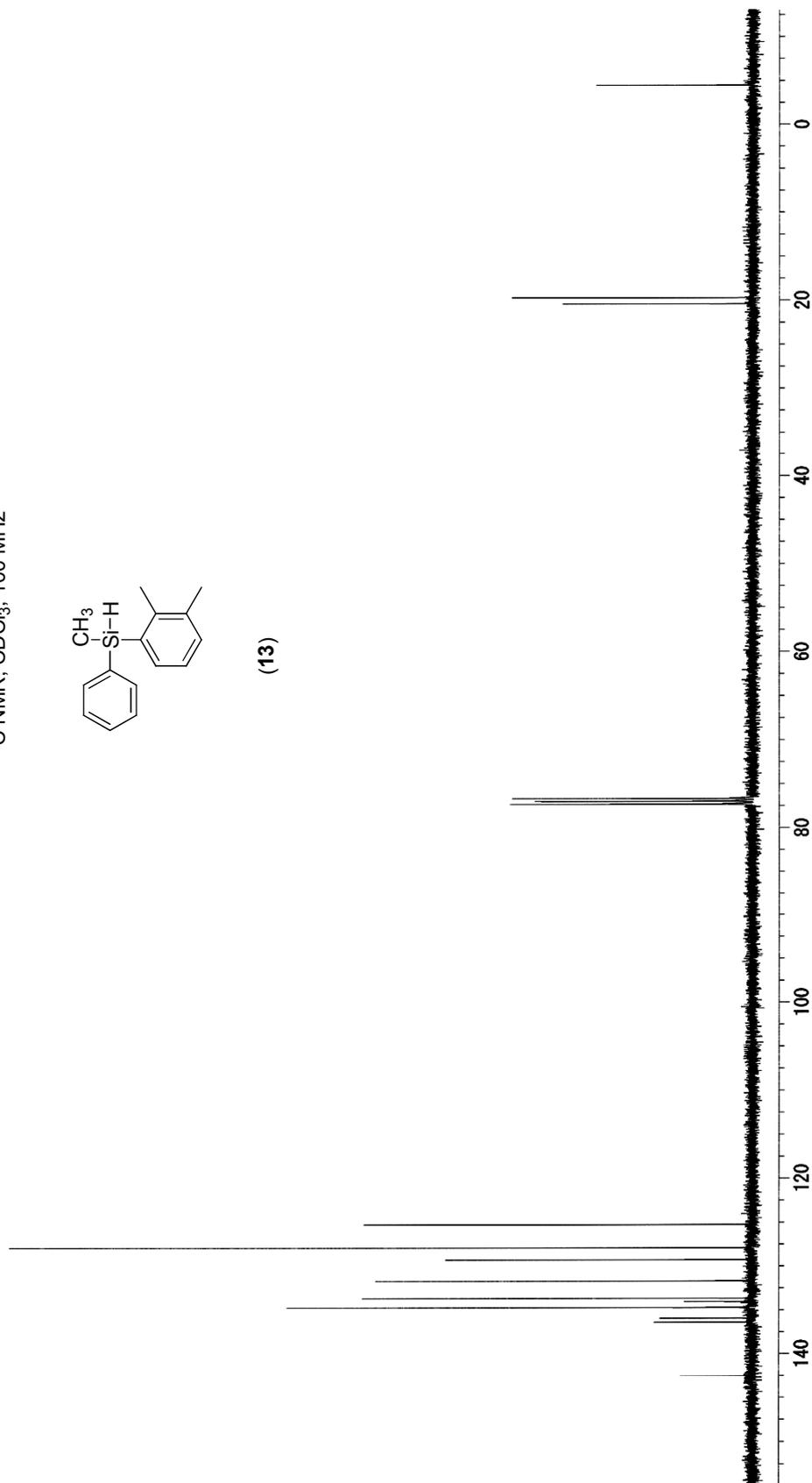
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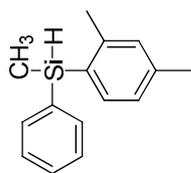
^{13}C NMR, CDCl_3 , 100 MHz



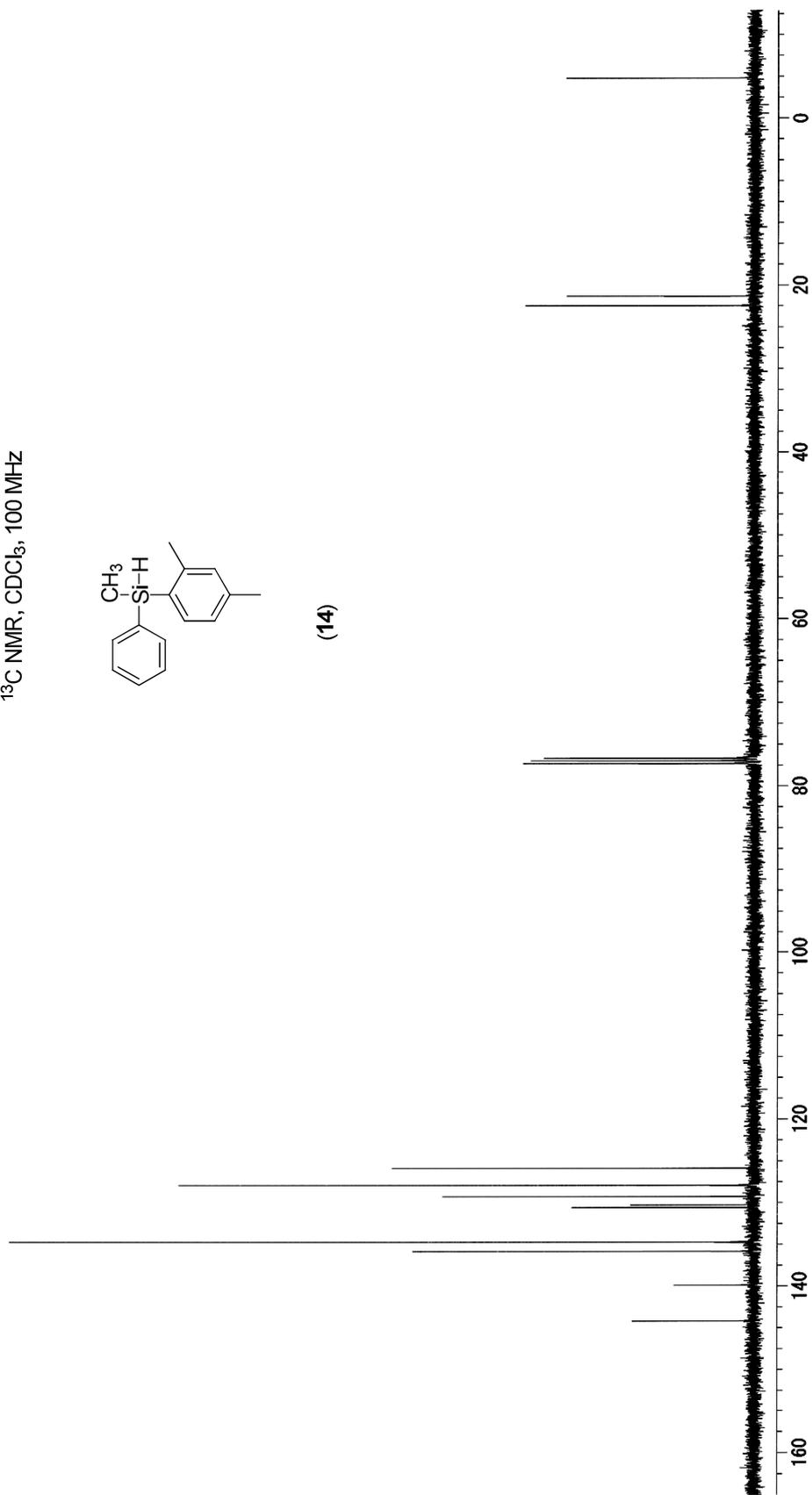
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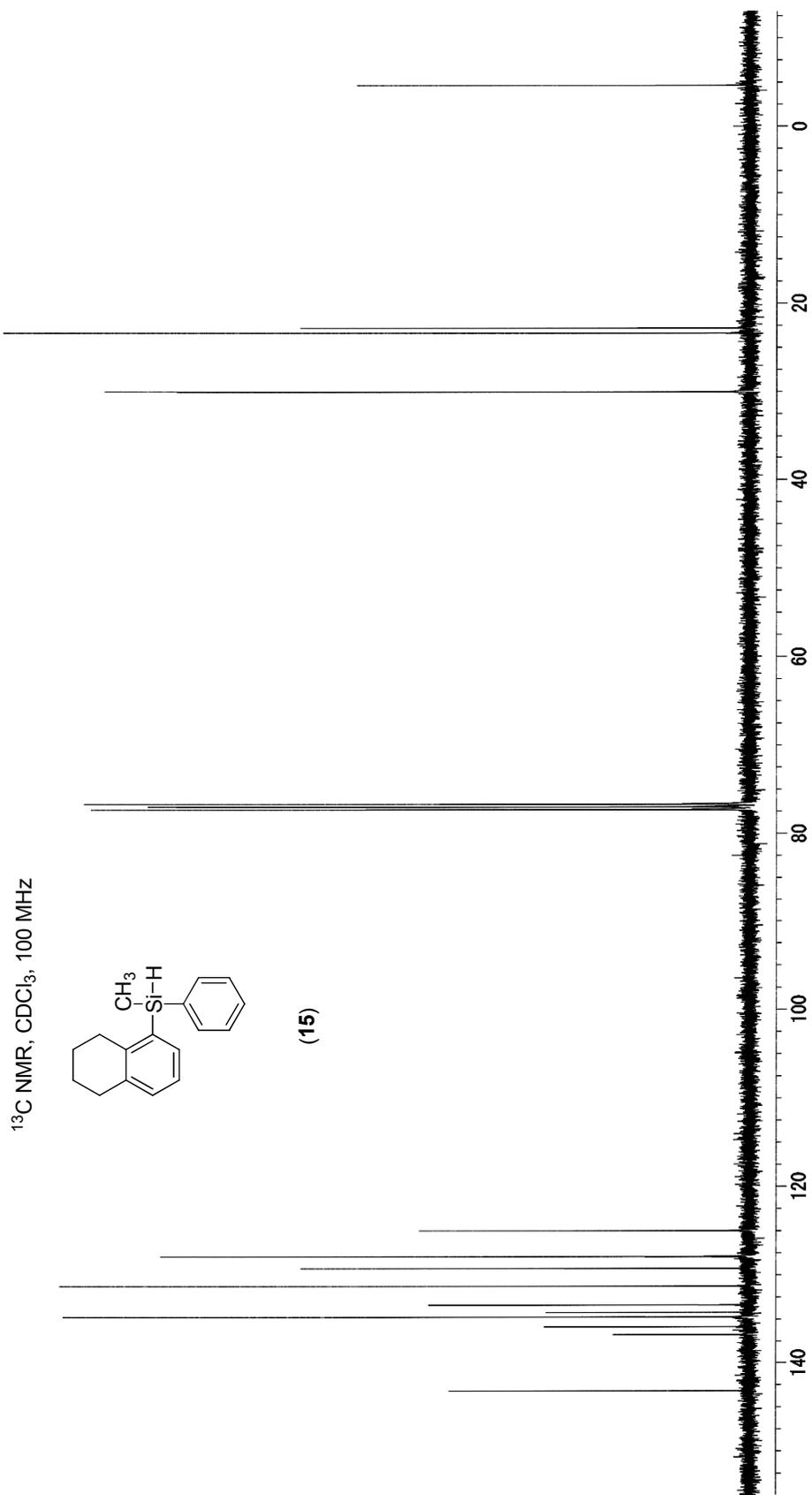


^{13}C NMR, CDCl_3 , 100 MHz

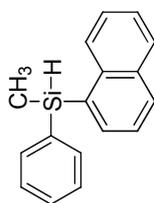


(14)

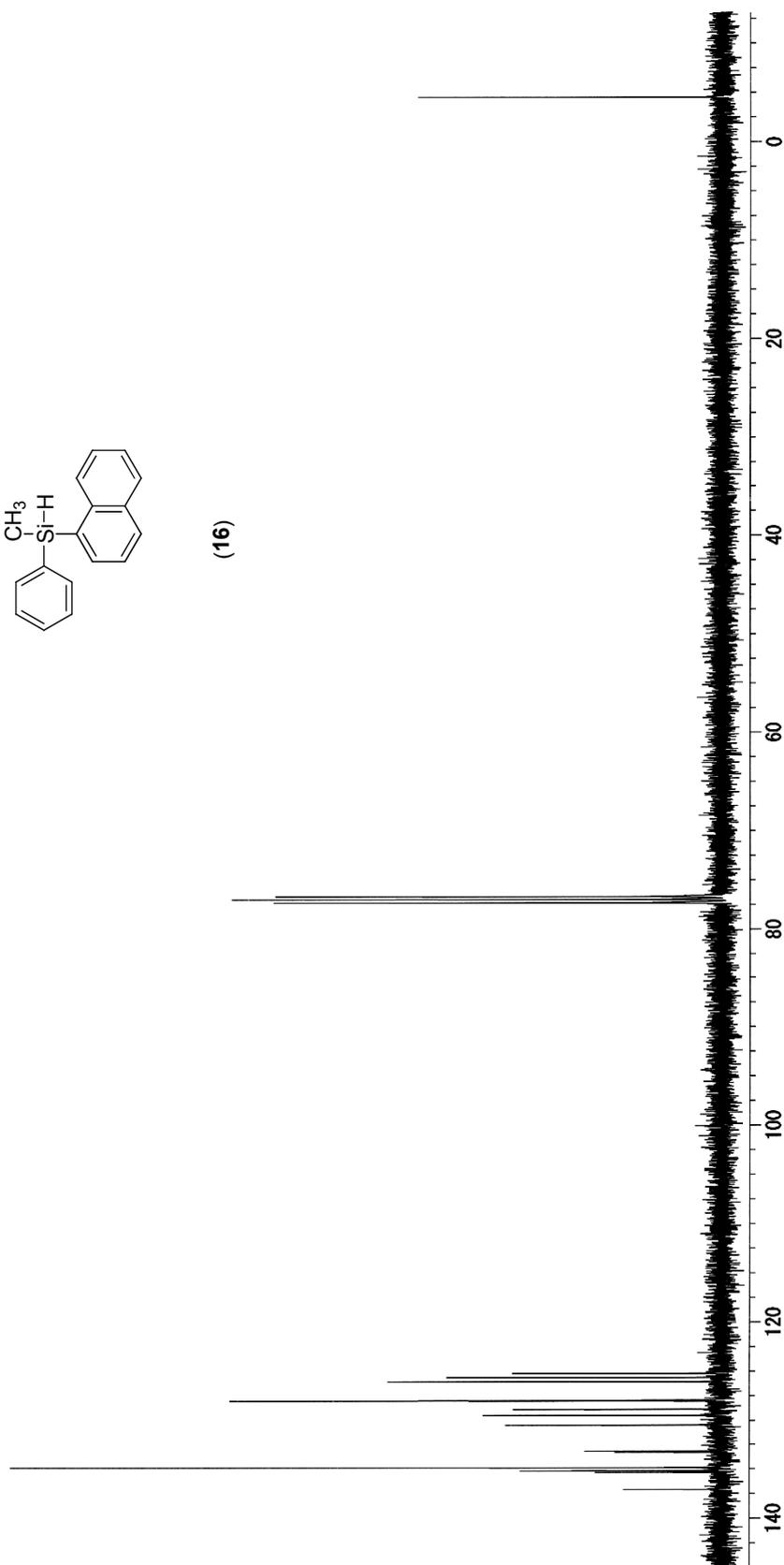




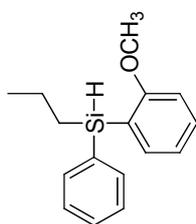
^{13}C NMR, CDCl_3 , 100 MHz



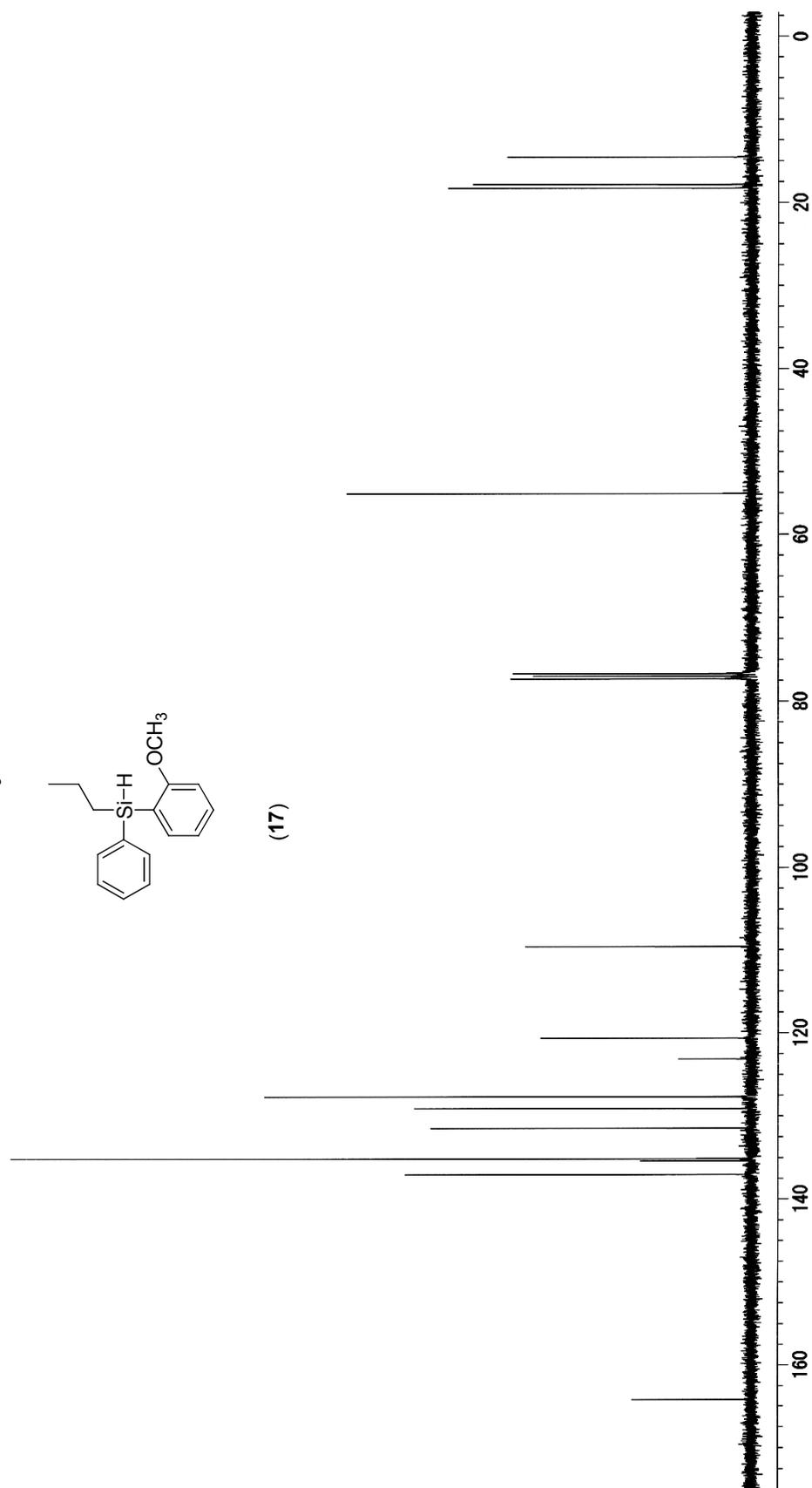
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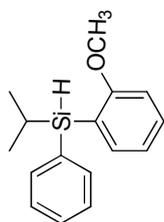
^{13}C NMR, CDCl_3 , 100 MHz



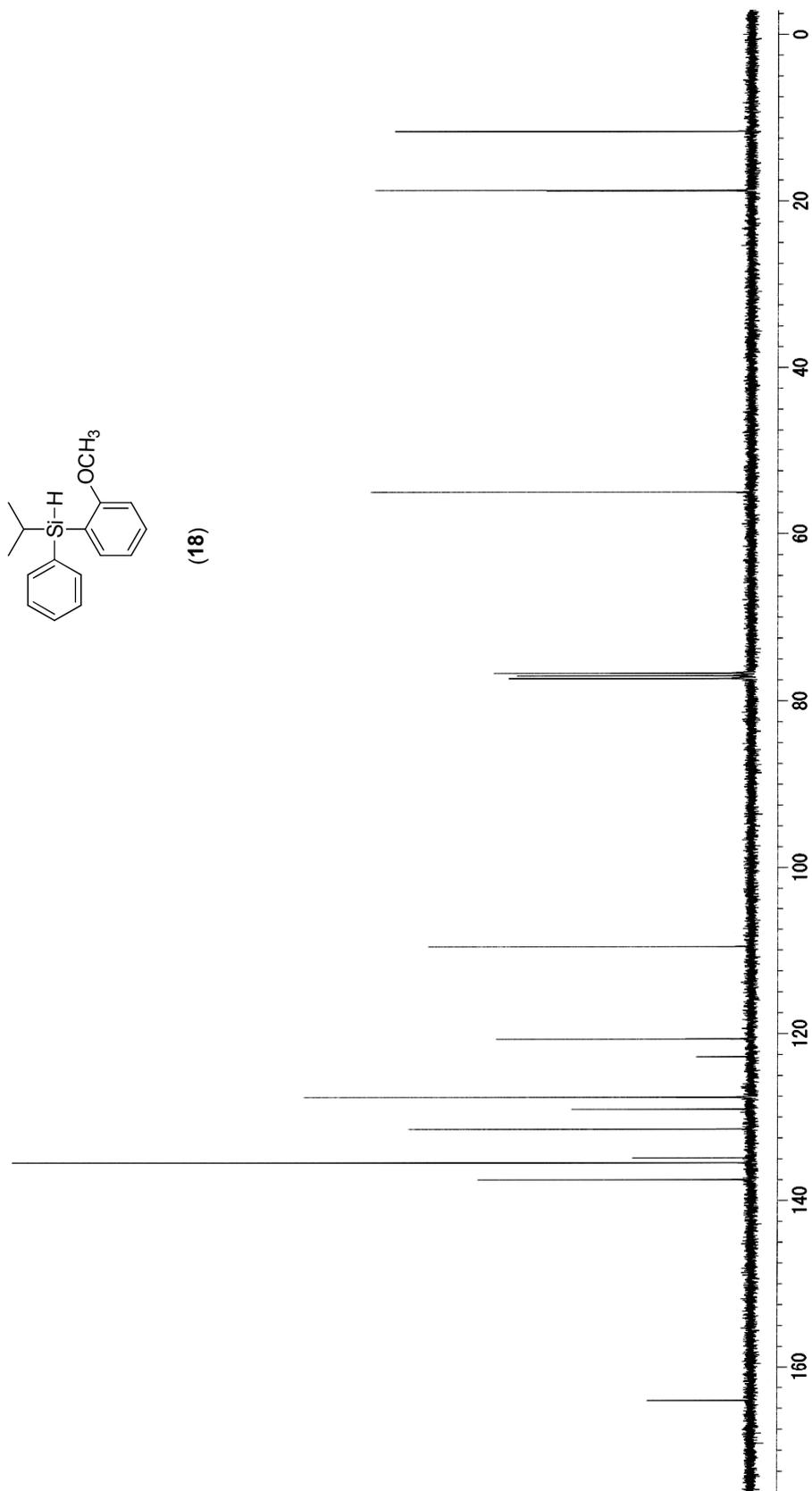
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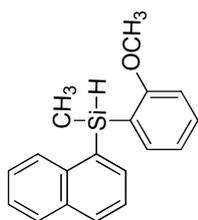
^{13}C NMR, CDCl_3 , 100 MHz



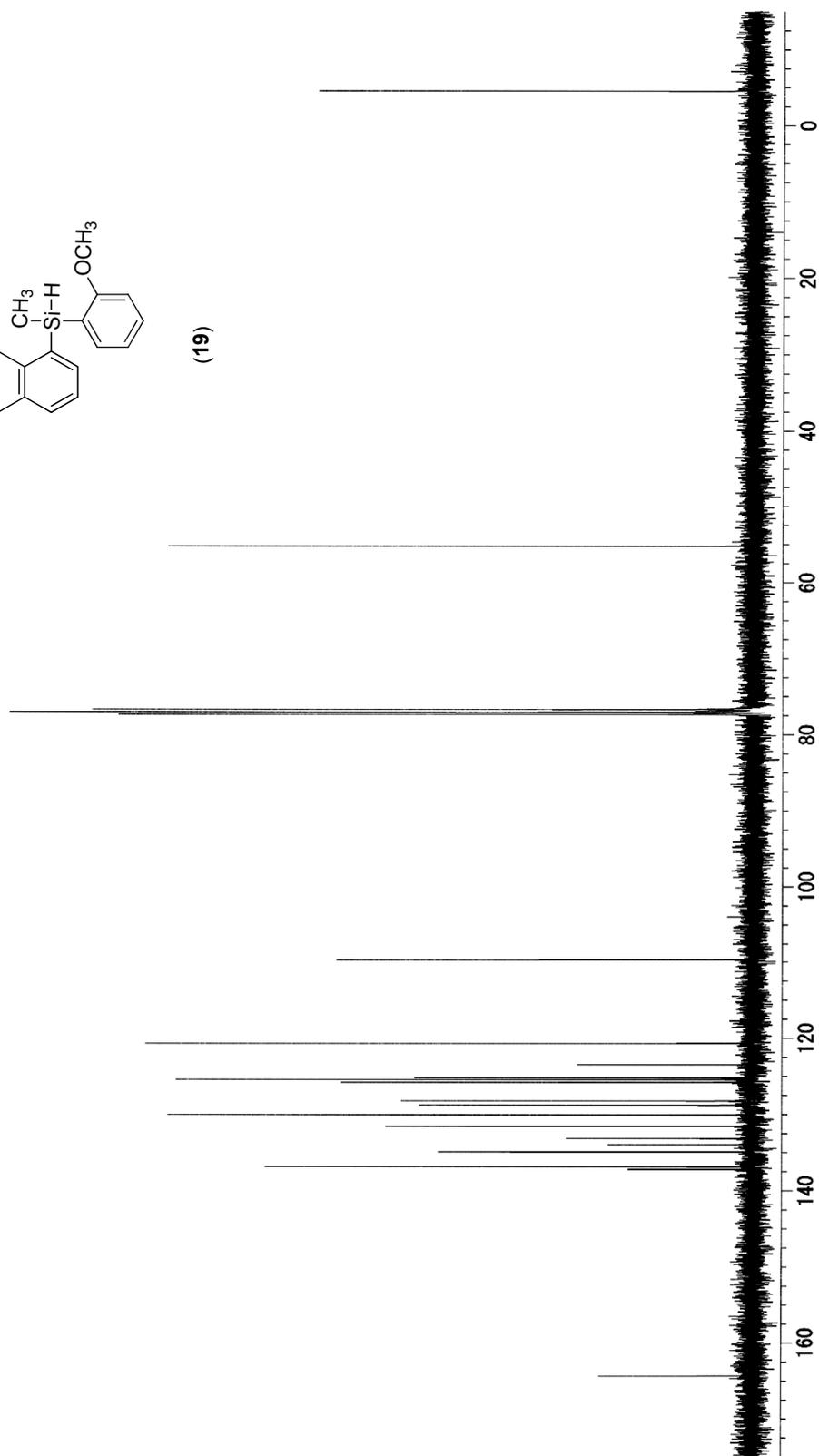
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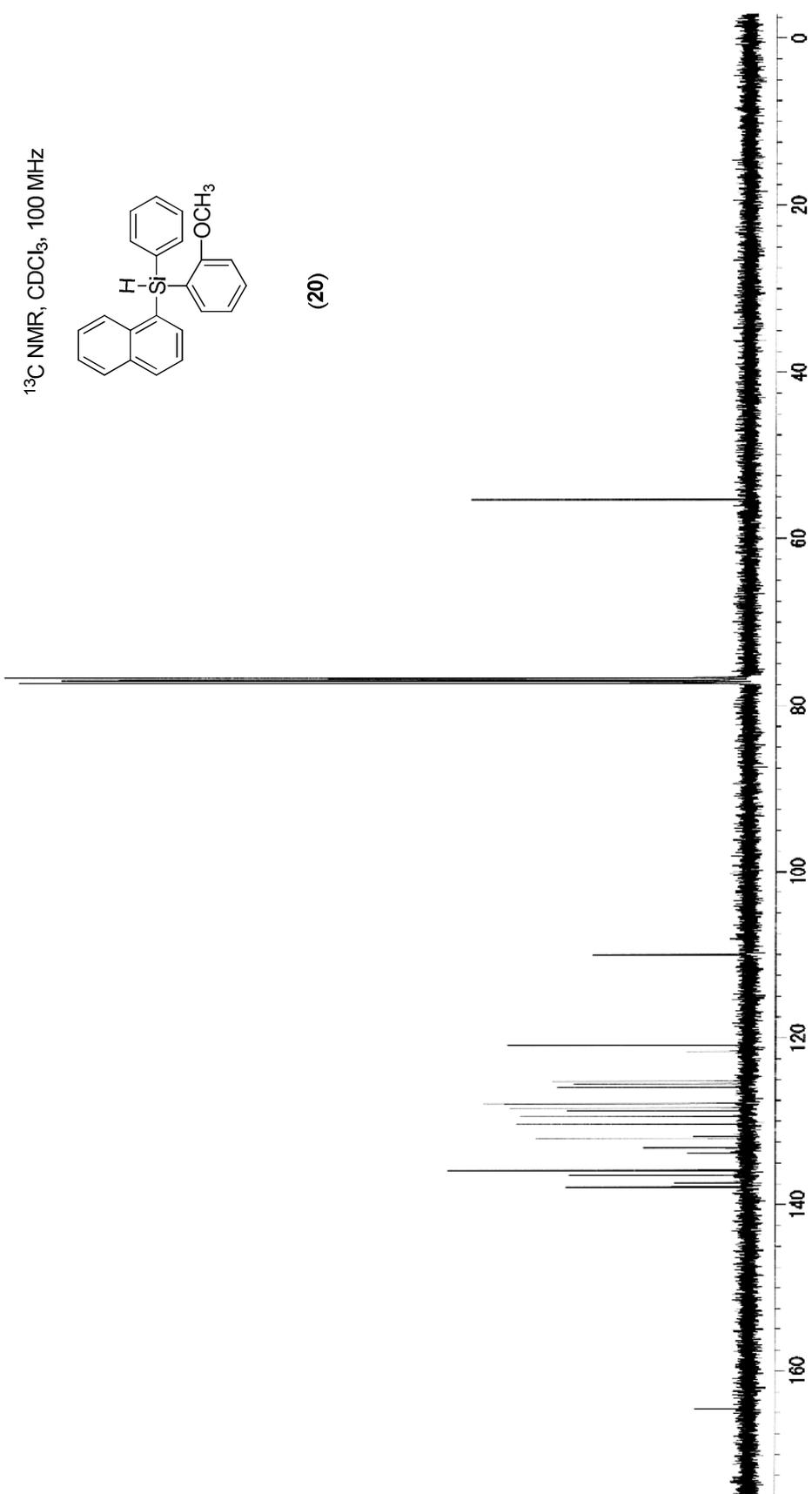


^{13}C NMR, CDCl_3 , 100 MHz

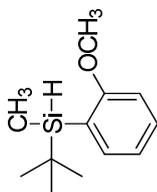


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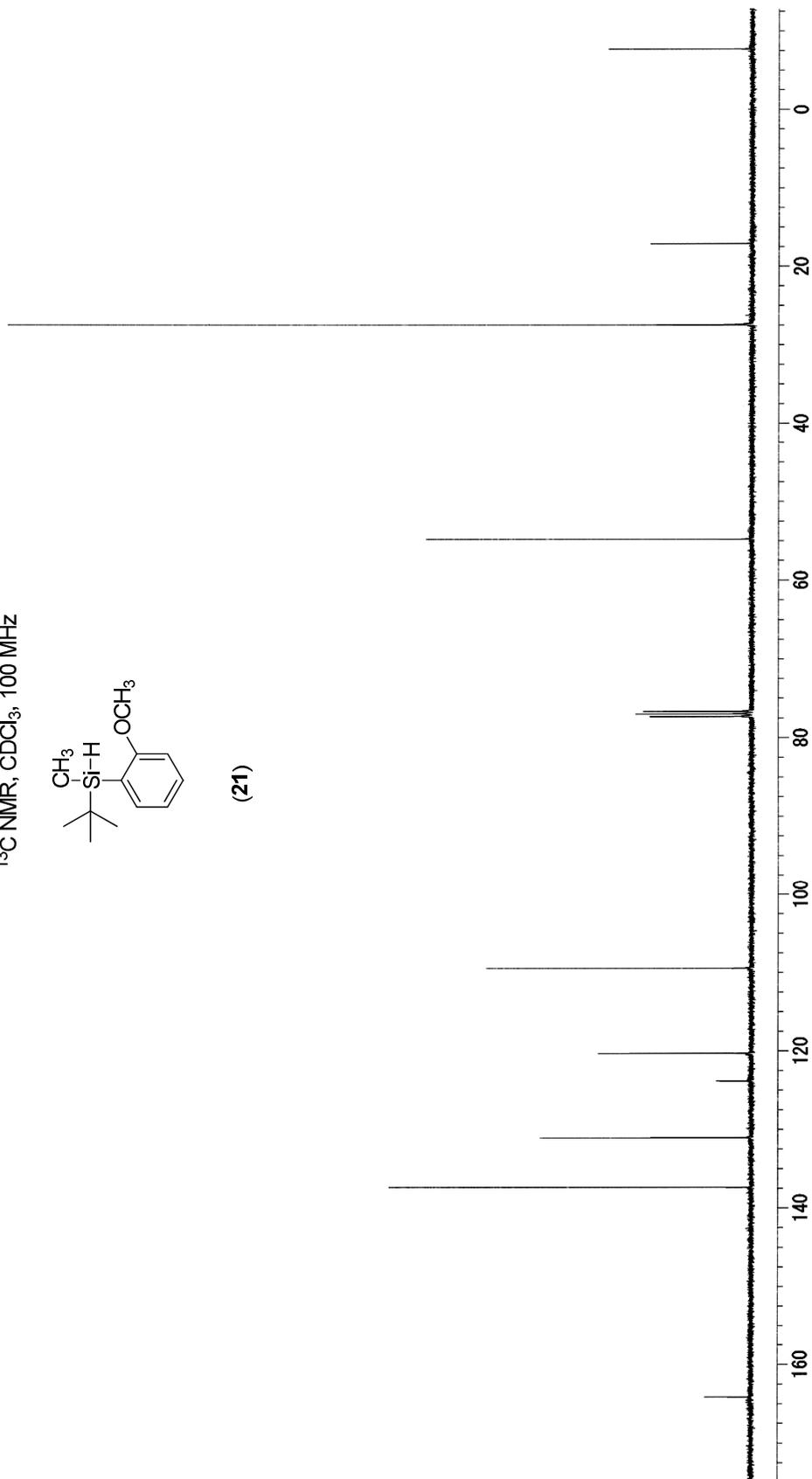




^{13}C NMR, CDCl_3 , 100 MHz



(21)



7. Copies of HPLC charts

