

Formation of fluoroalkyl chiral products through Enantioselective Allylic Alkylation catalyzed by NHC ligand.

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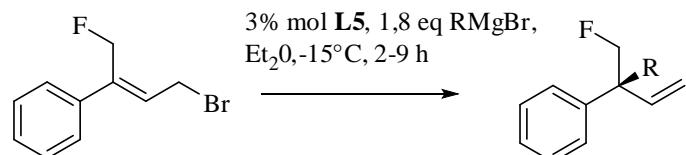
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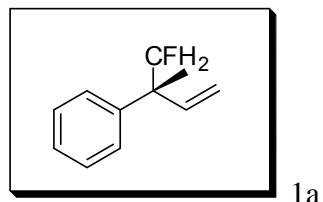
General Remarks.

All reactions were not carried out under nitrogen or argon atmosphere in flame-dried glassware and with dry solvents. Solvents (THF, Et₂O, Toluene, DCM, MTBE and CH₃CN) were dried over alumina (activated at 350 °C under nitrogen atmosphere for 12 h). Yields refer to chromatographically and spectroscopically (¹H NMR) homogeneous materials, unless otherwise stated. Reactions were monitored by GC-MS Hewlet Packard (EI mode) HP6890-5973 on an HP6890 or by TLC carried out on 0.25 mm E. Merck silica gel plates (60F-254) using UV lamp as visualizing agent and KMnO₄ solution as developing agents. Flash chromatographies were performed using silica gel (particle size 32-63 µm, 60 Å). ¹H (300 or 400 MHz) and ¹³C (75 or 100 MHz) NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker AMX-300 or 400 instrument in CDCl₃ and calibrated using residual undeuterated solvent as an internal reference. Chemical shift (δ) are given in ppm relative to tetramethylsilane (0 ppm). Multiplicity is indicated as follows: s (singlet), d (doublet), t (triplet), q (quartet), m (multiplet), dd (doublet of doublet), br s (broad singlet). Coupling constants J are reported in Hz. **¹⁹F-(NMR) is proton decoupled unless stated.** Mass spectra (MS) and High resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were obtained by Electrospray Ionisation (ESI) or by electronic impact (EI, 70 eV). Optical rotations were measured at 20°C in a 10 cm cell in the stated solvent; [α]D values are given in 10⁻¹ deg.cm² g⁻¹ (concentration c given as g/100 mL). Enantiomeric excesses were determined by chiral GC measurement on a HP6890 (H₂ as vector gas) or HP6850 (He or H₂ as vector gas). Temperature programs are described as follows: initial T (°C) – initial times (min) – temperature gradient (°C/min) – final T (°C); retention times (RT) are given in min.).

Catalysis adducts.



In a flame-dried Schlenk under N₂ atmosphere, the allyl bromide derivative (0.4 mmol) and the ligand (3 mol %) are suspended in dry Et₂O (adjusted to 2.5 ml depending of the Grignard reagent volume) and cooled to -15°C. A solution of Grignard reagent X M in Et₂O (1.8 eq) is added dropwise. After complete conversion, the mixture is quenched by addition of NH₄Cl sat. (2 ml) and stirred at roomtemperature during 15 min. The aqueous layer is separated and extracted with Et₂O (3 × 3 ml). The combined organic fractions are dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated in vaccuo. The residue is purified by flash column chromatography to offer a mixture of SN_{2'} and SN₂ products. GC or SFC on a chiral stationary phase shows the enantiomeric excess of the SN_{2'} product.



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40-7.27 (m,5H) 6.11-6.03 (qd,1H, J=10,86 Hz and J=1,10 Hz) 5.28-5.25 (dd,1H, J=10,82 Hz and J=0,65 Hz) 5.21-5.16 (dd,1H,J=18,4 Hz and J=0,67 Hz) 4.66-4.59 (q,1H, J= 9 Hz) 4.54-4.47 (q,1H,J=9Hz) 1.50 (s,3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.5 (J=3,21 Hz) 142.5 (J=4,04 Hz) 128.5, 127.1, 126.9, 114.7, 114.7, 90.0, 88.3, 46.2 (J=17,69 Hz) 22.2 (J=4,72 Hz).

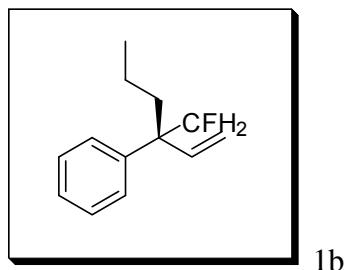
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) -57, 84.

Yield: 50 %.

85 % ee separated on GC: Hydrodex beta 6-TBDMS: 60-1-170. t1:35,8 min. t2:36,2 min.

$[\alpha] = -7.02$ (*c* 1.33, CHCl₃)

HRMS (EI + mode) m/z expected:164,1001 observed:164,1005



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37-7.26 (m,5H) 6.09, 6.09-6.02 (qd,1H, J=11,02 Hz and J=1,14 Hz) 5.35-5.32 (dd,1H, J=11,64 Hz and J=0,54 Hz) 5.19-5.14 (dd,1H, J=18,51 Hz and J=0,81 Hz) 4.77-4.66 (q,1H, J=8,99 Hz) 4.63-4.57(q,1H,J=8,99 Hz) 1.93-1.88 (m,2H) 1.37-1.20 (q,2H,J=7,51 Hz) 0.92-0.89 (t,3H,J =7,32 Hz).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.6 (J=3,21 Hz) 141.6 (J=4,58 Hz) 128.4, 127.6, 126.7, 115.2 (J=1,27 Hz) , 88.8, 87.0, 49.45(J=17,13 Hz) 37.9 (J=4,19 Hz) 17.5, 14.9.

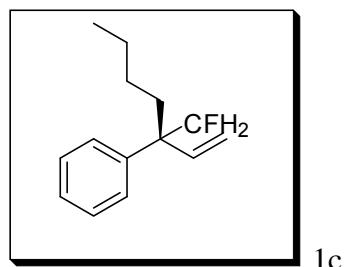
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) -61,32.

Yield: 55 %.

94 % ee separated on GC: Hydrodex beta 6-TBDMS: 60-1-170. t1:46,5 min. t2:47,8 min.

$[\alpha] = -6.9$ (*c* 4, CHCl₃)

HRMS (EI + mode) m/z expected:192,1314 observed:192,1316



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37-7.26 (m,5H) 6.09-6.02 (qd,1H, J=11,06 Hz and J=1,15 Hz) 5.35-5.32 (dd,1H, J=11,1 Hz and J=1 Hz) 5.19-5.14 (dd,1H, J=17,85 Hz and J=0,64 Hz) 4.77-4.66 (q,1H, J=9 Hz) 4.63-4.57(q,1H,J= 9 Hz) 1.93-1.88 (m,2H) 1.37-1.20 (m,4H) 0.92-0.89 (t,3H,J =7,32 Hz).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.7 (J=3,18 Hz) 141.6 (J=3,96 Hz) 128.4, 127.6, 127.6, 126.7, 115.2, 115.2, 88.8, 87.1, 49.3 (J=17,12 Hz) 35.3 (J=4,29 Hz) 26.3, 23.6, 14.2.

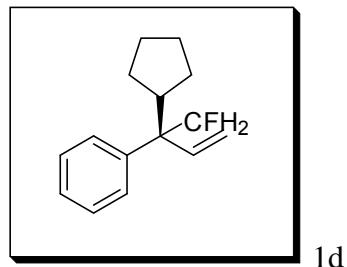
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) -61,26.

Yield: 54 %.

93 % ee separated on GC: Hydrodex beta 6-TBDMS: 60-1-170. t1:56,6 min. t2:57,5 min.

[α] = -7.02 (c 4, CHCl₃)

HRMS (EI + mode) m/z expected:206,1471 observed:206,1469



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.49-7.30, 6.13-6.05(qd,1H, J=11,35 Hz and J=1,58 Hz) 5.52-5.49 (11,36 Hz) 5.30-5.25 (d,1H,J=17,97 Hz) 4.78-4.66 (d,2H,J=47,63 Hz) 2.74-2.67 (quintuplet,1H,J=8,70 Hz) 1,90- 1.29 (m,8H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.9 138.4 (J=3,71 Hz) 128.1, 128., 126.5, 116.8 (J=1,41 Hz) 89.0, 87.2, 51.6 (J=16,47 Hz) 43.5 (J=3,73 Hz) 27.8, 27.8, 25.9, 25.4.

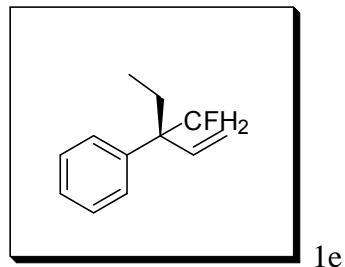
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) -61,30.

Yield: 60 %.

90 % ee separated on GC: Hydrodex beta 6-TBDMS: 60-1-170. t1:49,5 min. t2:51,4 min.

$[\alpha] = -27.8$ (*c* 1.85, CHCl₃)

HRMS (EI + mode) m/z expected:218,1471 observed:218,1470



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37-7.25 (m,5H) 6.07-6.00 (qd,1H, J=11,1 Hz and J=1,22 Hz) 5.35-5.32 dd,1H, J=11,07 Hz and J=1 Hz) 5.19-5.14 (dd,1H,J=18,4 Hz and J=0,64 Hz) 4.77-4.67 (q,1H, J=8,99 Hz) 4.65-4.57 (q,1H, J=8,99 Hz) 2.00-1.93(m,2H) 0.88-0.84 (t,3H, J=7,45 Hz) .

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.4 (J=3,22 Hz) 141.3 (J=4,08 Hz) 128.4, 127.7, 126.7, 115.4 (J=1,61 Hz) 88.5, 49.5 (J=4,54 Hz) 28.0, 27.9, 8.7.

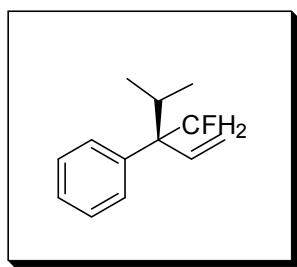
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) -62,08.

Yield: 48 %.

94 % ee separated on GC: Hydrodex beta 6-TBDMS: 60-1-170. t1:42 min. t2:42,8 min.

$[\alpha] = -11.8$ (*c* 1.94, CHCl₃)

HRMS (EI + mode) m/z expected:178,1158 observed:178,1163



1f

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.41-7.25 (m,5H) 6.10-6.02 (qd,1H,J= 11,41Hz and J=2,09 Hz) 5.45-5.42 (dd,1H, J=11,31Hz and J= 0,99 Hz) 5.19-5.14 (dd,1H, J=18,1 Hz and J=0,85 Hz) 4.85-4.76 (q,1H, J= 9,15 Hz) 4.73-4.64 (q,1H, J=9,19 Hz) 2.48-2.41 (quin,1H, J=6,82 Hz) 0.95-0.93 (d,3H,J=6,82 Hz) 0.85-0.83 (d,3H, J =6,95 Hz).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.9 (J=1,85 Hz) 138.4 (J=4,81 Hz) 128.2, 128.1, 128.1, 126.6, 116.7, 88.1, 86.3, 52.2 (J=16,25 Hz) 31.9 (J=4,19 Hz) 22.6, 18.1 (J=3,53 Hz).

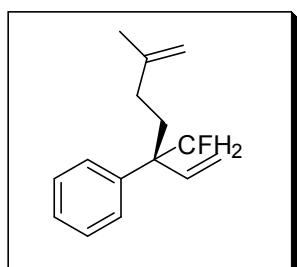
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) -64,02.

Yield: 40 %.

84 % ee separated on GC: Hydrodex beta 6-TBDMS: 60-1-170. t1:47 min. t2:48,7 min.

[α] = -26.5 (c 1.72, CHCl₃)

HRMS (EI + mode) m/z expected:192,1314 observed:192,1318



1g

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.41-7.30 (m,5H) 6.14-6.06 (qd,1H, J=11,1 Hz and J= 1,14 Hz) 5.40 (dd,1H, J=5,4 Hz and J= 0,4 Hz) 5.23 (d,1H, J=17,3 Hz) 4.81-4.73 (m,3H) 4.69-4.62 (q,1H, J=9,03 Hz) 2.12-2.08 (m,2H) 2.08-1.96 (m,2H) 1.78 (s,3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 145.9, 142.0 (J=2,89 Hz) 141.0 (J=4,09 Hz) 128.4, 127.4, 126.7, 115.4 (J=1,58 Hz) 109.7, 88.6, 86.7, 49.0 (J=17,38 Hz) 33.5 (J=4,19 Hz) 32.1, 22.7.

¹⁹F NMR (MHz, CDCl₃) -60,92.

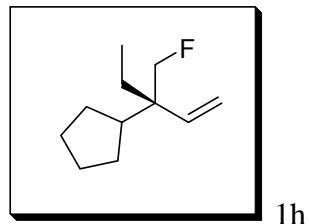
Yield: 54 %.

88 % ee separated on GC: Hydrodex beta 6-TBDMS: 60-1-170. t1:65,8 min. t2:66,7 min.

[α] = -3 (c 2.16, CHCl₃)

HRMS (EI + mode) m/z expected:218,1471 observed:218,1470

HRMS (EI + mode) m/z expected:192,1314 observed:192,1315



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.72 (qd,1H, J=11,36 Hz and J=2,15 Hz) 5.20 (dd,1H, J=11,23 Hz and J=1,19 Hz) 4.98 (dd,1H, J= 11 Hz and J=1,20 Hz) 4.52 (q, J= 9,21 Hz) 4.33 (q, J=9,12 Hz) 2.04-1.95 (m,1H) 1.67-1.46 (m,9H) 1.33-1.24 (m,2H) 0.90 (t,1H, J=7,48 Hz).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.5 (J=2,89 Hz), 115.3, 87.2, 85.5, 45.7, 44.0, 426.9, 26.7, 26.4, 25.6, 8.3.

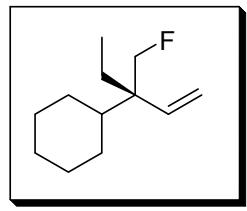
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -68.71.

Yield: 42 %.

90 % ee separated on GC: Hydrodex beta 6-TBDMS: 60-1-170. t1:30,1 min. t2:31 min.

$[\alpha] = -2.4$ (*c* 0.640, CHCl₃)

HRMS (EI + mode) m/z expected:170,1471 observed:170,1475



1i

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.69-5.61 (qd,1H, J=11,31 Hz and J=2,06 Hz) 5.17 (dd,1H, J=11,39 Hz and J=1,14 Hz) 4.94 (dd,1H, J=18 Hz and J=1,16 Hz) 4.51 (q,1H, J=9,30 Hz) 4.37 (q,1H, J=9,30 Hz) 1.80-1.00 (m,14H) 0.99(t,3H, J=7,48 Hz).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.7, 114.5 (J=1,58 Hz), 86.5, 84.8, 46.2, 42.1, 27.6, 26.8, 25.1, 8.2.

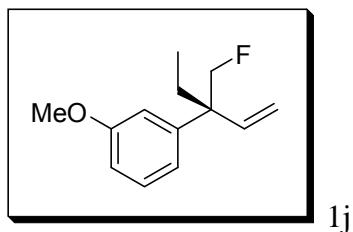
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.

Yield: 60 %.

87 % ee separated on GC: Hydrodex beta 6-TBDMS: 60-1-170. t1:41,2 min. t2:41,8 min.

$[\alpha] = -1.80$ (*c* 2.06, CHCl₃)

HRMS (EI + mode) m/z expected:184,1627 observed:184,1630



1j

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.29 (s,1H) 6.90 (m,2H) 6.78 (dd,1H, J=2,56 Hz and J=0,85 Hz) 6.04 (qd,1H, J=11,09 Hz and J=1,16 Hz) 5.33 (d,1H,J=10,89 Hz) 5.18 (d,1H, J=17,84 Hz) 4.66 (q,1H, J= 9,06 Hz) 4.54 (q,1H, J=9,04 Hz) 3.81 (s,3H) 1.96-1.89 (m,2H) 0.83 (t,3H,J=7,48 Hz).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.7, 144.1 (J=2,89 Hz), 141.1 (J=4,09 Hz), 129.3, 120.0, 115.4 (J=1,70 Hz), 114.41, 111.4, 88.4, 86.7, 55.3, 49.4 (J=17,38 Hz), 28.0, 8.7.

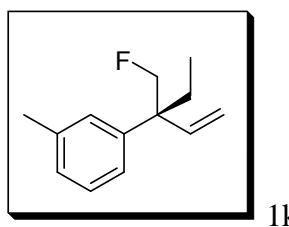
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.

Yield: 53 %.

65 % ee separated on GC: Hydrodex beta 6-TBDMS: 60-180-1-170. t1:146,6 min. t2:147,7 min.

[α] = -4.8 (c 1, CHCl₃)

HRMS (EI + mode) m/z expected:208,1263 observed:208,1265



1k

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.28-7.08 (m,4H) 6.08-6.00 (qd,1H, J= 11.07 Hz and J=1,17 Hz) 5.36-5.33 (d,1H, J=11,13 Hz) 5.20-5.15 (d,1H, J=17,87 Hz) 4.77-4.69 (q,1H, J= 9,02 Hz) 4.65-4.57 (q,1H, J= 9,02 Hz) 2.40 (s,3H) 2.00-1.92 (m,2H) 0.85 (t,3H, J=7,48 Hz).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.0(J=2,89 Hz), 140.7(J=4,20 Hz), 132.6, 129.2 128.5, 115.9 (J=1,58 Hz) ,88.3, 86.5, 77.5, 77.2, 76.9, 49.3 (J=17,50 Hz), 28.1, 8.6.

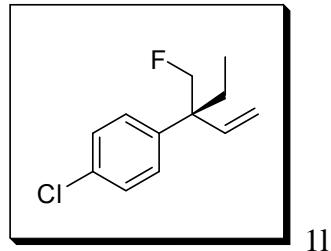
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -61.99.

Yield: 60 %.

95 % ee separated on GC: Hydrodex beta 6-TBDMS: 60-1-170. t1:49,8 min. t2:50,1 min.

[α] = -9.3 (c 2.66, CHCl₃)

HRMS (EI + mode) m/z expected:192,1314 observed:192,1318



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33-7.26 (m,4H) 6.01-5.96 (qd,1H, J=11,09 Hz and 1,27 Hz) 5.35-5.32 (d,1H, J=11,09 Hz) 5.15-5.11 (d,1H, J=17,71 Hz) 4.72-4.63 (d,1H, J=9,1 Hz) 4.60-4.51 (d,1H, J=9,1 Hz) 1.94-1.87 (m,2H) 0.82 (t,3H, J=7,5 Hz).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.7(J=2,89 Hz), 132.6, 129.2, 128.5, 115.9(J=1,80 Hz), 88.3, 86.5, 49.3 (J=17,70 Hz), 28.1, 8.6.

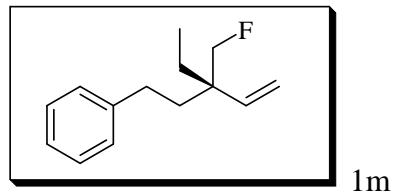
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.11.

Yield: 42 %.

94 % ee separated on GC: Hydrodex beta 6-TBDMS: 60-1-170. t1:70, 6 min. t2:71, 8 min.

$[\alpha] = -7.03$ (*c* 1.56, CHCl₃)

HRMS (EI + mode) m/z expected:212,0768 observed:212,0770



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33-7.20 (m,5H) 5.77-5.70 (dd,1H, J=6,73 Hz and J=11,1 Hz) 5.26-5.23 (d,1H,J=11,23 Hz) 5.09-5.04 (d,1H, J=17,9 Hz) 4.46-4.34 (d,2H,J=47,73 Hz) 2.61-2.56 (t,2H, J=4,20 Hz) 1.75-1.71 (m,2H) 1.59-1.53 (m,2H) 0.94 (t,3H, J=7,54 Hz).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.9 (J=2,89 Hz), 141.6, 128.6, 128.5, 126.0, 114.9 (J=1,60 Hz), 87.8, 86.1, 44.1 (J=17,40 Hz), 36.3 (J=4,40 Hz), 30.2, 26.7, 8.0.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -67.

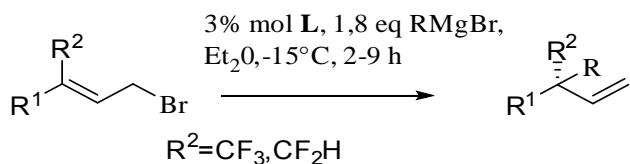
Yield: 60 %.

18 % ee mesured using SFC.

$[\alpha] = -1.50$ (*c* 2.18, CHCl₃)

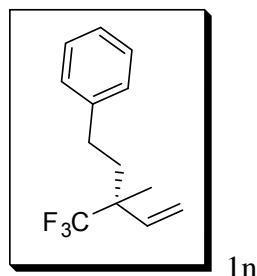
HRMS (EI + mode) m/z expected:206,1471 observed:206,1470

Catalysis adducts.



In a flame-dried Schlenk under N₂ atmosphere, the allyl bromide derivative (0.2 mmol) and the ligand (3 mol %, **L4** for CF₃, **L5** for CF₂H) are suspended in dry Et₂O (adjusted to 2.5 ml depending of the Grignard reagent volume) and cooled to -15°C. A solution of Grignard reagent X M in Et₂O (1.8 eq) is added dropwise. After complete conversion, the mixture is quenched by addition of NH₄Cl sat. (2 ml) and stirred at roomtemperature during 15 min. The aqueous layer is separated and extracted with Et₂O (3 × 3 ml). The combined organic fractions are dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated in vaccuo. The residue is purified by flash column chromatography to offer a mixture of SN₂' and SN₂ products. GC or SFC on a chiral stationary phase shows the enantiomeric excess of the SN₂' product. The absolute configuration was determined by comparison with described compounds. For the new products it was assigned by analogy.

N.B: Respecting the dilution is highly important for the reproducibility of the results.



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38-7.22 (m,5H) 6.00-5.92 (q,1H, J=10,81 Hz) 5.47 (d,1H,J=11,08 Hz) 5.40(d,1H,J=17,54 Hz) 2.64-2.59 (m,2H) 2.00-1.94 (m,2H) 1.37 (s,3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.7, 136.40, 128.5, 126.0, 118.0, 46.5 (J=24,07 Hz), 36.1, 29.9, 16.2, 16.2.

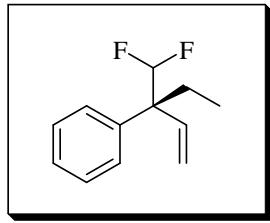
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 85.54.

Yield: 80%.

79 % ee separated on GC: Hydrodex beta 3P: 60-1-170. t1:47 min. t2:47,6 min.

$[\alpha] = 26.6$ (*c* 1.50, CHCl₃)

HRMS (EI + mode) m/z expected:228,1126 observed:228,1129



1o

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39 (m,5H) 6.08-6.03 (q,1H,J=12,54 Hz) 6.02 (t,1H, J= 50 Hz) 5.49-5.47 (d,1H,J=11,24 Hz) 5.30-5.26 (d,1H, J=16 Hz) 2.10-1.99 (m,2H) 0.88 (t,3H, J=7,47 Hz).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.7, 137.4, 128.7, 128.1, 127.3, 121.0, 118.5, 117.8, 116.1, 53.1, 29.9, 26.2, 8.4.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 37.07(dd, J=90,58 Hz and J=275 Hz) ¹⁹F-(NMR) coupled with hydrogen.

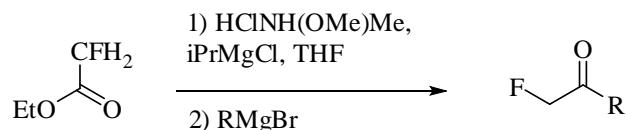
Yield:60 %.

95 % ee separated on GC: Hydrodex beta 3P: 60-120-1-170. t1:130 min. t2:132 min.

$[\alpha] = -3.3$ (*c* 1.16, CHCl₃)

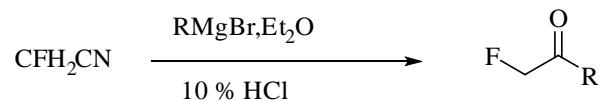
HRMS (EI + mode) m/z expected:196,1064 observed:196,1067

Fluorinated ketone.



Method A : For aryl Grignard.

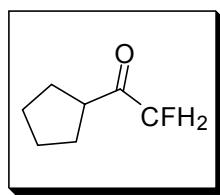
To a suspension of N,O-Dimethylhydroxylamine hydrochloride (1,2 eq) in 40 mL of dry THF at -15 °C a solution of iPrMgCl in THF (2,4 eq) is added dropwise. After 10 minutes at -15°C ethylfluoroacetate (10mmol, 1eq) is added dropwise and the resulting mixture is stirred at -15°C for 45 minutes. A solution of the appropriate Grignard is added dropwise and the mixture is stirred at -15°C for 30 min and at 0°C for an additional 1 hour. The mixture is carefully quenched with a saturated solution of NH₄Cl, extracted two times with EtOAc, dried over sodium sulfate and concentrated in vacuo. The crude product is purified on SiO₂ chromatography to afford compounds as slightly yellow oil.



Method B : For aryl and alkyl Grignard.

To a solution of fluoroacetonitrile (5 mmol, 1 eq) in 30 mL of dry Et₂O at 0°C the appropriate Grignard reagent (1,2 eq) is added dropwise. The mixture is stirred an additional 2 h at 0°C and the mixture is carefully quenched with a 10 % HCl solution, extracted two times with Et₂O, dried over sodium sulfate and concentrated in vacuo. The crude product is purified on SiO₂ chromatography to afford compounds as slightly yellow oil.

N.B: Those two methods are complementary and can be used when the other is inefficient.



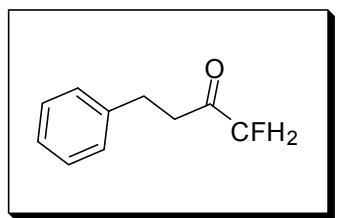
2a

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 4.98 (dd, 1H, $J = 1,10$ Hz) 4.87 (dd, 1H, $J = 1,10$ Hz) 3.18-3.09 (m, 1H) 1.90-1.84 (m, 4H) 1.72-1.67 (m, 4H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 208.9, 208.8, 85.3, 83.5, 46.7, 28.3, 26.0.

^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.77.

Yield: 50 % using Method B.



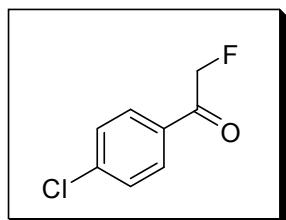
2b

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.38-7.25 (m, 5H) 4.89 (s, 1H) 4.77 (s, 1H) 3.04-2.96 (m, 2H) 2.95-2.91 (m, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 206.3, 140.4, 128.6, 128.3, 126.3, 86.0, 84.1, 39.9, 28.7, 28.7.

^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.71.

Yield: 55 % using Method B.



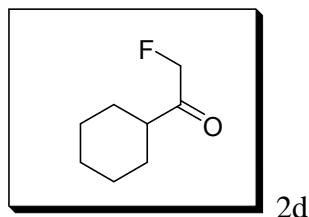
2c

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.86 (d, 2H, $J = 8,5$ Hz) 7.49 (d, 2H, $J = 8,60$ Hz) 5.55-5.43 (d, 2H, $J = 46,87$ Hz).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.8, 132.2, 129.5, 84.7, 82.8.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -67.82.

Yield: 48 % using Method A.



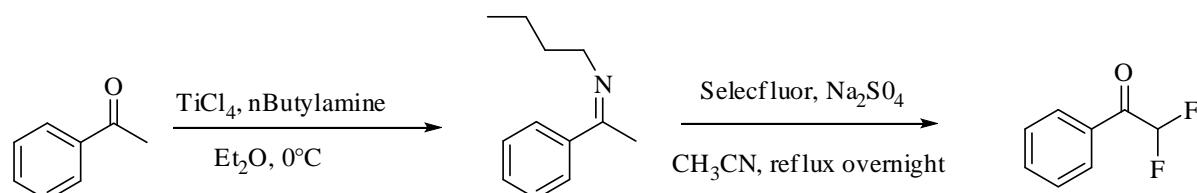
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.94-4.82 (d,2H,J=47,66 Hz) 2.65 (m,1H) 1.87-1.67 (m,5H) 1.4-1.12 (m,5H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 209.4, 209.3, 85.1, 83.2, 46.4, 27.9, 25.9, 25.6.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -68.86.

Yield: 52 % using Method B.

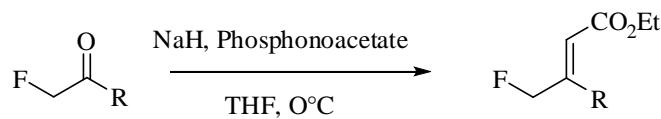
Difluorinated ketone



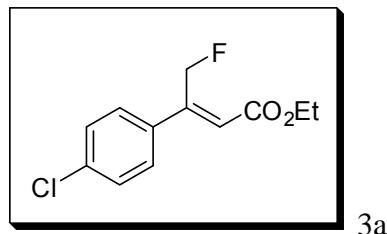
Titanium chloride (1M in dichloromethane, 1 eq) was added dropwise to a mixture of acetophenone (1eq, 15 mmol) and *n*butylamine (3eq) in dry Et₂O at 0°C. When the addition is finished the ice bath is removed and the white suspension is stirred at RT overnight. The reaction is quenched by the addition of 1M NaOH. The mixture is extracted with diethyl ether, dried over sodium sulfate and concentrated in vacuo. The crude product is pure enough to be engaged in the next step without any purification. Spectral and yield data identical to the existing literature.

Selecfluor (2 eq), dry sodium sulfate (300 mg) and the imine (1eq,3 mmol) is dissolved into dry acetonitrile. A reflux condenser is fitted and the mixture is refluxed overnight. The solution is cooled down and treated with 10 % aqueous HCl. The biphasic mixture is vigorously stirred for 30 min. The water phase is extracted with two portions of ether, dried over sodium sulfate and concentrated carefully in vacuo (volatil compound 100 mBar, 40 °C). the crude mixture is quickly filtered over a short plus of silica gel (silica gel sensible) in a Buchner using pentane/ether as eluant. After careful evaporation the compound is recovered as a yellow oil. Molecule 2f. Yield: 80 %. Spectral data comparable to literature.

Monofluoro and difluoro allylic ester.



To a suspension of NaH (1,2 eq) in 30 mL of dry THF at 0°C, triethylphosphonoacetate (1,1 eq) is added dropwise in order that the gas evolution is not too strong. After complete addition of the phosphonoacetate the mixture is stirred at 0°C for an additional 20 minutes and the ketone (1 eq) dissolved in 2 mL of THF is added. The ice bath is removed and the mixture is stirred overnight at RT. The mixture is carefully quenched with a saturated solution of NH₄Cl, extracted two times with EtOAc, dried over sodium sulfate and concentrated in vacuo. The crude product is purified on SiO₂ chromatography to afford compounds as slightly yellow oil with *E* stereochemistry.

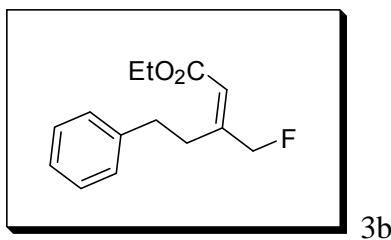


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.45-7.37 (m,4H) 6.15 (s,1H) 5.95-5.83 (dd,2H,J=47,47 Hz and J=1,23 Hz) 4.27-4.21 (q,2H,J=7,21 Hz) 1.31 (t,3H,J=7,15 Hz).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.6, 165.5, 152.3, 152.1, 135.9, 135.8, 135.7, 129.0, 128.89, 128.8, 120.5, 120.5, 79.9, 78.3, 60.9, 14.4.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -55.28.

Yield: 55 %.



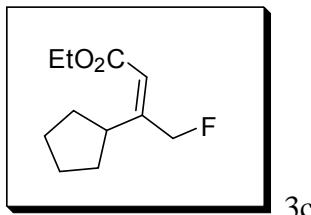
3b

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.41-7.38 (t,2H, J=8,19 Hz) 7.33-7.29 (t,3H, J=8,02 Hz) 5.83, 5.83 (d,1H, J=1,66 Hz) 5.78 (d,1H, J= 1,65 Hz) 5.66 (d,1H, J= 1,75 Hz) 4.27-4.22 (q,2H, J= 7,12 Hz) 2.95-2.91 (t,2H, J= 7,24 Hz) 2.77-2.73 (t,2H, J= 7,5 Hz) 1.40-1.35 (t,3H, J=7,18 Hz).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.7, 165.7, 158.2, 158.0, 140.9, 128.5, 128.5, 128.5, 128.40, 126.2, 116.4, 116.3, 83.0, 81.3, 60.2, 35.6, 35.5, 34.4, 14.2.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -63.27.

Yield: 65 %.



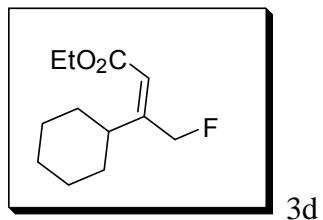
3c

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.73 (s,1H) 5.61 (s,1H) 5.49 (s,1H) 4.16-4.10 (q,2H, J=7,12 Hz) 2.79 (quintuplet,1H, J=6,57 Hz) 1.95-1.91 (m,2H) 1.72-1.61 (m,4H) 1.47,1.44 (m,2H) 1.28-1,24 (m,3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.9, 165.9, 161.7, 161.5, 113.8, 113.8, 82.6, 80.9, 59.9, 43.1, 43.0, 31.3, 24.7, 14.1.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -61.87.

Yield: 57 %.

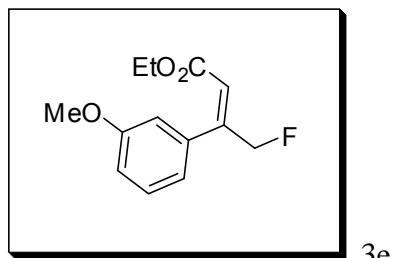


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.69 (s,1H) 5.63-5.50 (dd,1H, J= 48,25 Hz and J=1,71 Hz) 4.17-4.12 (q,2H, J=7,12 Hz) 2.47-2.39 (m,1H) 1.88-1.61 (m,6H) 1.37-1.15 (m,10H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.4, 166.4, 163.2, 163.1, 114.8, 114.7, 82.3, 80.7, 60.3, 40.9, 40.8, 32.2, 26.7, 26.3, 14.4.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.56.

Yield: 50 %.

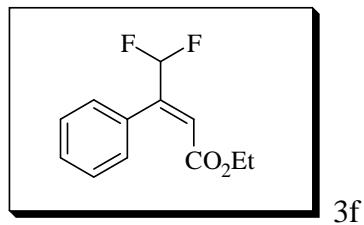


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35-6.94 (m,4H) 6.19 (s,1H) 5.95-5.83 (dd,2H,J=47,39 Hz and J=1,14 Hz) 4.27-4.22 (q,2H, J=7,15 Hz) 3.84 (s,3H) 1.36-1.32 (t,3H,J=7,15 Hz).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.7, 165.7, 159.8, 153.1, 153.0, 129.7, 119.9, 115.1, 113.1, 80.0, 78.4, 77.5, 60.8, 55.5, 14.4.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -54.62.

Yield: 62 %.

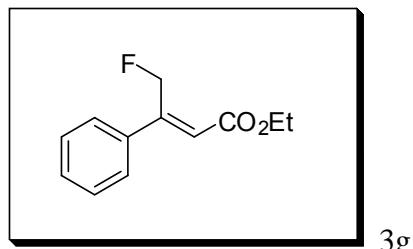


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.70 (t,1H, J=54,71 Hz) 7.56 (m,2H) 7.43 (m,3H) 6.31 (s,1H) 4.31 (q,2H,J=7,46 Hz) 1.37 (t,3H,J=7,12 Hz).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.8, 164.8, 149.2, 134.1, 129.9, 128.7, 128.2, 125.0, 124.95, 124.8, 113.1, 110.7, 108.4, 61.4, 29.9, 14.3.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 45.84.

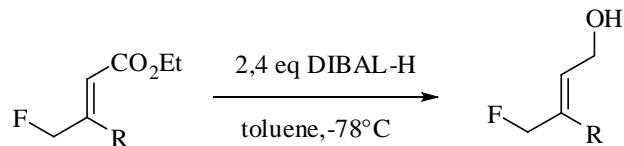
Yield: 49 %.



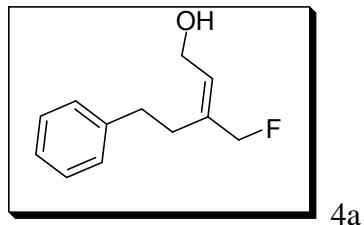
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56-7.53 (m,2H) 7.47-7.45 (m,3H) 6.22 (s,1H) 6.03-5.90 (dd,2H, J=1,16 Hz and J=47,48 Hz) 4.31-4.26 (q,2H,J=7,17 Hz) 1.40-1.36 (t,3H,J=7,10 Hz).

Yield: 58 %.

Fluorinated allylic alcohol.



The ester (1eq) is dissolved in toluene (8mL/mmol) and cooled to -78°C using a dry ice/acetone bath. DIBAL-H (2,4eq, 1 M in hexane) is then added over 5 min. The mixture is stirred at -78°C for 30 minutes and at 0°C for an additional 30 minutes. The mixture is carefully quenched with an aqueous tartaric acid solution, extracted two times with EtOAc, dried over sodium sulfate and concentrated in vacuo. The crude product is purified on SiO₂ chromatography (pentane/ether 1/1) to afford compounds as an oil.

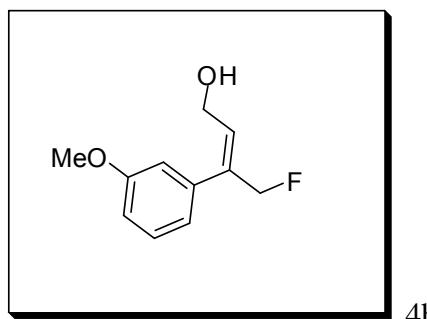


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.31 (m,2H) 7.22 (m,2H) 5.69 (t,1H, J= 6,75 Hz) 5.03-4.91 (d,1H, J= 47,49 Hz) 4.20 (q,2H, J= 3,31 hz) 2.83 (t,2H,J=6,15 Hz) 2.50 (t,2H, J= 7,99 Hz) 1.28 (s,1H,OH).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.6, 137.6, 137.5, 129.9, 129.8, 128.6, 128.6, 128.5, 128.5, 128.5, 126.2, 81.3, 79.7, 77.5, 58.7, 36.6, 34.6.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -52.50.

Yield: 88 %.



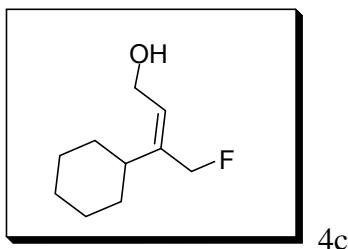
4b

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.32 (t,1H, $J= 8.01$ Hz) (t,2H, $J= 7.44$ Hz) 6.90 (dd,1H, $J= 2.68$ Hz and $J= 8.34$ Hz) 6.24 (sextuplet,1H, $J= 3.63$ Hz) 5.37 (d,1H, $J=47.65$ Hz) 4.44 (q,2H, $J= 4.21$ Hz) 3.84 (s,3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.7, 140.9, 136.6 133.80, 129.6, 118.7, 113.2, 112.1, 80.4, 78.8, 58.9, 55.2.

^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -46.14.

Yield: 90 %.



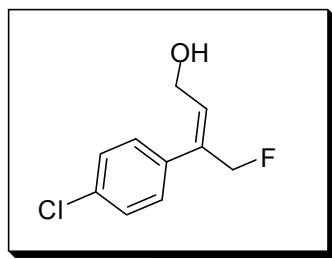
4c

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.70-5.65 (m,1H) 4.99-4.87 (d,1H, $J=47.75$ Hz) 4.24 (m,2H) 2.07-2.00 (t,1H, $J= 11.65$ Hz) 1.80-1.15 (m,10H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.1, 128.6, 80.7, 79.1, 59.0, 43.0, 32.2, 26.8, 26.3.

^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -47.94.

Yield: 91 %.



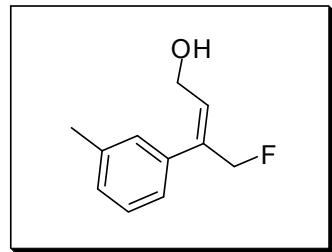
4d

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43-7.31 (m,4H) 6.26-6.23 (m,2H) 5.39-5.25 (d,1H,47,6 Hz) 4.52-4.48 (m,2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 137.7, 136.0 (J=214,31 Hz), 133.8, 133.6 (J=7,61 Hz), 128.7, 127.6, 80.2, 78.6, 59.1.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -46.94.

Yield: 85 %.

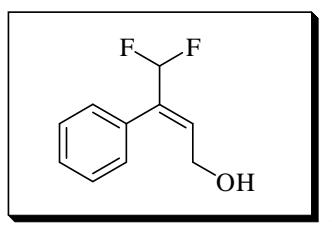


4e

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33-7.27 (m,1H) 7.20-7.18 (m,1H) 6.29-6.24 (sextuplet,1H, J= 1,07 Hz) 5.42-5.29 (d,1H, J= 47,64 Hz) 4.52- 4.49 (q,2H, J= 4,12 Hz) 2.43 (s,3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.6, 139.5, 138.4, 137.4, 137.3, 133.3, 133.2, 128.8, 128.6, 127.2, 123.5, 80.8, 79.1, 59.4, 21.7.

.Yield: 89 %.



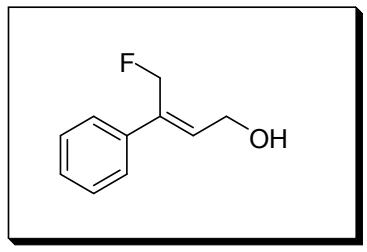
4f

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.41-7.36 (m,5H) 6.86-6.59 (t,1H,J=54,85 Hz) 6.22 (t,1H,J=6,31 Hz) 4.56-4.53 (quintuplet,2H, J=2,95 Hz) 1.75 (s,1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 136.6, 136.6, 136.5, 136.5, 136.2, 135.8, 128.6, 128.4, 127.69, 115.5, 113.1, 110.8, 58.9.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 50.13.

Yield: 81 %.

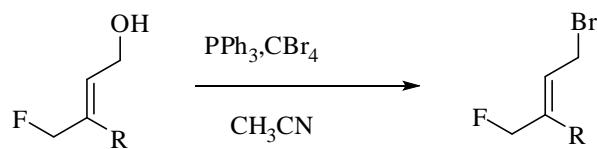


4g

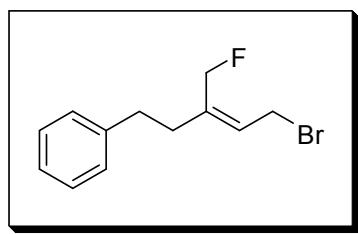
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.49-7.31 (m,5H) 6.30 (sextuplet,1H, J=3,66 Hz) 5.31 (d,2H, J=47,63 Hz) 4.54-4.50 (q,2H,J=4,1 Hz) 1.65 (t,1H, J=5,68 Hz).

Yield: 94 %.

Fluorinated allylic bromide.



In a conditioned Schlenk the alcohol (1 eq) is dissolved into 10 mL of dry acetonitrile. At 0°C P(Ph)₃ (1,5 eq) and CBr₄ (1,5 eq) are added in this order and portionwise. The ice bath is removed and the resulting mixture is stirred for 1 h at RT. The solvent is evaporated and the residue purified by silica gel chromatography using pentane as eluant.



5a

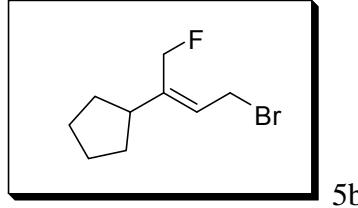
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33-7.21 (m,5H) 5.79, 5.78-5.73 (t,1H, J= 8,61 Hz) 5.08-4.96, (d,J=47,25 Hz) 4.04-4.01 (dd,2H, J=1,99 Hz and J=8,60 Hz) 2.83-2.79 (t,2H, J=7,50 Hz) 2.53-2.49 (t,2H,J= 6,30 Hz).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.2, 140.1, 140.0, 128.7, 128.7, 128.6, 128.6, 128.6, 126.43, 126.3, 126.3, 80.6, 79.0, 36.5, 36.5, 34.5, 26.7.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 52.69 ..

Yield: 89 %.

HRMS (EI + mode) m/z expected:256,0263 observed:256,0260



5b

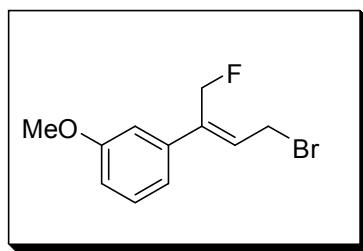
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.84-5.79 (td,1H, J= 2,65 Hz and J=7,17 Hz) 5.79,5.06-4.92 (dd,2H, J=2,13 Hz and J= 47,54 Hz) J= 4.09-4.04 (m,2H) 2.62-2.54 (quin,1H, J= 8,09 Hz) 1.88-1.27 (m,8H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.6, 143.5, 124.8, 124.7, 80.2, 78.5, 45.1, 45.0, 31.3, 27.4, 25.0.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -51.69 .

Yield: 80 %.

HRMS (EI + mode) m/z expected:220,0263 observed:220,0264



5c

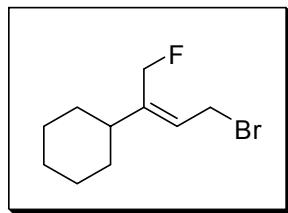
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.30-7.27 (m,2H) 7.04-7.02 (d,1H, $J= 7,73$ Hz) 6.90-6.87 (dd,1H, $J= 0,9$ Hz and $J= 8,28$ Hz) 6.34-6.29 8td,1H, $J= 3,49$ Hz and $J=8,65$ Hz) 5.40-5.29 (d,2H, $J=47,52$ Hz) 4.25-4.23 (dd,2H, $J= 2,52$ Hz and $J= 8,64$ Hz) 3.84 (s,3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.9, 140.4, 140.4, 139.2, 139.0, 129.8, 129.6, 129.5, 119.07, 113.9, 112.4, 79.8, 78.2, 55.5, 26.9.

^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -48.41.

Yield: 86 %.

HRMS (EI + mode) m/z expected:258,0056 observed:258,0060



5d

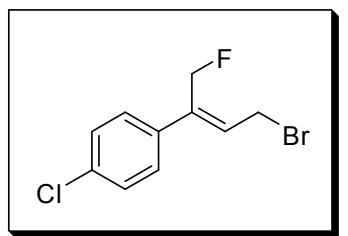
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.82-5.78 (td,1H, $J=1,06$ Hz and $J=8,62$ Hz) 5.09-4.97 (d,2H, $J=47,6$ Hz) 4.13 (dd,2H, $J= 2,53$ Hz and $J=8,52$ Hz) 2.15--1.81 (m,3H) 1.50-1.20 (m,3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.4, 145.3, 125.2, 125.1, 79.9, 78.2, 77.5, 43.1, 43.1, 31.9, 27.5, 26.7, 26.3.

^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -51.19.

Yield: 92 %.

HRMS (EI + mode) m/z expected:234,0419 observed:234,0420



5e

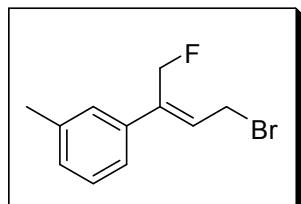
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37 (m,4H) 6.32-6.27 (td,1H, J= 3,24 Hz and J=8,63 Hz)
5.39-5.27 (d,2H, J= 47,46 Hz) 4.23-4.21 (dd,2H, J=2,50 Hz and J= 8,63 Hz).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.2, 138.1, 137.3, 137.3, 134.5, 129.7, 129.6, 129.0, 127.9,
79.5, 77.8, 26.6.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -49.13 .

Yield: 73 %.

HRMS (EI + mode) m/z expected:261,9560 observed: 261,9562



5f

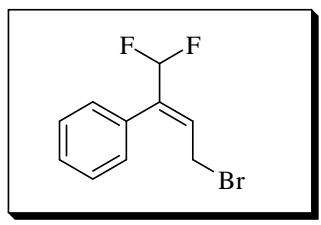
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.29-7.18 (m,4H) 6.33-6.28 (td,1H, J=3,46 hz and J=8,66 Hz)
5.42-5.30 (d,2H, J=47,58 Hz) 4.26-4.24 (dd,2H, J=2,51 Hz and J=8,67 Hz) 2.39 (s,3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.4, 139.3, 138.9, 138.9, 138.5, 129.3, 129.2, 129.1, 128.75,
127.3, 123.7, 79.9, 78.2, 27.1, 21.7.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -48.46.

Yield: 80 %.

HRMS (EI + mode) m/z expected:242,0106 observed: 242,0108



5g

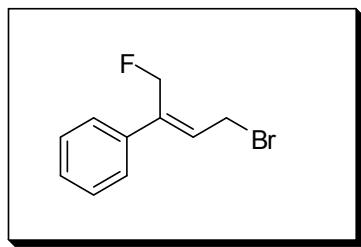
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42 (m,5H) 6.69 (t,1H,J=54,43 Hz) 6.31 (t,1H, J=8,79 Hz) 4.27 (dt,2H, J=1,72 Hz and J= 8,70 Hz).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 137.7, 137.5, 137.3, 135.7, 135.6, 135.6, 132.2, 132.2, 132.15, 128.9, 128.8, 128.7, 127.6, 114.9, 112.5, 110.2, 25.2.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 49.88.

Yield: 70 %.

HRMS (EI + mode) m/z expected:245,9856 observed: 245,9857



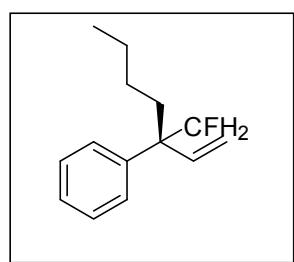
5h

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.45-7.28 (m,5H) 6.29 (td,1H,J=3,37 Hz and J= 8,62 Hz) 5.46- 5.30 (d,2H, J=47,51 Hz) 4.24 (dd,2H, J=2,45 Hz and J=8,66 Hz).

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -48.66.

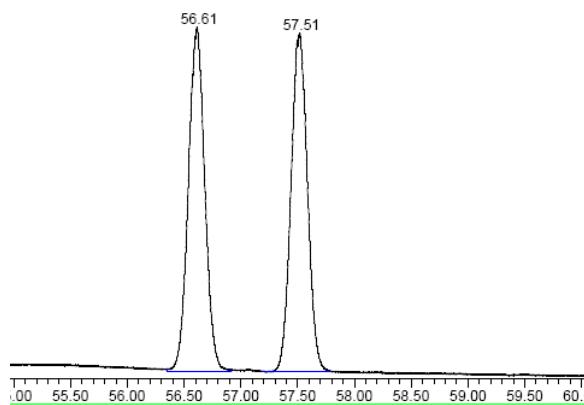
Yield: 81 %.

HRMS (EI + mode) m/z expected:227,9950 observed: 227,9951



1c

```
File      : C:\MSDChem\2\DATA\GRA699R.D
Operator   : DG
Acquired  : 22.03.2012 03:29:18 PM using AcqMethod F60-1.M
Instrument : GC CHIRAL
Sample Name: GRA699R
Misc Info  :
Vial Number: 3
```

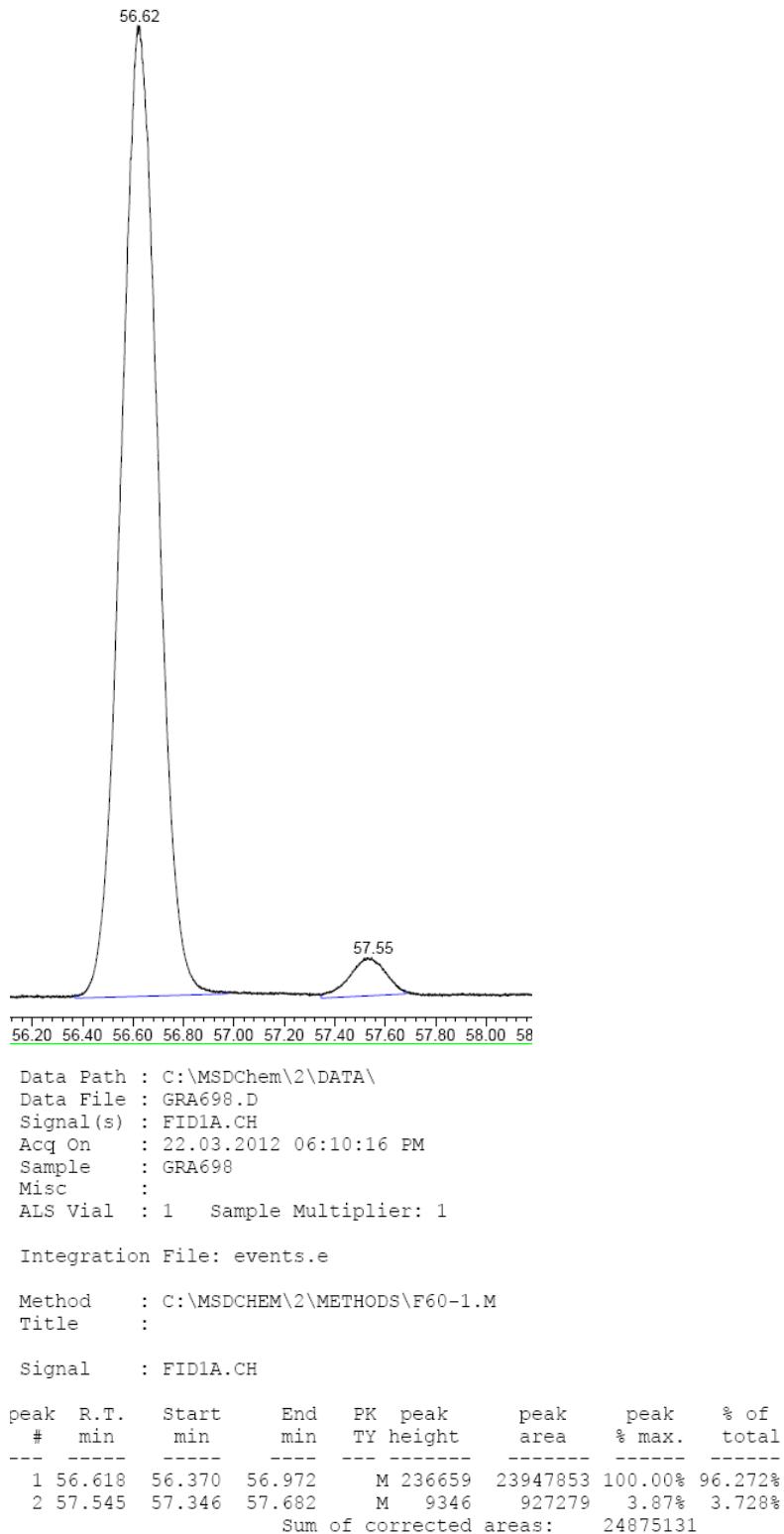


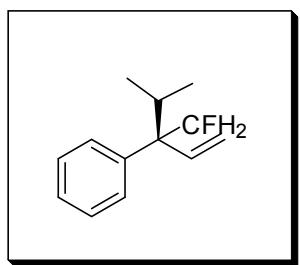
```
Data Path : C:\MSDCHEM\2\DATA\
Data File  : GRA699R.D
Signal(s)  : FID1A.CH
Acq On     : 22.03.2012 03:29:18 PM
Sample     : GRA699R
Misc       :
ALS Vial   : 3    Sample Multiplier: 1

Integration File: events.e

Method     : C:\MSDCHEM\2\METHODS\F60-1.M
Title      :
Signal     : FID1A.CH

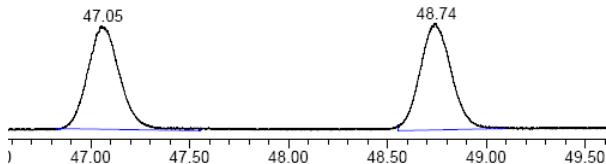
peak R.T.    Start      End      PK peak      peak      peak      % of
#   min      min       min      TY height     area      % max.    total
-----  -----  -----  -----  -----
1 56.614  56.351  56.912      M 188793  18935991 100.00% 50.505%
2 57.514  57.185  57.793      M 185469  18556938  98.00% 49.495%
                                         Sum of corrected areas: 37492929
```





1f

```
File      : C:\MSDChem\2\DATA\gra720.D
Operator   : DG
Acquired   : 03.04.2012 07:00:28 PM using AcqMethod F60-1.M
Instrument : GC CHIRAL
Sample Name: gra720
Misc Info  :
Vial Number: 5
```



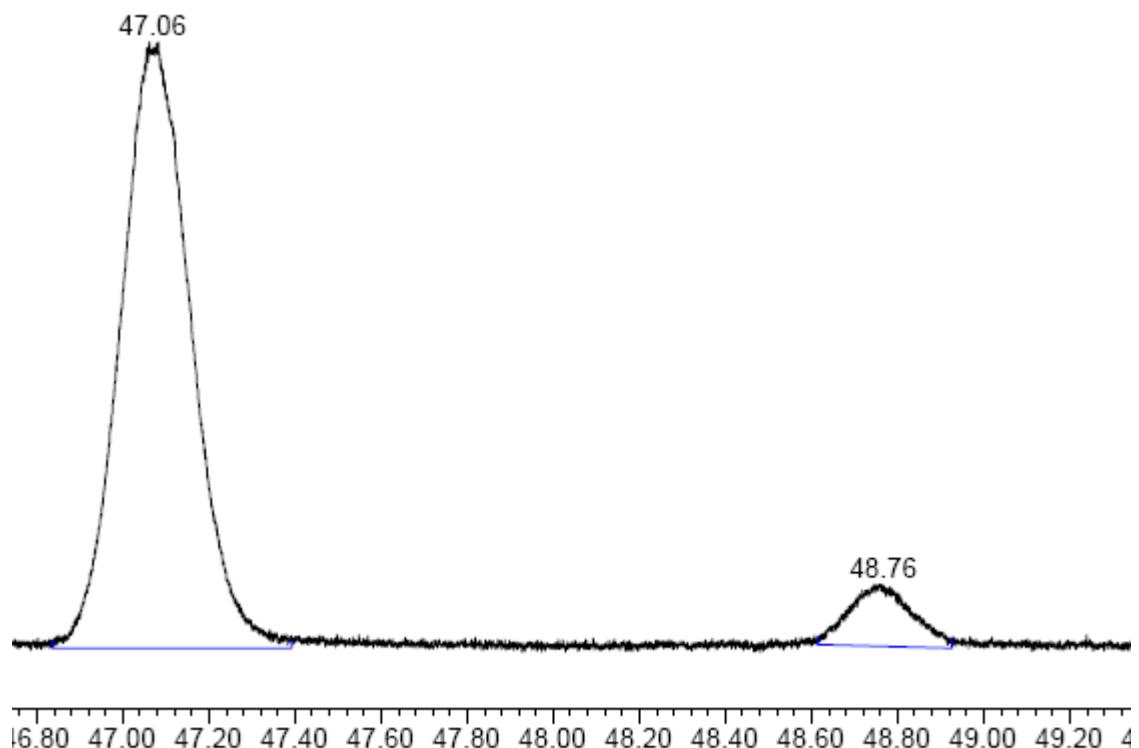
```
Data Path : C:\MSDChem\2\DATA\
Data File  : gra720.D
Signal(s)  : FID1A.CH
Acq On     : 03.04.2012 07:00:28 PM
Sample     : gra720
Misc       :
ALS Vial   : 5      Sample Multiplier: 1

Integration File: events.e

Method     : C:\MSDCHEM\2\METHODS\F60-1.M
Title      :
Signal     : FID1A.CH

peak R.T.    Start      End      PK peak      peak      peak      % of
#   min      min      min      TY height     area     % max.    total
-----
1 47.051  46.828  47.551      M 31724  3602740  99.89% 49.972%
2 48.737  48.554  49.091      M 32764  3606805 100.00% 50.028%
Sum of corrected areas: 7209544
```

```
File      : C:\MSDChem\2\DATA\gra721c.D
Operator   : dm
Acquired   : 05.04.2012 01:35:03 PM using AcqMethod F60-1.M
Instrument : GC CHIRAL
Sample Name: gra721c
Misc Info  :
Vial Number: 5
```



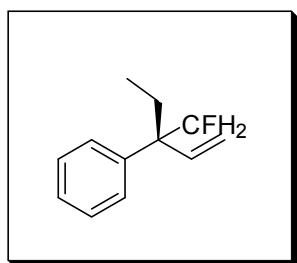
Data Path : C:\MSDChem\2\DATA\
Data File : gra721c.D
Signal(s) : FID1A.CH
Acq On : 05.04.2012 01:35:03 PM
Sample : gra721c
Misc :
ALS Vial : 5 Sample Multiplier: 1

Integration File: events.e

Method : C:\MSDCHEM\2\METHODS\F60-1.M
Title :

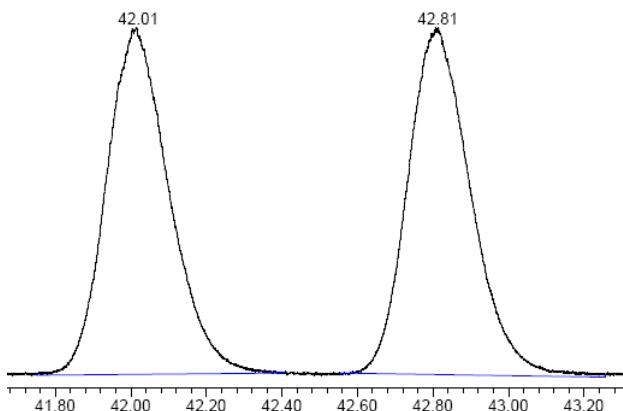
Signal : FID1A.CH

peak #	R.T. min	Start min	End min	PK TY	peak height	peak area	peak % max.	% of total
1	47.062	46.837	47.392	M	29871	3389925	100.00%	91.772%
2	48.760	48.614	48.926	M	3064	303920	8.97%	8.228%
Sum of corrected areas:								3693846



1e

```
File      : C:\MSDChem\2\DATA\GRA658R1.D
Operator   : DG
Acquired  : 28.02.2012 09:20:02 AM using AcqMethod F60-1.M
Instrument : GC CHIRAL
Sample Name: GRA658R1
Misc Info  :
Vial Number: 1
```



```
Data Path : C:\MSDChem\2\DATA\
Data File  : GRA658R1.D
Signal(s)  : FID1A.CH
Acq On     : 28.02.2012 09:20:02 AM
Sample     : GRA658R1
Misc       :
ALS Vial  : 1    Sample Multiplier: 1

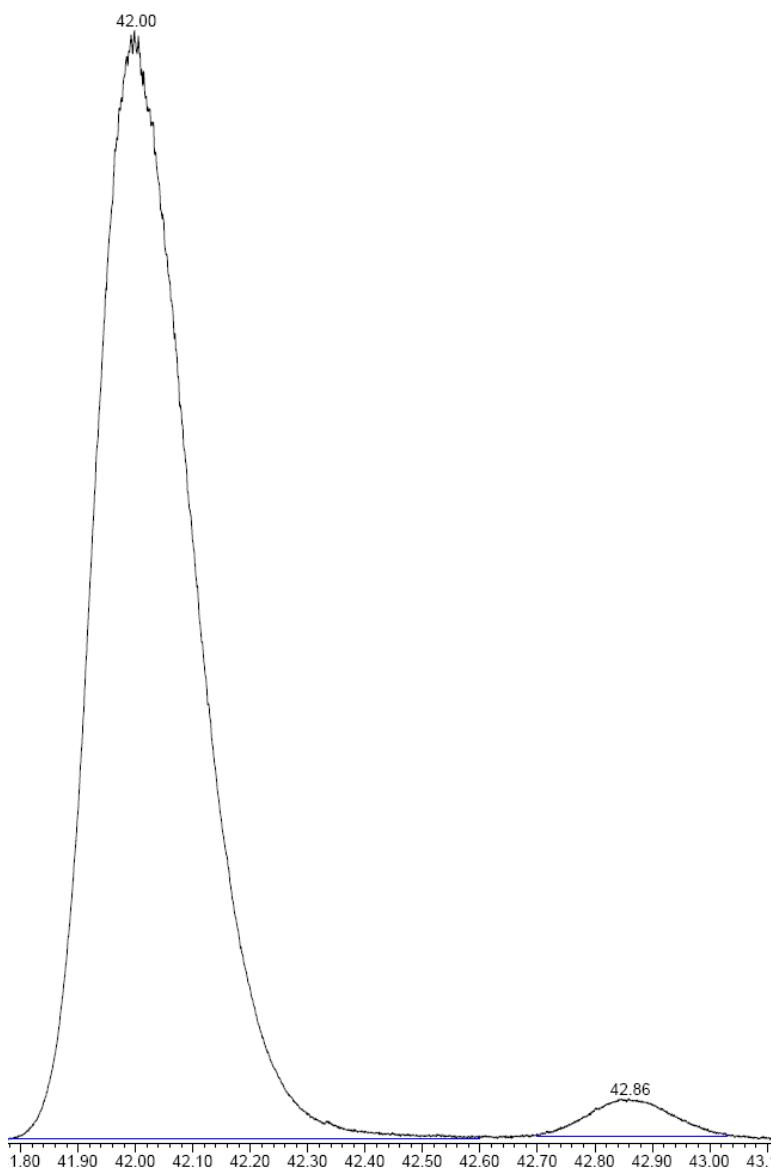
Integration File: events.e

Method     : C:\MSDCHEM\2\METHODS\F60-1.M
Title      :

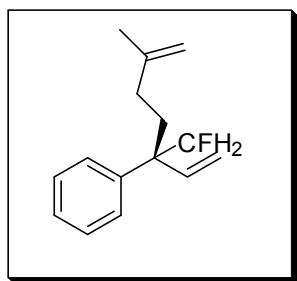
Signal     : FID1A.CH

peak R.T.    Start      End      PK peak      peak      peak      % of
# min       min       min      TY height     area      % max.    total
-----  -----
1 42.014  41.749  42.407      M  63431  7321395  99.51% 49.877%
2 42.807  42.555  43.257      M  63557  7357410 100.00% 50.123%
Sum of corrected areas: 14678805
```

```
File      : C:\MSDChem\2\DATA\GR716R.D
Operator   : DG
Acquired  : 02.04.2012 04:07:51 PM using AcqMethod F60-1-130.M
Instrument : GC CHIRAL
Sample Name: GR716C
Misc Info  :
Vial Number: 1
```

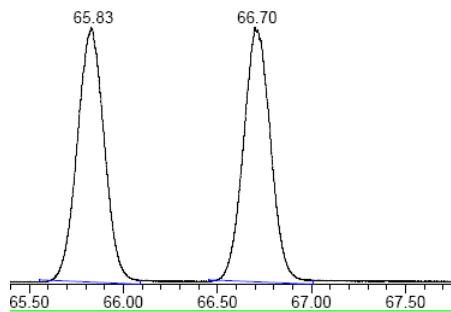


```
Data Path : C:\MSDCHEM\2\DATA\  
Data File : GR716R.D  
Signal(s) : FID1A.CH  
Acq On : 02.04.2012 04:07:51 PM  
Sample : GR716C  
Misc :  
ALS Vial : 1 Sample Multiplier: 1  
  
Integration File: events.e  
  
Method : C:\MSDCHEM\2\METHODS\F60-1.M  
Title :  
Signal : FID1A.CH  
  
peak R.T. Start End PK peak peak peak % of  
# min min min TY height area % max. total  
--- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---  
1 41.998 41.777 42.468 M 199461 23943132 100.00% 97.077%  
2 42.859 42.696 43.028 M 6980 720860 3.01% 2.923%  
Sum of corrected areas: 24663992
```



1g

File : C:\MSDChem\2\DATA\GRA704R.D
Operator : LH
Acquired : 23.03.2012 09:45:30 PM using AcqMethod F60-1.M
Instrument : GC CHIRAL
Sample Name: GRA704R
Misc Info :
Vial Number: 3



Data Path : C:\MSDChem\2\DATA\
Data File : GRA704R.D
Signal(s) : FID1A.CH
Acq On : 23.03.2012 09:45:30 PM
Sample : GRA704R
Misc :
ALS Vial : 3 Sample Multiplier: 1

Integration File: events.e

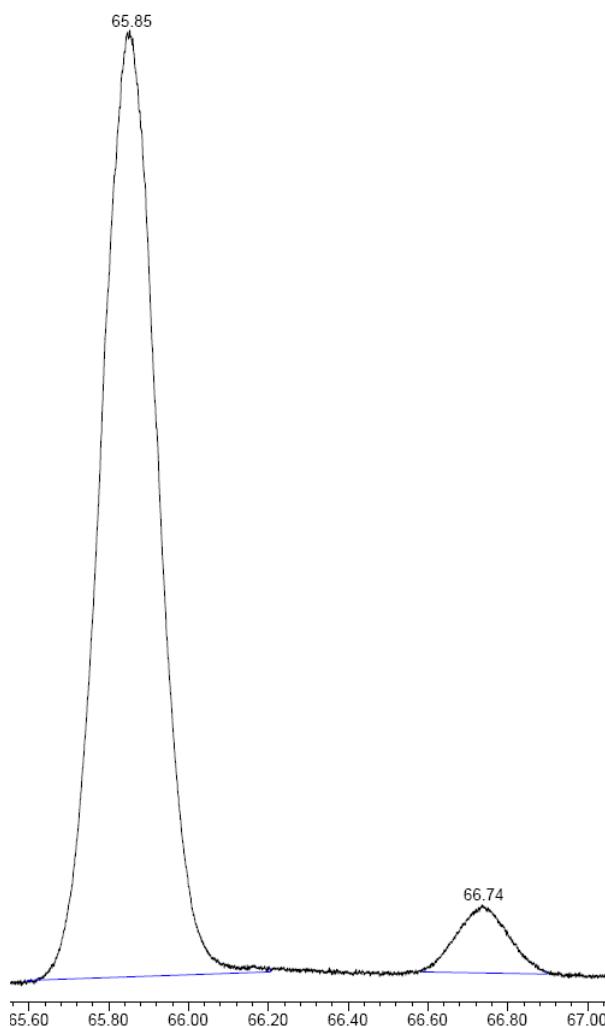
Method : C:\MSDCHEM\2\METHODS\F60-1.M

Title :

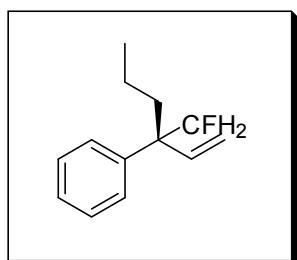
Signal : FID1A.CH

peak #	R.T. min	Start min	End min	PK TY	peak height	peak area	peak % max.	% of total
1	65.828	65.552	66.088	M	251864	25083260	99.35%	49.838%
2	66.698	66.453	67.010	M	251410	25246231	100.00%	50.162%
Sum of corrected areas:								50329491

File : C:\MSDChem\2\DATA\gra719.D
Operator : DG
Acquired : 03.04.2012 03:04:54 PM using AcqMethod F60-1.M
Instrument : GC CHIRAL
Sample Name: gra719
Misc Info :
Vial Number: 4

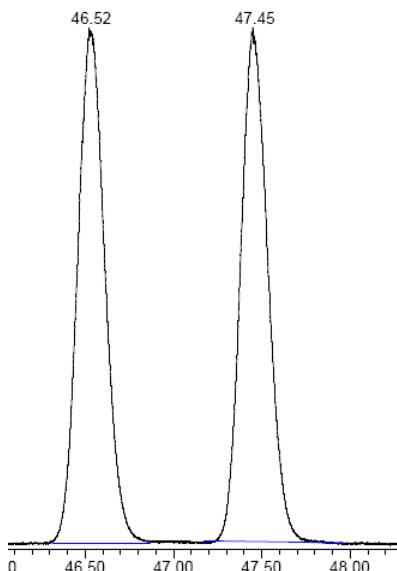


```
Data Path : C:\MSDCHEM\2\DATA\  
Data File : gra719.D  
Signal(s) : FID1A.CH  
Acq On : 03.04.2012 03:04:54 PM  
Sample : gra719  
Misc :  
ALS Vial : 4 Sample Multiplier: 1  
  
Integration File: events.e  
  
Method : C:\MSDCHEM\2\METHODS\F60-1.M  
Title :  
Signal : FID1A.CH  
  
peak R.T. Start End PK peak peak peak % of  
# min min min TY height area % max. total  
--- ---- --- --- ----- ----- ----- -----  
1 65.852 65.597 66.205 M 85501 8567640 100.00% 94.023%  
2 66.735 66.586 66.898 M 6181 544660 6.36% 5.977%  
Sum of corrected areas: 9112300
```



1b

File : C:\MSDChem\2\DATA\GRA702.R.D
Operator : LH
Acquired : 23.03.2012 05:50:06 PM using AcqMethod F60-1.M
Instrument : GC CHIRAL
Sample Name: GRA702R
Misc Info :
Vial Number: 1



Data Path : C:\MSDChem\2\DATA\
Data File : GRA702.R.D
Signal(s) : FID1A.CH
Acq On : 23.03.2012 05:50:06 PM
Sample : GRA702R
Misc :
ALS Vial : 1 Sample Multiplier: 1

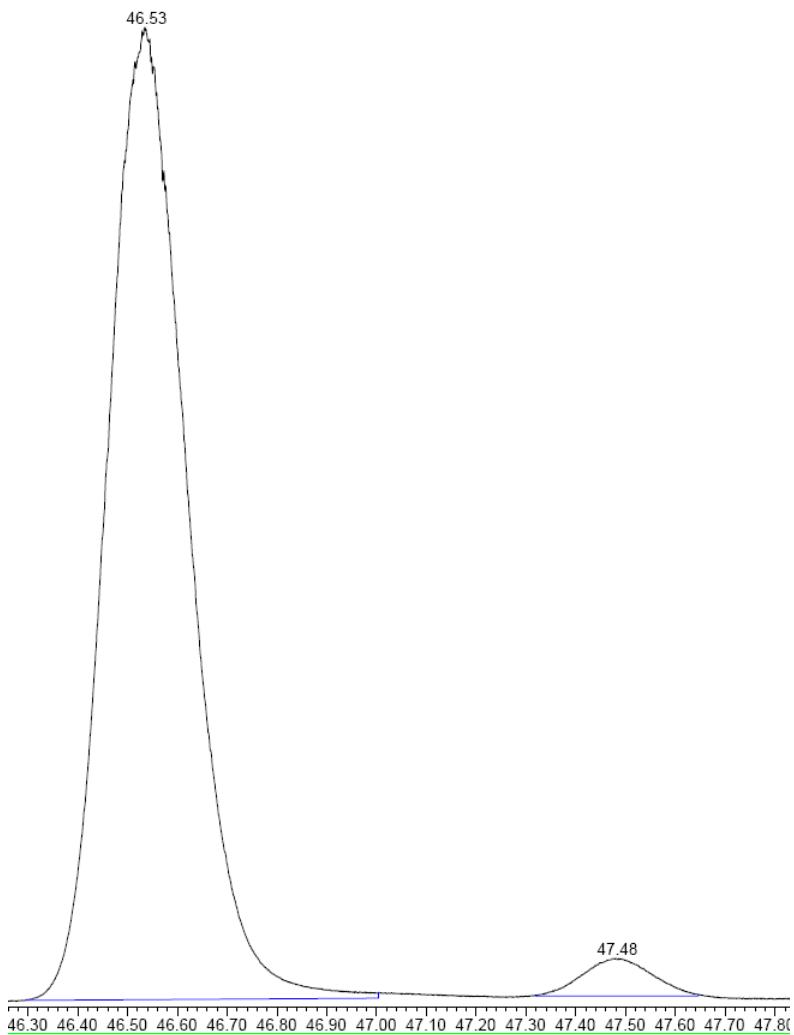
Integration File: events.e

Method : C:\MSDCHEM\2\METHODS\F60-1.M
Title :

Signal : FID1A.CH

peak #	R.T. min	Start min	End min	PK TY	peak height	peak area	peak % max.	% of total
1	46.523	46.315	46.869	M	202707	21544308	100.00%	50.159%
2	47.449	47.175	47.959	M	202276	21407853	99.37%	49.841%
Sum of corrected areas:							42952162	

File : C:\MSDChem\2\DATA\gra794.D
Operator : dm
Acquired : 25.05.2012 01:14:23 PM using AcqMethod F60-1-130.M
Instrument : GC CHIRAL
Sample Name: gra794
Misc Info :
Vial Number: 7



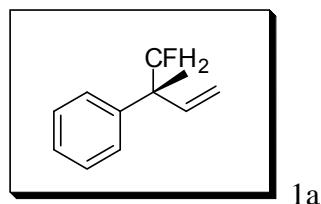
Data Path : C:\MSDCHEM\2\DATA\
Data File : gra794.D
Signal(s) : FID1A.CH
Acq On : 25.05.2012 01:14:23 PM
Sample : gra794
Misc :
ALS Vial : 7 Sample Multiplier: 1

Integration File: events.e

Method : C:\MSDCHEM\2\METHODS\F60-1.M
Title :

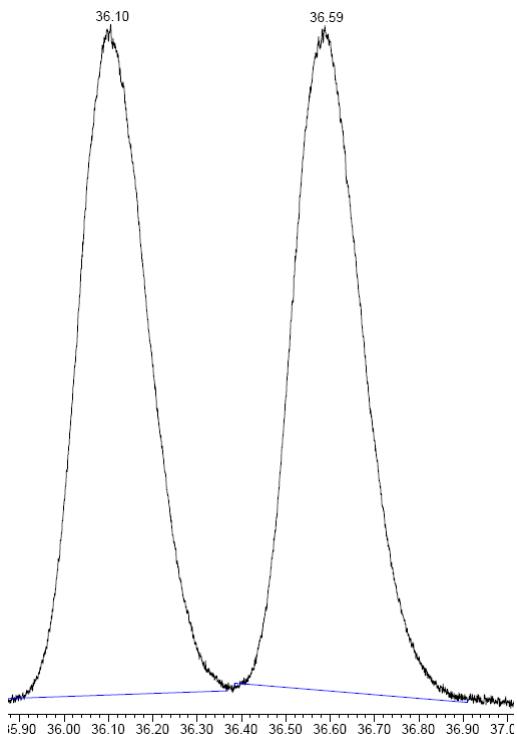
Signal : FID1A.CH

peak #	R.T. min	Start min	End min	PK TY	peak height	peak area	peak % max.	% of total
1	46.535	46.296	47.004	M	431873	48337400	100.00%	96.755%
2	47.480	47.319	47.645	M	16756	1621136	3.35%	3.245%
Sum of corrected areas:								49958536



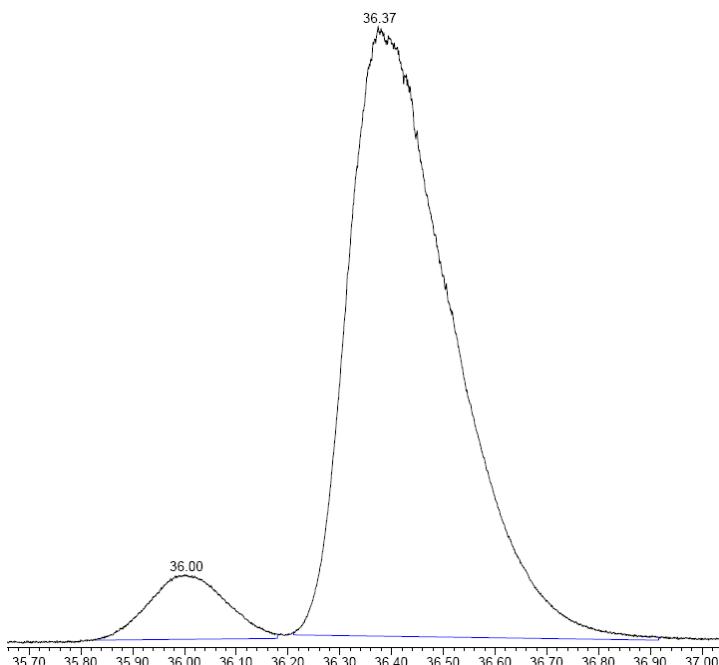
1a

File : C:\MSDChem\2\DATA\GRA695R.D
Operator : DG
Acquired : 21.03.2012 05:53:25 PM using AcqMethod BOTH.M
Instrument : GC CHIRAL
Sample Name: GRA695R
Misc Info :
Vial Number: 1

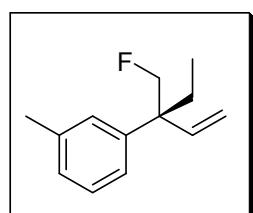


File : C:\MSDChem\2\DATA\GRA715.D
Operator : DG
Acquired : 02.04.2012 09:27:08 AM using AcqMethod F60-1.M
Instrument : GC CHIRAL
Sample Name: GRA715
Misc Info :
Vial Number: 7

```
Data Path : C:\MSDChem\2\DATA\  
Data File : GRA695R.D  
Signal(s) : Signal #1: FID1A.CH Signal #2: FID2B.CH  
Acq On : 21.03.2012 05:53:28 PM  
Sample : GRA695R  
Misc :  
ALS Vial : 1 Sample Multiplier: 1  
  
Integration File signal 1: events.e  
Integration File signal 2: events2.e  
  
Method : C:\MSDCHEM\2\METHODS\F60-1.M  
Title :  
  
Signal #1 : FID1A.CH  
  
peak R.T. Start End PK peak peak peak % of  
# min min min TY height area % max. total  
--- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---  
1 36.105 35.873 36.369 M 40369 4430806 100.00% 50.007%  
2 36.588 36.385 36.910 M 40040 4429531 99.97% 49.993%  
  
Sum of corrected areas: 8860336
```

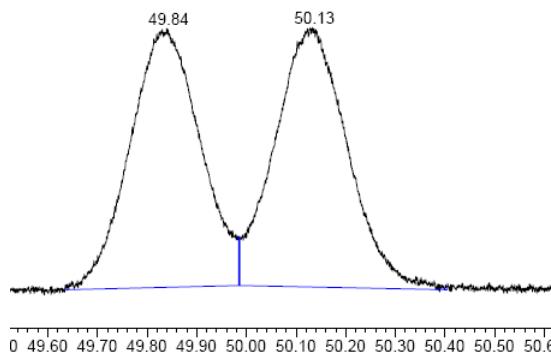


```
Data Path : C:\MSDChem\2\DATA\  
Data File : GRA715.D  
Signal(s) : FID1A.CH  
Acq On : 02.04.2012 09:27:08 AM  
Sample : GRA715  
Misc :  
ALS Vial : 7 Sample Multiplier: 1  
  
Integration File: events.e  
  
Method : C:\MSDCHEM\2\METHODS\F60-1.M  
Title :  
  
Signal : FID1A.CH  
  
peak R.T. Start End PK peak peak peak % of  
# min min min TY height area % max. total  
--- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---  
1 36.001 35.829 36.180 M 13606 1418320 7.97% 7.385%  
2 36.374 36.211 36.916 M 120290 17787077 100.00% 92.615%  
Sum of corrected areas: 19205396
```



11

File : C:\MSDChem\2\DATA\GRA775R.D
Operator : DG
Acquired : 16.05.2012 06:16:15 PM using AcqMethod F60-1.M
Instrument : GC CHIRAL
Sample Name: GRA775R
Misc Info :
Vial Number: 5



Data Path : C:\MSDChem\2\DATA\
Data File : GRA775R.D
Signal(s) : FID1A.CH
Acq On : 16.05.2012 06:16:15 PM
Sample : GRA775R
Misc :
ALS Vial : 5 Sample Multiplier: 1

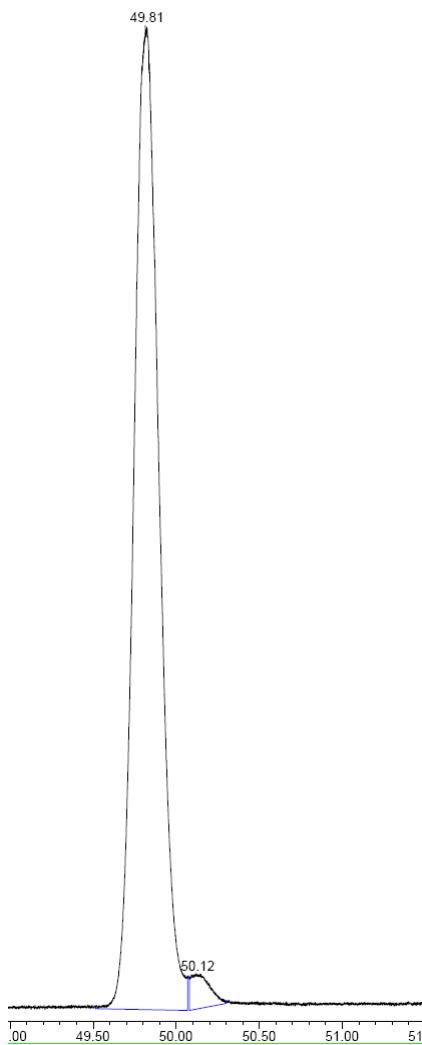
Integration File: events.e

Method : C:\MSDCHEM\2\METHODS\F60-1.M
Title :

Signal : FID1A.CH

peak R.T. Start End PK peak peak peak % of
min min min TY height area % max. total
--- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---
1 49.839 49.637 49.985 M 14685 1444473 96.50% 49.110%
2 50.133 49.986 50.404 M 14756 1496818 100.00% 50.890%
Sum of corrected areas: 2941292

File : C:\MSDChem\2\DATA\GR777.D
Operator : DG
Acquired : 18.05.2012 01:27:33 PM using AcqMethod F60-1.M
Instrument : GC CHIRAL
Sample Name: GR777
Misc Info :
Vial Number: 5



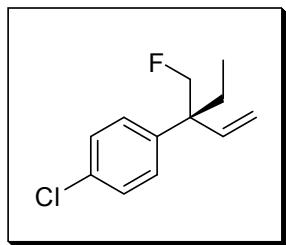
Data Path : C:\MSDCHEM\2\DATA\
Data File : GR777.D
Signal(s) : FID1A.CH
Acq On : 18.05.2012 01:27:33 PM
Sample : GR777
Misc :
ALS Vial : 5 Sample Multiplier: 1

Integration File: events.e

Method : C:\MSDCHEM\2\METHODS\F60-1.M
Title :

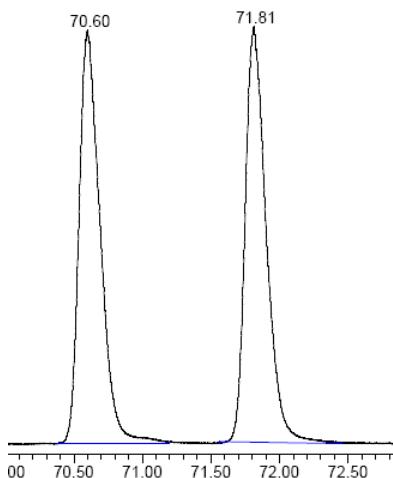
Signal : FID1A.CH

peak R.T. Start End PK peak peak peak % of
min min min TY height area % max. total
--- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---
1 49.813 49.514 50.069 M 161286 17032987 100.00% 97.374%
2 50.119 50.079 50.303 M 5855 459345 2.70% 2.626%
Sum of corrected areas: 17492332



11

```
File      : C:\MSDCHEM\2\DATA\GRA770R.D
Operator   : DG
Acquired   : 14.05.2012 01:14:02 PM using AcqMethod F60-1.M
Instrument  : GC CHIRAL
Sample Name: GRA770R
Misc Info  :
Vial Number: 3
```



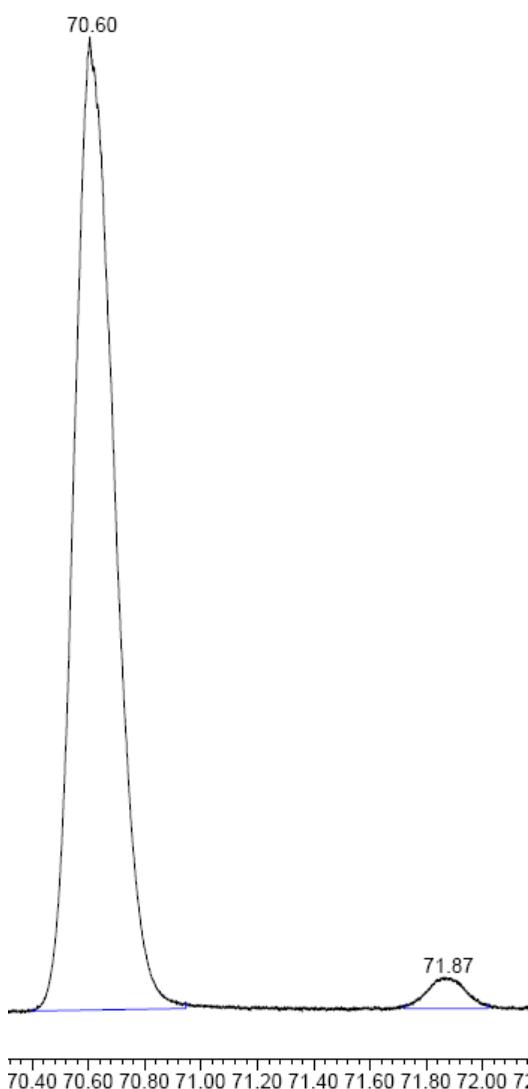
```
Data Path : C:\MSDCHEM\2\DATA\
Data File  : GRA770R.D
Signal(s)  : FID1A.CH
Acq On     : 14.05.2012 01:14:02 PM
Sample      : GRA770R
Misc       :
ALS Vial   : 3    Sample Multiplier: 1

Integration File: events.e

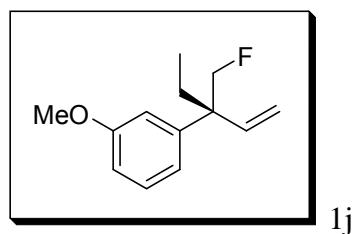
Method      : C:\MSDCHEM\2\METHODS\F60-1.M
Title       :
Signal      : FID1A.CH

peak R.T.    Start      End      PK peak      peak      peak      % of
# min       min       min      TY height     area      % max.    total
----- -----
1 70.604  70.377  71.195      M 227617  24327168 100.00% 50.082%
2 71.811  71.562  72.450      M 228735  24247624  99.67% 49.918%
Sum of corrected areas: 48574792
```

```
File      : C:\MSDCHEM\2\DATA\GRA781.D
Operator   : DG
Acquired   : 19.05.2012 12:36:33 PM using AcqMethod F60-1.M
Instrument  : GC CHIRAL
Sample Name: GRA781
Misc Info  :
Vial Number: 5
```

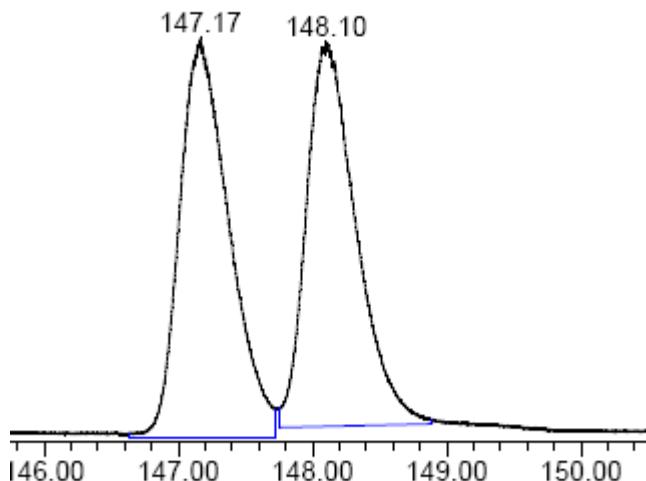


```
Data Path : C:\MSDCHEM\2\DATA\  
Data File : GRA781.D  
Signal(s) : FID1A.CH  
Acq On : 19.05.2012 12:36:33 PM  
Sample : GRA781  
Misc :  
ALS Vial : 5 Sample Multiplier: 1  
  
Integration File: events.e  
  
Method : C:\MSDCHEM\2\METHODS\F60-1.M  
Title :  
Signal : FID1A.CH  
  
peak R.T. Start End PK peak peak peak % of  
# min min min TY height area % max. total  
--- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---  
1 70.604 70.396 70.945 M 136235 13613959 100.00% 97.072%  
2 71.869 71.722 72.018 M 4382 410606 3.02% 2.928%  
Sum of corrected areas: 14024566
```



1j

```
File      : C:\MSDChem\2\DATA\DG749.D
Operator   : DG
Acquired  : 03.05.2012 05:29:22 PM using AcqMethod F85-120.M
Instrument : GC CHIRAL
Sample Name: DG749
Misc Info  :
Vial Number: 5
```



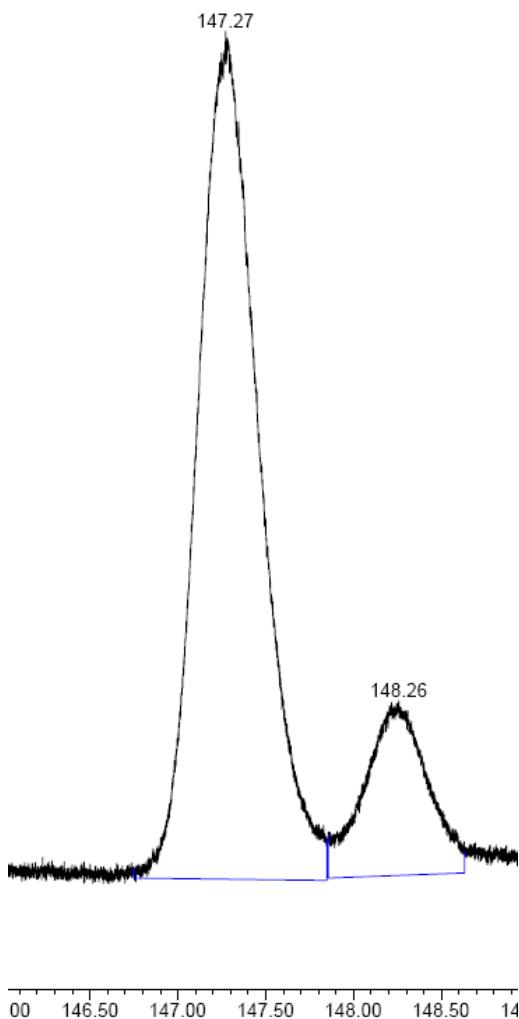
```
Data Path : C:\MSDChem\2\DATA\
Data File  : DG749.D
Signal(s)  : FID1A.CH
Acq On     : 03.05.2012 05:29:22 PM
Sample     : DG749
Misc       :
ALS Vial   : 5    Sample Multiplier: 1

Integration File: events.e

Method     : C:\MSDCHEM\2\METHODS\F60-1.M
Title      :
Signal     : FID1A.CH

peak R.T.    Start      End      PK peak      peak      peak      % of
#   min      min      min      TY height     area     % max.    total
-----  -----  -----  -----  -----
1147.165 146.633 147.728      M 112487  28687320 100.00% 50.851%
2148.102 147.752 148.883      M 107944  27727626  96.65% 49.149%
Sum of corrected areas:      56414946
```

```
File      : C:\MSDChem\2\DATA\GRA757.D
Operator   : LH
Acquired  : 04.05.2012 02:55:35 PM using AcqMethod F85-120.M
Instrument : GC CHIRAL
Sample Name: GRA757
Misc Info  :
Vial Number: 3
```



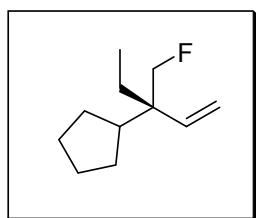
Data Path : C:\MSDChem\2\DATA\
Data File : GRA757.D
Signal(s) : FID1A.CH
Acq On : 04.05.2012 02:55:35 PM
Sample : GRA757
Misc :
ALS Vial : 3 Sample Multiplier: 1

Integration File: events.e

Method : C:\MSDCHEM\2\METHODS\F60-1.M
Title :

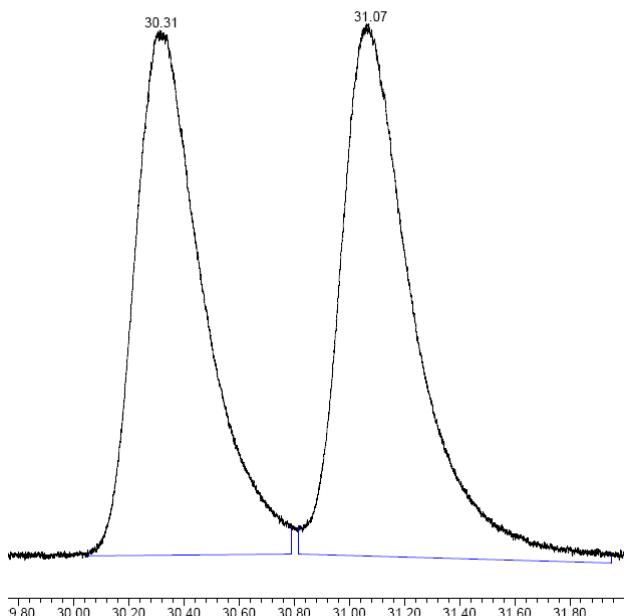
Signal : FID1A.CH

peak #	R.T. min	Start min	End min	PK TY	peak height	peak area	peak % max.	% of total
1147.272	146.746	147.849		M	25192	6074322	100.00%	82.660%
2148.257	147.855	148.631		M	5198	1274281	20.98%	17.340%
Sum of corrected areas:								7348602



1h

File : C:\MSDCHEM\2\DATA\GRA734.D
Operator : DG
Acquired : 21.04.2012 05:41:34 PM using AcqMethod F60-1.M
Instrument : GC CHIRAL
Sample Name: GRA734
Misc Info :
Vial Number: 1

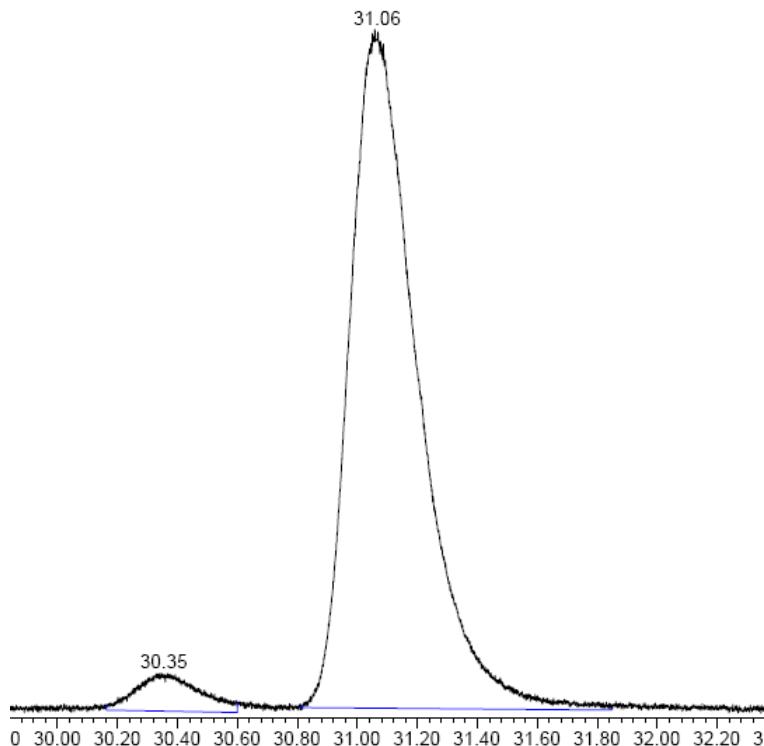


Data Path : C:\MSDCHEM\2\DATA\
Data File : GRA734.D
Signal(s) : FID1A.CH
Acq On : 21.04.2012 05:41:34 PM
Sample : GRA734
Misc :
ALS Vial : 1 Sample Multiplier: 1

Integration File: events.e

Method : C:\MSDCHEM\2\METHODS\F60-1.M
Title :
Signal : FID1A.CH

peak R.T. Start End PK peak peak peak % of
min min min TY height area % max. total
--- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---
1 30.311 30.052 30.790 M 37469 6502717 92.70% 48.107%
2 31.071 30.816 31.953 M 37977 7014506 100.00% 51.893%
Sum of corrected areas: 13517223



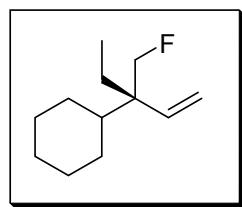
Data Path : C:\MSDCHEM\2\DATA\
Data File : GRA748CAT.D
Signal(s) : FID1A.CH
Acq On : 04.05.2012 06:25:40 PM
Sample : GRA748CAT
Misc :
ALS Vial : 4 Sample Multiplier: 1

Integration File: events.e

Method : C:\MSDCHEM\2\METHODS\F60-1.M
Title :

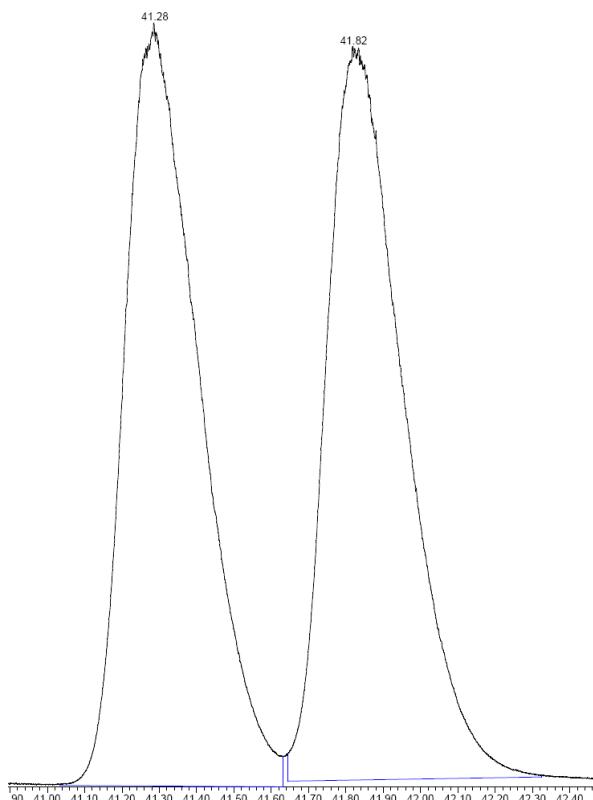
Signal : FID1A.CH

peak #	R.T. min	Start min	End min	PK TY	peak height	peak area	peak % max.	% of total
1	30.346	30.163	30.600	M	2810	401026	5.09%	4.845%
2	31.058	30.811	31.847	M	50107	7876279	100.00%	95.155%
Sum of corrected areas:								8277305



1i

File : C:\MSDCHEM\2\DATA\GRA754RAC.D
Operator : DG
Acquired : 03.05.2012 01:04:09 PM using AcqMethod F60-1.M
Instrument : GC CHIRAL
Sample Name: GRA754RAC
Misc Info :
Vial Number: 1



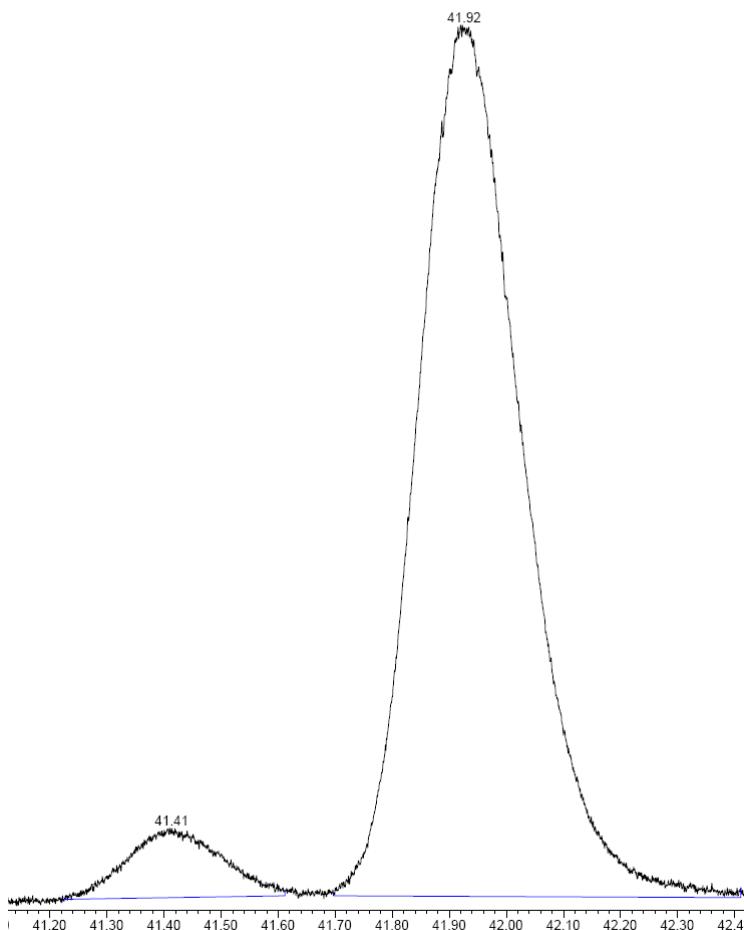
Data Path : C:\MSDCHEM\2\DATA\
Data File : GRA754RAC.D
Signal(s) : FID1A.CH
Acq On : 03.05.2012 01:04:09 PM
Sample : GRA754RAC
Misc :
ALS Vial : 1 Sample Multiplier: 1

Integration File: events.e

Method : C:\MSDCHEM\2\METHODS\F60-1.M
Title :
Signal : FID1A.CH

peak R.T. Start End PK peak peak peak % of
min min min TY height area % max. total
--- -----
1 41.285 41.034 41.631 M 292728 40567478 100.00% 50.128%
2 41.817 41.643 42.324 M 281451 40360297 99.49% 49.872%
Sum of corrected areas: 80927775

File : C:\MSDChem\2\DATA\GRA756.D
Operator : LH
Acquired : 04.05.2012 08:23:30 PM using AcqMethod F60-1.M
Instrument : GC CHIRAL
Sample Name: GRA756
Misc Info :
Vial Number: 5

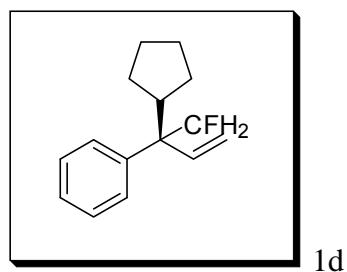


Data Path : C:\MSDChem\2\DATA\
Data File : GRA756.D
Signal(s) : FID1A.CH
Acq On : 04.05.2012 08:23:30 PM
Sample : GRA756
Misc :
ALS Vial : 5 Sample Multiplier: 1

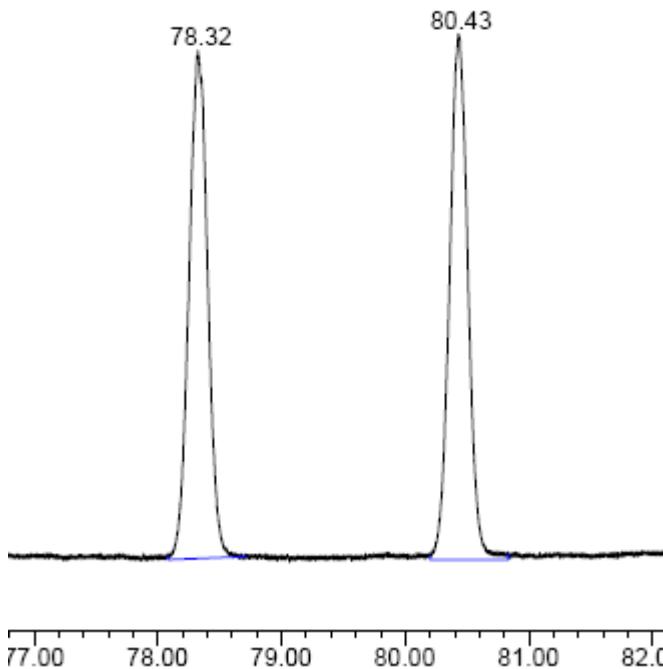
Integration File: events.e

Method : C:\MSDCHEM\2\METHODS\F60-1.M
Title :
Signal : FID1A.CH

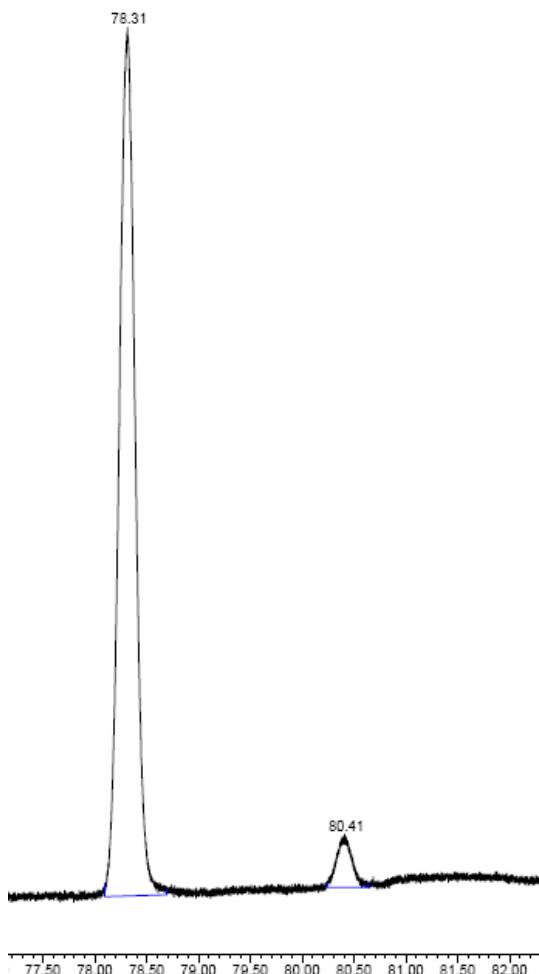
peak #	R.T. min	Start min	End min	PK TY	peak height	peak area	% max.	% of total
1	41.410	41.223	41.612	M	3517	396612	7.05%	6.585%
2	41.923	41.697	42.411	M	44131	5626450	100.00%	93.415%
Sum of corrected areas:								6023062



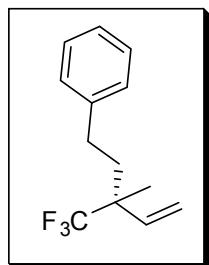
1d



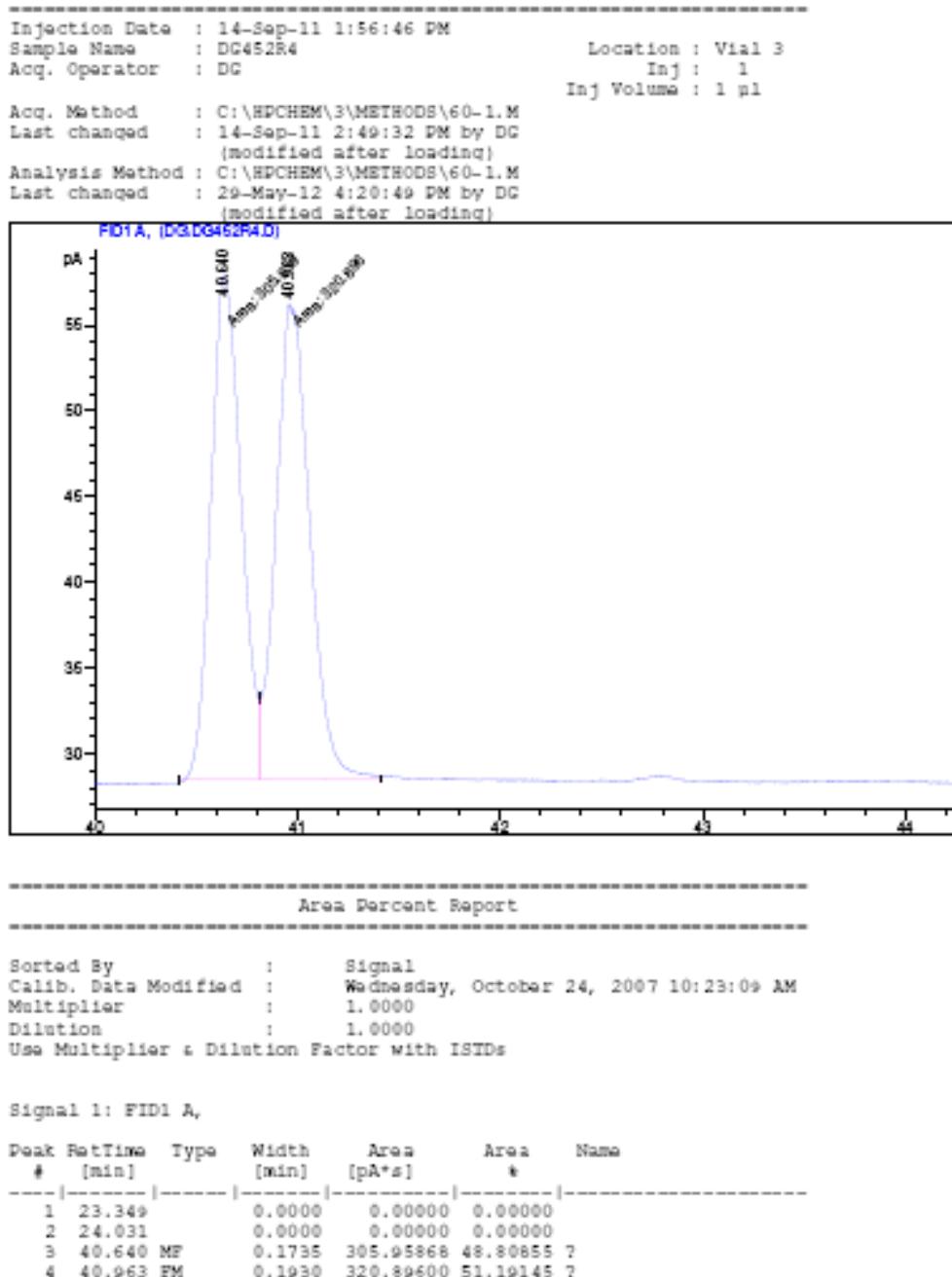
```
Data Path : C:\MSDChem\2\DATA\  
Data File : GRA697R.D  
Signal(s) : FID1A.CH  
Acq On : 22.03.2012 08:07:55 PM  
Sample : GRA697R  
Misc :  
ALS Vial : 2 Sample Multiplier: 1  
  
Integration File: events.e  
  
Method : C:\MSDCHEM\2\METHODS\F60-1.M  
Title :  
Signal : FID1A.CH  
  
peak R.T. Start End PK peak peak peak % of  
# min min min TY height area % max. total  
--- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- -----  
1 78.323 78.082 78.701 M 69412 7299932 97.79% 49.441%  
2 80.428 80.200 80.831 M 71813 7465111 100.00% 50.559%  
Sum of corrected areas: 14765043
```



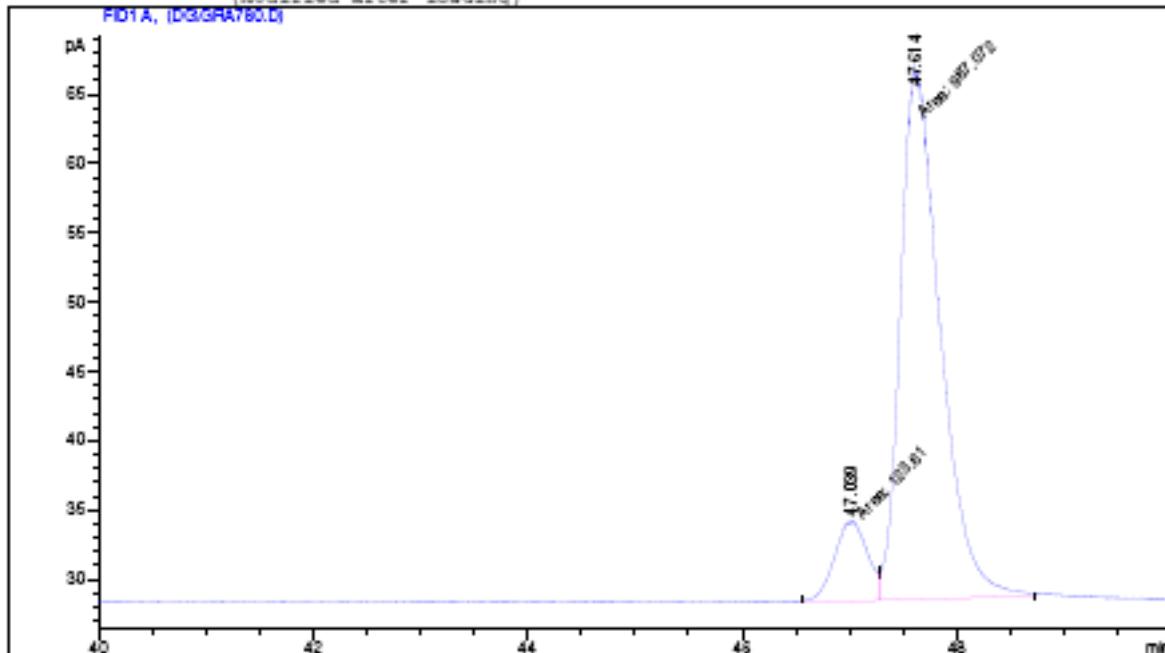
```
Data Path : C:\MSDCHEM\2\DATA\  
Data File : dga697.D  
Signal(s) : FID1A.CH  
Acq On : 30.05.2012 06:01:32 PM  
Sample : dga697  
Misc :  
ALS Vial : 6 Sample Multiplier: 1  
  
Integration File: events.e  
  
Method : C:\MSDCHEM\2\METHODS\F60-1.M  
Title :  
Signal : FID1A.CH  
  
peak R.T. Start End PK peak peak peak % of  
# min min min TY height area % max. total  
--- --- --- --- --- --- --- ---  
1 78.311 78.091 78.692 M 54488 5816899 100.00% 94.675%  
2 80.406 80.238 80.633 M 3336 327183 5.62% 5.325%  
Sum of corrected areas: 6144083
```



1n



```
=====
Injection Date : 19-May-12 2:58:06 PM
Sample Name   : GRA780
Acq. Operator  : DG
Location      : Vial 4
Inj          : 1
Inj Volume   : 1 µl
Acq. Method   : C:\HPCHEM\3\METHODS\60-1.M
Last changed  : 19-May-12 2:41:03 PM by DG
(modified after loading)
Analysis Method: C:\HPCHEM\3\METHODS\60-1.M
Last changed  : 29-May-12 4:22:43 PM by DG
(modified after loading)
```

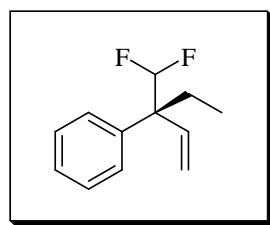


=====
Area Percent Report
=====

Sorted By : Signal
Calib. Data Modified : Wednesday, October 24, 2007 10:23:09 AM
Multiplier : 1.0000
Dilution : 1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs

Signal 1: FID1 A,

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [pA*s]	Area %	Name
1	23.349		0.0000	0.00000	0.00000	
2	24.031		0.0000	0.00000	0.00000	
3	47.039	MF	0.3575	123.61034	11.12923	?
4	47.614	FM	0.4228	987.07178	88.87077	?

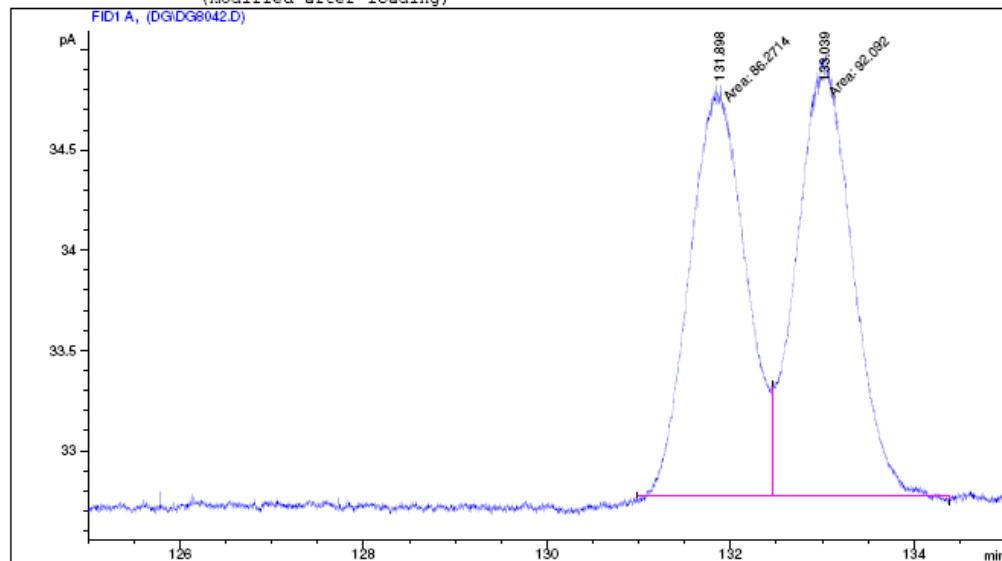


10

Data File C:\HPCHEM\3\DATA\DG\DG8042.D

Sample Name: DG8042

Injection Date : 07-Jun-12 7:03:55 PM
Sample Name : DG8042 Location : Vial 3
Acq. Operator : DG Inj : 1
Inj Volume : 1 μ l
Acq. Method : C:\HPCHEM\3\METHODS\60-100.M
Last changed : 07-Jun-12 7:01:32 PM by LH
(modified after loading)
Analysis Method : C:\HPCHEM\3\METHODS\50-30.M
Last changed : 16-Jun-12 2:38:14 PM by NG
(modified after loading)



Area Percent Report

Sorted By : Signal
Multiplier : 1.0000
Dilution : 1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs

Signal 1: FID1 A,

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [pA*s]	Height [pA]	Area %
1	131.898	MF	0.6991	86.27142	2.05671	48.36833
2	133.039	FM	0.6983	92.09201	2.19805	51.63167

Totals : 178.36343 4.25476

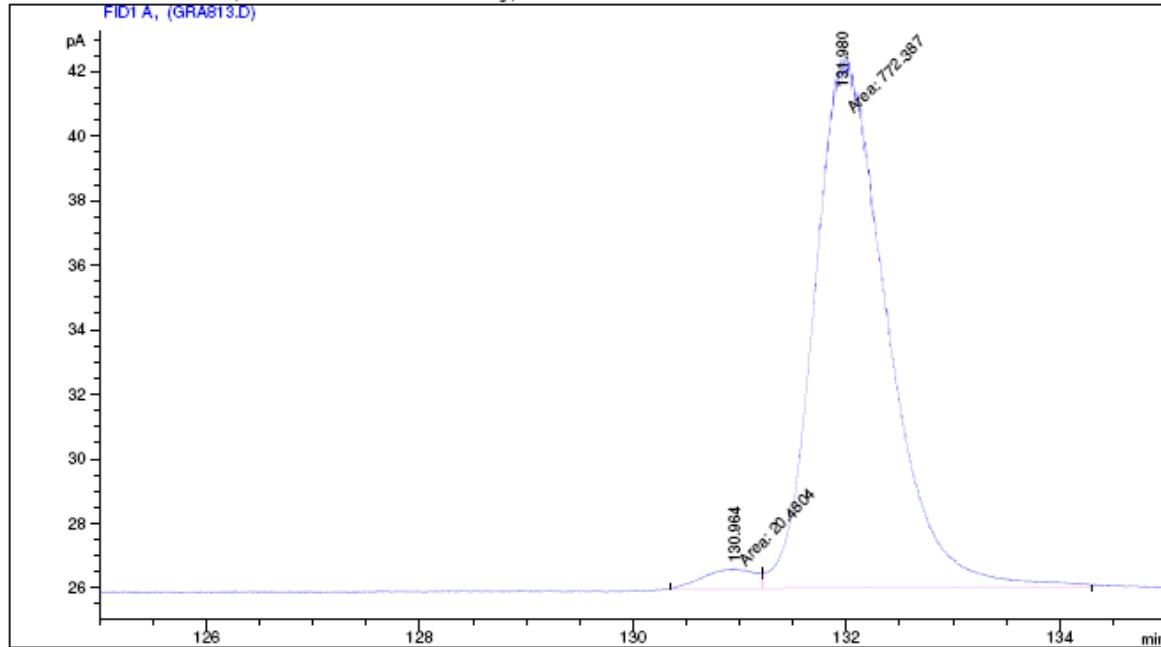
Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

*** End of Report ***

Data File C:\HPCHEM\3\DATA\GRA813.D

Sample Name: GRA813

Injection Date : 12-Jun-12 5:16:35 PM Seq. Line : 2
Sample Name : GRA813 Location : Vial 3
Acq. Operator : DG Inj : 1
Inj Volume : 1 μ l
Acq. Method : C:\HPCHEM\3\METHODS\60-120.M
Last changed : 11-Jun-12 4:13:50 PM by MT
Analysis Method : C:\HPCHEM\3\METHODS\50-30.M
Last changed : 16-Jun-12 2:38:14 PM by NG
(modified after loading)



Area Percent Report

Sorted By : Signal
Multiplier : 1.0000
Dilution : 1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs

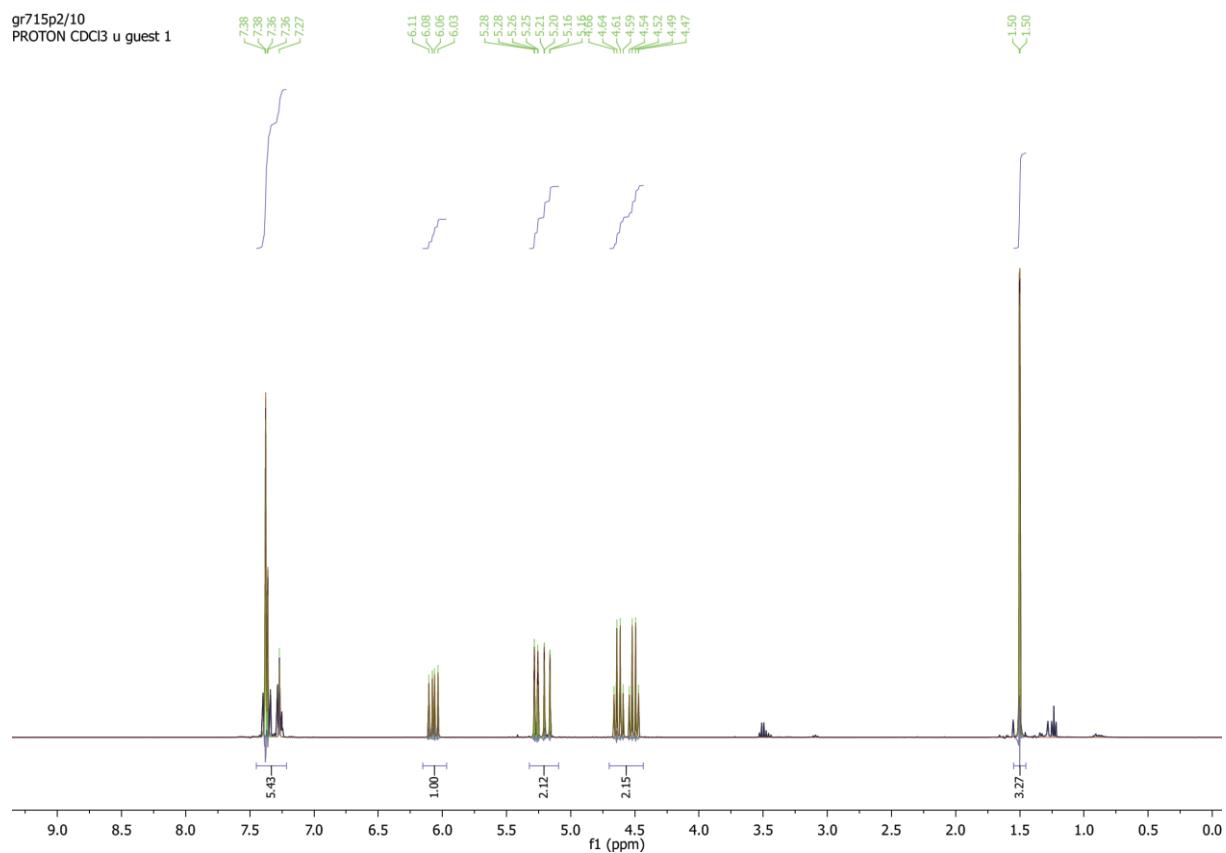
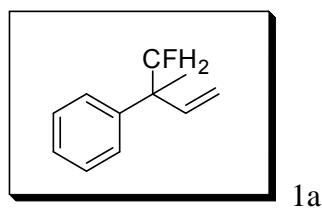
Signal 1: FID1 A,

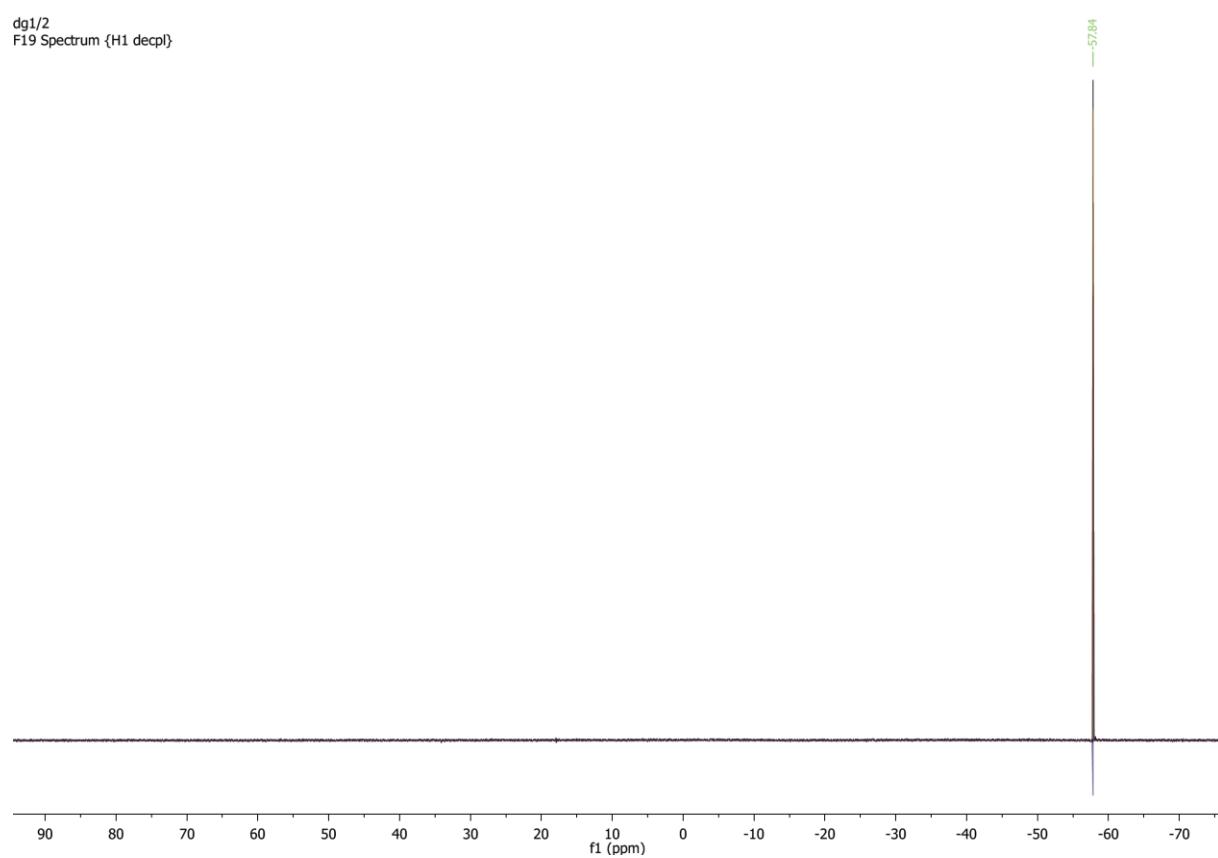
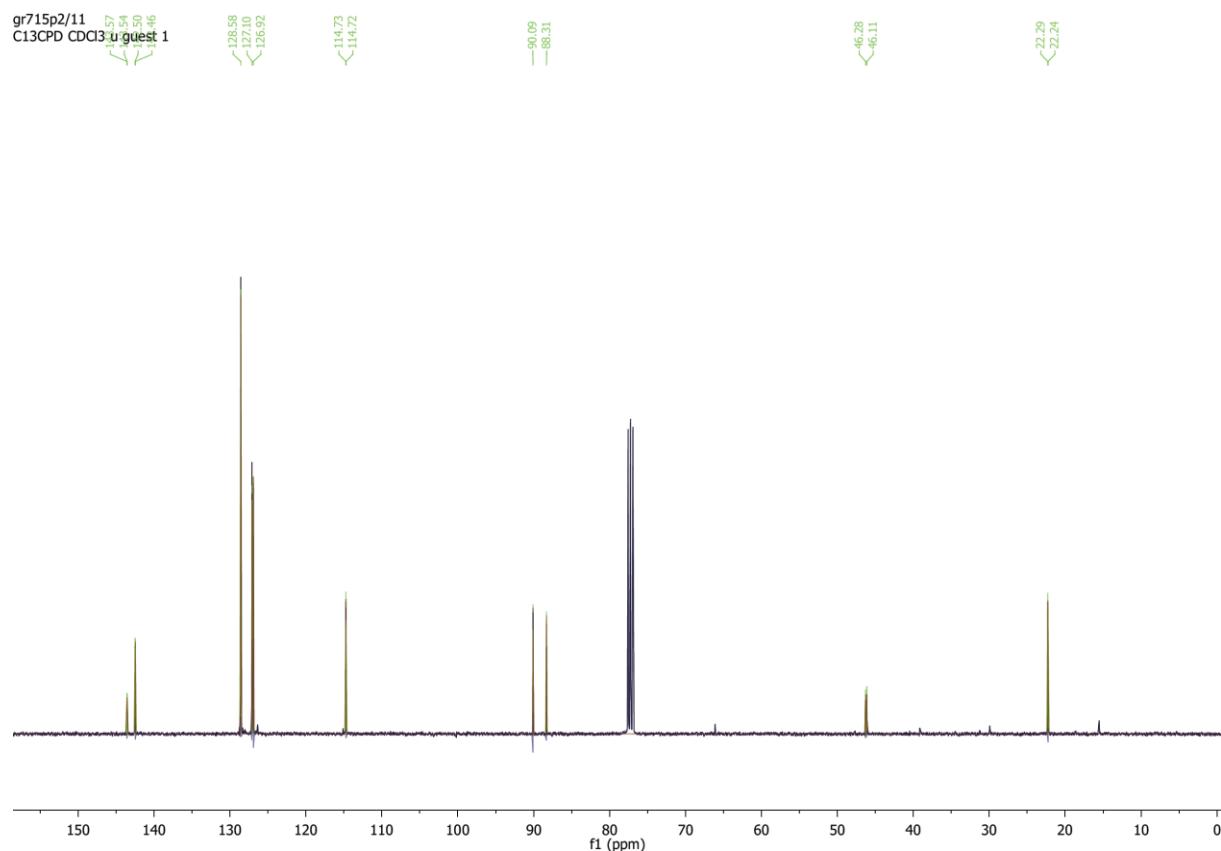
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [pA*s]	Height [pA]	Area %
1	130.964	MF	0.5512	20.48037	6.19291e-1	2.58308
2	131.980	FM	0.7833	772.38678	16.43530	97.41692

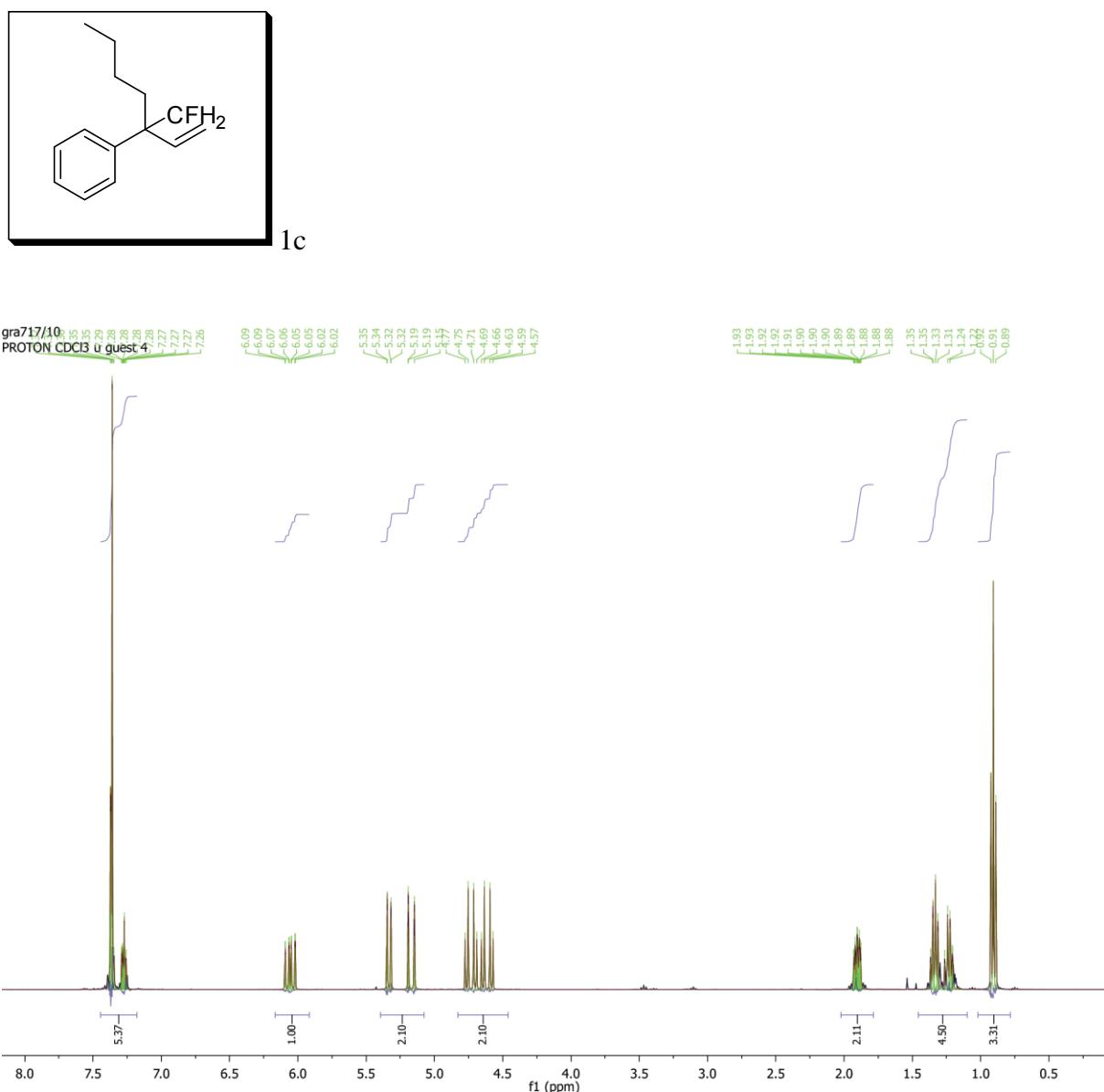
Totals : 792.86715 17.05459

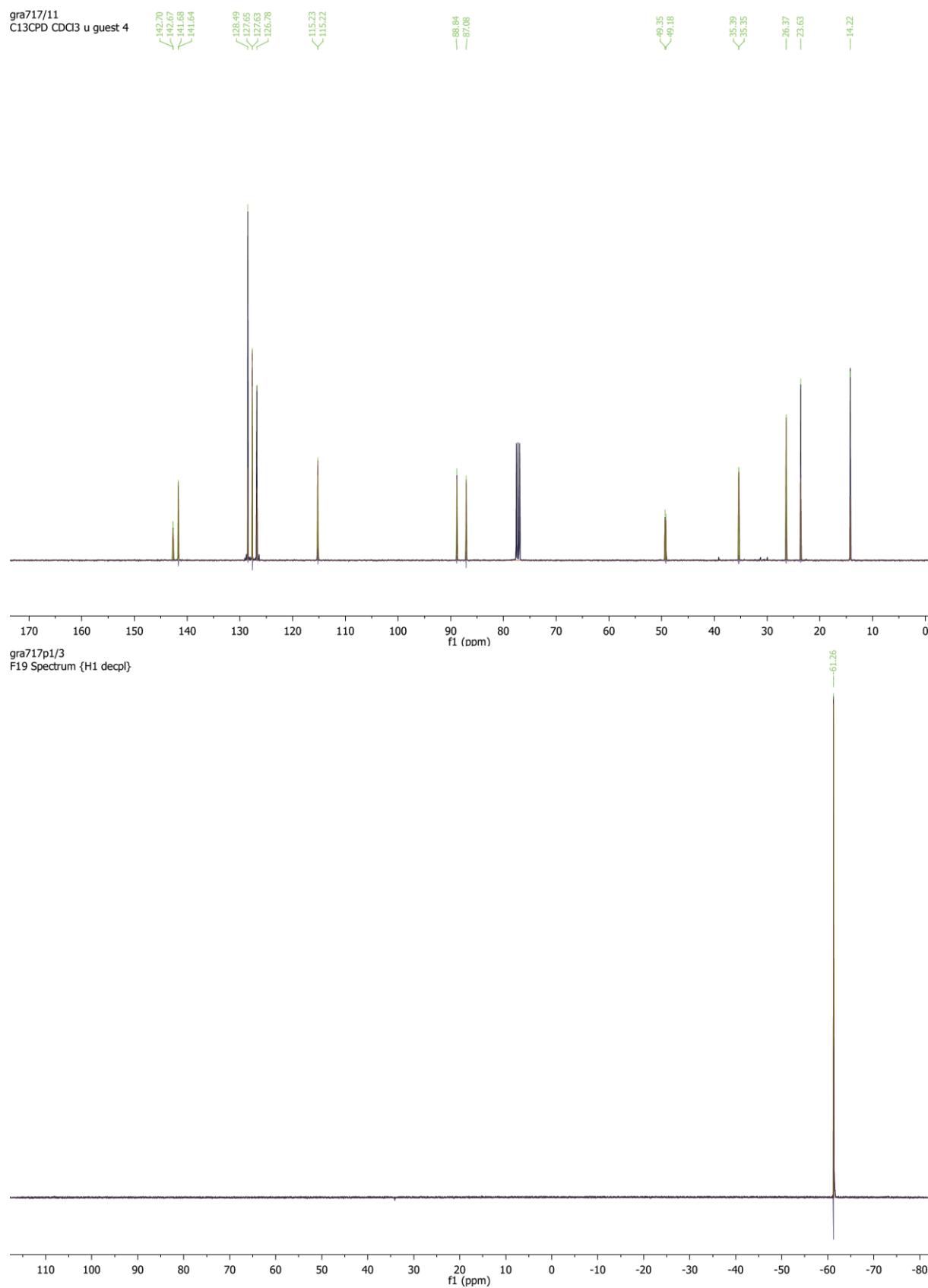
Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

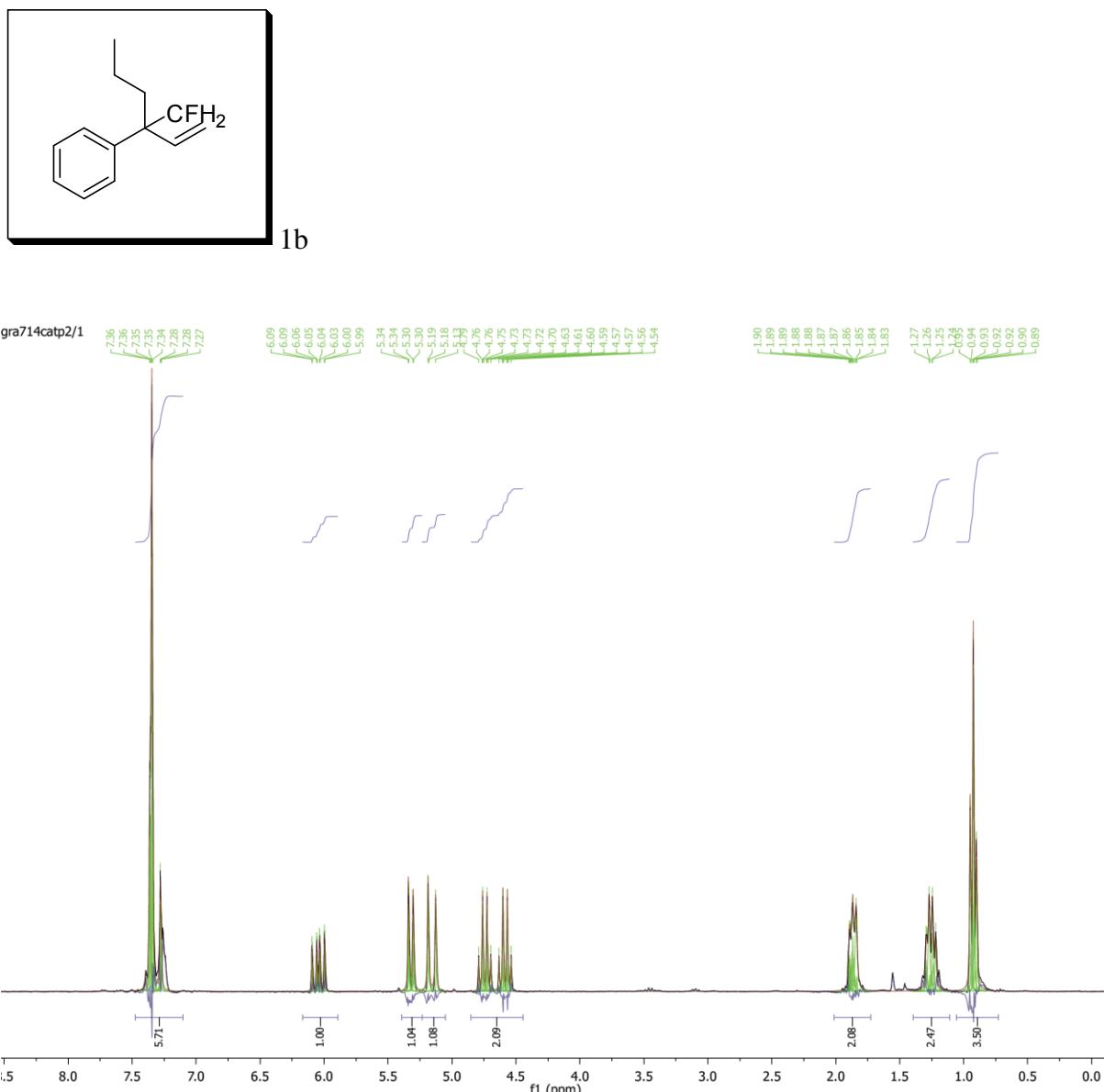
*** End of Report ***

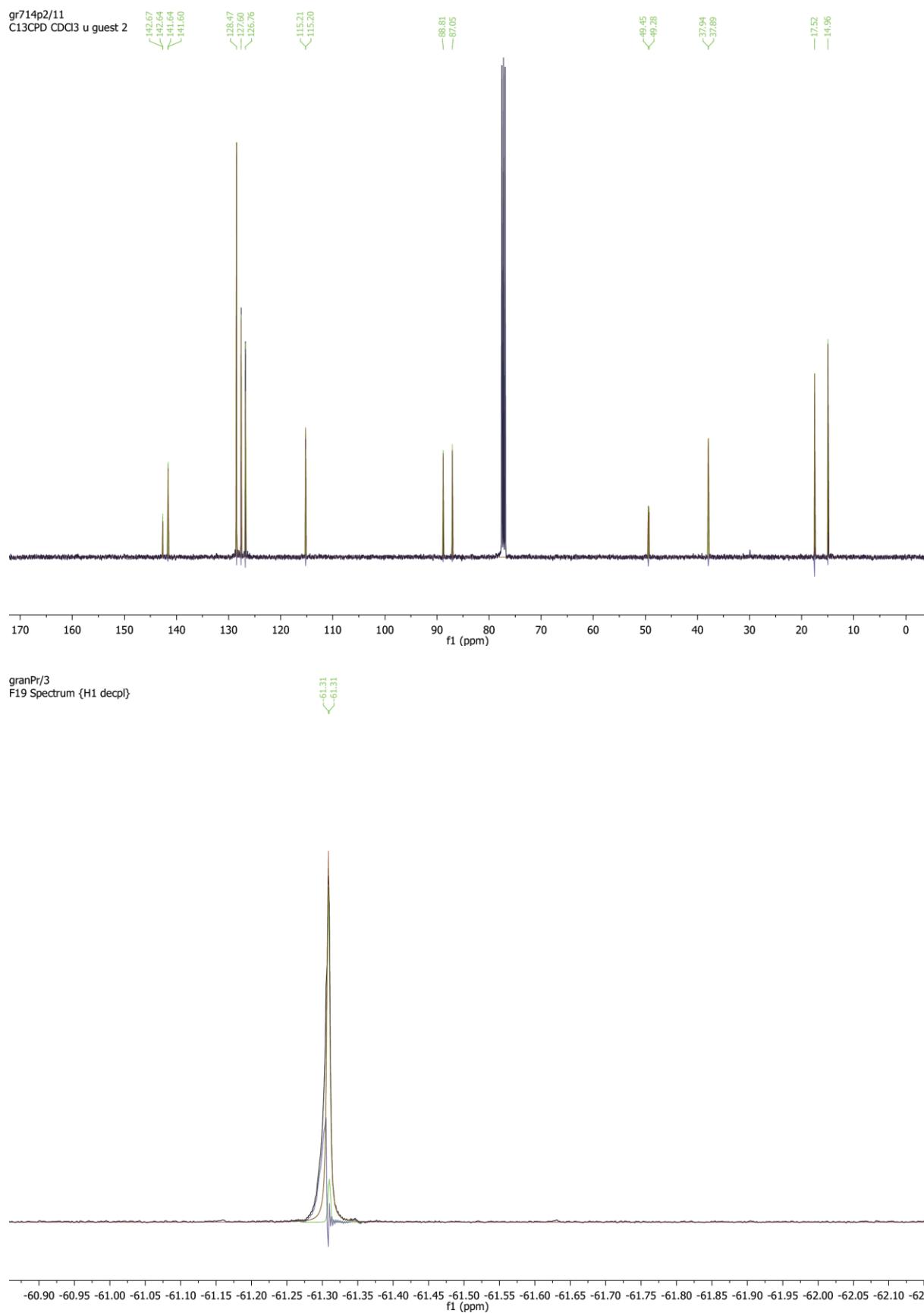


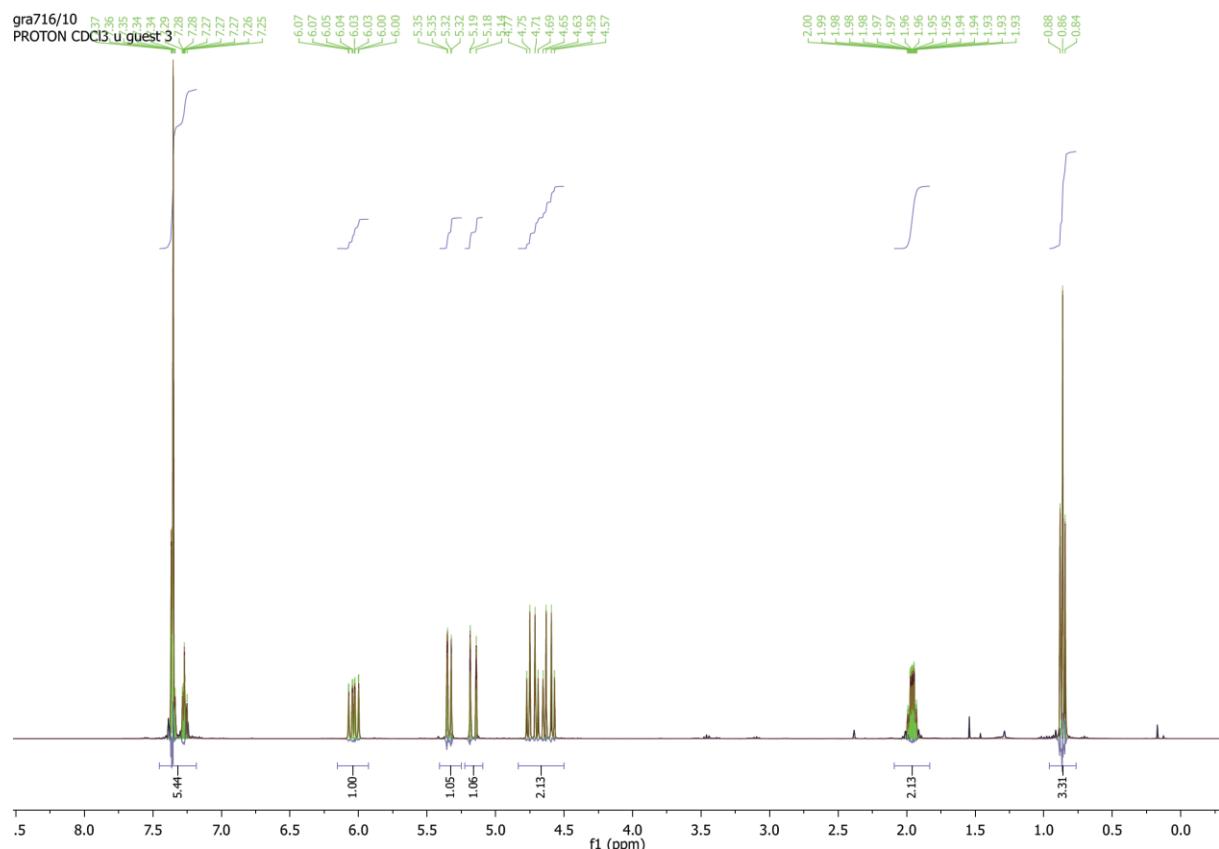
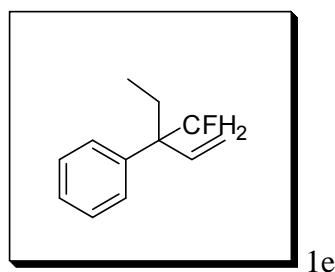


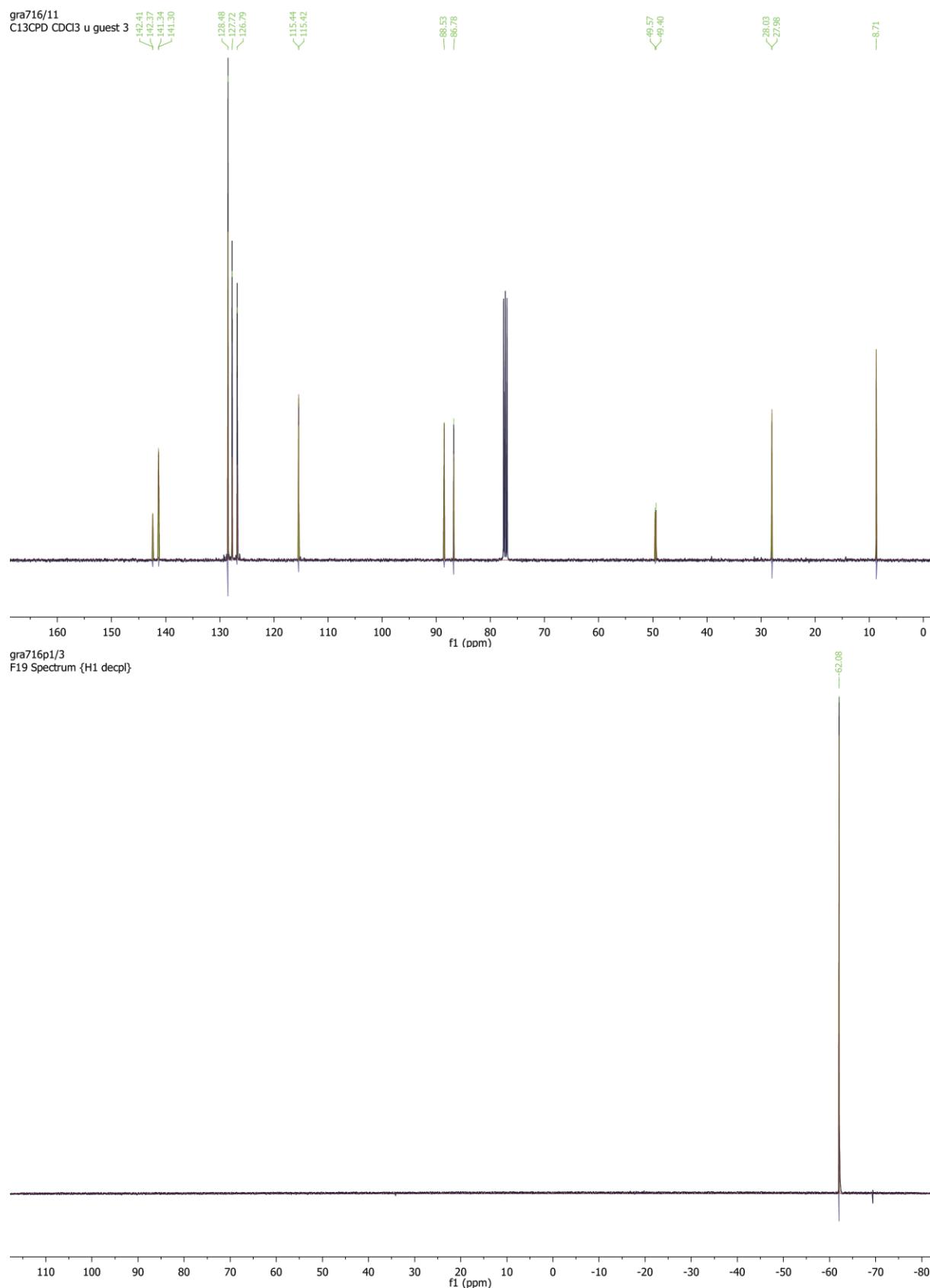


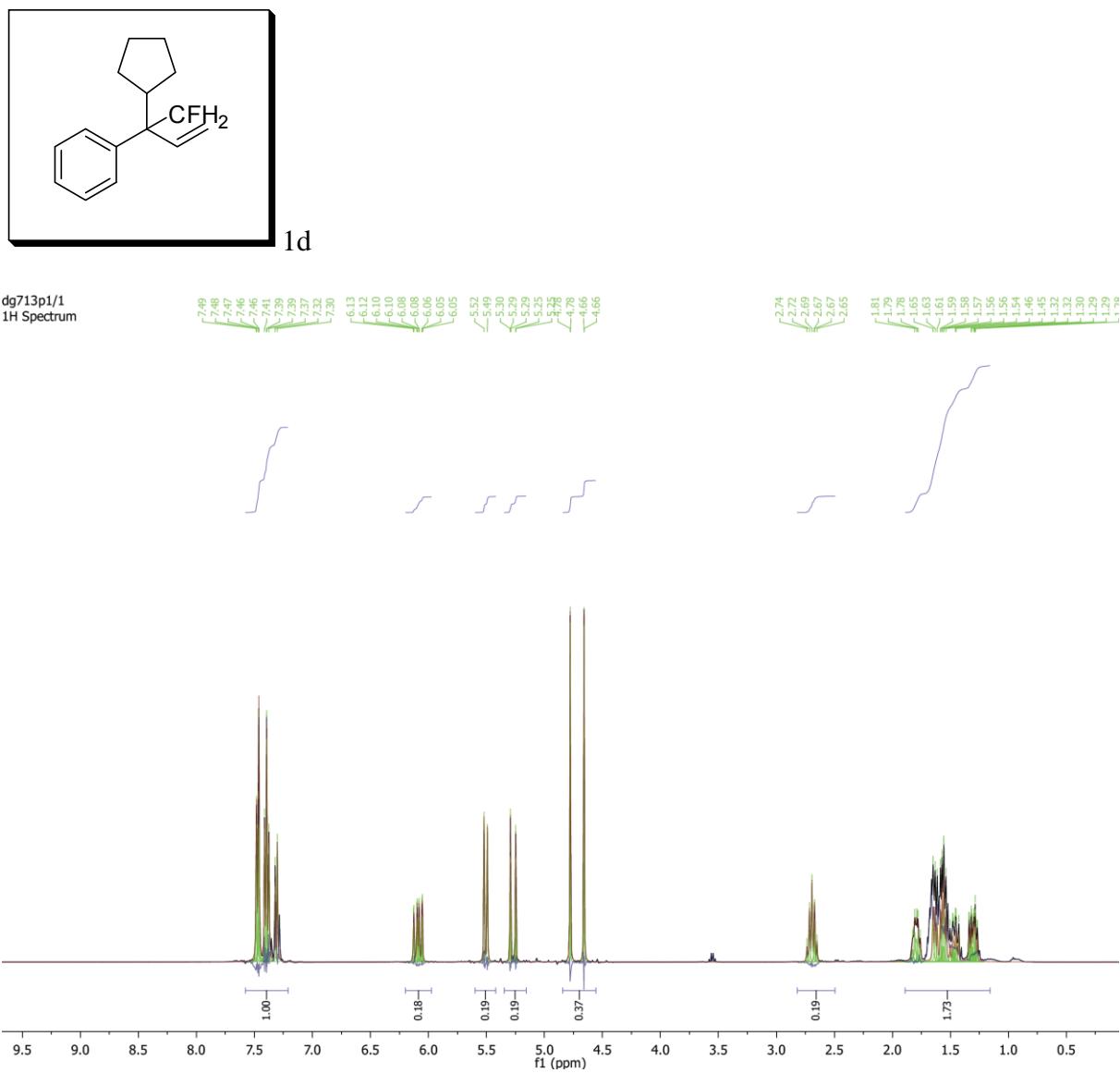


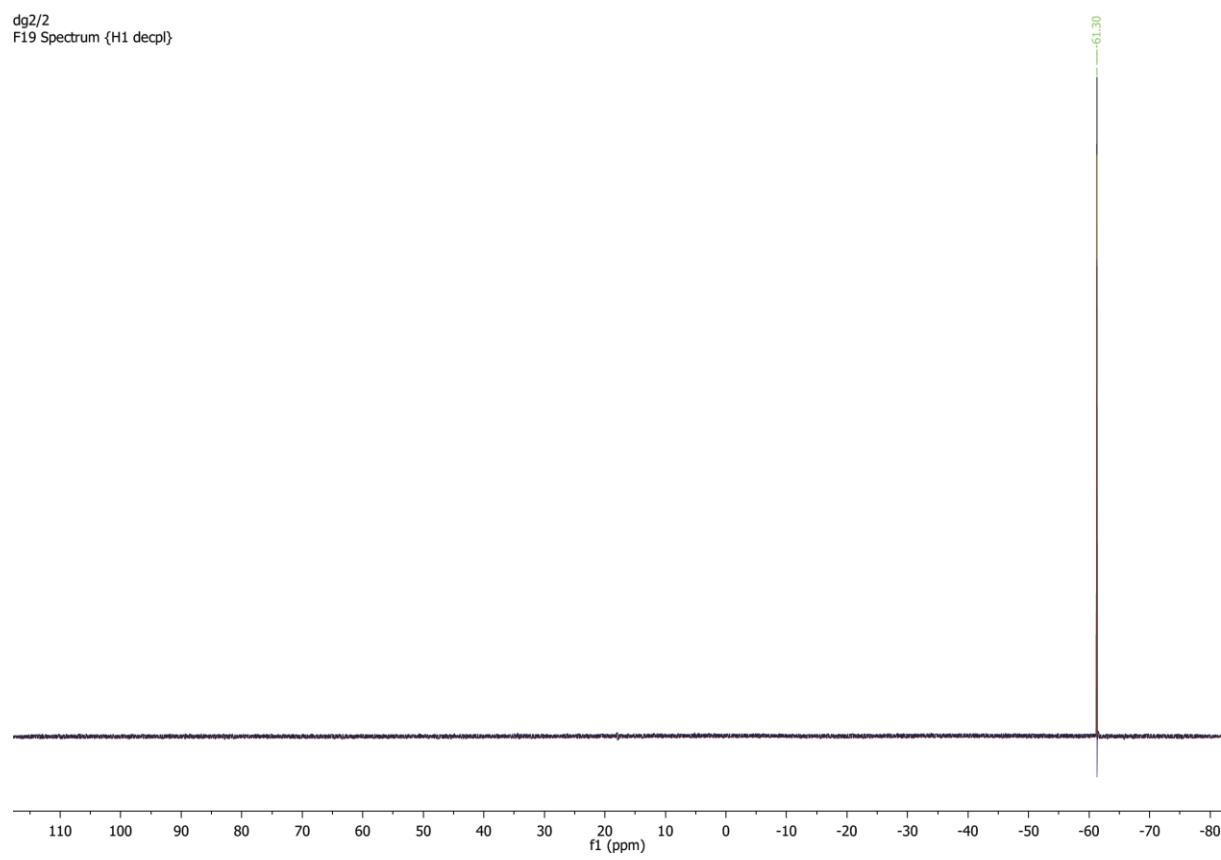
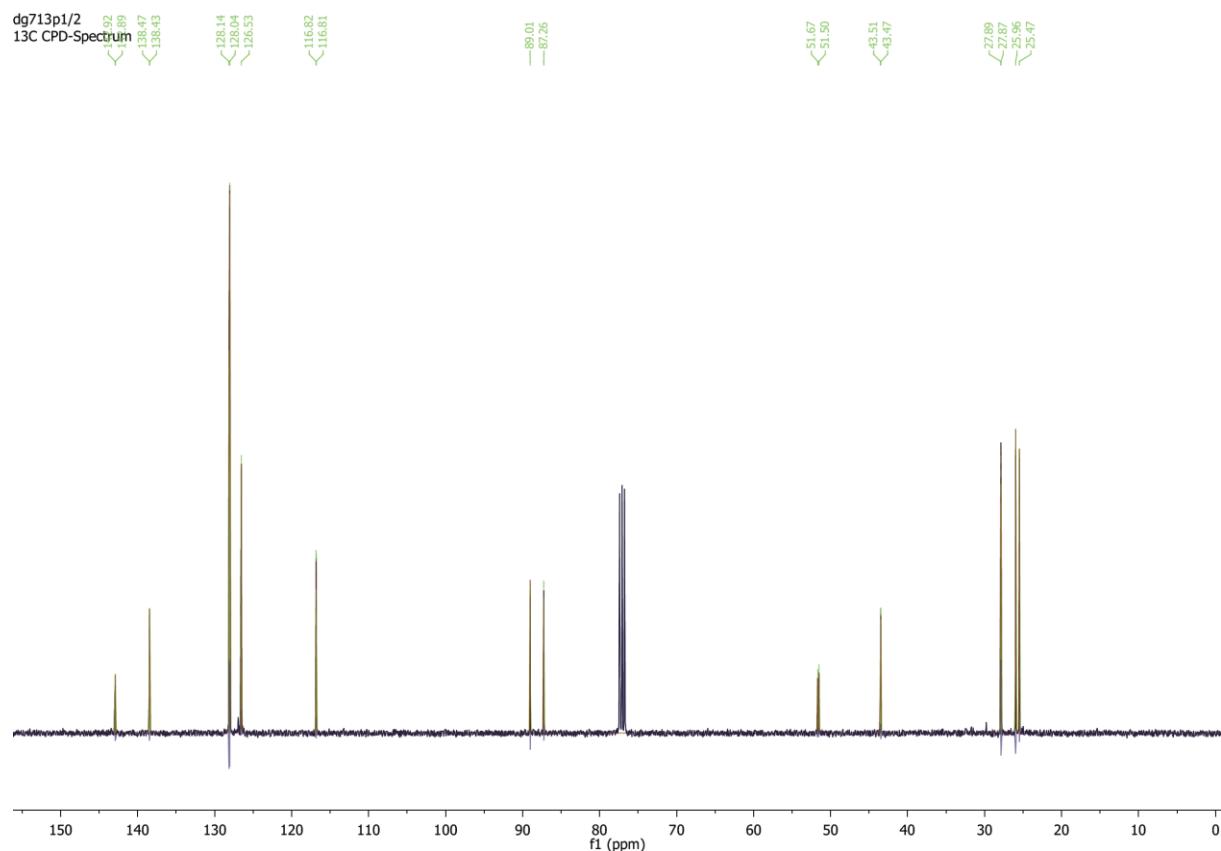


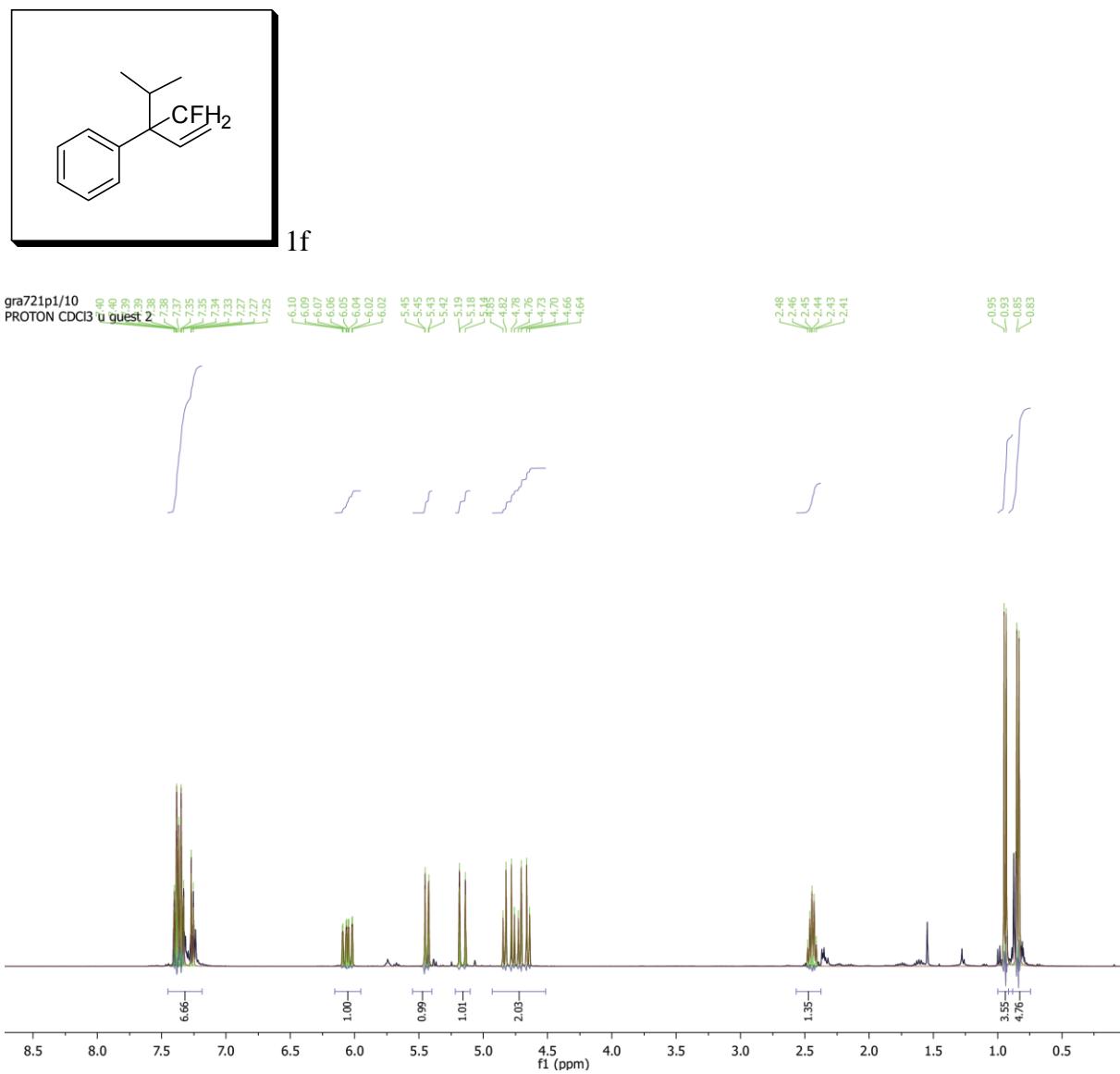


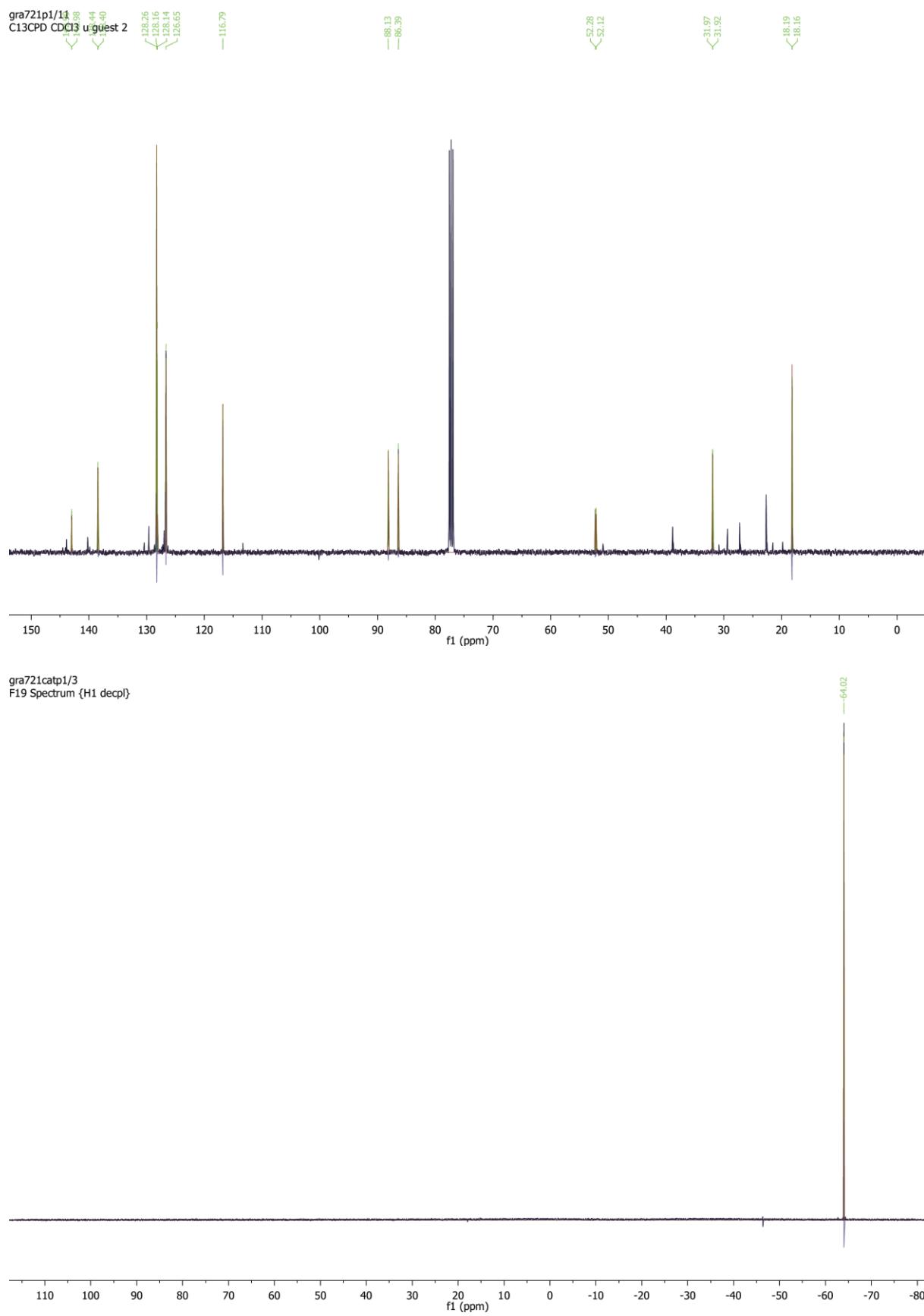


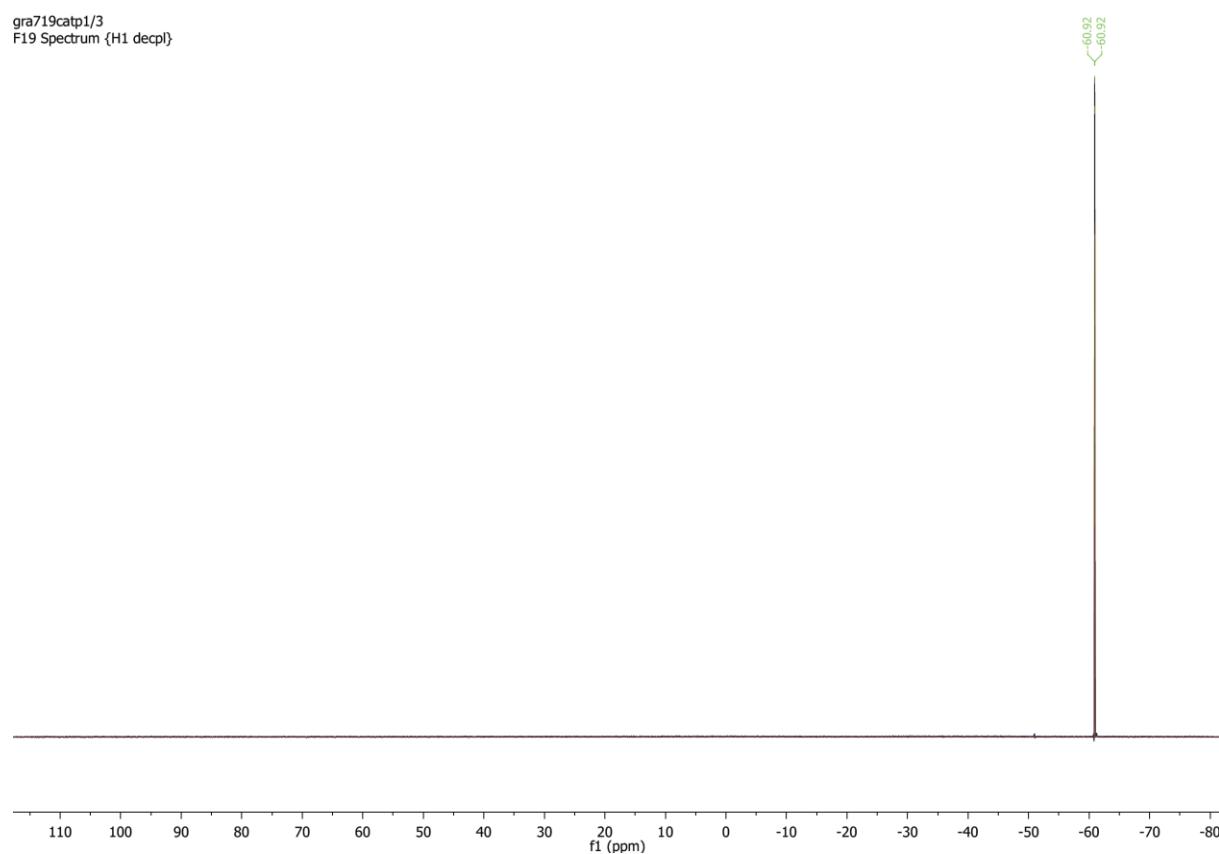
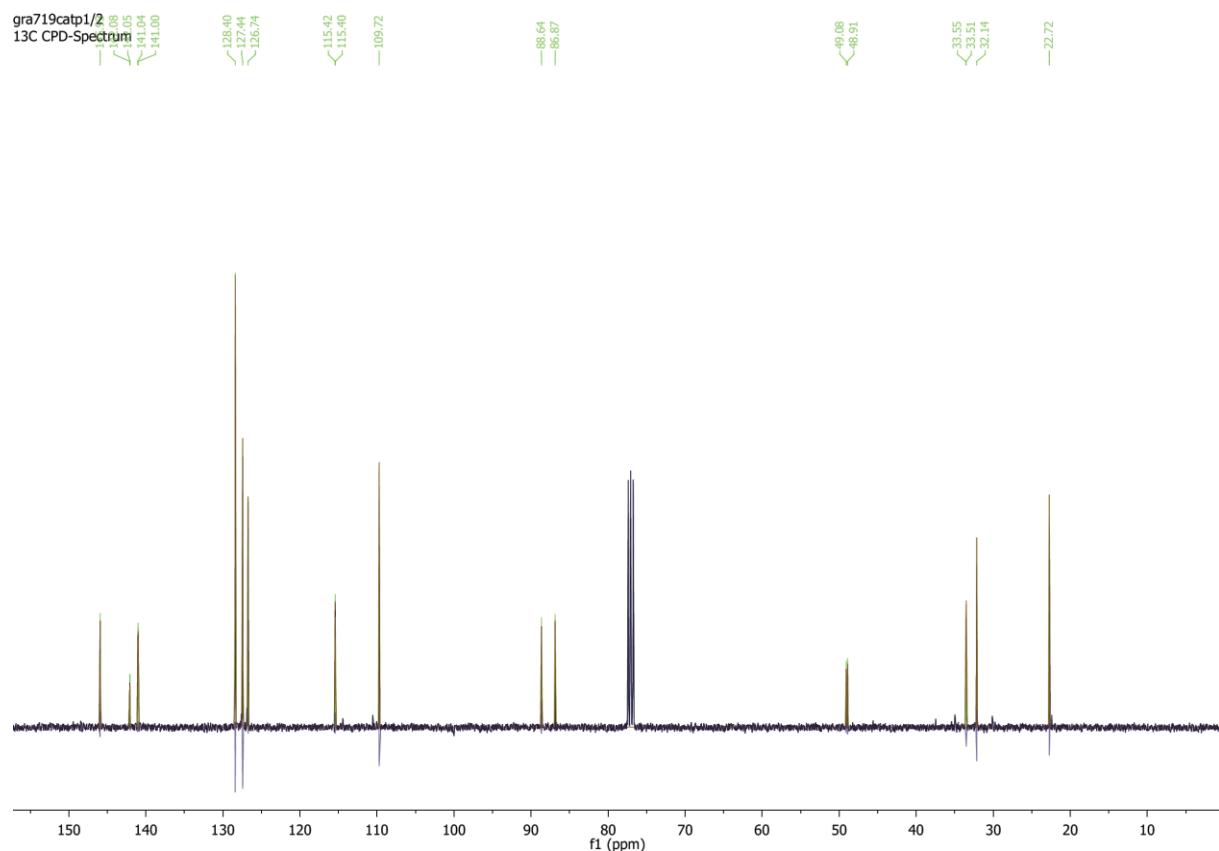


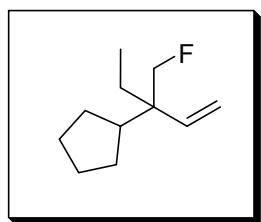




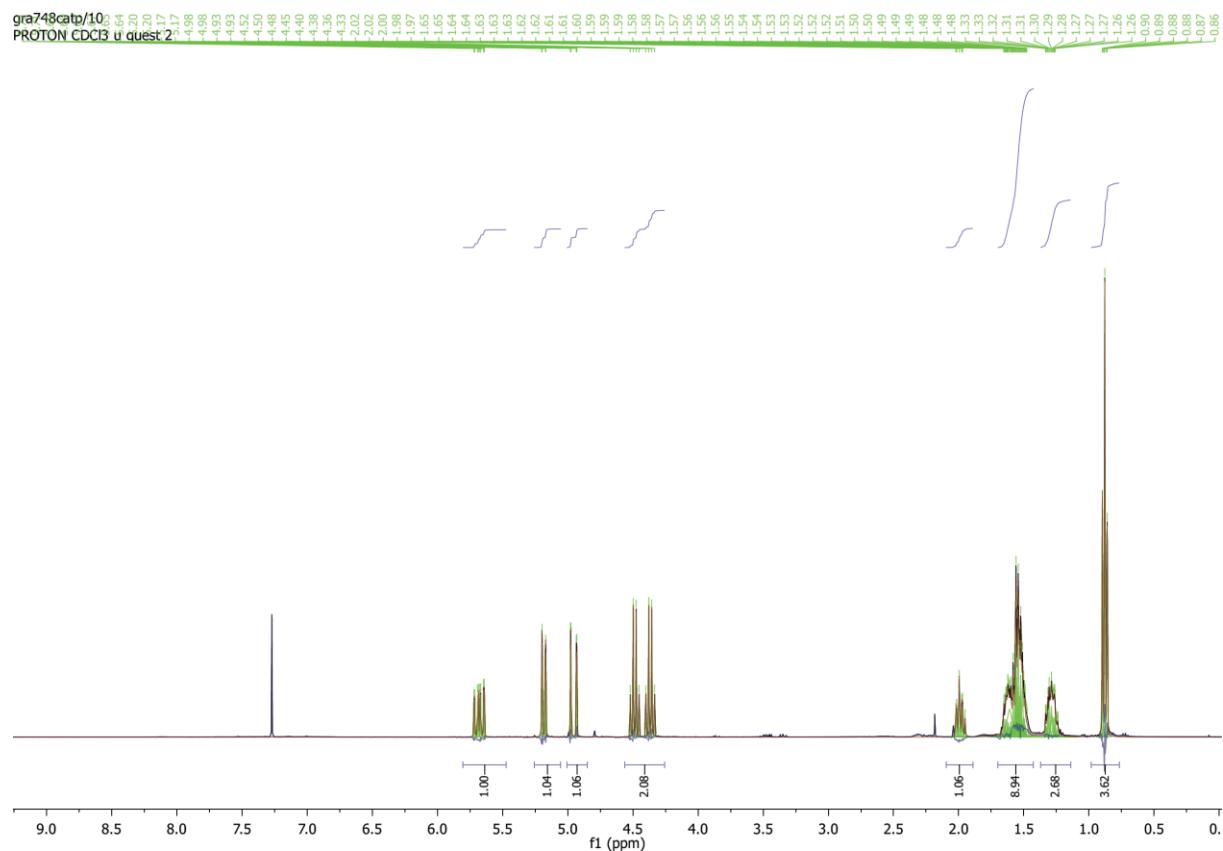


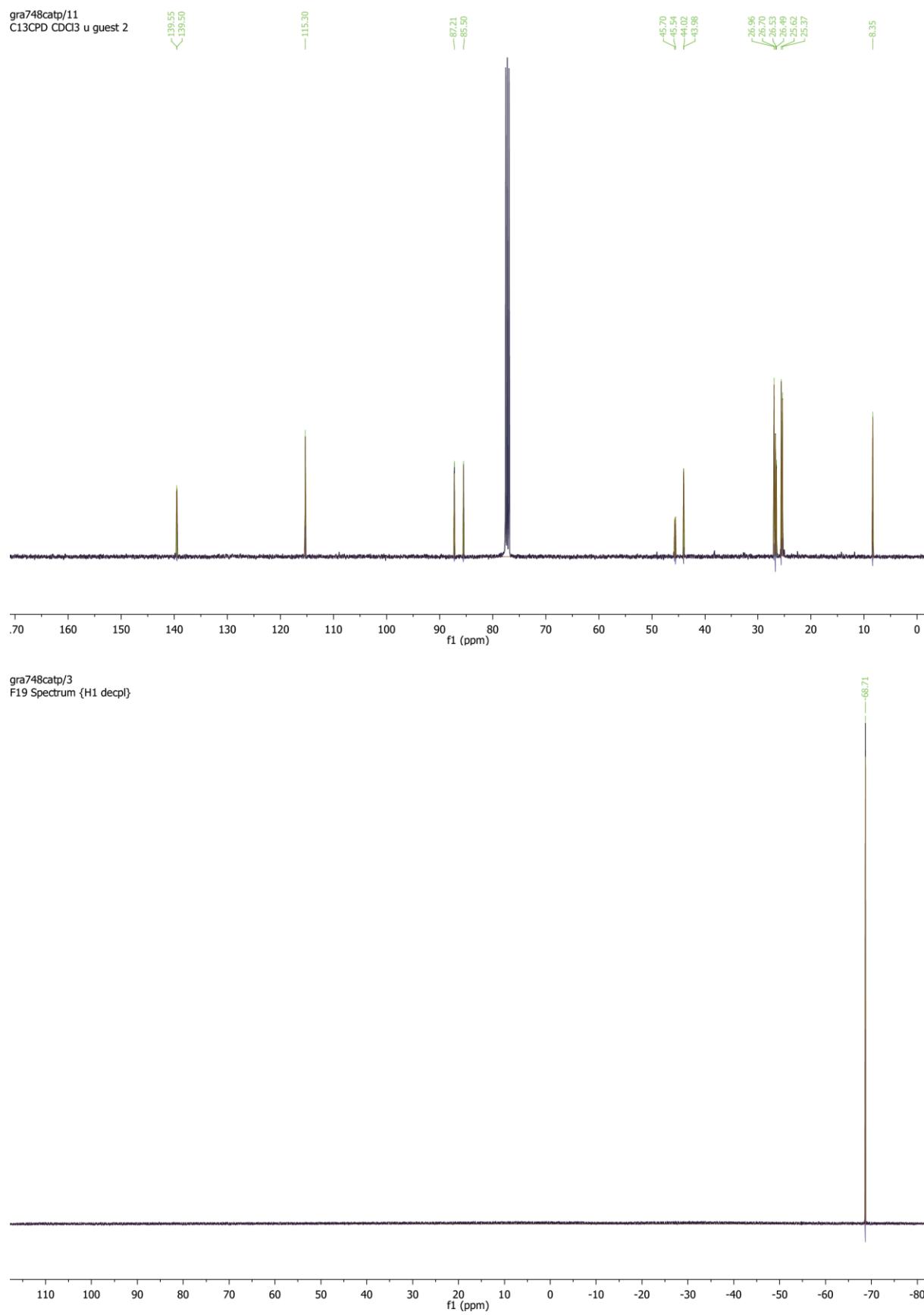


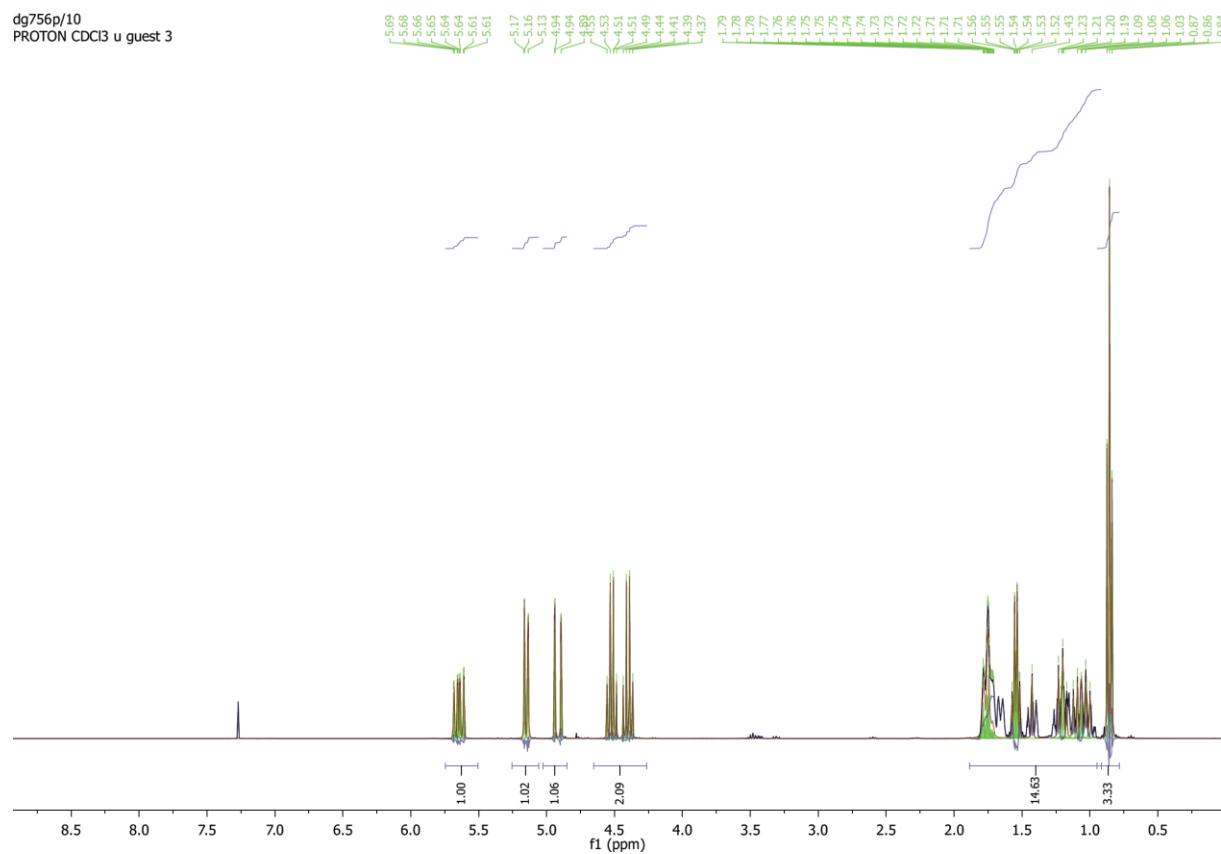
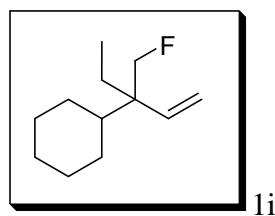


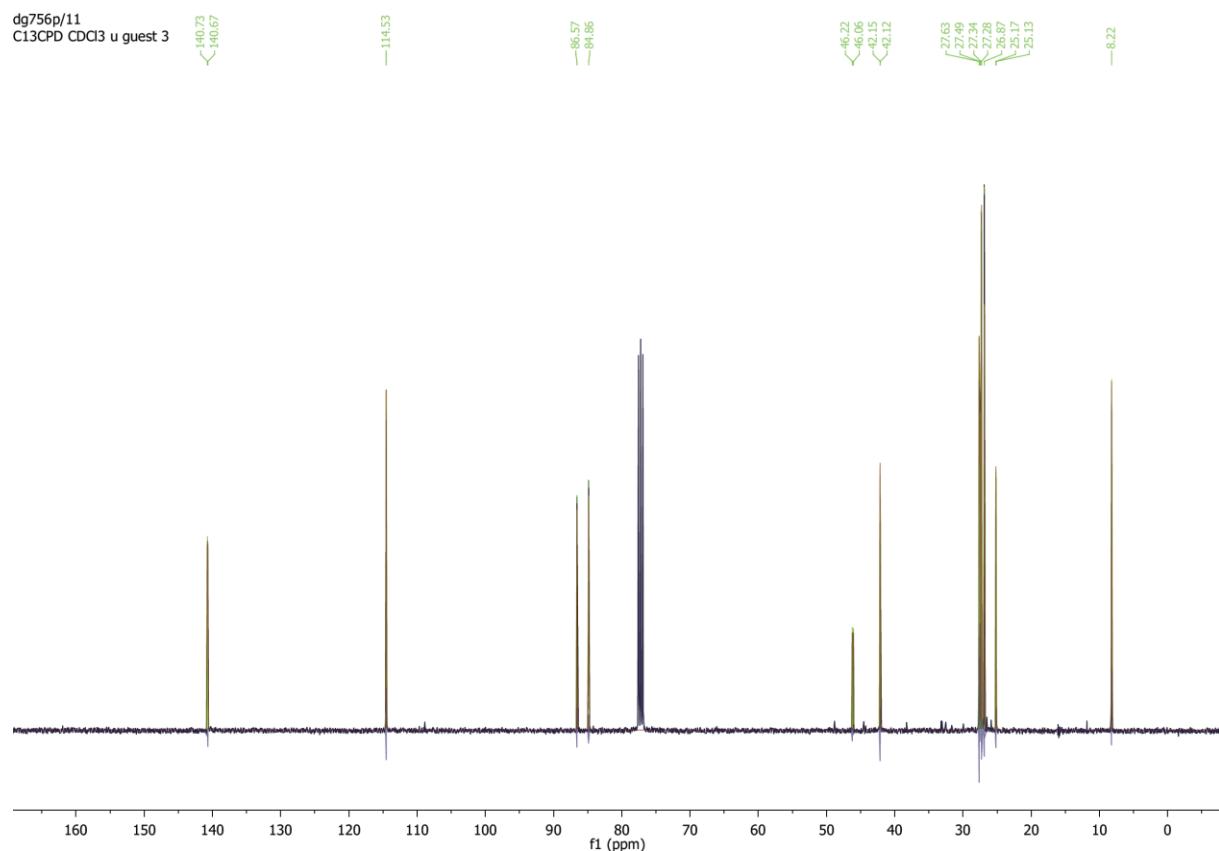


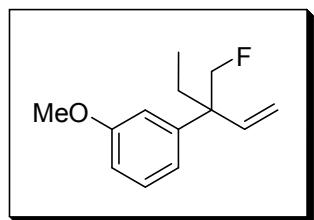
1h



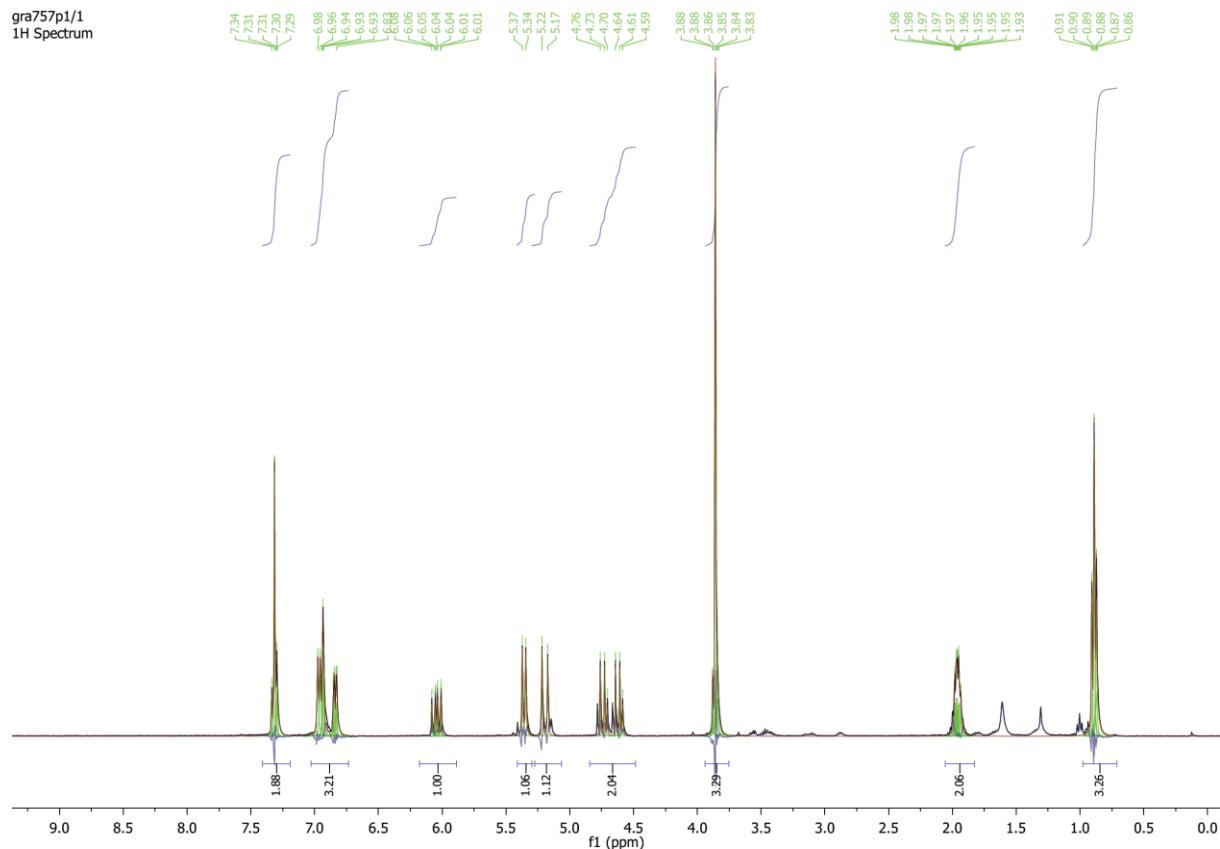


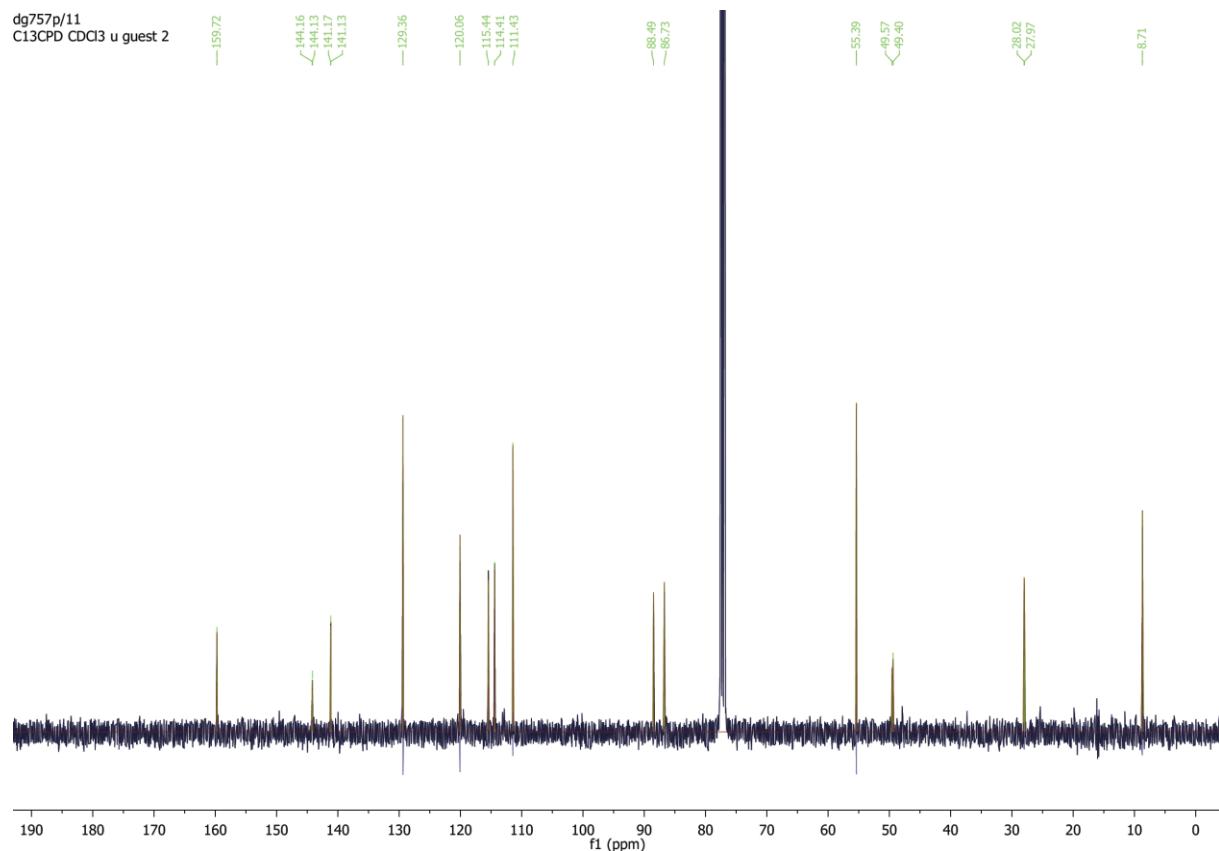


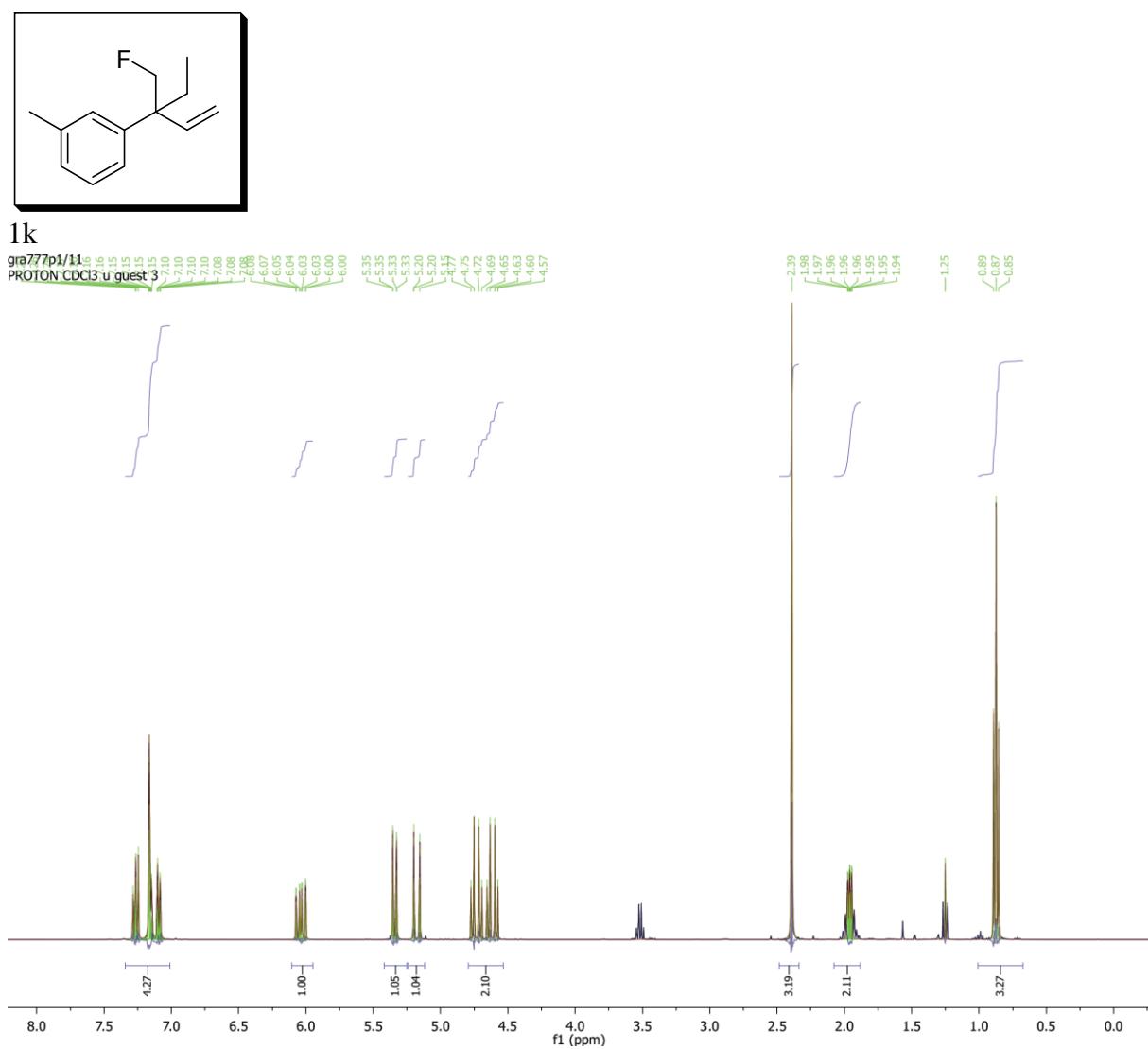


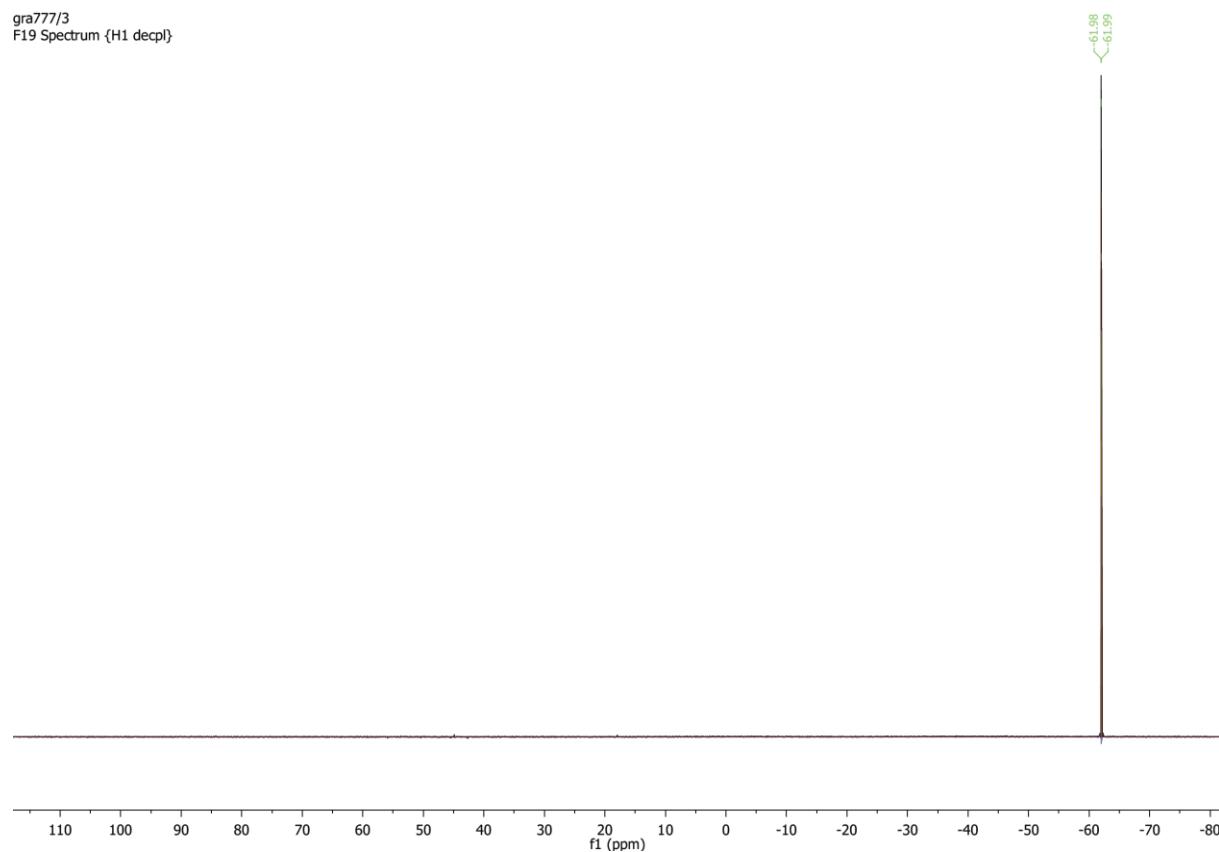
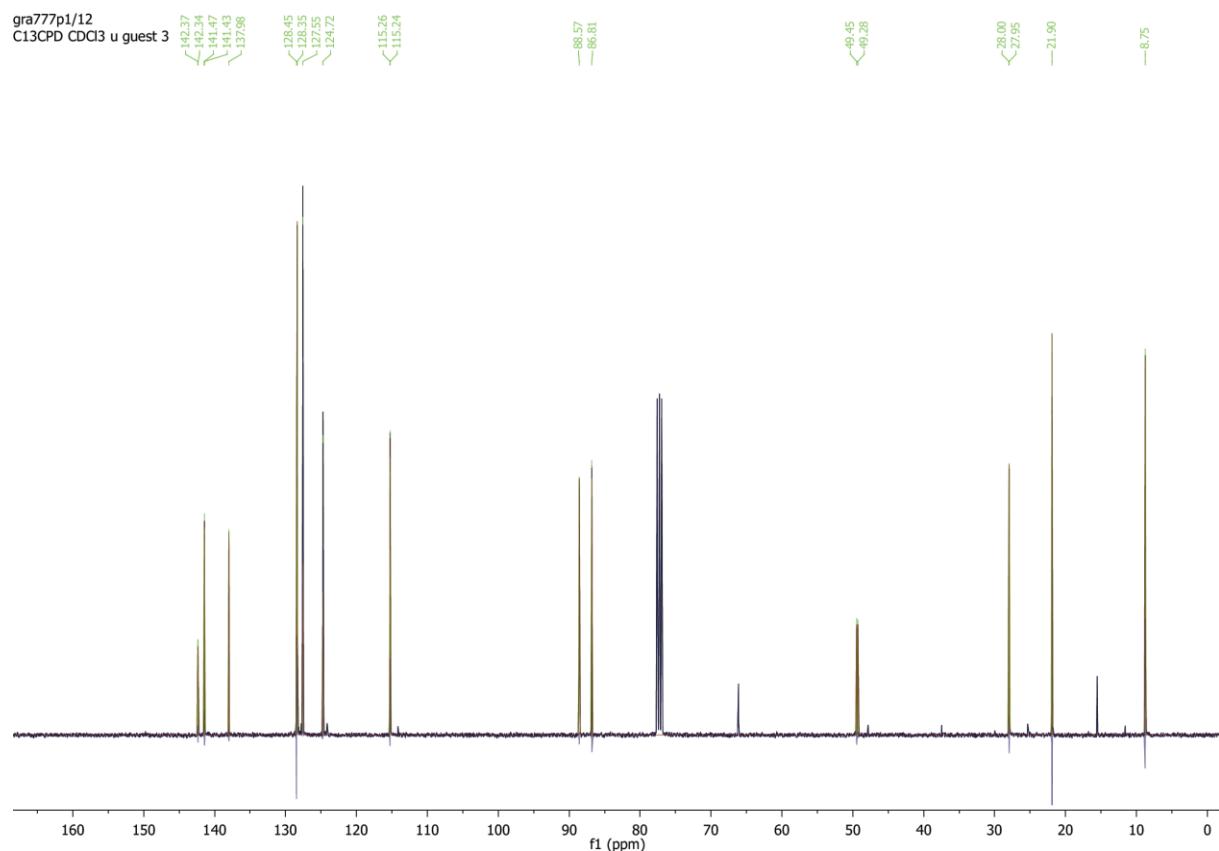


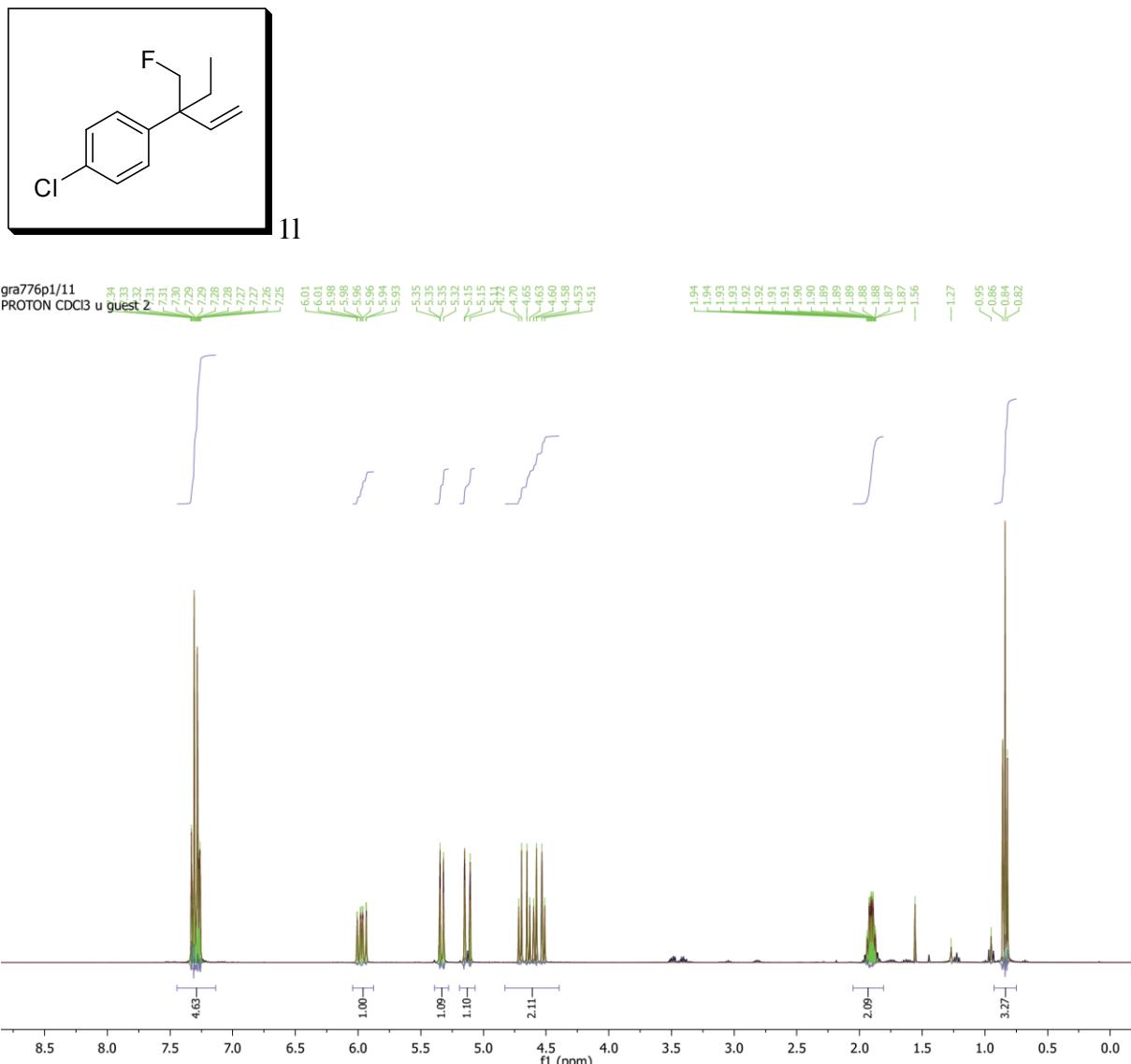
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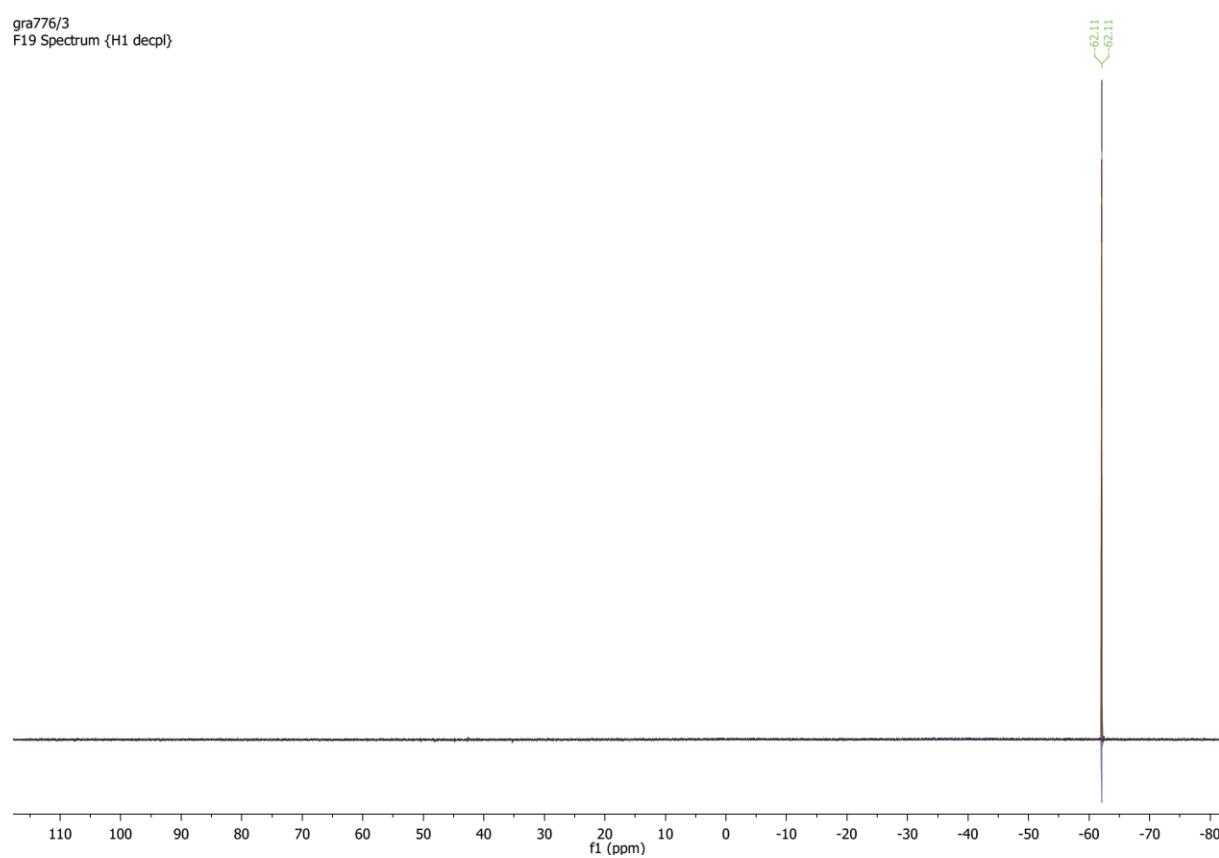
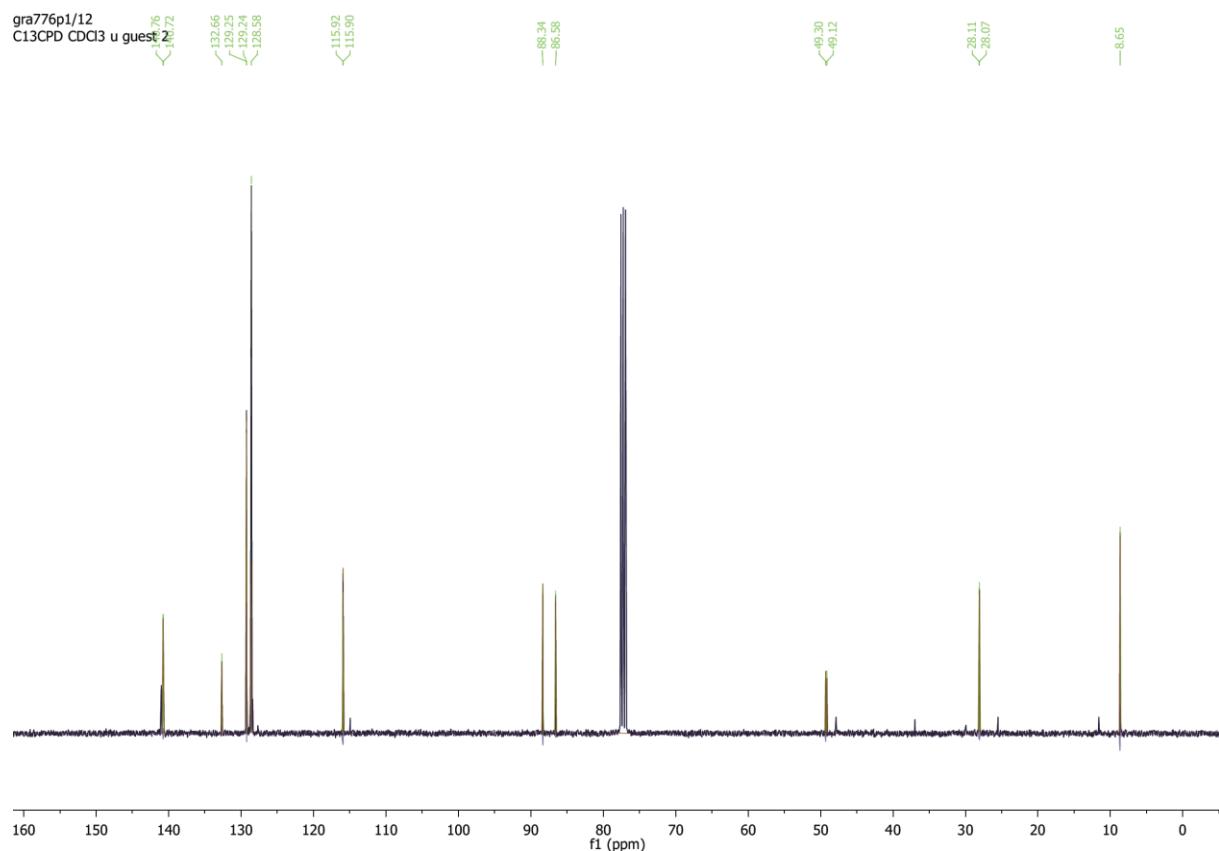


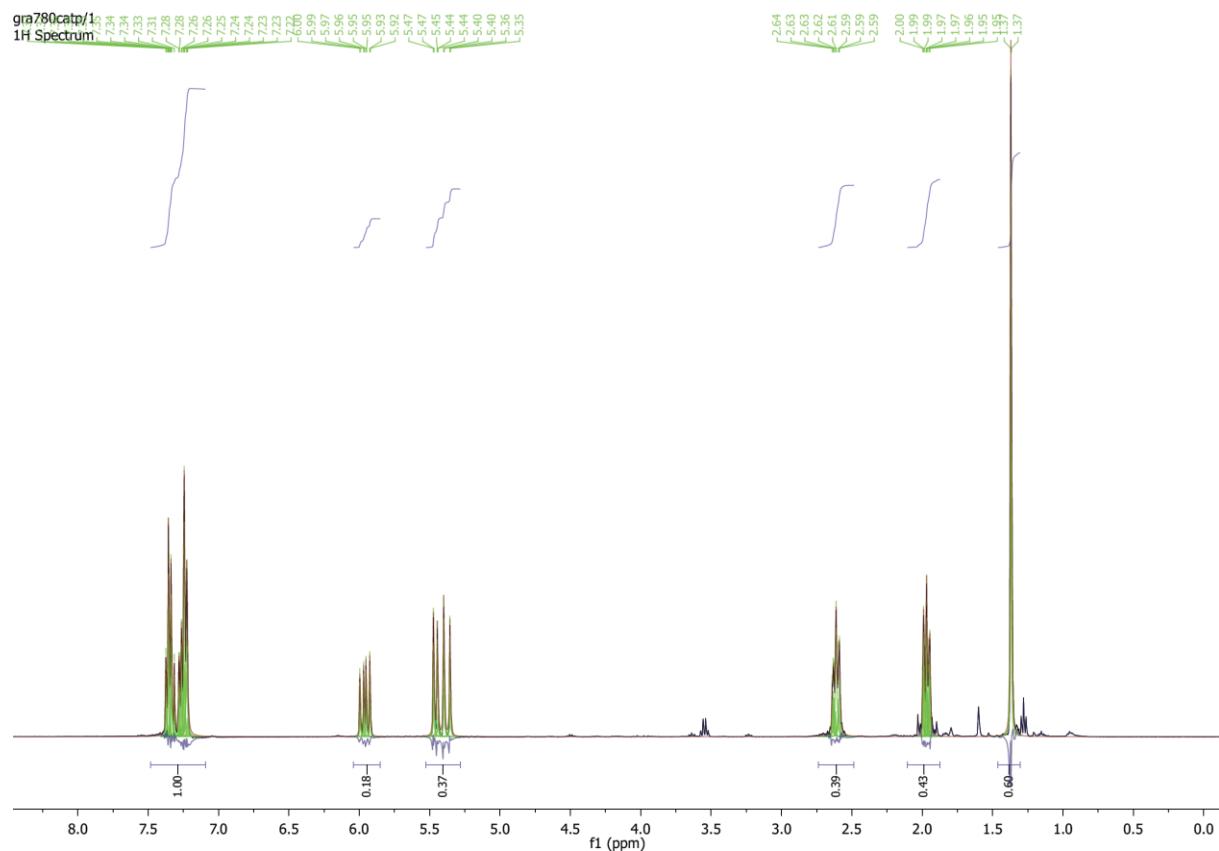
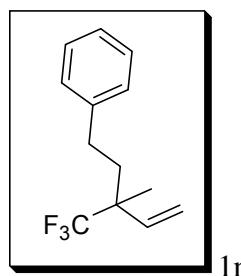


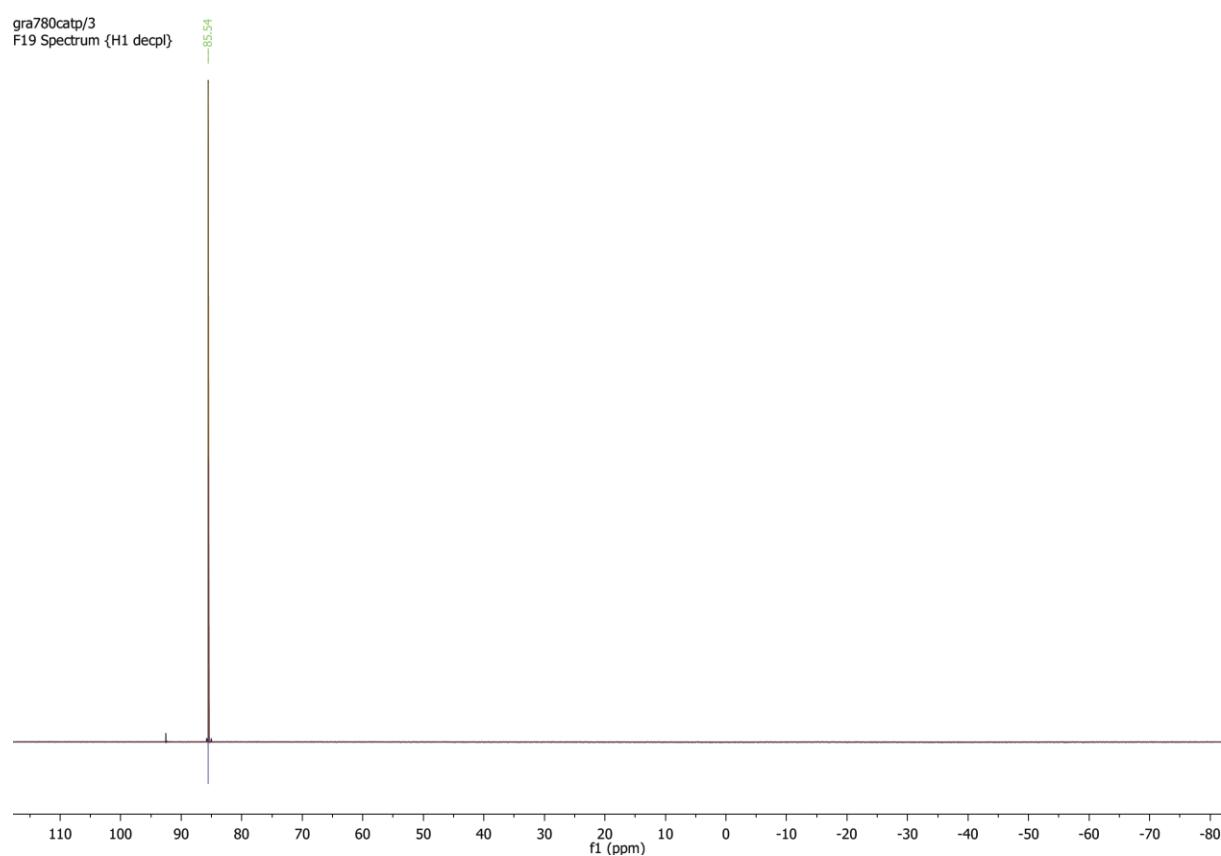
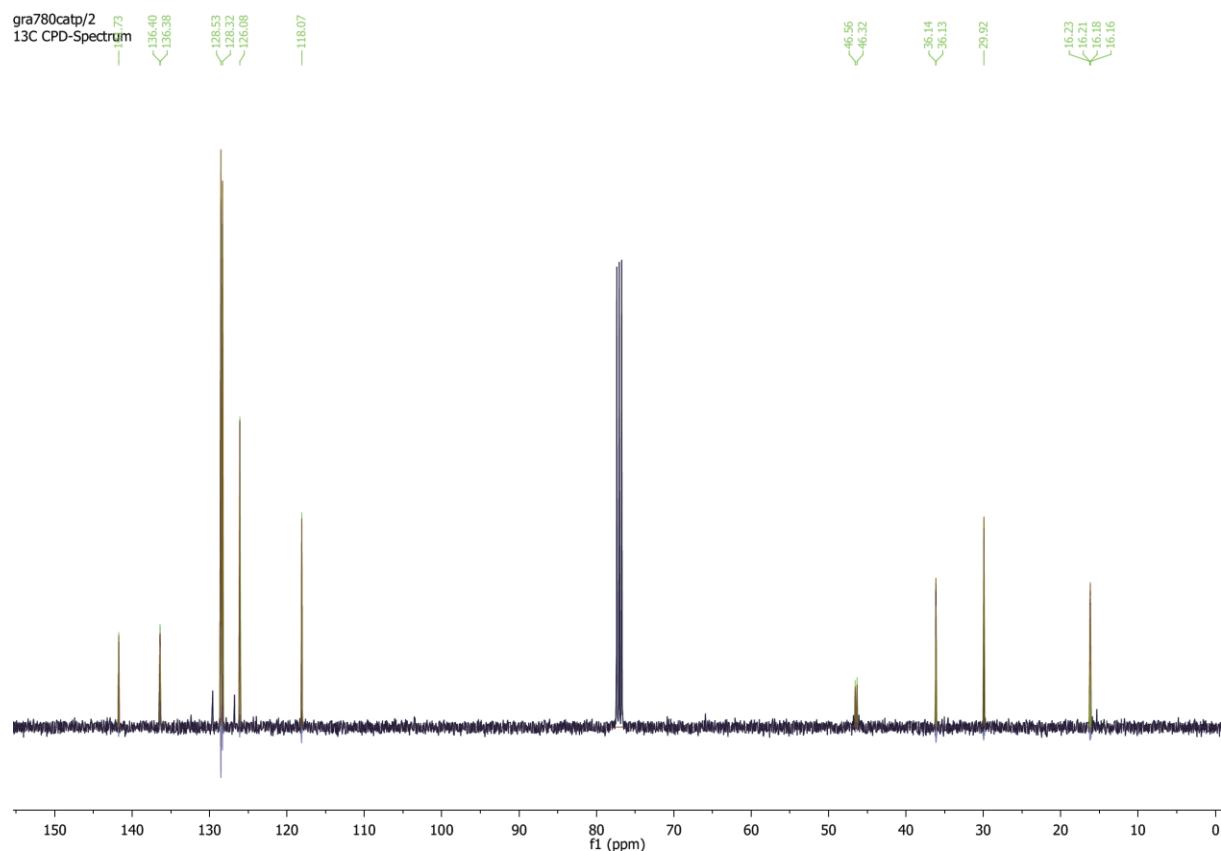


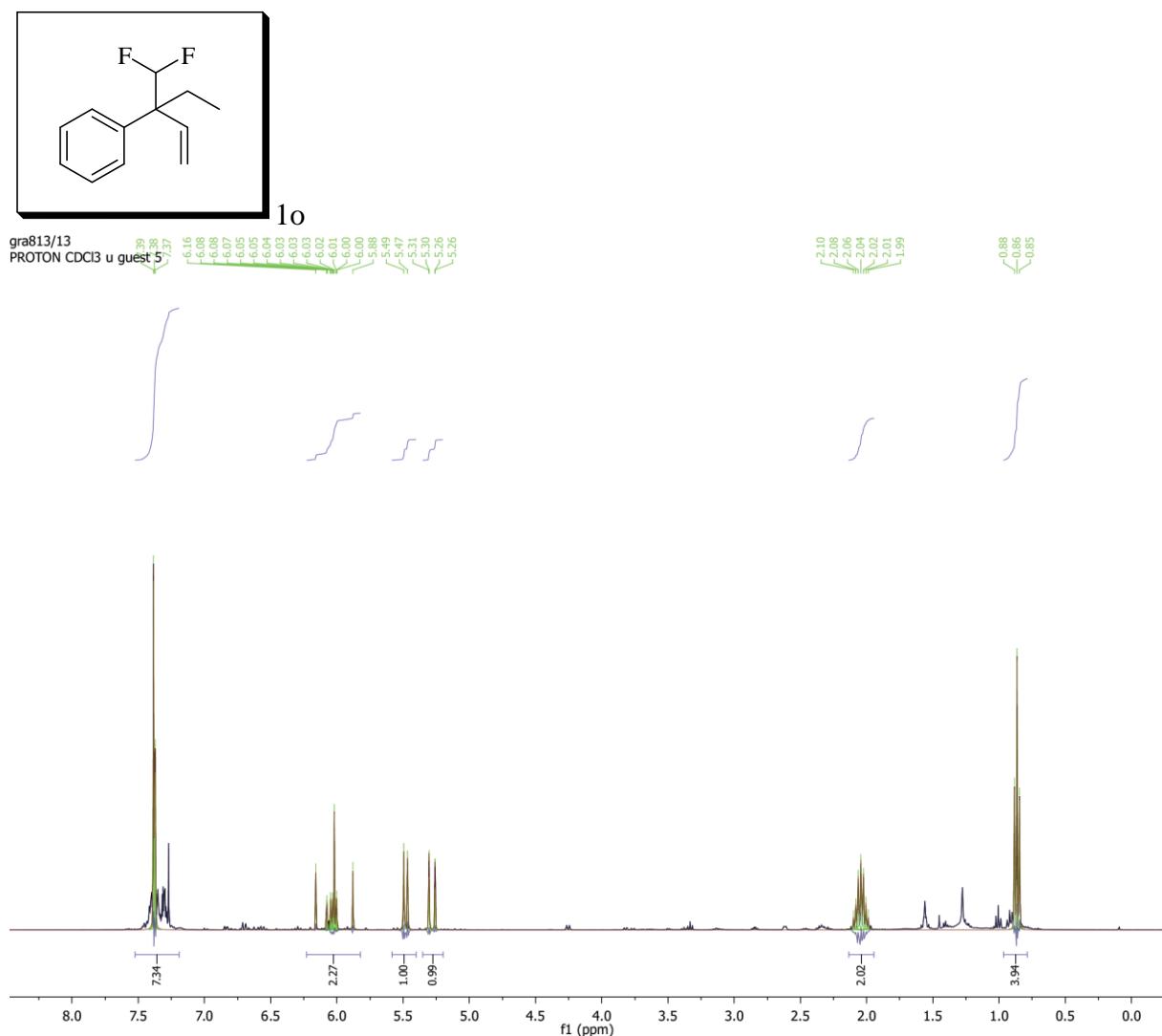


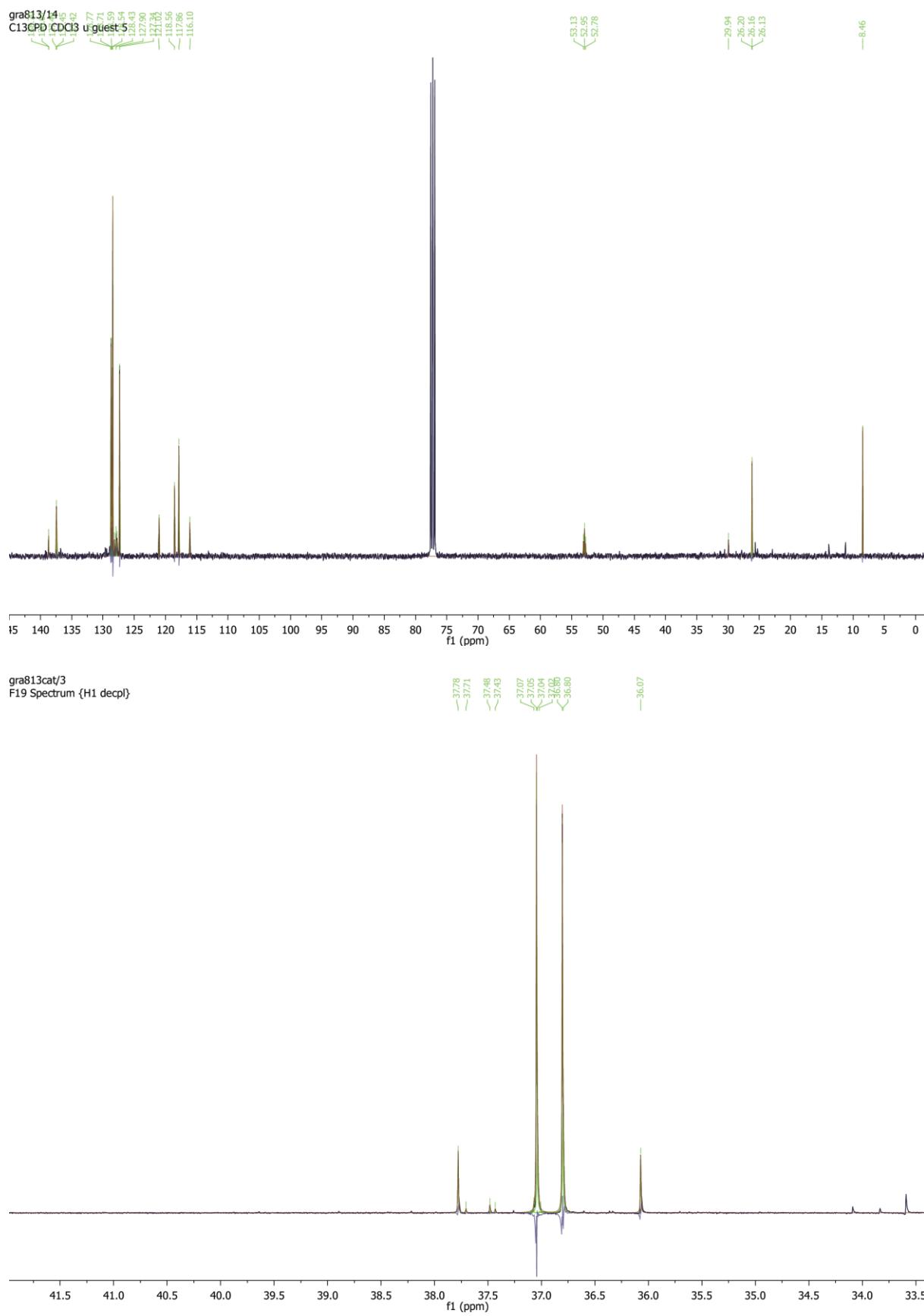


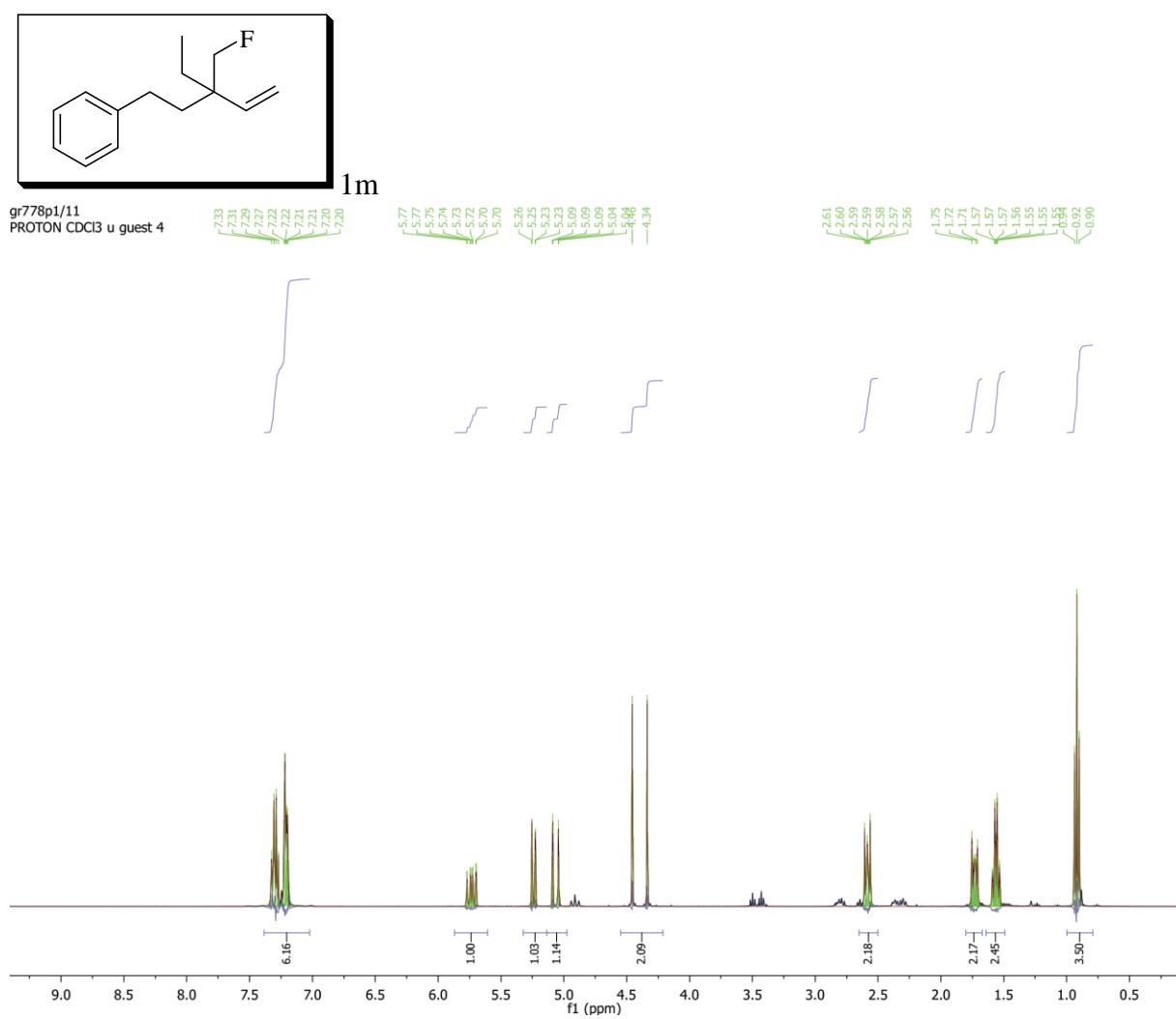


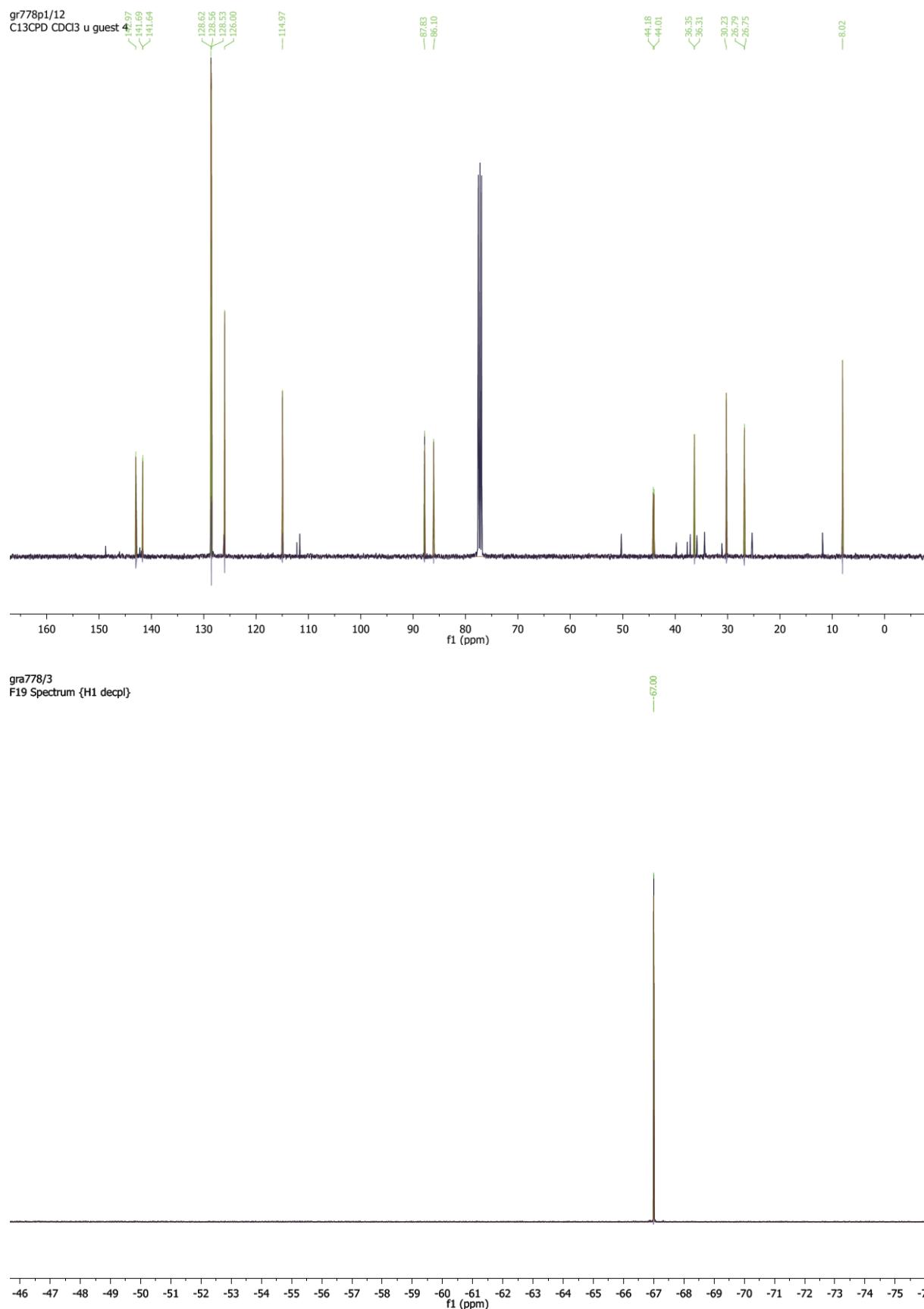


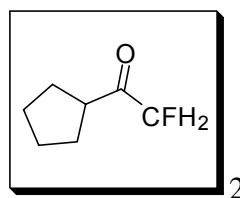




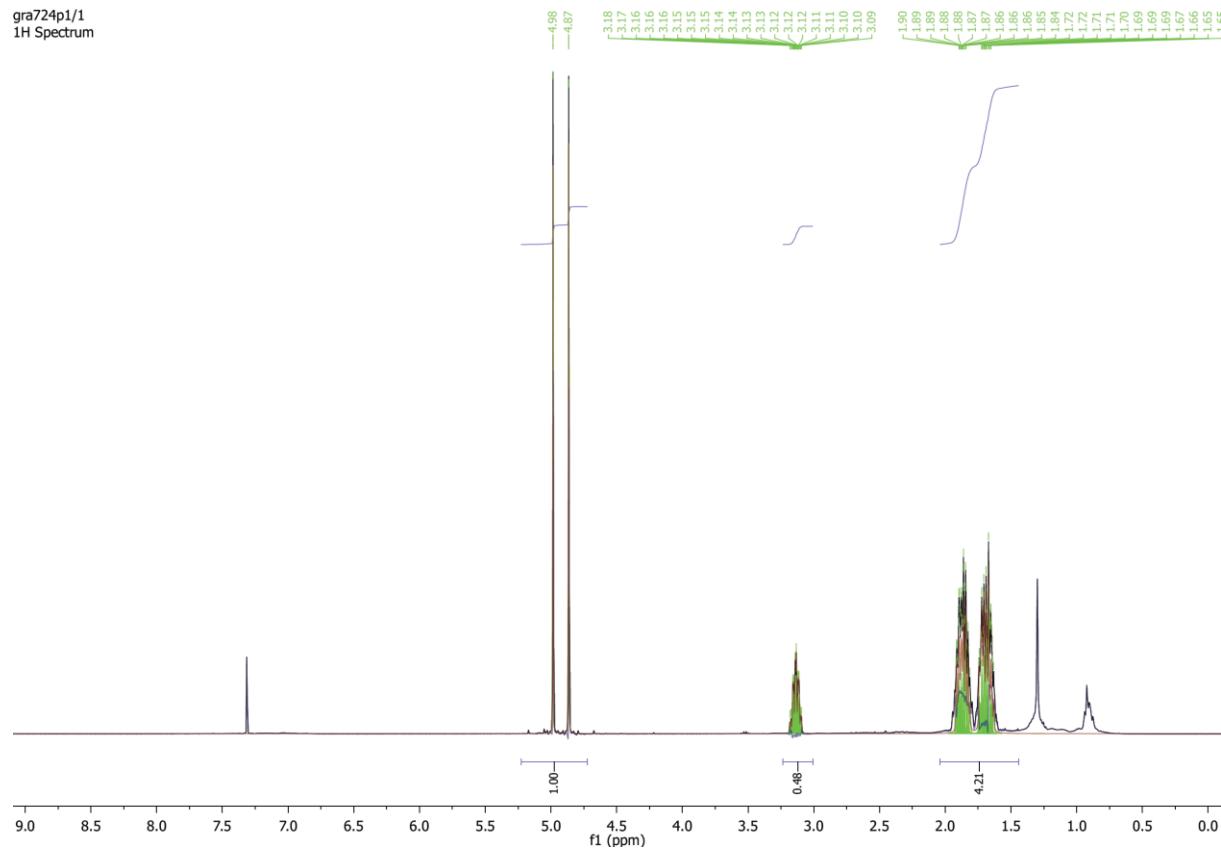


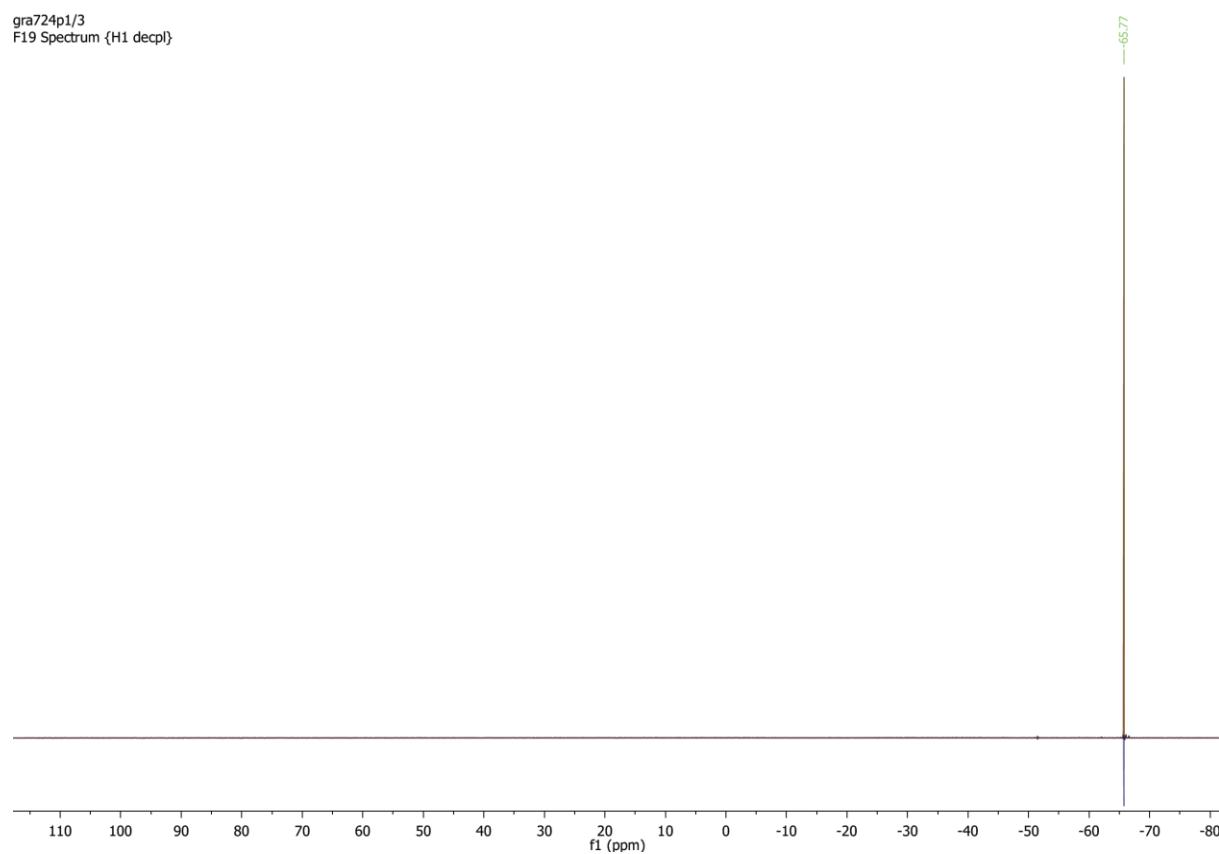
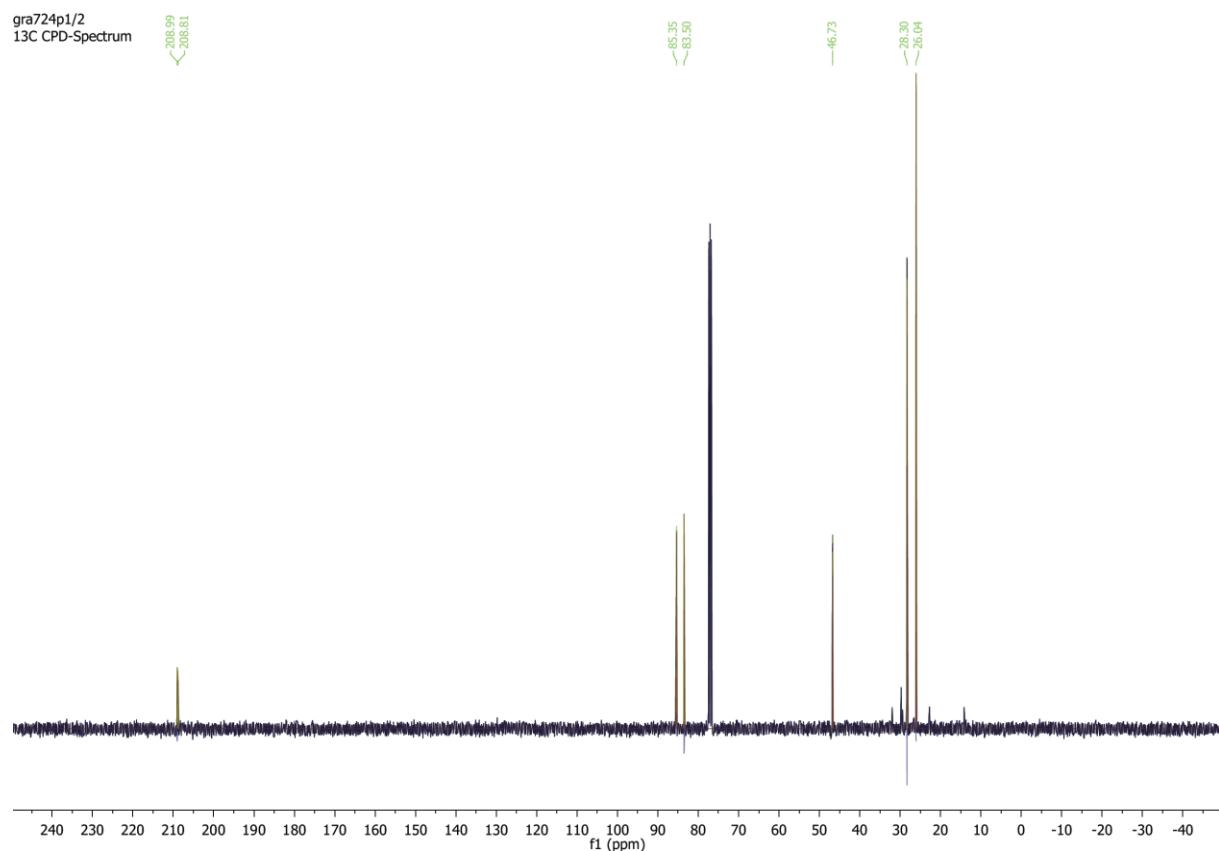


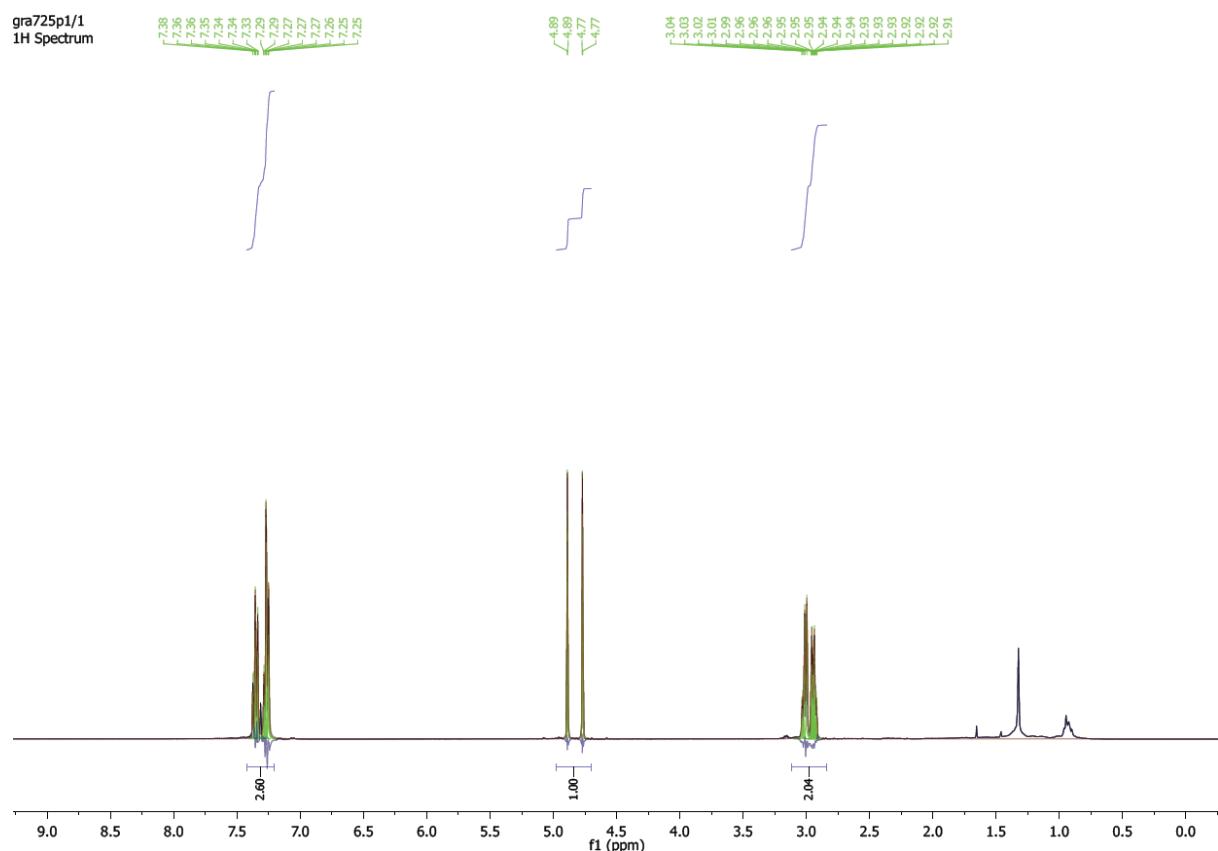
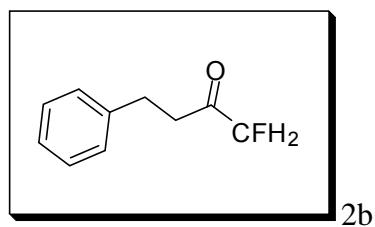


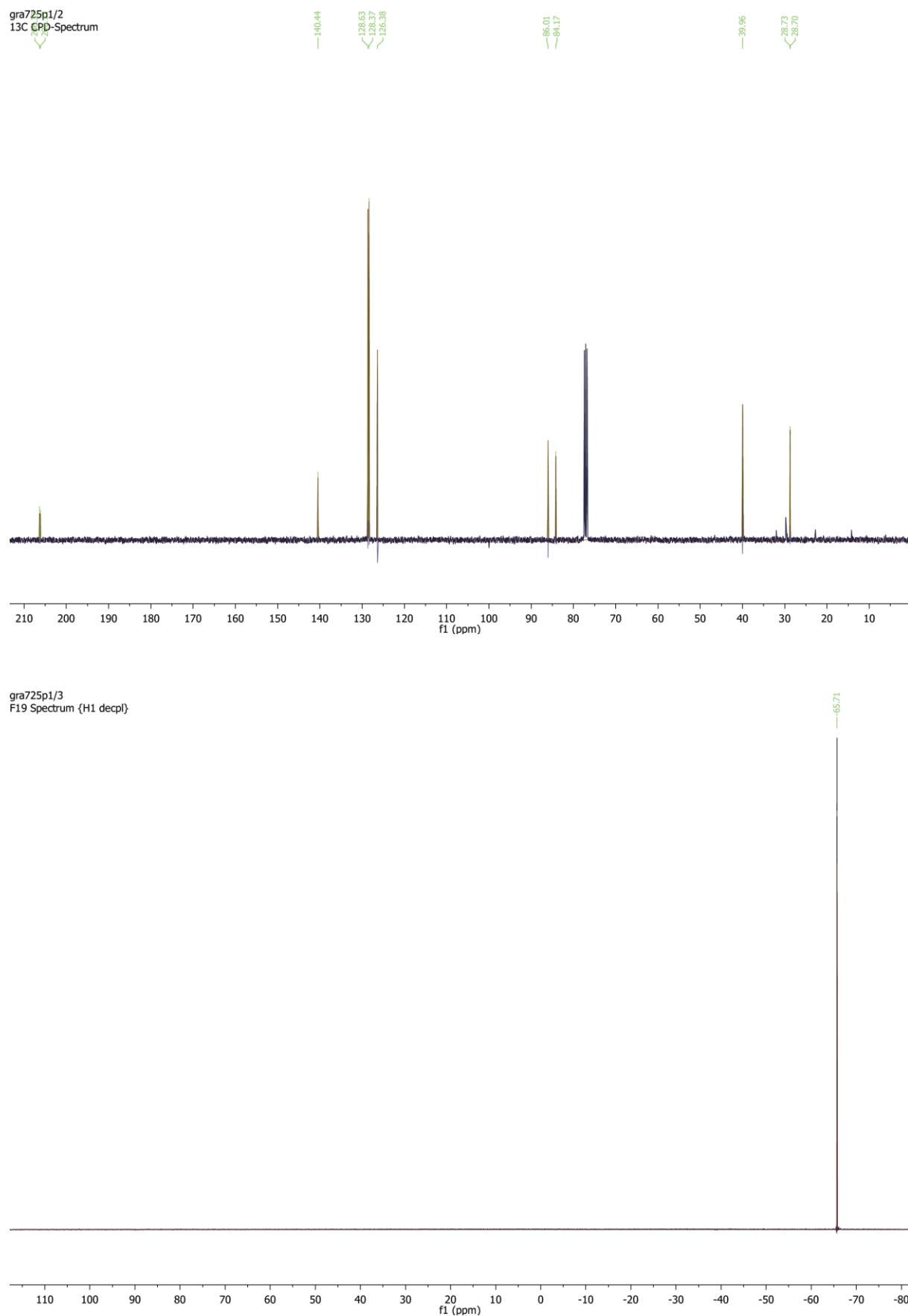


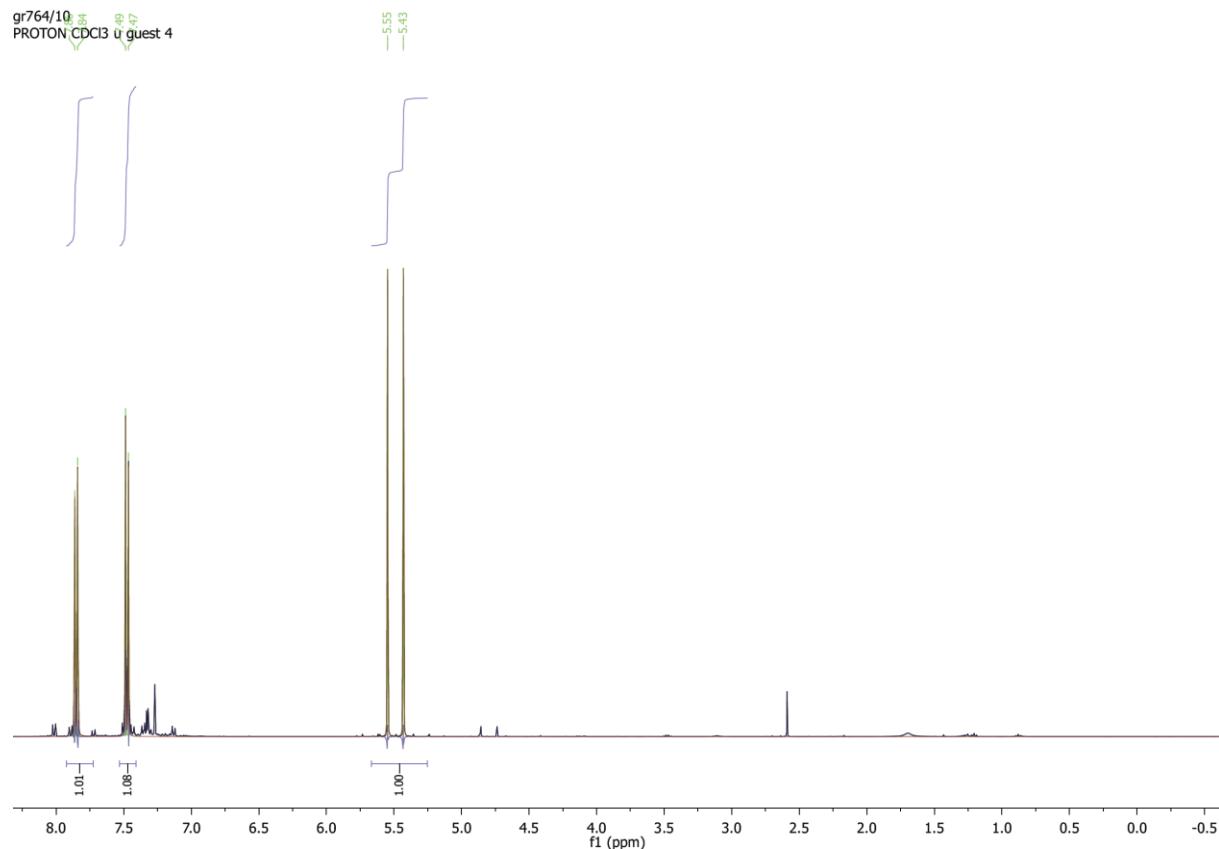
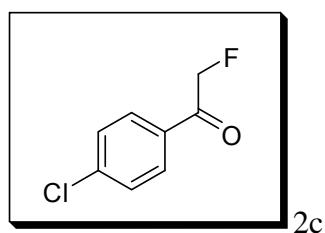
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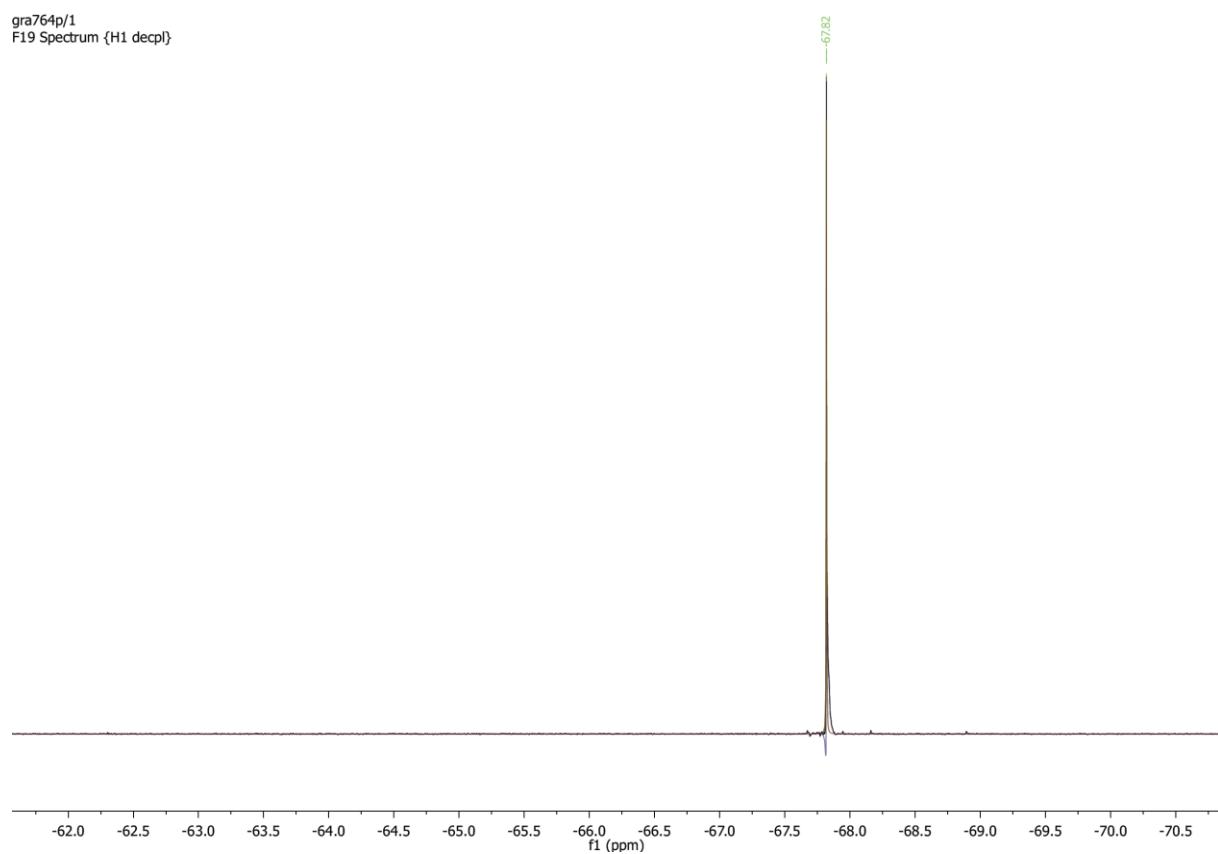
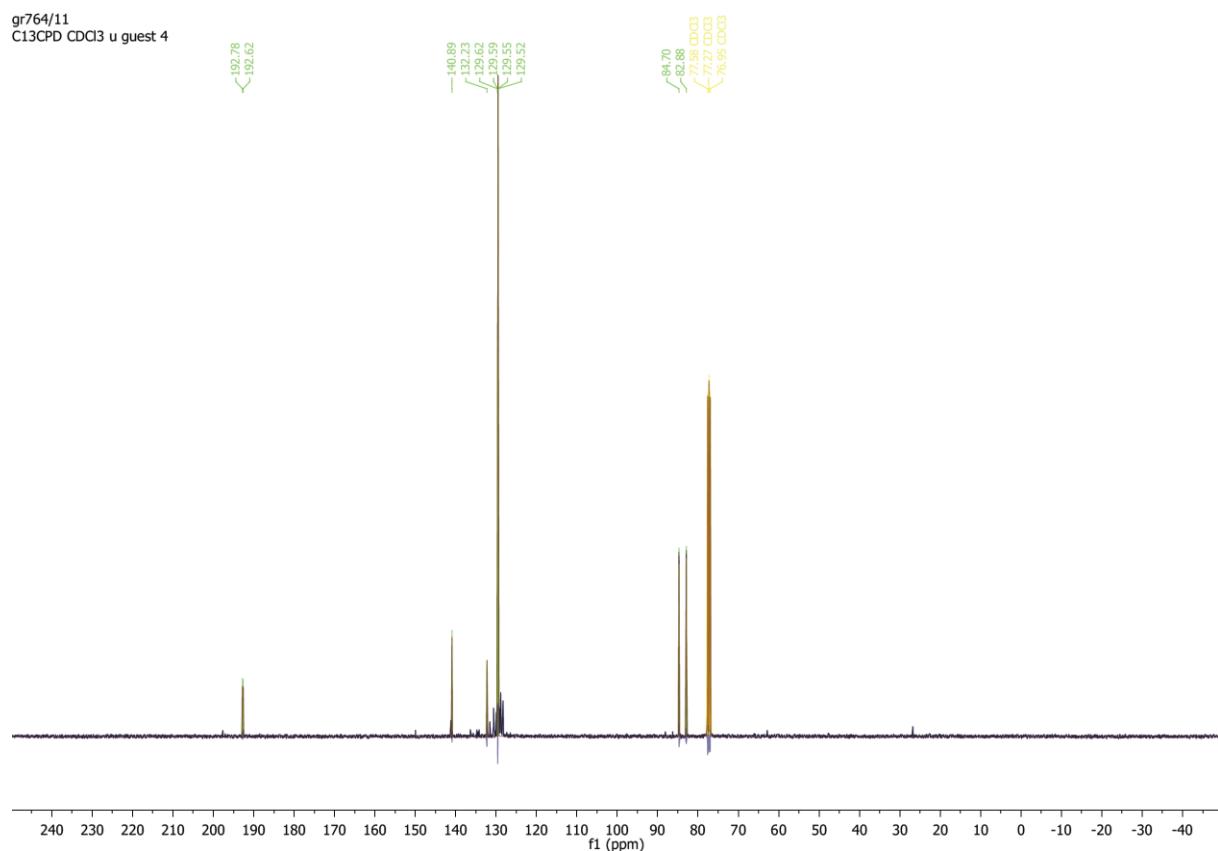


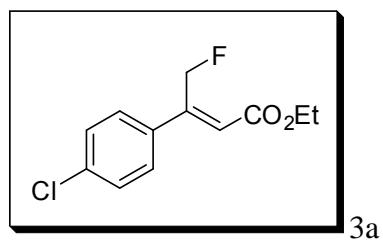




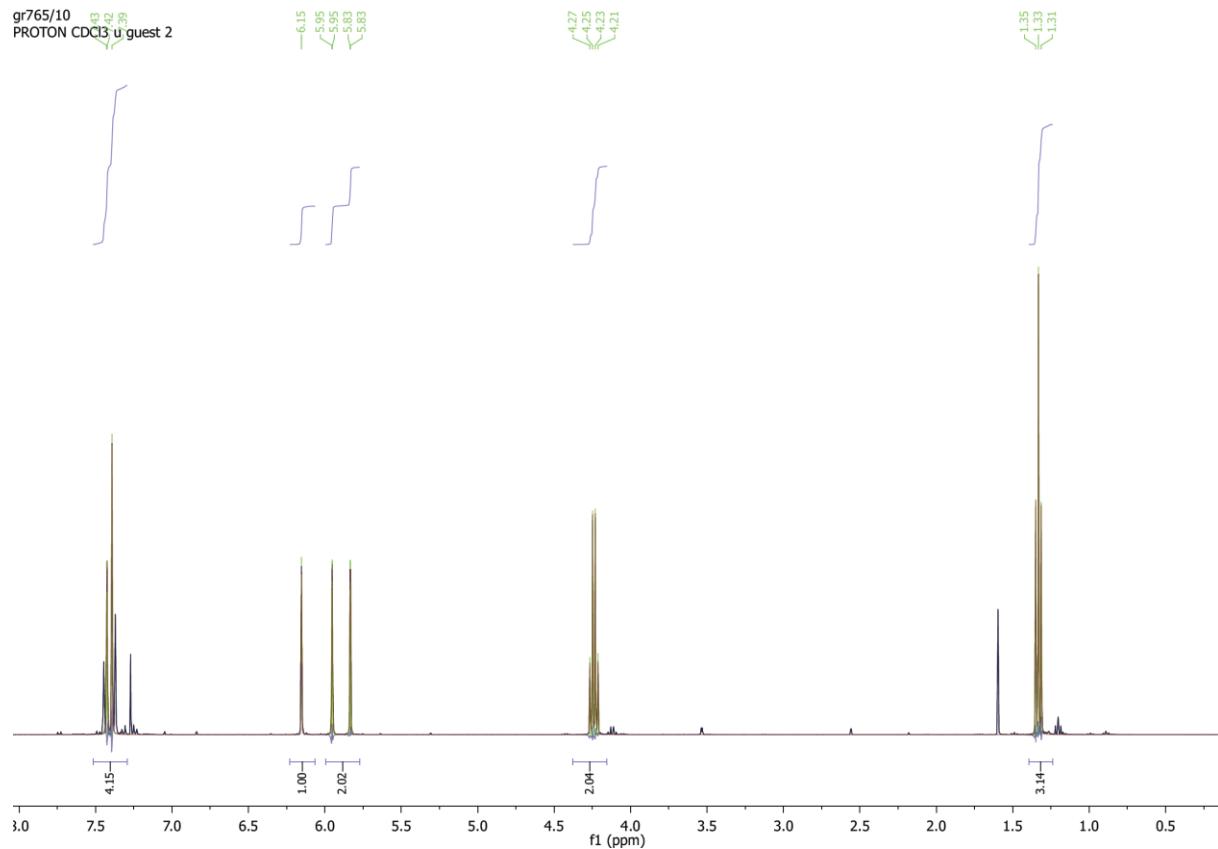


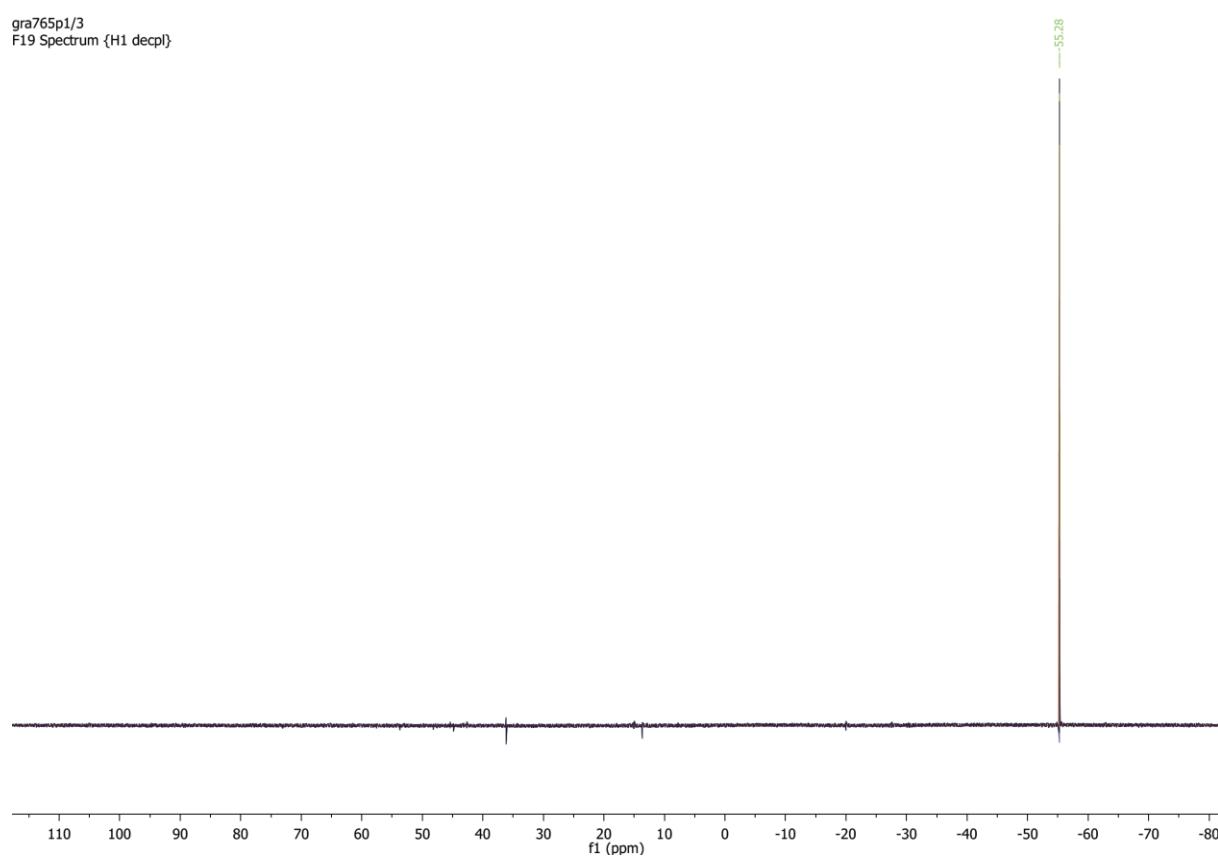
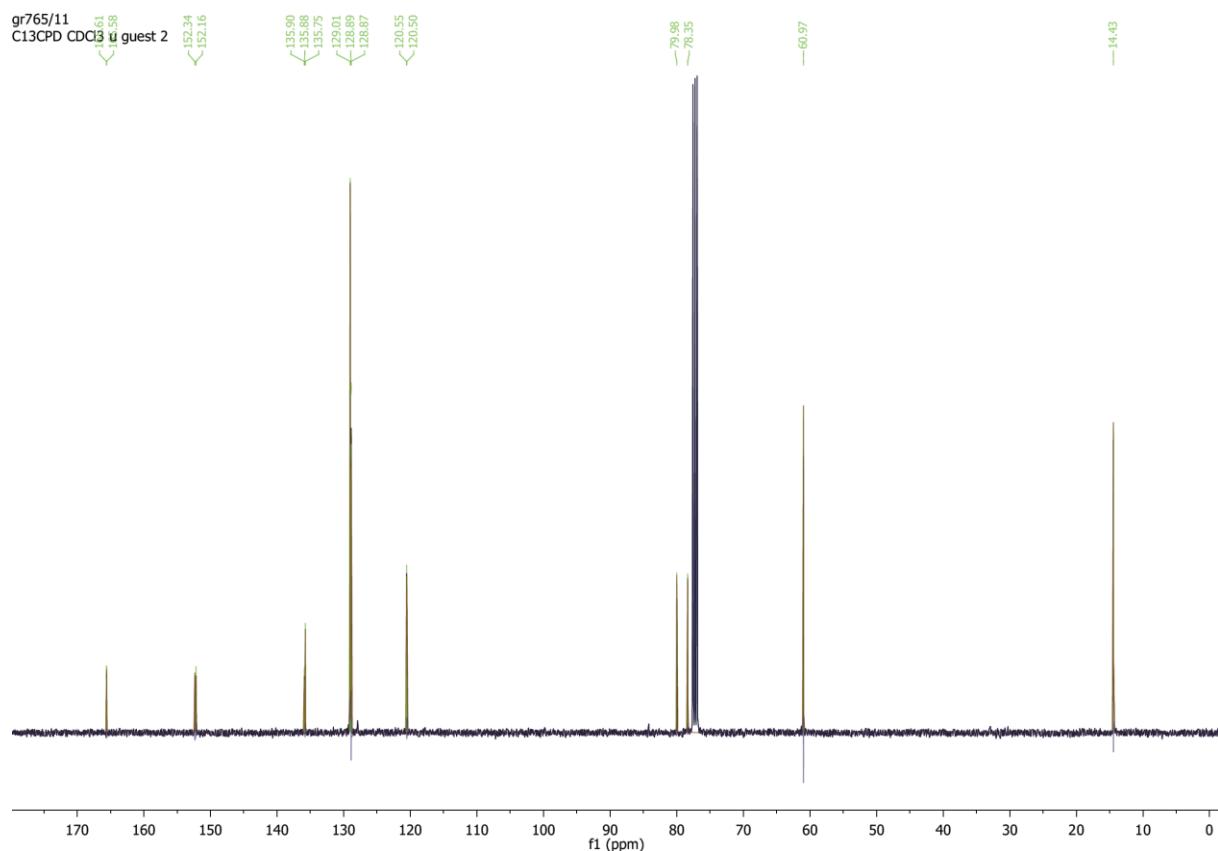


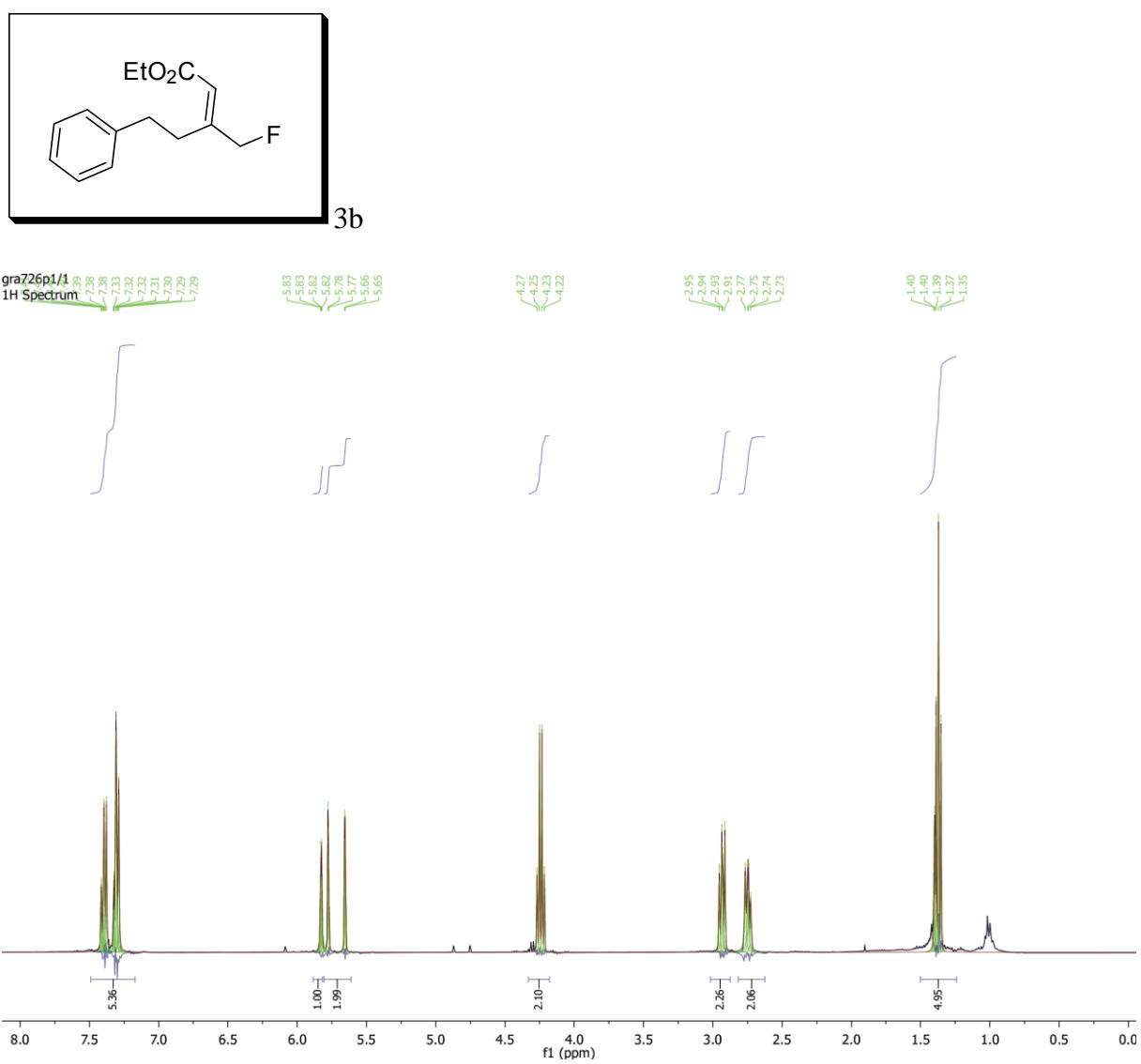


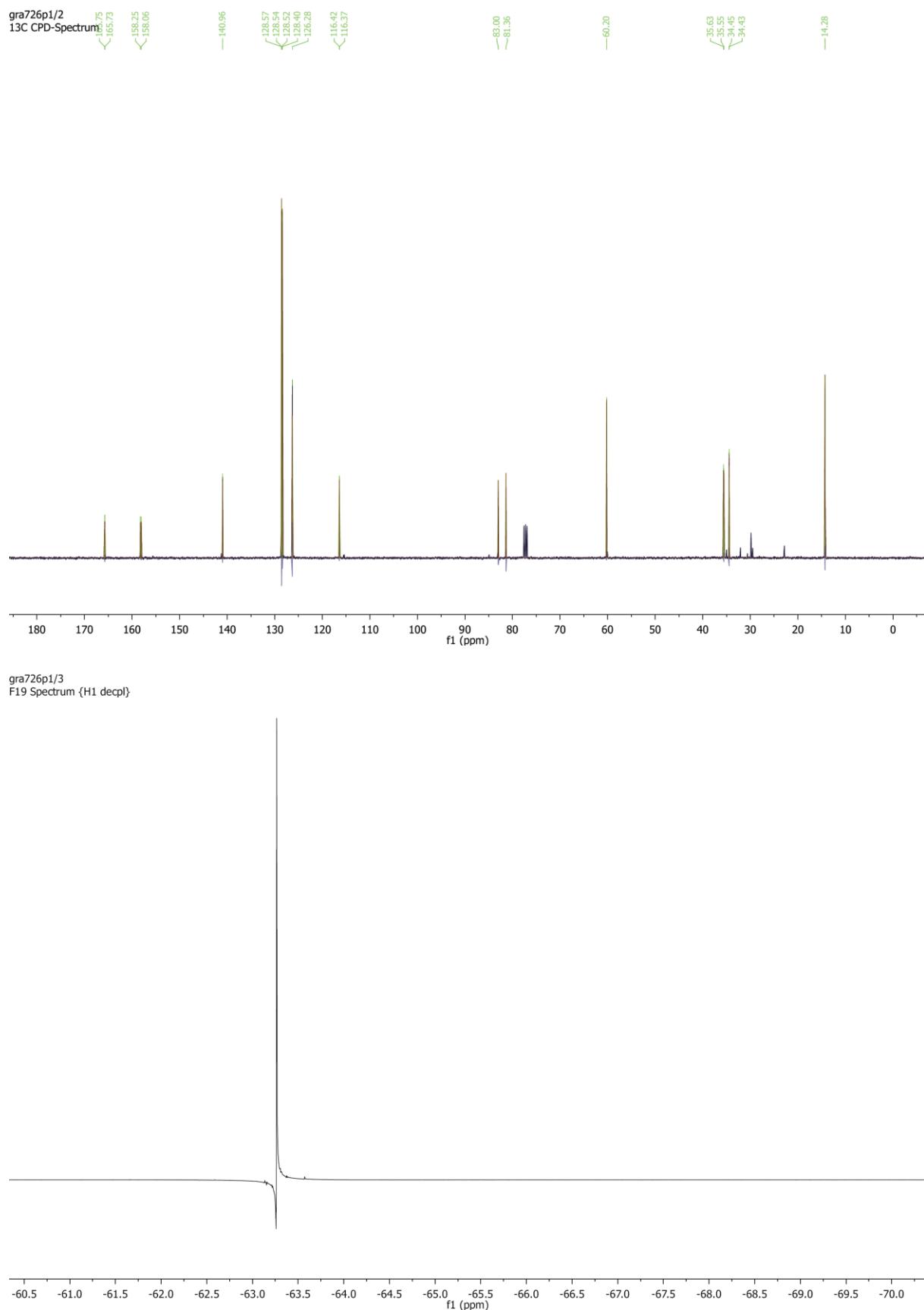


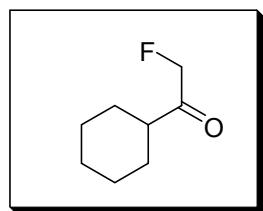
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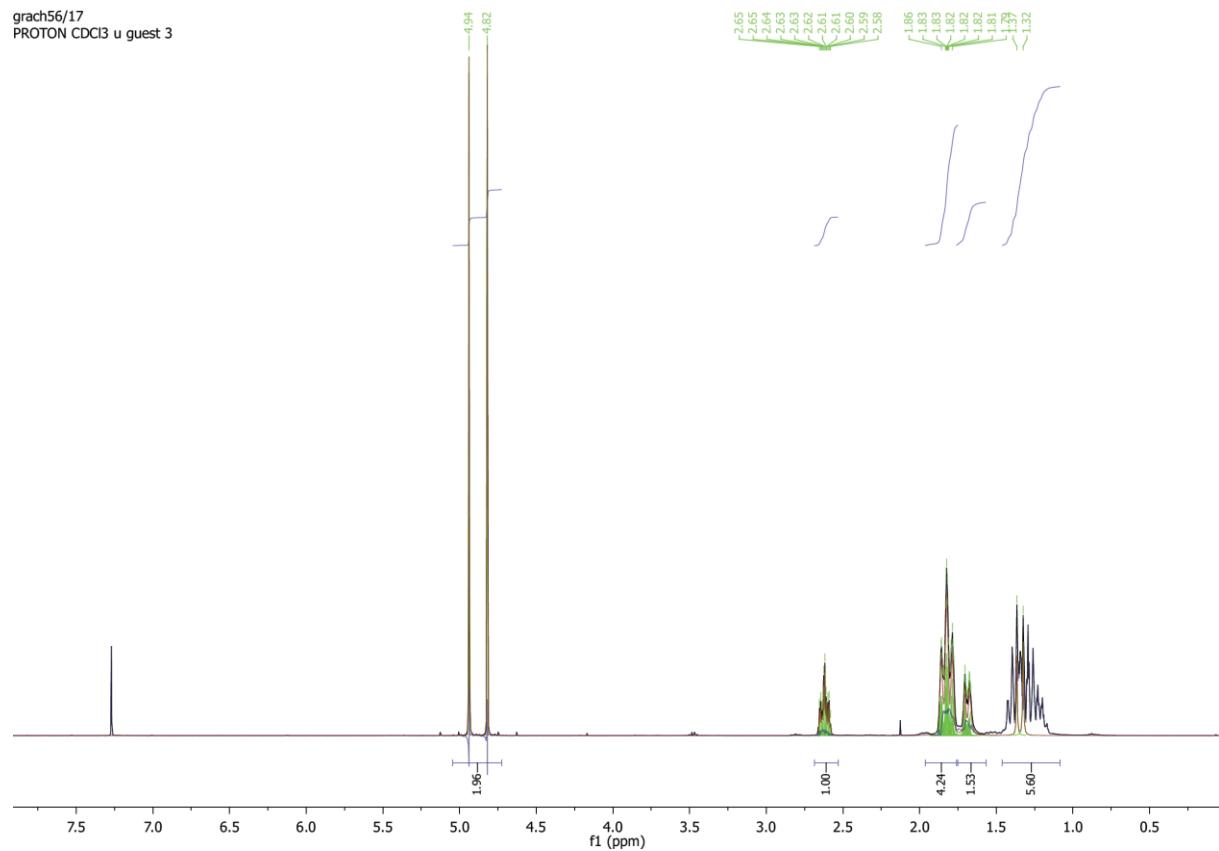


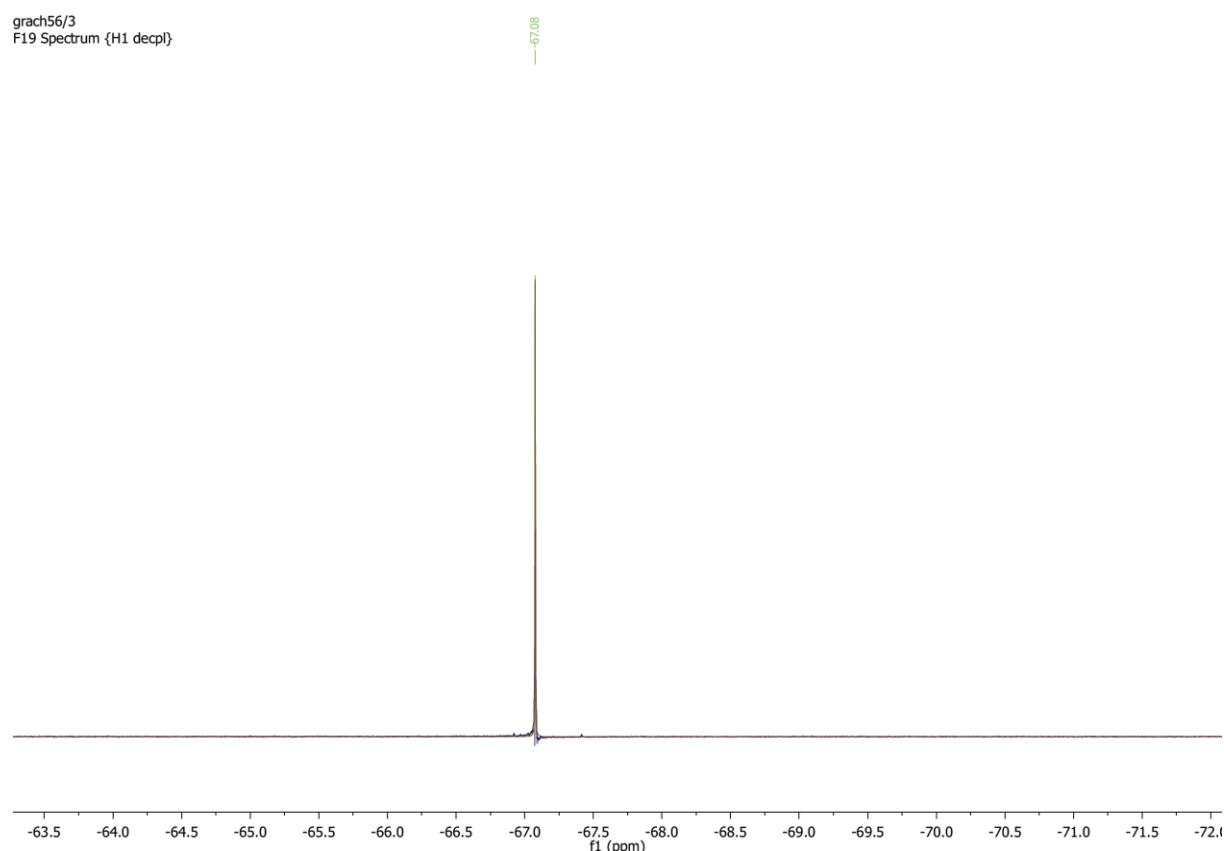
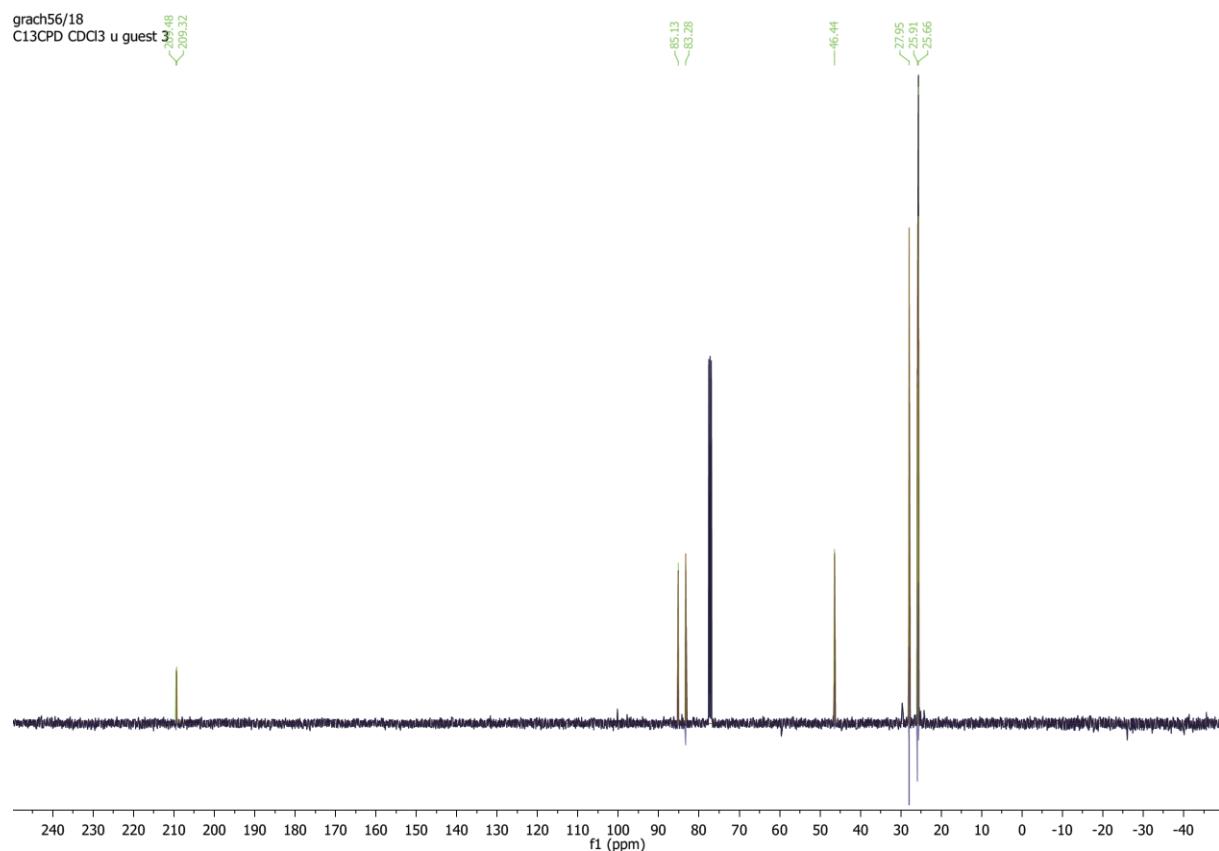


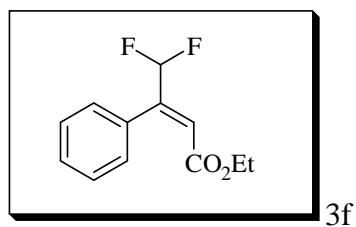


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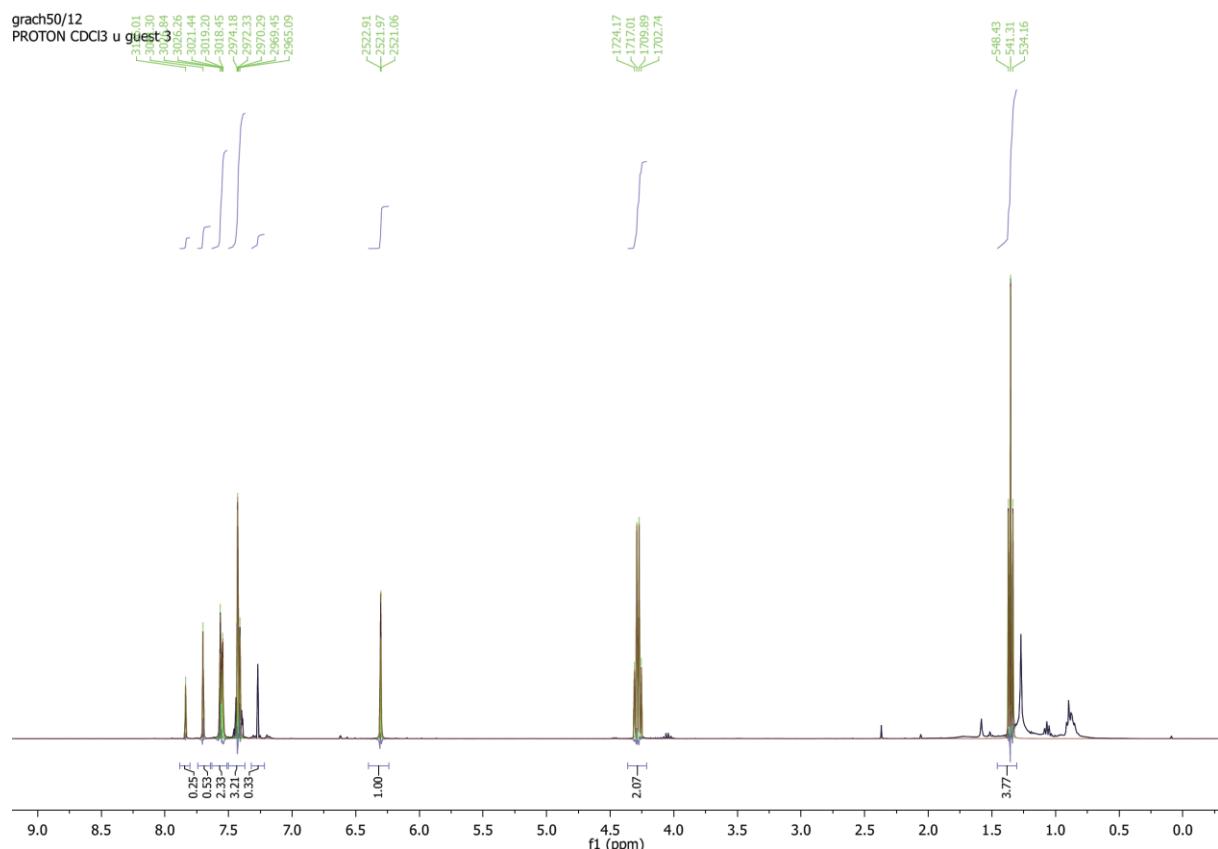
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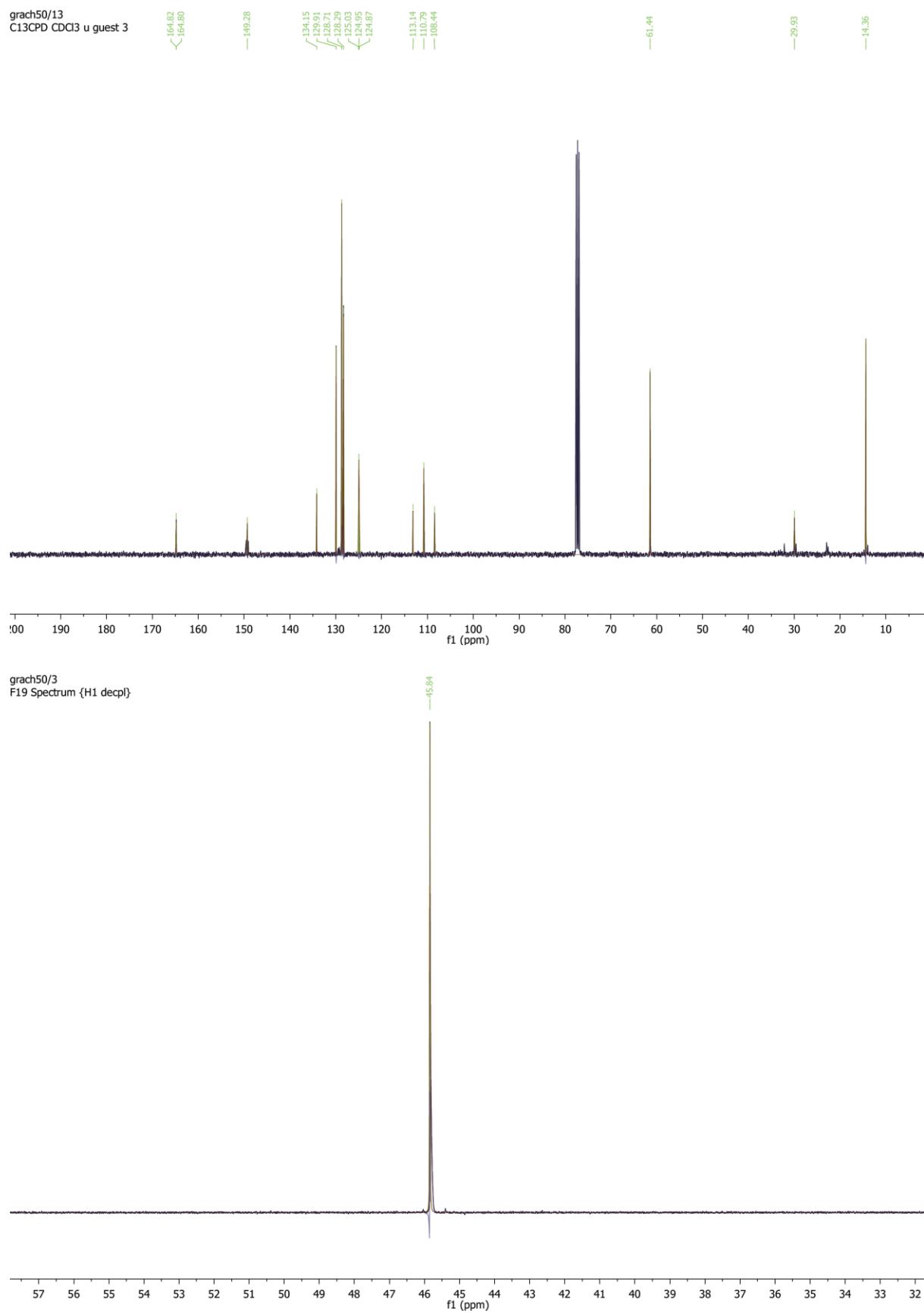


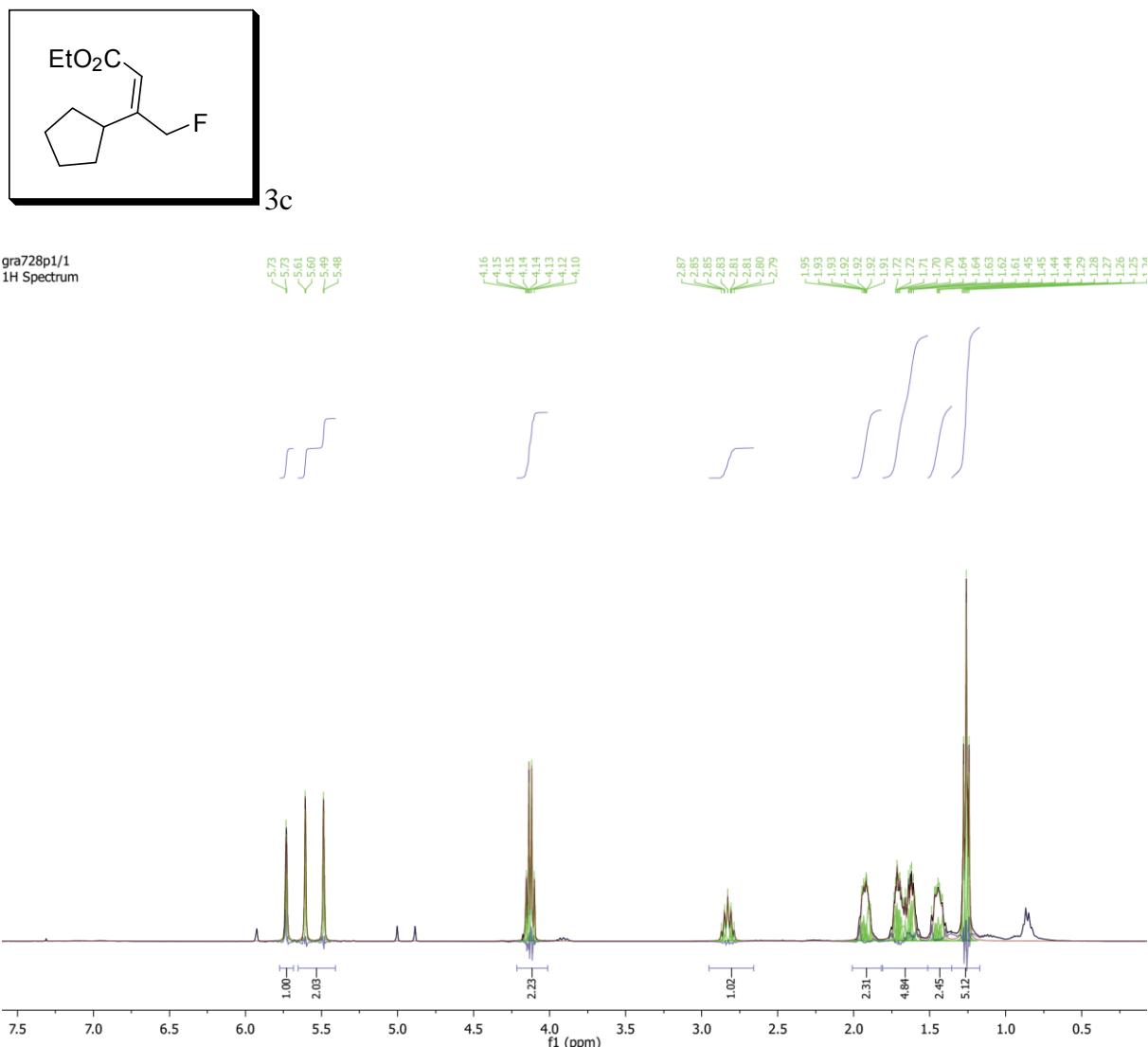


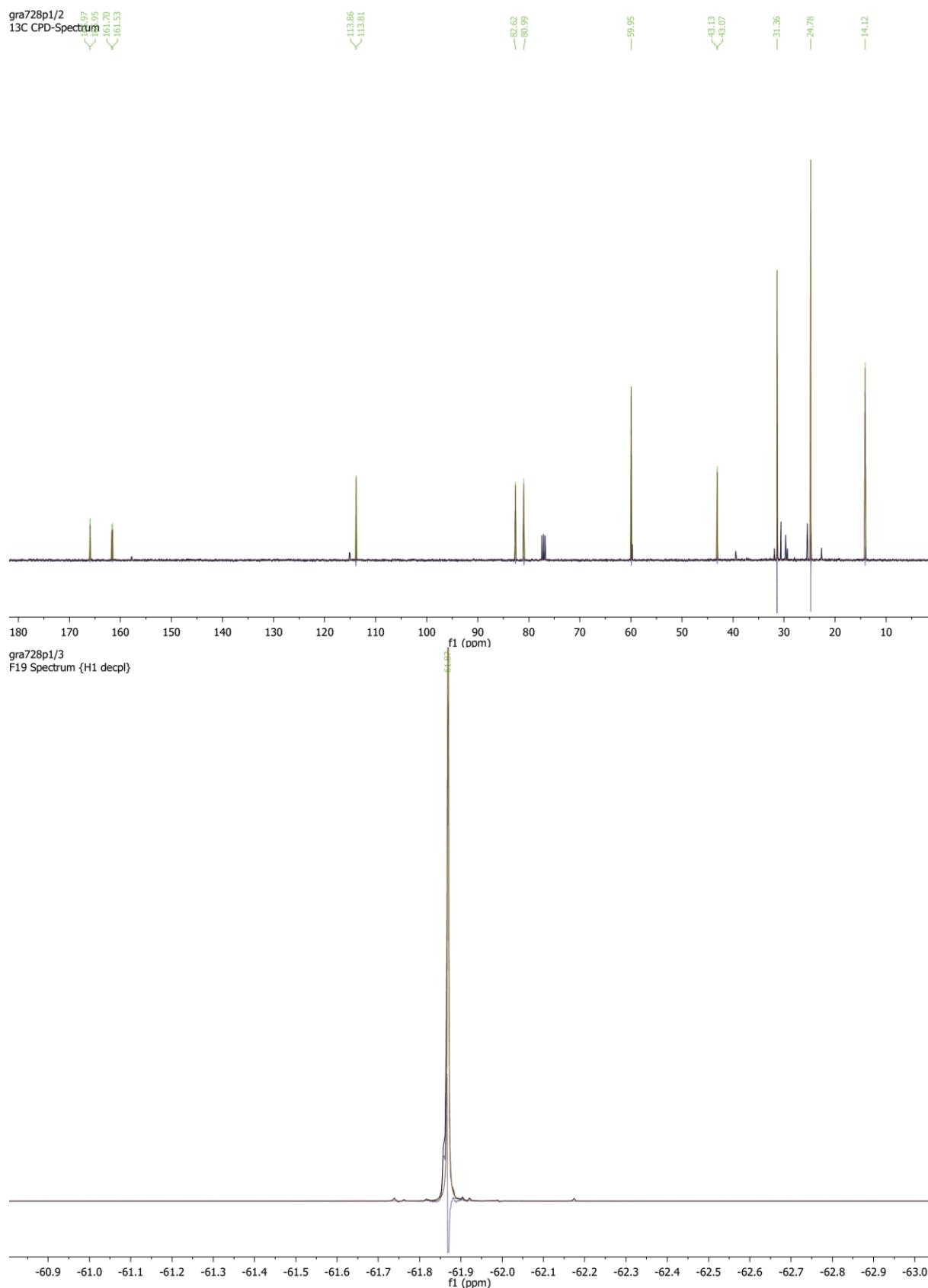


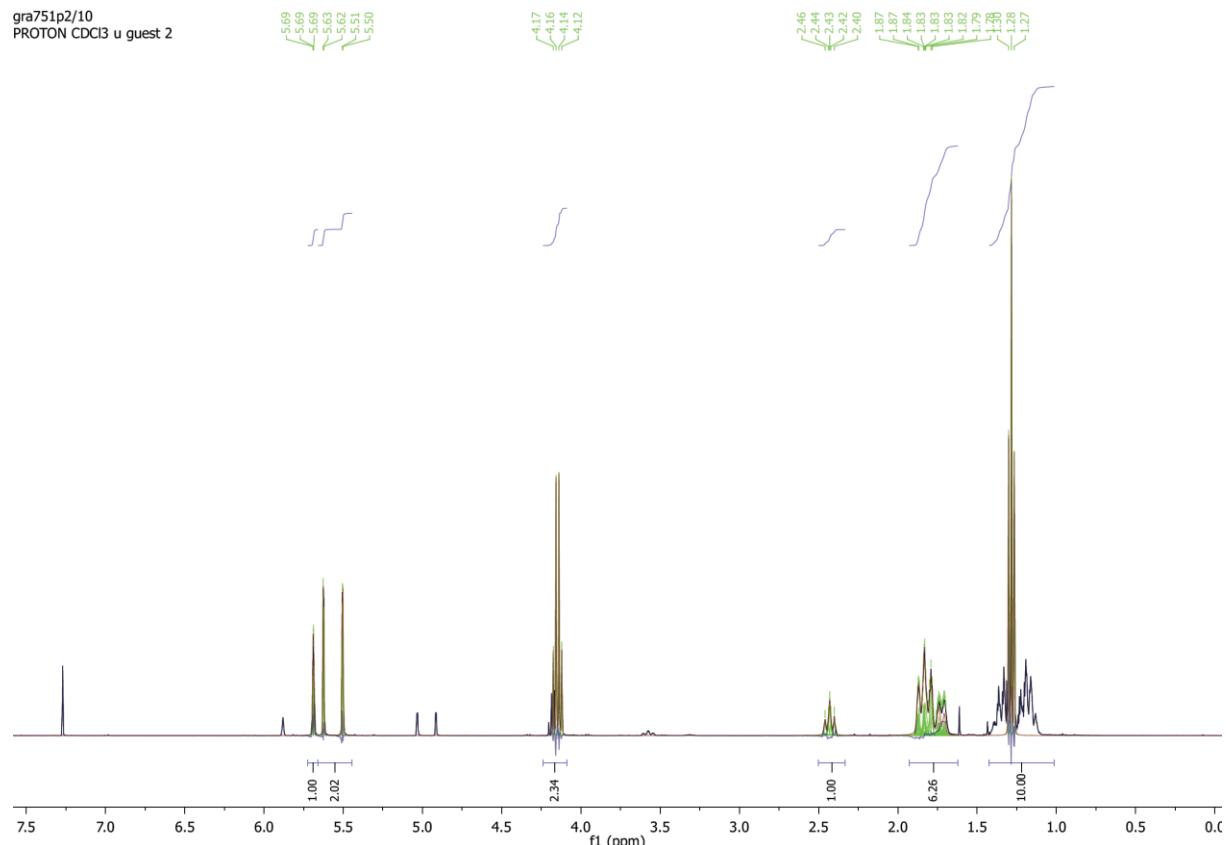
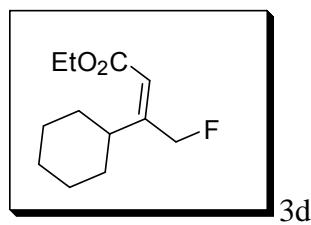
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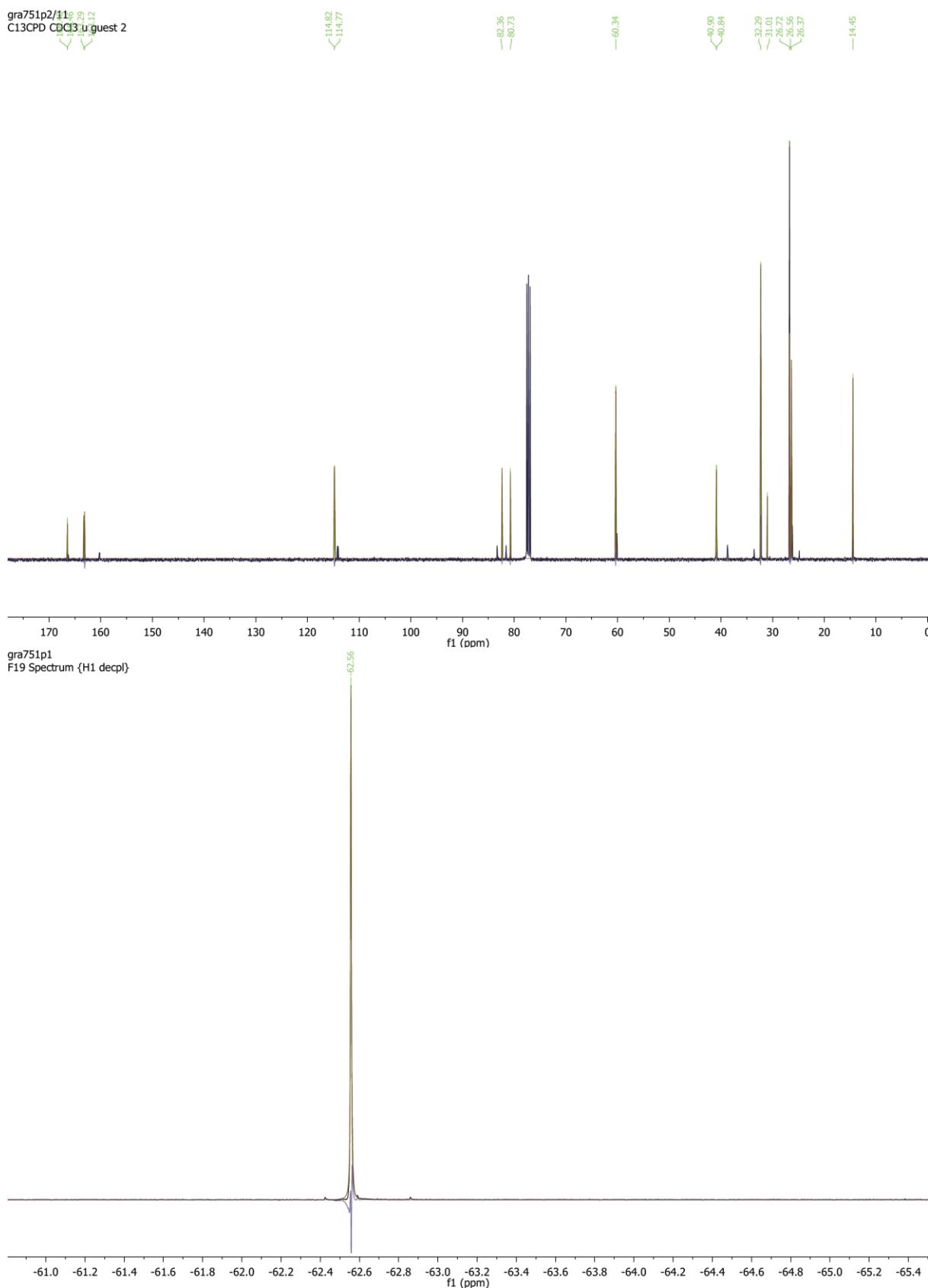


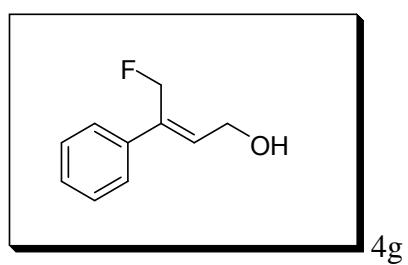
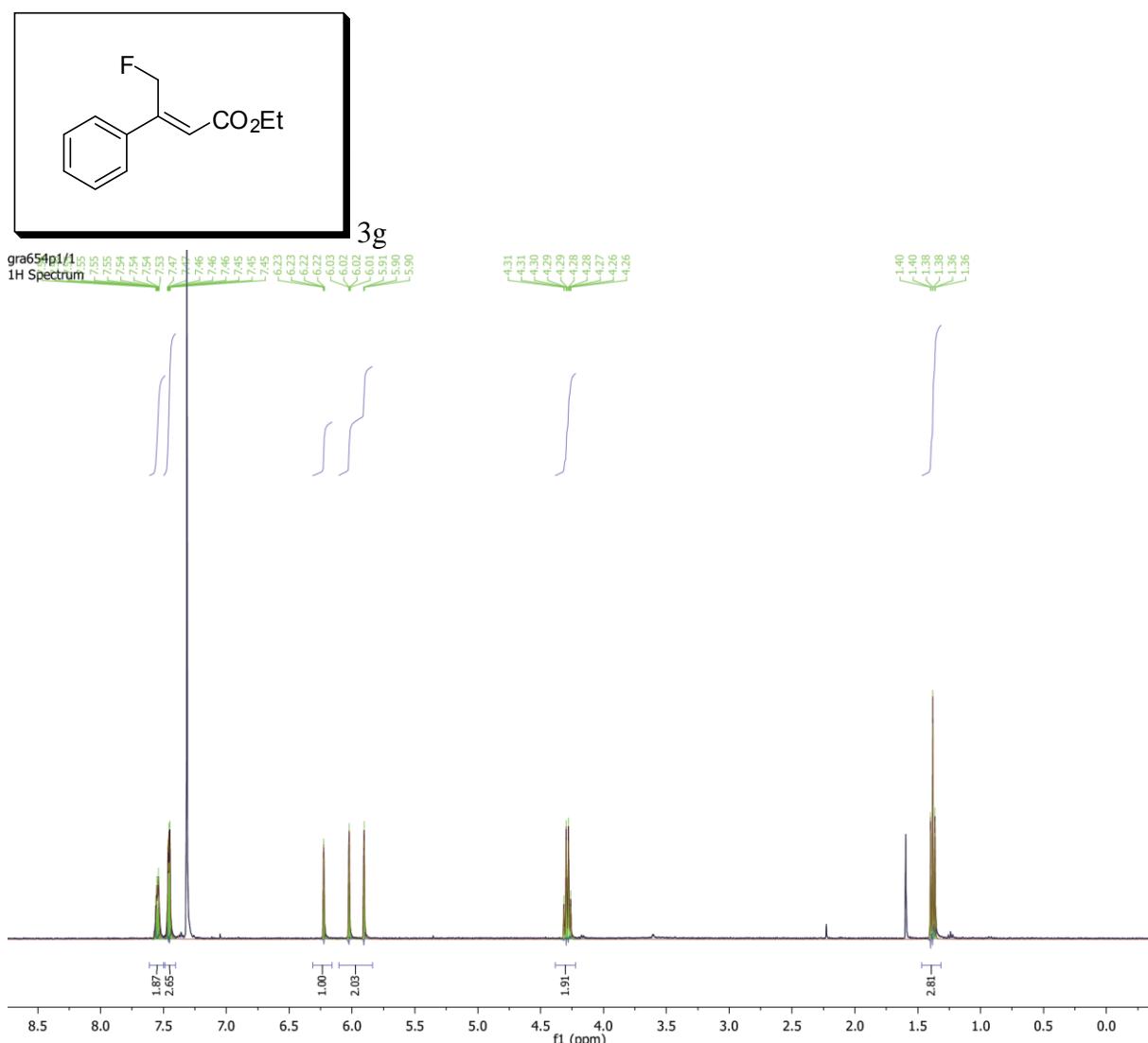


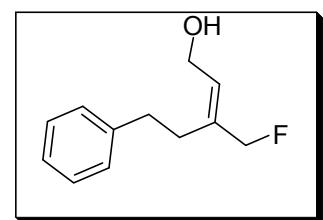
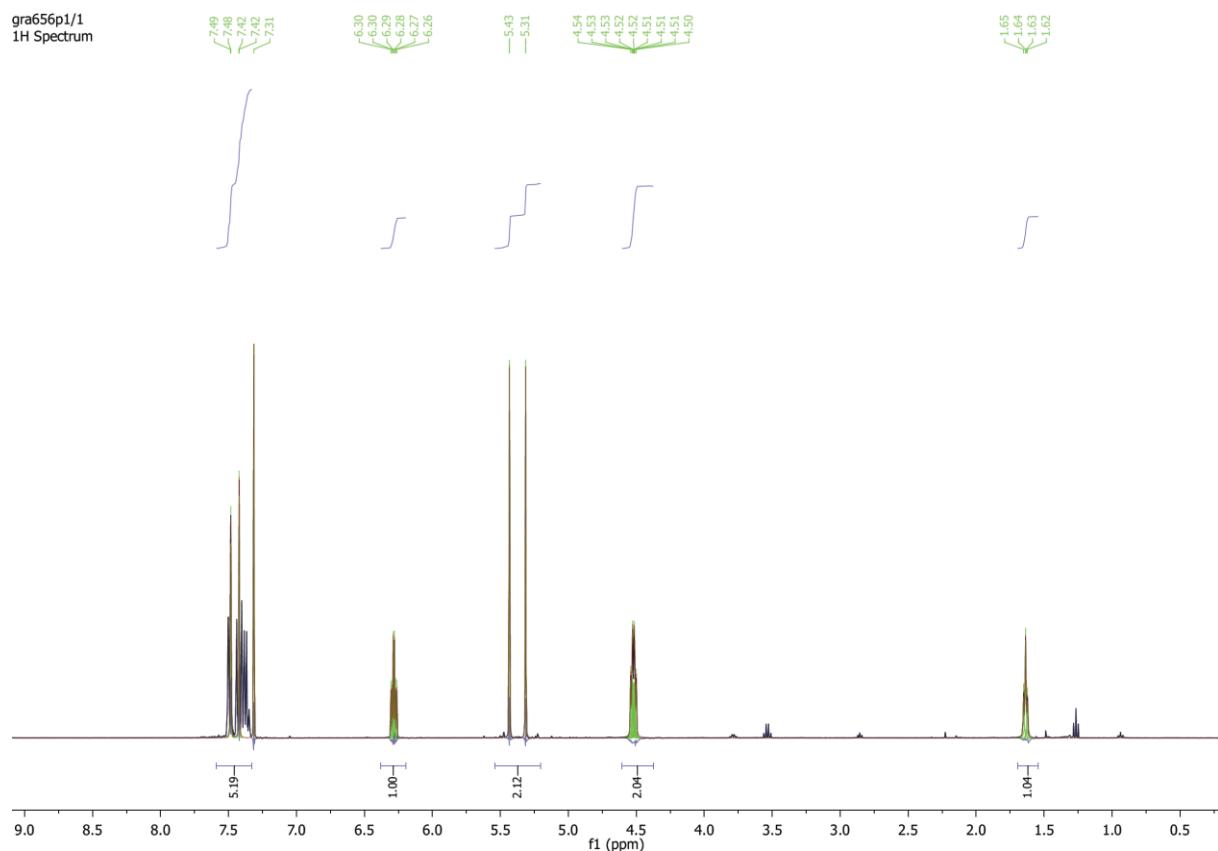




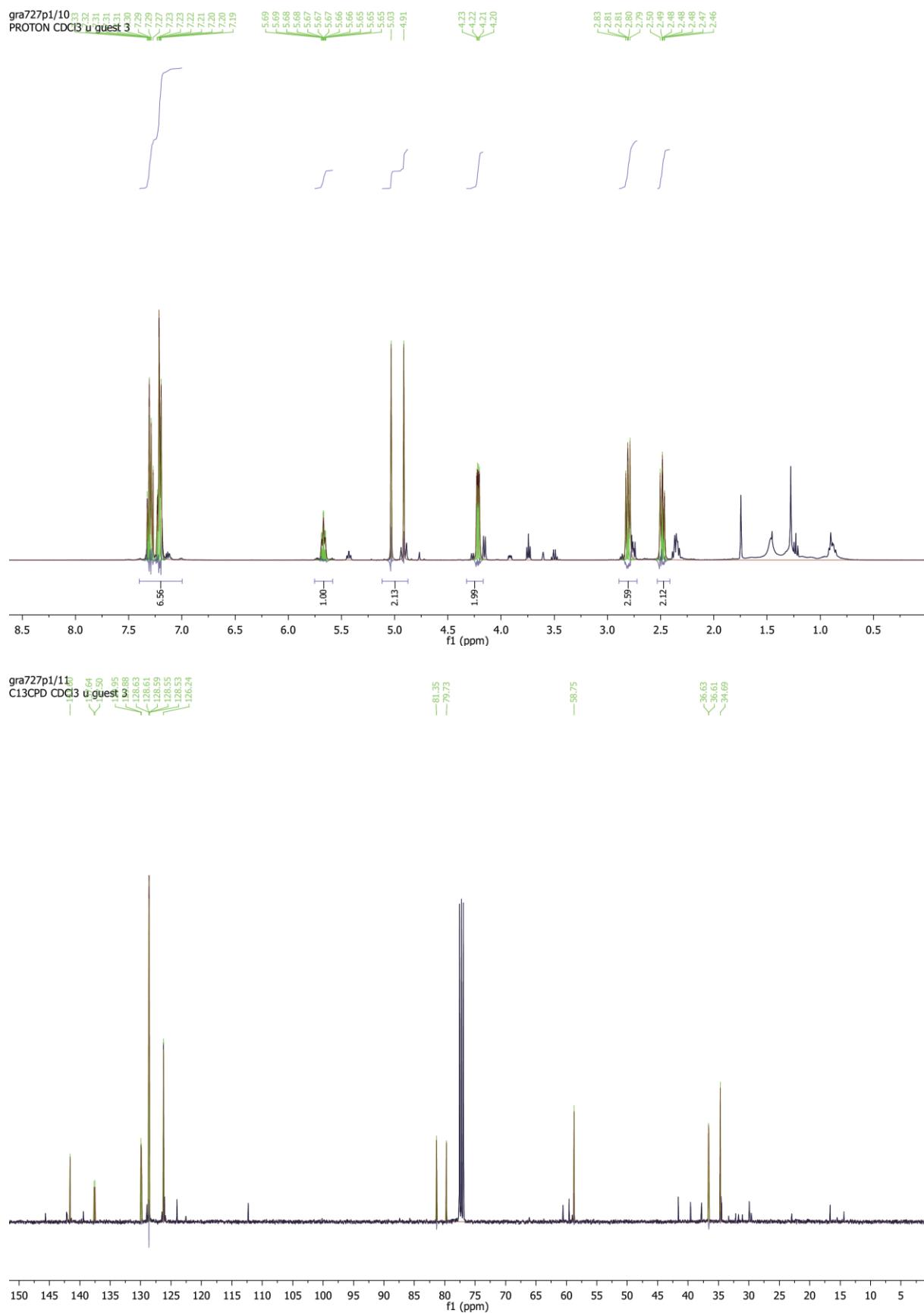


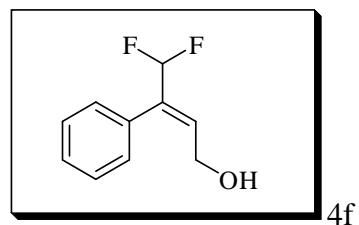
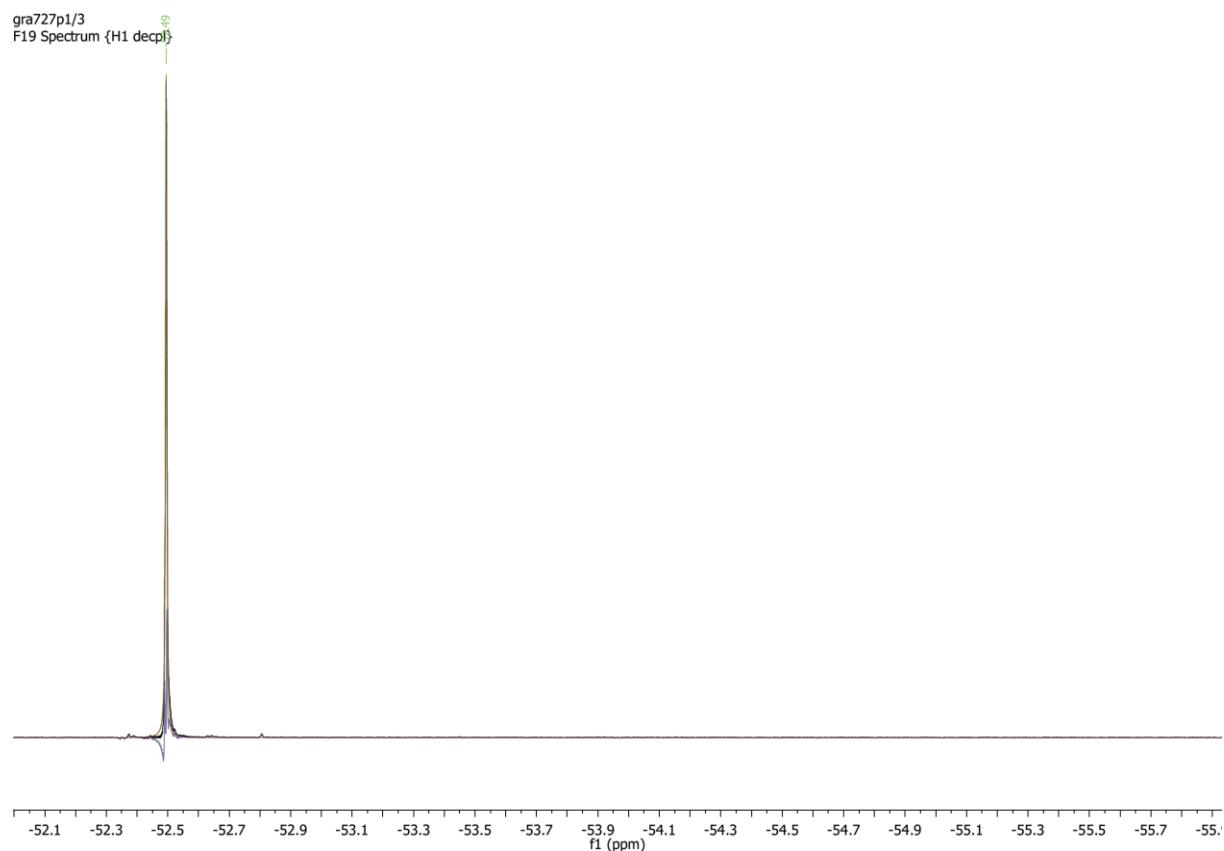


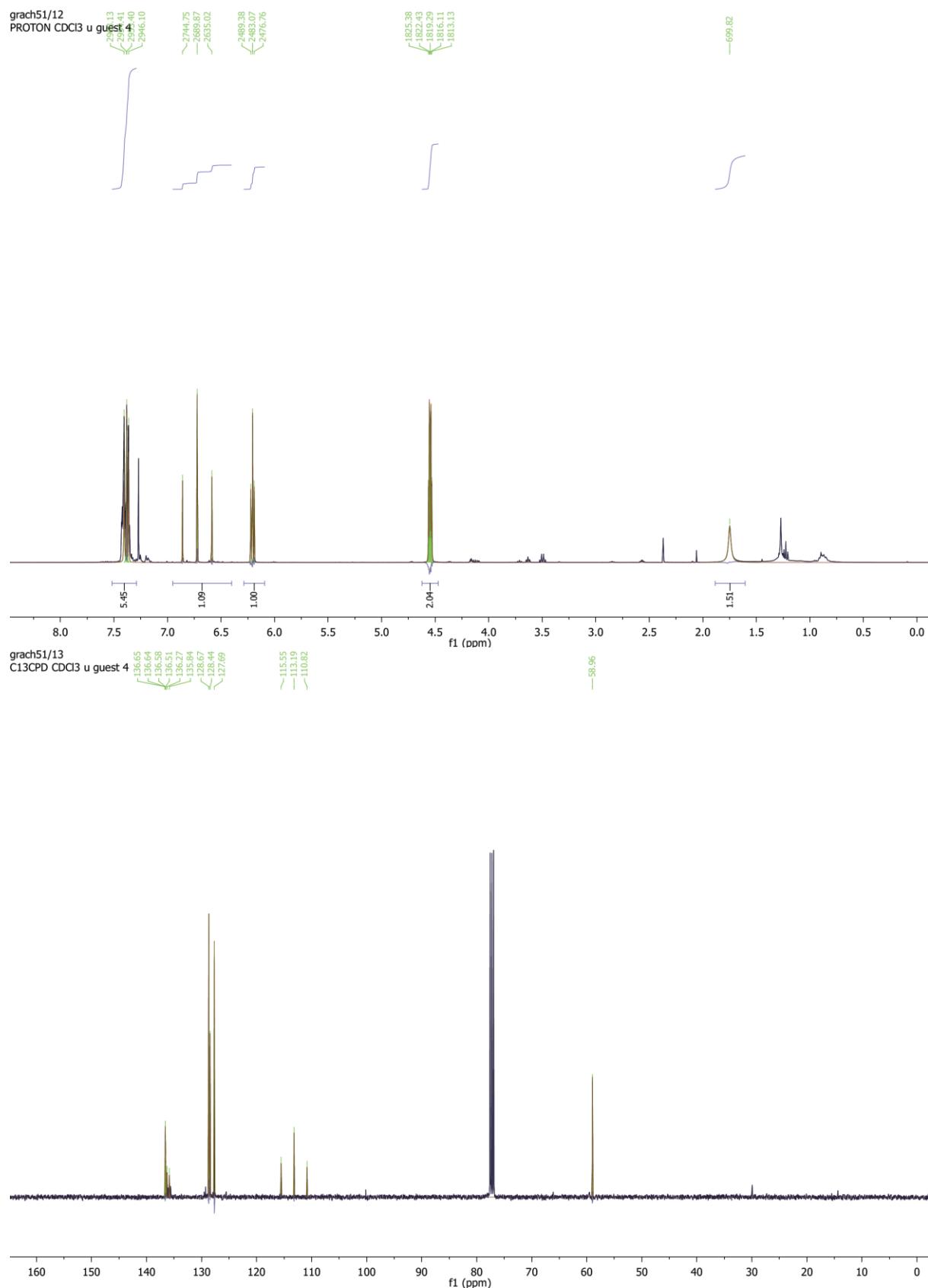


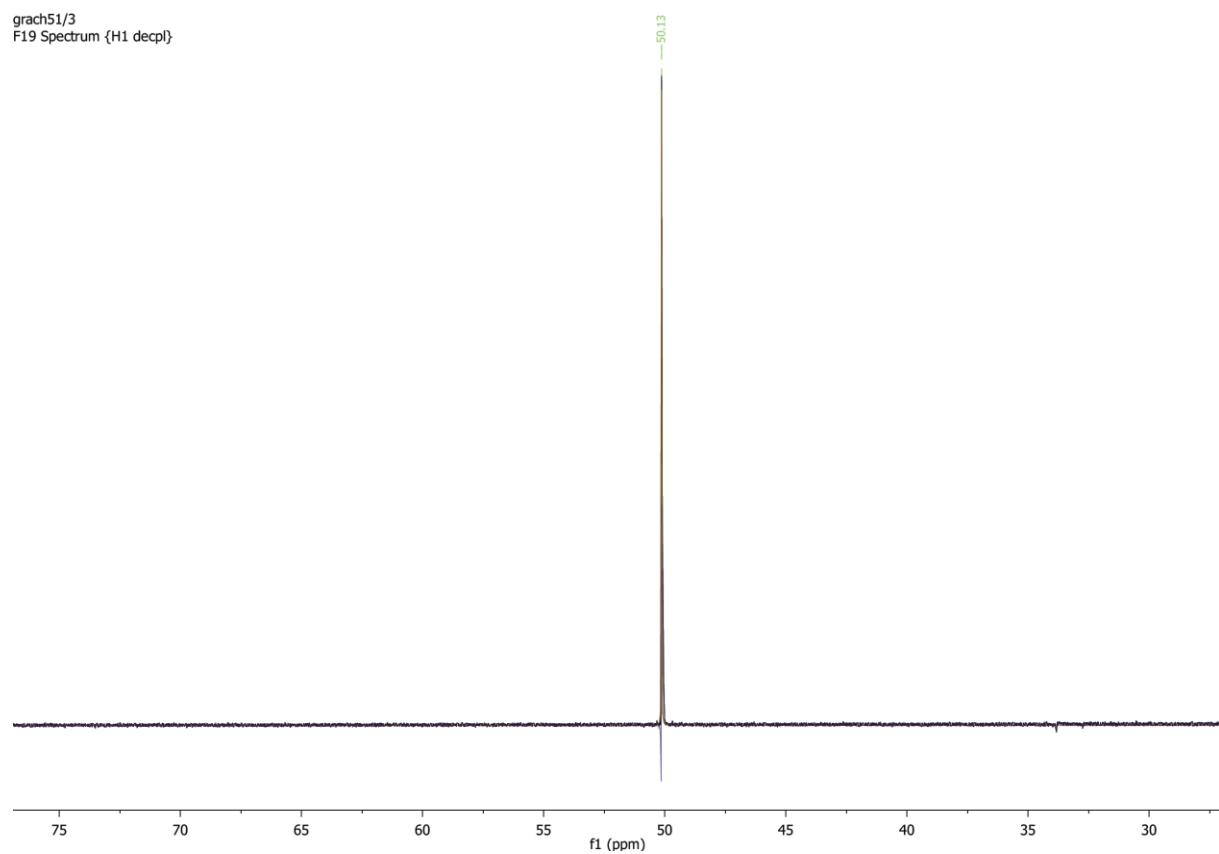


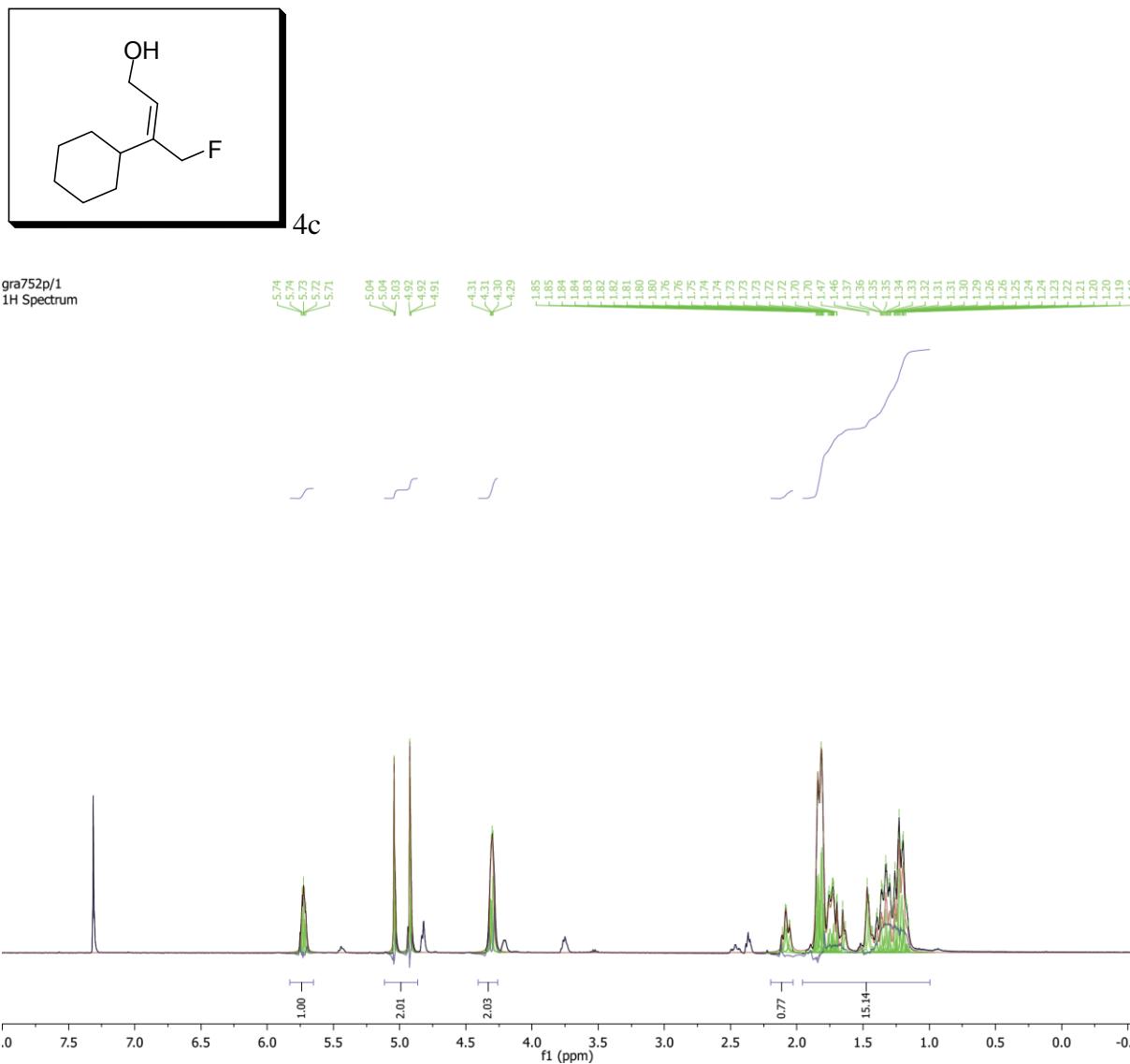
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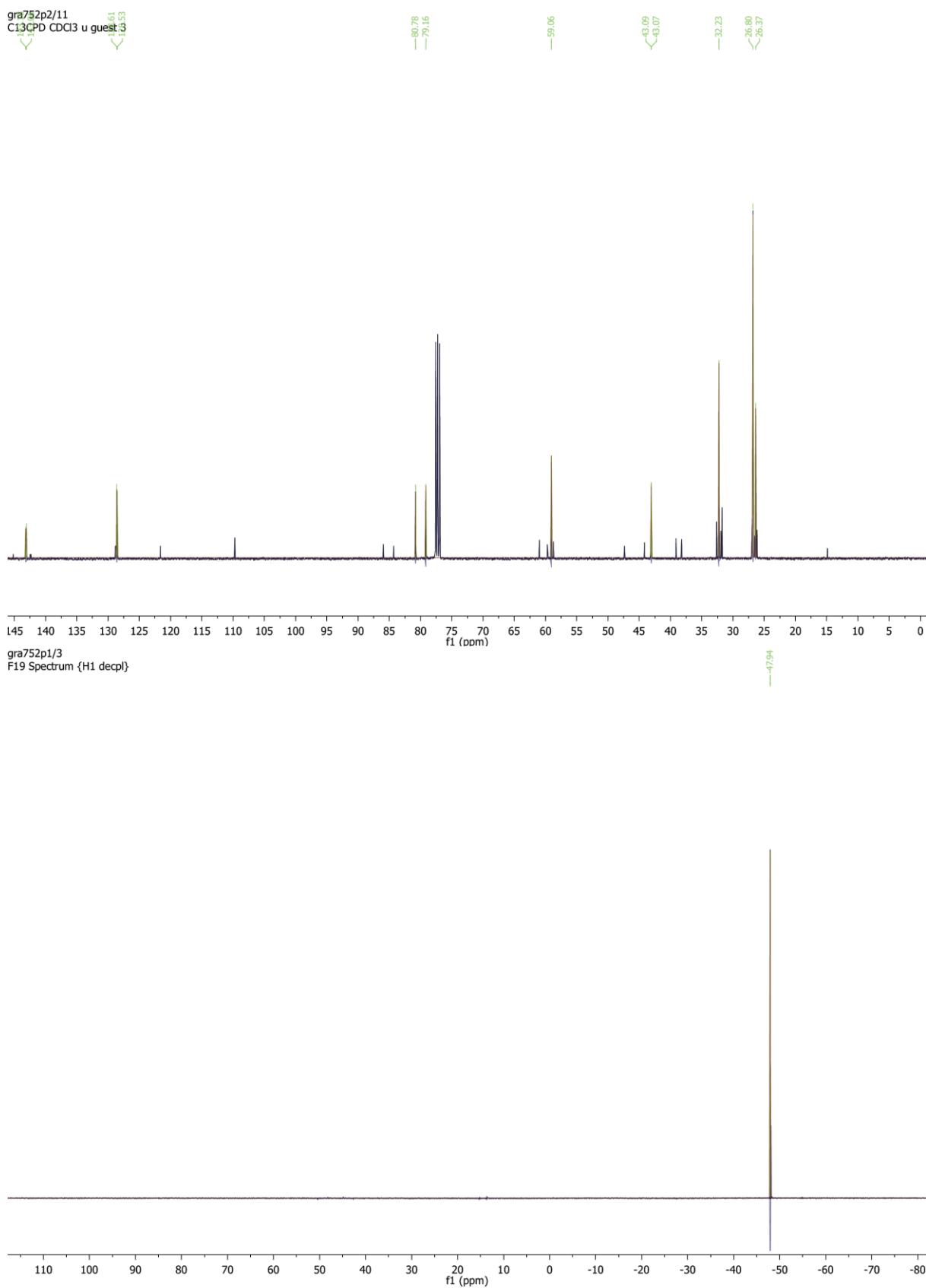


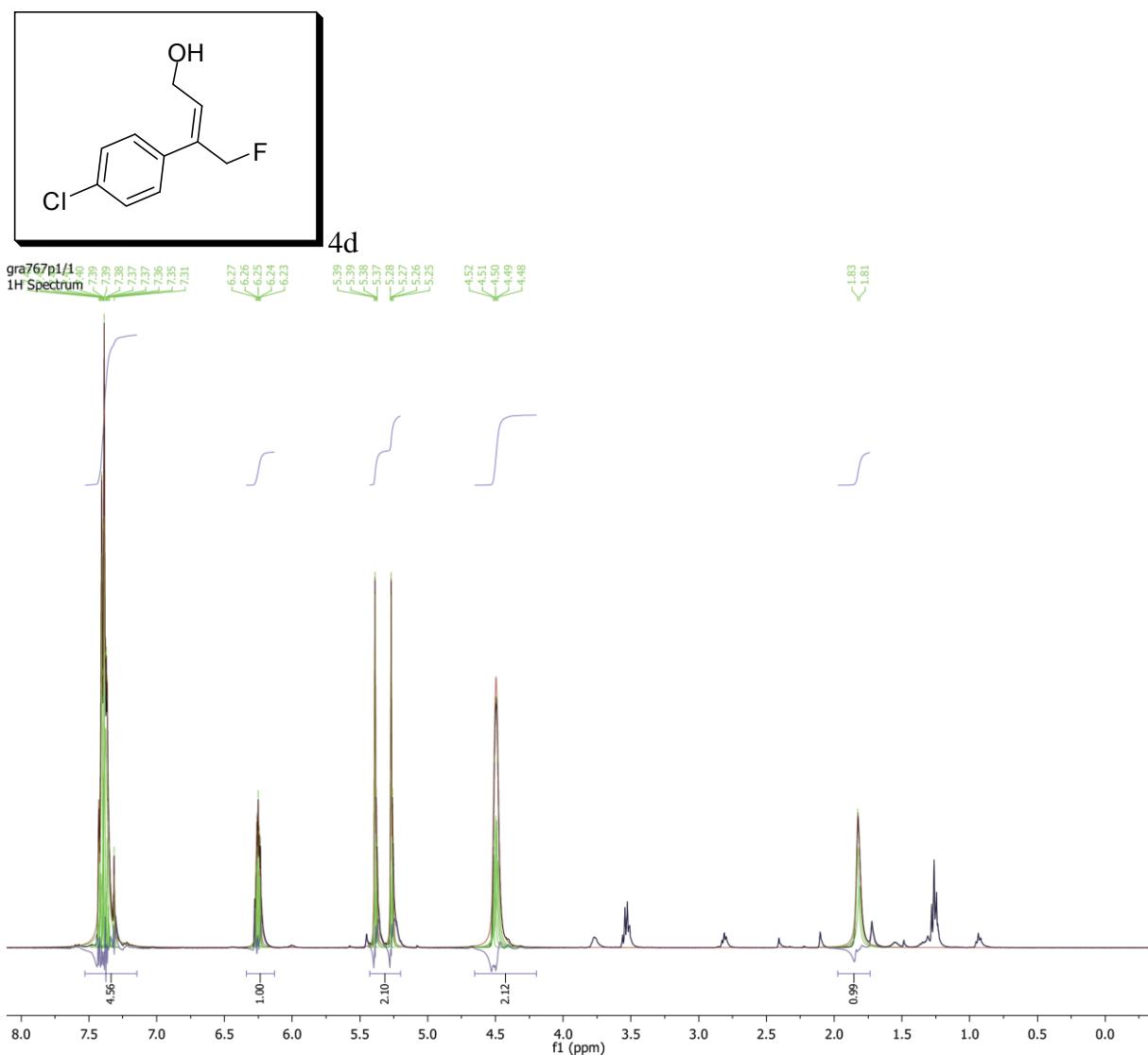


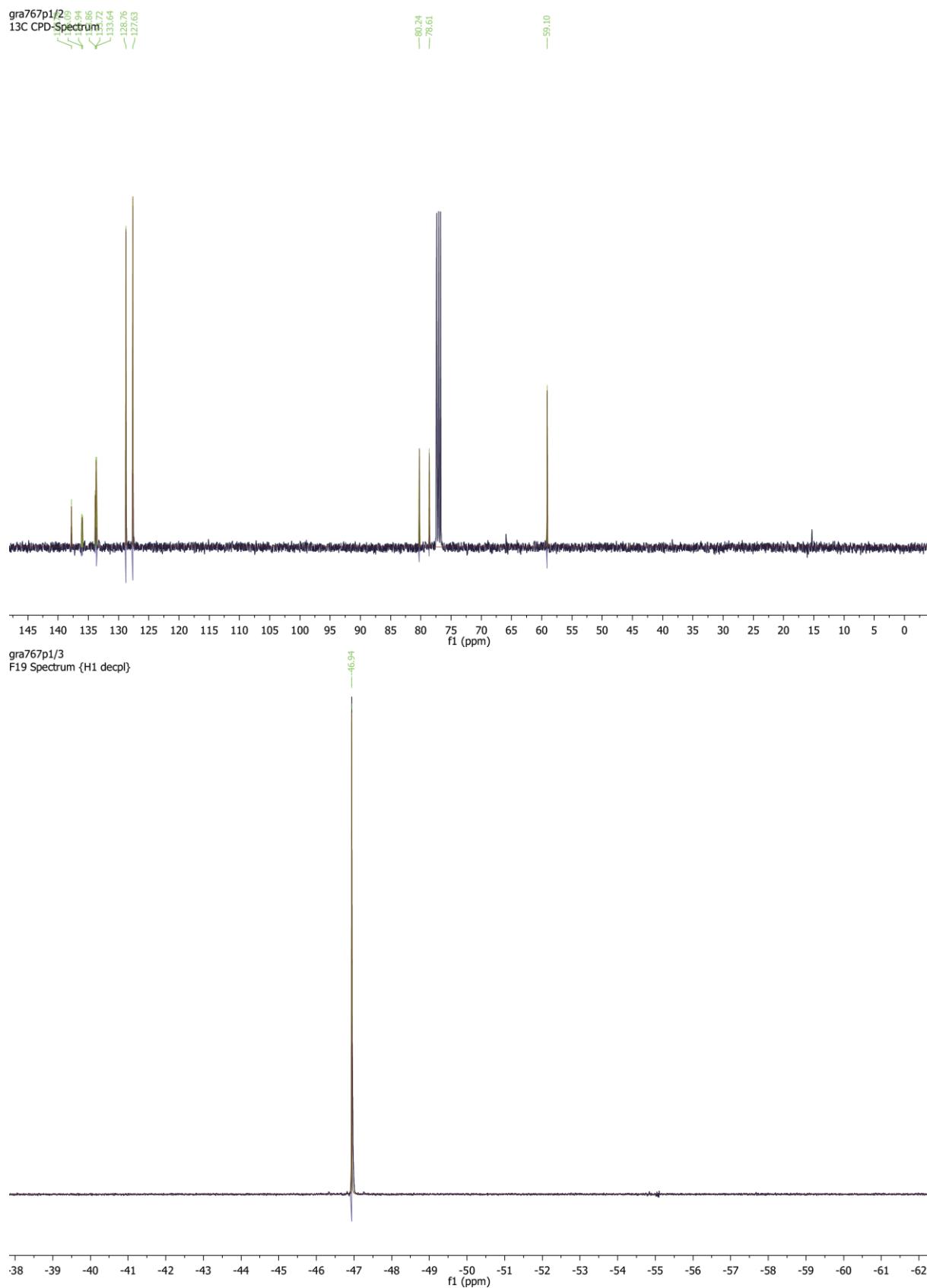


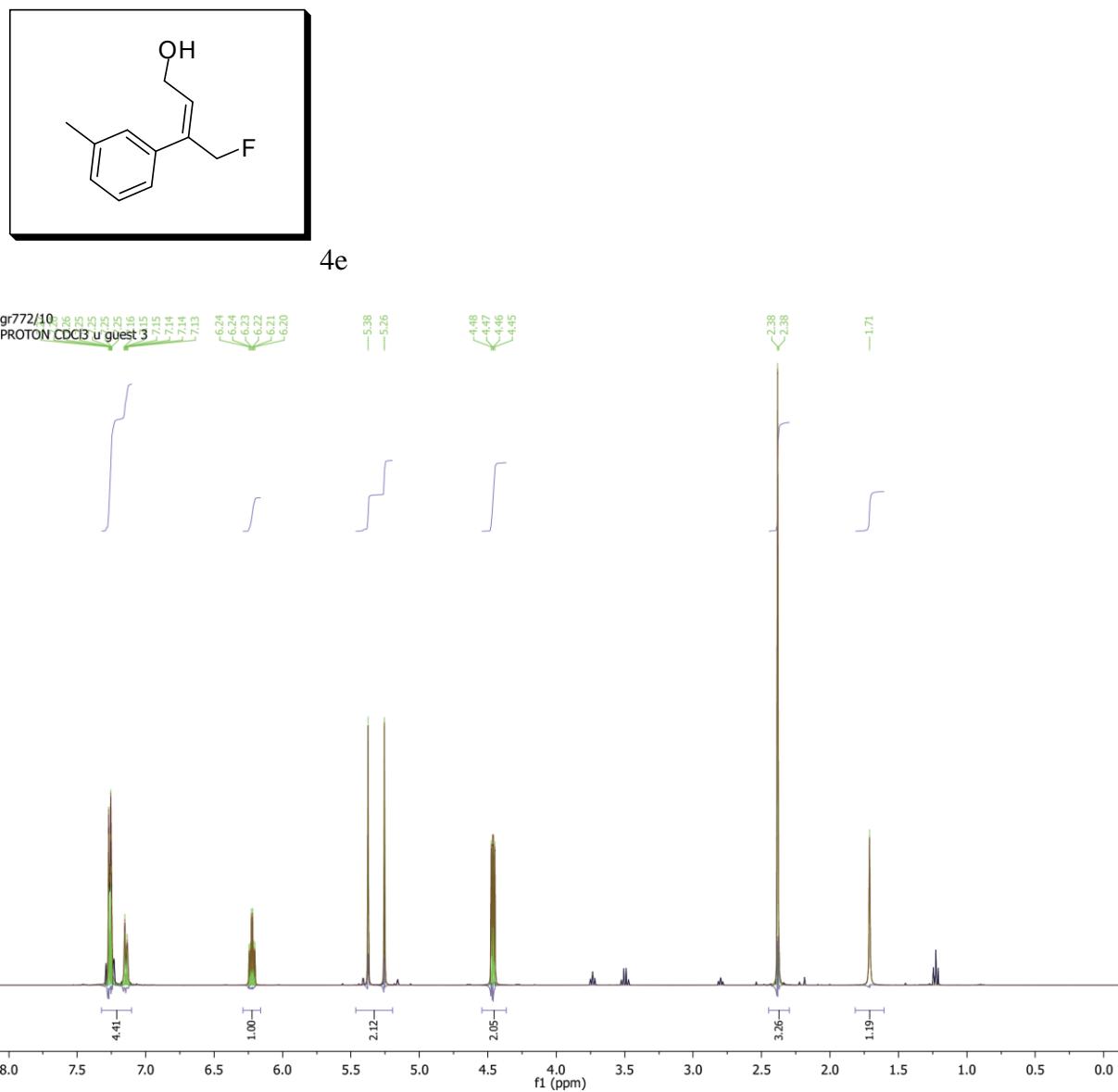


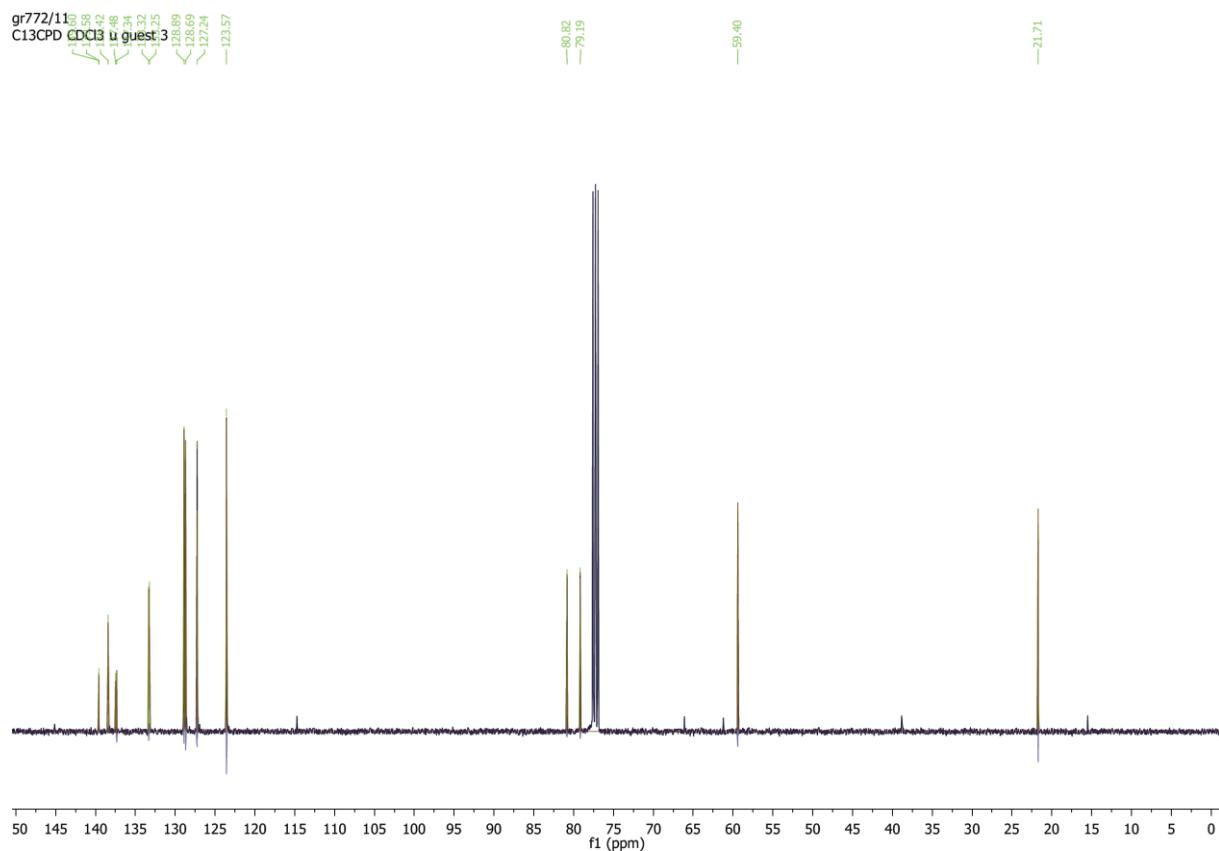


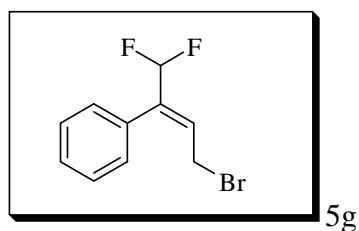




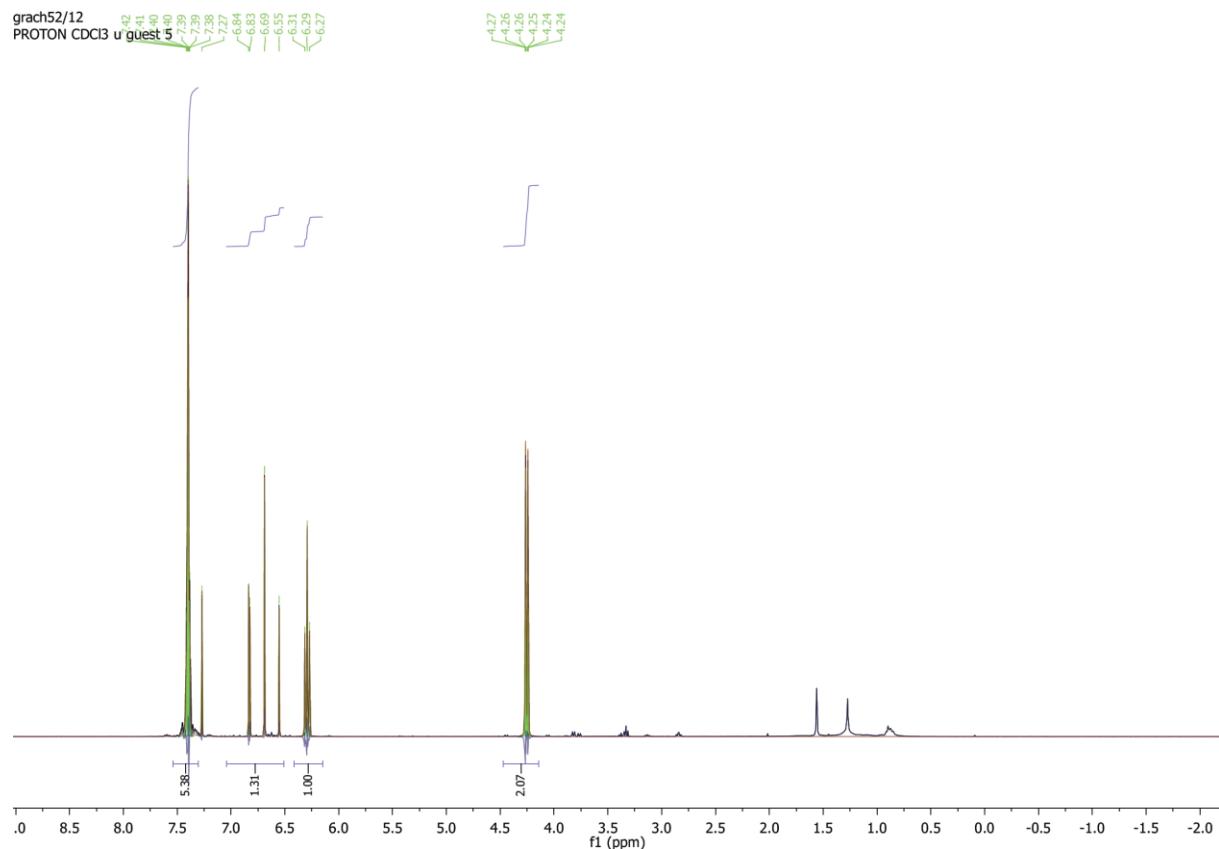


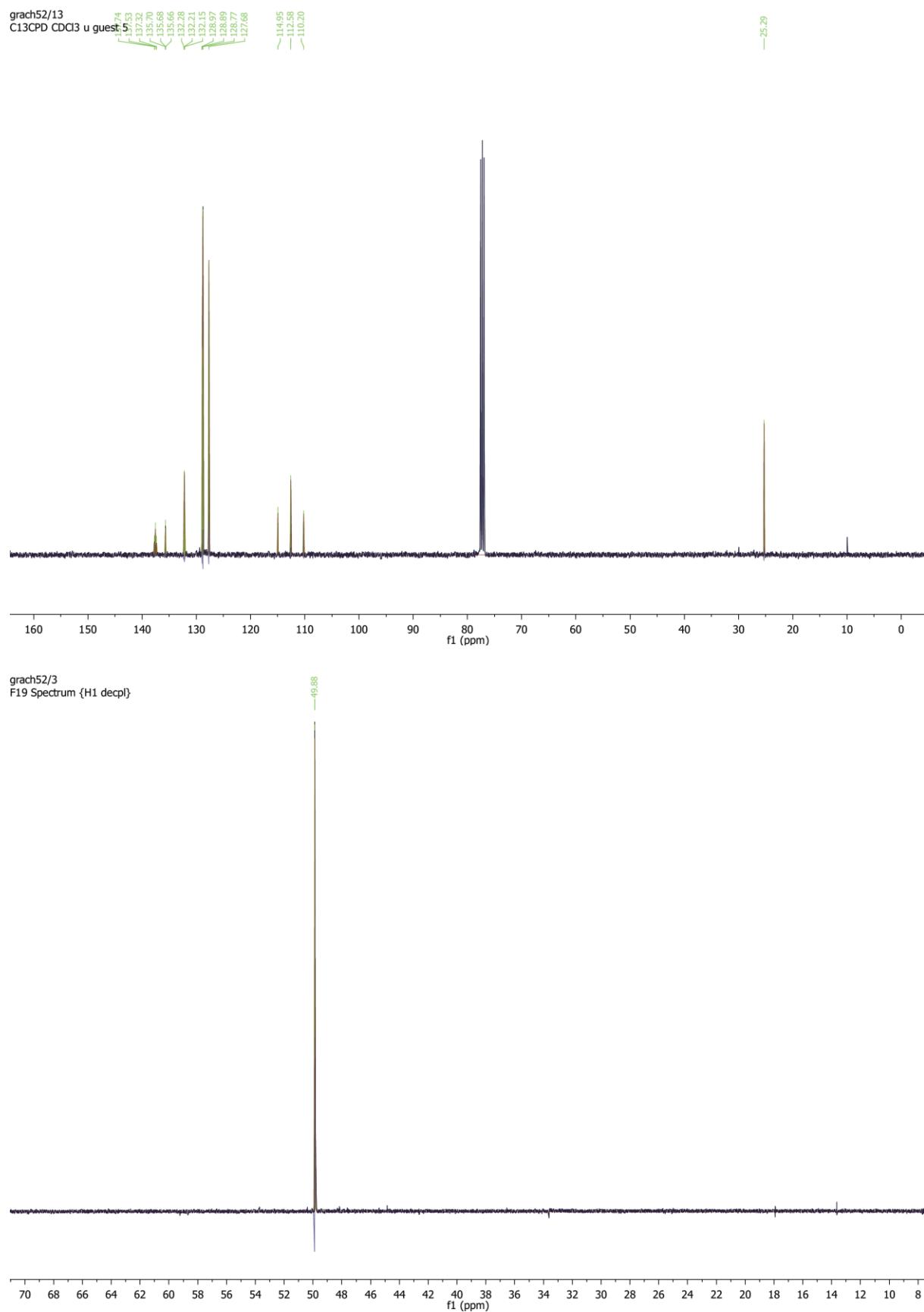


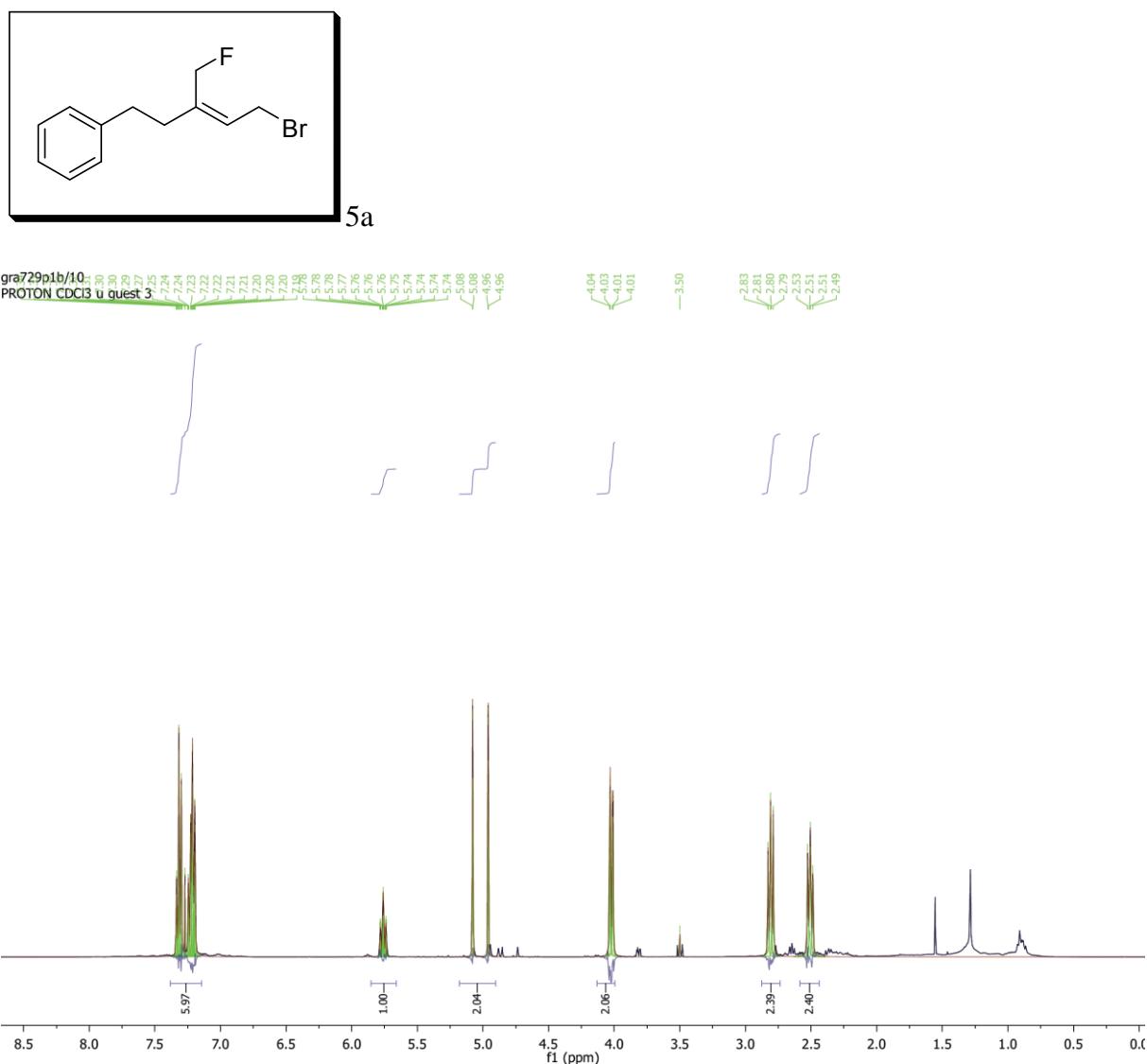


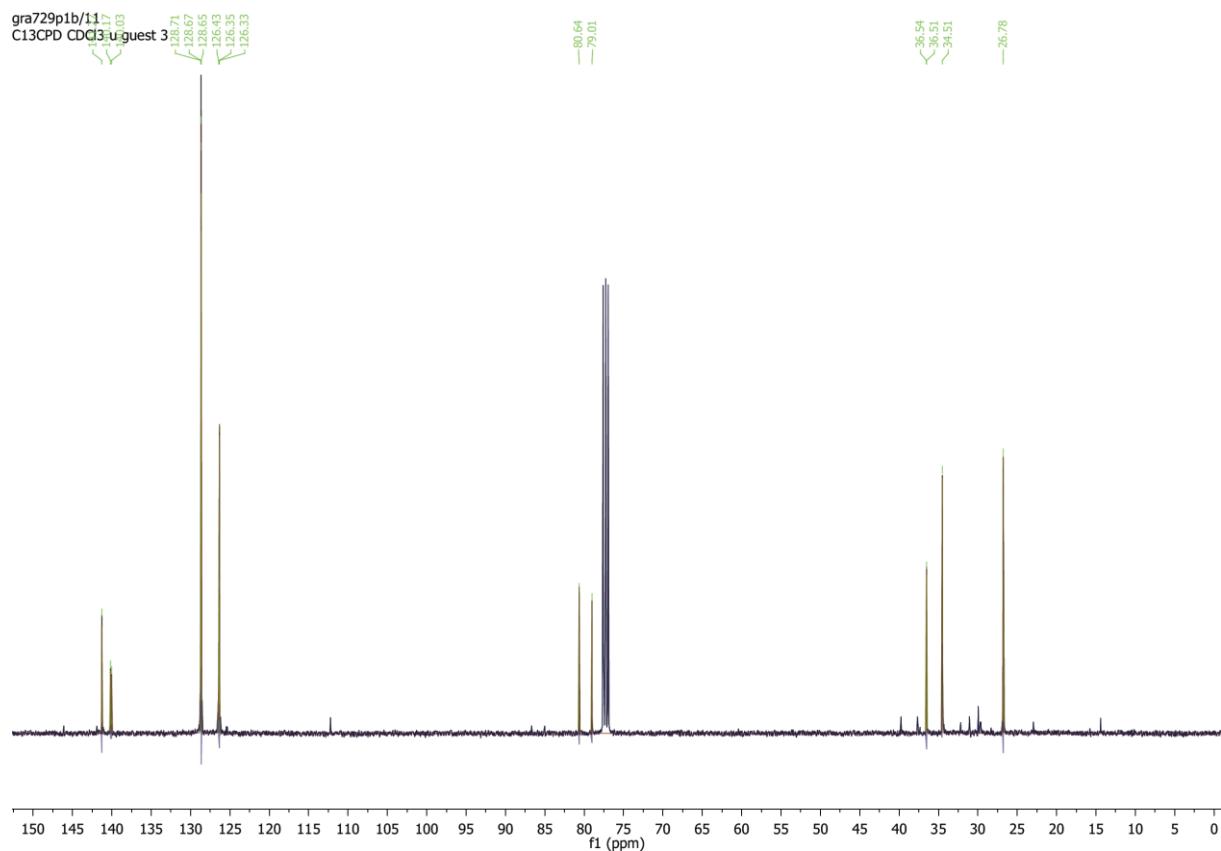


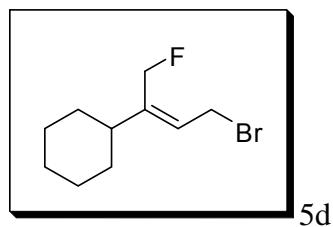
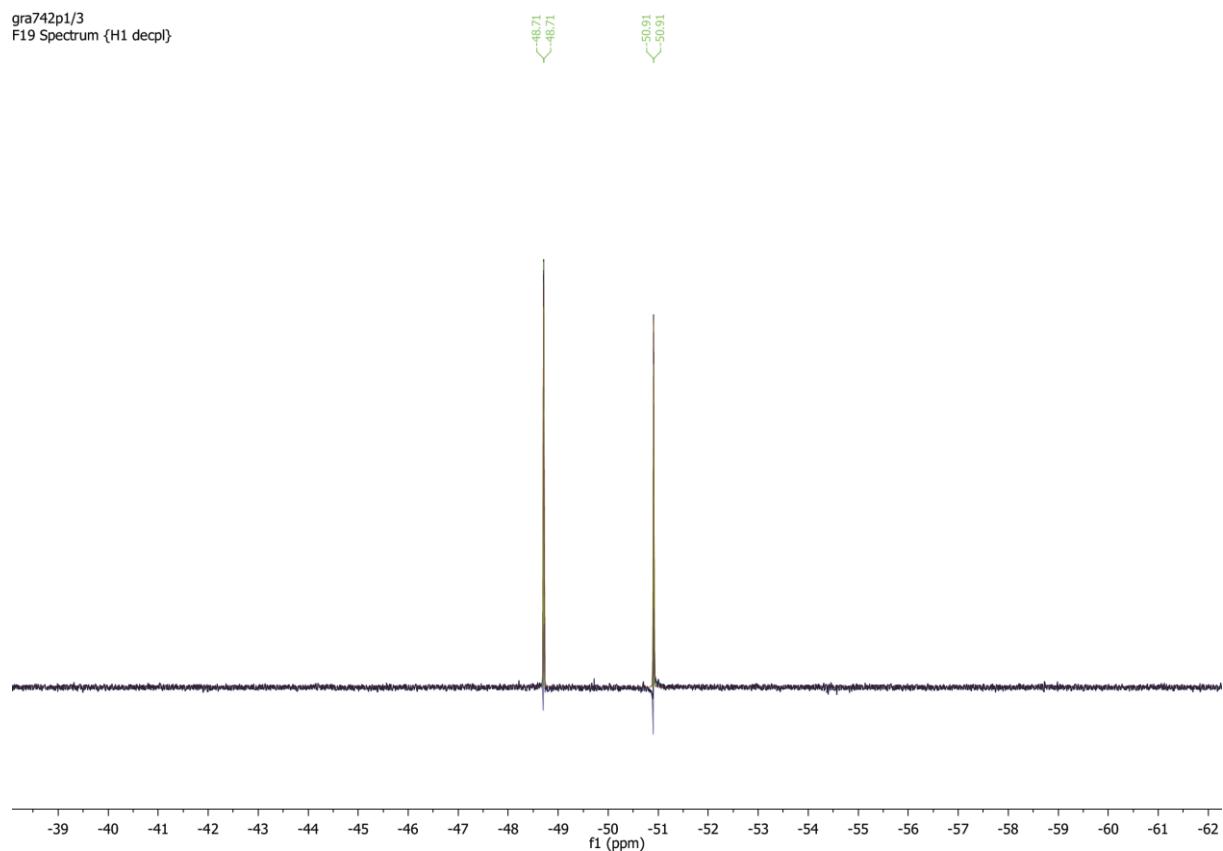
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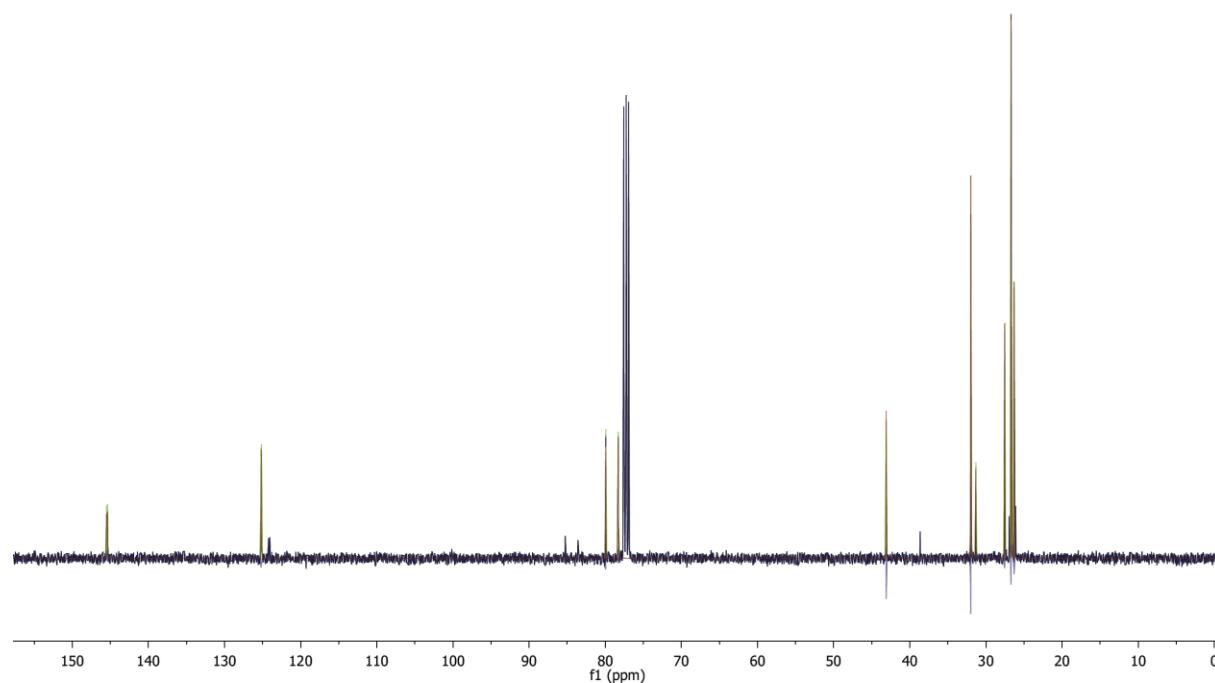
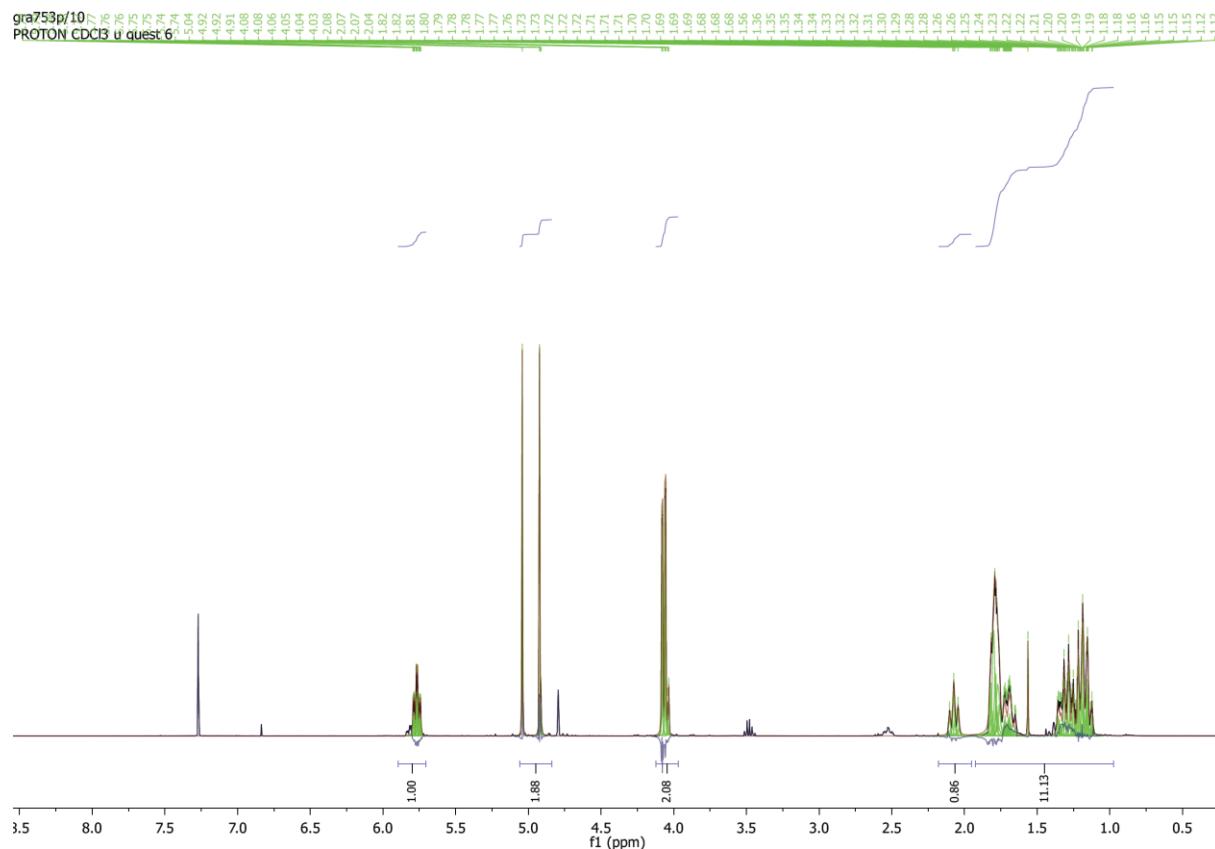


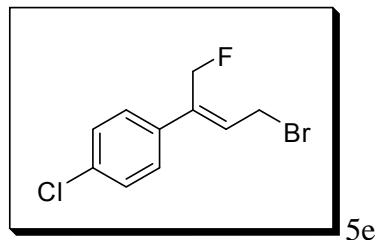
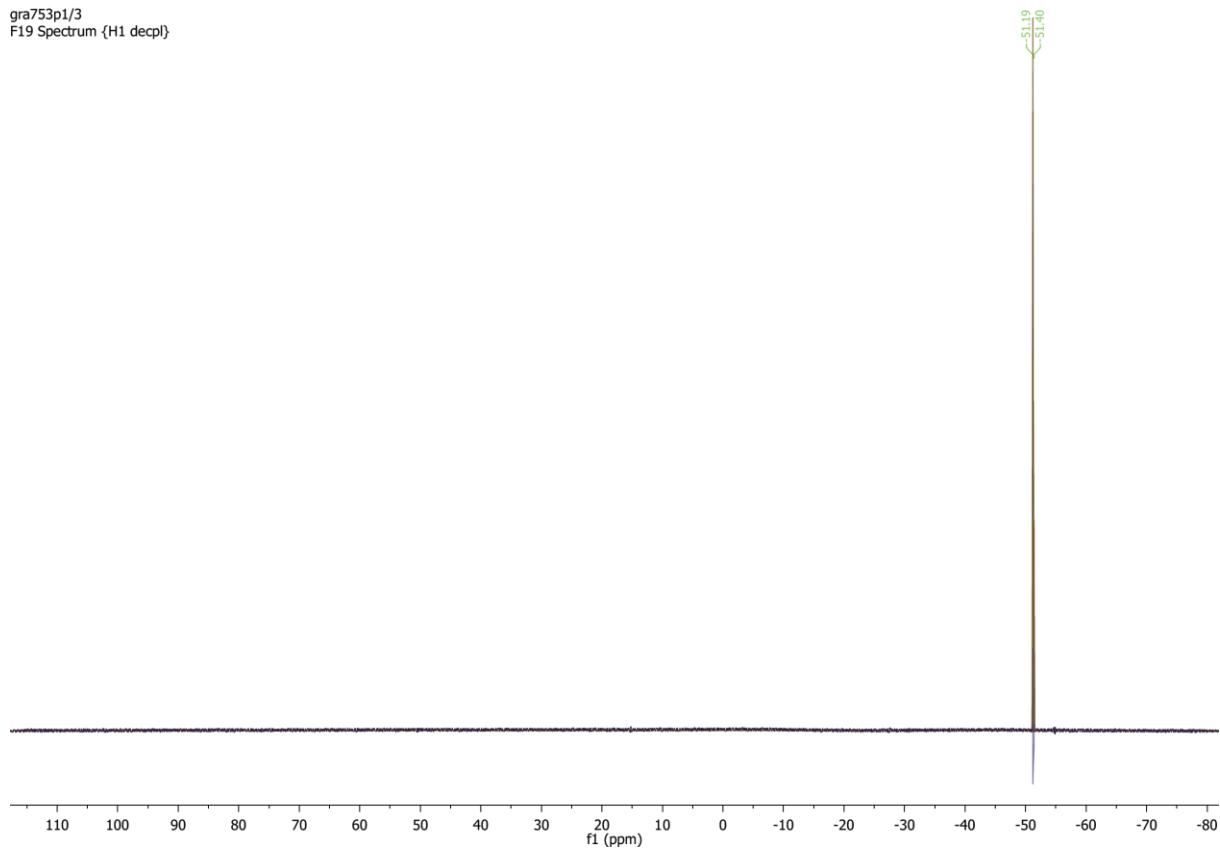


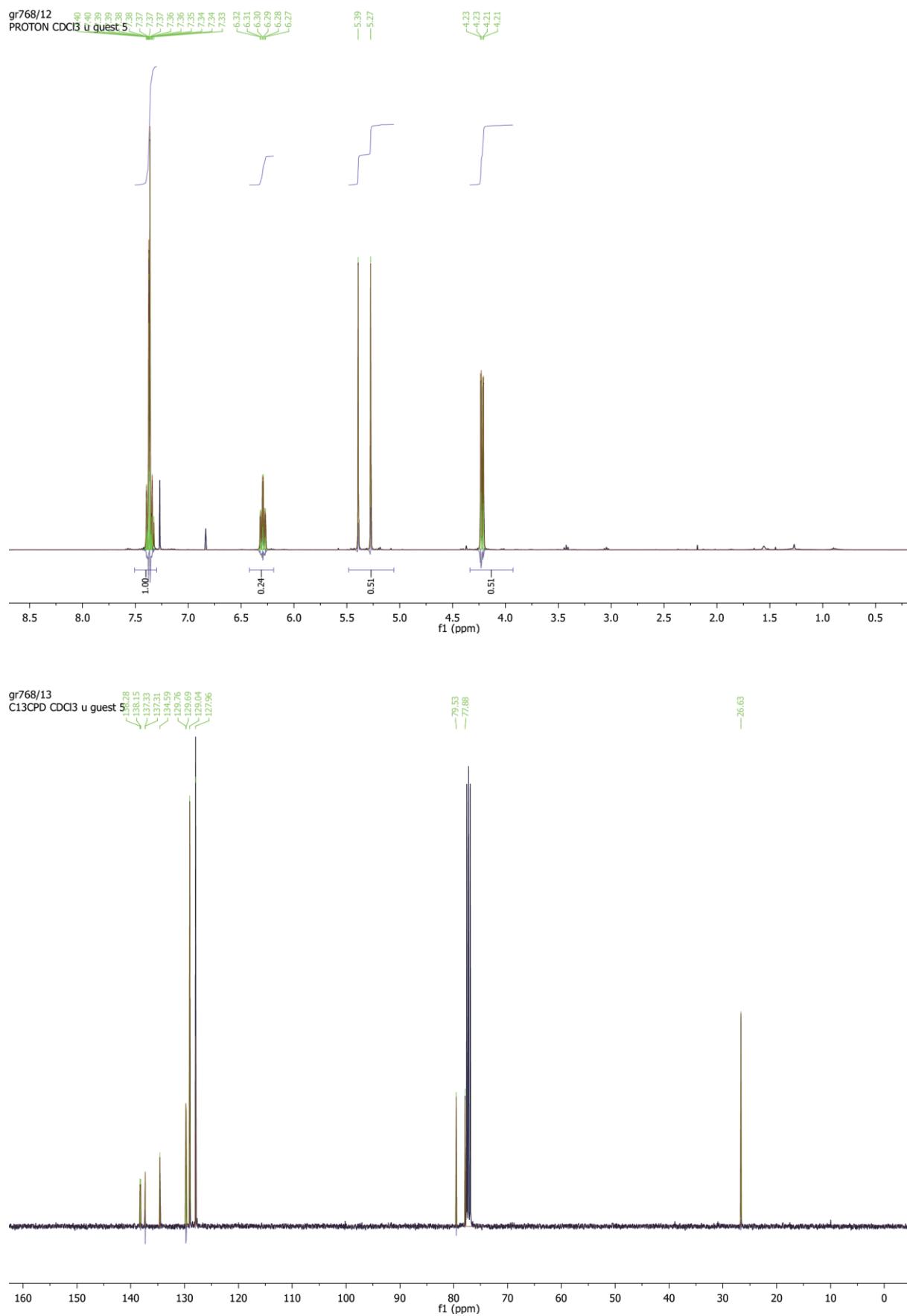


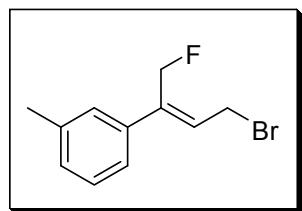
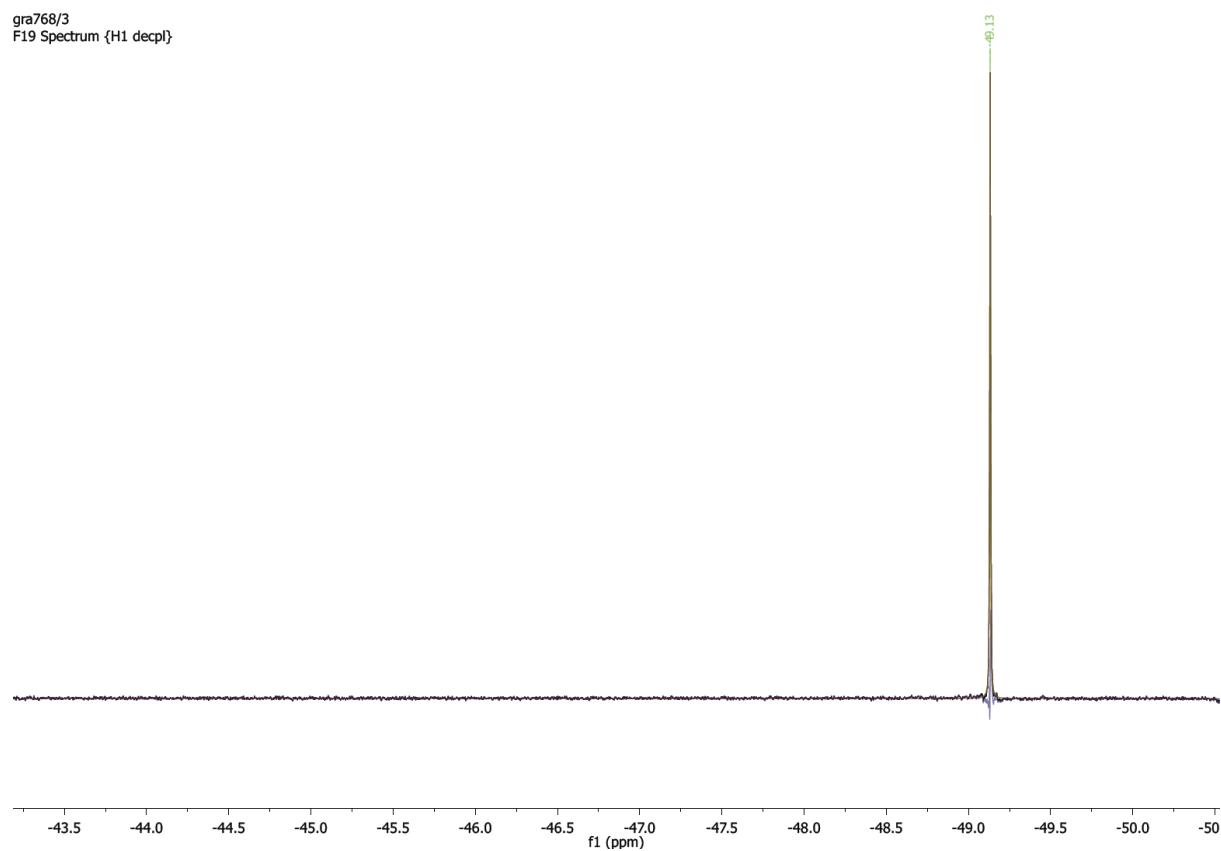


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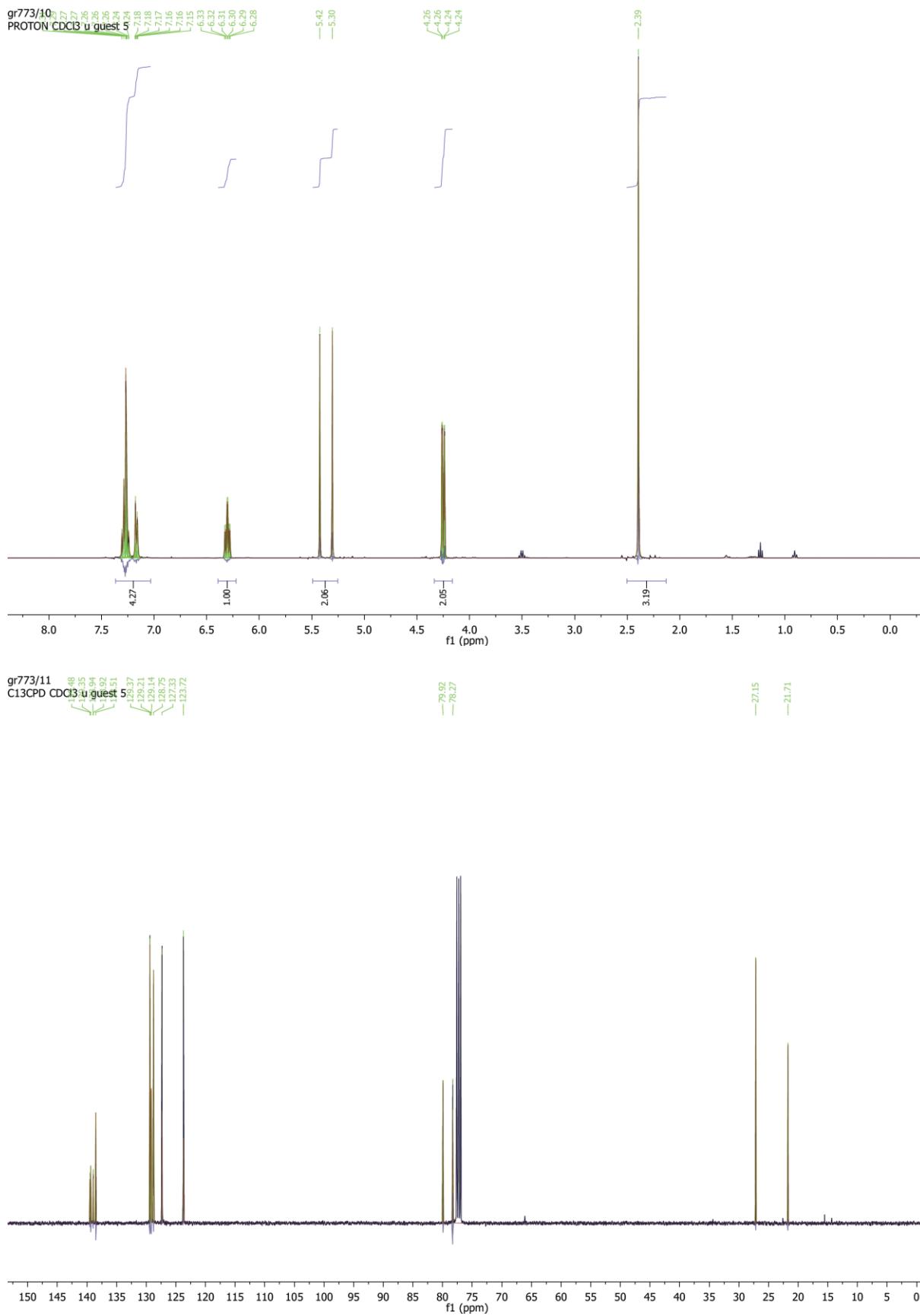


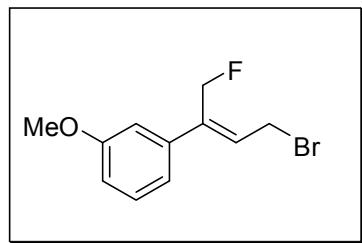
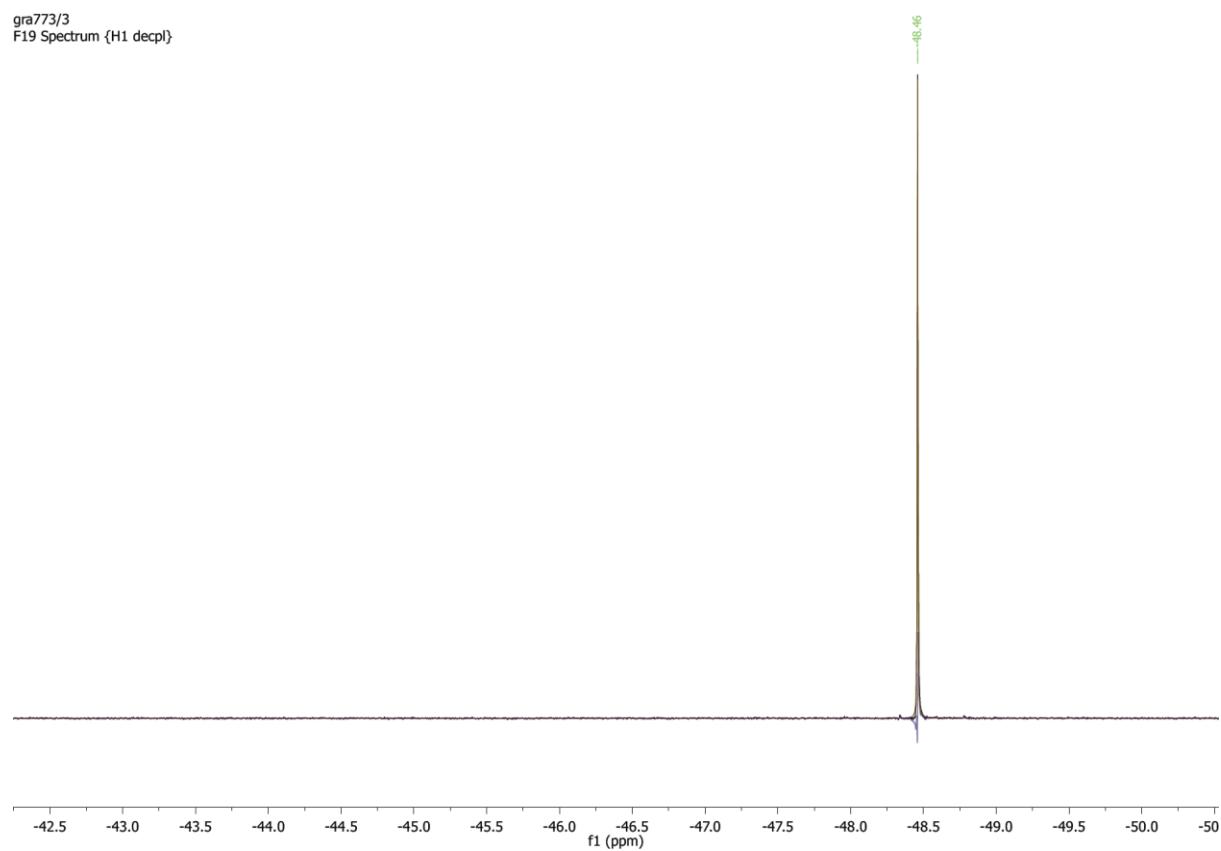




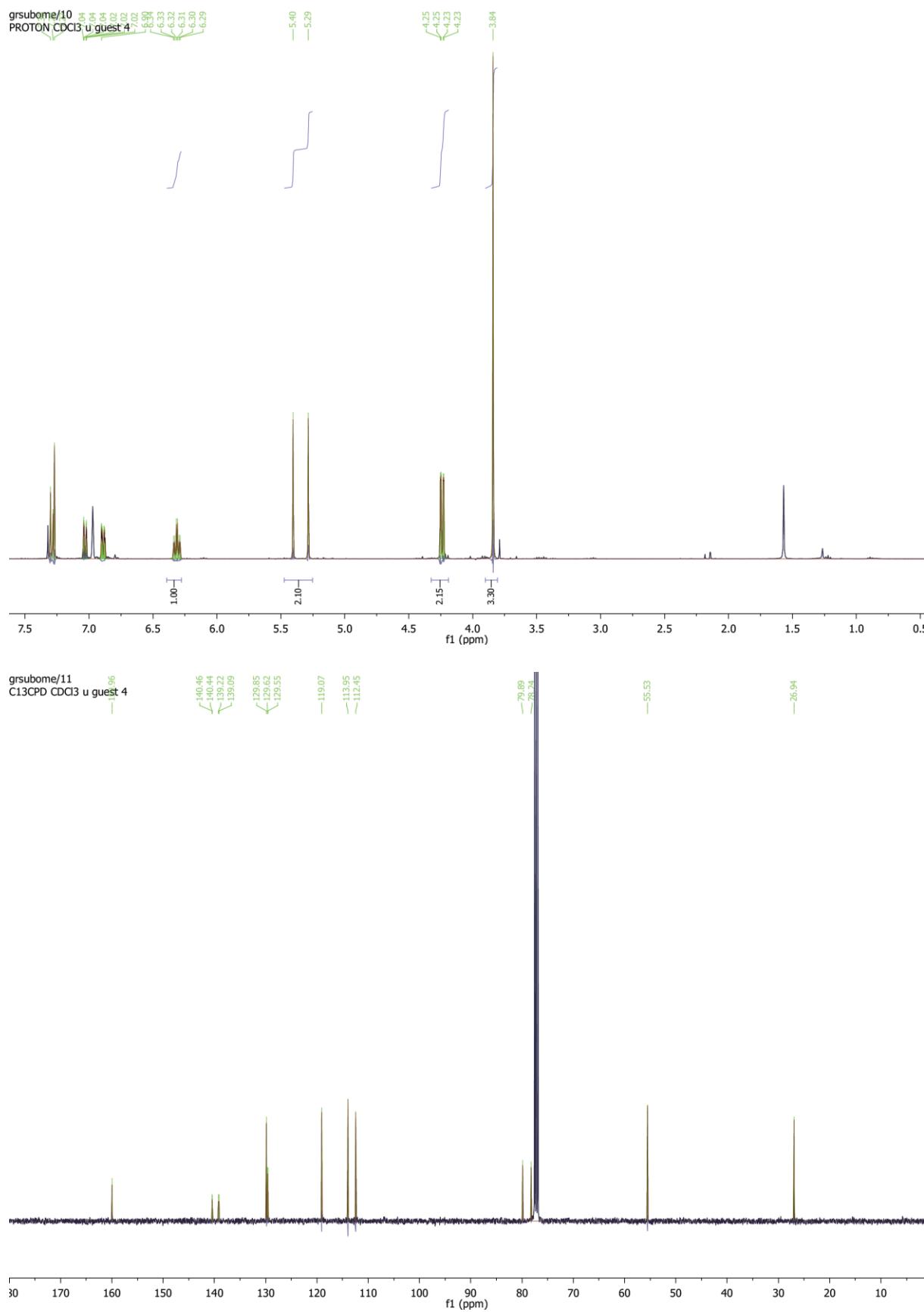


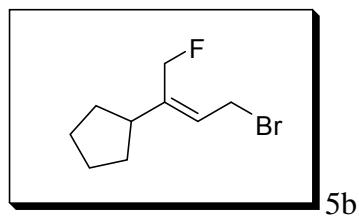
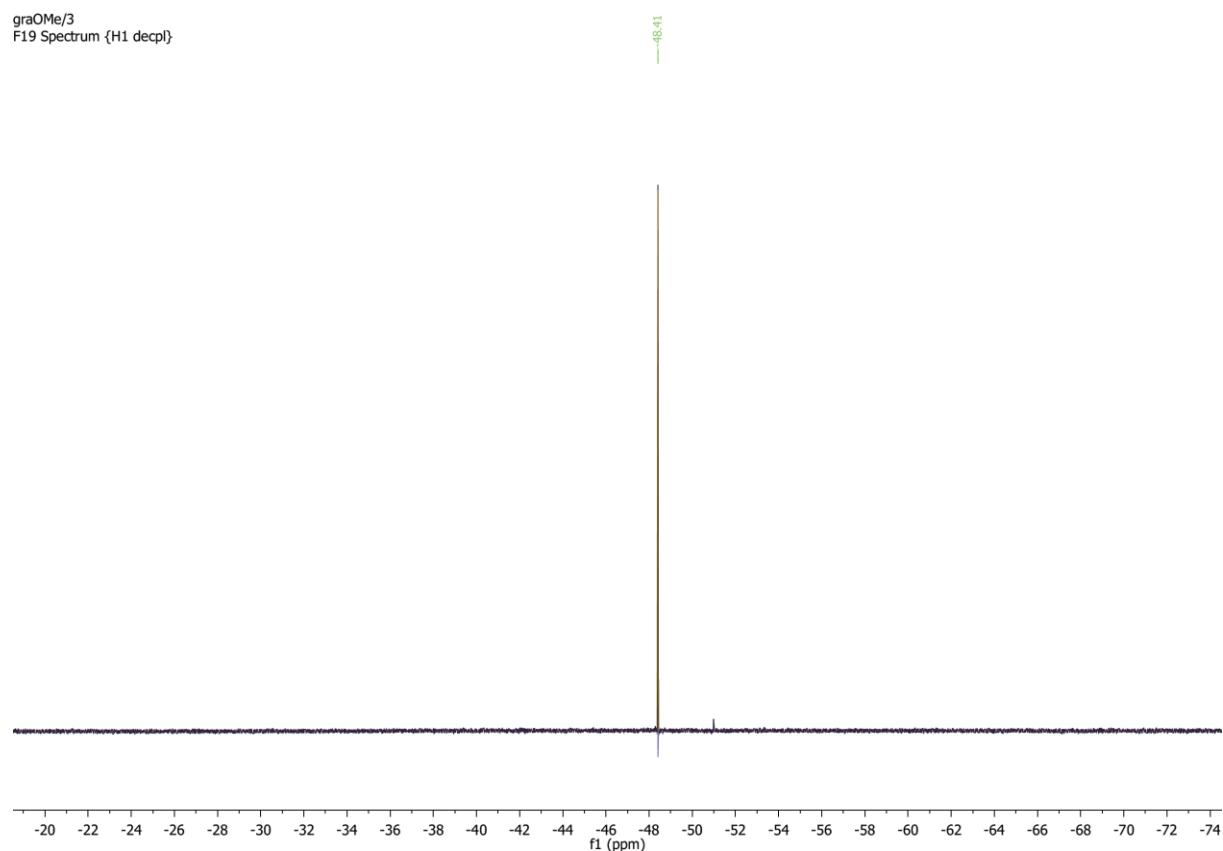
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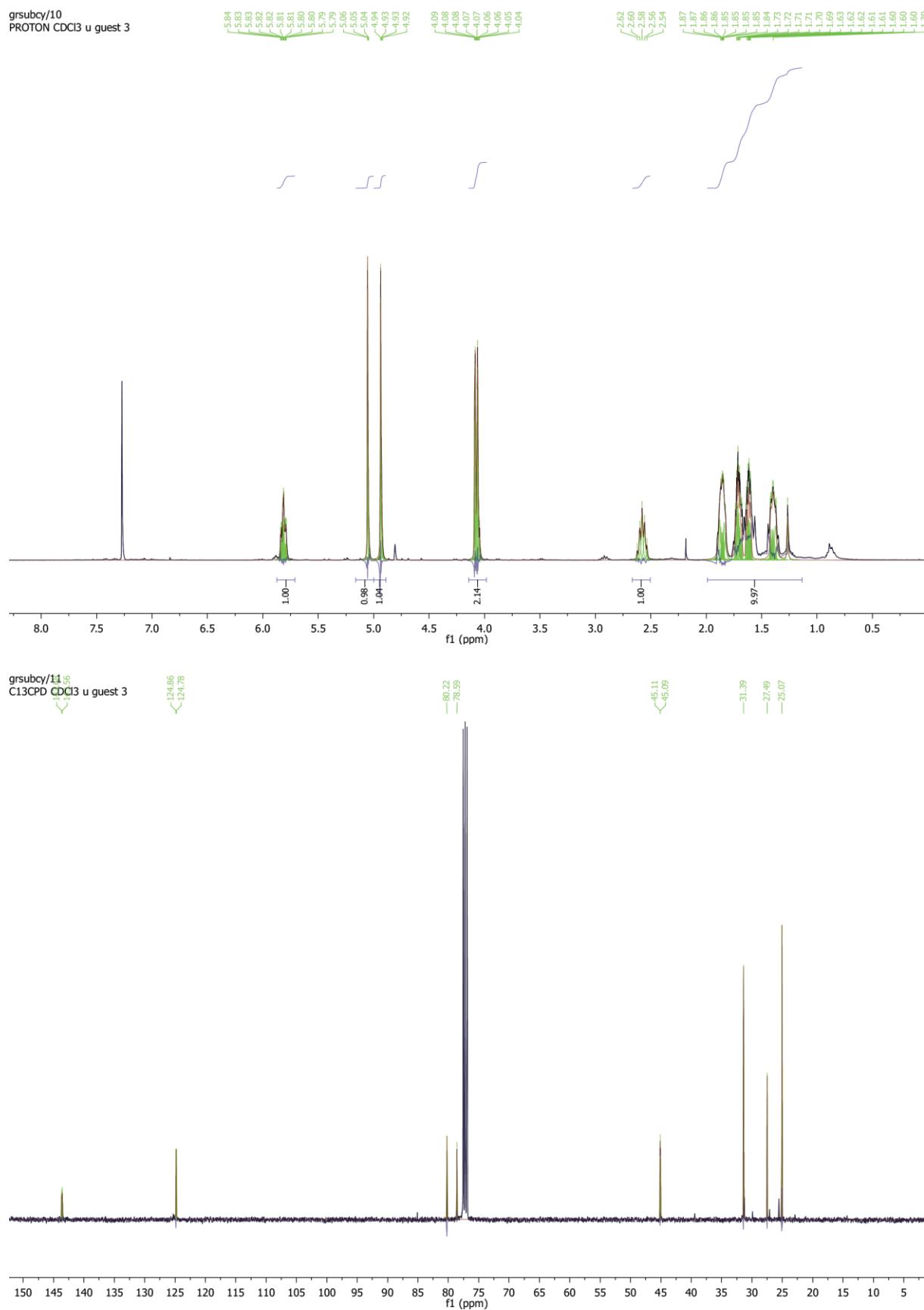


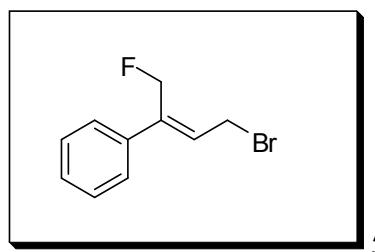
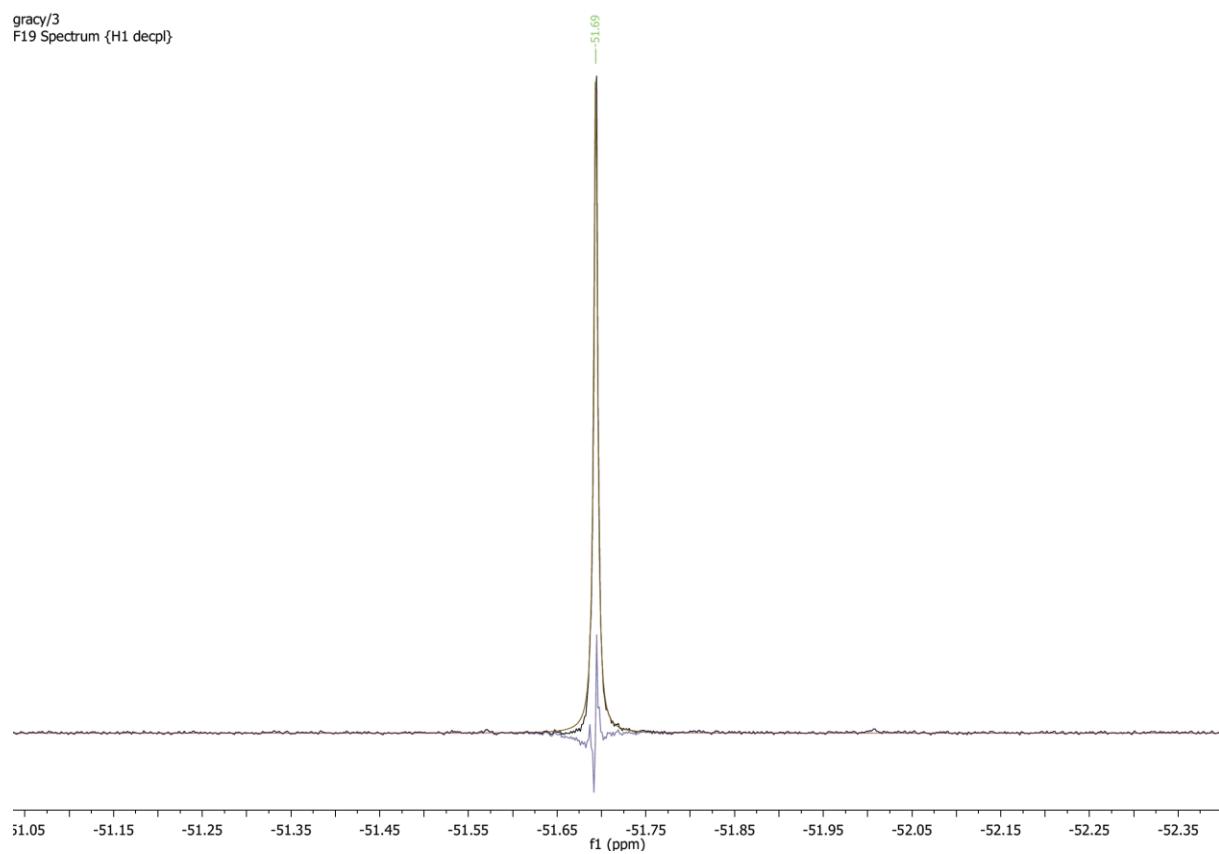


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