

Palladium/Copper-Cocatalyzed Intramolecular Oxidative Coupling: an Efficient and Atom-economical Strategy for the Synthesis of 3-Acylindoles

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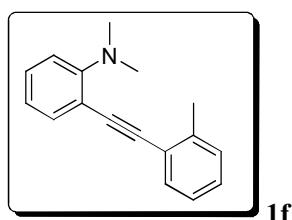
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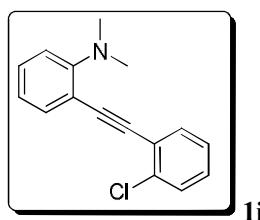
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General Remarks: Column chromatography was carried out on silica gel. Unless noted ^1H NMR spectra were recorded on 400 MHz or 300 MHz in CDCl_3 , ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on 100 MHz or 75 MHz in CDCl_3 . IR spectra were recorded on an FT-IR spectrometer and only major peaks are reported in cm^{-1} . Melting points were determined on a microscopic apparatus and were uncorrected. All products were further characterized by HRMS (high resolution mass spectra); copies of their ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra are provided. Commercially available reagents and solvents were used without further purification. Some starting materials such as **1a**, **1b**, **1c**, **1d**, **1e**, **1g**, **1h**, **1j**, **1l**, **1n**, **1o**, **1p**, **1s**, **1z** have been reported in our previous work.¹

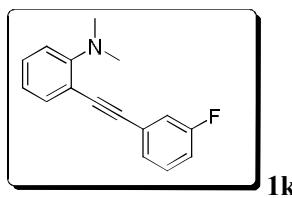
Characterization data of compound **1**.



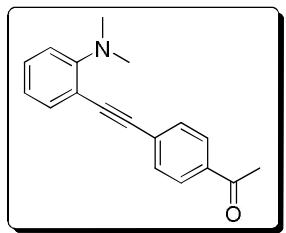
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.48-7.51 (m, 2 H), 7.12-7.25 (m, 4 H), 6.86-6.92 (m, 2 H), 2.98 (s, 6 H), 2.53 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): 154.5, 139.7, 134.3, 131.6, 129.4, 129.1, 127.9, 125.5, 123.6, 120.5, 116.9, 115.6, 93.6, 92.7, 43.5, 20.7; IR (neat): 2943, 2916, 2784, 1592, 1489, 1452, 1328, 1049, 947, 764;



^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.52-7.57 (m, 2 H), 7.39-7.42 (m, 1 H), 7.20-7.28 (m, 3 H), 6.87-6.92 (m, 2 H), 3.01 (s, 6 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): 154.7, 135.5, 134.7, 133.0, 129.6, 129.2, 128.9, 126.3, 123.8, 120.3, 116.9, 114.5, 94.0, 91.4, 43.6; IR (neat): 2944, 2837, 2787, 1590, 1495, 1052, 947, 753; HRMS (APCI) m/z: calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{15}\text{NCl}$: $\text{M}+\text{H} = 256.0888$; found: 256.0888.

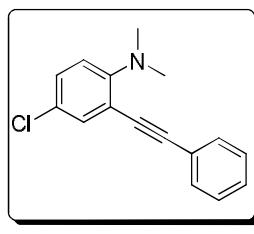


^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.46-7.48 (m, 1 H), 7.20-7.31 (m, 4 H), 7.00-7.02 (m, 1 H), 6.86-6.99 (m, 2 H), 2.98 (s, 6 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): 163.6, 161.2, 154.9, 134.4, 129.8, 129.6, 127.1, 125.8, 125.7, 120.4, 118.0, 117.8, 116.9, 115.3, 115.1, 114.4, 93.3, 89.9, 43.4; IR (neat): 2919, 2851, 1579, 1383, 1065, 1017, 774, 679; HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{15}\text{NF}$: $\text{M}+\text{H} = 240.1183$; found: 240.1182.



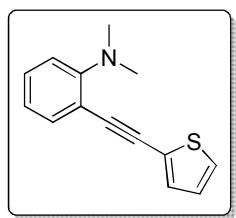
1m

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.92-7.94 (m, 2 H), 7.59-7.61 (m, 2 H), 7.48-7.50 (m, 1 H), 7.25-7.29 (m, 1 H), 6.88-6.94 (m, 2 H), 3.01 (s, 6 H), 2.60 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 197.2, 154.9, 135.9, 134.5, 131.2, 129.8, 128.8, 128.2, 120.4, 116.9, 114.2, 93.9, 92.5, 43.5, 26.5; IR (neat): 2920, 2853, 2787, 1681, 1596, 1263, 951, 835, 760, 635;



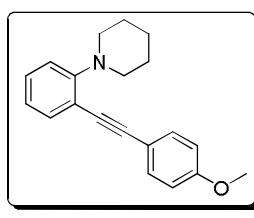
1q

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.51-7.53 (m, 2 H), 7.44 (s, 1 H), 7.32-7.37 (m, 3 H), 7.16-7.19 (m, 1 H), 6.81-6.83 (m, 1 H), 2.97 (s, 6 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 153.3, 133.5, 131.3, 129.0, 128.3, 125.0, 123.4, 118.1, 116.4, 95.6, 87.6, 43.4; IR (neat): 2919, 2848, 1634, 1493, 1391, 811, 758, 689; HRMS (APCI) m/z: calcd for C₁₆H₁₅NCl: M+H = 256.0888; found: 256.0887.



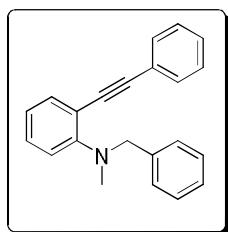
1r

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.43-7.45 (m, 1 H), 7.19-7.23 (m, 3 H), 6.95-6.97 (m, 1 H), 6.83-6.88 (m, 2 H), 2.95 (s, 6 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 154.6, 133.3, 131.1, 129.3, 126.9, 126.8, 123.8, 120.2, 116.8, 114.4, 92.6, 87.7, 43.3; IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3099, 3066, 2942, 2862, 2835, 2787, 1592, 1489, 1452, 1427, 1330, 1271, 1207, 945, 752, 700; HRMS (APCI) m/z: calcd for C₁₄H₁₄NS: M+H = 228.0841; found: 228.0842.



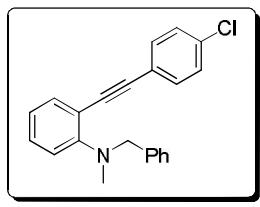
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¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.46-7.48 (m, 3 H), 7.21-7.25 (m, 1 H), 6.86-6.94 (m, 4 H), 3.81 (s, 3 H), 3.16-3.19 (m, 4 H), 1.76-1.82 (m, 4 H), 1.56-1.62 (m, 2 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 159.4, 155.1, 133.6, 132.8, 128.9, 121.1, 117.7, 117.1, 116.1, 113.9, 94.4, 86.9, 55.2, 52.8, 26.4, 24.3; IR (neat): 2919, 2850, 1582, 1443, 1382, 1027, 831, 769; HRMS (APCI) m/z: calcd for C₂₀H₂₂NO: M+H = 292.1696; found: 292.1696.



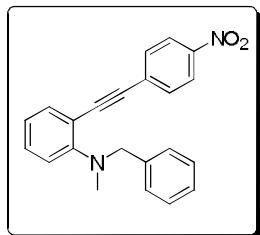
1u

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.52-7.54 (m, 1 H), 7.42-7.44 (m, 2 H), 7.27-7.31 (m, 2 H), 7.19-7.25 (m, 7 H), 6.88-6.95 (m, 2 H), 4.59 (s, 2 H), 2.78 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 153.9, 139.0, 134.5, 131.2, 129.2, 128.2, 128.1, 127.9, 127.8, 126.9, 123.6, 120.5, 117.8, 115.2, 94.7, 88.7, 60.1, 39.1; IR (neat): 3059, 3027, 2850, 2797, 1593, 1490, 1446, 1362, 754, 693; HRMS (APCI) m/z: calcd for C₂₂H₂₀N: M+H = 298.1590; found: 298.1595.



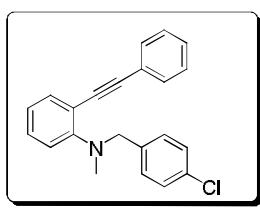
1v

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.58-7.59 (m, 1 H), 7.55-7.57 (m, 1 H), 7.42-7.51 (m, 2 H), 7.21-7.32 (m, 3 H), 7.15-7.18 (m, 1 H), 7.02-7.07 (m, 3 H), 6.88-6.96 (m, 2 H), 4.58 (s, 2 H), 2.77 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 154.0, 139.1, 138.7, 134.5, 133.7, 132.4, 130.5, 129.5, 128.4, 128.3, 127.7, 126.9, 122.1, 120.5, 117.7, 114.6, 93.5, 89.6, 60.1, 38.9; IR (neat): 3060, 2922, 2850, 2797, 1591, 1490, 1090, 826, 751, 699; HRMS (APCI) m/z: calcd for C₂₂H₁₉NCl: M+H = 332.1201; found: 332.1202.



1w

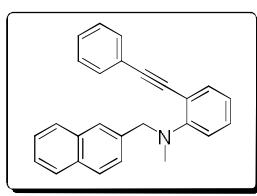
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.02-8.05 (m, 2 H), 7.52-7.54 (m, 1 H), 7.44-7.46 (m, 2 H), 7.27-7.35 (m, 4 H), 7.10-7.14 (m, 2 H), 6.98-6.99 (m, 1 H), 6.90-6.94 (m, 1 H), 4.63 (s, 2 H), 2.82 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 154.4, 146.5, 139.1, 134.9, 131.7, 130.6, 130.4, 128.4, 128.2, 127.5, 127.0, 123.3, 120.3, 117.5, 113.2, 94.4, 92.9, 60.2, 38.9; IR (neat): 2919, 2851, 1589, 1383, 1075, 1024, 771; HRMS (APCI) m/z: calcd for C₂₂H₁₉N₂O₂: M+H = 343.1441; found: 343.1443.



1x

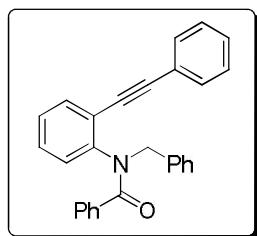
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.51-7.53 (m, 1 H), 7.35-7.37 (m, 2 H), 7.18-7.25 (m, 8 H), 6.89-6.93 (m, 2 H), 4.51 (s, 2 H), 2.75 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 153.7, 137.6, 134.5, 132.5, 131.2, 129.3, 128.4, 128.2, 127.9, 123.5, 120.8, 117.9, 115.3, 94.8, 88.5, 59.5, 39.1; IR (neat):

(neat): 3059, 2921, 2851, 2797, 1592, 1489, 1443, 1360, 1090, 754, 690; HRMS (APCI) m/z: calcd for C₂₂H₁₉NCl: M+H = 332.1201; found: 332.1208.



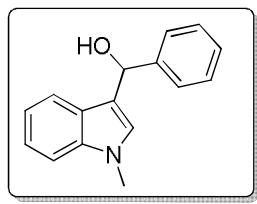
1y

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.87 (s, 1 H), 7.73-7.80 (m, 3 H), 7.54-7.59 (m, 2 H), 7.40-7.43 (m, 2 H), 7.09-7.25 (m, 6 H), 6.90-6.98 (m, 2 H), 4.70 (s, 2 H), 2.80 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 154.1, 136.7, 134.5, 133.5, 132.8, 131.2, 129.3, 128.0, 127.9, 127.8, 127.7, 126.5, 126.4, 125.9, 125.4, 123.6, 120.7, 117.9, 115.4, 94.8, 88.7, 60.4, 39.2; IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 2923, 2846, 1592, 1487, 939, 811, 749; HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₂₆H₂₂N: M+H = 348.1747; found: 348.1752.



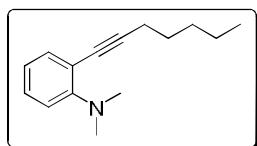
N-benzyl-N-(2-(phenylethynyl)phenyl)benzamide

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.55-7.57 (m, 2 H), 7.32-7.40 (m, 8 H), 7.03-7.25 (m, 8 H), 6.83-6.85 (m, 1 H), 5.63-5.66 (m, 1 H), 4.74-4.78 (m, 1 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 170.9, 144.3, 137.1, 136.2, 132.7, 131.6, 129.7, 129.5, 129.2, 128.7, 128.6, 128.4, 128.2, 127.4, 127.3, 127.2, 122.8, 122.7, 95.1, 86.1, 52.8; IR (neat): 3061, 3030, 2925, 1642, 1495, 1446, 1384, 1299, 911, 764, 695; HRMS (APCI) m/z: calcd for C₂₈H₂₂NO: M+H = 388.1696; found: 388.1698.



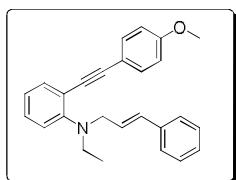
3

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.53-7.55 (m, 1 H), 7.42-7.44 (m, 2 H), 7.16-7.31 (m, 6 H), 7.02-7.06 (m, 1 H), 6.68 (s, 1 H), 6.04 (s, 1 H), 3.57 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 143.7, 137.2, 128.3, 128.1, 127.4, 127.3, 126.8, 126.3, 126.2, 121.8, 119.6, 119.2, 118.2, 109.2, 69.9, 32.5; IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3055, 2922, 2873, 1617, 1545, 1464, 1377, 1329, 1056, 739, 701;



2-(hept-1-ynyl)-N,N-dimethylaniline (1z)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.34-7.36 (m, 1 H), 7.13-7.17 (m, 1 H), 6.80-6.86 (m, 2 H), 2.89 (s, 6 H), 2.44-2.47 (m, 2 H), 1.58-1.66 (m, 2 H), 1.30-1.48 (m, 4 H), 0.89-0.93 (m, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 154.4, 134.1, 128.1, 120.5, 116.7, 116.4, 95.5, 79.4, 43.3, 31.0, 28.3, 22.1, 19.7, 13.8;



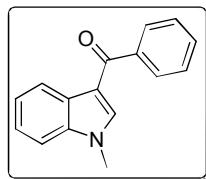
N-cinnamyl-*N*-ethyl-2-((4-methoxyphenyl)ethynyl)aniline

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.44-7.50 (m, 3 H), 7.18-7.32 (m, 6 H), 6.94-6.96 (m, 1 H), 6.85-6.89 (m, 1 H), 6.80-6.82 (m, 2 H), 6.58 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1 H), 6.32-6.39 (m, 1 H), 4.09 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2 H), 3.76 (s, 3 H), 3.39 (dd, *J* = 13.4, 6.4 Hz, 2 H), 1.12-1.16 (m, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 159.3, 152.4, 137.1, 134.3, 132.7, 131.6, 128.6, 128.4, 127.9, 127.2, 126.3, 120.5, 119.2, 116.4, 116.0, 113.9, 94.1, 87.7, 55.2, 54.9, 45.1, 12.5; HRMS (APCI) m/z: calcd for C₂₆H₂₆NO: M+H = 368.2009; found: 368.2024.

Typical procedure for the synthesis of product 2

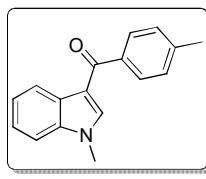
To a solution of *N,N*-dimethyl-2-(phenylethyynyl)aniline (**1a**) (44.2 mg, 0.200 mmol) in toluene (2 mL) was added PdBr₂ (5.3 mg, 10 mol%), CuI (3.8 mg, 10 mol%), LiCl (17 mg, 2.0 equiv.) and 120 uL TBHP (5 M in decane). The reaction mixture was then stirred in air at 100 °C for 8 h. The resulting mixture was quenched with water and extracted twice with EtOAc. The combined organic extracts were washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄ and concentrated. Purification of the crude product by flash column chromatography afforded **2a** in 61% yield (28.7 mg).

Characterization data of compound 2.



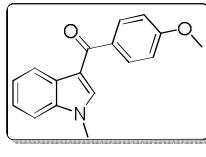
2a, m.p. = 114-116 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.42-8.44 (m, 1 H), 7.79-7.82 (m, 2 H), 7.46-7.56 (m, 4 H), 7.33-7.38 (m, 3 H), 3.83 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 190.8, 140.9, 137.9, 137.5, 131.0, 128.6, 128.5, 128.2, 127.1, 126.9, 123.6, 122.7, 115.6, 109.6, 33.5; IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 2957, 2926, 1732, 1617, 1524, 1465, 1368, 1233, 1073, 873, 748, 718, 669; HRMS (APCI) m/z: calcd for C₁₆H₁₄NO: M+H = 236.1070; found: 236.1080.



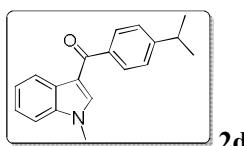
2b, m.p. = 134-135 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.40-8.42 (m, 1 H), 7.71-7.74 (m, 2 H), 7.52 (s, 1 H), 7.25-7.52 (m, 5 H), 3.82 (s, 3 H), 2.43 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 190.6, 141.5, 138.1, 137.5, 128.8, 127.2, 123.5, 122.7, 122.5, 115.6, 109.5, 33.5, 21.5; IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 2919, 1617, 1524, 1465, 1368, 1234, 1072, 878, 748; HRMS (APCI) m/z: calcd for C₁₇H₁₆NO: M+H = 250.1226; found: 250.1237.



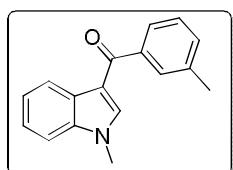
2c, m.p. = 114-116 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.36-8.38 (m, 1 H), 7.81-7.84 (m, 2 H), 7.52-7.57 (m, 1 H), 7.29-7.34 (m, 3 H), 6.86-6.98 (m, 2 H), 3.87 (s, 3 H), 3.82 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 189.7, 162.1, 137.4, 137.0, 133.4, 130.8, 127.3, 123.4, 122.6, 122.4, 113.5, 109.5, 55.4, 33.4; IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 2930, 1740, 1608, 1465, 1367, 1255, 1233, 1174, 1124, 1028, 878, 844, 751; HRMS (APCI) m/z: calcd for C₁₇H₁₆NO₂: M+H = 266.1176; found: 266.1181.



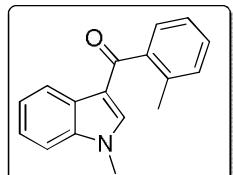
2d

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.41-8.44 (m, 1 H), 7.75-7.77 (m, 2 H), 7.54 (s, 1 H), 7.31-7.35 (m, 5 H), 3.82 (s, 3 H), 2.95-3.02 (m, 1 H), 1.29-1.31 (m, 6 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 190.6, 152.3, 138.5, 137.6, 137.5, 128.9, 127.2, 126.3, 123.5, 122.7, 122.5, 115.7, 109.5, 34.1, 33.4, 23.8; IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 2960, 2922, 1705, 1612, 1524, 1464, 1381, 1234, 1073, 878, 749; HRMS (APCI) m/z: calcd for C₁₉H₂₀NO: M+H = 278.1539; found: 278.1551.



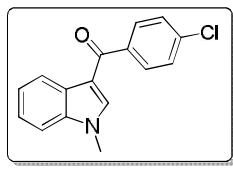
2e, m.p. = 102-104 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.41-8.43 (m, 1 H), 7.58-7.62 (m, 2 H), 7.52 (s, 1 H), 7.32-7.38 (m, 5 H), 3.83 (s, 3 H), 2.43 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 191.0, 140.9, 138.1, 137.8, 137.5, 131.8, 129.1, 128.5, 128.0, 127.6, 127.2, 126.9, 125.8, 123.6, 122.7, 122.6, 115.7, 109.6, 33.5, 21.4; IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 2921, 1697, 1621, 1580, 1524, 1464, 1368, 1243, 1123, 1074, 750; HRMS (APCI) m/z: calcd for C₁₇H₁₆NO: M+H = 250.1226; found: 250.1234.



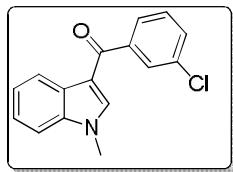
2f, m.p. = 130-132 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.36-8.38 (m, 1 H), 7.32-7.39 (m, 5 H), 7.28-7.30 (m, 1 H), 7.22-7.26 (m, 2 H), 3.78 (s, 3 H), 2.38 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 192.8, 141.1, 138.5, 137.7, 135.8, 130.7, 129.2, 127.4, 126.6, 125.0, 123.6, 122.8, 122.6, 117.1, 109.7, 33.5, 19.5; IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 2920, 1621, 1524, 1464, 1370, 1232, 1126, 1071, 879, 752, 660; HRMS (APCI) m/z: calcd for C₁₇H₁₆NO: M+H = 250.1226; found: 250.1232.



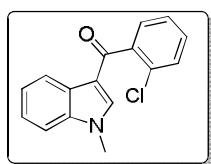
2g, m.p. = 99-100 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.35-8.38 (m, 1 H), 7.72-7.74 (m, 2 H), 7.48 (s, 1 H), 7.42-7.44 (m, 2 H), 7.34-7.35 (m, 3 H), 3.82 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 189.4, 139.1, 137.7, 137.5, 137.2, 130.0, 128.5, 128.4, 127.5, 127.0, 126.9, 123.7, 122.8, 122.6, 115.3, 109.7, 33.5; IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 2919, 1617, 1524, 1463, 1381, 1233, 1088, 1014, 771, 753; HRMS (APCI) m/z: calcd for C₁₆H₁₃NOCl: M+H = 270.0680; found: 270.0689.



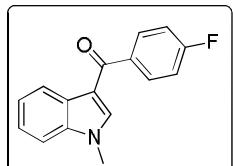
2h, m.p. = 130-132 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.38-8.40 (m, 1 H), 7.76 (s, 1 H), 7.64-7.66 (m, 1 H), 7.48 (s, 1 H), 7.34-7.41 (m, 5 H), 3.82 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 188.9, 142.5, 137.8, 137.6, 134.3, 130.9, 129.6, 128.5, 127.5, 127.0, 126.9, 126.7, 123.8, 122.9, 122.6, 115.2, 109.7, 33.5; IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 2919, 1613, 1521, 1370, 1226, 1075, 880, 749, 726; HRMS (APCI) m/z: calcd for C₁₆H₁₃NOCl: M+H = 270.0680; found: 270.0688.



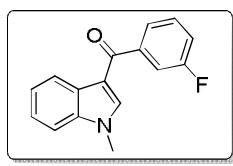
2i, m.p. = 150-152 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.35-8.38 (m, 1 H), 7.40-7.48 (m, 3 H), 7.34-7.38 (m, 4 H), 7.29 (s, 1 H), 3.79 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 188.8, 140.5, 138.8, 137.8, 130.9, 130.3, 130.0, 128.7, 128.5, 126.9, 126.4, 123.8, 123.0, 122.6, 116.4, 109.7, 33.6; IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 2920, 1627, 1526, 1464, 1378, 1229, 1078, 770, 751; HRMS (APCI) m/z: calcd for C₁₆H₁₃NOCl: M+H = 270.0680; found: 270.0687.



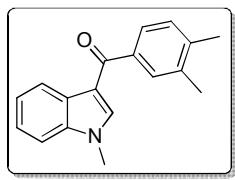
2j, m.p. = 130-132 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.37-8.39 (m, 1 H), 7.83-7.86 (m, 2 H), 7.52 (s, 1 H), 7.36-7.38 (m, 3 H), 7.14-7.18 (m, 2 H), 3.86 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 189.3, 137.5, 137.1, 131.0, 130.9, 128.5, 127.1, 126.9, 123.7, 122.7, 115.5, 115.4, 115.2, 109.6, 33.6; IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 2919, 1620, 1595, 1464, 1380, 1231, 1072, 771; HRMS (APCI) m/z: calcd for C₁₆H₁₃NOF: M+H = 254.0976; found: 254.0982.



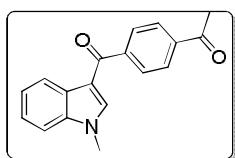
2k

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.39-8.42 (m, 1 H), 7.51-7.59 (m, 1 H), 7.41-7.50 (m, 3 H), 7.34-7.37 (m, 3 H), 7.20-7.25 (m, 1 H), 3.83 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 189.0, 163.7, 161.3, 142.9, 137.8, 137.5, 129.9, 127.0, 124.3, 123.8, 122.9, 122.6, 118.0, 117.8, 115.6, 115.4, 115.2, 109.7, 33.5; IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3065, 2924, 1618, 1580, 1523, 1465, 1368, 1242, 1120, 747; HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for C₁₆H₁₃NFO: M+H = 254.0976; found: 254.0973.



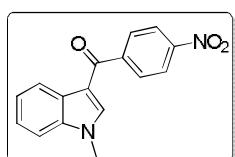
2l, m.p. = 160-162 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.40-8.42 (m, 1 H), 7.62 (s, 1 H), 7.54-7.57 (m, 2 H), 7.32-7.36 (m, 3 H), 7.22-7.24 (m, 1 H), 3.84 (s, 3 H), 2.34 (s, 6 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 190.8, 140.2, 138.6, 137.5, 136.6, 129.9, 129.3, 127.3, 126.4, 123.5, 122.8, 122.5, 115.8, 109.5, 33.5, 19.8; IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 2919, 1609, 1570, 1523, 1463, 1382, 1071, 1023, 773, 750; HRMS (APCI) m/z: calcd for C₁₈H₁₈NO: M+H = 264.1383; found: 264.1390.



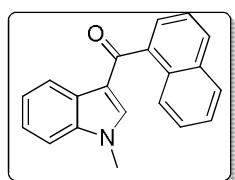
2m, m.p. = 120-122 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.39-8.41 (m, 1 H), 8.01-8.03 (m, 2 H), 7.82-7.84 (m, 2 H), 7.48 (s, 1 H), 7.33-7.36 (m, 3 H), 3.83 (s, 3 H), 2.64 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 197.6, 189.7, 144.6, 138.6, 138.1, 137.5, 128.6, 128.2, 126.9, 123.8, 122.9, 122.5, 115.3, 109.7, 33.5, 26.7; IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3010, 2919, 1683, 1616, 1524, 1464, 1377, 1264, 1233, 1075, 749, 706; HRMS (APCI) m/z: calcd for C₁₈H₁₆NO₂: M+H = 278.1176; found: 278.1189.



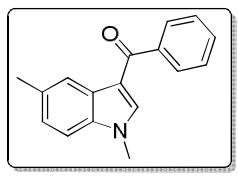
2n, m.p. = 192-194 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.38-8.40 (m, 1 H), 8.30-8.32 (m, 2 H), 7.91-7.93 (m, 2 H), 7.49 (s, 1 H), 7.35-7.40 (m, 3 H), 3.87 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 188.3, 149.1, 146.2, 138.1, 137.7, 129.3, 128.5, 127.6, 126.9, 126.8, 124.1, 123.5, 123.2, 122.6, 115.2, 109.8, 33.7; IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 2920, 1737, 1596, 1383, 1070, 1026, 770; HRMS (APCI) m/z: calcd for C₁₆H₁₃N₂O₃: M+H = 281.0921; found: 281.0923.



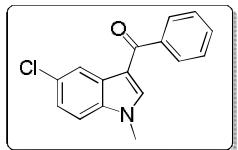
2o, m.p. = 180-182 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.49-8.51 (m, 1 H), 8.15-8.17 (m, 1 H), 7.88-7.96 (m, 2 H), 7.62-7.64 (m, 1 H), 7.50-7.53 (m, 3 H), 7.34-7.49 (m, 3 H), 7.29 (s, 1 H), 3.73 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 191.9, 139.0, 138.9, 137.7, 133.7, 130.7, 129.9, 128.5, 128.1, 127.6, 126.9, 126.8, 126.7, 126.2, 125.9, 125.6, 124.5, 123.7, 122.9, 122.8, 117.6, 109.7, 33.5; IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 2920, 1614, 1523, 1464, 1367, 1233, 1089, 887, 791, 751; HRMS (APCI) m/z: calcd for C₂₀H₁₆NO: M+H = 286.1226; found: 286.1235.



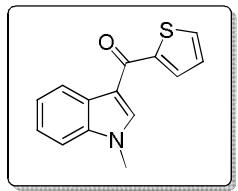
2p

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.26 (s, 1 H), 7.79-7.81 (m, 2 H), 7.45-7.54 (m, 4 H), 7.25-7.27 (m, 1 H), 7.17-7.19 (m, 1 H), 3.81 (s, 3 H), 2.51 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 190.9, 141.0, 138.0, 135.9, 132.4, 130.9, 128.6, 128.2, 127.4, 125.2, 122.4, 115.1, 109.2, 33.5, 21.5; IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 2920, 1618, 1524, 1459, 1364, 1237, 1068, 760, 718, 669; HRMS (APCI) m/z: calcd for C₁₇H₁₆NO: M+H = 250.1226; found: 250.1236.



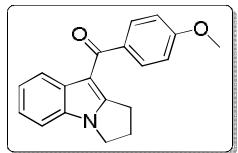
2q, m.p. = 140-142 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.43 (s, 1 H), 7.77-7.79 (m, 2 H), 7.46-7.57 (m, 4 H), 7.25-7.30 (m, 2 H), 3.82 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 190.4, 140.5, 138.5, 135.9, 131.2, 128.8, 128.6, 128.3, 128.2, 124.0, 122.3, 115.2, 110.6, 33.7; IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 2924, 1690, 1610, 1522, 1458, 1363, 1232, 1080, 806, 709, 667; HRMS (APCI) m/z: calcd for C₁₆H₁₃NOCl: M+H = 270.0680; found: 270.0684.



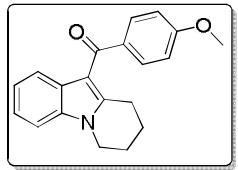
2r

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.39-8.43 (m, 1 H), 7.79 (s, 1 H), 7.73-7.74 (m, 1 H), 7.58-7.59 (m, 1 H), 7.25-7.36 (m, 3 H), 7.13-7.15 (m, 1 H), 3.85 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 181.3, 145.4, 137.4, 136.0, 131.2, 130.9, 127.4, 127.2, 123.7, 122.6, 115.4, 109.6, 33.5; IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3108, 2926, 1729, 1600, 1521, 1464, 1420, 1368, 1233, 1123, 809, 748; HRMS (APCI) m/z: calcd for C₁₄H₁₂NOS: M+H = 242.0634; found: 242.0635.



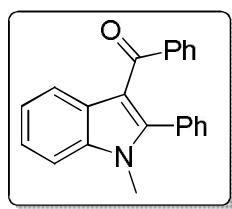
2s, m.p. = 190-192 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.96-7.98 (m, 1 H), 7.71-7.73 (m, 2 H), 7.19-7.27 (m, 3 H), 6.93-6.96 (m, 2 H), 4.09-4.12 (m, 2 H), 3.87 (s, 3 H), 2.95-2.98 (m, 2 H), 2.54-2.58 (m, 2 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 190.7, 161.9, 152.7, 134.0, 132.9, 131.4, 130.5, 122.1, 121.9, 113.3, 109.7, 109.4, 55.3, 44.4, 26.9; IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 2924, 1712, 1604, 1510, 1456, 1418, 1382, 1251, 1220, 1163, 1028, 751; HRMS (APCI) m/z: calcd for C₁₉H₁₈NO₂: M+H = 292.1332; found: 292.1337.



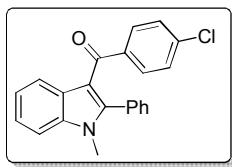
2t

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.75-7.77 (m, 1 H), 7.34-7.38 (m, 2 H), 7.29-7.31 (m, 1 H), 7.16-7.20 (m, 1 H), 7.07-7.11 (m, 1 H), 6.92-6.94 (m, 2 H), 4.09-4.13 (m, 2 H), 3.88 (s, 3 H), 3.15-3.19 (m, 2 H), 2.09-2.15 (m, 2 H), 1.87-1.93 (m, 2 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 191.2, 162.2, 145.5, 135.9, 134.1, 131.1, 128.5, 127.0, 126.9, 121.5, 120.9, 113.3, 112.2, 108.9, 55.3, 42.5, 25.0, 22.5, 20.2; IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 2922, 1601, 1506, 1456, 1420, 1379, 1253, 1162, 1027, 750; HRMS (APCI) m/z: calcd for C₂₀H₂₀NO₂: M+H = 306.1489; found: 306.1493.



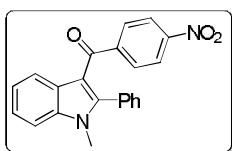
2u, m.p. = 118-120 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.01-8.03 (m, 1 H), 7.51-7.52 (m, 2 H), 7.42-7.44 (m, 1 H), 7.33-7.37 (m, 1 H), 7.28-7.30 (m, 1 H), 7.23-7.26 (m, 6 H), 7.09-7.13 (m, 2 H), 3.67 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 192.8, 146.3, 140.1, 137.2, 130.9, 130.8, 130.7, 129.1, 128.7, 127.9, 127.6, 127.5, 123.2, 122.3, 121.8, 114.7, 109.7, 31.2; IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 2920, 1616, 1468, 1392, 1212, 751, 698, 661; HRMS (APCI) m/z: calcd for C₂₂H₁₈NO: M+H = 312.1383; found: 312.1390.



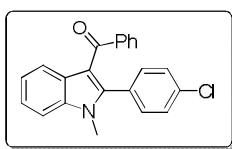
2v, m.p. = 110-112 °C

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.03-8.05 (m, 1 H), 7.42-7.44 (m, 3 H), 7.20-7.38 (m, 7 H), 7.06-7.08 (m, 2 H), 3.68 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 191.4, 146.5, 138.5, 137.2, 136.9, 130.9, 130.6, 130.5, 130.1, 129.2, 128.8, 128.3, 128.1, 127.7, 127.5, 123.4, 122.5, 121.8, 114.5, 109.8, 31.3; IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 2920, 1617, 1578, 1467, 1387, 1087, 750, 701; HRMS (APCI) m/z: calcd for C₂₂H₁₇NOCl: M+H = 346.0993; found: 346.1000.



2w, m.p. = 206-208 °C

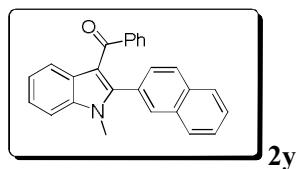
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.23-8.25 (m, 1 H), 7.87-7.89 (m, 2 H), 7.50-7.52 (m, 2 H), 7.34-7.47 (m, 4 H), 7.14-7.34 (m, 4 H), 3.68 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 190.6, 148.3, 147.4, 145.9, 137.3, 130.9, 130.2, 129.5, 129.4, 129.2, 129.1, 128.2, 127.3, 126.9, 123.9, 123.6, 123.2, 122.6, 122.0, 114.3, 109.9, 31.4; IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 2920, 1618, 1598, 1521, 1466, 1387, 1345, 845, 750, 704; HRMS (APCI) m/z: calcd for C₂₂H₁₇N₂O₃: M+H = 357.1234; found: 357.1238.



2x, m.p. = 154-156 °C

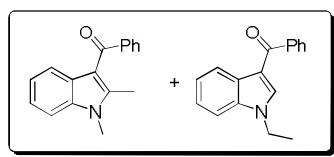
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.90-7.92 (m, 1 H), 7.51-7.54 (m, 2 H), 7.41-7.43 (m, 1 H), 7.21-7.37 (m, 4 H), 7.15-7.19 (m, 5 H), 3.66 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 192.6, 144.8, 140.0, 137.2, 135.0, 132.1, 131.1, 129.2, 128.3, 127.7, 127.4, 123.4, 122.3, 121.9, 115.0, 109.8,

31.2; IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 2919, 1608, 1465, 1387, 1090, 1017, 827, 750, 695; HRMS (APCI) m/z: calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{17}\text{NOCl}$: $\text{M}+\text{H} = 346.0993$; found: 346.0997.



2y

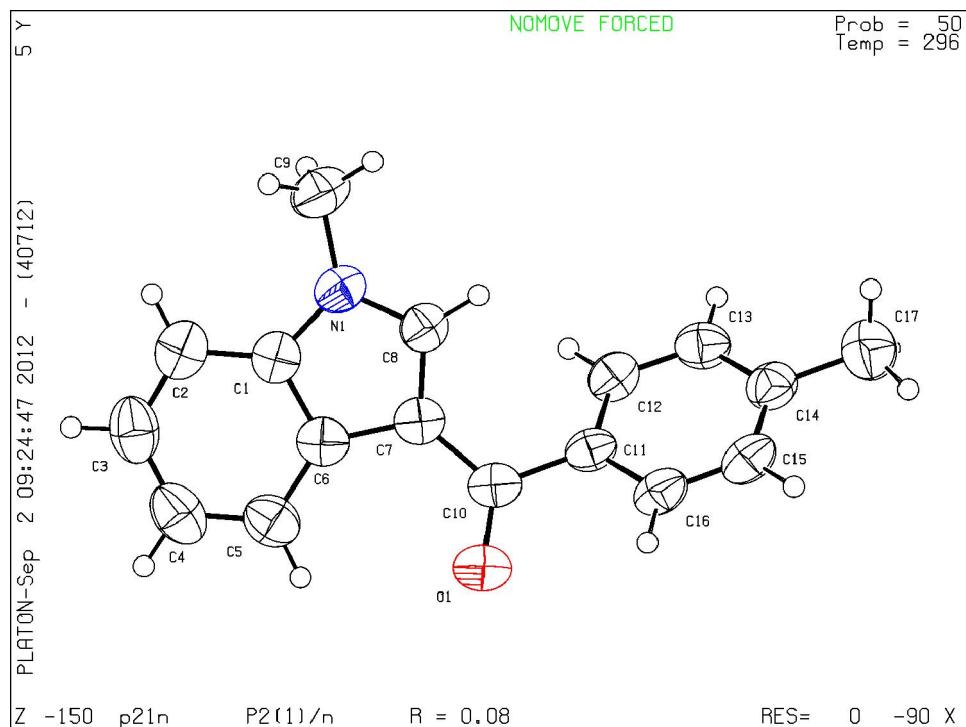
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.99-8.01 (m, 1 H), 7.70-7.79 (m, 4 H), 7.45-7.54 (m, 5 H), 7.37-7.39 (m, 2 H), 7.25-7.35 (m, 1 H), 6.97-7.07 (m, 3 H), 3.72 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): 192.9, 146.4, 140.2, 137.3, 132.9, 132.5, 131.1, 130.7, 128.9, 128.1, 127.7, 127.6, 127.4, 126.8, 126.4, 123.3, 122.3, 121.9, 115.1, 109.8, 31.3; IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 2926, 2842, 1726, 1615, 1464, 1395, 1228, 750, 698; HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{19}\text{NNaO}$: $\text{M}+\text{Na} = 384.1359$; found: 384.1363.



^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.41-8.43 (m, 1 H), 7.80-7.82 (m, 2 H), 7.74-7.76 (m, 1.6 H), 7.59 (s, 1 H), 7.40-7.74 (m, 8 H), 7.29-7.39 (m, 4.3 H), 7.18-7.22 (m, 1.3 H), 7.04-7.08 (m, 1 H), 4.18-4.24 (m, 2.2 H), 3.74 (s, 2.4 H), 2.58 (s, 2.4 H), 1.51 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3.3 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): 192.8, 190.8, 144.7, 141.5, 141.0, 136.6, 136.1, 131.4, 131.0, 129.0, 128.7, 128.2, 127.4, 127.1, 123.5, 122.9, 122.6, 122.0, 121.4, 120.9, 115.7, 109.7, 109.1, 41.7, 29.7, 15.2, 12.5; IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 2924, 1673, 1619, 1519, 1462, 1383, 1223, 1056, 1021, 869, 747; HRMS (ESI) m/z: calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{15}\text{NNaO}$: $\text{M}+\text{Na} = 272.1046$; found: 272.1047.

Crystal Data and Structure Refinement for 2b.

Datablock: p21n



Bond precision: C-C = 0.0068 Å Wavelength=0.71073

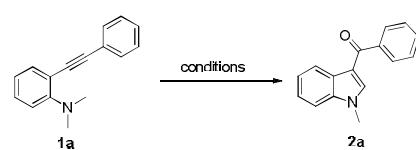
Cell: a=11.180(9) b=7.292(6) c=16.780(13)
alpha=90 beta=100.945(7) gamma=90

Temperature: 296 K

	Calculated	Reported
Volume	1343.1(19)	1343.1(19)
Space group	P 21/n	P2(1)/n
Hall group	-P 2yn	?
Moiety formula	C17 H15 N O	?
Sum formula	C17 H15 N O	C17 H15 N O
Mr	249.30	249.30
Dx, g cm ⁻³	1.233	1.233
Z	4	4
μ (mm ⁻¹)	0.077	0.077
F000	528.0	528.0
F000'	528.21	
h, k, lmax	13, 8, 20	13, 8, 20
Nref	2500	2470
Tmin, Tmax	0.981, 0.988	0.981, 0.988
Tmin'	0.981	
Correction method	= MULTI-SCAN	

Data completeness= 0.988 Theta (max)= 25.500
R(reflections)= 0.0774(1613) wR2(reflections)= 0.2290(2470)
S = 1.187 Npar= 175

Table S1. Screening optimal conditions.^a



Entry	[Pd] (mol %)	[Cu] (mol %)	[O] (equiv)	Additive (equiv)	solvent	Yield (%) ^b
1	PdCl ₂ (10)	CuI (20)	TBHP (3eq)	LiCl (2 eq)	toluene	30
2	PdCl ₂ (CH ₃ CN) ₂ (10)	CuI (20)	TBHP (3eq)	LiCl (2 eq)	toluene	34
3	PdI ₂ (10)	CuI (20)	TBHP (3eq)	LiCl (2 eq)	toluene	34
4	PdBr ₂ (10)	CuI (20)	TBHP (3eq)	LiCl (2 eq)	toluene	51
5	Pd(OAc) ₂ (10)	CuI (20)	TBHP (3eq)	LiCl (2 eq)	toluene	20
6	Pd(OCOCF ₃) ₂ (10)	CuI (20)	TBHP (3eq)	LiCl (2 eq)	toluene	15
7	PdBr ₂ (10)	CuBr (20)	TBHP (3eq)	LiCl (2 eq)	toluene	35
8	PdBr ₂ (10)	CuCl (20)	TBHP (3eq)	LiCl (2 eq)	toluene	30
9	PdBr ₂ (10)	CuCl ₂ (20)	TBHP (3eq)	LiCl (2 eq)	toluene	33

10	PdBr ₂ (10)	CuBr ₂ (20)	TBHP (3eq)	LiCl (2 eq)	toluene	25
11	PdBr ₂ (10)	CuI (20)	TBHP (3eq)	LiBr (2 eq)	toluene	36
12	PdBr ₂ (10)	CuI (20)	TBHP (3eq)	LiCl (2 eq) + NaI (20%)	toluene	31
13	PdBr ₂ (10)	CuI (20)	TBHP (3eq)	NaCl (2 eq)	toluene	15
14	PdBr ₂ (10)	CuI (20)	TBHP (3eq)	LiI (2 eq)	toluene	20
15 ^c	PdBr ₂ (10)	CuI (20)	TBHP (3eq)	LiCl (2 eq)	CH ₃ CN	—
16	PdBr ₂ (10)	CuI (20)	TBHP (3eq)	LiCl (2 eq)	DMF	—
17 ^c	PdBr ₂ (10)	CuI (20)	TBHP (3eq)	LiCl (2 eq)	DCE	15
18	PdBr ₂ (10)	CuI (20)	TBHP (3eq)	LiCl (2 eq)	anisole	40
19	PdBr ₂ (10)	CuI (20)	TBHP (3eq)	LiCl (2 eq)	PhCF ₃	38
20	PdBr₂ (10)	CuI (10)	TBHP (3eq)	LiCl (2 eq)	toluene	61
21	PdBr ₂ (10)	CuI (10)	tBuOOtBu (3eq)	LiCl (2 eq)	toluene	—
22	PdBr ₂ (10)	CuI (10)	H ₂ O ₂ (3eq)	LiCl (2 eq)	toluene	—
23	PdBr ₂ (10)	CuI (10)	(PhCO) ₂ O ₂ (3 eq)	LiCl (2 eq)	toluene	30
24	PdBr ₂ (10)	CuI (10)	O ₂ (1 atm)	LiCl (2 eq)	toluene	—
25	PdBr ₂ (10)	CuI (10)	TBHP (4eq)	LiCl (2 eq)	toluene	48
26	PdBr ₂ (10)	—	TBHP (3eq)	LiCl (2 eq)	toluene	<5
27	—	CuI (10)	TBHP (3eq)	LiCl (2 eq)	toluene	<5

^a Reaction conditions: **1a**, [Pd], [Cu], oxidant, additive, solvent (2 mL), and 100 °C for 8 h. ^b Yield of isolated product. ^c under 80 °C.

Analytical data of ESI-MS:

To a solution of *N,N*-dimethyl-2-(phenylethyynyl)aniline (**1a**) (44.2 mg, 0.200 mmol) in toluene (2 mL) was added PdBr₂ (5.3 mg, 10 mol%), CuI (3.8 mg, 10 mol%), LiCl (17 mg, 2.0 equiv.) and 120 uL TBHP (5 M in decane). The reaction mixture was then stirred under air atmosphere at 100 °C for 2 h. The reaction was cooled to room temperature and diluted with CH₃CN (1/100) prior to the injection into the mass spectrometer. The positive-ion mode of ESI-MS spectrum showed the signals corresponding to the iminium intermediate **B** (m/z 220.1124) and peroxide A (**M+ Na**, m/z =332.1623).

Generic Display Report

Analysis Info

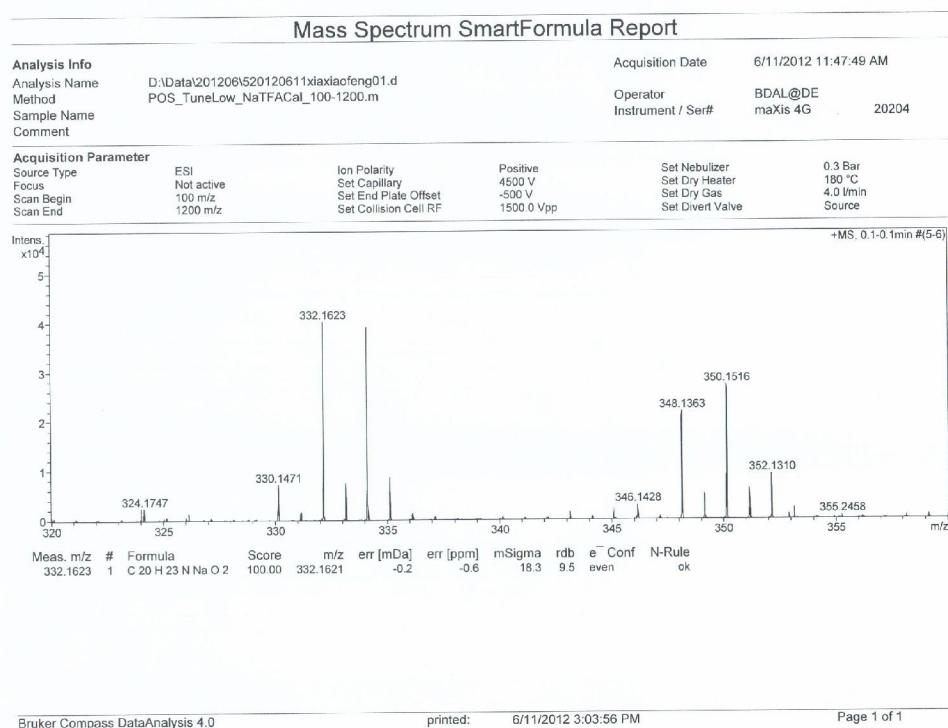
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Sample Name		Instrument	maXis 4G
Comment			

266

+MS, 0.1-0.1min #(5-6)

Handwritten chemical structures and labels:

- At m/z 158.9642: A benzene ring with a phenyl group attached to a nitrogen atom.
- At m/z 184.0372: A benzene ring with a phenyl group attached to a nitrogen atom, labeled "ph + Na+".
- At m/z 220.1124: A benzene ring with a phenyl group attached to a nitrogen atom, labeled "ph + H+".
- At m/z 290.0791: A benzene ring with a phenyl group attached to a nitrogen atom, labeled "C₂₀H₂₃NNaO₂".
- At m/z 332.1623: A benzene ring with a phenyl group attached to a nitrogen atom, labeled "C₂₀H₂₃LiNaO₂".
- At m/z 396.1208: A benzene ring with a phenyl group attached to a nitrogen atom, labeled "ph + Na+".
- At m/z 430.9138: A benzene ring with a phenyl group attached to a nitrogen atom, labeled "C₂₀H₂₃LiO₂".
- At m/z 477.2152: A benzene ring with a phenyl group attached to a nitrogen atom, labeled "C₂₀H₂₃LiO₂".
- At m/z 493.1890: A benzene ring with a phenyl group attached to a nitrogen atom, labeled "ph + Lid".
- At m/z 566.8882: A benzene ring with a phenyl group attached to a nitrogen atom, labeled "C₂₀H₂₃LiO₂".
- At m/z 596.8882: A benzene ring with a phenyl group attached to a nitrogen atom, labeled "C₂₀H₂₃LiO₂".



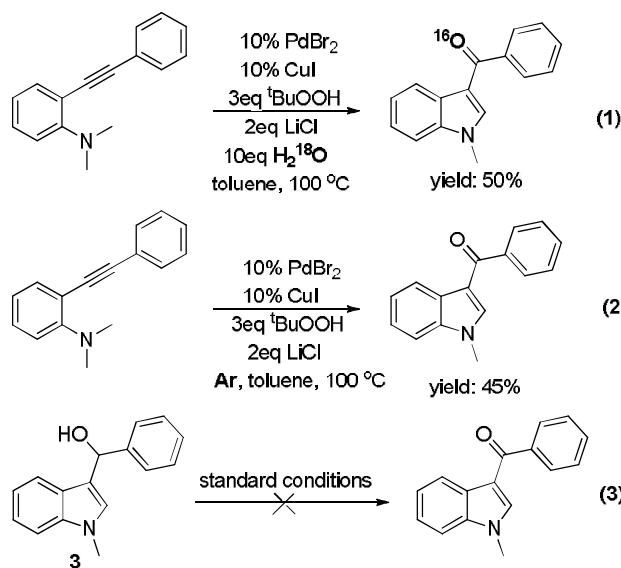
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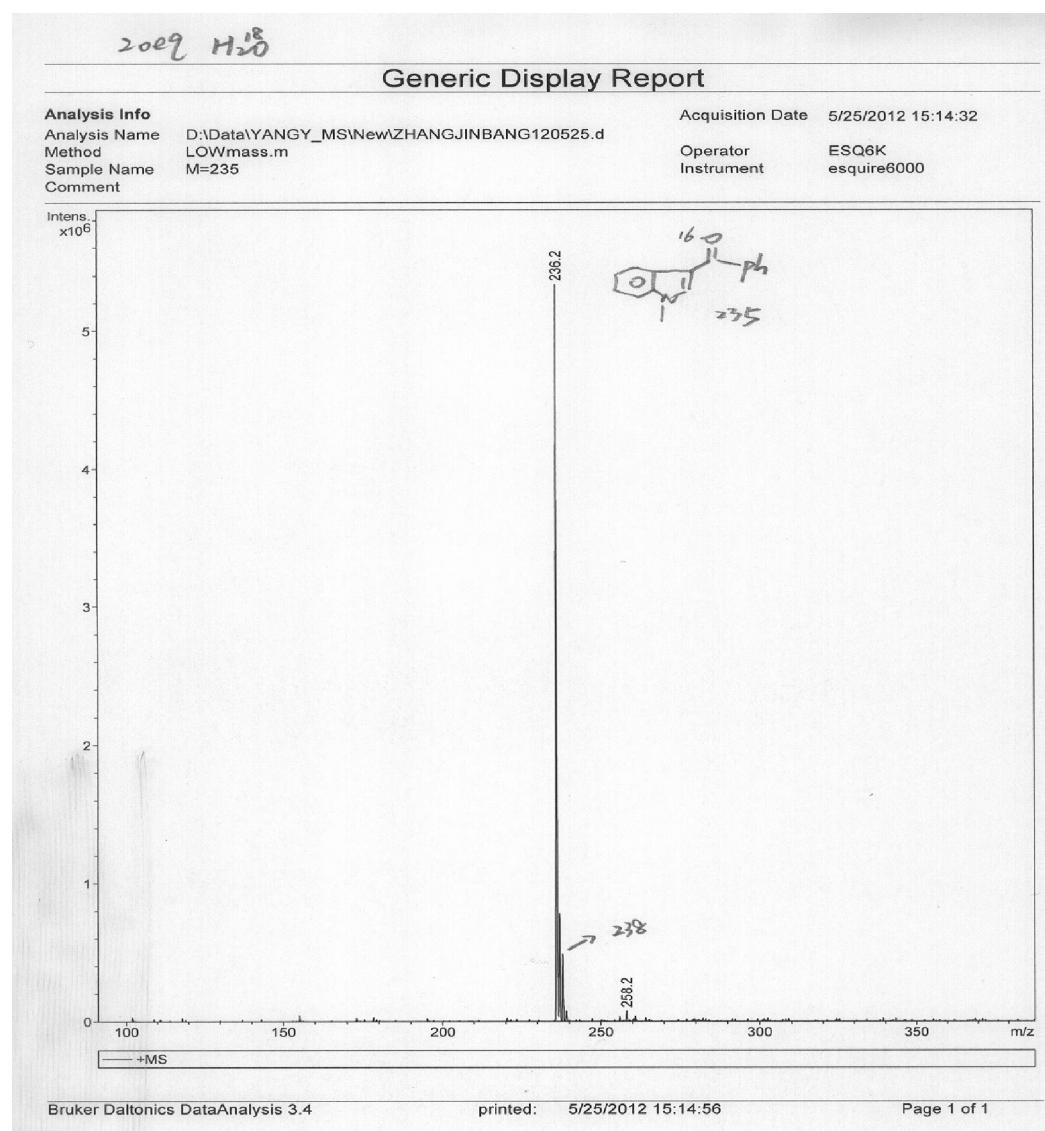
Page 1 of 1

For the Labeling experiment and Control experiments:

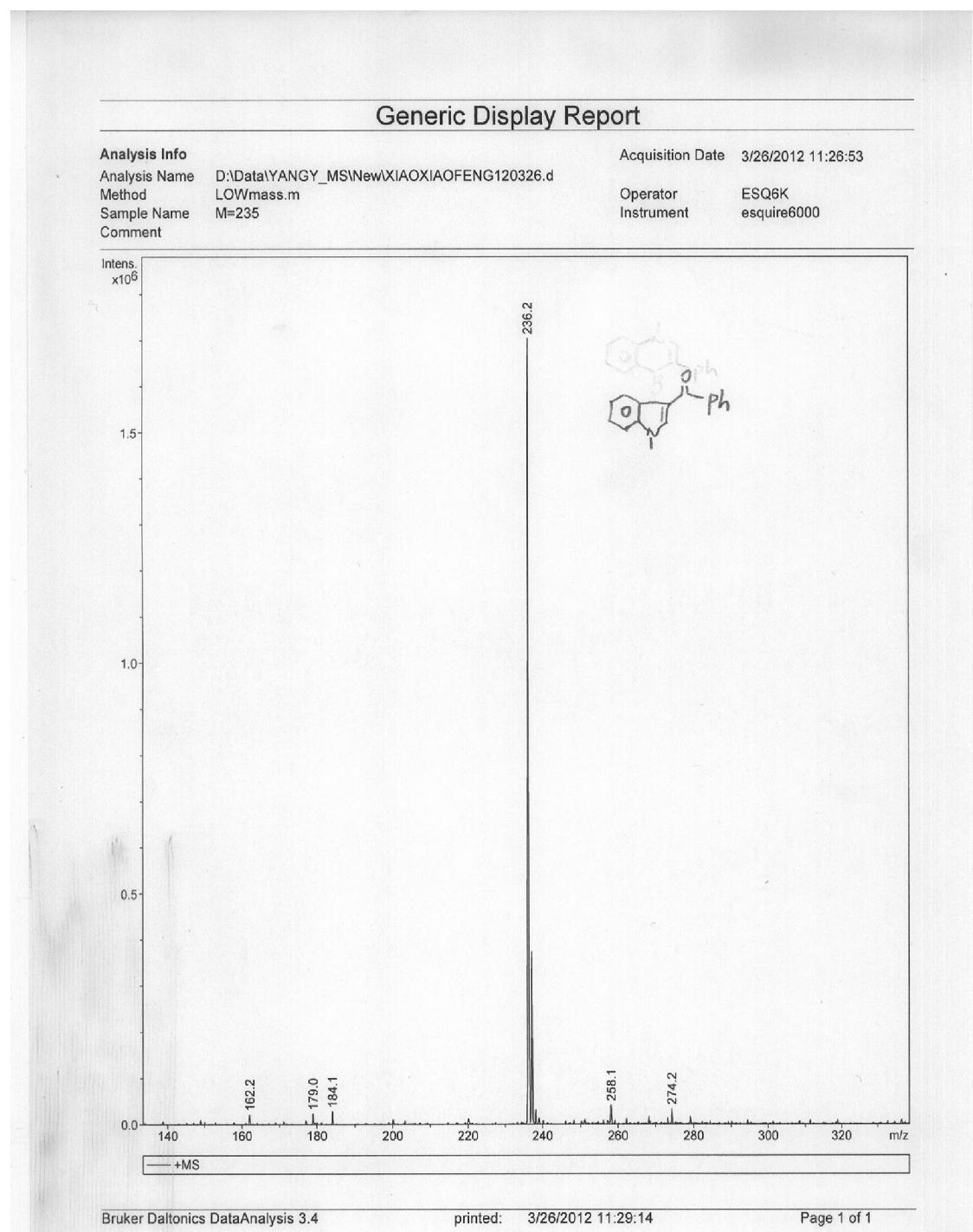
To a solution of *N,N*-dimethyl-2-(phenylethyynyl)aniline (**1a**) (44.2 mg, 0.200 mmol) in toluene (2 mL) was added PdBr₂ (5.3 mg, 10 mol%), CuI (3.8 mg, 10 mol%), LiCl (17 mg, 2.0 equiv.), H₂¹⁸O (10 equiv., 40 uL) and 120 uL TBHP (5 M in decane). The reaction mixture was then stirred in air at 100 °C for 8 h. The resulting mixture was quenched with water and extracted twice with EtOAc. The combined organic extracts were washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄ and concentrated. Purification of the crude product by flash column chromatography afforded **2a** in 50 % yield.



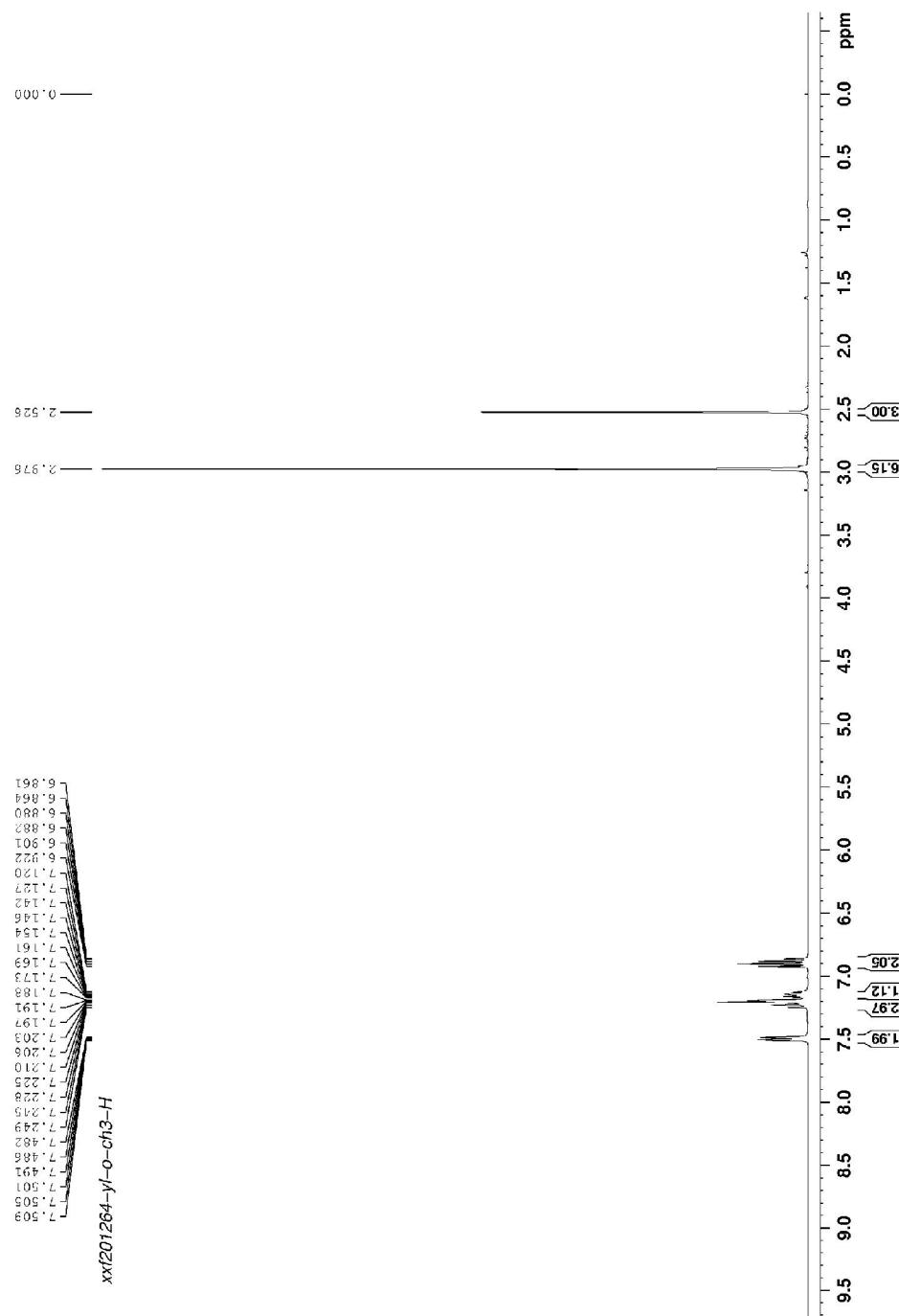
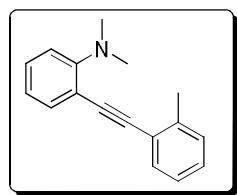
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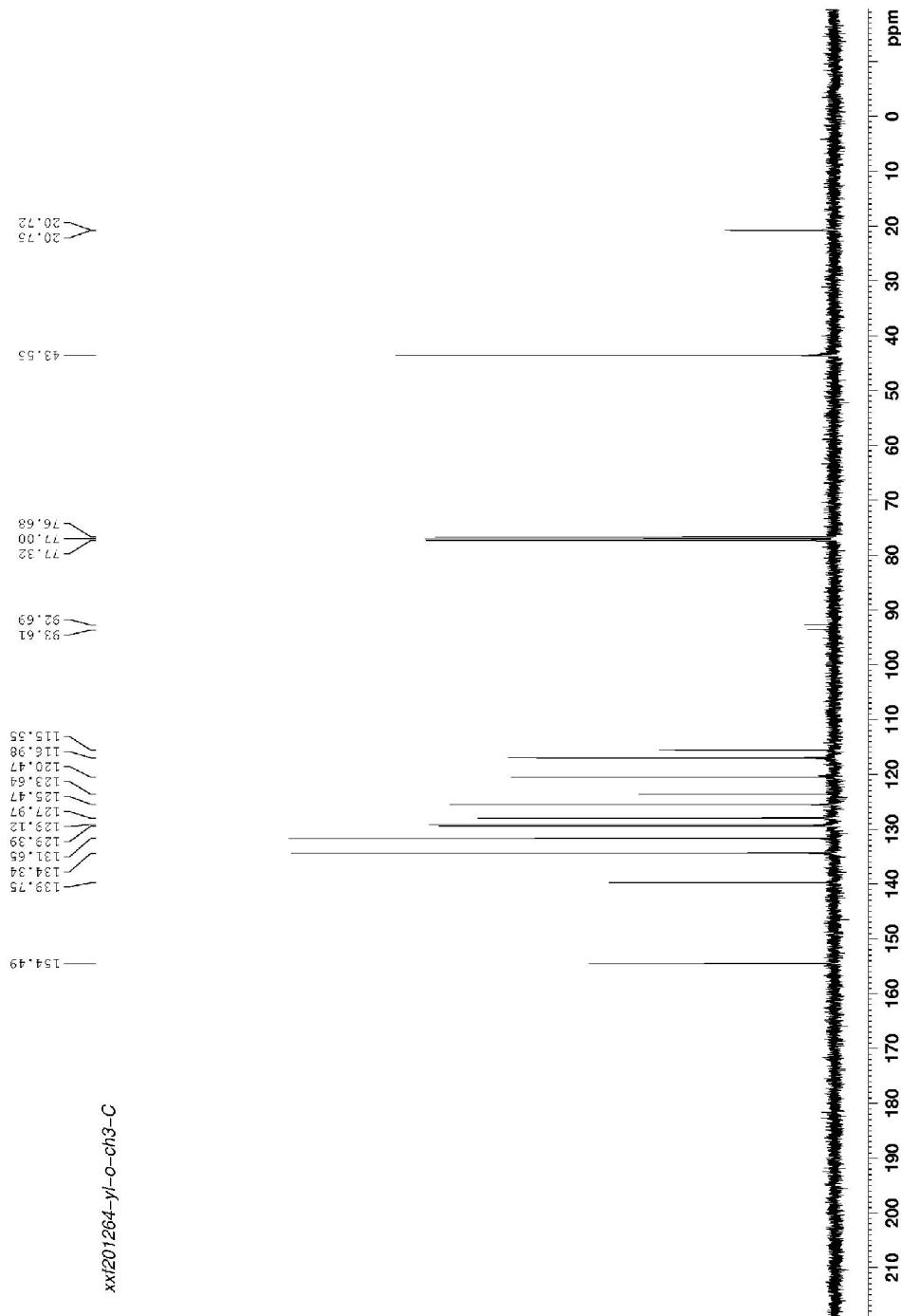
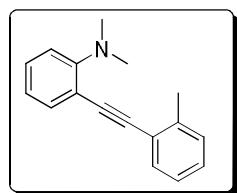


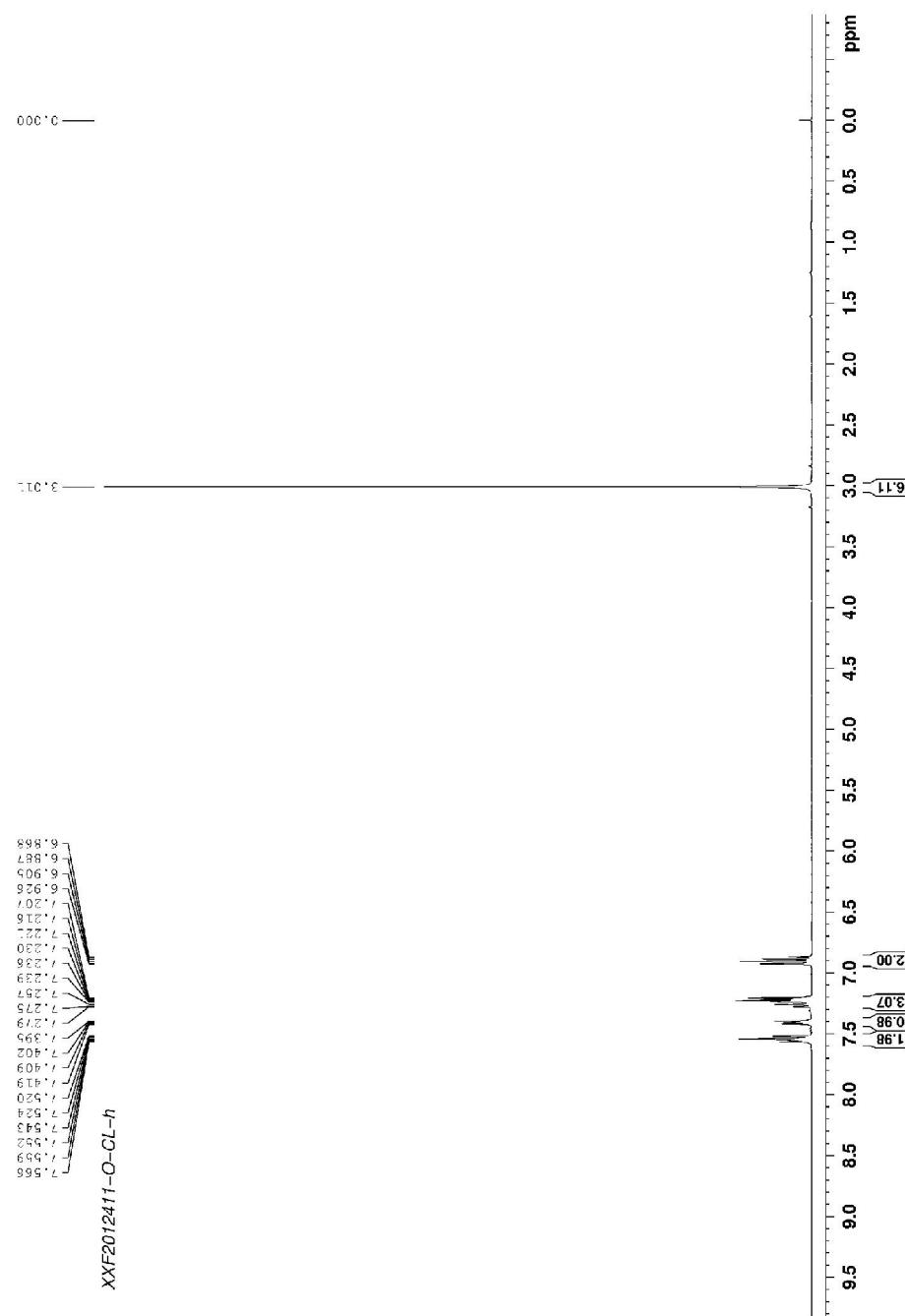
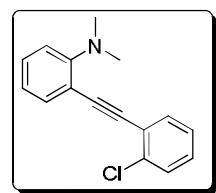
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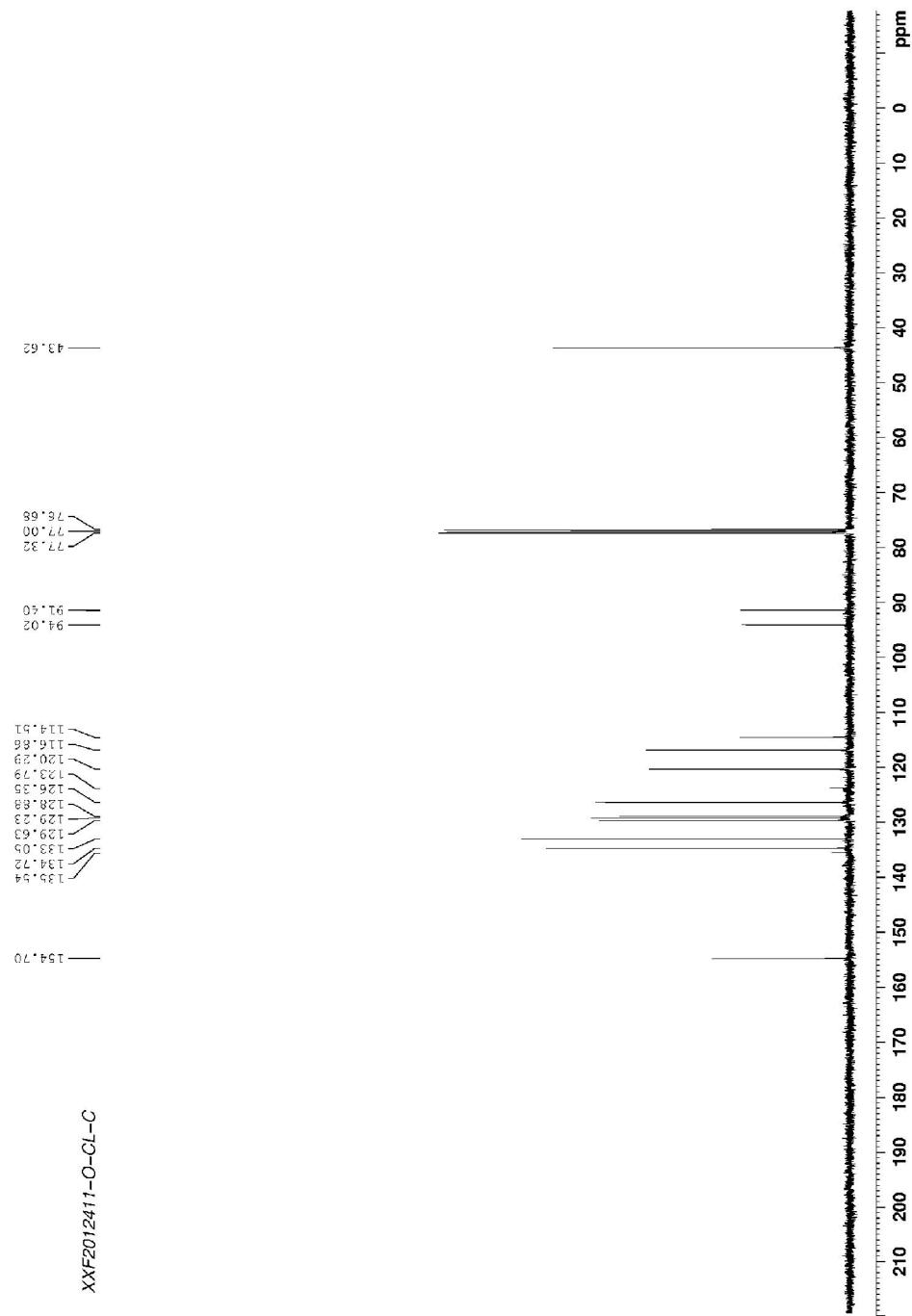
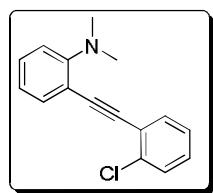
Reference: 1. Xia, X.-F.; Wang, N.; Zhang, L.-L.; Song, X.-R.; Liu, X.-Y.; Liang, Y.-M. *J. Org. Chem.* 2012, **77**, 9163–9170.

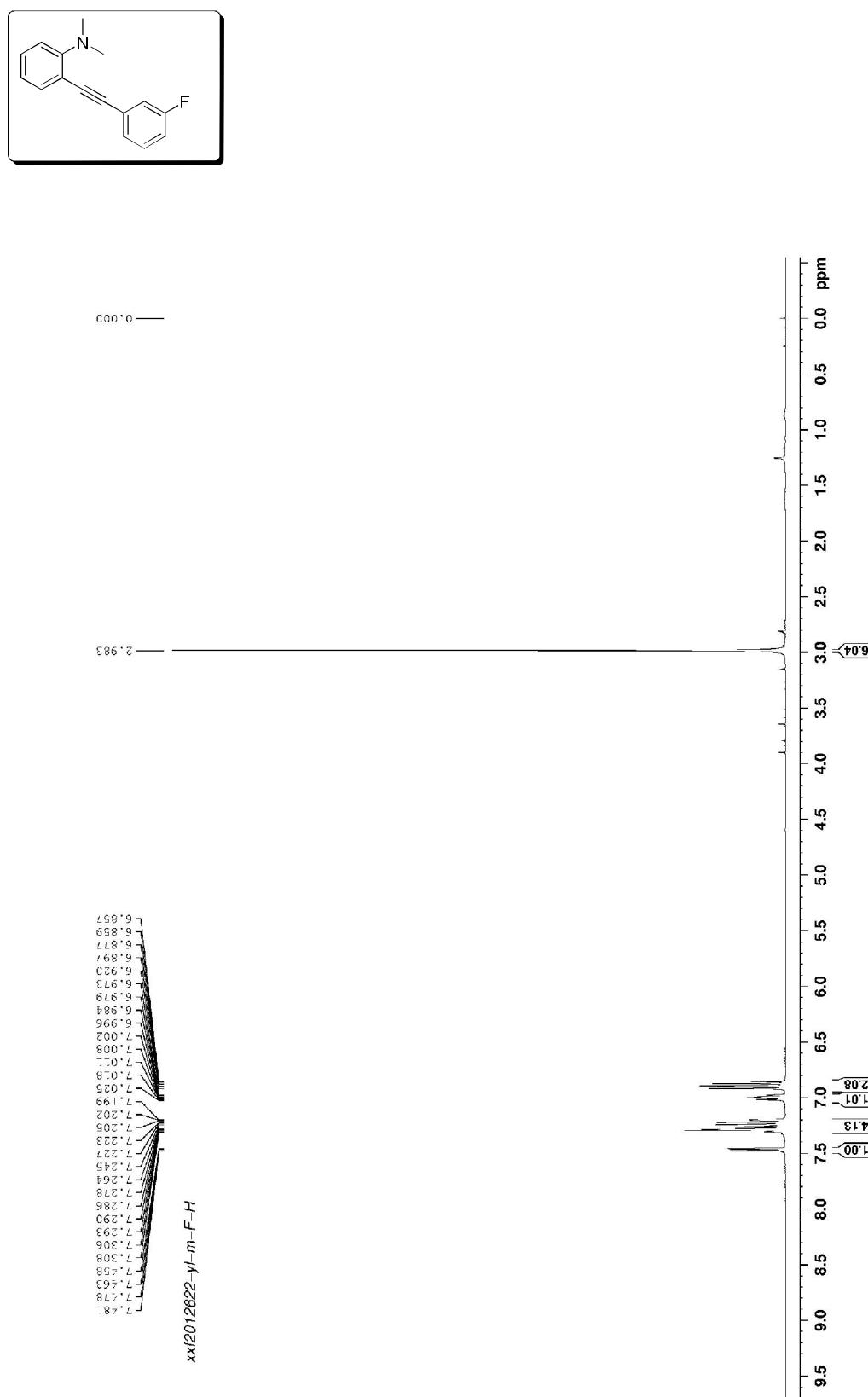


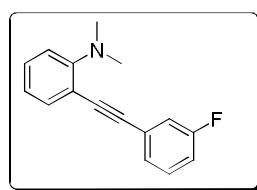




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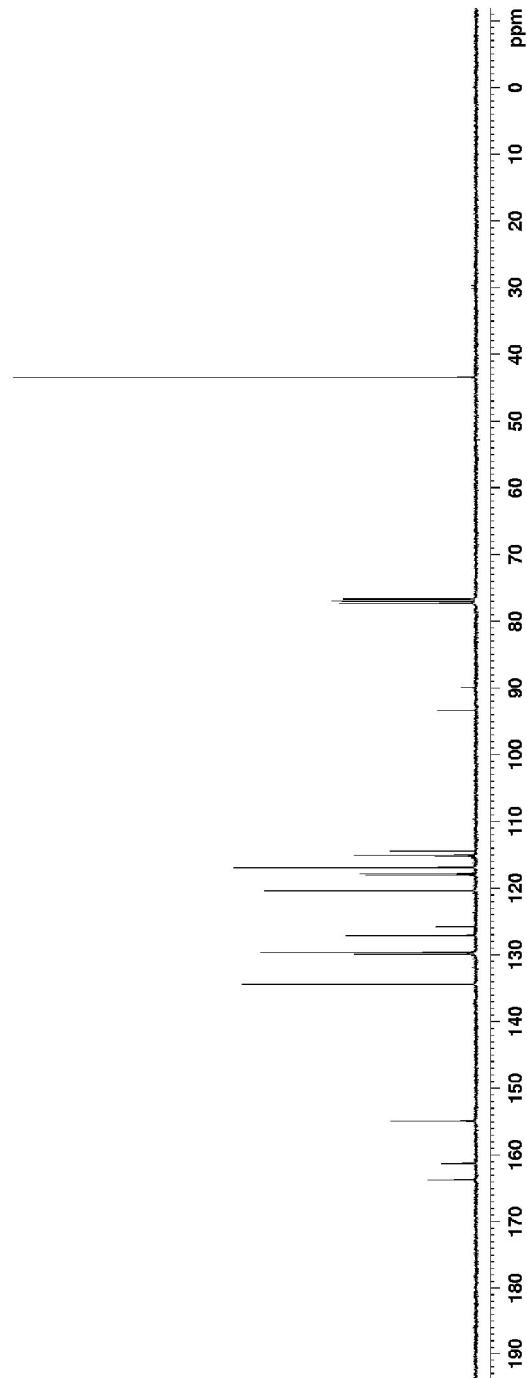
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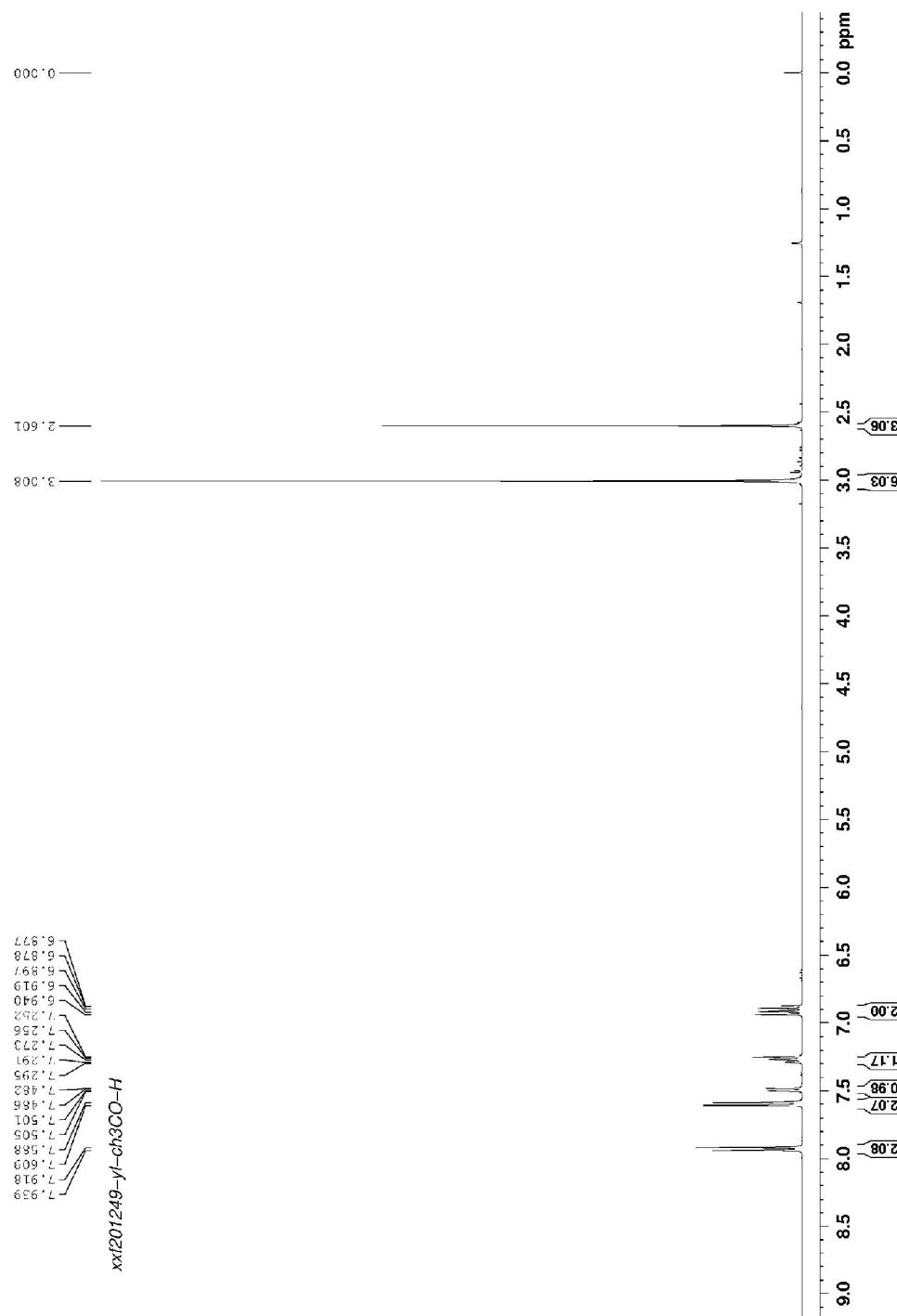
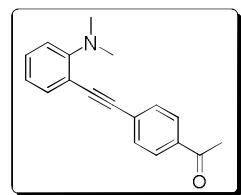
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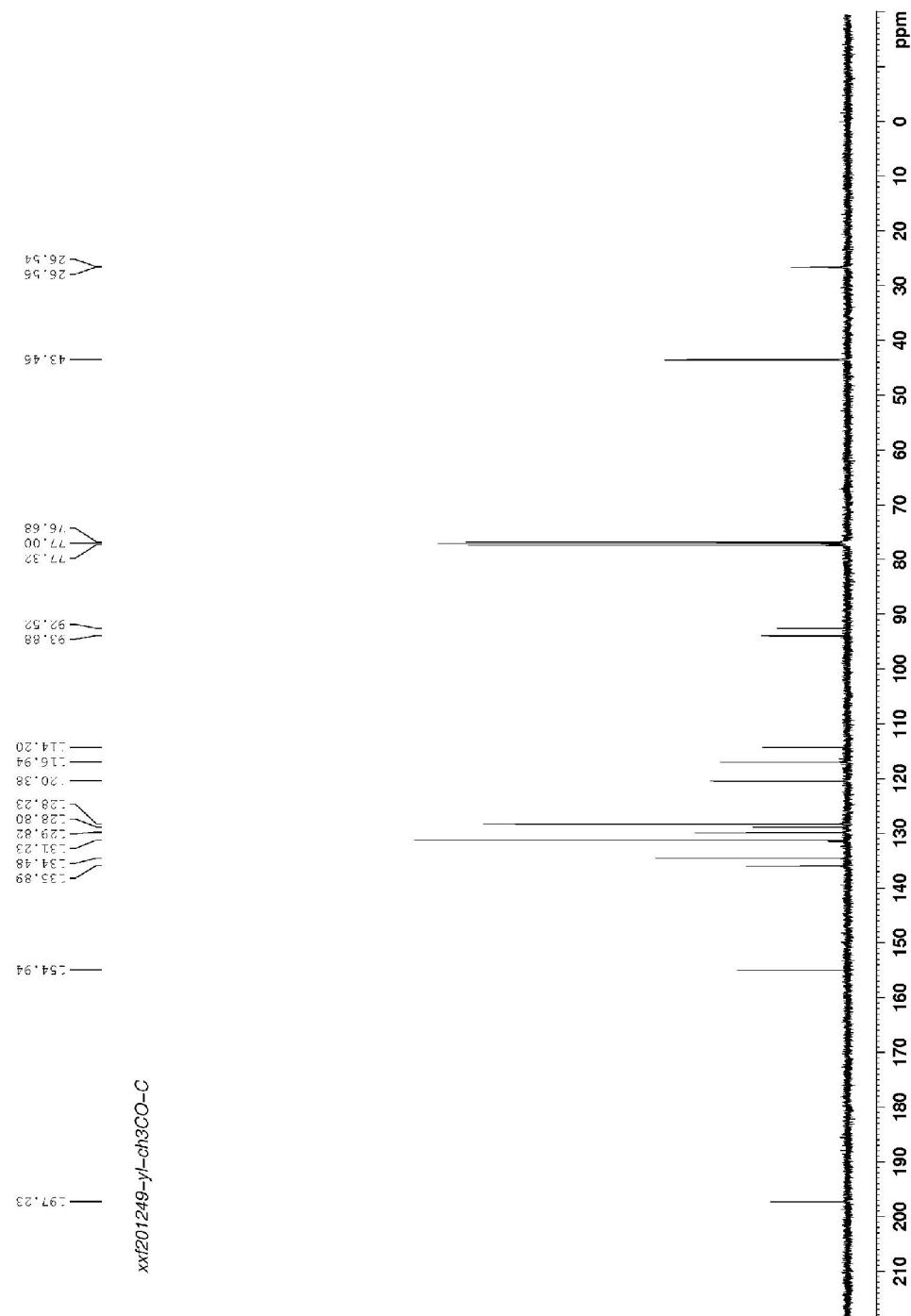
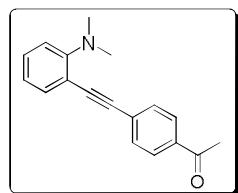
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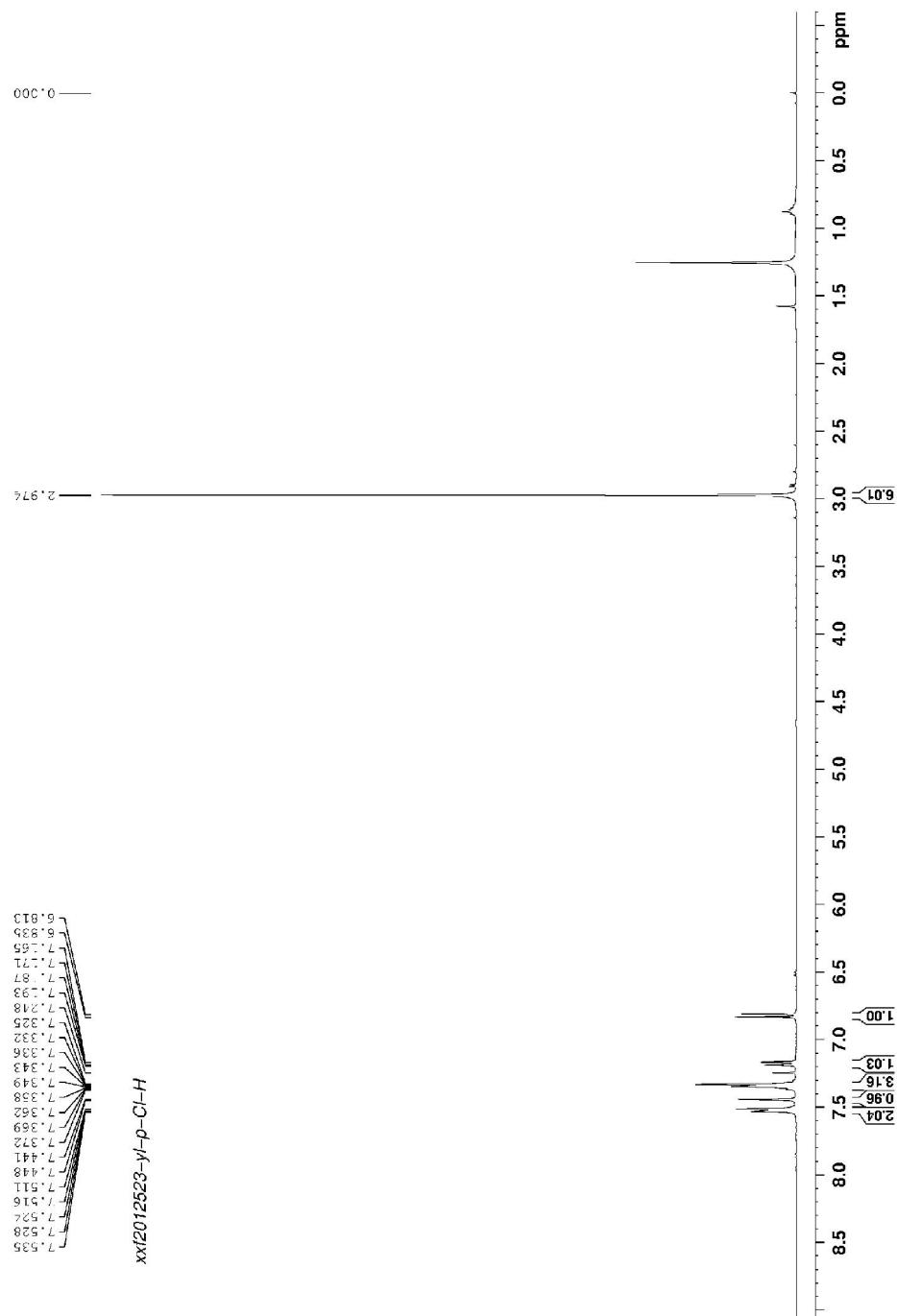
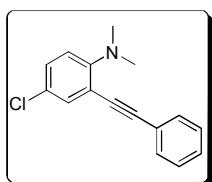
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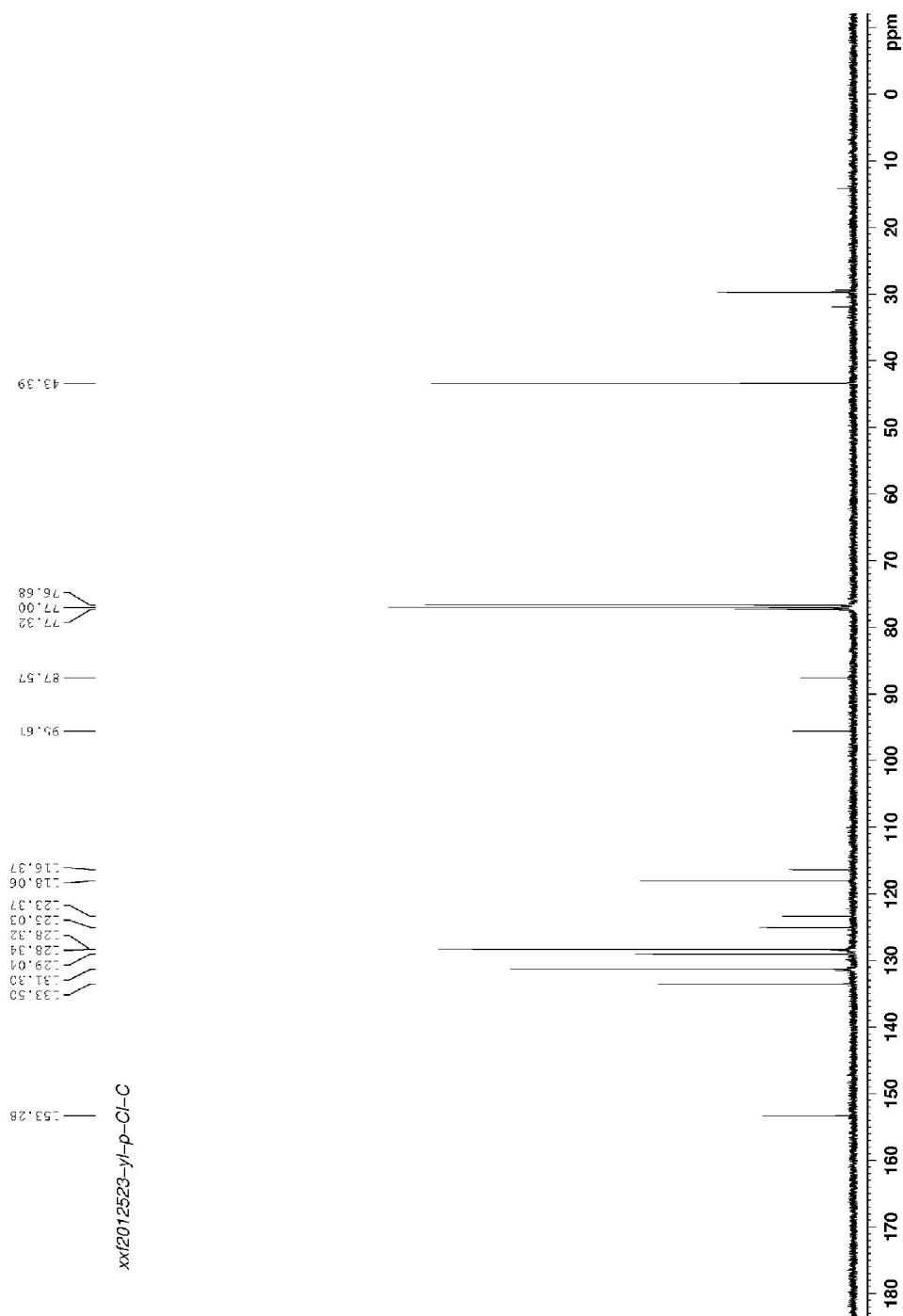
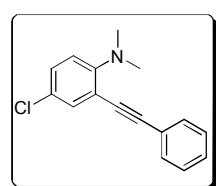
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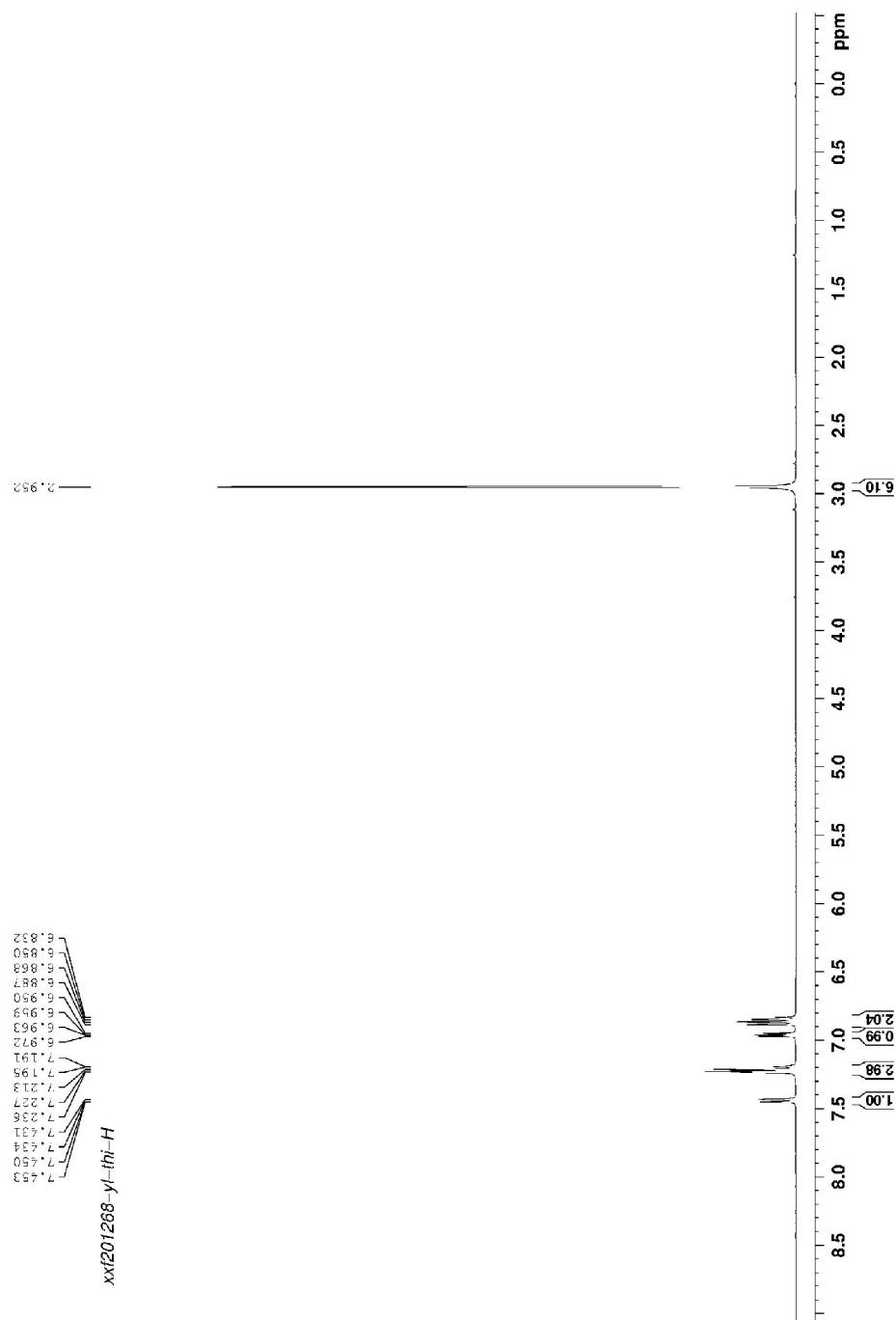
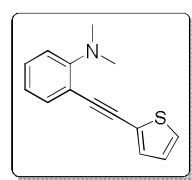


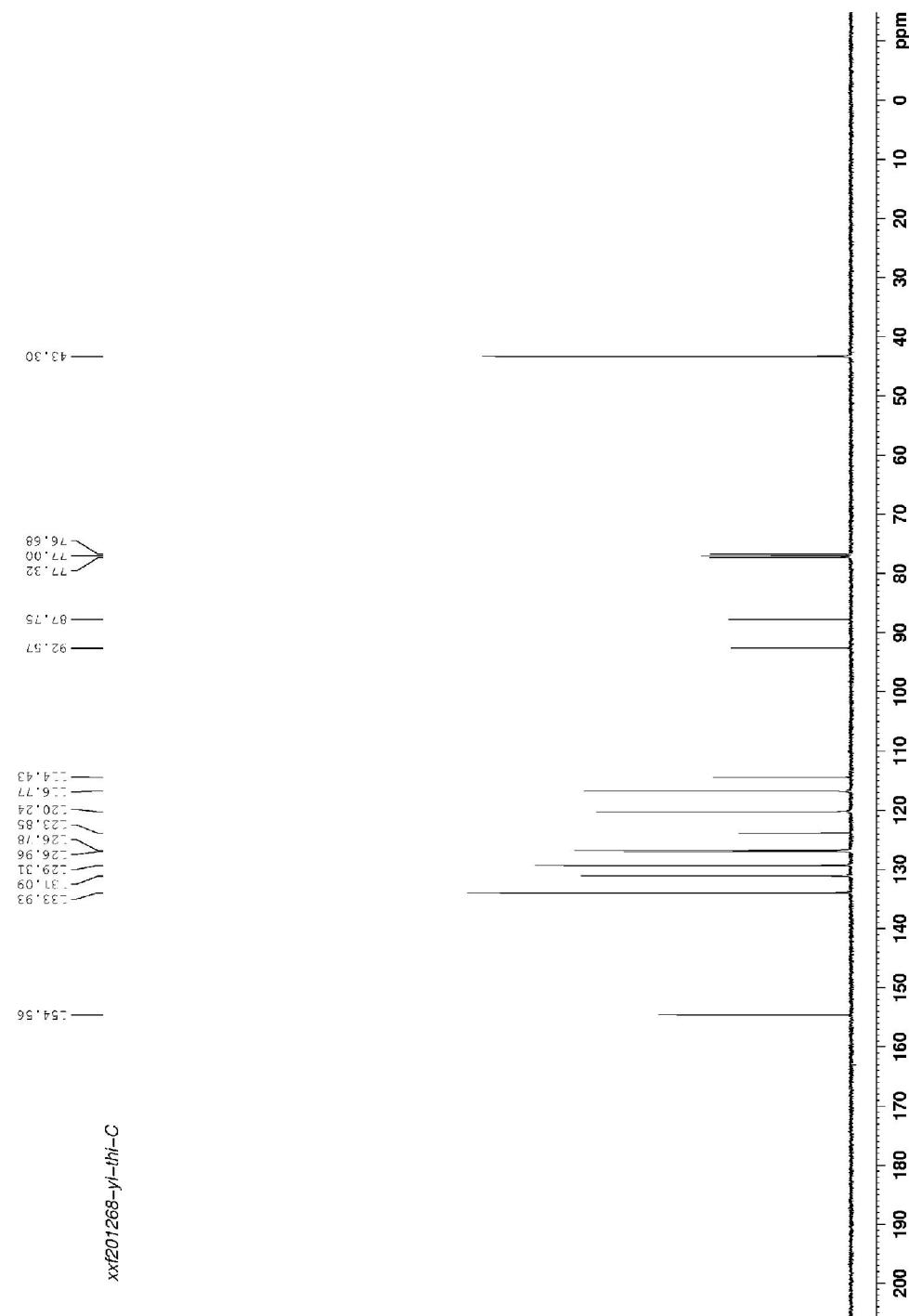
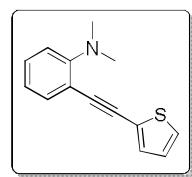


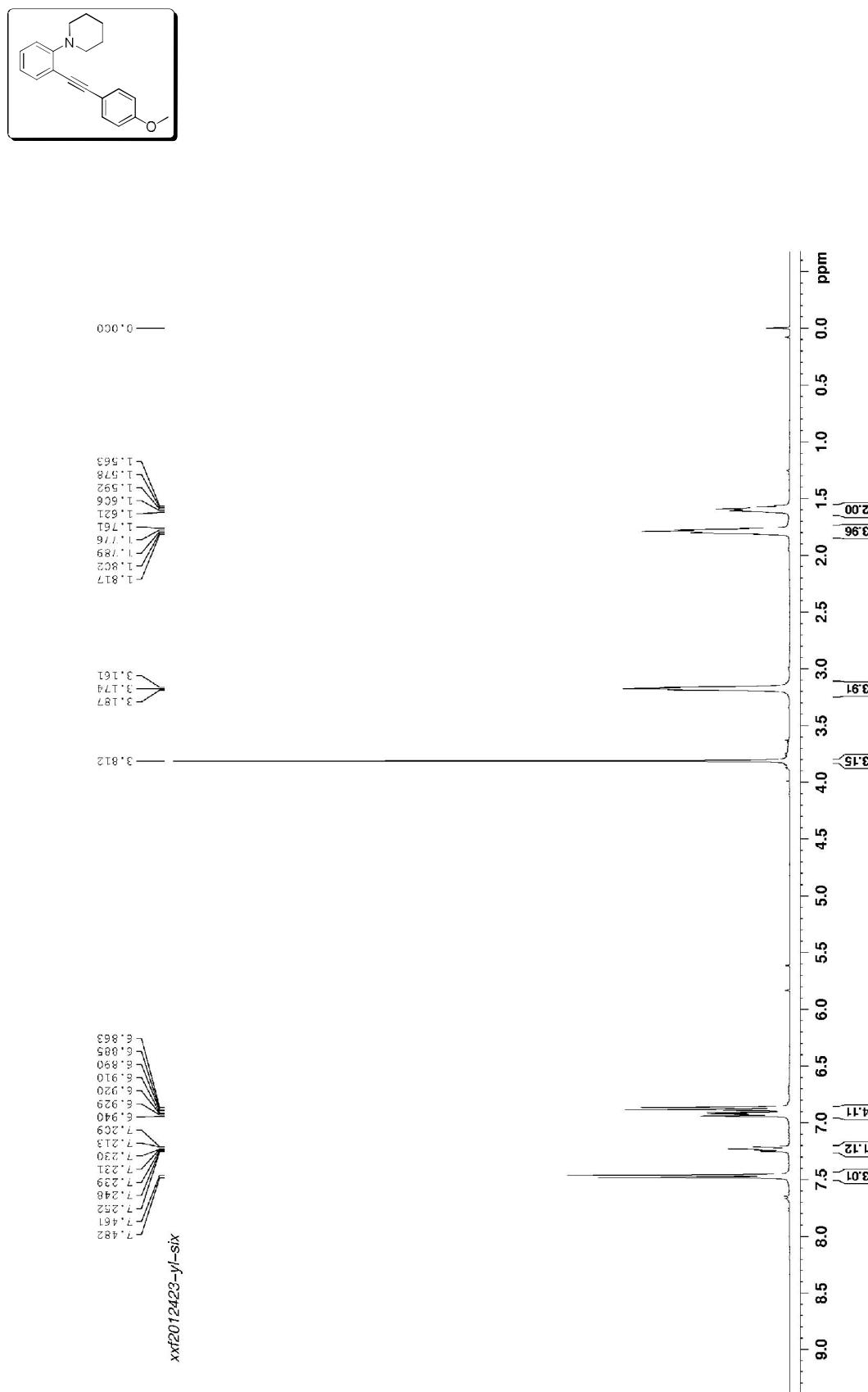


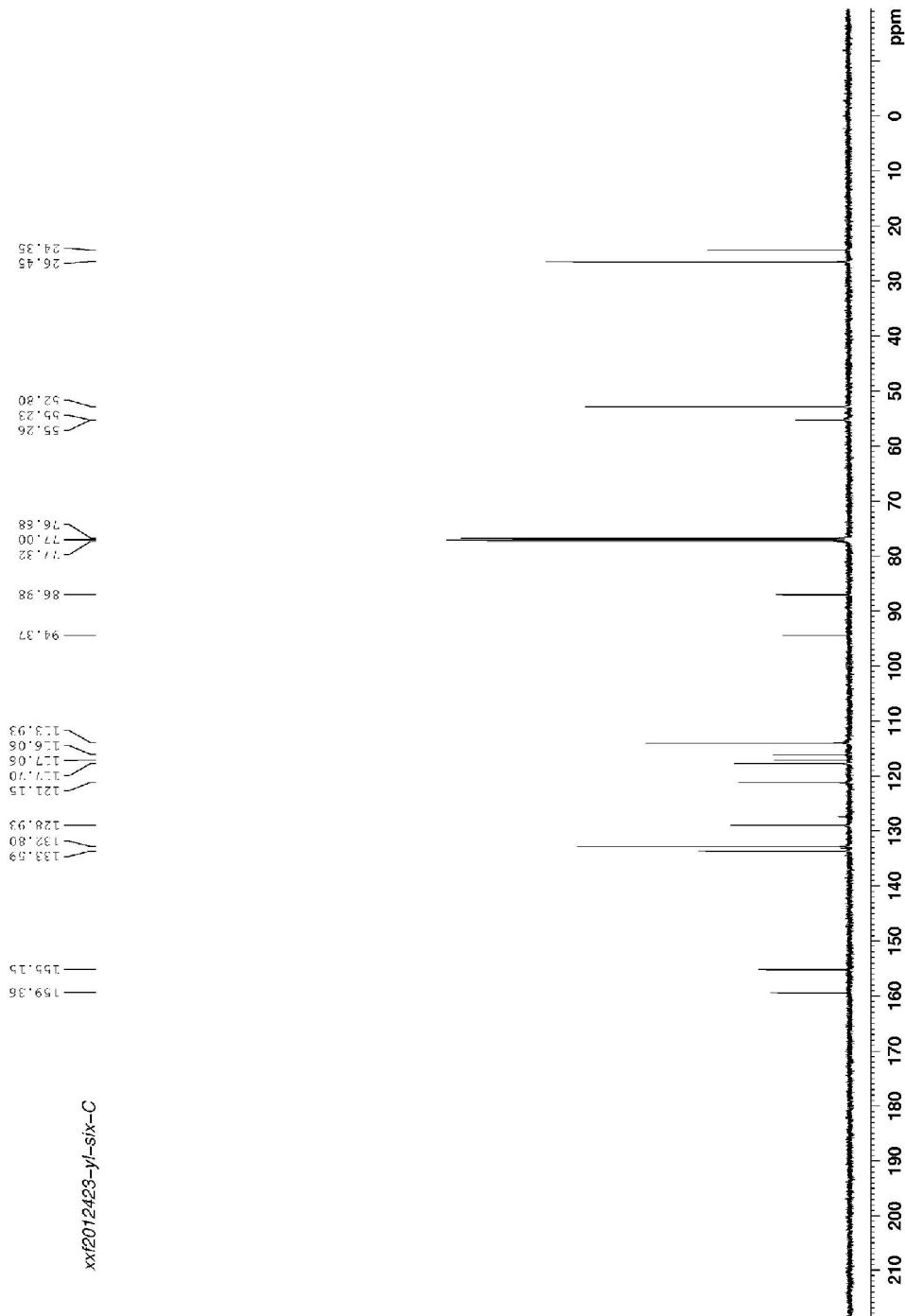
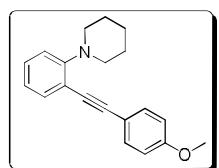


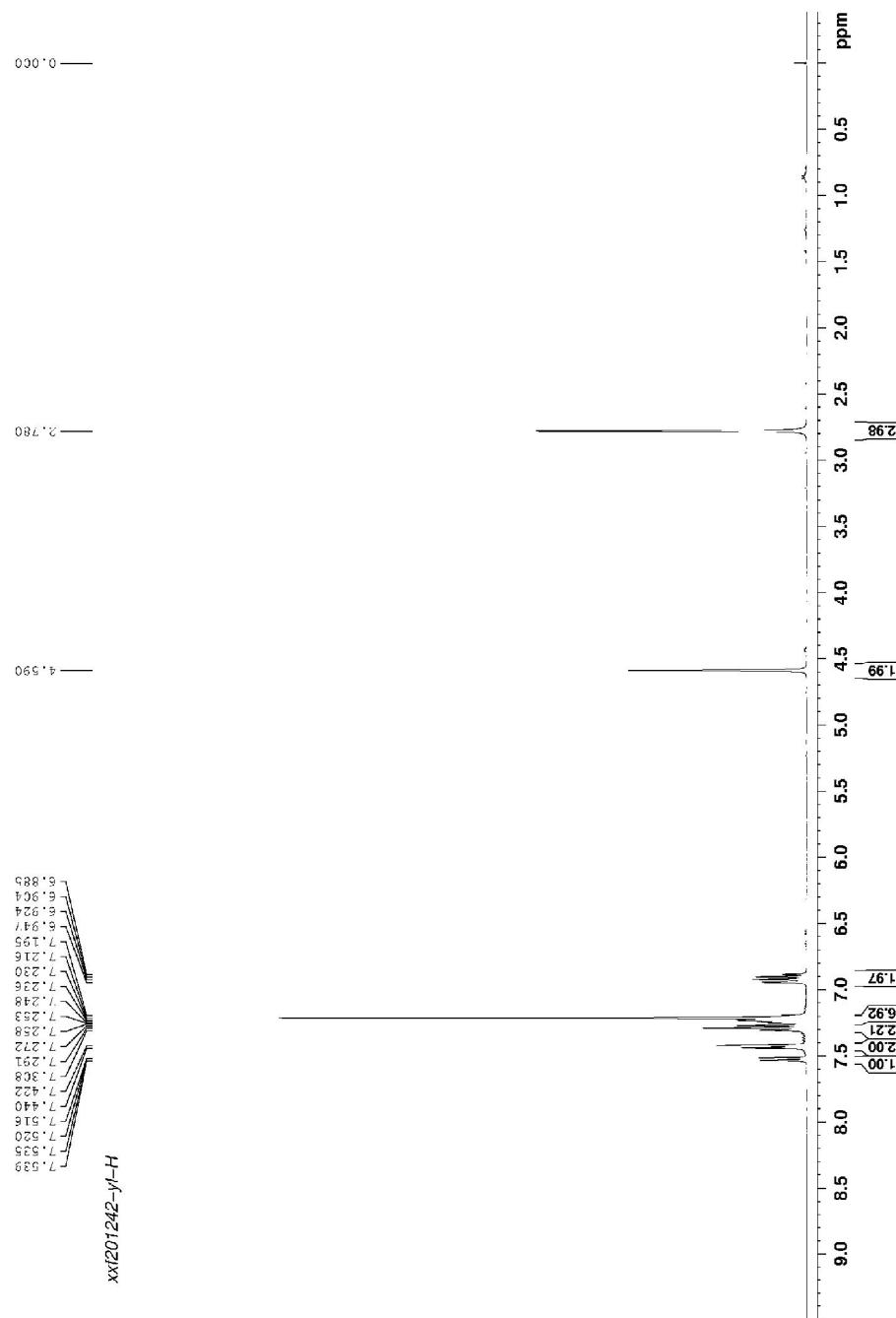
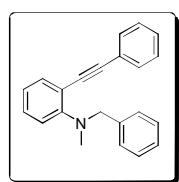


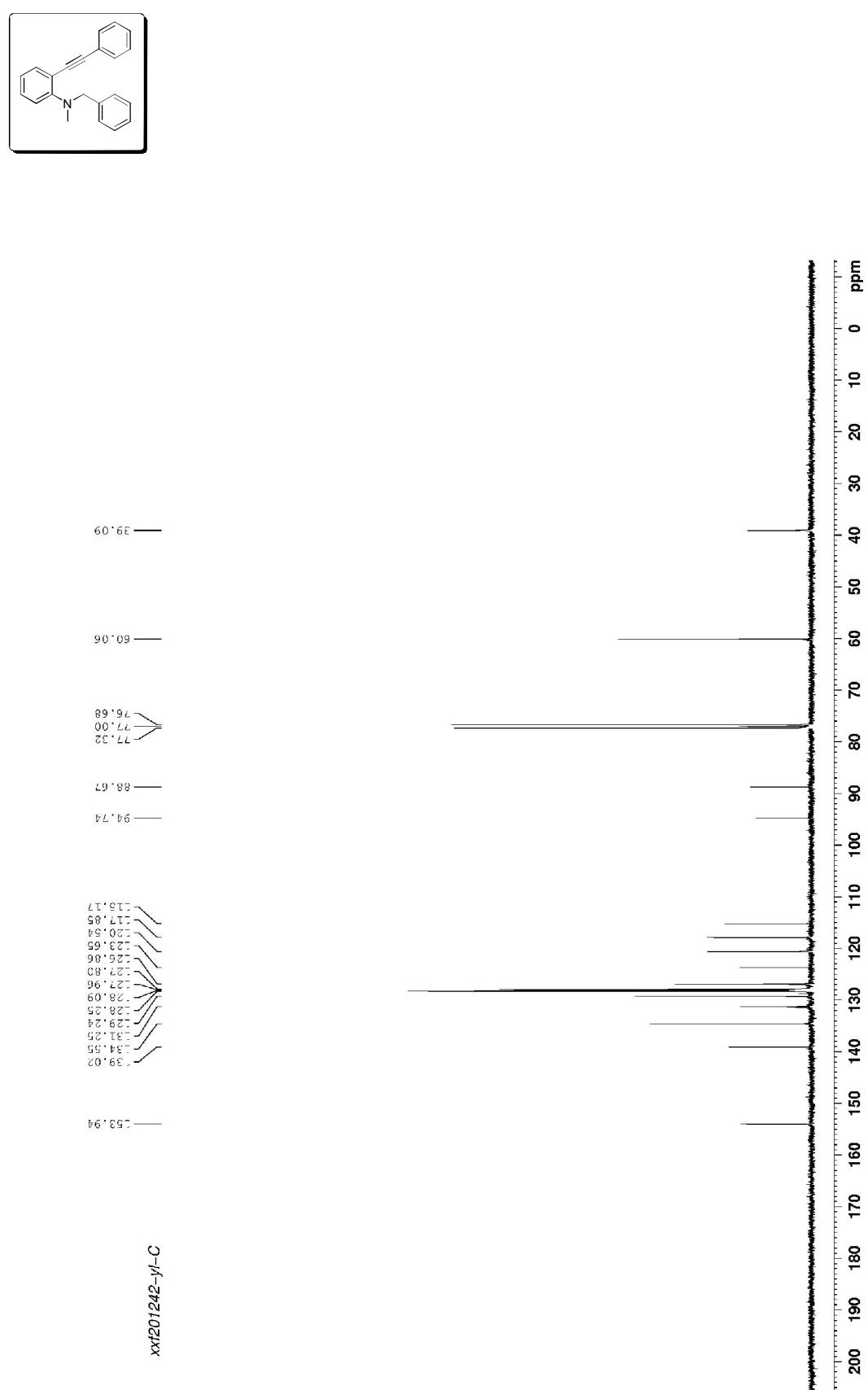


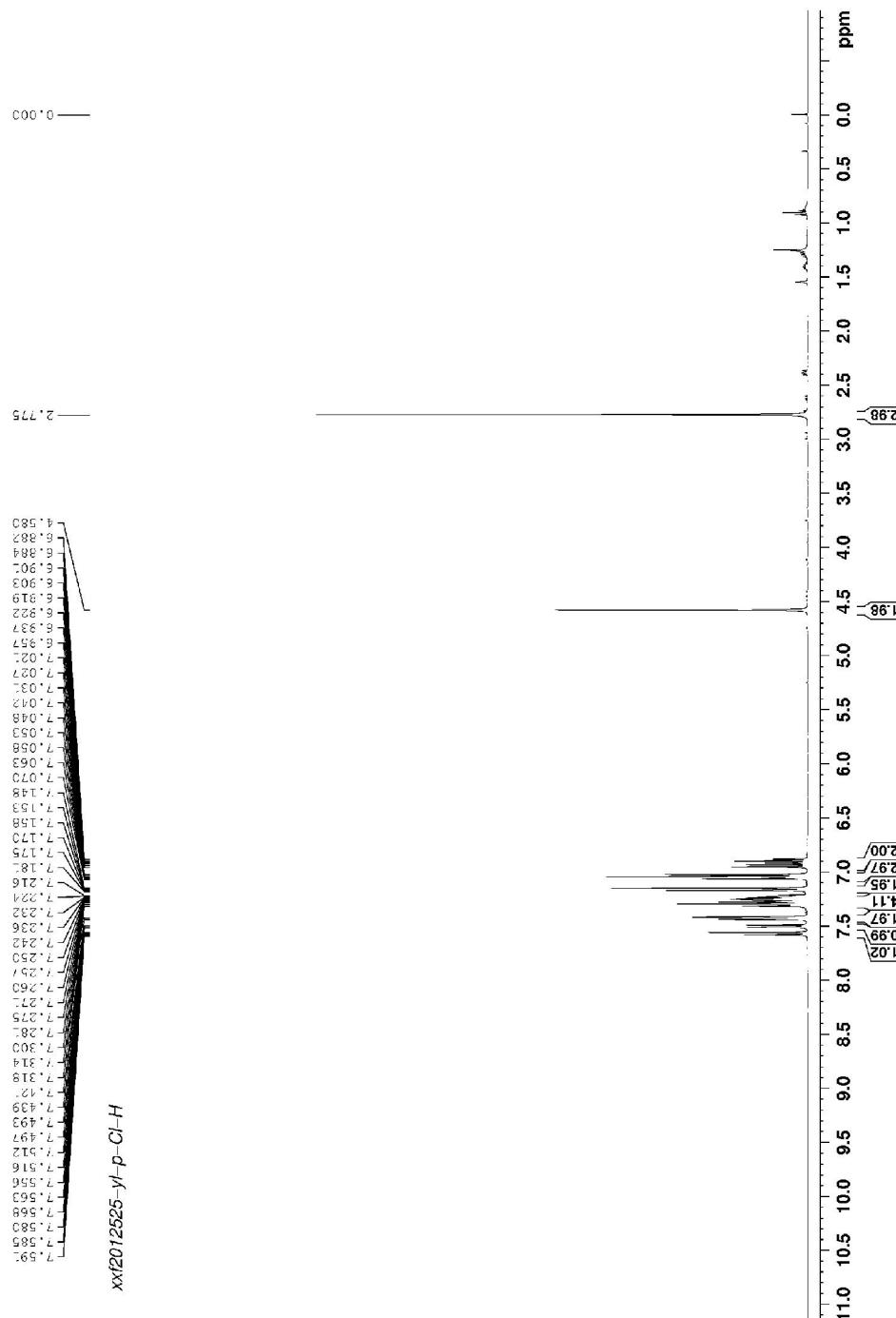
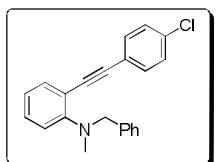


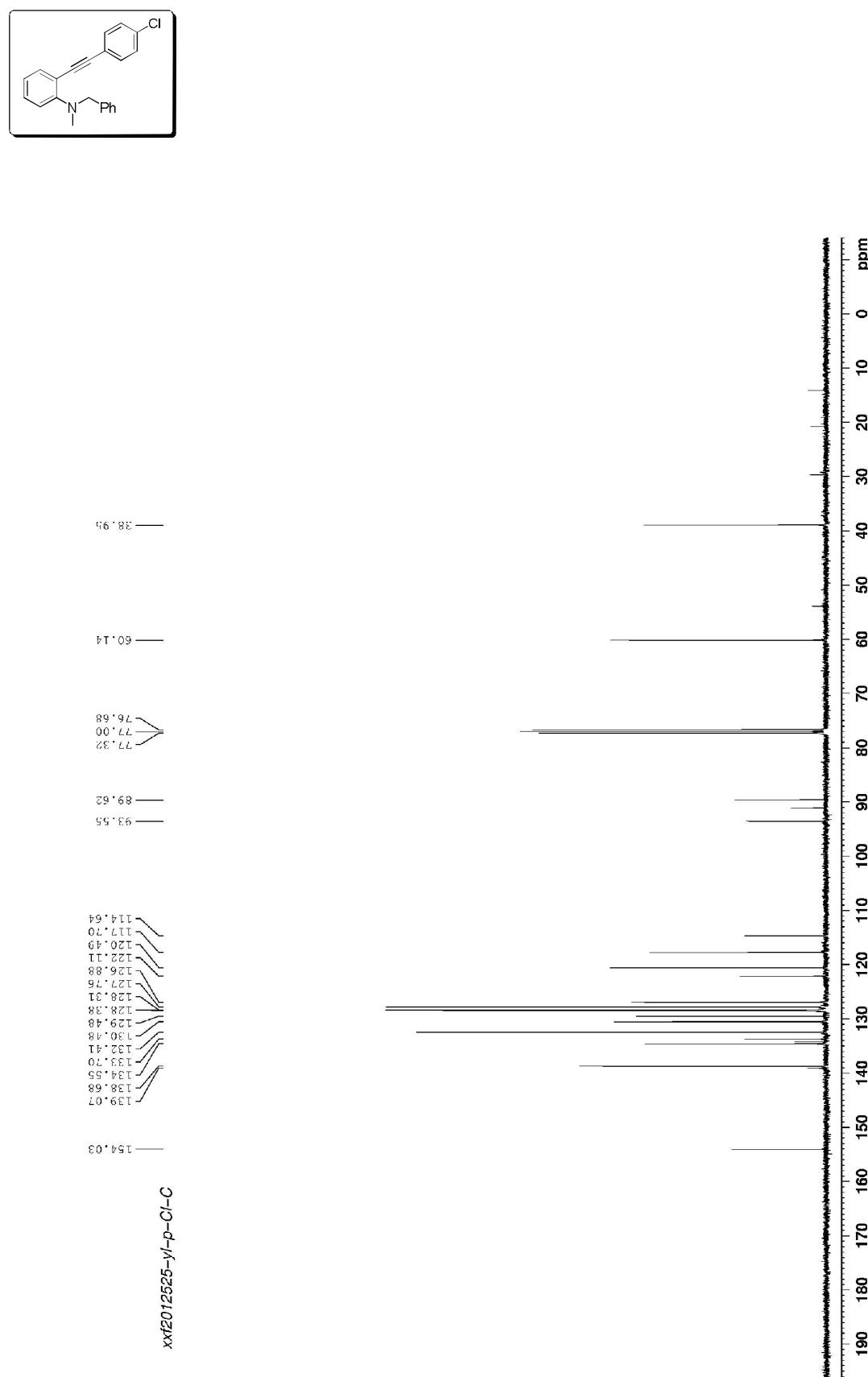


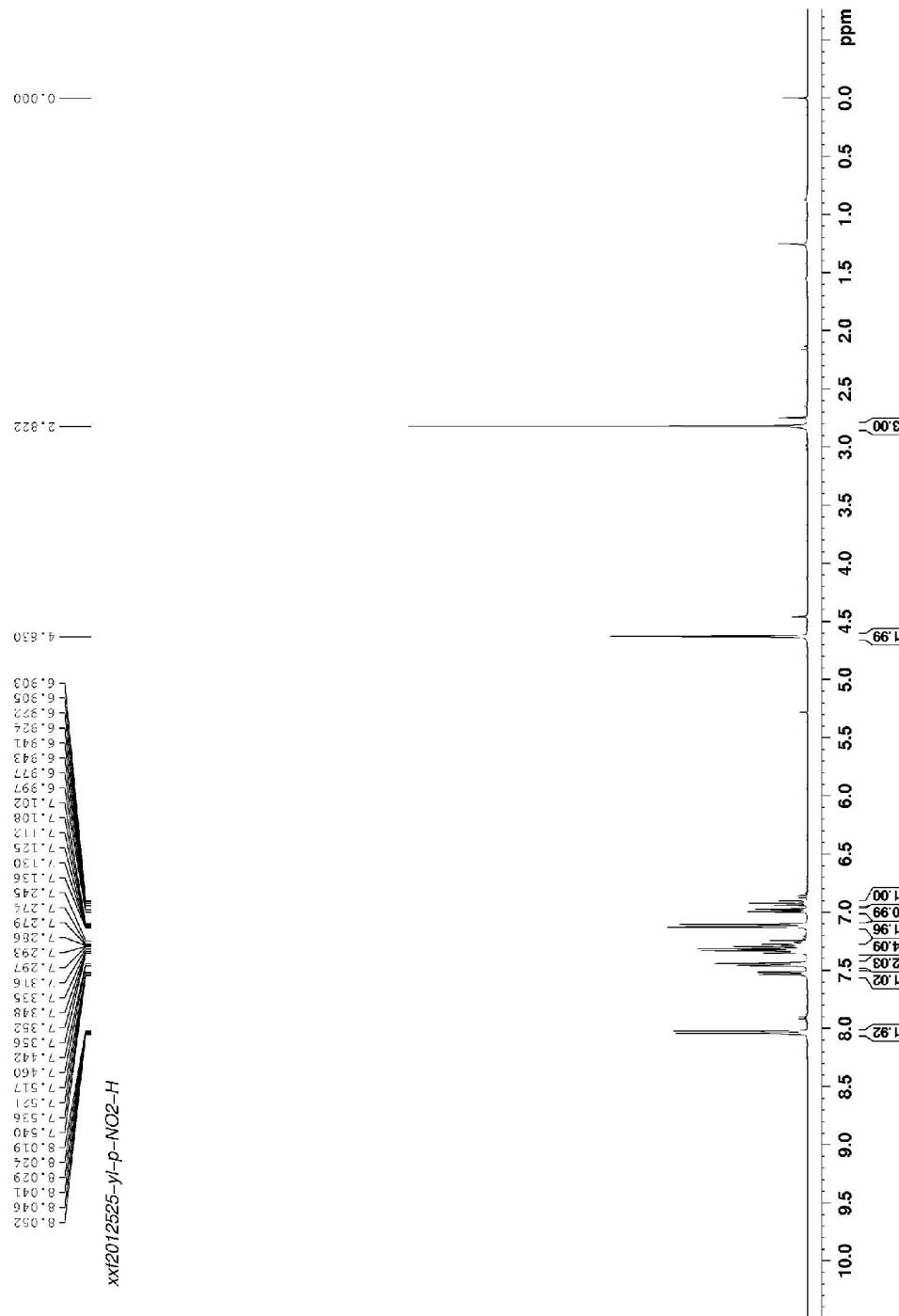
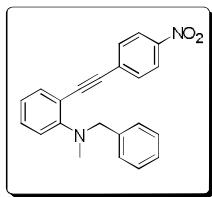


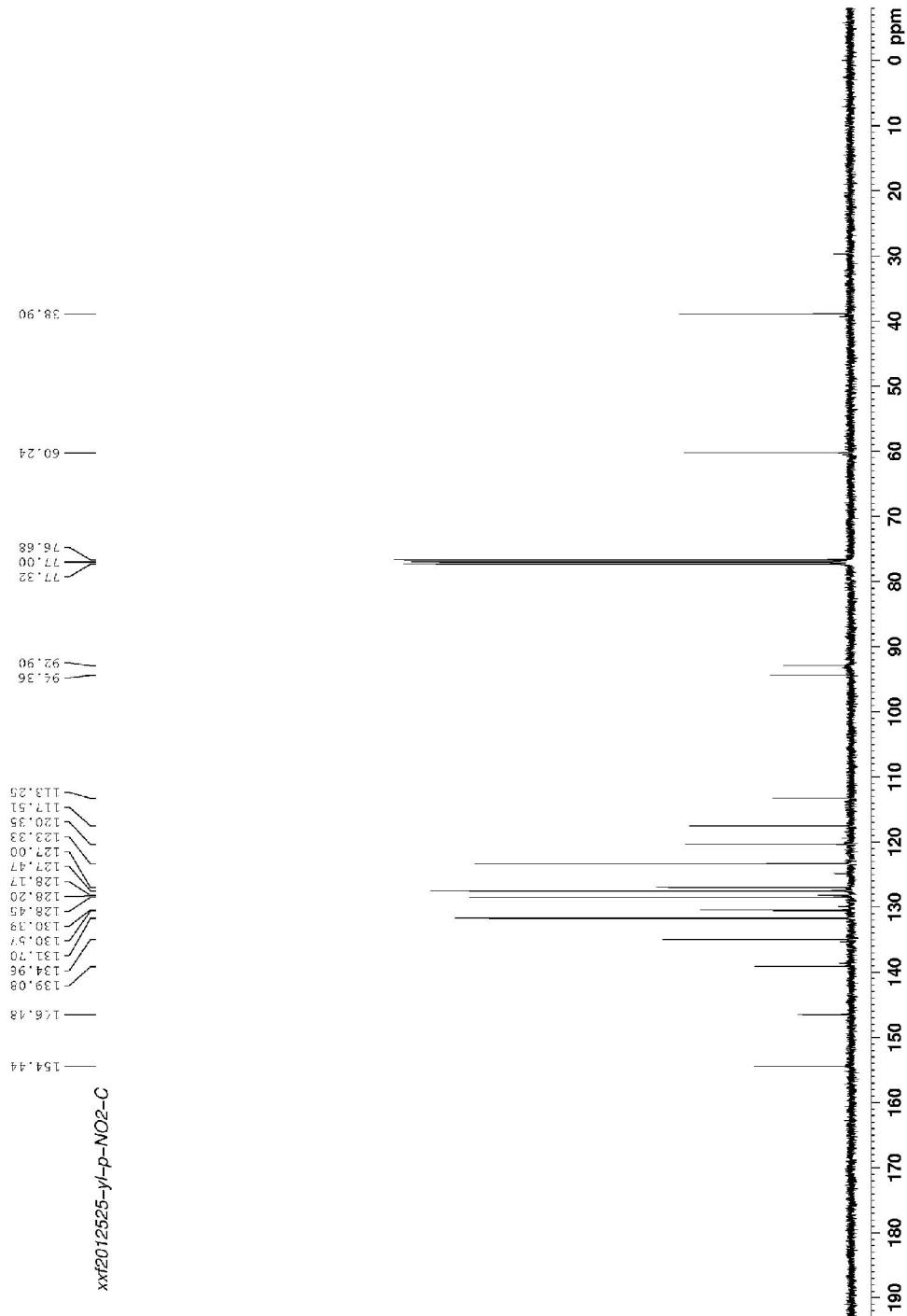
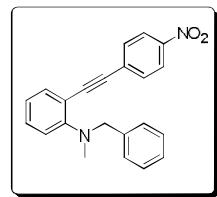


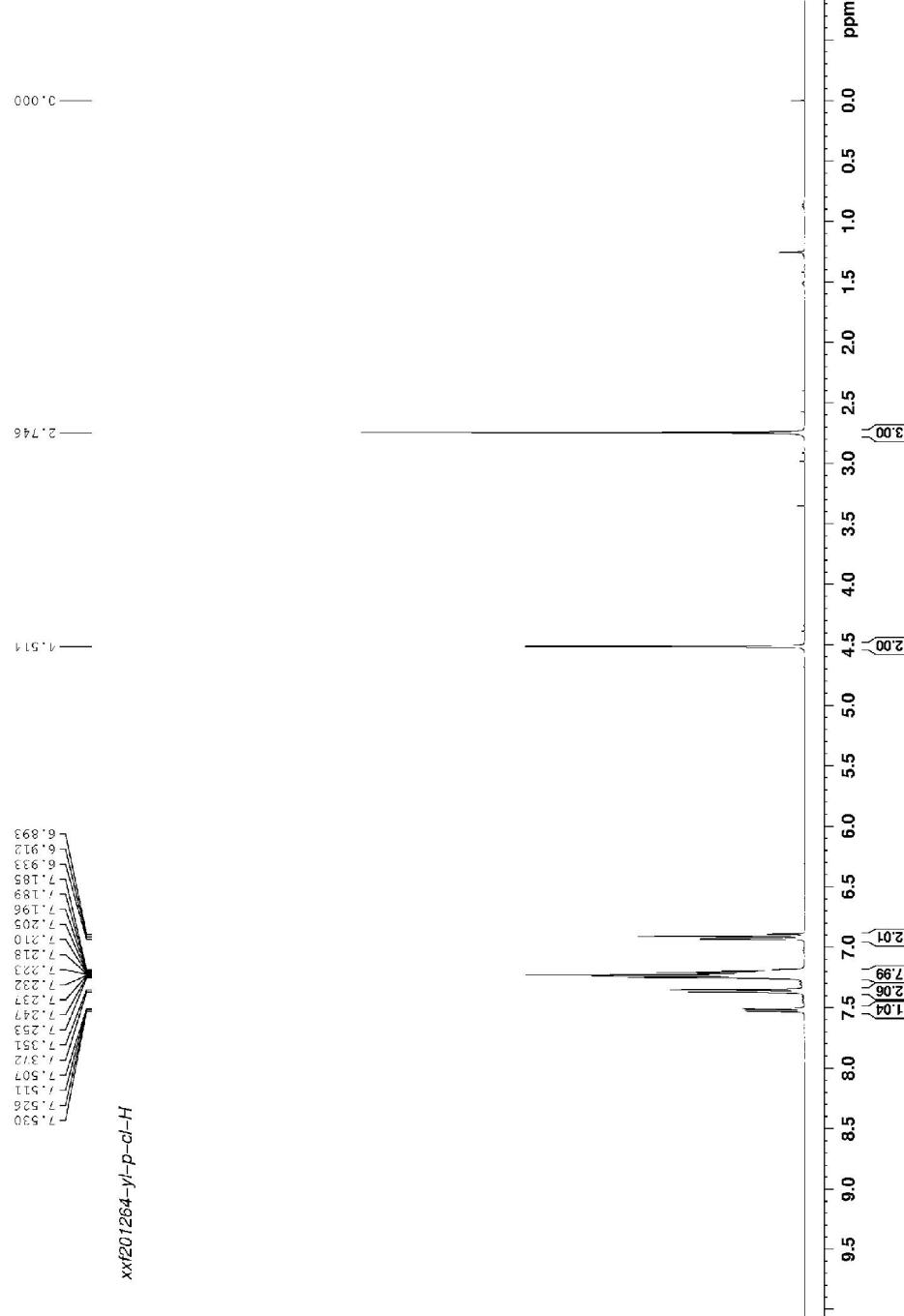
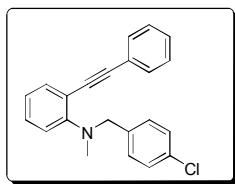


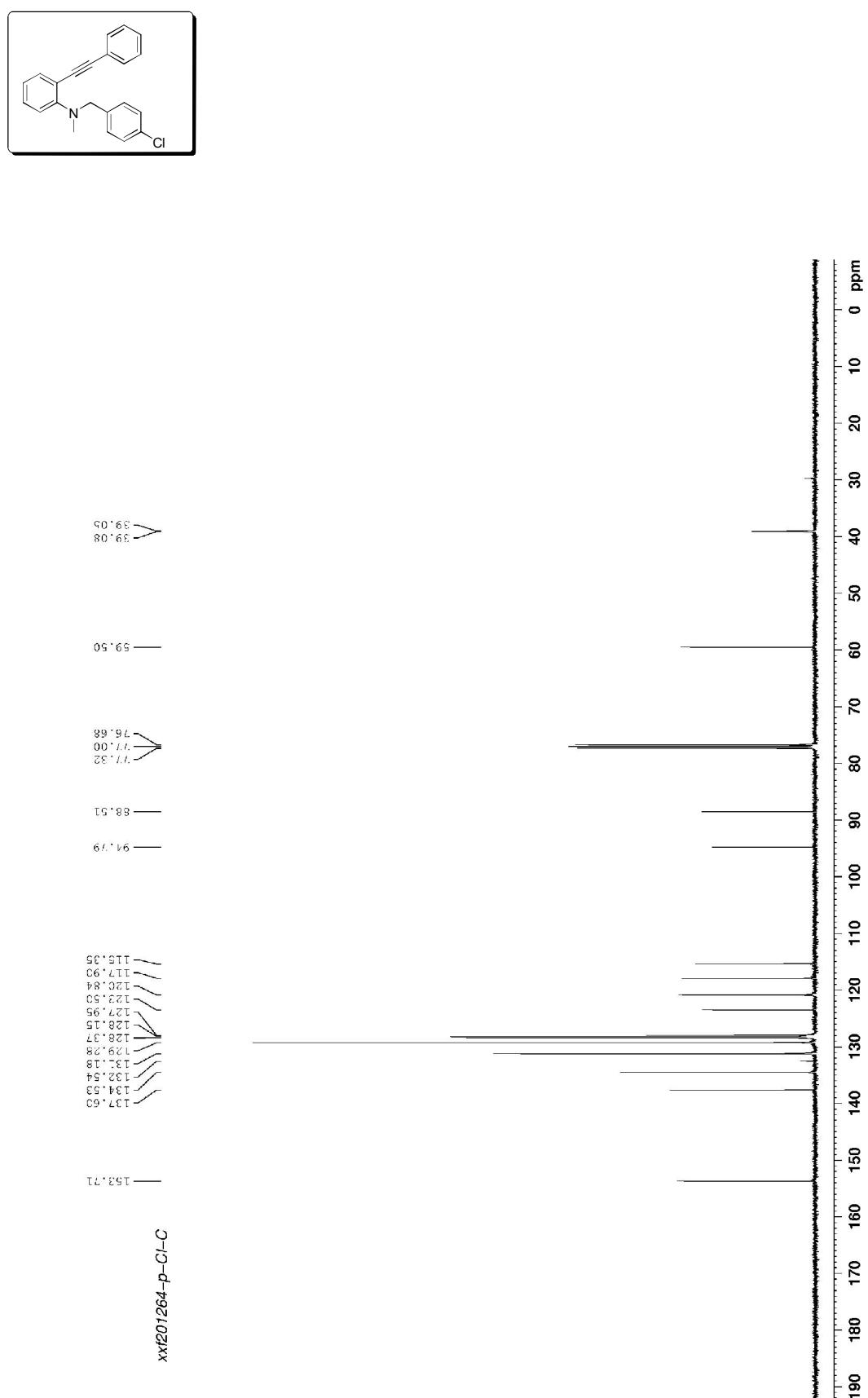


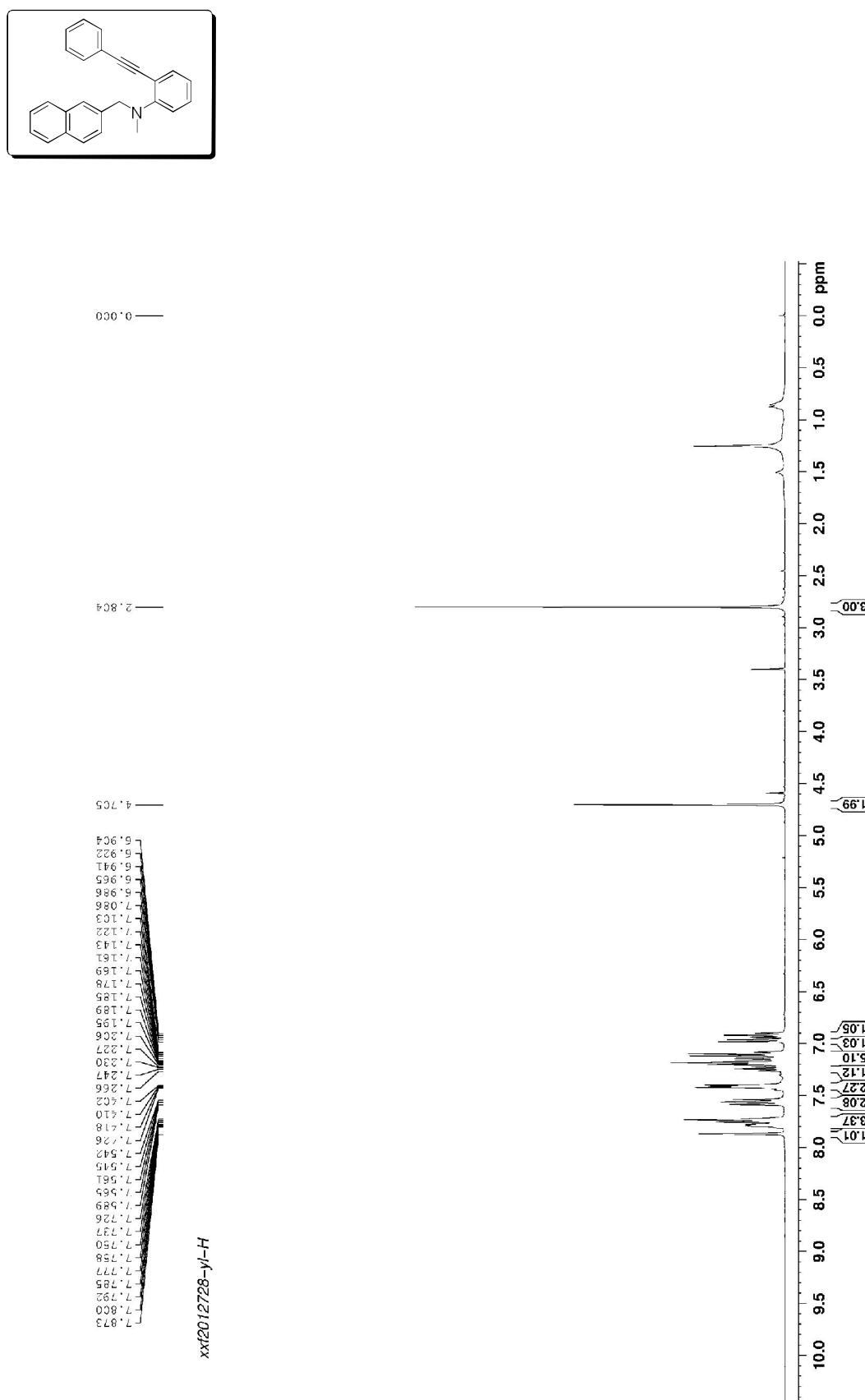


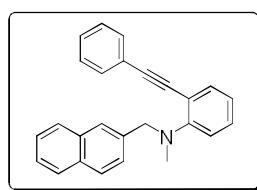












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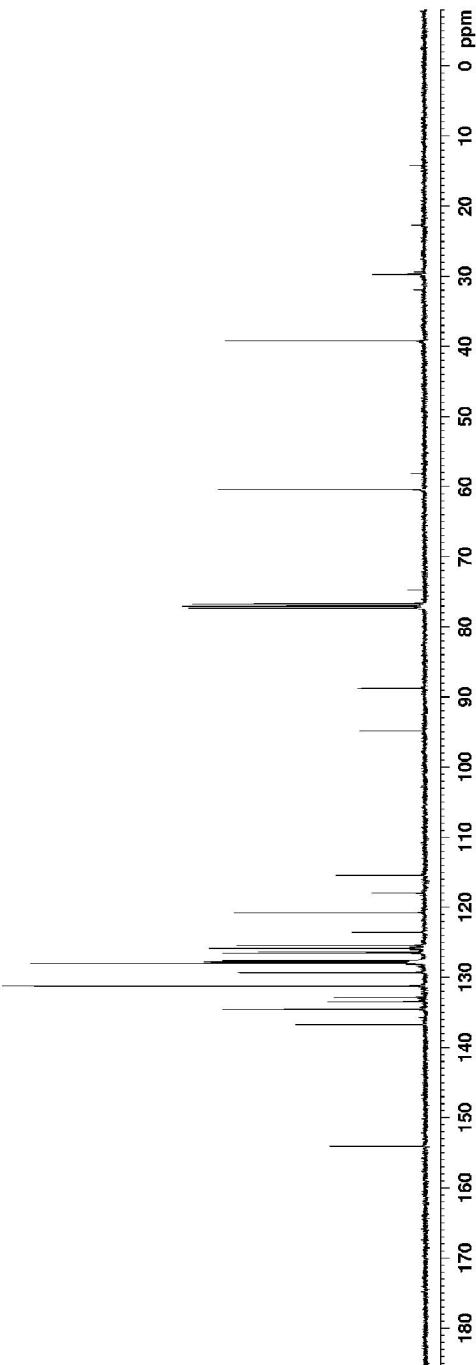
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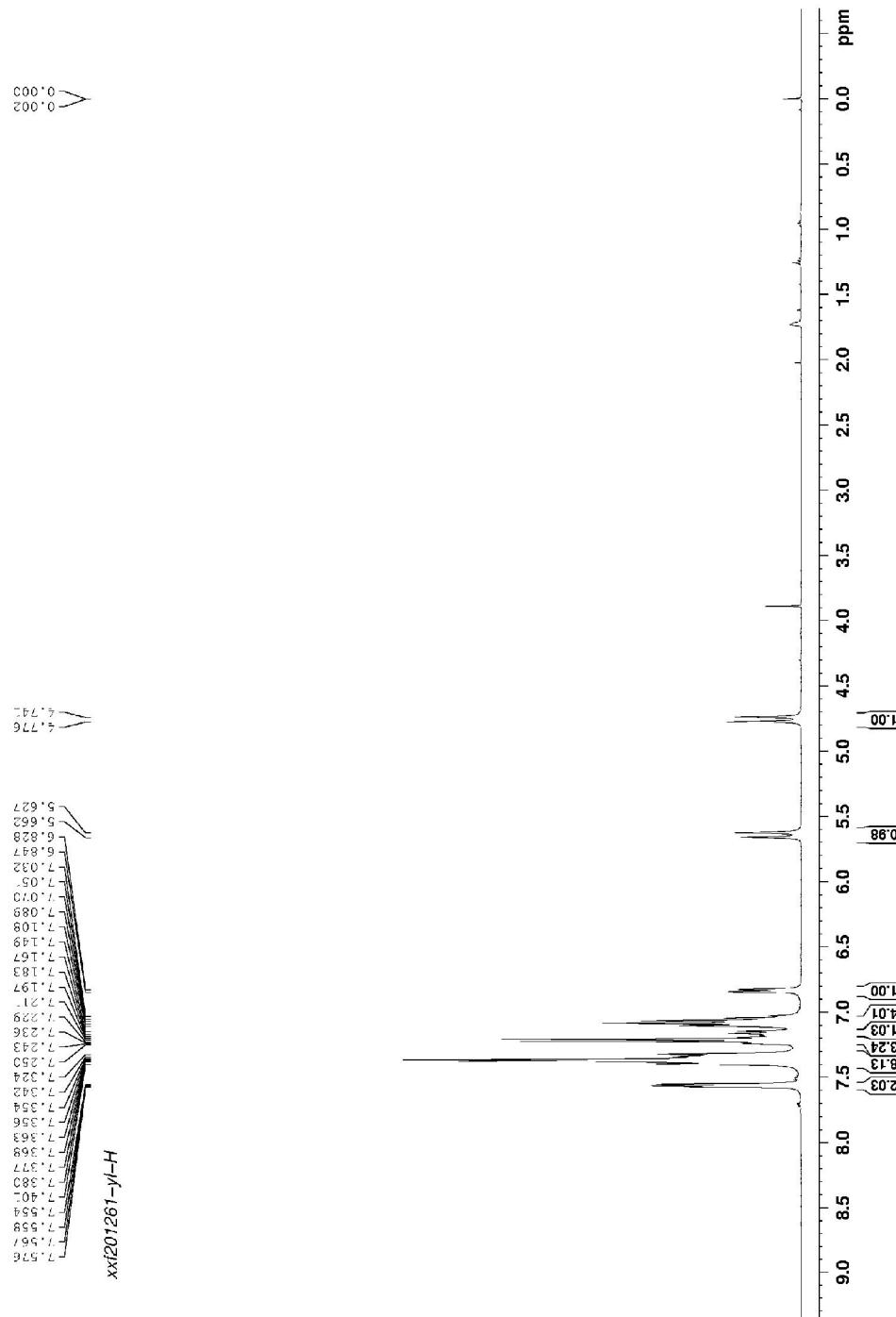
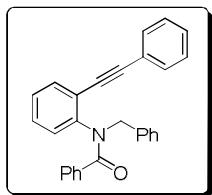
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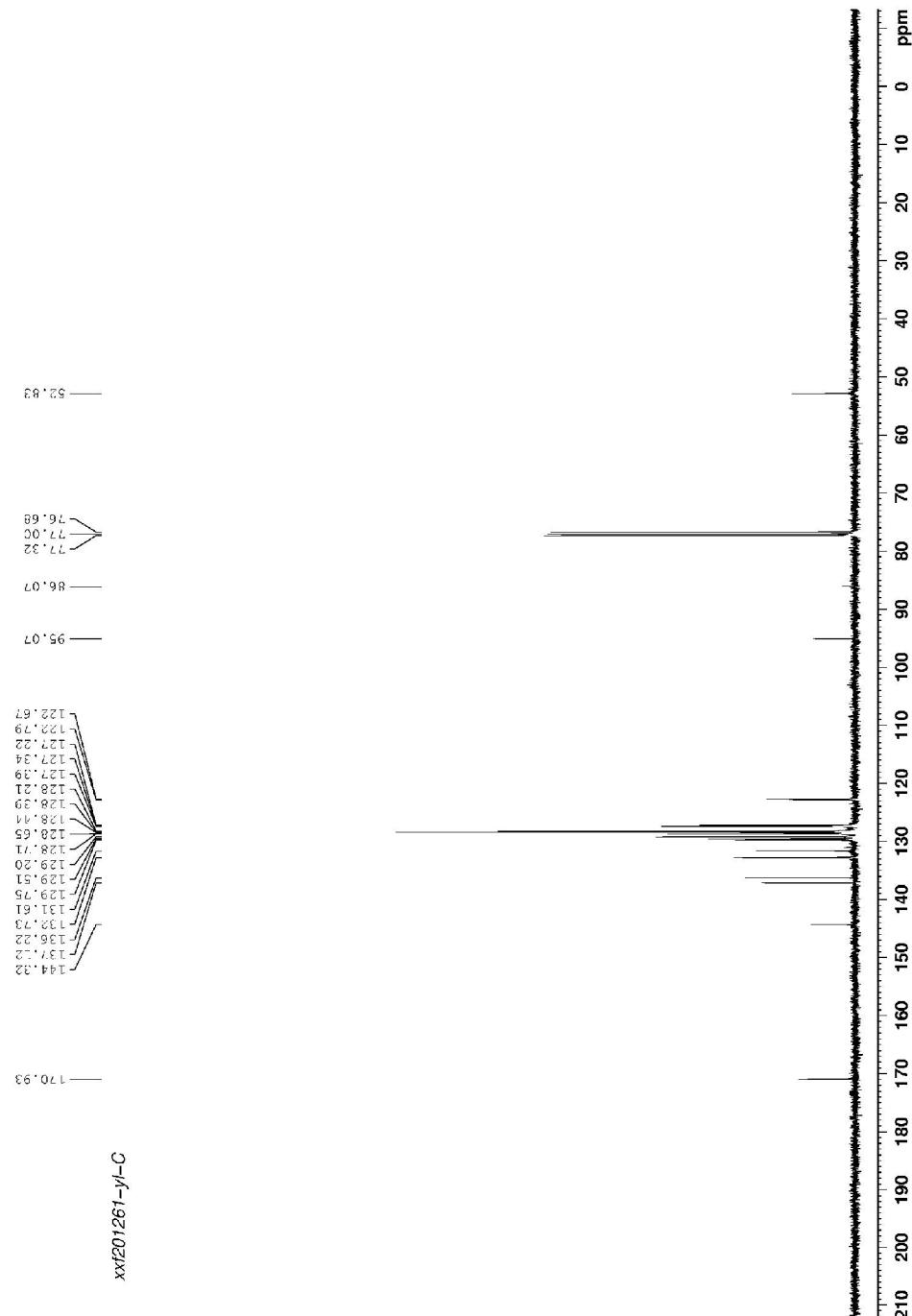
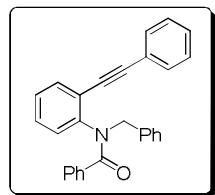
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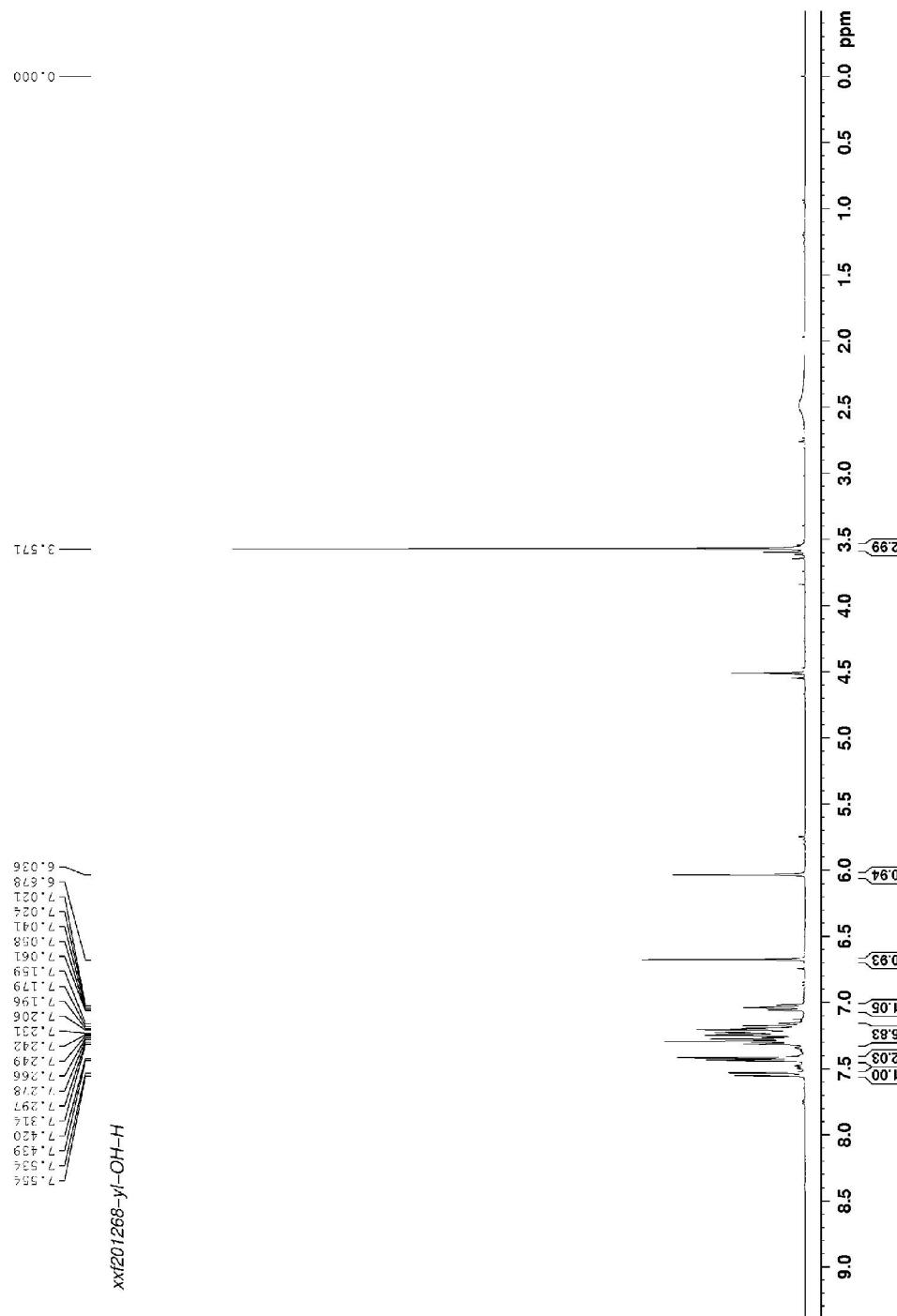
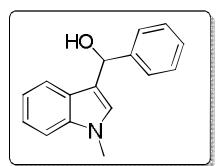
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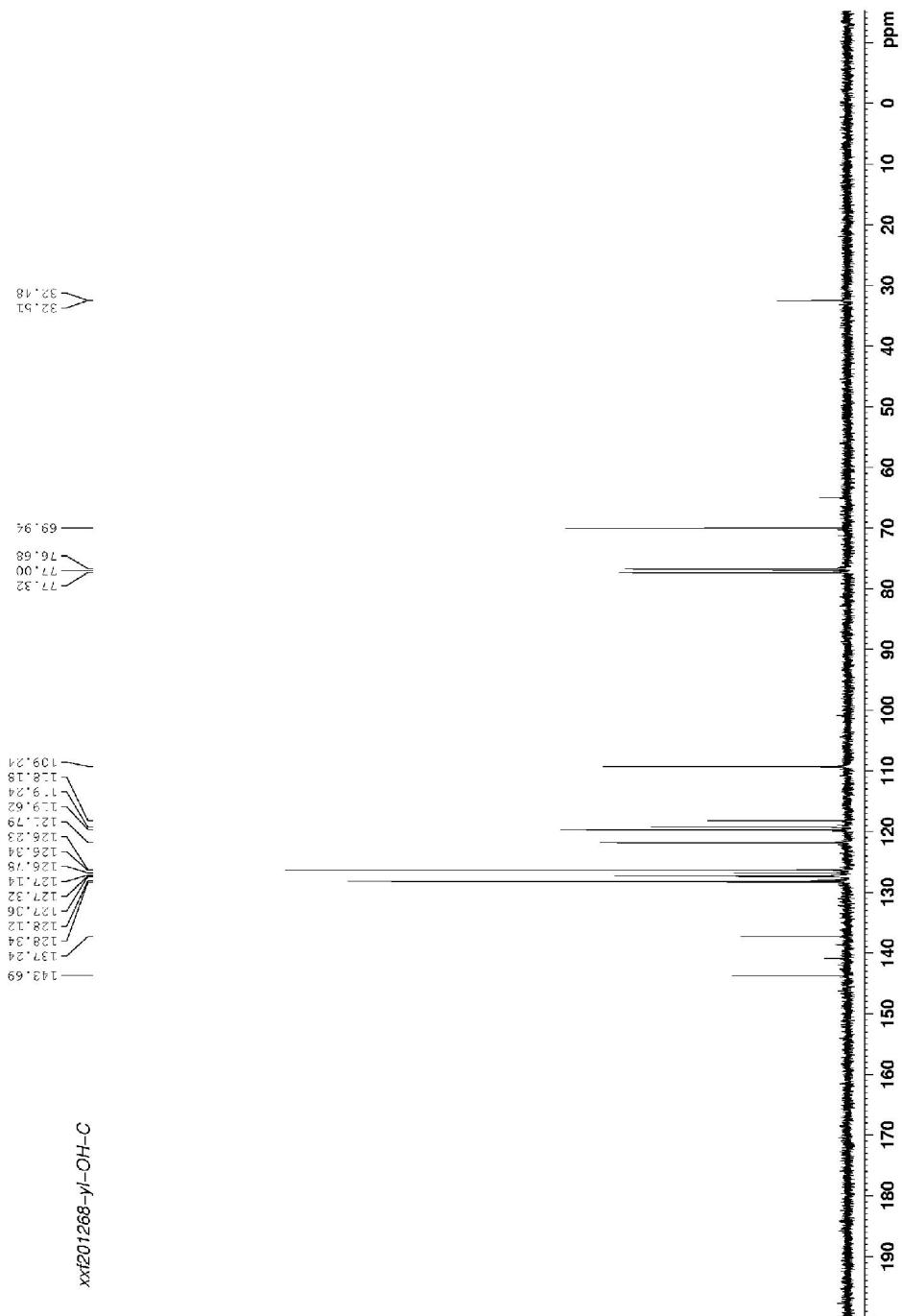
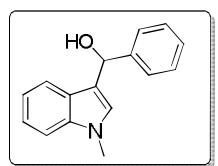
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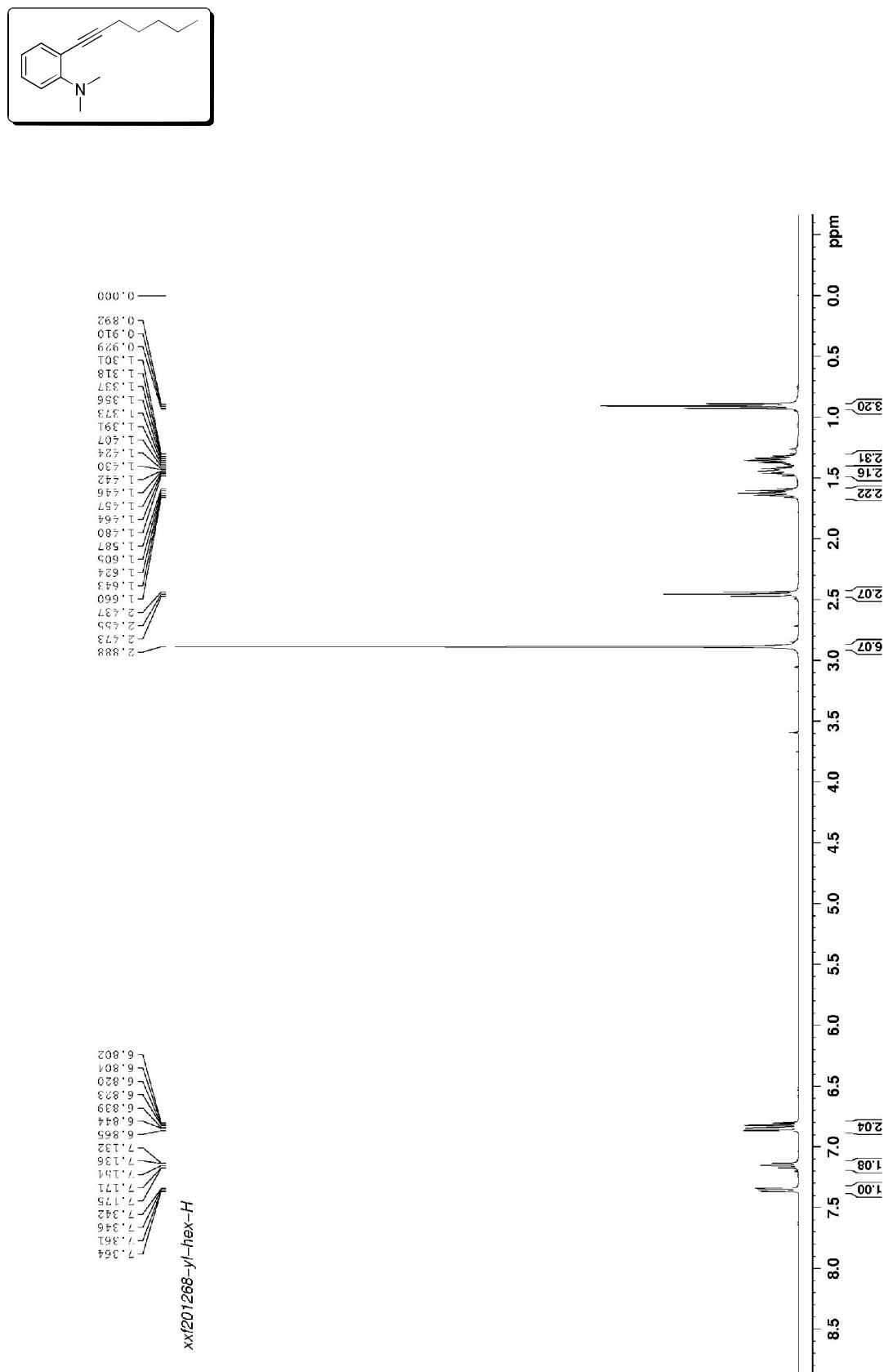


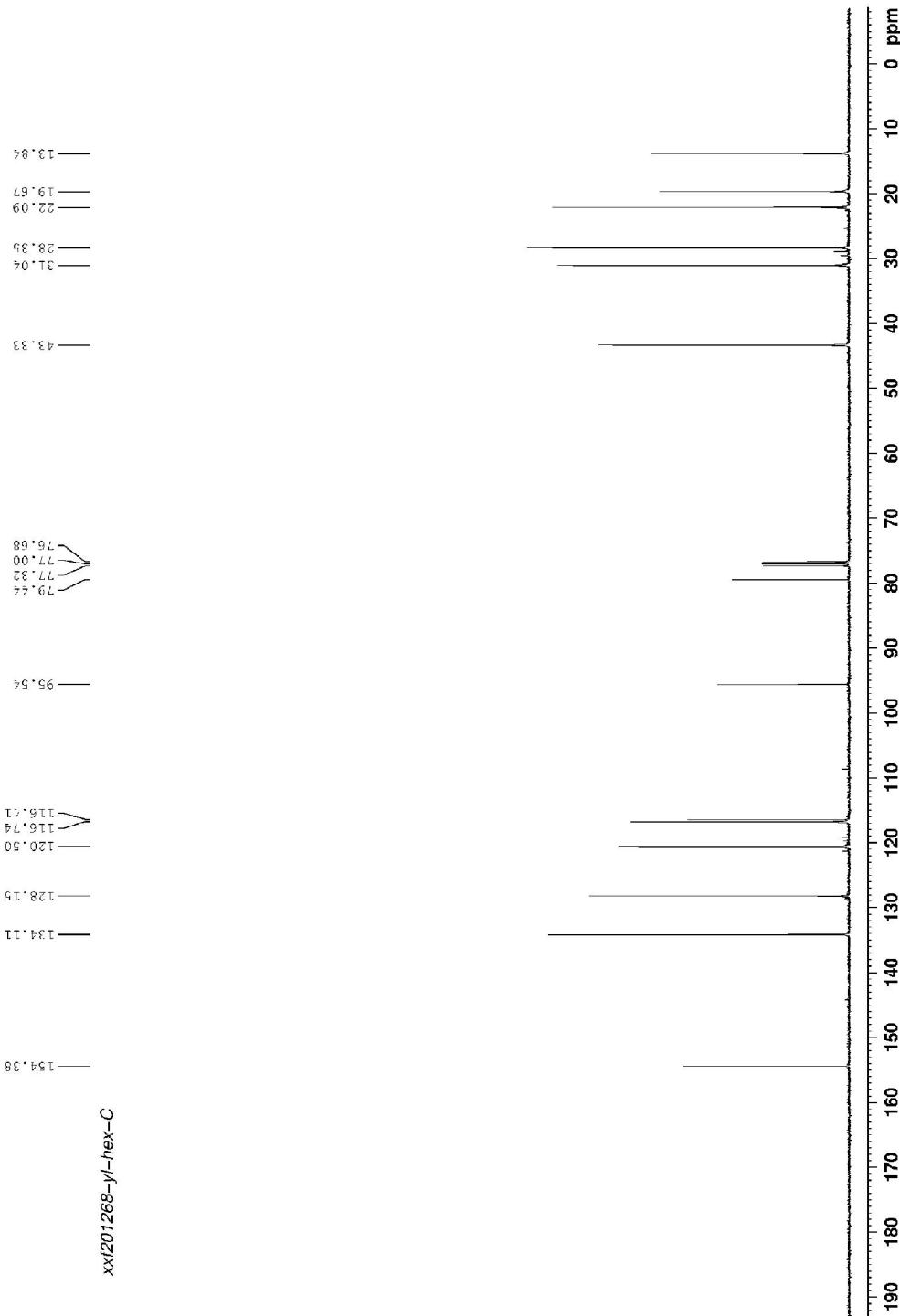
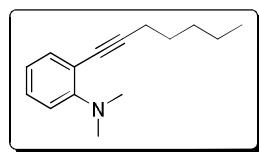


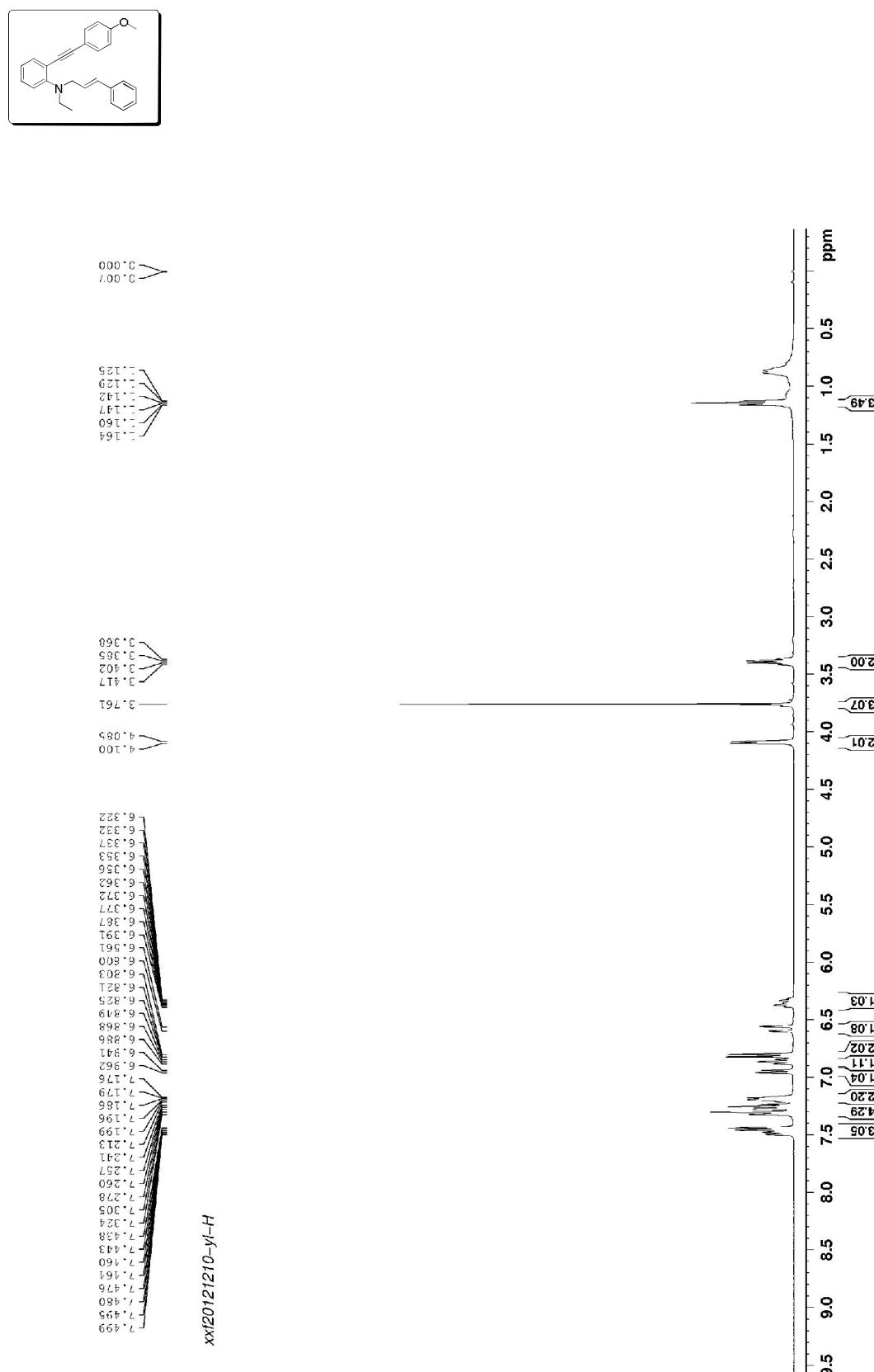


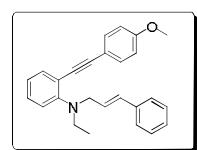


xx201268-14-CH-C









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—54.92
Δ—55.18

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—77.00
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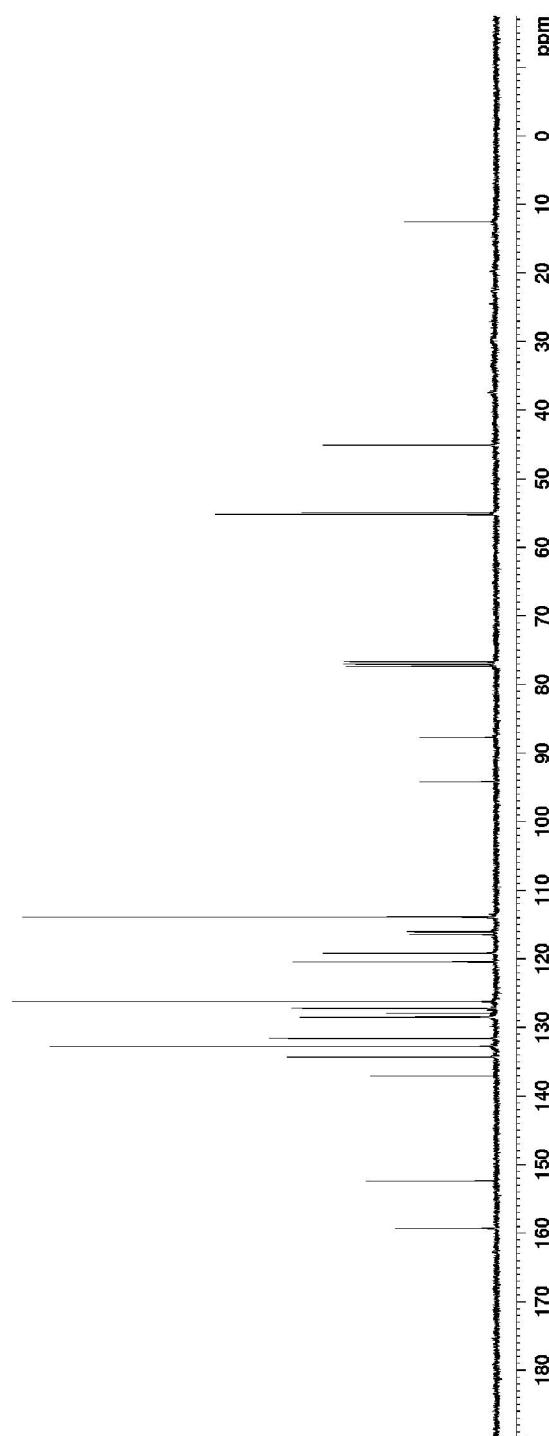
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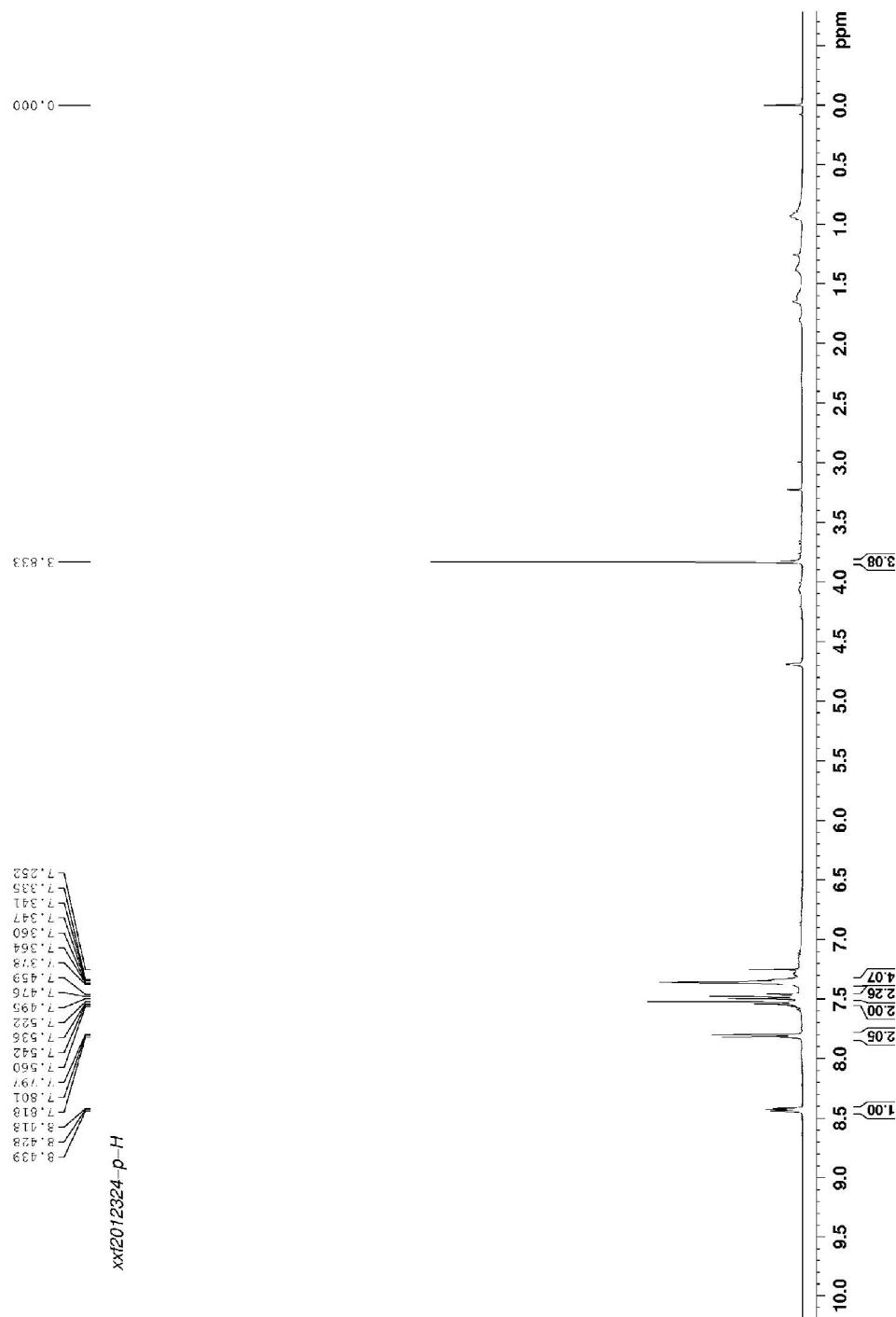
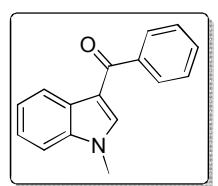
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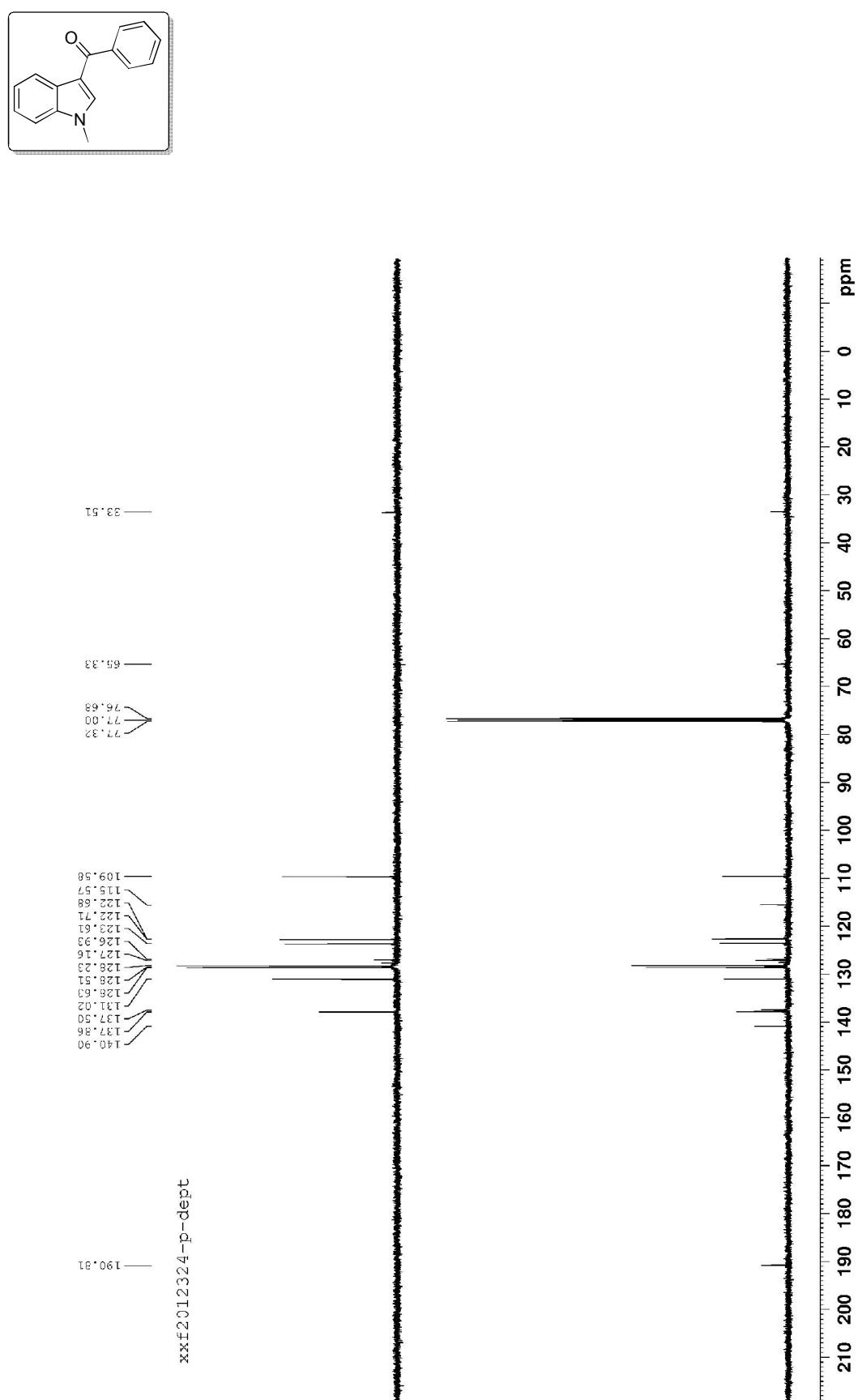
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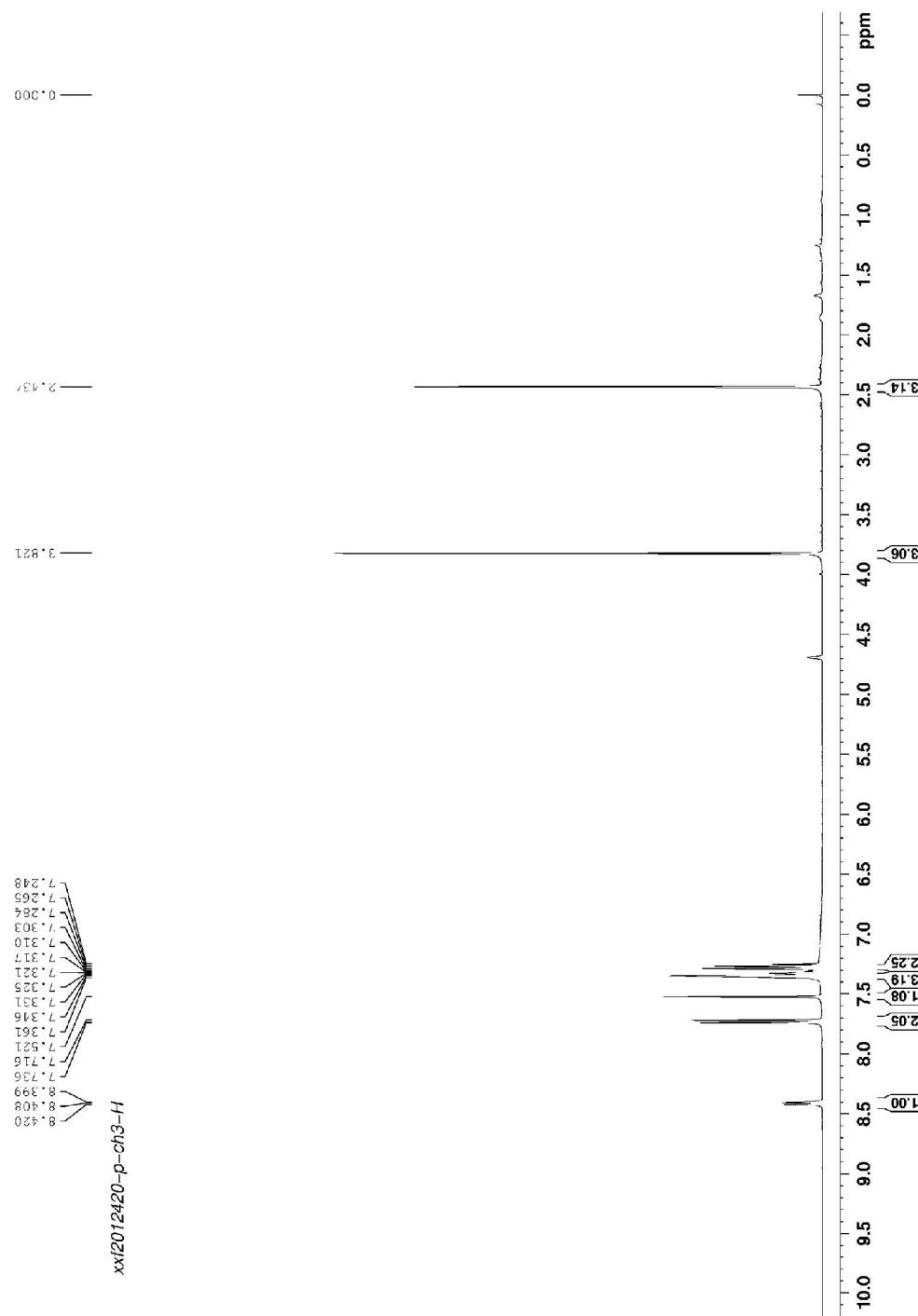
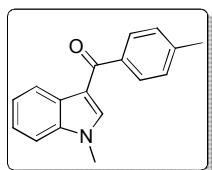
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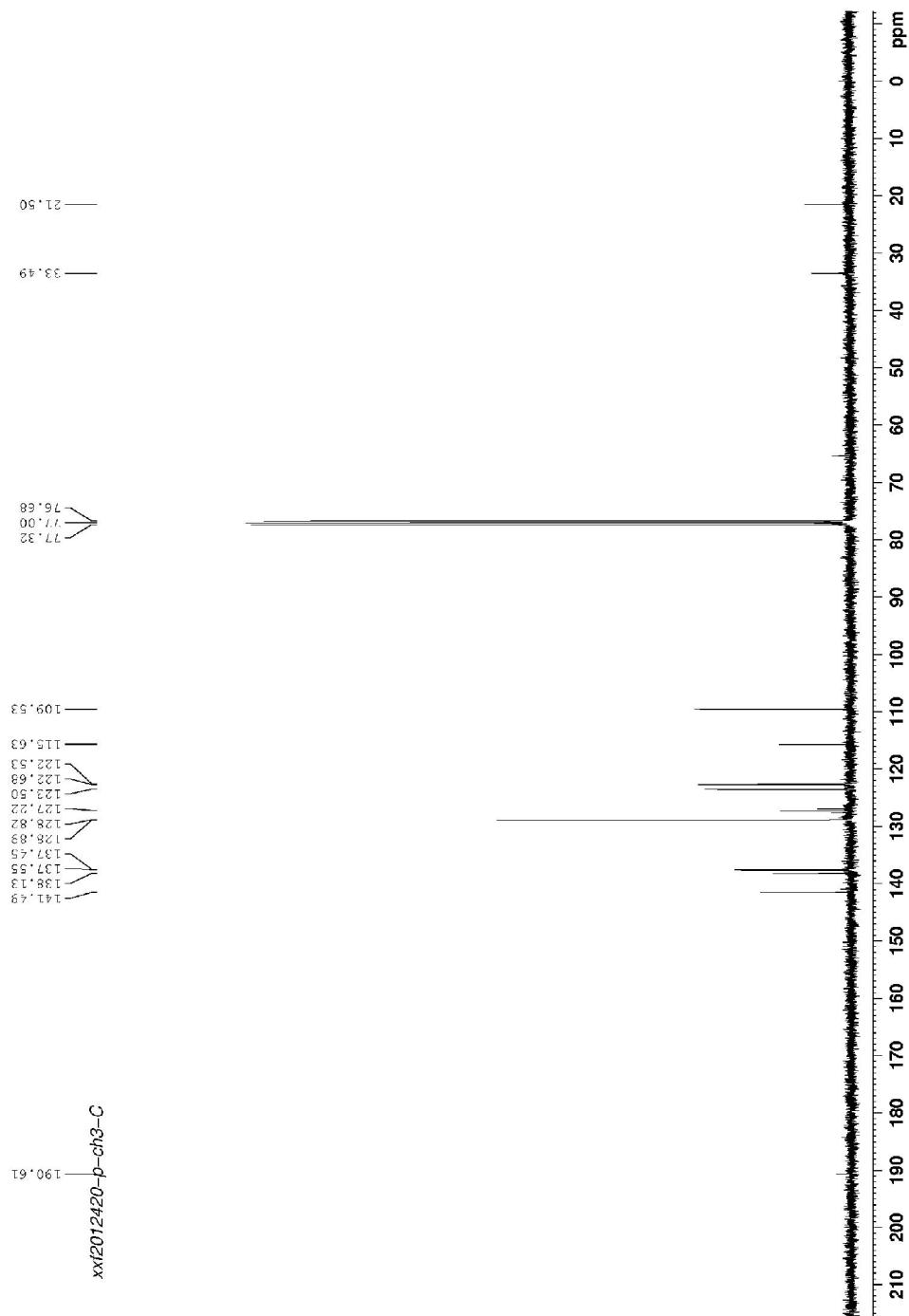
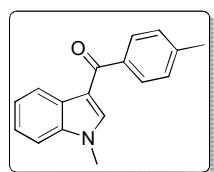
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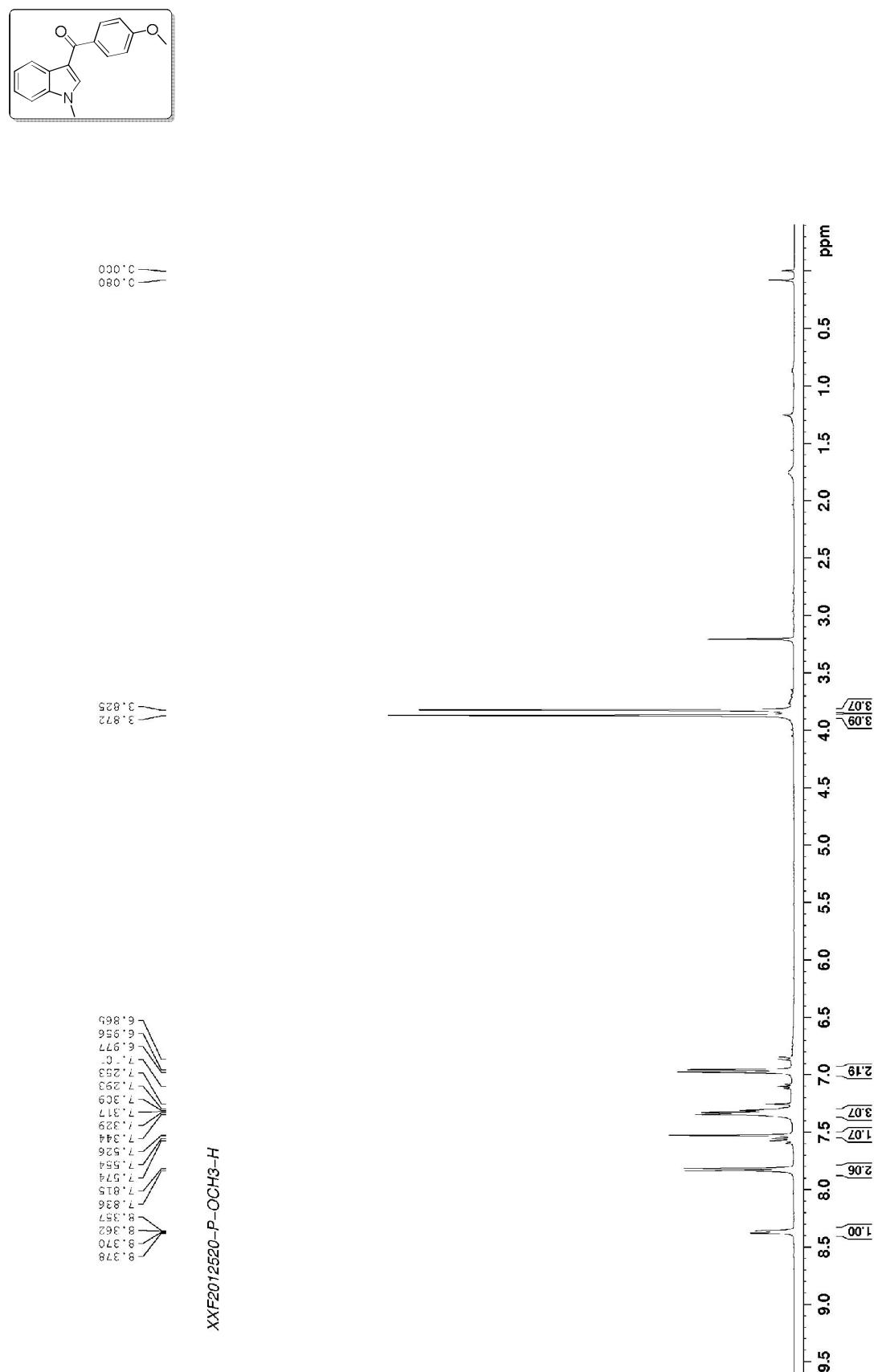


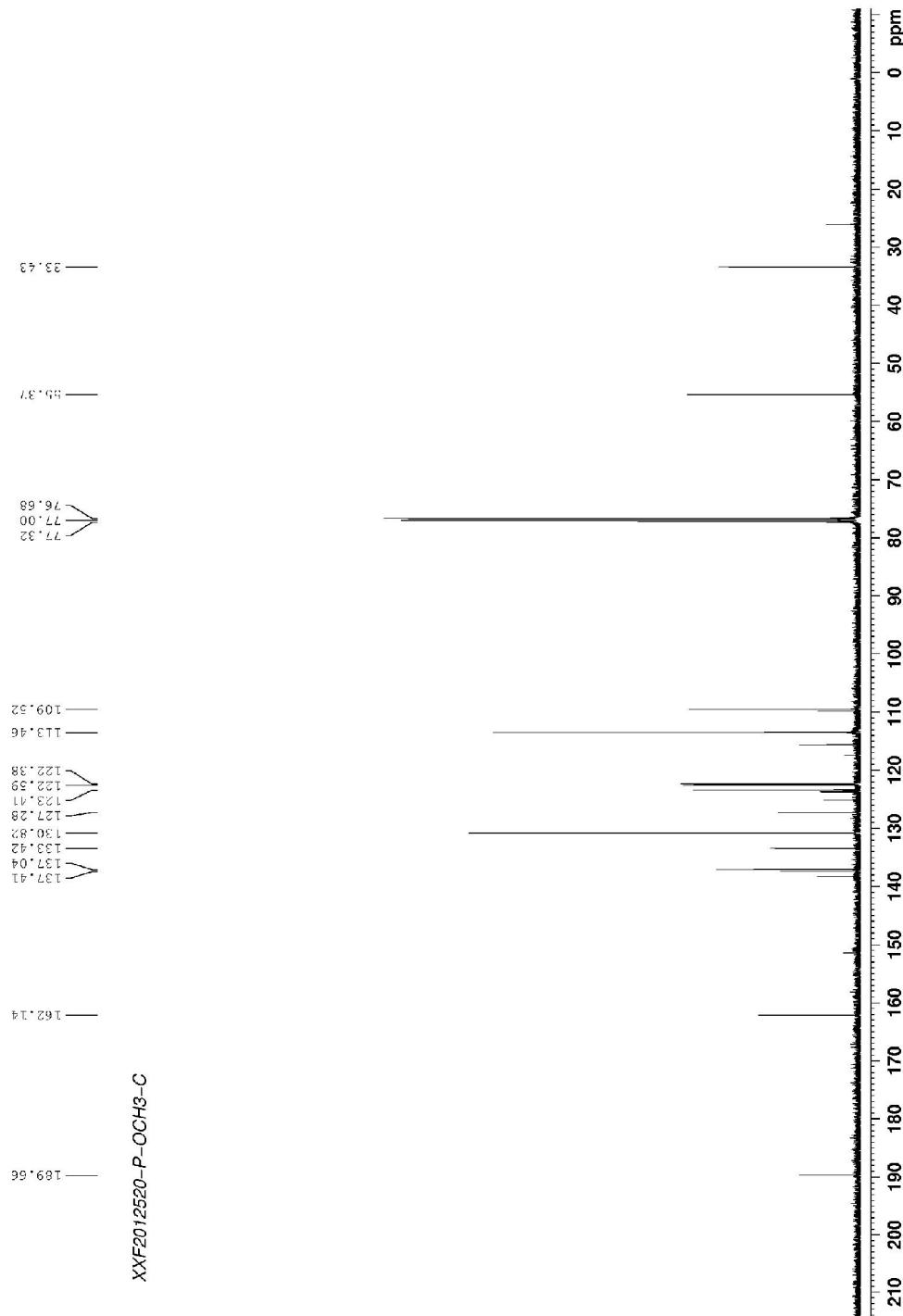
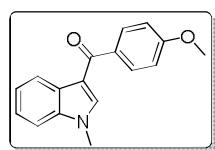


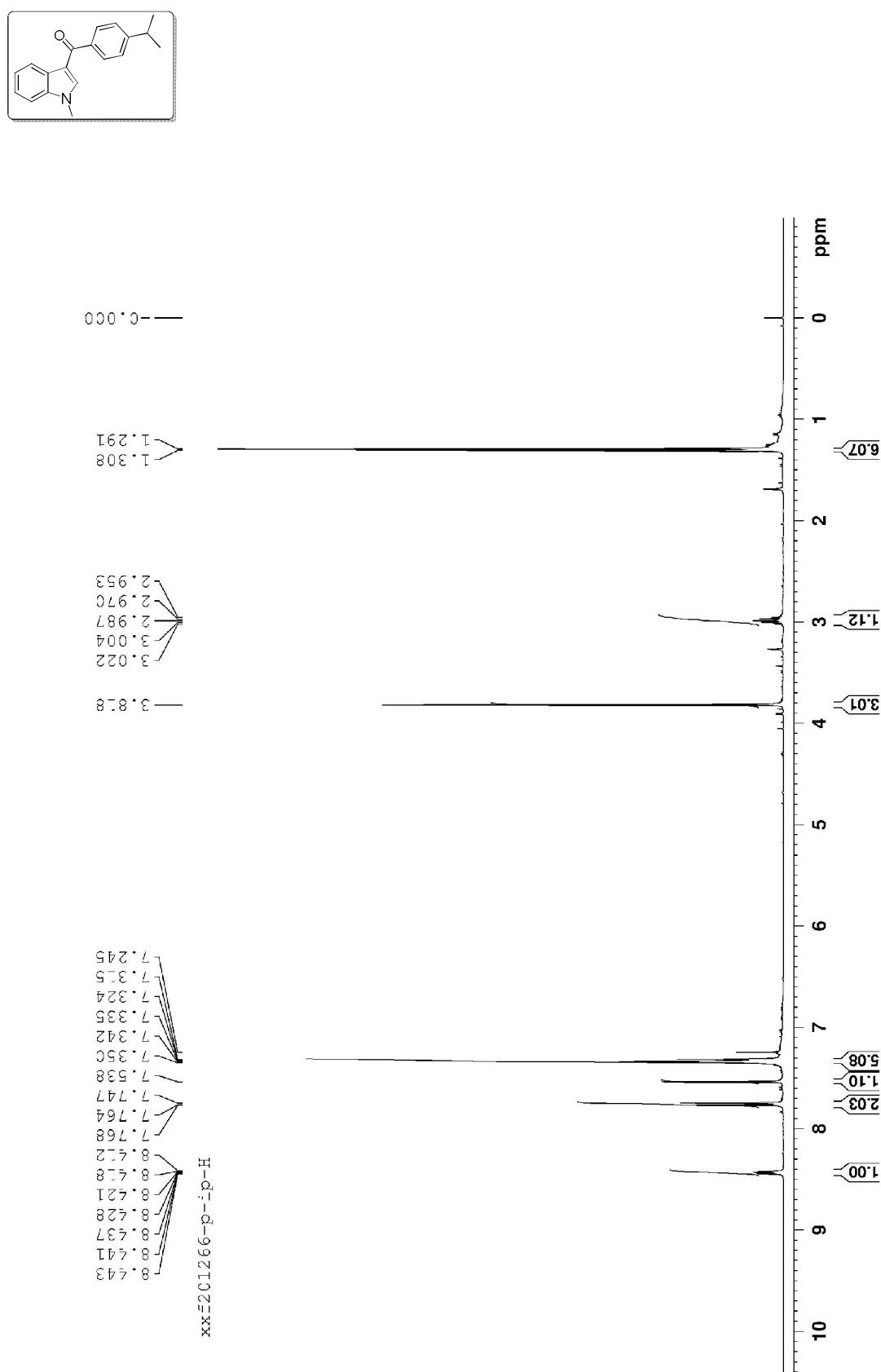


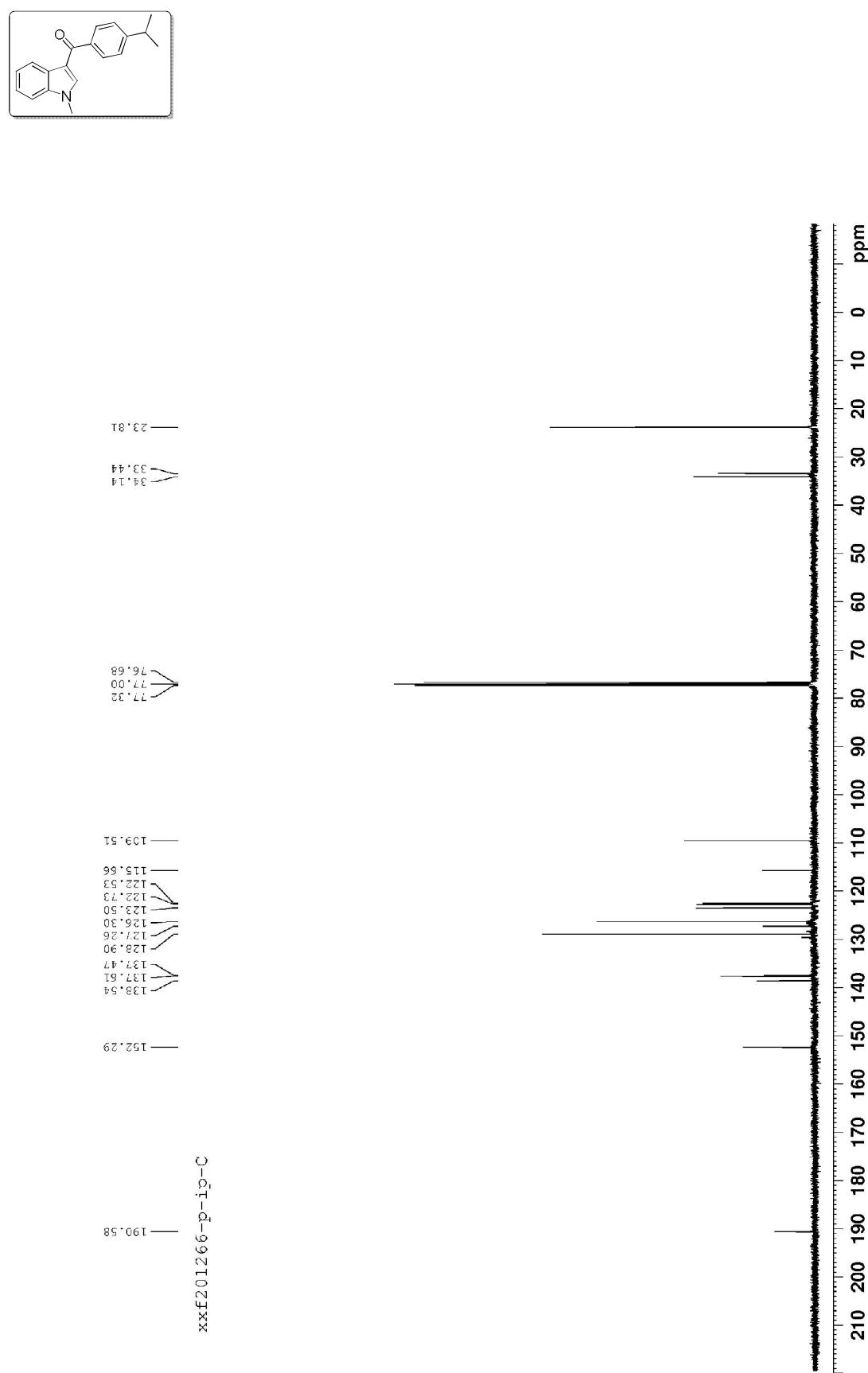


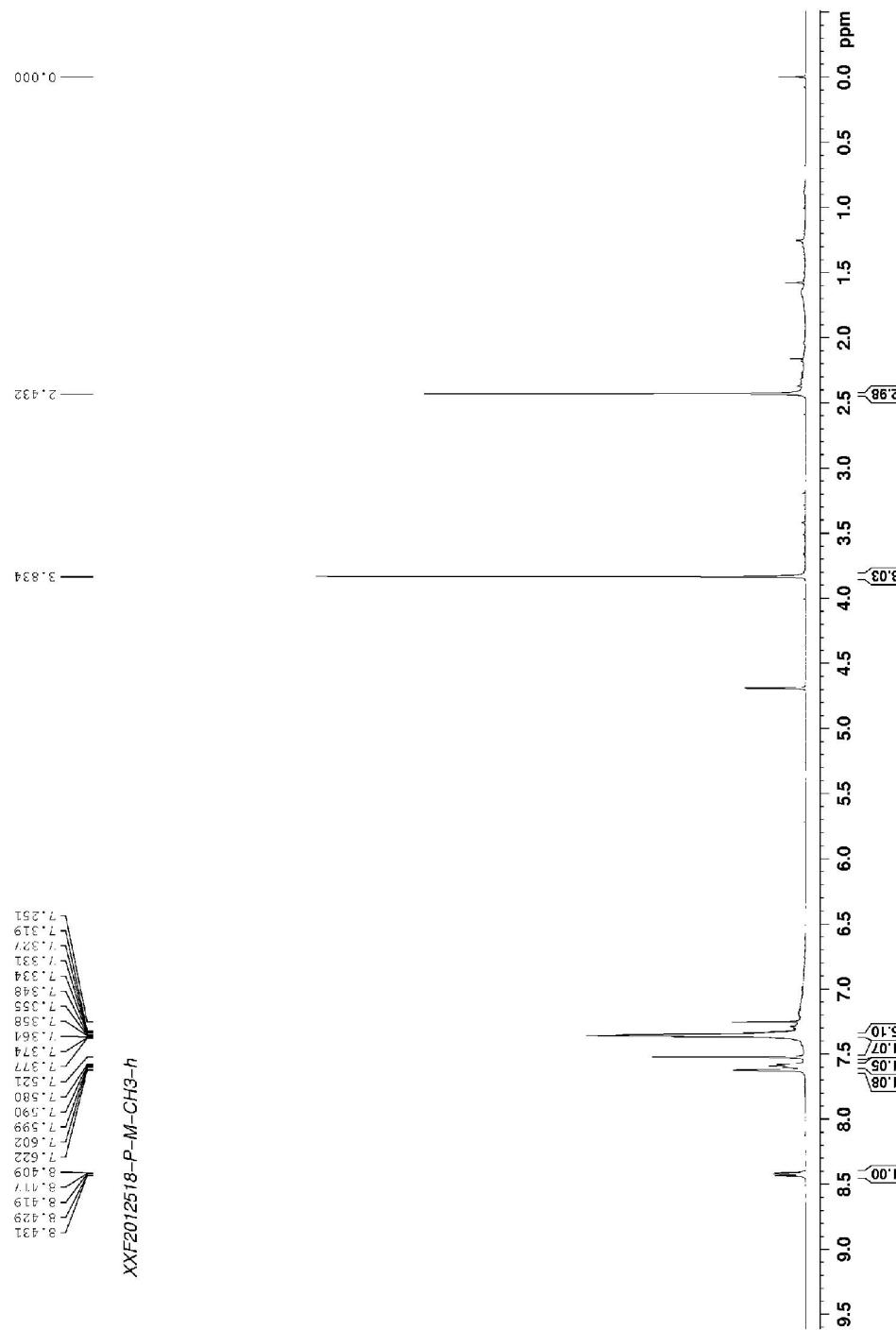
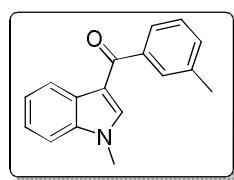


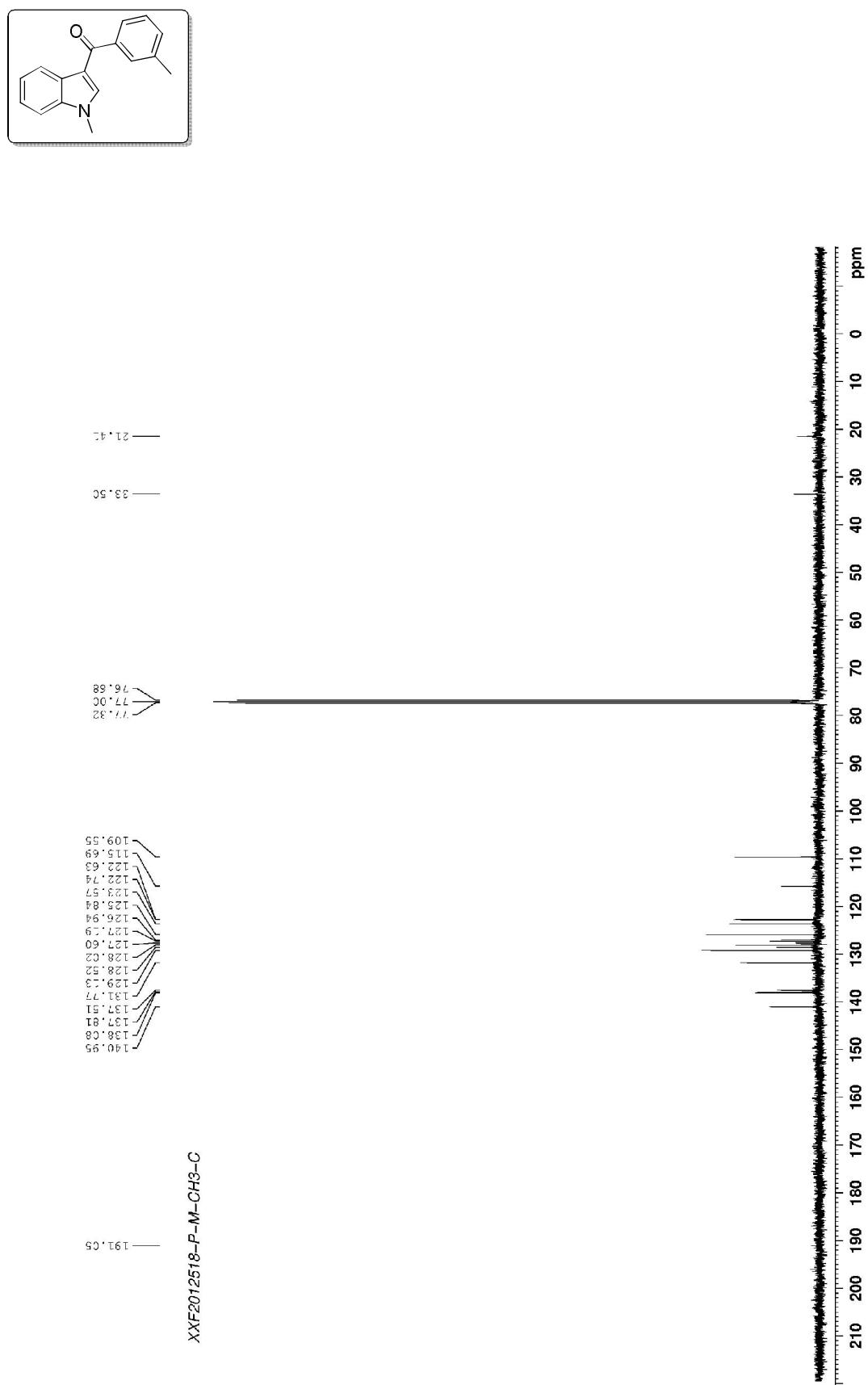


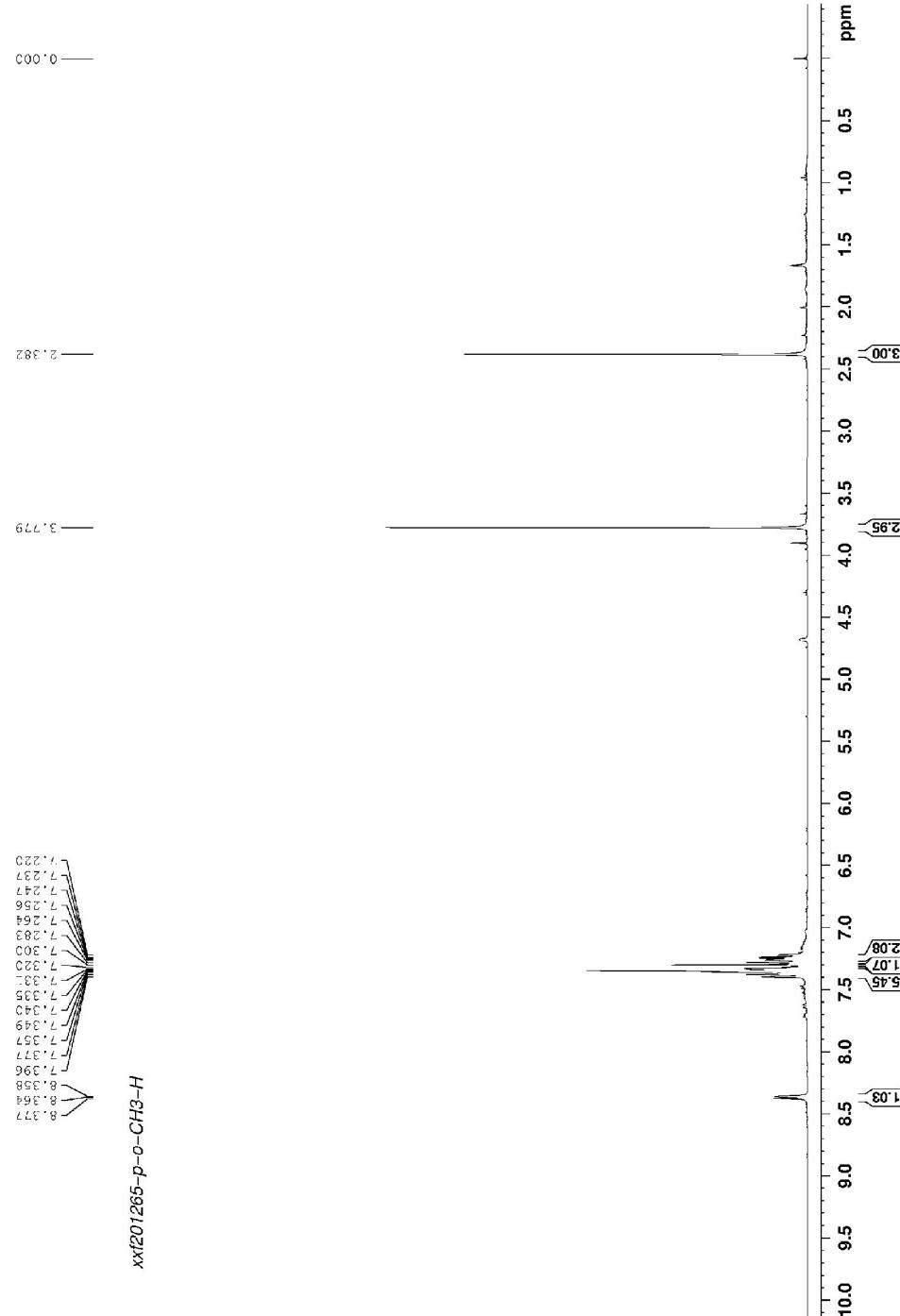
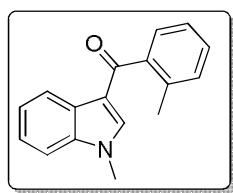




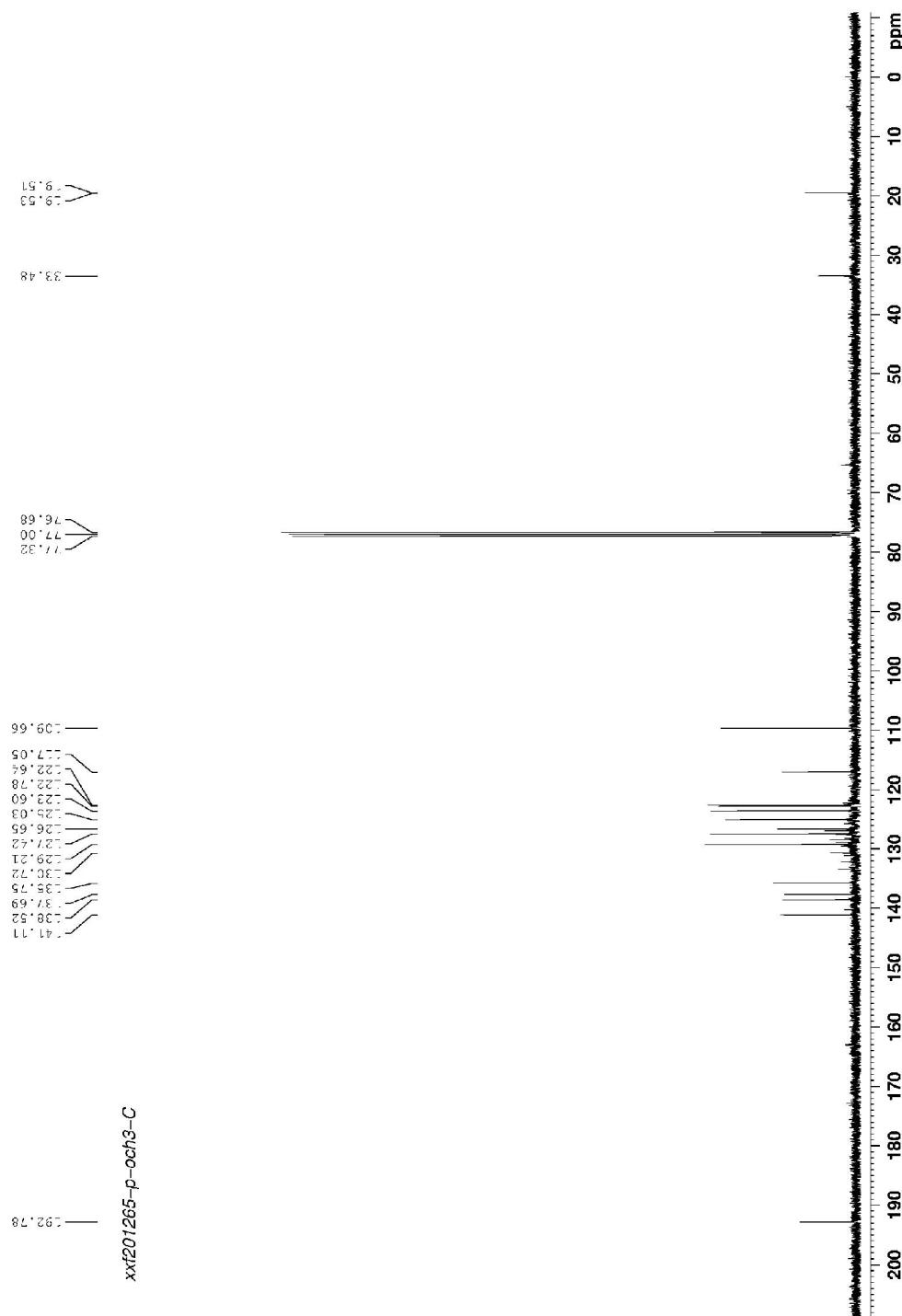
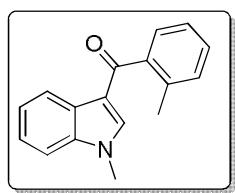


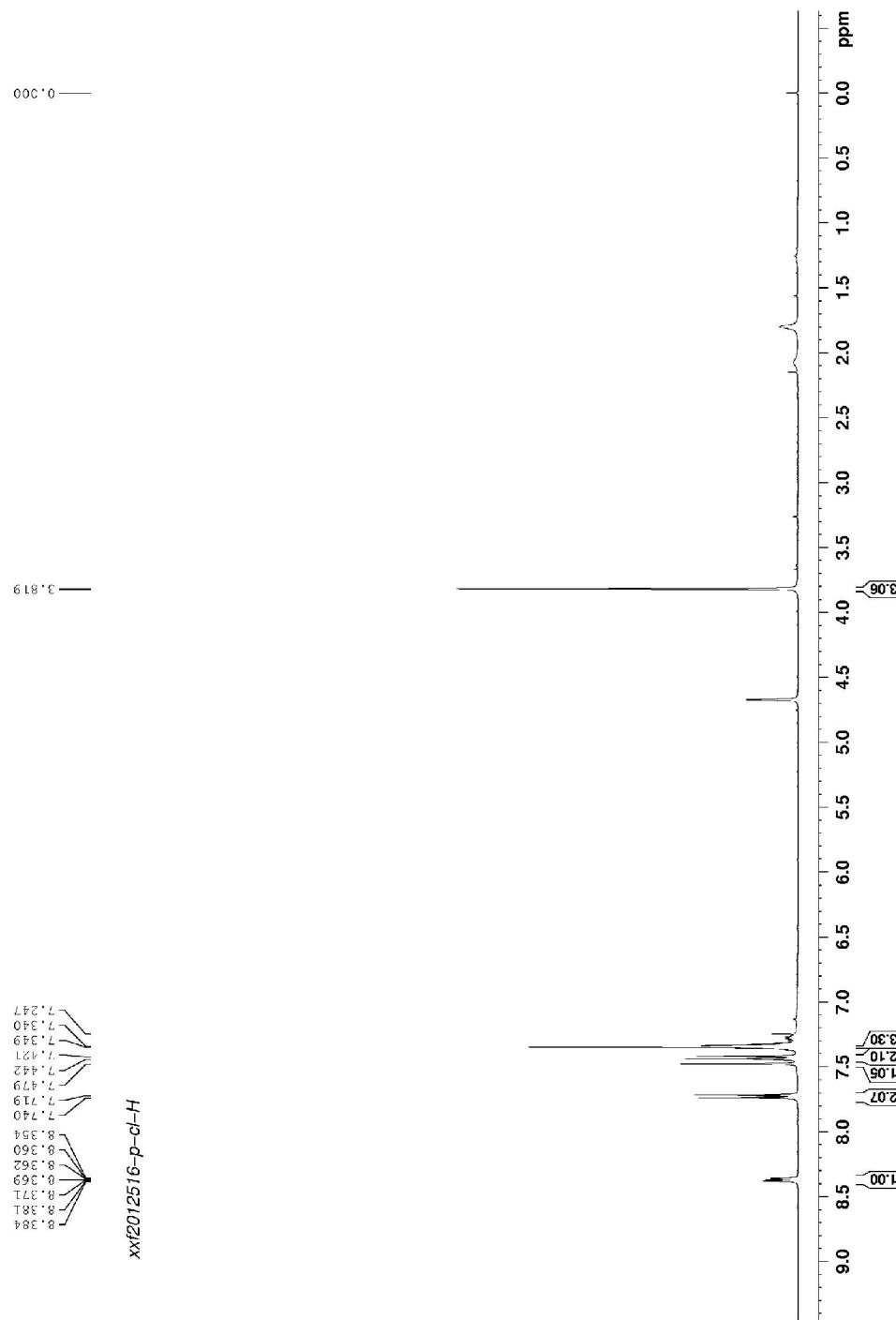
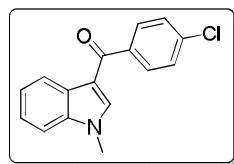


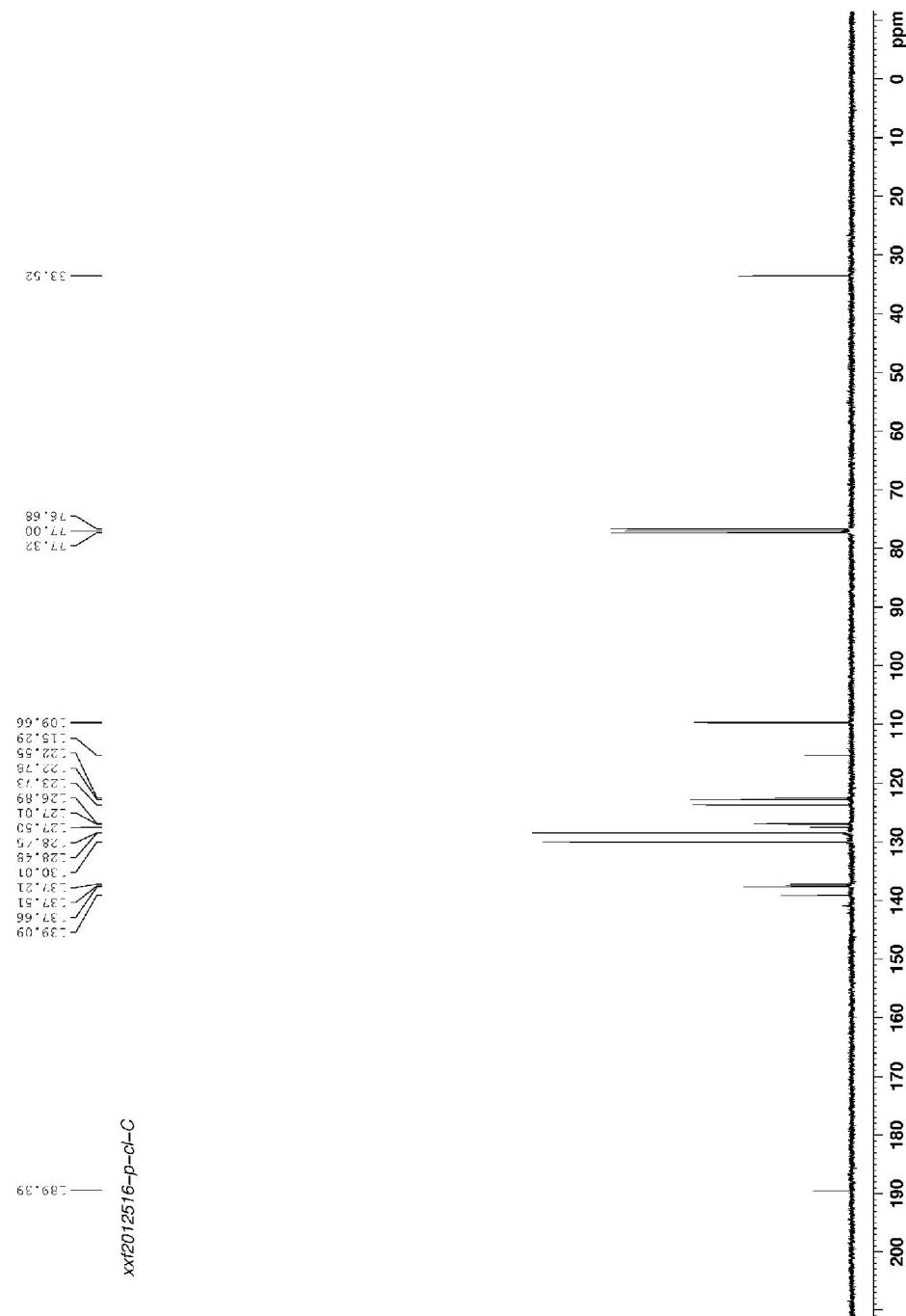
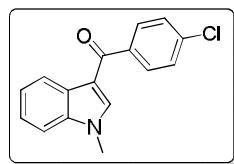




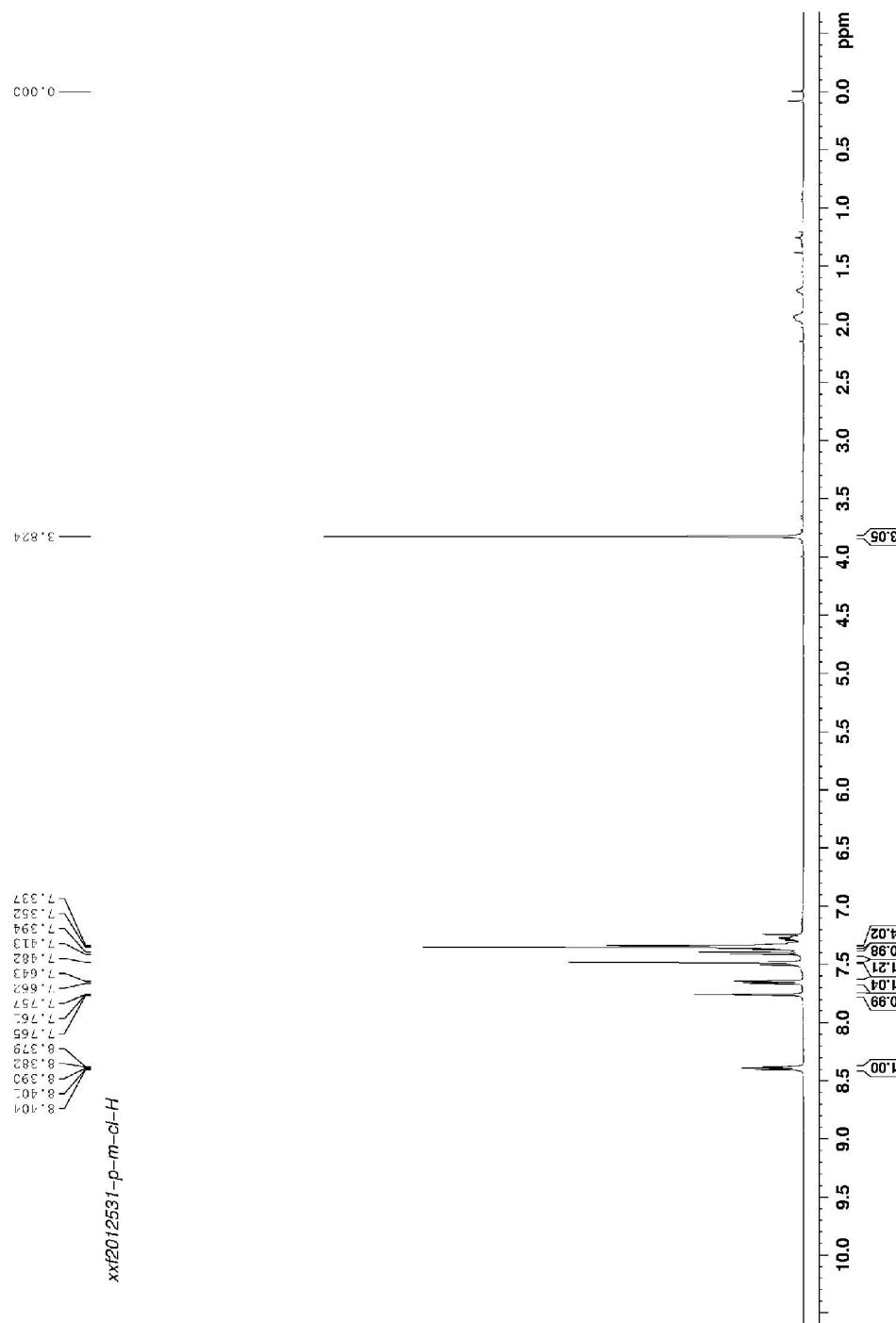
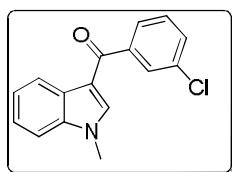
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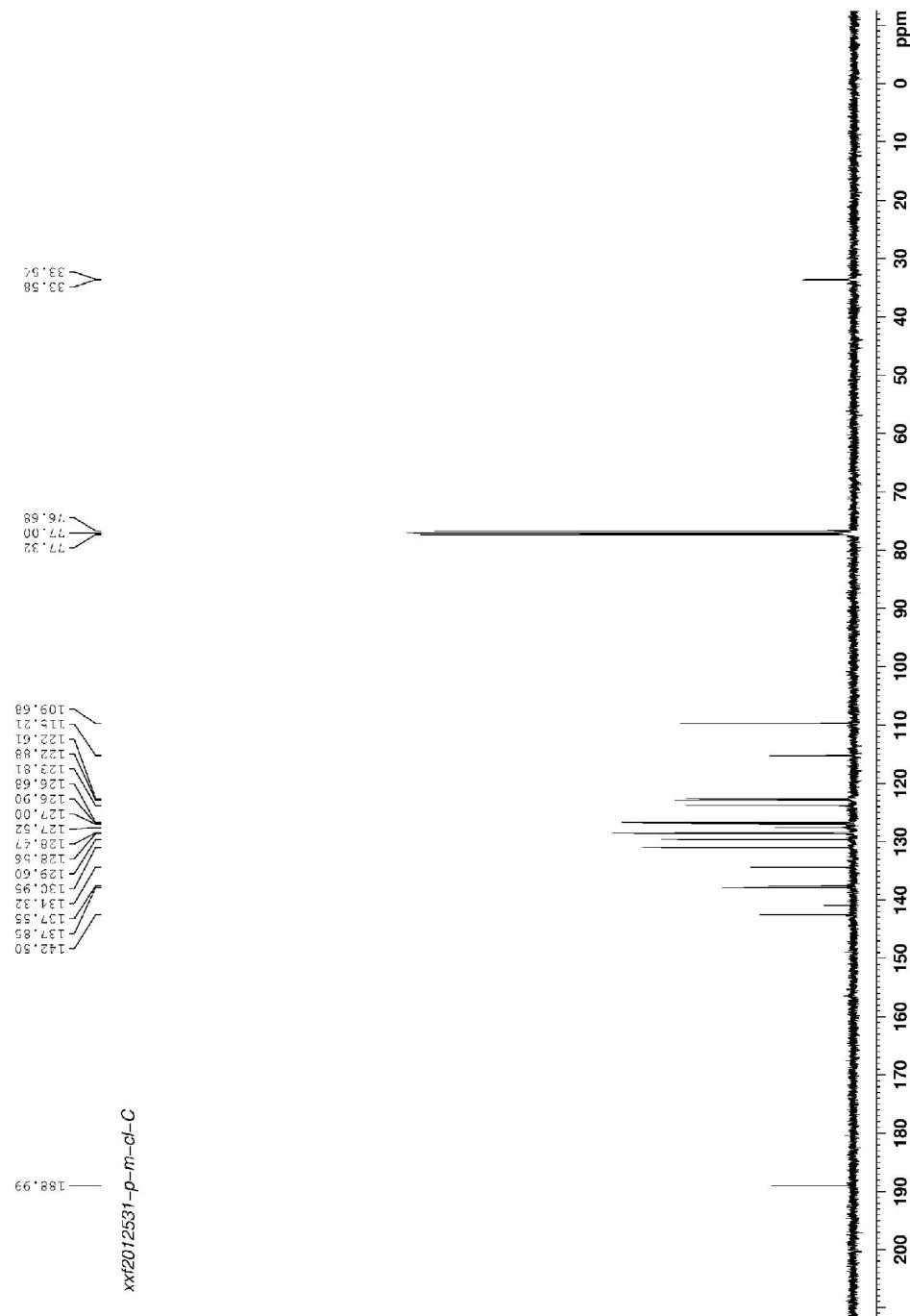
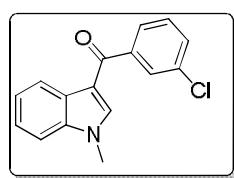


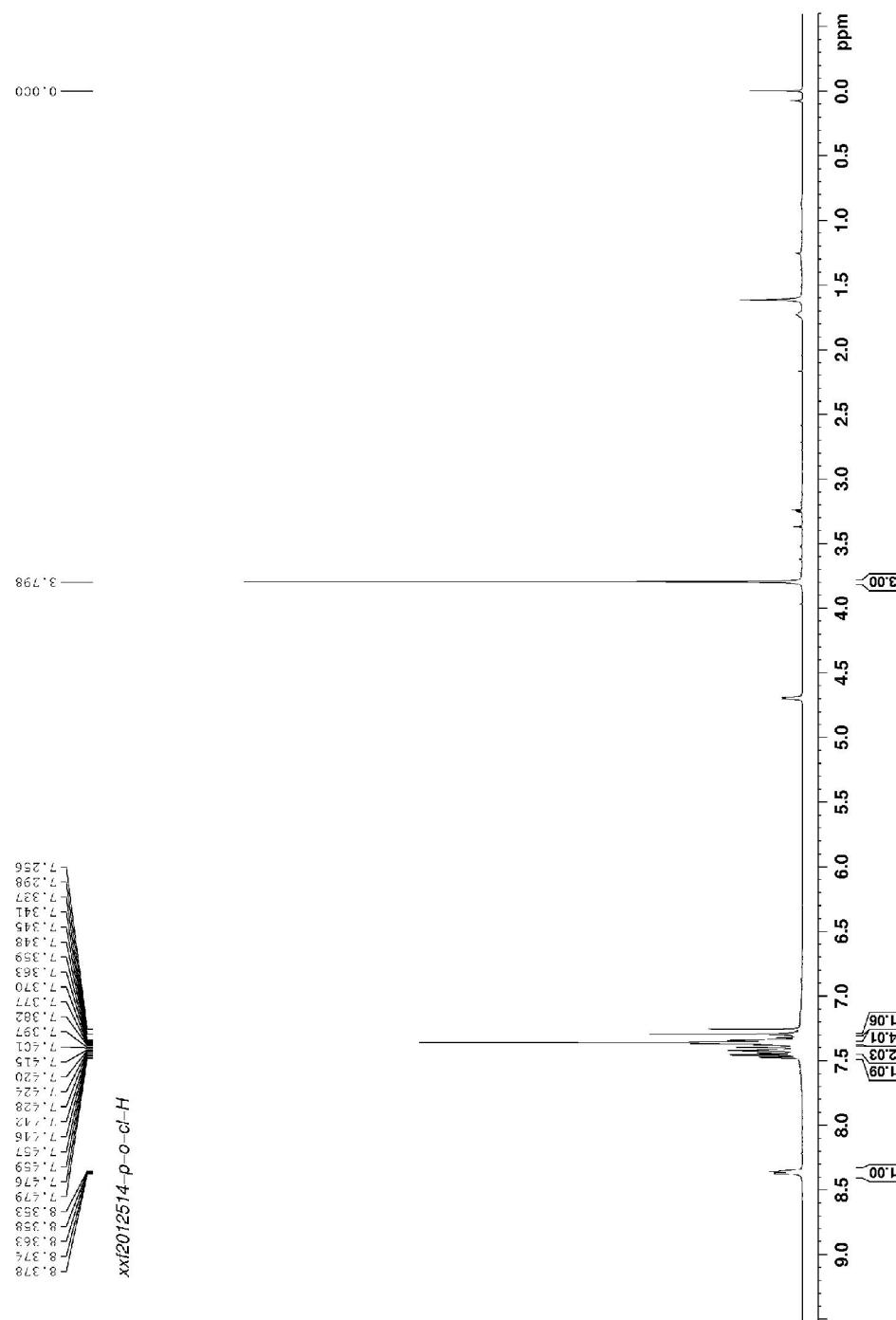
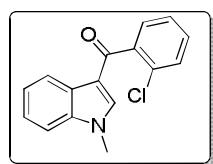


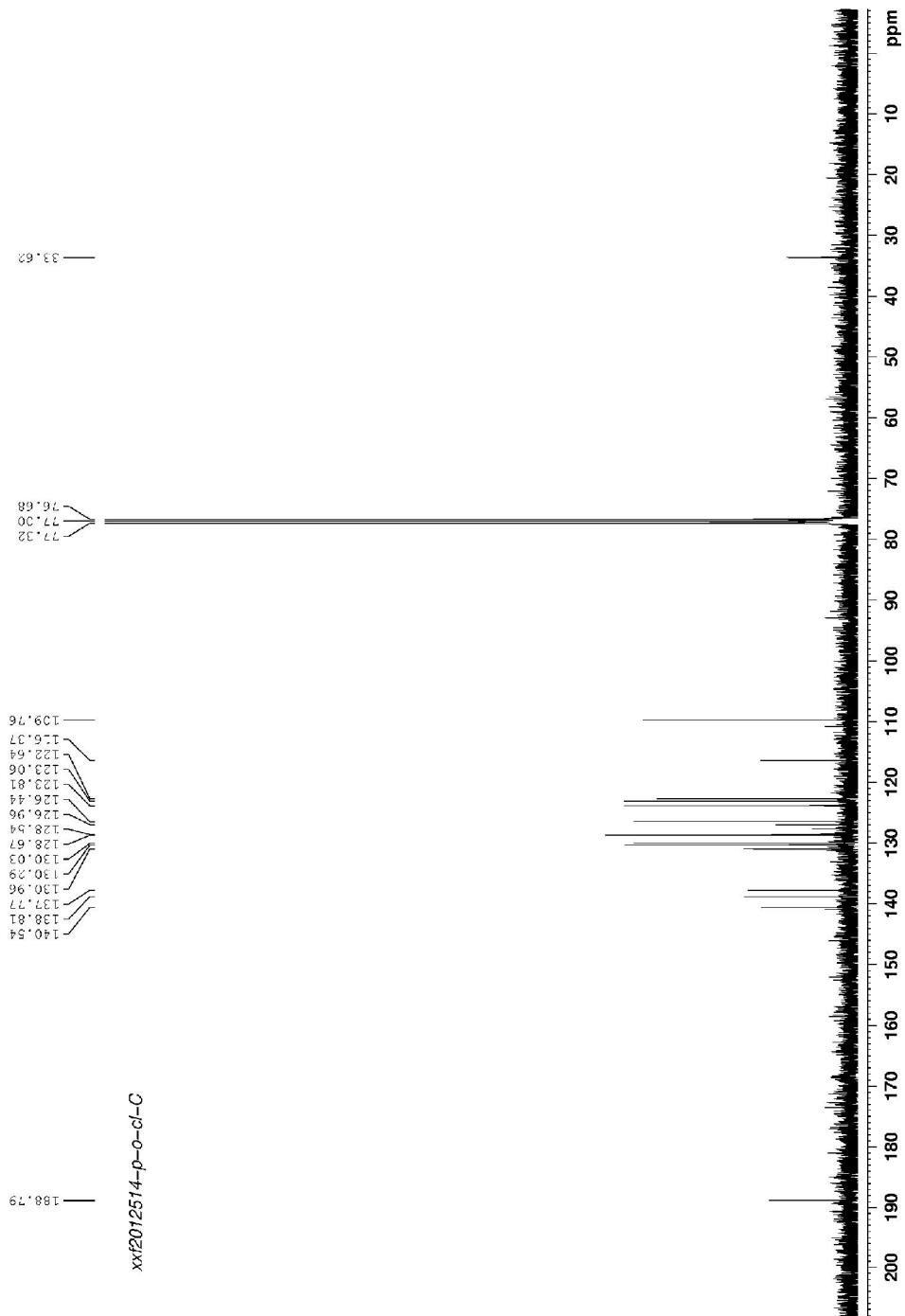
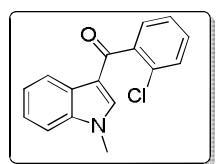


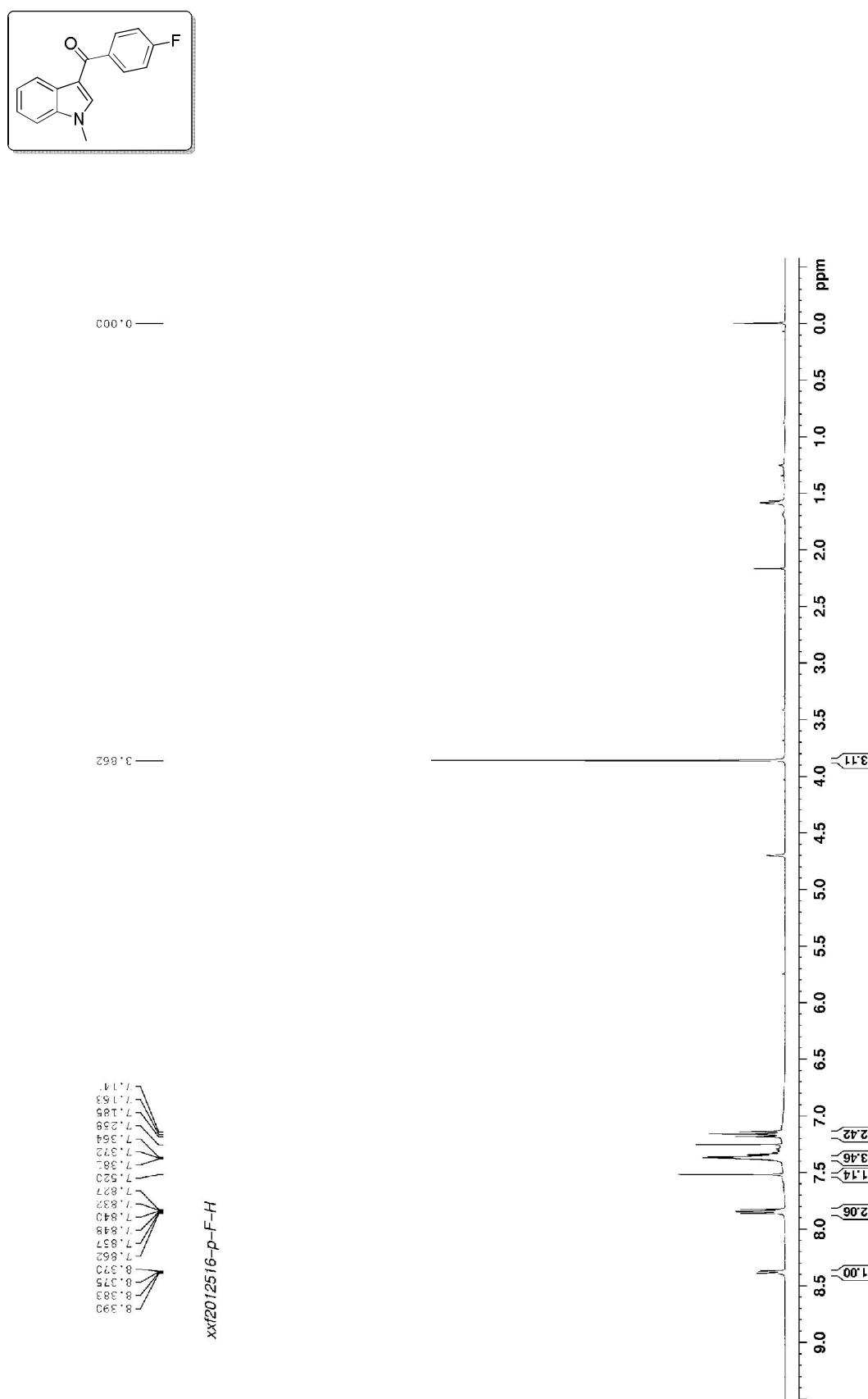
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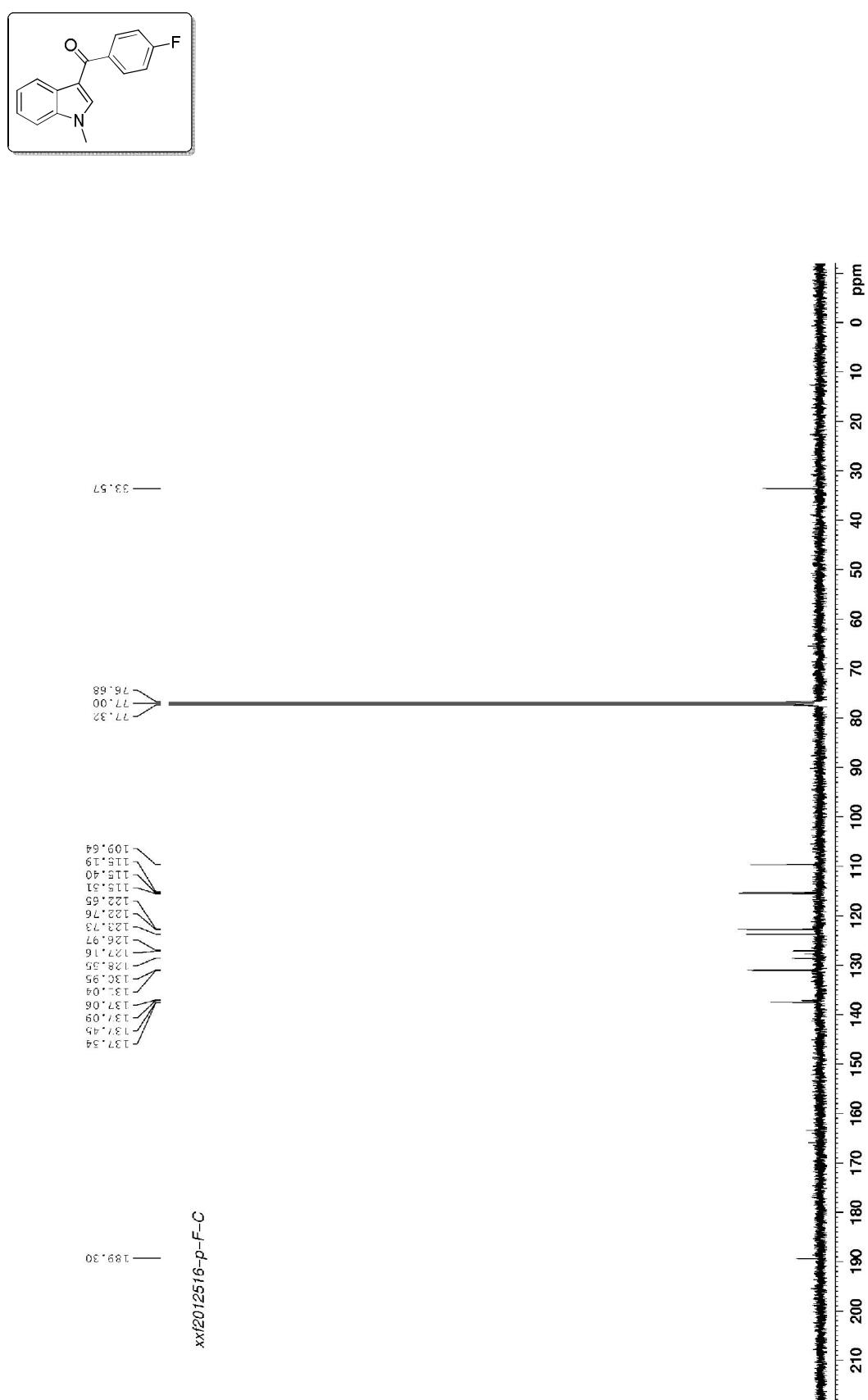


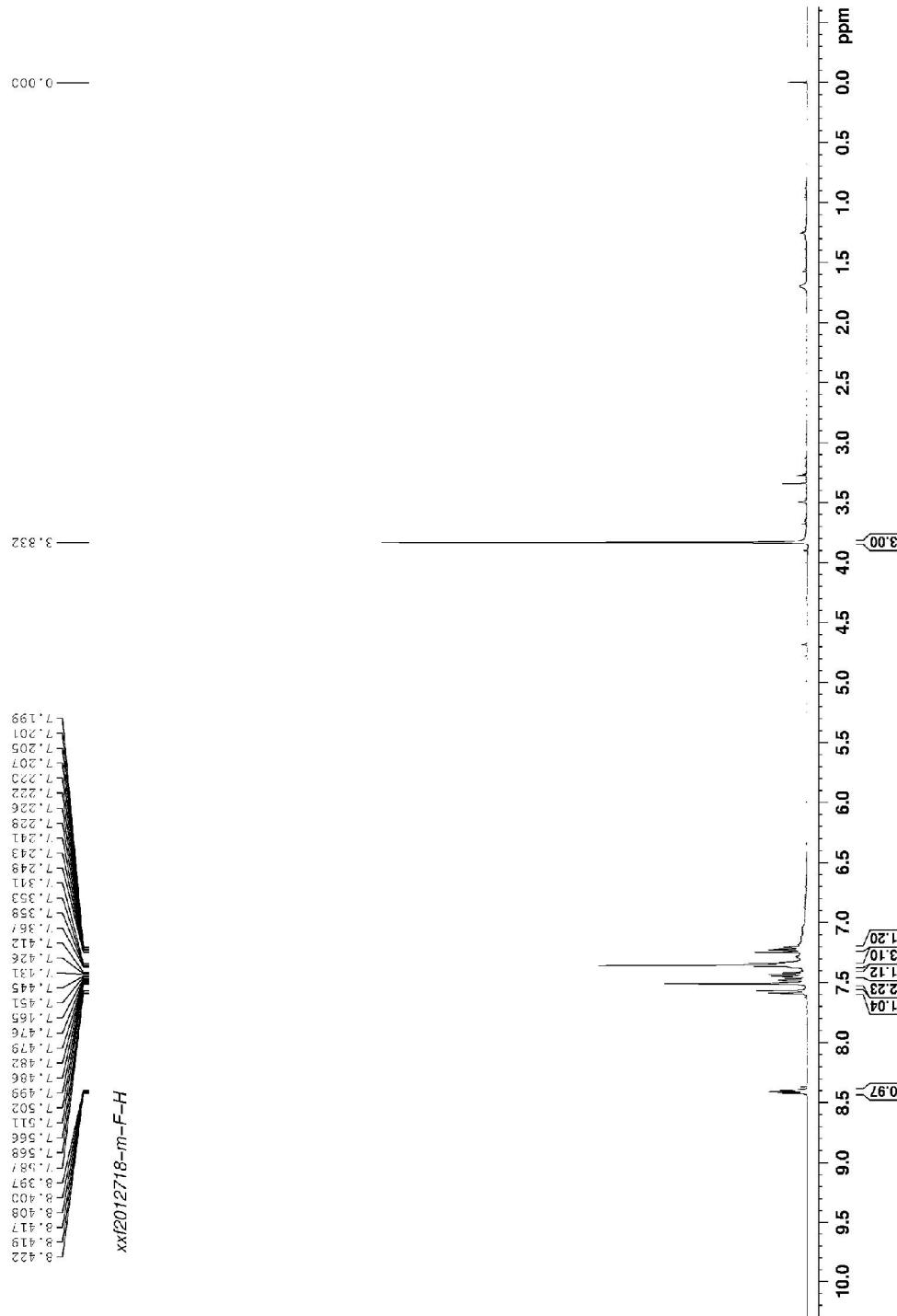
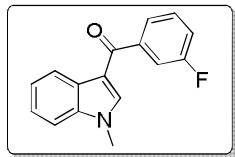


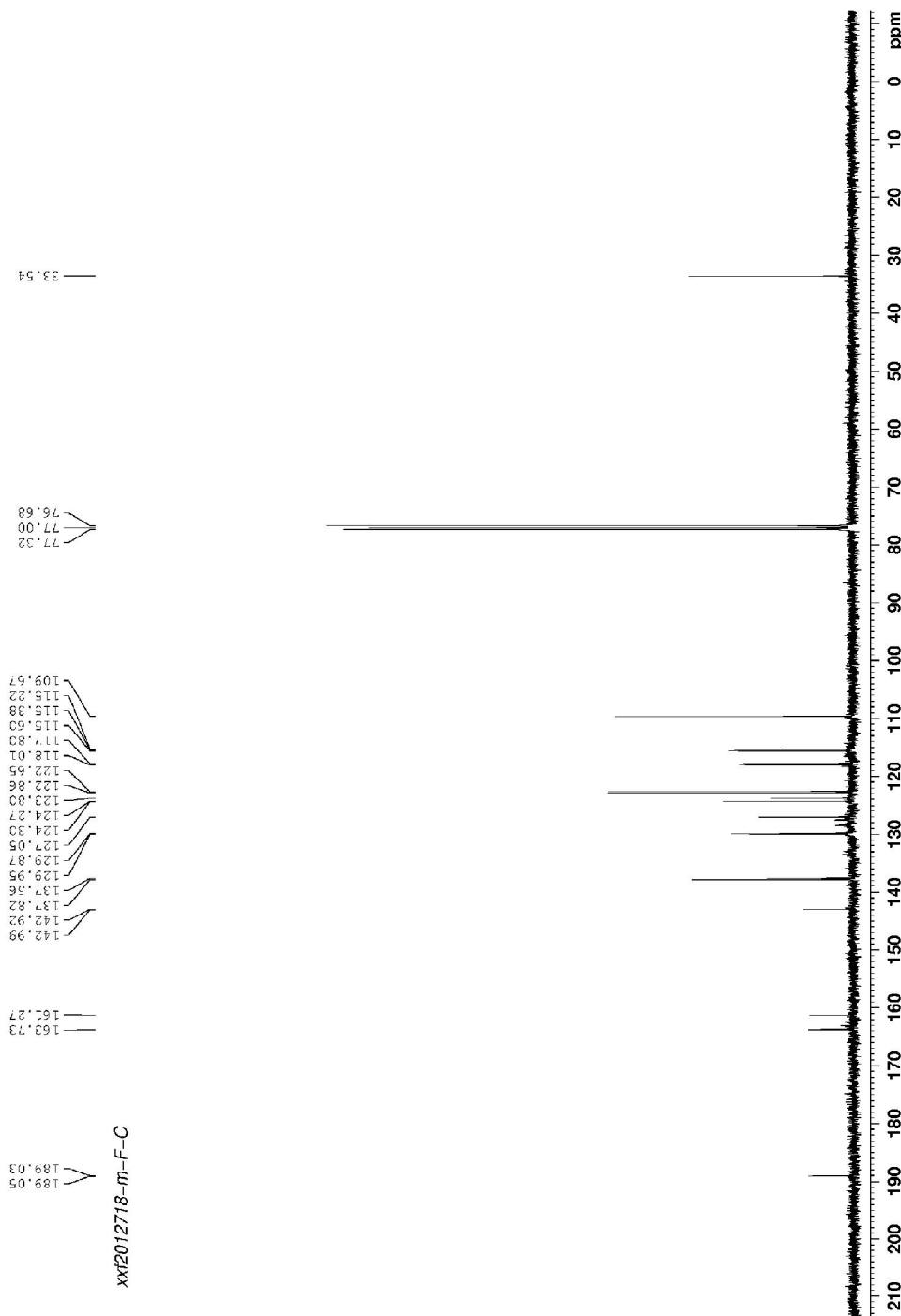
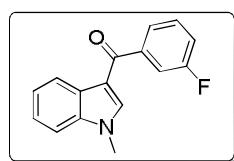




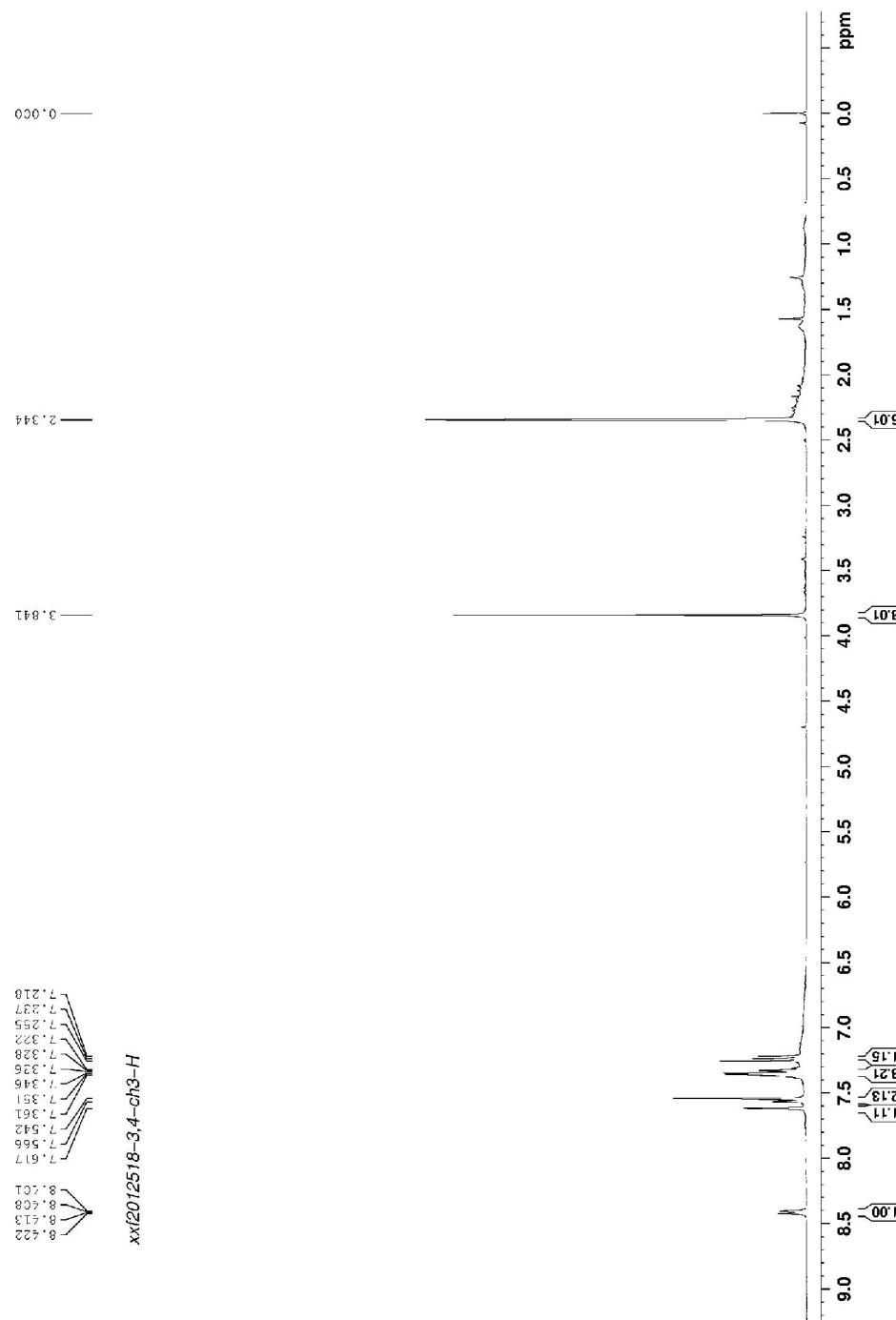
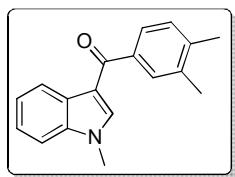


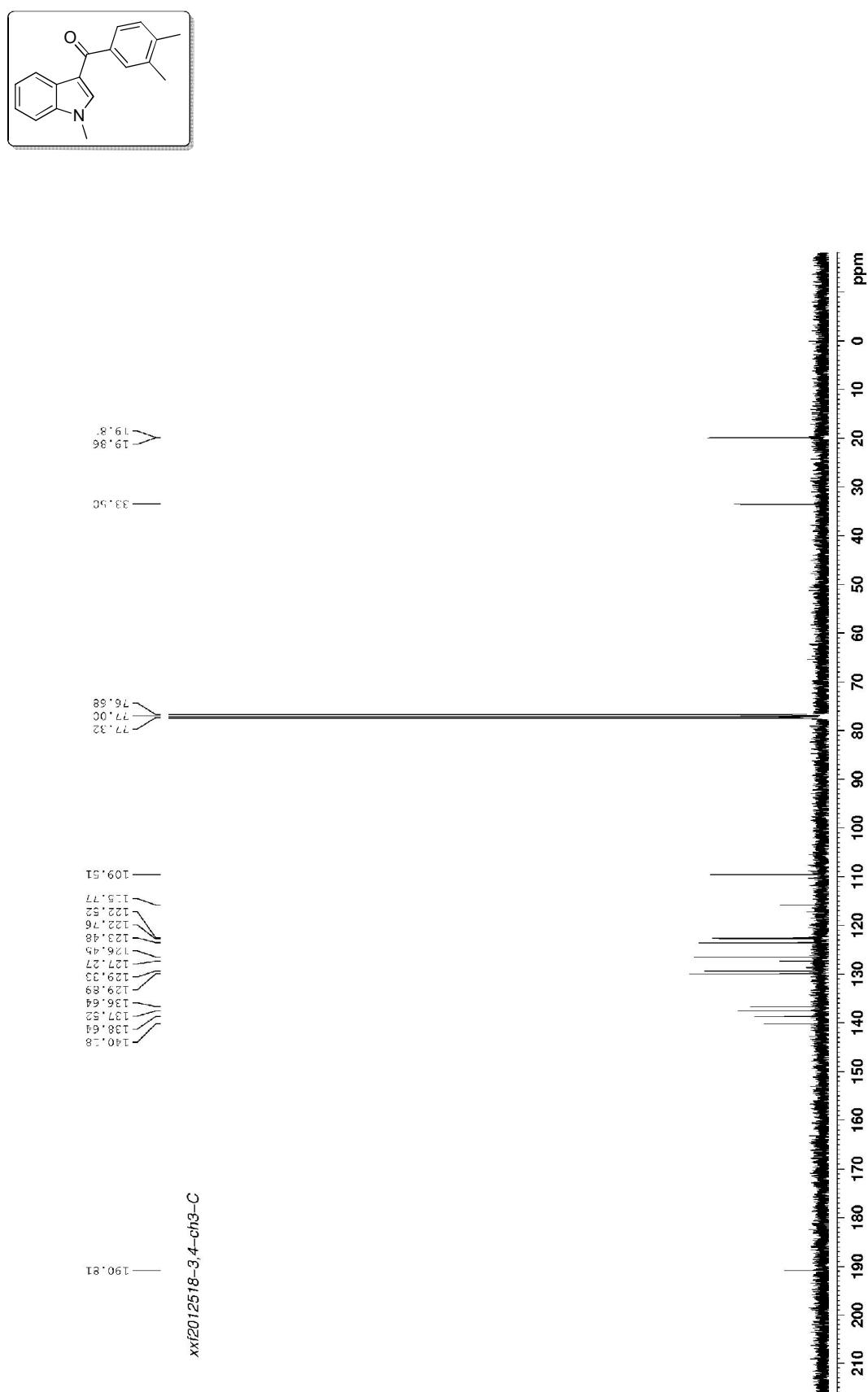


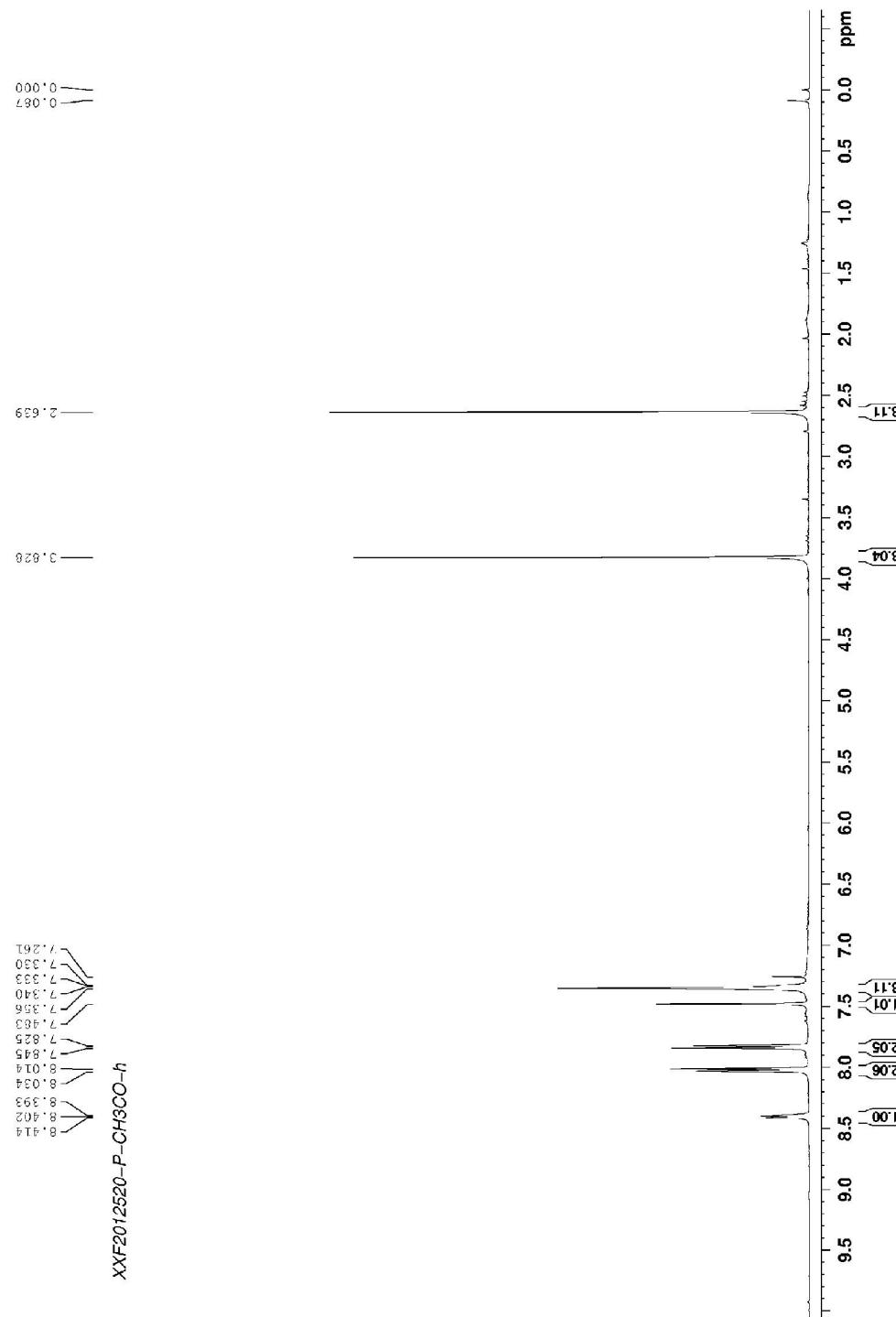
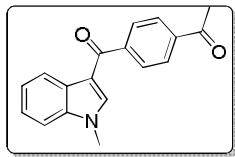


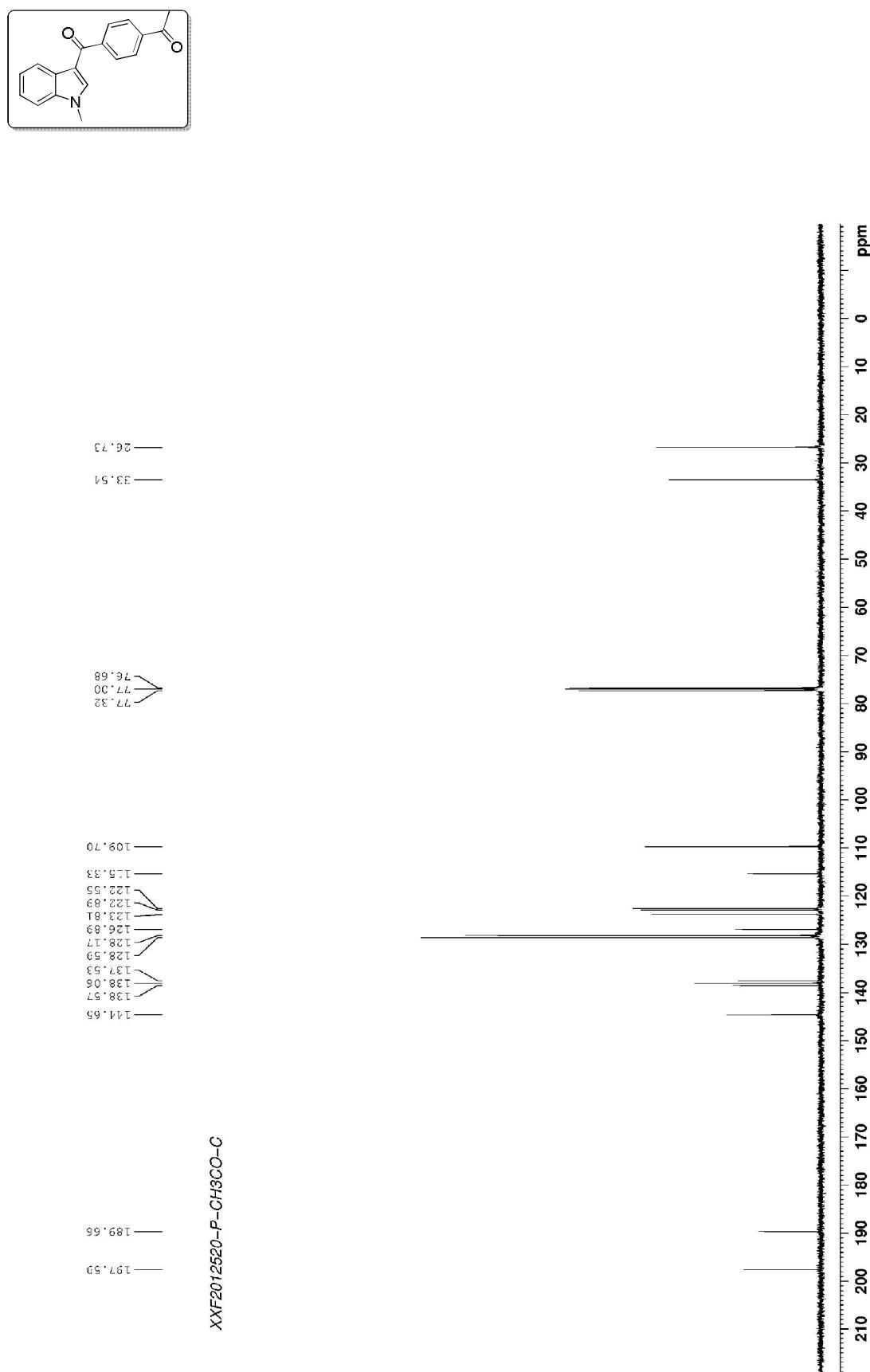


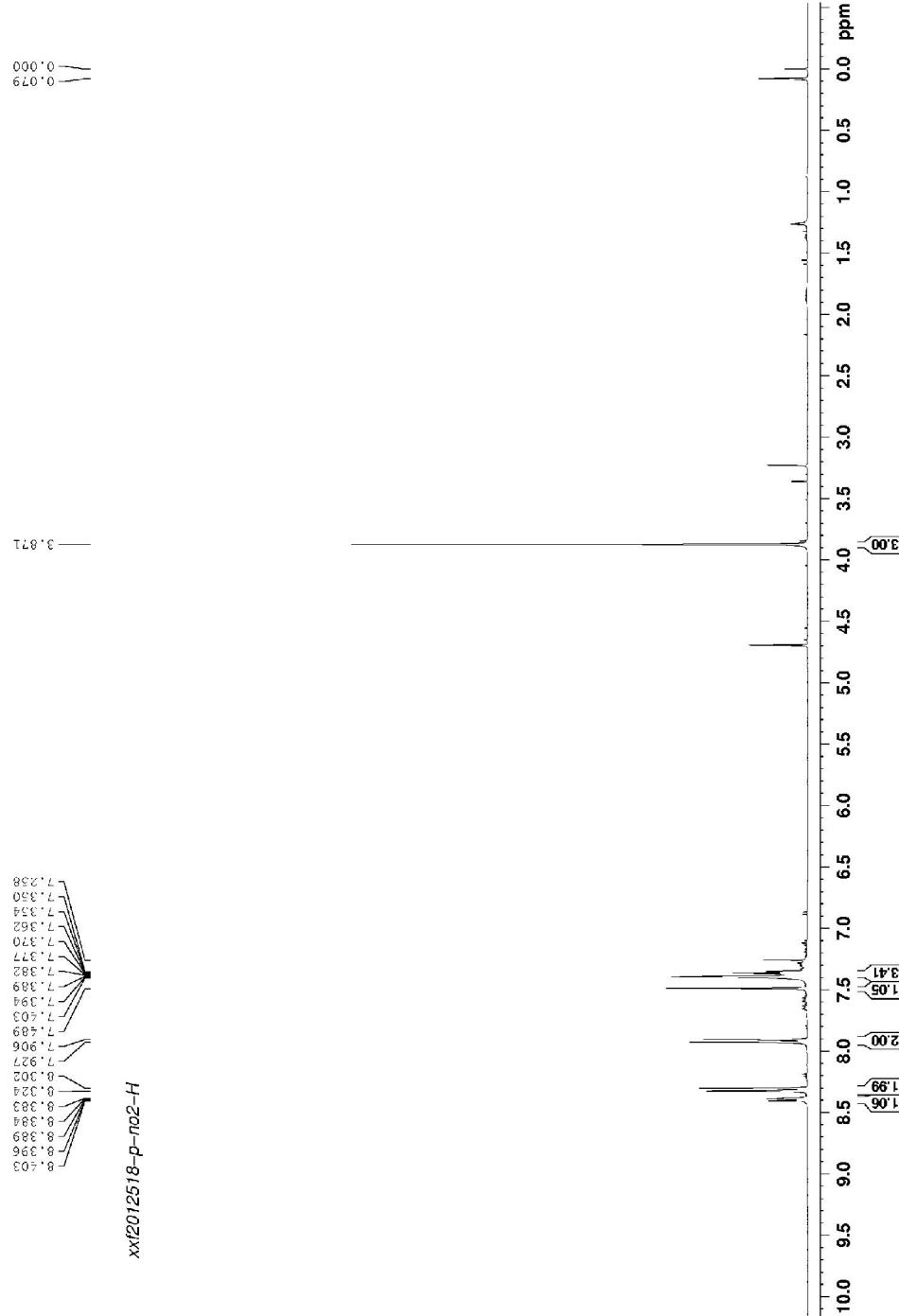
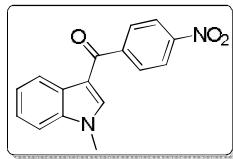
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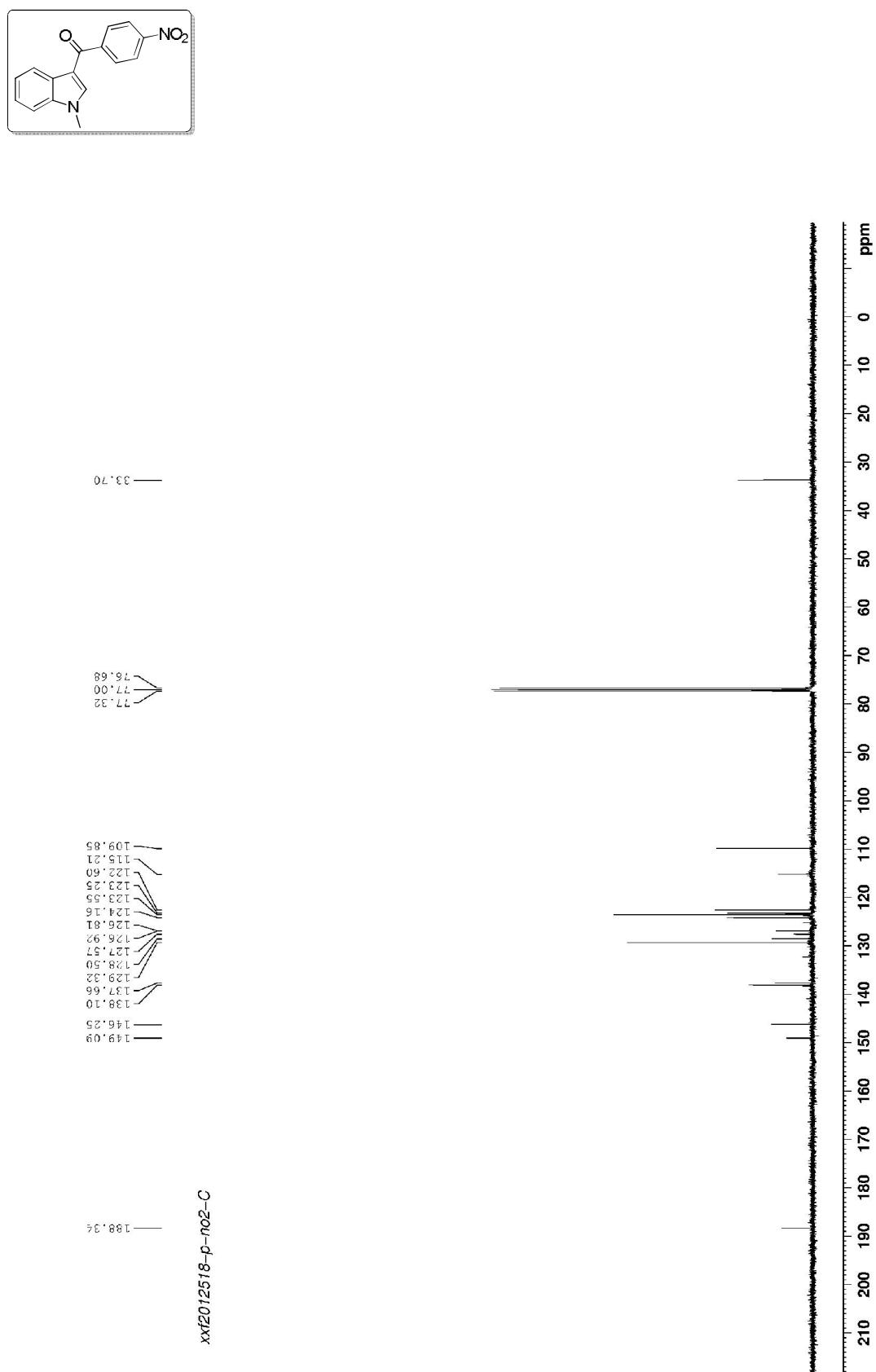


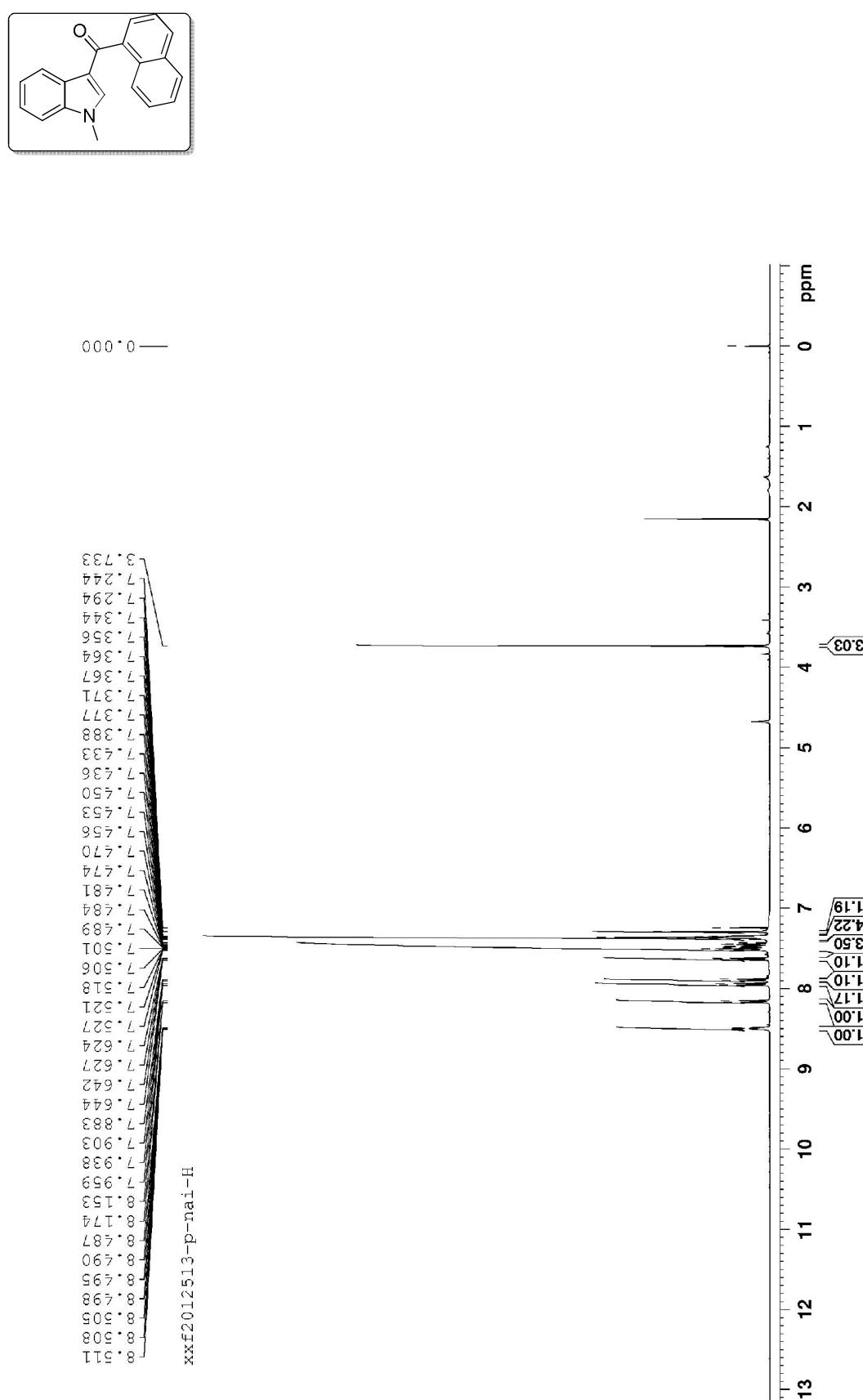


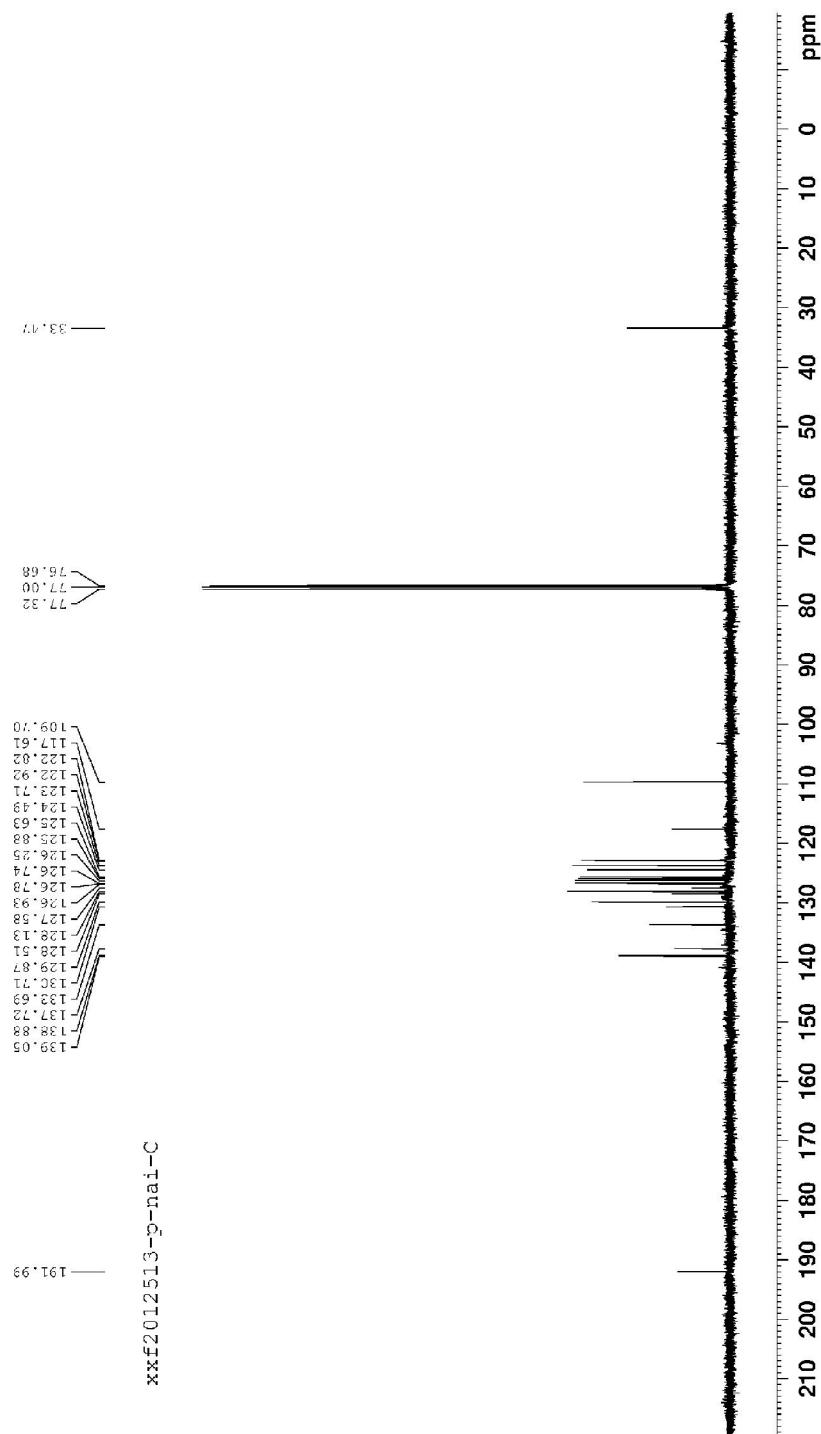
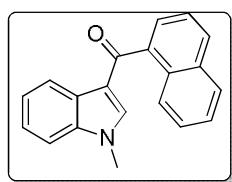


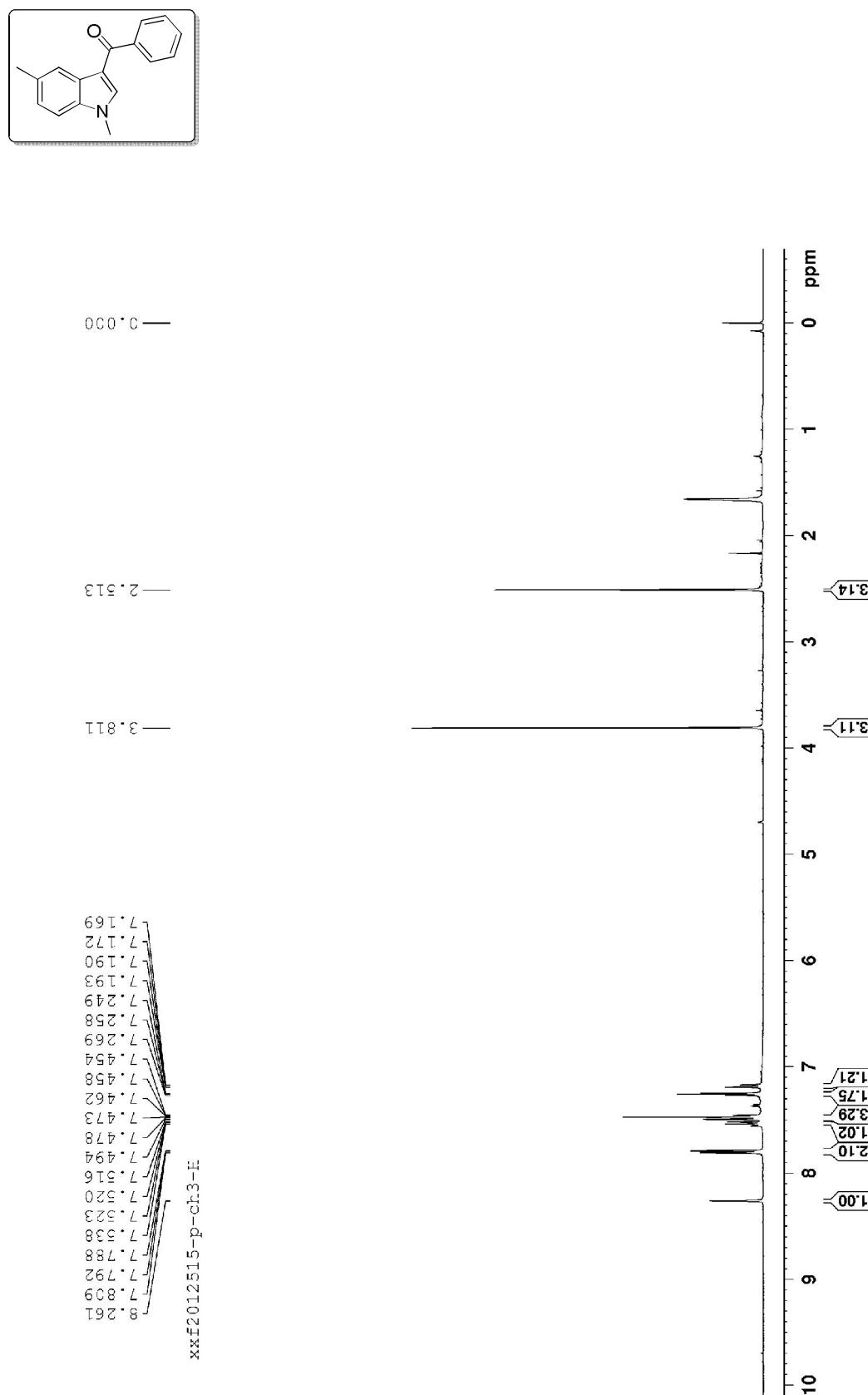


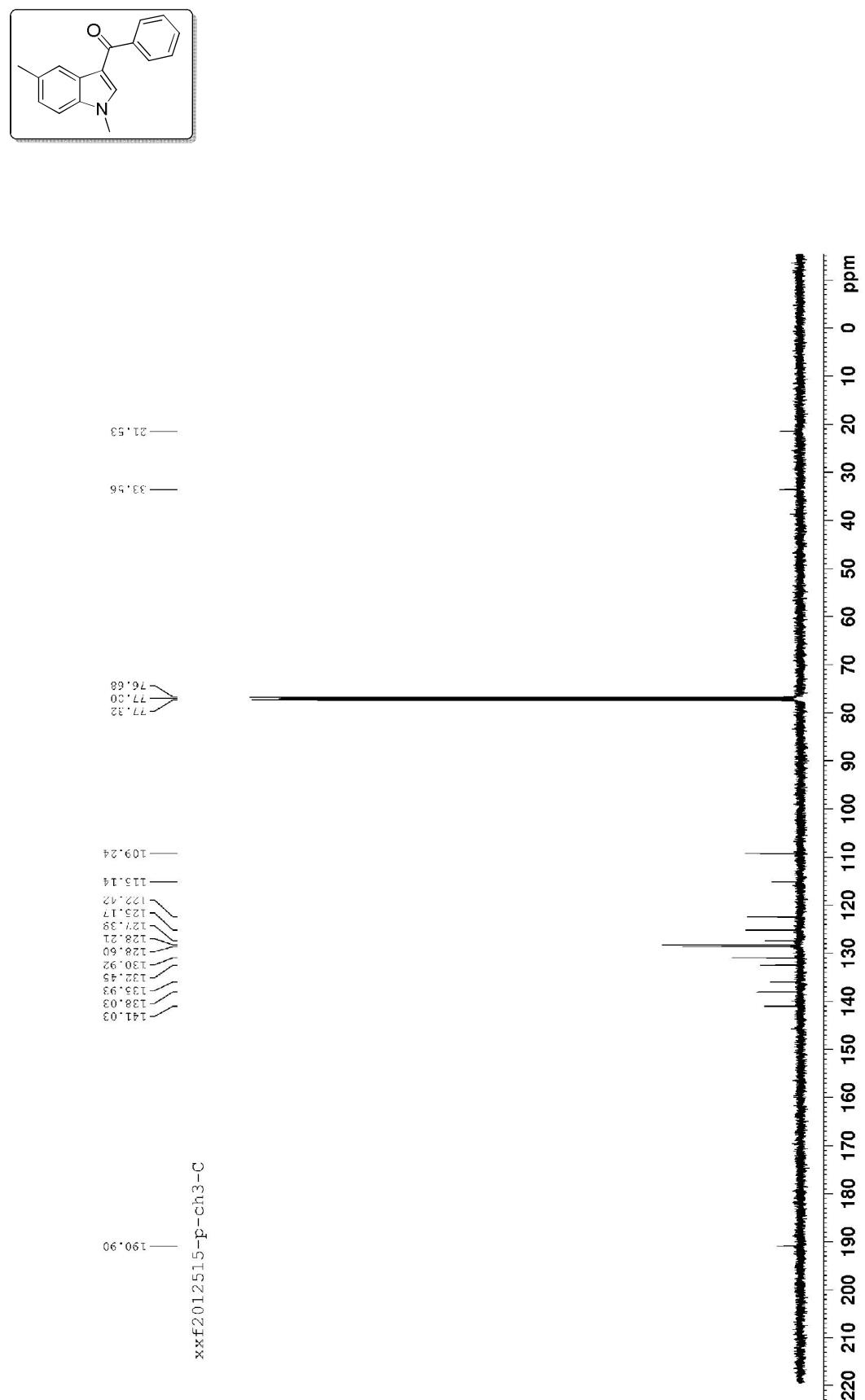


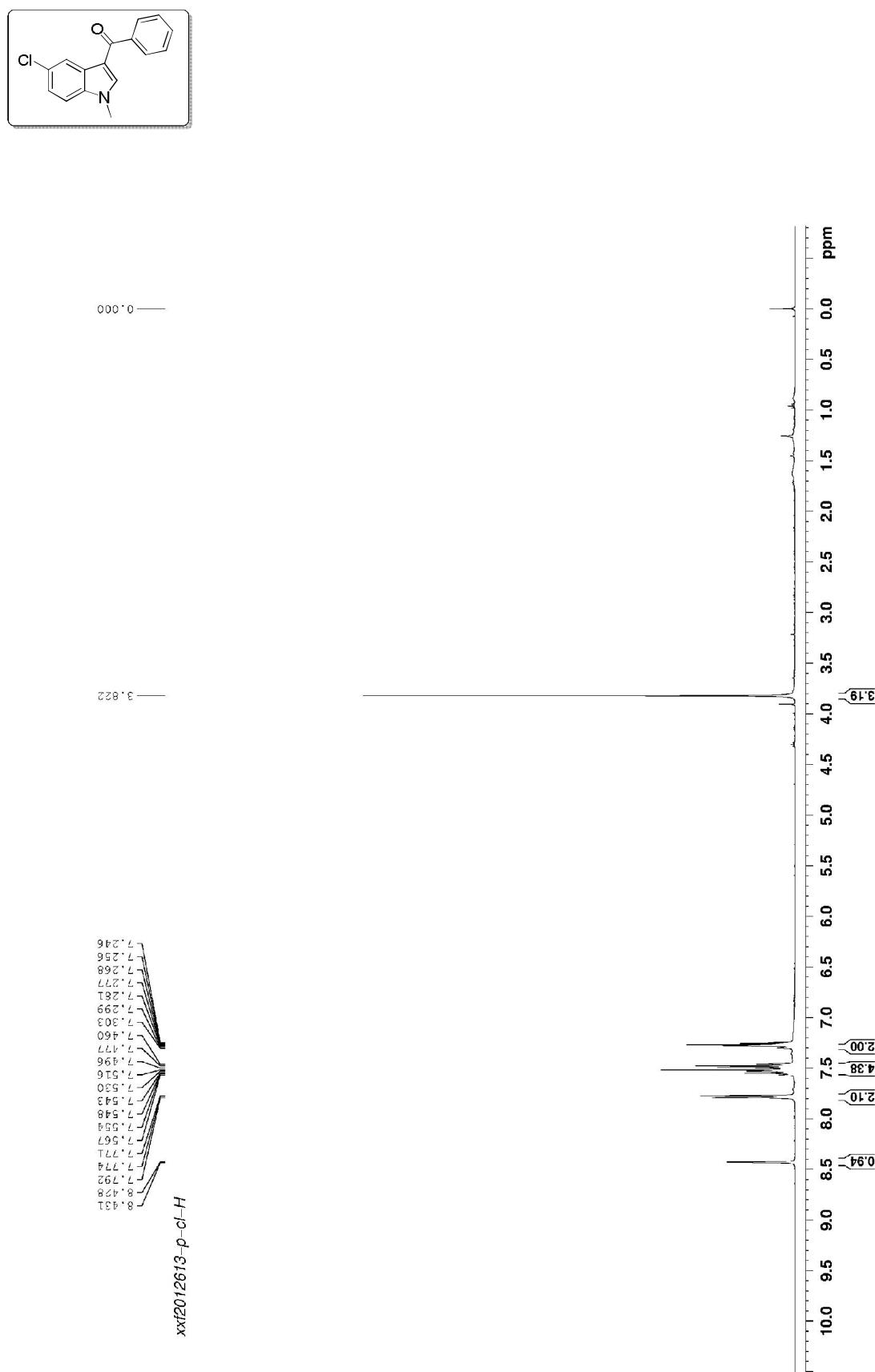


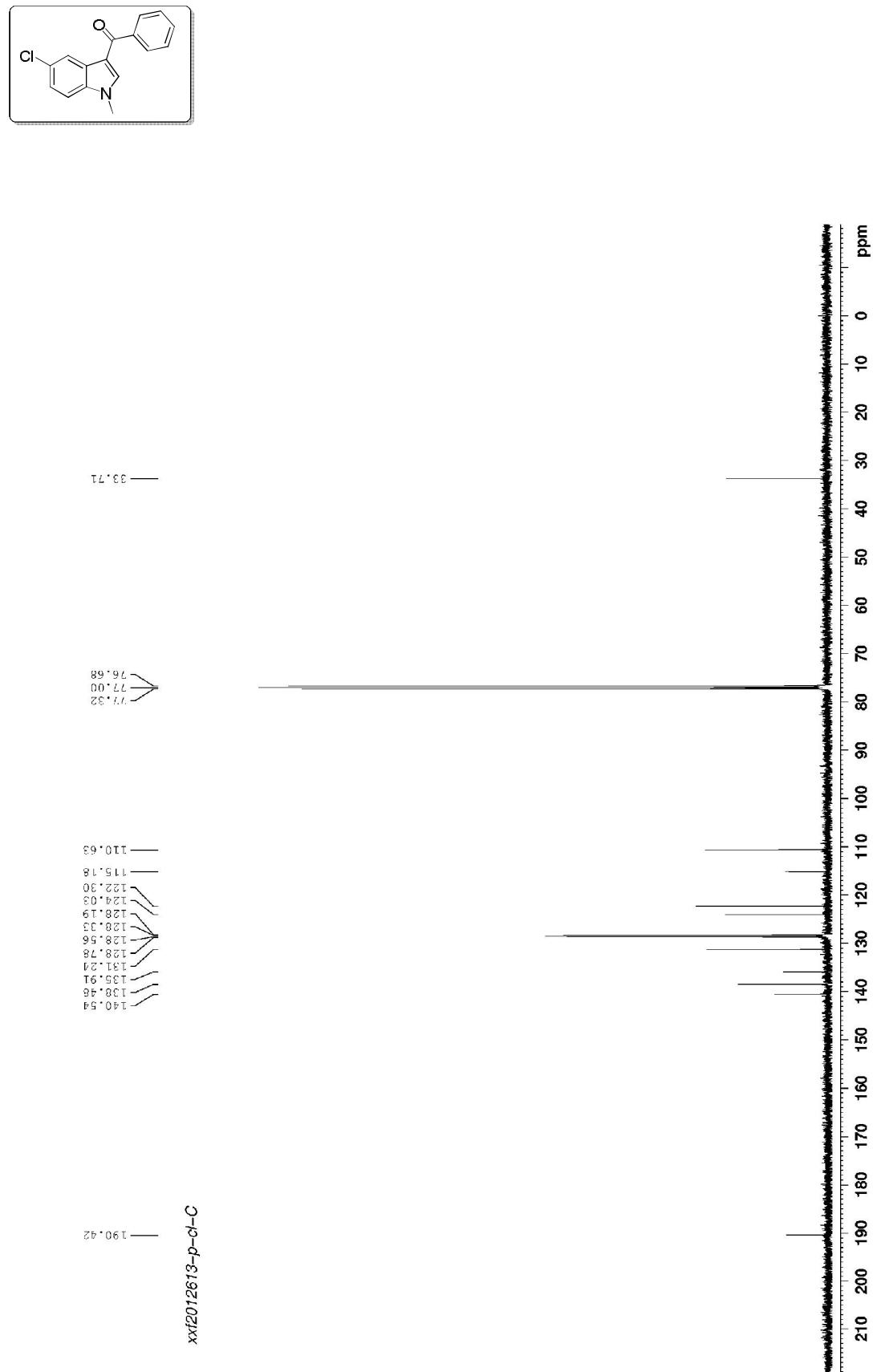


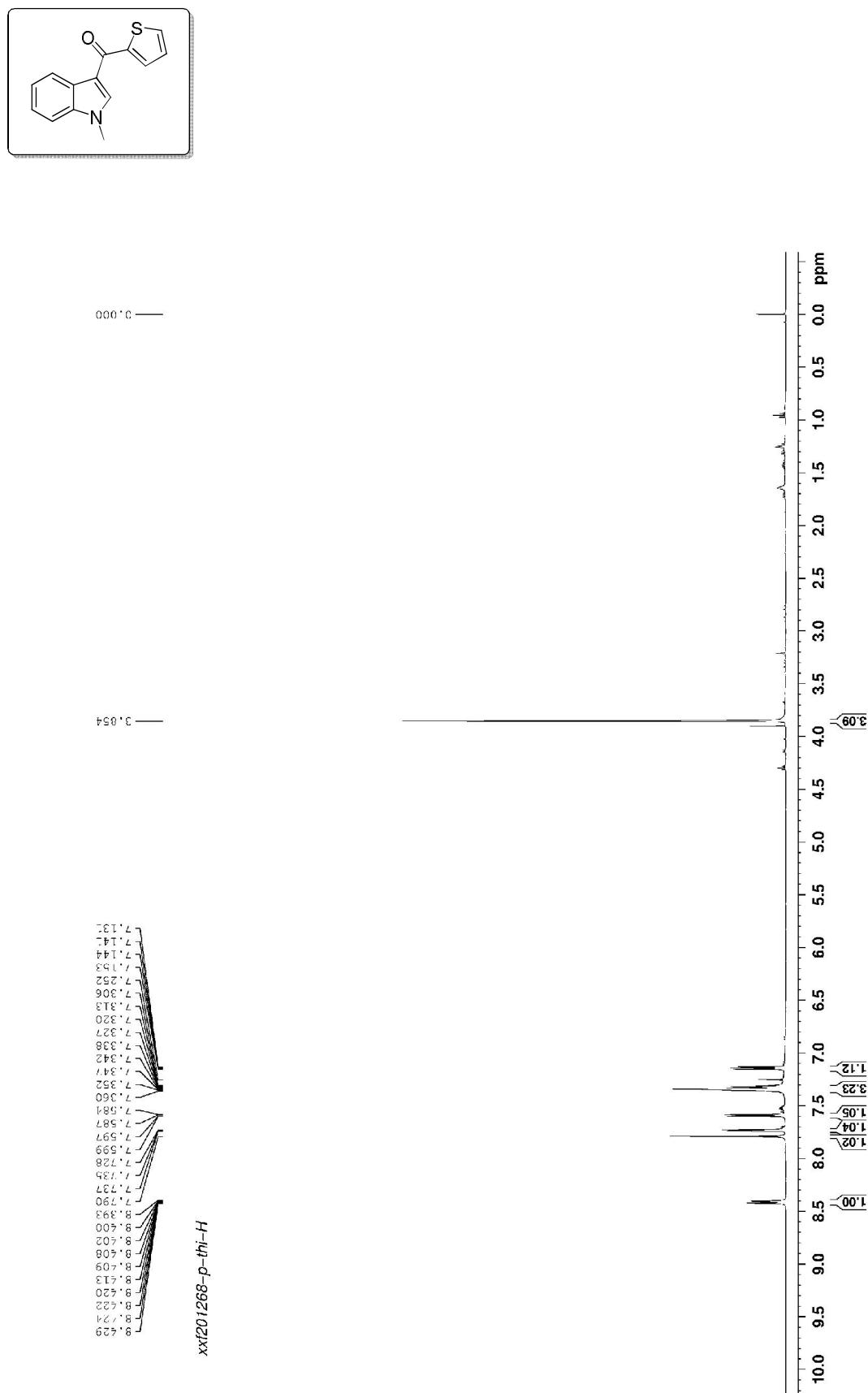


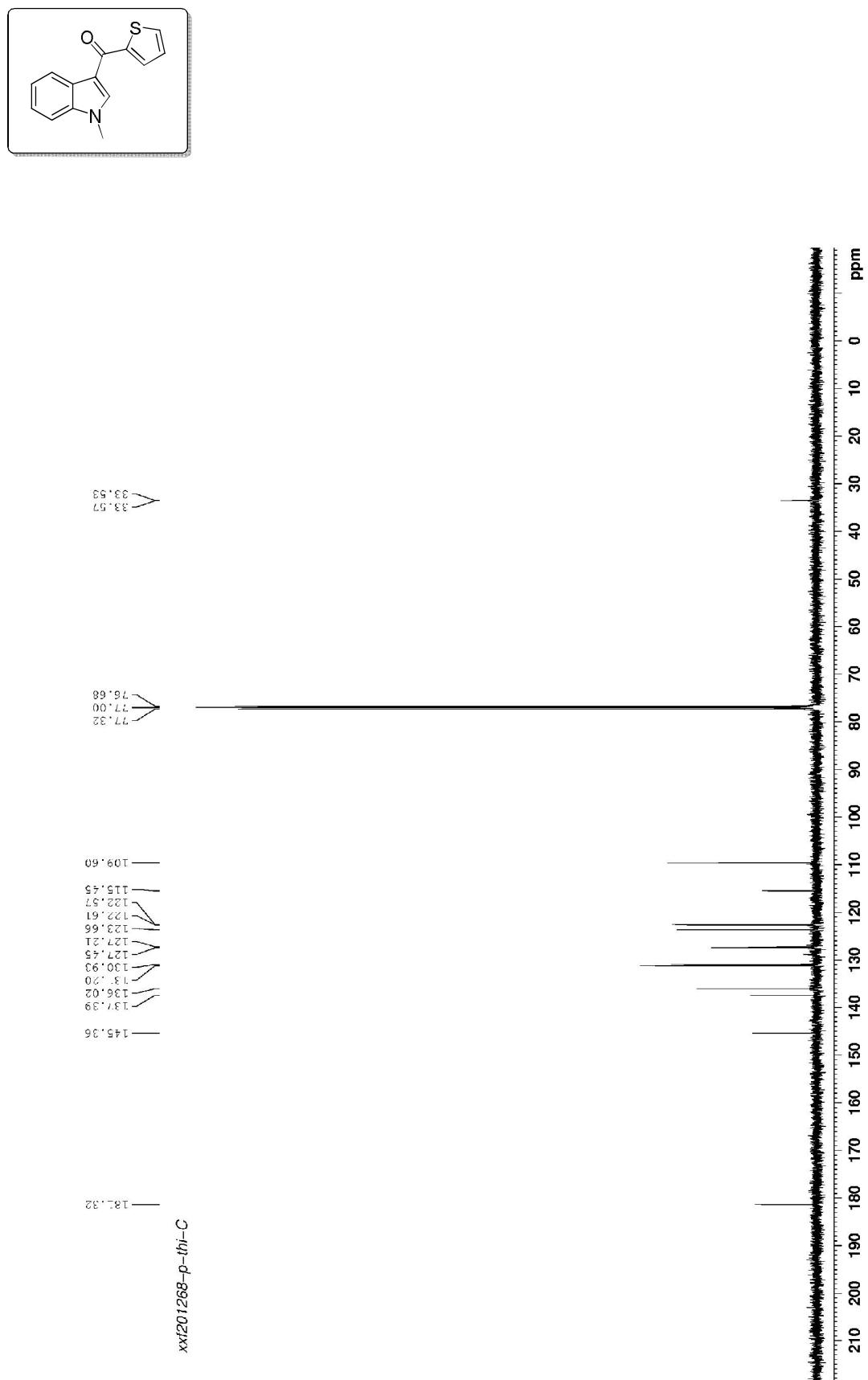


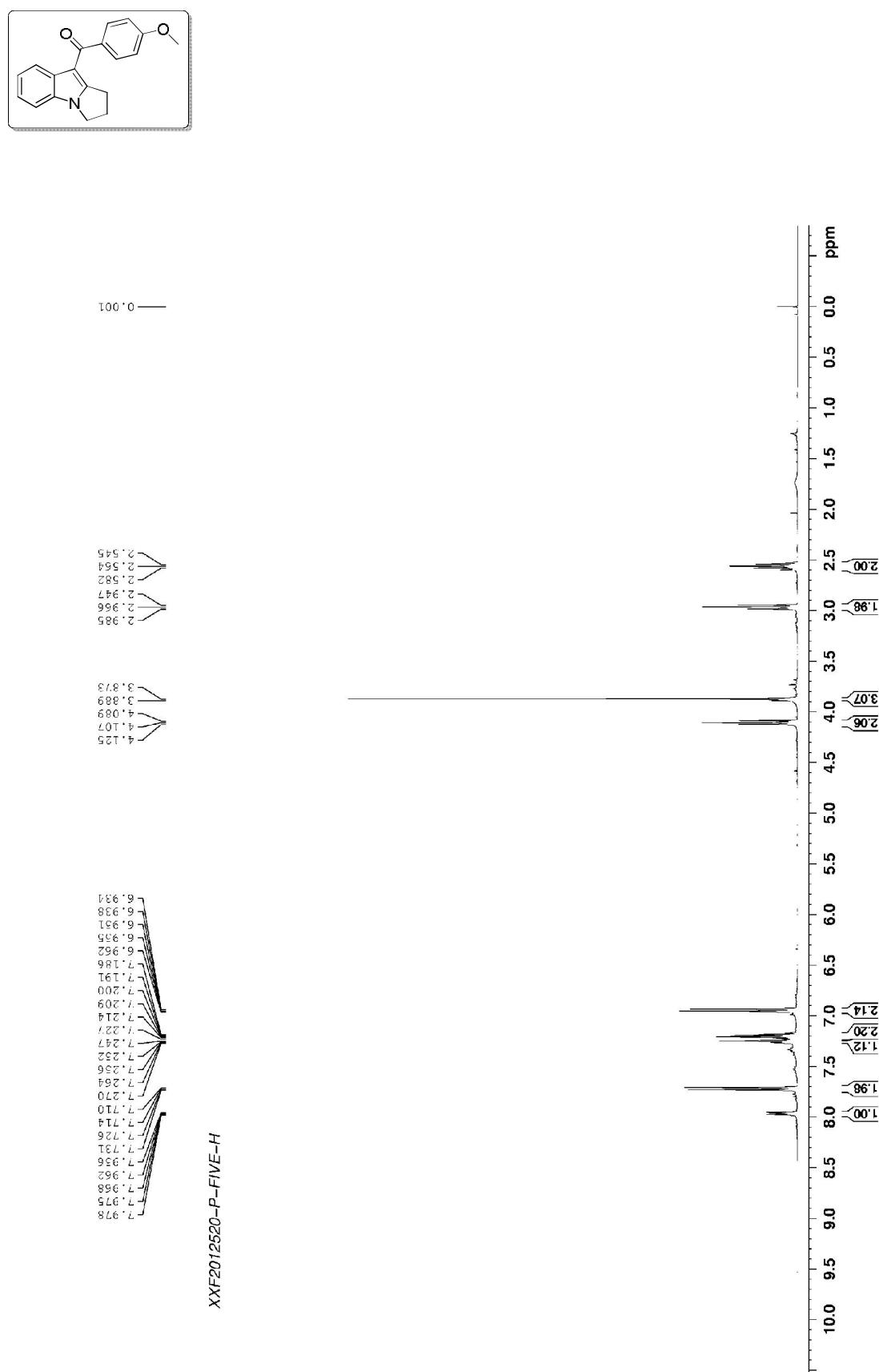


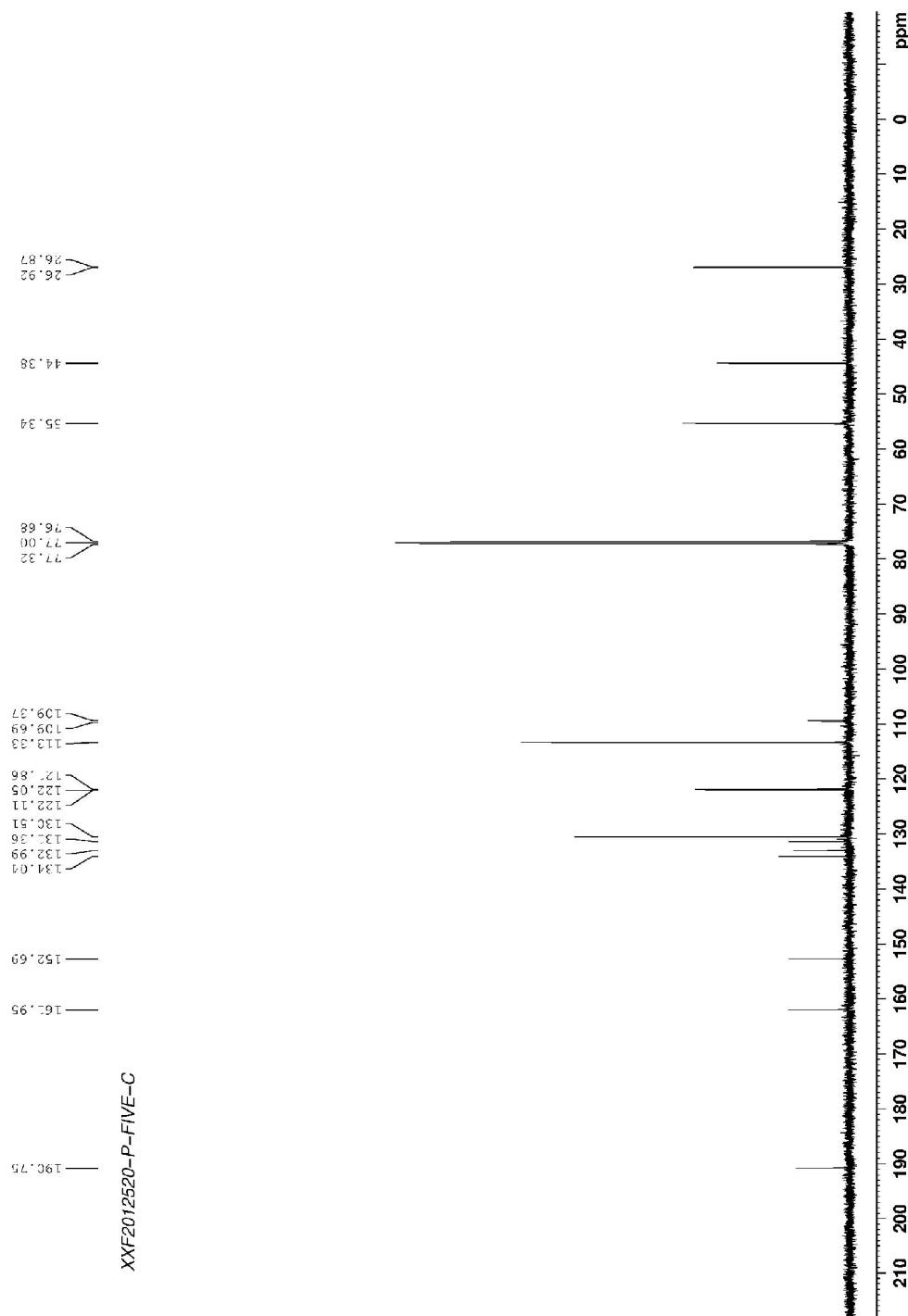
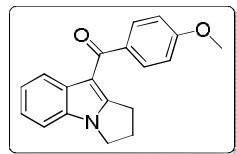


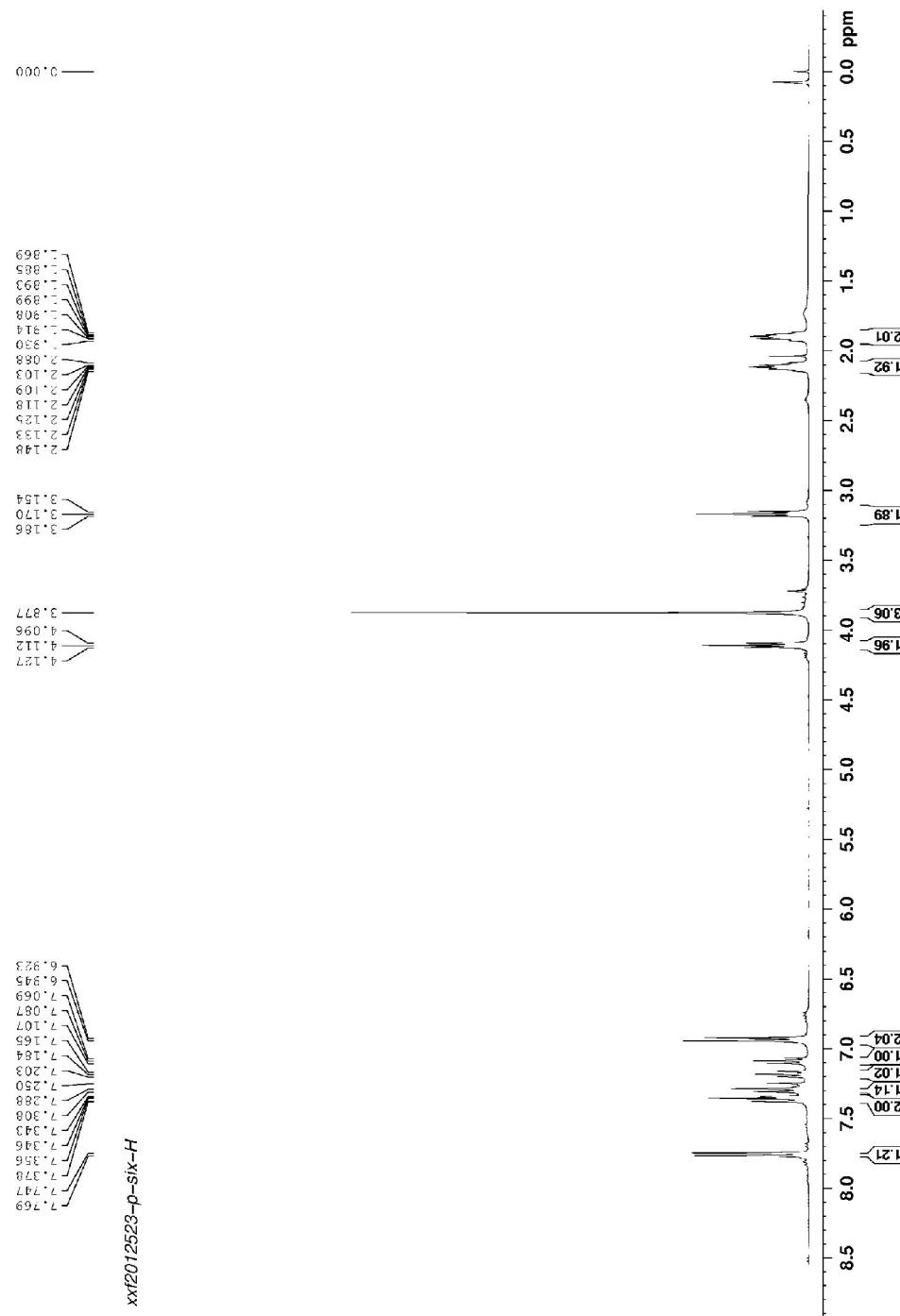
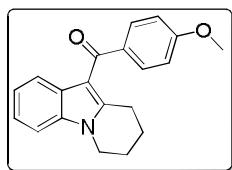


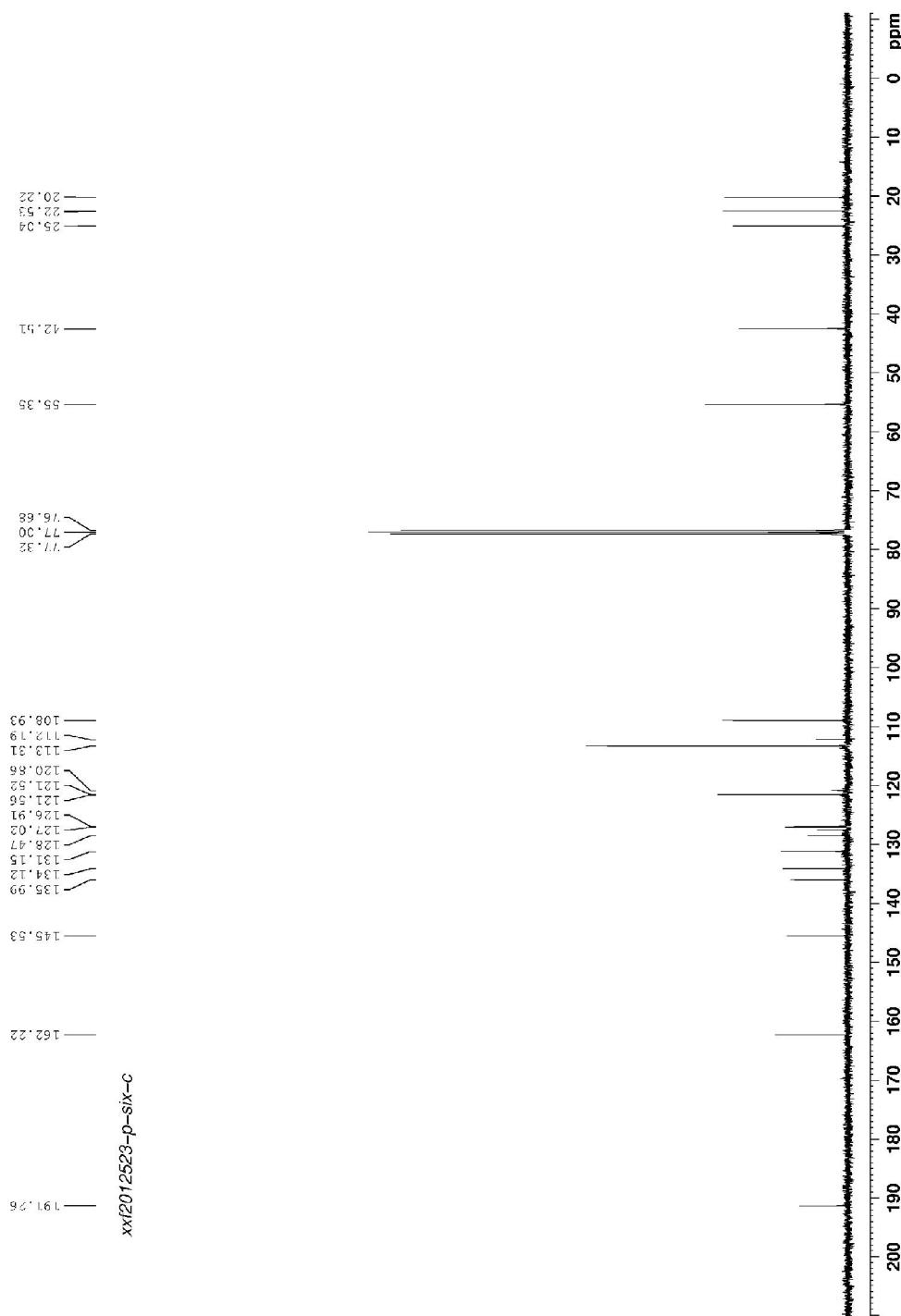
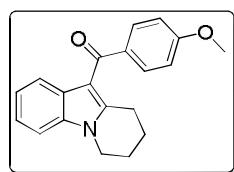




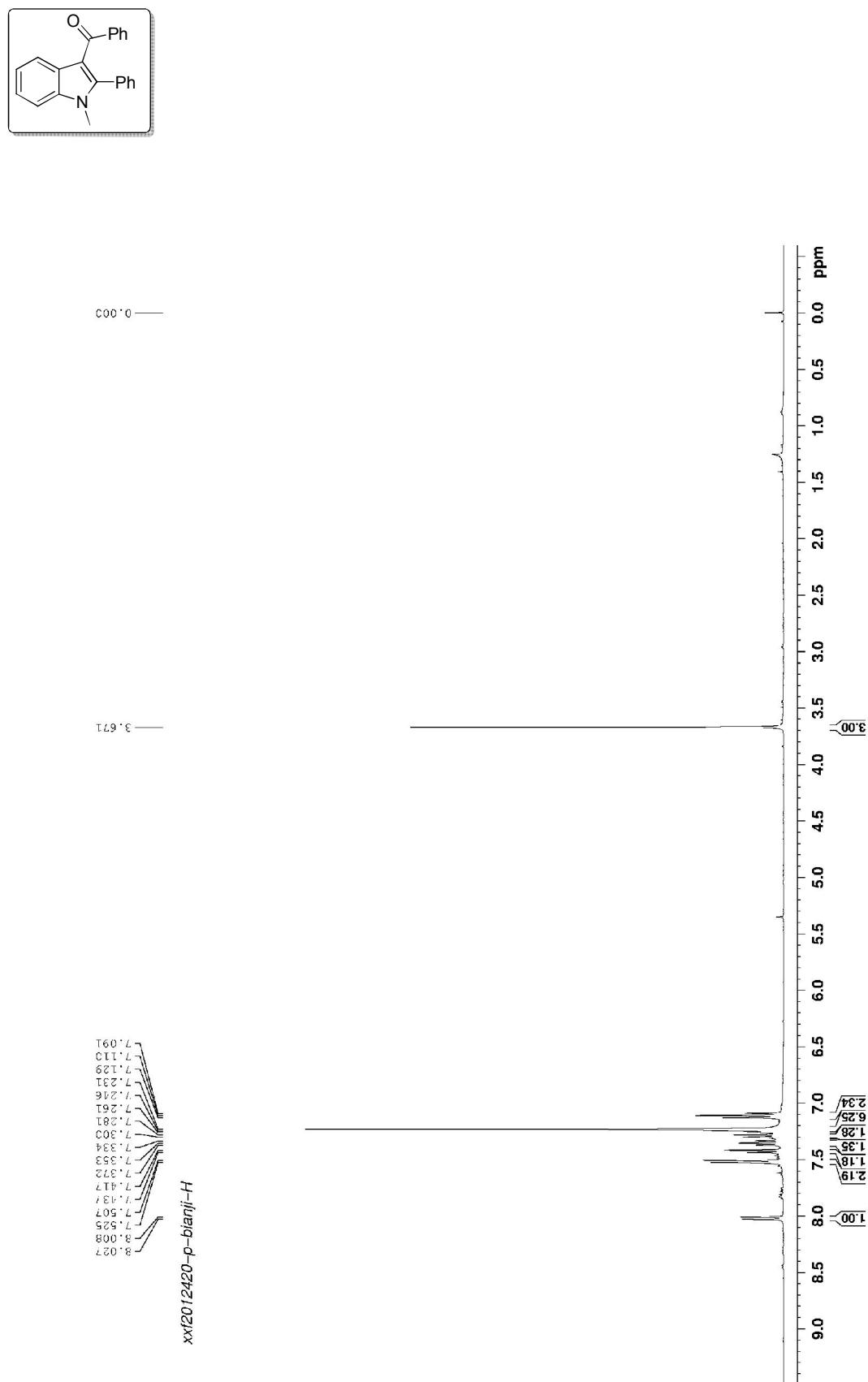


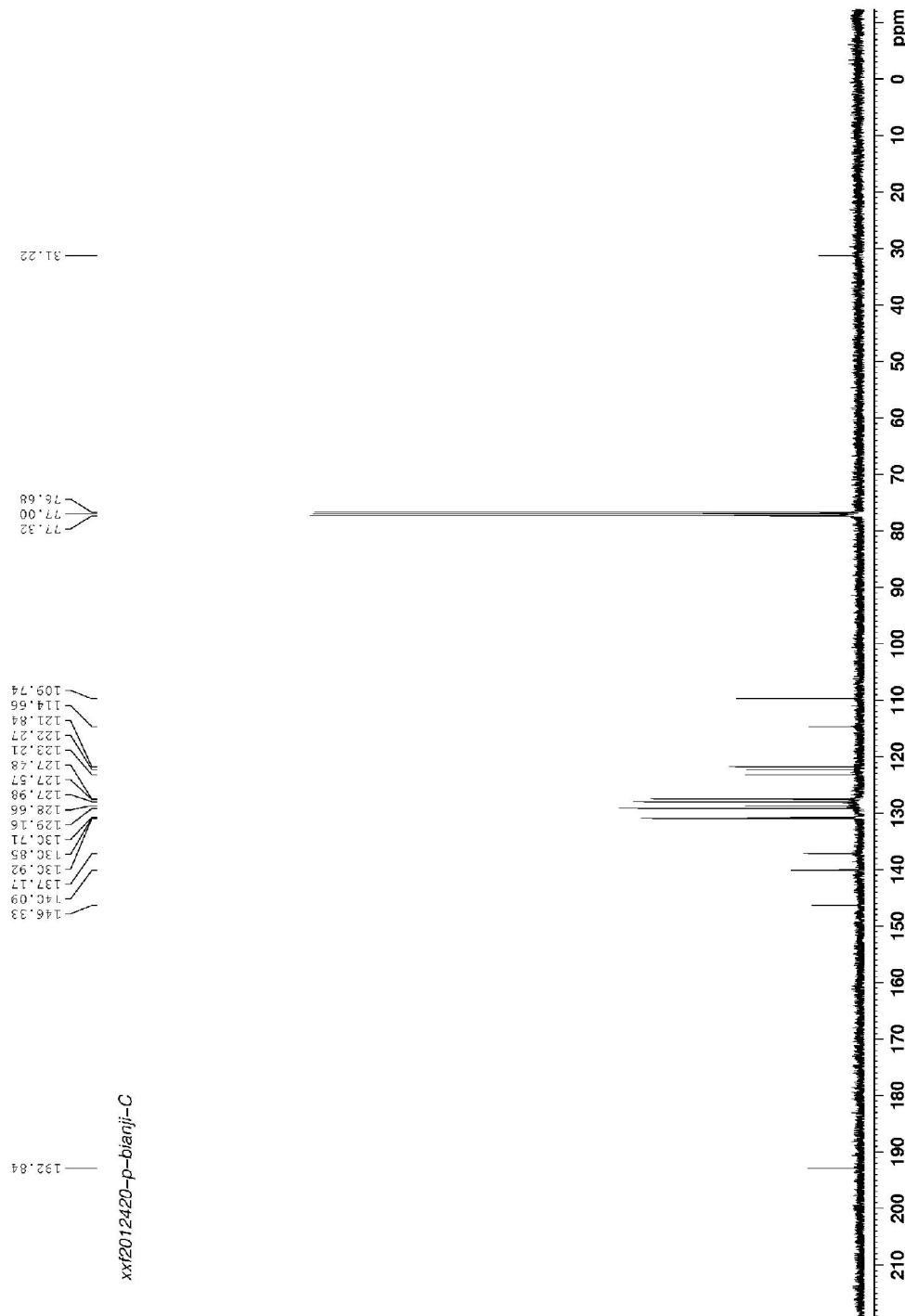
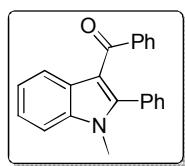




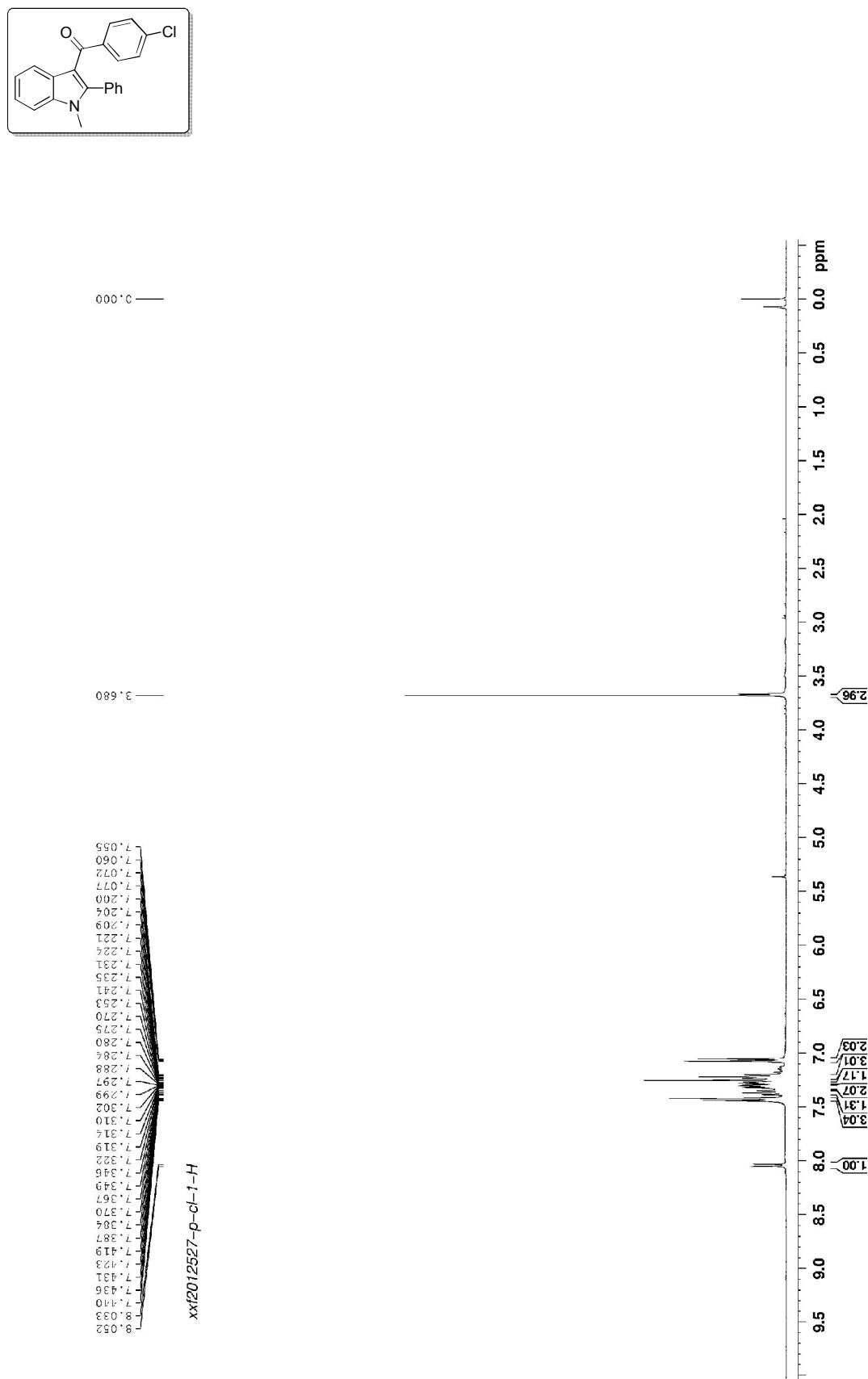


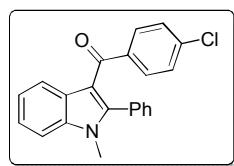
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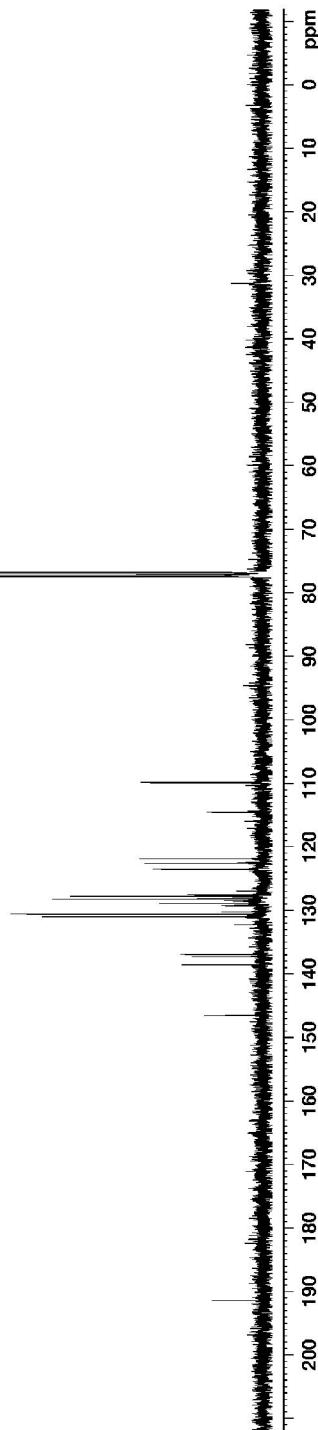


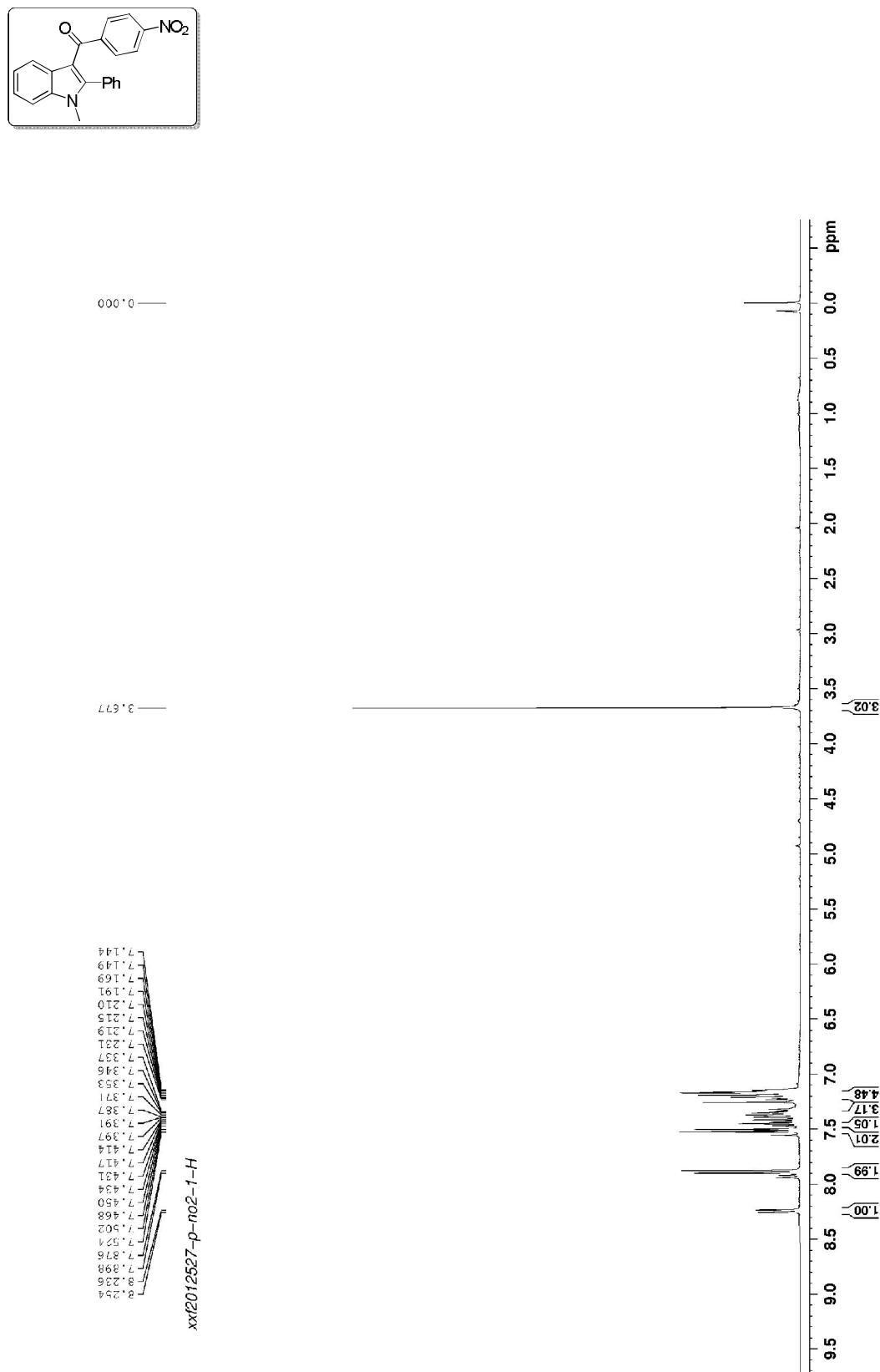
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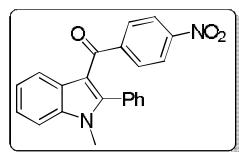
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