

–Supporting Information for–
Multifunctionalization of Alkenes via Aerobic
Oxynitration and sp^3 C-H Oxidation

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Table of Contents

Experimental details	S2
Copies of NMR spectra of isolated products	S15

General methods: All glassware was oven dried. All reagents purchased commercially were used without further purification. All solvents were used after dried by distillation from appropriate dehydrating reagents such as calcium hydride, sodium/benzophenone, or molecular sieves. Deuterated chloroform was passed through an alumina column before the use. IR spectra were recorded on Horiba IR-710 FT/IR spectrometer. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on JEOL JNM ECS400 (400 MHz and 100 MHz, respectively) and JEOL JNM ECA600 (600 MHz and 150 MHz, respectively) spectrometers. Chemical shifts (δ) are quoted relative to tetramethylsilane (^1H NMR) and the residual signals of chloroform (^{13}C NMR). Silica gel column chromatography was carried out on silica gel 60N (Kanto Kagaku Co., Ltd., spherical, neutral, 63-210 μm). Mass spectra were recorded on JEOL JMS-T100TD (direct analysis in real time, DART) or JEOL JMS-700 spectrometers (fast atom bombardment, FAB).

Starting materials

1a-d were commercially available. **1e**,¹ **g**,² **h**,³ **i**,⁴ **j**,⁵ **k**⁶ were prepared according to literatures. **1f**, **l**, **m** were prepared by benzylation of the corresponding commercially available or known alcohols^{7,8}.

2,4-Dimethylpent-4-en-2-yl benzoate (**1f**):

To a solution of 2,4-dimethylpent-4-penten-2-ol (50.0 mg, 0.458 mmol) in THF (0.9 mL) was added a solution of *n*-butyllithium (1.6 M, 0.30 mL, 0.482 mmol) at 0 °C, and the mixture was stirred for 15 min at same temperature. After benzoyl chloride (73.9 mg, 0.525 mmol) was added at 0 °C, the mixture was stirred for 18 h at room temperature. The reaction mixture was poured into a saturated solution of NH_4Cl and extracted with CH_2Cl_2 . The organic layer was washed with brine and dried with Na_2SO_4 . After the solvent was removed under reduced pressure, the residue was purified by silica gel chromatography (hexane/EtOAc, 20:1) to give **1f** (50.0 mg, 53%) as a colorless oil. IR (CHCl_3) ν 1707, 1286 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.61 (6H, s), 1.81 (3H, s), 2.67 (2H, s), 4.77 (1H, s), 4.90 (1H, s), 7.42 (2H, t, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 7.52 (1H, t, $J = 7.9$ Hz), 8.00 (2H, d, $J = 7.9$ Hz); HRFABMS calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 219.1385, found: 219.1390.

2-(2-Methylallyl)propane-1,3-diyl dibenzoate (**1l**):

To a solution of 2-(2-methylallyl)propane-1,3-diol⁷ (250 mg, 1.92 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (4 mL) was added triethylamine (780 mg, 7.68 mmol) and benzoyl chloride (1080 mg, 7.68 mmol) at 0 °C, and the mixture was stirred for 2 h at room temperature. The

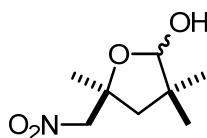
reaction mixture was poured into water and extracted with CH₂Cl₂. The organic layer was washed with brine and dried with Na₂SO₄. After the solvent was removed under reduced pressure, the residue was purified by silica gel chromatography (hexane/EtOAc, 10:1) to give **1l** (334.7 mg, 52%) as colorless crystals. Mp 43.0–43.5 °C (hexane); IR (CHCl₃) ν 1716, 1271 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.81 (3H, s), 2.29 (2H, d, J = 7.6 Hz), 2.51–2.57 (1H, m), 4.37 (2H, dd, J = 11.0, 6.2 Hz), 4.47 (2H, dd, J = 11.0, 4.5 Hz), 4.80 (1H, s), 4.87 (1H, s), 7.43 (4H, t, J = 7.6 Hz), 7.56 (2H, t, J = 7.6 Hz), 8.04 (4H, t, J = 7.2 Hz); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 22.2, 35.5, 37.0, 64.7, 113.3, 128.4, 129.6, 130.0, 133.0, 141.9, 166.5; HRFABMS calcd for C₂₁H₂₃O₄ [M+H]⁺ 339.1596, found: 339.1591.

2-Methyl-2-(2-methylallyl)propane-1,3-diyl dibenzoate (1m):

To a solution of 2-methyl-2-(2-methylallyl)propane-1,3-diol⁸ (120 mg, 0.832 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (3.0 mL) was added triethylamine (337 mg, 3.33 mmol) and benzoyl chloride (468 mg, 3.33 mmol) at 0 °C, and the mixture was stirred for 24 h at room temperature. The reaction mixture was poured into water and extracted with CH₂Cl₂. The organic layer was washed with brine and dried with Na₂SO₄. After the solvent was removed under reduced pressure, the residue was purified by silica gel chromatography (hexane/EtOAc, 10:1) to give **1m** (177.8 mg, 61%) as a colorless oil. IR (CHCl₃) ν 1718, 1281 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.17 (3H, s), 1.83 (3H, s), 2.31 (2H, s), 4.29 (2H, d, J = 11.0 Hz), 4.32 (2H, d, J = 11.0 Hz), 4.78 (1H, s), 4.97 (1H, s), 7.43 (4H, t, J = 7.7 Hz), 7.55 (2H, t, J = 7.6 Hz), 8.04 (4H, d, J = 8.2 Hz); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 19.9, 25.3, 38.4, 42.2, 68.4, 116.0, 128.4, 129.5, 129.9, 133.0, 140.7, 166.2; HRFABMS calcd for C₂₂H₂₅O₄ [M+H]⁺ 353.1753, found: 353.1748.

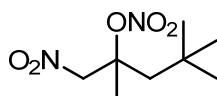
General procedure for multifunctionalization reactions using *tert*-butyl nitrite and oxygen:

To a stirred solution of alkene (0.60 mmol) in dry DMSO (3.0 mL) was added *tert*-butyl nitrite (310 mg, 3.0 mmol), and the mixture was stirred at room temperature under O₂ atmosphere (1 atm, balloon). The mixture was diluted with water and extracted with Et₂O. The organic layer was washed with brine and dried with Na₂SO₄. After the solvent was removed under reduced pressure, the residue was purified by silica gel chromatography (hexane/EtOAc) to give the product. Since several products were unstable, these needed to be analyzed as soon as possible after purification.



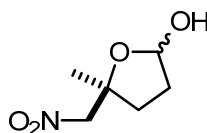
3,3,5-Trimethyl-5-nitromethyltetrahydro-2-furanol (2a):

Time: 5 h. Elute: hexane/EtOAc, 5:1 (second fraction). 11–52% yield. Colorless oil. Mixture of two isomers (75:25). IR (CHCl₃) ν 3587, 3408, 1550, 1383 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.11 (3H, s, [25/100]), 1.140 (3H, s, [75/100]), 1.146 (3H, s, [25/100]), 1.150 (3H, s), 1.48 (3H, s, [75/100]), 1.56 (3H, s, [25/100]), 1.74 (1H, d, J = 12.7 Hz, [75/100]), 1.96 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz, [25/100]), 2.05 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz, [25/100]), 2.09 (1H, d, J = 13.1 Hz, [75/100]), 2.72 (1H, br, [25/100]), 2.87 (1H, br, [75/100]), 4.42 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz, [25/100]), 4.50 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz, [25/100]), 4.52 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz, [75/100]), 4.67 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz, [75/100]), 5.01 (1H $\times$ 2, br, [25/100] and [75/100]); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 22.71, 22.77, 26.0, 27.2, 27.6, 28.4, 44.0, 44.5, 47.8, 47.9, 81.0, 81.5, 84.0, 86.0, 105.1, 105.4; HRFABMS calcd for C₈H₁₅NNaO₄ [M+Na]⁺ 212.0899, found: 212.0897.



4,4-Dimethyl-2-nitromethyl-pent-2-yl nitrate (3a):

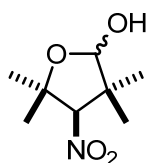
Elute: hexane/EtOAc, 5:1 (first fraction). 5–44% yield. Colorless oil. IR (CHCl₃) ν 1635, 1558, 1373, 1292 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.08 (9H, s), 1.70 (3H, s), 1.74 (1H, d, J = 15.5 Hz), 2.13 (1H, d, J = 15.5 Hz), 4.78 (1H, d, J = 11.7 Hz), 4.99 (1H, d, J = 11.7 Hz); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 22.1, 31.1, 31.4, 47.1, 80.5, 88.8; HRFABMS calcd for C₈H₁₆N₂NaO₅ [M+Na]⁺ 243.0957, found: 243.0953.



5-Methyl-5-nitromethyltetrahydro-2-furanol (2b):

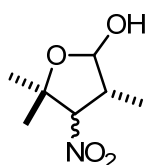
Time: 6 h. Elute: hexane/EtOAc, 2:1. 15% yield. Colorless oil. Mixture of two isomers (60:40). This compound was unstable. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.38 (3H, s, [60/100]), 1.55 (3H, s, [40/100]), 1.84–1.90 (2H, m, [40/100]), 2.00–2.17 and 2.22–2.34 (4H [60/100] + 2H [40/100] both m), 3.20 (1H $\times$ 2, br, [60/100] and [40/100]), 4.35 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz, [40/100]), 4.38 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz, [40/100]), 4.58 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz, [60/100]), 4.63 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz, [60/100]), 5.56–5.59 (1H $\times$ 2, m, [60/100] and

[40/100]).



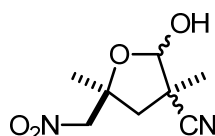
3,3,5,5-Tetramethyl-4-nitrotetrahydro-2-furanol (2c):

Time: 6 h. Elute: hexane/EtOAc, 5:1. 44% yield. Colorless oil. Mixture of two isomers (75:25). IR (CHCl₃) ν 3602, 3516, 3410, 1550, 1371 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.23 (3H, s, [25/100]), 1.27 (3H, s, [75/100]), 1.30 (3H, s, [75/100]), 1.36 (3H, s, [75/100]), 1.37 (3H, s, [25/100]), 1.45 (3H, s, [25/100]), 1.53 (3H, s, [25/100]), 1.62 (3H, s, [75/100]), 3.33 (1H, br-s, [75/100]), 4.36 (1H, d, J = 11.7 Hz, [25/100]), 4.73 (1H, s, [25/100]), 4.86 (1H, s, [75/100]), 4.95 (1H, d, J = 11.7 Hz, [25/100]), 5.12 (1H, d, J = 2.7 Hz, [75/100]); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 18.9, 21.1, 21.8, 25.3, 27.0, 28.3, 31.3, 32.4, 47.7, 48.7, 81.2, 83.5, 99.0, 103.6, 103.9, 105.6; HRDARTMS calcd for C₈H₁₆NO₄ [M+H]⁺ 190.1079, found: 190.1050.



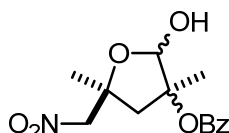
3,5,5-Trimethyl-4-nitrotetrahydro-2-furanol (2d):

Time: 5 h. Elute: hexane/EtOAc, 5:1. 54% yield. Colorless oil. Mixture of two isomers (75:25). IR (CHCl₃) ν 3604, 3423, 1550, 1371 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.15 (3H, d, J = 7.2 Hz, [75/100]), 1.16 (3H, s, [75/100]), 1.27 (3H, d, J = 7.2 Hz, [25/100]), 1.33 (3H, s, [25/100]), 1.51 (3H, s, [25/100]), 1.64 (3H, s, [75/100]), 3.03-3.10 (1H $\times$ 2, m, [75/100] and [25/100]), 3.41 (1H $\times$ 2, br, [75/100] and [25/100]), 4.43 (1H, d, J = 7.9 Hz, [25/100]), 4.75 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz, [75/100]), 5.10 (1H, d, J = 4.5 Hz, [25/100]), 5.36 (1H, d, 4.8 Hz, [75/100]); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 11.0, 15.4, 23.7, 24.0, 28.5, 30.7, 42.1, 44.9, 82.2, 82.4, 96.5, 97.5, 97.7, 102.4; HRDARTMS calcd for C₇H₁₄NO₄ [M+H]⁺ 176.0923, found: 176.0972.



2-Hydroxy-3,5-dimethyl-5-(nitromethyl)tetrahydrofuran-3-carbonitrile (2e):

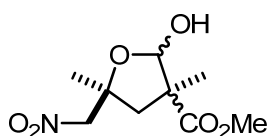
Time: 10 h. Elute: hexane/EtOAc, 2.5:1. 51% yield. Colorless oil. Mixture of four isomers (40:33:20:7). A small amount of impurities based on degradation were detected in NMR spectra because this compound was relatively unstable. IR (CHCl₃) ν 3595, 3405, 2245, 1554, 1381 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃, data of the minor isomer [8/100] are only characteristic peaks) δ 1.50 (3H, s, [40/100]), 1.52 (3H, s, [33/100]), 1.53 (3H, s, [19/100]), 1.54 (3H, s, [40/100]), 1.58 (3H, s, [19/100]), 1.60 (3H, s, [33/100]), 2.09 (1H, d, J = 13.7 Hz, [33/100]), 2.14 (1H, d, J = 13.7 Hz, [19/100]), 2.37 (1H, d, J = 13.7 Hz, [40/100]), 2.44 (1H, d, J = 13.7 Hz, [40/100]), 2.47 (1H, d, J = 14.1 Hz, [8/100]), 2.62 (1H, d, J = 14.1 Hz, [8/100]), 2.84 (1H, d, J = 14.1 Hz, [19/100]), 2.85 (1H, d, J = 13.7 Hz, [33/100]), 3.29 (1H, br, [8/100]), 3.85 (1H, br, [19/100]), 4.04 (1H, br, [33/100]), 4.31 (1H, br, [40/100]), 4.58 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz, [40/100]), 4.61 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz, [40/100]), 4.62 (1H, d, J = 11.4 Hz, [19/100]), 4.65 (1H, d, J = 11.7 Hz, [33/100]), 4.66 (1H, d, J = 11.4 Hz, [19/100]), 4.73 (1H, d, J = 11.7 Hz, [33/100]), 5.21 (1H, s, [8/100]), 5.32 (1H, s, [40/100]), 5.507 (1H, s, [33/100]), 5.513 (1H, s, [19/100]); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃, several peaks of the minor isomer [8/100] were overlapped or not distinguished) δ 18.8, 22.4, 23.4, 25.2, 25.9, 26.5, 27.2, 27.5, 28.2, 43.7, 44.1, 44.7, 44.8, 45.0, 45.5, 81.7, 81.8, 82.2, 84.6, 84.7, 100.0, 100.2, 1002.2, 120.7, 120.9, 122.77, 122.83; HRDARTMS calcd for C₈H₁₃N₂O₄ [M+H]⁺ 201.0875, found: 201.0830.



2-Hydroxy-3,5-dimethyl-5-(nitromethyl)tetrahydrofuran-3-yl benzoate (2f):

Time: 8 h. Elute: hexane/EtOAc, 3:1. 52% yield. Colorless oil. Mixture of four isomers (47:25:25:3). IR (CHCl₃) ν 3600, 3419, 1716, 1552, 1380 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃, data of the minor isomer [3/100] are only characteristic peaks) δ 1.46 (3H, s, [25/100]), 1.52 (3H, s, [25/100]), 1.57 (3H, s, [3/100]), 1.61 (3H, s, [47/100]), 1.70 (3H, s, [3/100]), 1.72 (3H, s, [25/100]), 1.78 (3H, s, [25/100]), 1.79 (3H, s, [47/100]), 2.22 (1H, d, J = 14.8 Hz, [47/100]), 2.31 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz, [25/100]), 2.42 (1H, d, J = 14.4 Hz, [25/100]), 2.66 (1H, d, J = 14.4 Hz, [3/100]), 2.73 (1H, d, J = 14.4 Hz, [25/100]), 2.82 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz, [25/100]), 3.00 (1H, d, J = 14.8 Hz, [47/100]), 3.36 (1H, br, [47/100]), 3.42 (1H, br, [25/100]), 3.53 (1H, br, [25/100]), 4.47 (1H, d, J = 10.7 Hz, [47/100]), 4.52 (1H, d, J = 10.7 Hz, [47/100]), 4.59 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz, [25/100]), 4.62 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz, [25/100]), 4.67 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz, [25/100]), 4.69 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz, [25/100]), 5.48 (1H, s, [3/100]), 5.65 (1H, s, [25/100]), 5.79 (1H, s, [25/100]), 5.84

(1H, s, [47/100]), 7.44–7.48 (2H × 4, m, all isomers), 7.56–7.60 (1H × 4, m, all isomers), 7.99–8.03 (2H × 4, m, all isomers); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃, several peaks of the minor isomer [3/100] were overlapped or not distinguished) δ 18.2, 22.6, 23.3, 25.6, 27.6, 44.5, 44.7, 45.7, 78.8, 81.4, 81.5, 83.2, 84.9, 85.1, 85.2, 90.4, 90.7, 100.7, 100.9, 101.2, 128.4, 128.5, 128.6, 129.49, 129.51, 129.7, 130.0, 130.3, 130.5, 133.2, 133.3, 133.4, 165.38, 165.40, 165.45; HRFABMS calcd for C₁₄H₁₈NO₆ [M+H]⁺ 296.1134, found: 296.1132.



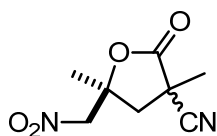
Methyl 2-hydroxy-3,5-dimethyl-5-(nitromethyl)tetrahydrofuran-3-carboxylate (2g):

Time: 19 h. Elute: hexane/EtOAc, 2:1. 45% yield. Colorless oil. Mixture of four isomers (35:35:25:5). A small amount of impurities based on degradation were detected in NMR spectra because this compound was relatively unstable. IR (CHCl₃) ν 3599, 3406, 1732, 1552, 1381 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃, data of the minor isomer [5/100] are only characteristic peaks) δ 1.35 (3H, s, [35/100]), 1.36 (3H, s, [35/100]), 1.38 (3H, s, [25/100]), 1.39 (3H, s, [5/100]), 1.44 (3H, s, [35/100]), 1.51 (3H, s, [35/100]), 1.58 (3H, s, [25/100]), 1.60 (3H, s, [5/100]), 1.82 (1H, d, *J* = 13.4 Hz, [35/100]), 1.93 (1H, d, *J* = 13.4 Hz, [25/100]), 2.09 (1H, d, *J* = 13.1 Hz, [35/100]), 2.15 (1H, d, *J* = 13.7 Hz, [5/100]), 2.71 (1H, d, *J* = 13.4 Hz, [35/100]), 2.79 (1H, d, *J* = 13.7 Hz, [5/100]), 2.93 (1H × 2, d, *J* = 13.4 Hz, [35/100] and [25/100]), 3.54 (1H, br, [25/100]), 3.65 (1H, br, [35/100]), 3.745 (3H, s, [35/100]), 3.751 (3H, s, [35/100]), 3.757 (3H, s, [5/100]), 3.765 (3H, s, [25/100]), 3.88 (1H, br, [35/100]), 4.02 (1H, br, [5/100]), 4.39 (1H, d, *J* = 11.3 Hz, [25/100]), 4.45 (1H, d, *J* = 11.3 Hz, [25/100]), 4.56 (1H, d, *J* = 11.0 Hz, [35/100]), 4.59 (1H, d, *J* = 11.1 Hz, [35/100]), 4.64 (1H, d, *J* = 11.0 Hz, [35/100]), 4.74 (1H, d, *J* = 11.0 Hz, [35/100]), 5.23 (1H, d, *J* = 4.2 Hz, [5/100]), 5.28 (1H, d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, [35/100]), 5.67 (1H, d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, [25/100]), 5.71 (1H, d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, [35/100]); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃, several peaks of the minor isomer [5/100] were overlapped or not distinguished) δ 19.1, 19.2, 22.7, 23.3, 24.7, 26.1, 27.9, 42.5, 42.7, 42.9, 43.3, 52.4, 52.6, 52.7, 55.67, 55.72, 55.82, 81.2, 81.3, 81.9, 82.8, 83.7, 85.3, 85.4, 100.9, 103.6, 103.7, 173.5, 174.1, 175.1, 175.4; HRFABMS calcd for C₉H₁₅NNaO₆ [M+Na]⁺ 256.0797, found: 256.0797.

Oxidation of 2e–g:

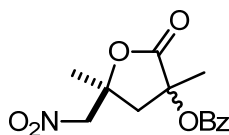
2e–g were relatively unstable and obtained as the mixture of four isomers, and these complicated NMR spectra. Therefore, **2e–g** were oxidized into the corresponding lactones in order to confirm production of **2e–g** and estimate diastereomeric ratios except the hemiacetal stereocenter. An excessive amount of Dess-Martin periodinane was used for oxidation of **2e–g** because IBX oxidation did not proceed in these cases.

To a solution of **2e–g** (0.25 mmol) and *t*BuOH (55.6 mg, 0.75 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (2.5 ml) was added Dess-Martin periodinane (530.2 mg, 1.25 mmol), and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 10 h. After a 10% aqueous solution of Na₂S₂O₃ was added to the reaction mixture, the mixture was extracted with Et₂O. The organic layer was successively washed with brine and dried with Na₂SO₄. After removal of solvent under reduced pressure, the residue was purified by silica gel chromatography (hexane/EtOAc, 2.5:1) to give lactone products. Although contamination by a small amount of impurities based on Dess-Martin periodinane was observed due to the use of the excessive amount of the reagent and the relatively high polarity of products, this did not affect identification of products and estimation of diastereomeric ratios.



3,5-Dimethyl-5-(nitromethyl)-2-oxotetrahydrofuran-3-carbonitrile:

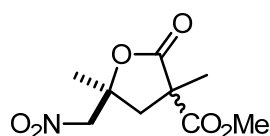
<65% yield. Colorless oil. Mixture of two isomers (50:50). Elute: hexane/EtOAc (1:1). IR (CHCl₃) ν 2247, 1797, 1562, 1379, 1290 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.66 (3H, s), 1.74 (3H, s), 1.77 (3H, s), 1.80 (3H, s), 2.28 (1H, d, *J* = 14.2 Hz), 2.69 (1H, d, *J* = 15.2 Hz), 2.84 (1H, d, *J* = 14.2 Hz), 3.28 (1H, d, *J* = 14.2 Hz), 4.61 (1H, d, *J* = 13.6 Hz), 4.67 (1H, d, *J* = 5.2 Hz), 4.70 (1H, d, *J* = 5.2 Hz), 4.77 (1H, d, *J* = 13.6 Hz). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 22.9, 24.4, 25.0, 25.9, 38.5, 39.0, 43.0, 43.3, 79.9, 80.1, 80.2, 80.3, 118.3, 118.7, 169.0, 169.6; HRFABMS calcd for C₈H₁₁N₂O₄ [M+H]⁺ 199.0719, found: 199.0726.



3,5-Dimethyl-5-(nitromethyl)-2-oxotetrahydrofuran-3-yl benzoate:

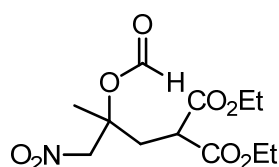
<76% yield. Colorless oil. Mixture of two isomers (75:25). Elute: hexane/EtOAc (3:1). IR (CHCl₃) ν 1793, 1718, 1558, 1380, 1277 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.66 (3H, s, [75/100]), 1.76 (3H, s, [25/100]), 1.80 (3H, s, [25/100]), 1.81 (3H, s, [75/100]),

2.38 (1H, d, $J = 14.8$ Hz, [75/100]), 2.70 (1H, d, $J = 14.8$ Hz, [25/100]), 2.78 (1H, d, $J = 14.8$ Hz, [25/100]), 3.05 (1H, d, $J = 14.8$ Hz, [60/100]), 4.61 (2H, s, [25/100]), 4.84 (1H, d, $J = 12.6$ Hz, [75/100]), 4.99 (1H, d, $J = 12.6$ Hz, [75/100]), 7.43–7.47 (2H $\times$ 2, m, all isomers), 7.59–7.62 (1H $\times$ 2, m, all isomers), 8.00–8.06 (2H $\times$ 2, m, all isomers). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 24.9, 25.5, 25.7, 26.0, 42.1, 43.8, 77.4, 78.3, 81.7, 82.0, 128.0, 128.3, 128.51, 128.53, 129.87, 129.93, 131.9, 133.4, 133.9, 134.0, 165.3, 165.8, 173.0, 173.2; HRFABMS calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}_6$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 294.0978, found: 294.0971.



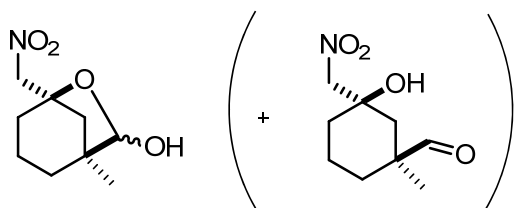
Methyl 3,5-dimethyl-5-(nitromethyl)-2-oxotetrahydrofuran-3-carboxylate:

<77% yield. Colorless oil. Mixture of two isomers (60:40). Elute: hexane/EtOAc (1:1). IR (CHCl_3) ν 1786, 1734, 1560, 1381, 1284 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.59 (3H, s, [60/100]), 1.61 (3H, s, [60/100]), 1.63 (3H, s, [40/100]), 1.66 (3H, s, [40/100]), 2.11 (1H, d, $J = 14.7$ Hz, [40/100]), 2.49 (1H, d, $J = 14.2$ Hz, [60/100]), 2.81 (1H, d, $J = 14.2$ Hz, [60/100]), 3.17 (1H, d, $J = 14.7$ Hz, [40/100]), 3.81 (3H, s, [60/100]), 3.82 (3H, s, [40/100]), 4.57 (1H, d, $J = 13.2$ Hz, [60/100]), 4.65 (1H $\times$ 2, d, $J = 12.8$ Hz, [60/100] and [40/100]), 4.74 (1H, d, $J = 12.4$ Hz, [60/100]). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 22.2, 22.8, 25.3, 26.5, 42.3, 43.3, 51.4, 51.7, 53.5, 53.6, 79.4, 79.7, 81.1, 81.4, 170.8, 171.1, 173.4, 173.5. HRFABMS calcd for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{14}\text{NO}_6$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 232.0821, found: 232.0822.



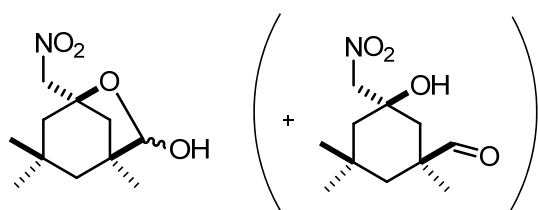
Diethyl (2-formyloxy-2-nitromethylbutyl) malonate (2h):

Time: 24 h. Elute: hexane/EtOAc, 3:1. 54% yield. Colorless oil. This compound was unstable. ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.25–1.30 (6H, m), 1.61 (3H, s), 2.47 (1H, dd, $J = 15.1, 6.5$ Hz), 2.73 (1H, dd, $J = 15.1, 6.5$ Hz), 3.56 (1H, t, $J = 6.5$ Hz), 4.19–4.27 (4H, m), 4.94 (1H, d, $J = 11.7$ Hz), 4.96 (1H, d, $J = 11.7$ Hz), 7.93 (1H, s). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 13.9, 21.8, 35.4, 47.1, 61.9, 62.0, 79.69, 79.72, 159.4, 168.5, 168.7.



(1*R,5*S**)-1-Methyl-5-nitromethyl-6-oxabicyclo[3.2.1]octan-7-ol (2i):**

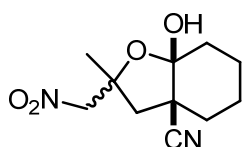
Time: 8 h. Elute: hexane/EtOAc, 3:1. 34% yield. Mixture of two isomer (90:10, and a small amount of (1*R**,3*S**)-3-hydroxy-1-methyl-3-(nitromethyl)cyclohexanecarbaldehyde was included (92:8)), 46% NMR yield (internal standard: mesitylene). Colorless oil. This compound was unstable. IR (CHCl₃) ν 3597, 3430, 1552, 1383 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃, data of the minor isomer [10/100] and the ring-opening aldehyde are only characteristic peaks) δ 0.88 and 1.02 (each 3H, s, [10/100] and [aldehyde]), 1.06 (3H, s, [90/100]), 1.29–1.43 (2H, m, [90/100]), 1.44 (1H, d, J = 11.7 Hz, [90/100]), 1.57–1.60 (1H, m, [90/100]), 1.62–1.71 (3H $\times$ 2, m, [90/100] and [10/100]), 1.88 (1H, d-like, J = 13.1 Hz, [10/100] or [aldehyde]), 1.98 (2H, d, J = 11.7 Hz, [10/100] and/or [aldehyde]), 2.06 (1H, d, J = 11.4 Hz, [90/100]), 2.18–2.23 (3H, m, [10/100] and/or [aldehyde]), 3.33 (1H, br, [90/100]), 3.89 (1H, br, [10/100]), 4.42 (2H, s, [10/100] or [aldehyde]), 4.48 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz, [10/100] or [aldehyde]), 4.53 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz, [10/100] or [aldehyde]), 4.56 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz, [90/100]), 4.60 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz, [90/100]), 5.02 (1H, s, [90/100]), 5.17 (1H, d, J = 4.8 Hz, [10/100]), 9.44 (1H, s, [aldehyde]); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃, several peaks of the minor isomer [10/100] and aldehydes were overlapped or not distinguished) δ 17.6, 19.12, 19.15 (major), 20.3 (major), 21.9, 24.1, 31.4, 31.8, 32.6 (major), 33.1, 33.8, 34.7 (major), 41.7, 42.8, 43.3 (major), 44.9 (major), 45.3, 46.3, 70.6, 82.0 (major), 82.2 (major), 82.3, 85.3, 102.4 (major), 105.3, 205.0 (aldehyde); HRFABMS calcd for C₉H₁₆NO₄ [M+H]⁺ 202.1079, found: 202.1083.



(1*R,5*S**)-1,3,3-Trimethyl-5-nitromethyl-6-oxabicyclo[3.2.1]octan-7-ol (2j):**

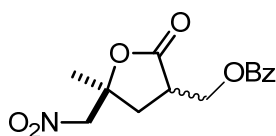
Time: 9 h. Elute: hexane/EtOAc, 4:1. 46% yield (A small amount of (1*R**,3*S**)-3-hydroxy-1,5,5-trimethyl-3-(nitromethyl)cyclohexanecarbaldehyde was included (93:7)). Colorless oil. IR (CHCl₃) ν 3597, 3442, 1552, 1383 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR

(600 MHz, CDCl₃, data of the ring-opening aldehyde are only characteristic peaks) δ 0.97 (3H, s, [aldehyde]), 0.98 (3H, s, [aldehyde]), 1.01 (3H, s, [aldehyde]), 1.02 (3H, s), 1.06 (3H, s), 1.14 (3H, s), 1.36 (1H, d, J = 13.7 Hz), 1.39 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz), 1.41 (1H, d, J = 14.1 Hz), 1.60 (1H, dd, J = 14.4, 1.0 Hz), 1.66 (1H, dd, J = 13.7, 1.7 Hz), 2.11 (1H, dt, J = 11.3, 2.4 Hz), 3.12 (1H, br d, J = 13.4 Hz), 4.36 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz, [aldehyde]), 4.40 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz, [aldehyde]), 4.54 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz), 4.59 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz), 5.08 (1H, d, J = 3.8 Hz), 9.53 (1H, s, [aldehyde]); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 20.4, 25.5 (aldehyde), 27.3 (aldehyde), 30.5, 32.0, 34.7 (aldehyde), 36.0, 39.6 (aldehyde), 42.0, 45.2 (aldehyde), 45.5, 45.9 (aldehyde), 46.0 (aldehyde), 49.4, 82.4, 86.2 (aldehyde), 102.0, 206.4 (aldehyde); HRDARTMS calcd for C₁₁H₂₀NO₄ [M+H]⁺ 230.1392, found: 236.1393.



Octahydro-7a-hydroxy-2-methyl-2-nitromethyl-benzofuran-3a-carbonitrile (2k):

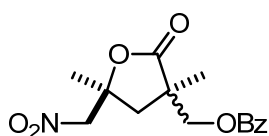
Time: 10 h. Elute: hexane/EtOAc, 3:1. 55% yield. White solids. Mixture of two diastereoisomers (55:45). IR (CHCl₃) ν 3587, 3375, 2245, 1554, 1379 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.35–1.62 (3H $\times$ 2, m, [55/100] and [45/100]), 1.55 (3H, s), 1.68 (3H, s, [55/100]), 1.70–1.82 (3H $\times$ 2, m, [55/100] and [45/100]), 2.08–2.18 (2H $\times$ 2, m, [55/100] and [45/100]), 2.11 (1H, d, J = 13.1 Hz, [45/100]), 2.44 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz, [55/100]), 2.71 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz, [55/100]), 2.84 (1H, br-s, [55/100]), 2.87 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz, [45/100]), 3.09 (1H, br-s, [45/100]), 4.47 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz, [55/100]), 4.55 (1H, d, J = 11.3 Hz, [55/100]), 4.67 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz, [45/100]), 4.78 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz, [45/100]); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 22.1, 22.2, 22.27, 22.34, 26.1, 28.4, 33.5, 33.9, 35.1, 35.2, 45.1, 46.0, 46.1, 46.4, 80.2, 80.6, 83.7, 85.1, 104.4, 104.9, 120.5, 120.6; HRDARTMS calcd for C₁₁H₁₇N₂O₄ [M+H]⁺ 241.1188, found: 241.1212.



3-Benzoyloxymethyl-5-methyl-5-nitromethyltetrahydro-2-furanone (2l):

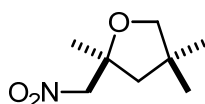
Time: 30 h. Elute: hexane/EtOAc, 3:1. 47% NMR yield (internal standard: mesitylene). White solid. Mixture of two diastereoisomers (65:35). Two isomers were inseparable, and one isomer was likely to be somewhat unstable because the diastereomer ratio

significantly changed after silica gel chromatography. Therefore, the yield was determined by ^1H NMR analysis, and the products were partially purified for identification. IR (CHCl_3) ν 3030, 1786, 1724, 1560, 1560, 1377, 1271, 1115 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.59 (3H, s, for minor isomer), 1.61 (3H, s, for major isomer), 2.20 (1H, dd, $J = 13.7, 10.0$ Hz, for major isomer), 2.45 (1H, dd, $J = 13.1, 9.6$ Hz, for minor isomer), 2.54 (1H, t, $J = 11.0$ Hz, for minor isomer), 2.84 (1H, dd, $J = 13.7, 10.3$ Hz, for major isomer), 3.29–3.35 (1H $\times$ 2, m, for major and minor isomers), 4.54–4.71 (4H $\times$ 2, m, for major and minor isomers), 7.46 (2H $\times$ 2, t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, for major and minor isomers), 7.57–7.61 (1H $\times$ 2, m, for major and minor isomers), 8.01 (2H $\times$ 2, t, $J = 6.9$ Hz, for major and minor isomers); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3 , one peak was overlapped or not distinguished) δ 24.4, 26.5, 34.3, 34.5, 39.8, 40.5, 62.3, 62.8, 79.9, 80.3, 80.9, 81.6, 128.5, 128.5, 129.20, 129.22, 129.6, 129.7, 133.4, 133.5, 166.07, 166.13, 173.4; HRFABMS calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}_6$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 294.0978, found: 294.0982.



3-Benzoyloxymethyl-3,5-dimethyl-5-nitromethyltetrahydro-2-furanone (2m):

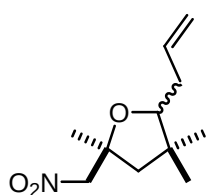
Time: 29 h. Elute: hexane/EtOAc, 2:1. 50% yield. Colorless oil. Mixture of two diastereoisomers (50:50). IR (CHCl_3) ν 3032, 1782, 1724, 1558, 1375, 1269, 1111 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.43 (3H, s), 1.49 (3H, s), 1.58 (3H, s), 1.67 (3H, s), 2.15 (1H, d, $J = 14.1$ Hz), 2.39 (1H, d, $J = 14.1$ Hz), 2.51 (1H, d, $J = 14.1$ Hz), 2.72 (1H, d, $J = 14.1$ Hz), 4.34 (1H, d, $J = 11.0$ Hz), 4.37 (1H, d, $J = 11.0$ Hz), 4.41 (1H, d, $J = 11.0$ Hz), 4.43 (1H, d, $J = 11.0$ Hz), 4.55 (1H, d, $J = 12.0$ Hz), 4.59 (1H, d, $J = 12.7$ Hz), 4.60 (1H, d, $J = 12.0$ Hz), 4.64 (1H, d, $J = 12.7$ Hz), 7.44–7.47 (4H, m), 7.58–7.60 (2H, m), 7.99–8.01 (4H, m); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3 , four peaks were overlapped) δ 22.2, 23.0, 26.6, 40.4, 41.0, 44.7, 45.1, 68.4, 68.9, 78.9, 79.0, 82.0, 82.1, 128.56, 128.58, 129.1, 129.5, 129.6, 133.5, 165.9, 177.2, 177.4; HRDARTMS calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}_6$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 308.1134, found: 308.1163.



2,4,4-Trimethyl-2-nitromethyltetrahydrofuran (4a):

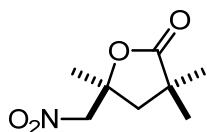
To a stirred mixture of **2a** (30.0 mg, 0.16 mmol) and triethylsilane (37.2 mg, 0.32 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (1.6 ml) was added $\text{BF}_3\cdot\text{OEt}_2$ (45.4 mg, 0.32 mmol) at -78°C and

stirred for 30 min at room temperature. After addition of water, the mixture was extracted with CH₂Cl₂. The organic layer was successively washed with brine and dried with Na₂SO₄. After removal of solvent under reduced pressure, the residue was purified by silica gel chromatography (hexane/EtOAc, 5:1) to give **4a** (22.5 mg, 82%) as a colorless oil. IR (CHCl₃) ν 1550, 1381, 1041 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.12 (3H, s), 1.17 (3H, s), 1.45 (3H, s), 1.70 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 1.98 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz), 3.55 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 3.61 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 4.39 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz), 4.48 (1H, d, 11.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 25.6, 26.7, 27.5, 40.4, 49.9, 79.5, 81.4, 83.0; HRFABMS calcd for C₈H₁₆NO₃ [M+H]⁺ 174.1130, found: 174.1129.



5-Allyl-2,4,4-trimethyl-2-nitromethyltetrahydrofuran (5a):

To a stirred mixture of **2a** (30.0 mg, 0.16 mmol) and allyltrimethylsilane (36.3 mg, 0.32 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (1.6 ml) was added BF₃·OEt₂ (45.4 mg, 0.32 mmol) at -78 °C and stirred for 30 min at room temperature. After addition of water, the mixture was extracted with CH₂Cl₂. The organic layer was successively washed with brine and dried with Na₂SO₄. After removal of solvent under reduced pressure, the residue was purified by silica gel chromatography (hexane/EtOAc, 6:1) to give **5a** (18.3 mg, 55%) as a colorless oil. Mixture of two diastereoisomers (55:45). IR (CHCl₃) ν 1641, 1550, 1381 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.96 (3H, s, [55/100]), 1.01 (3H, s, [45/100]), 1.04 (3H, s, [45/100]), 1.06 (3H, s, [55/100]), 1.38 (3H, s, [55/100]), 1.46 (3H, s, [45/100]), 1.71 (1H, d, J = 13.7 Hz, [45/100]), 1.74 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz, [55/100]), 2.03 (1H, d, J = 13.1 Hz, [45/100]), 2.13–2.26 (2H $\times$ 2, m, [55/100] and [45/100]), 2.17 (1H, d, J = 13.4 Hz, [55/100]), 3.55 (1H, dd, J = 8.9, 3.8 Hz, [45/100]), 3.61 (1H, dd, J = 8.6, 4.5 Hz, [55/100]), 4.35 (1H, d, J = 10.7 Hz, [45/100]), 4.42 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz, [55/100]), 4.45 (1H, d, J = 11.0 Hz, [55/100]), 4.47 (1H, d, J = 10.7 Hz, [45/100]), 5.04–5.15 (2H $\times$ 2, m, [55/100] and [45/100]), 5.81–5.88 (1H $\times$ 2, m, [55/100] and [45/100]); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 22.8, 22.9, 25.6, 25.7, 26.3, 26.4, 33.7, 33.9, 41.8, 42.0, 51.1, 51.2, 78.0, 78.4, 83.1, 84.0, 85.4, 86.2, 116.3, 116.4, 135.4, 135.5; HRDARTMS calcd for C₁₁H₂₀NO₃ [M+H]⁺ 214.1443, found: 214.1396.



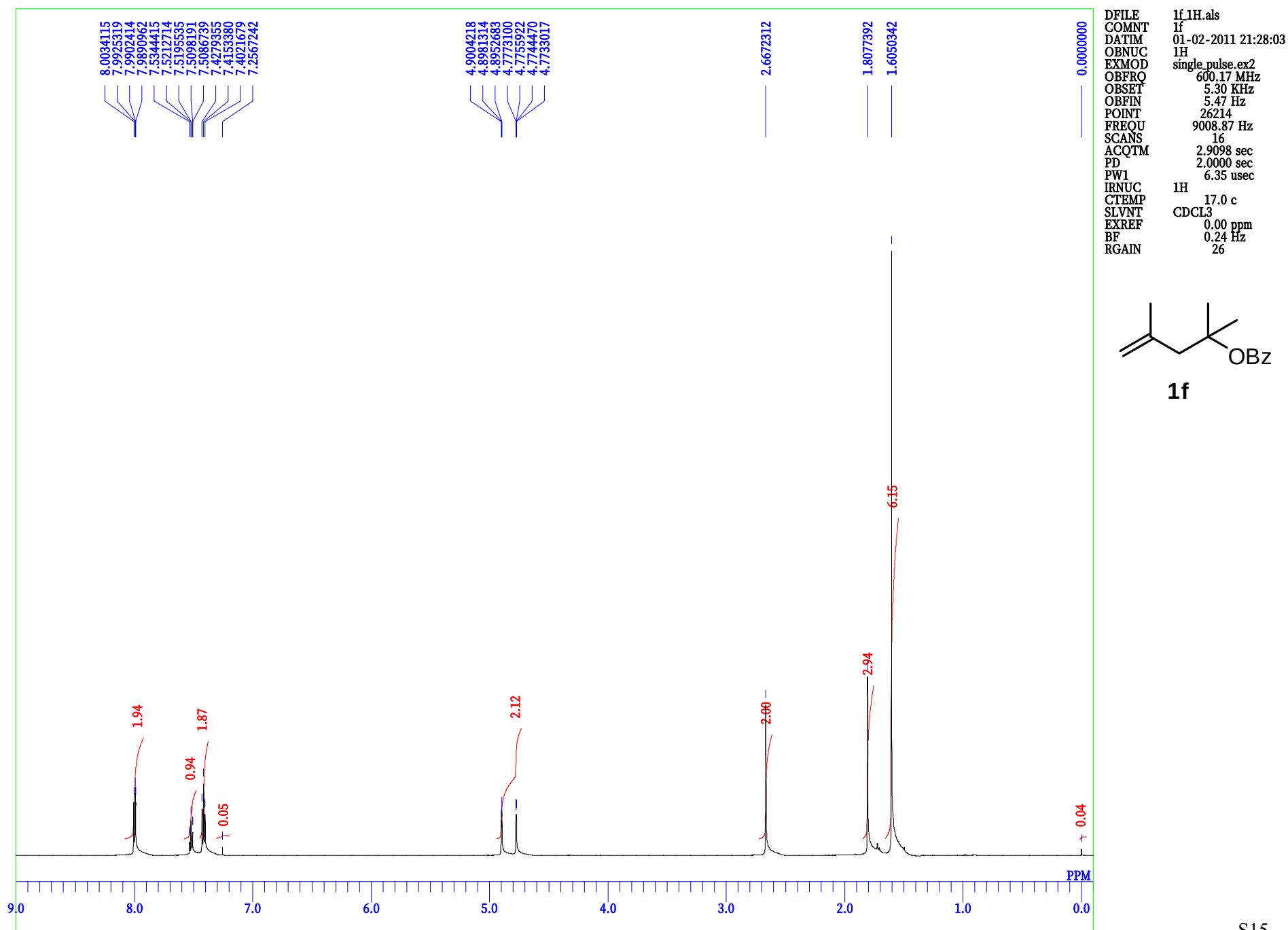
3,3,5-Trimethyl-5-nitromethyltetrahydro-2-furanone (6a):

To a solution of **2a** (34.6 mg, 0.18 mmol) in DMSO (1.0 ml) was added IBX (256 mg, 0.91 mmol) and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 48 h. After addition of 10% aqueous solution of Na₂S₂O₃ to reaction mixture, the mixture was extracted with Et₂O. The organic layer was successively washed with brine and dried with Na₂SO₄. After removal of solvent under reduced pressure, the residue was purified by silica gel chromatography (hexane/EtOAc, 2.5:1) to give **6a** (28.0 mg, 82%) as a colorless oil. IR (CHCl₃) ν 1782, 1558, 1385 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.34 (3H, s), 1.39 (3H, s), 1.60 (3H, s), 2.12 (1H, d, J = 13.7 Hz), 2.47 (1H, d, J = 13.7 Hz), 4.57 (1H, d, J = 12.7 Hz), 4.61 (1H, d, J = 12.7 Hz); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 26.6, 26.7, 27.9, 40.4, 45.0, 78.3, 82.0, 180.4; HRFABMS calcd for C₈H₁₄NO₄ [M+H]⁺ 188.0923, found: 188.0907.

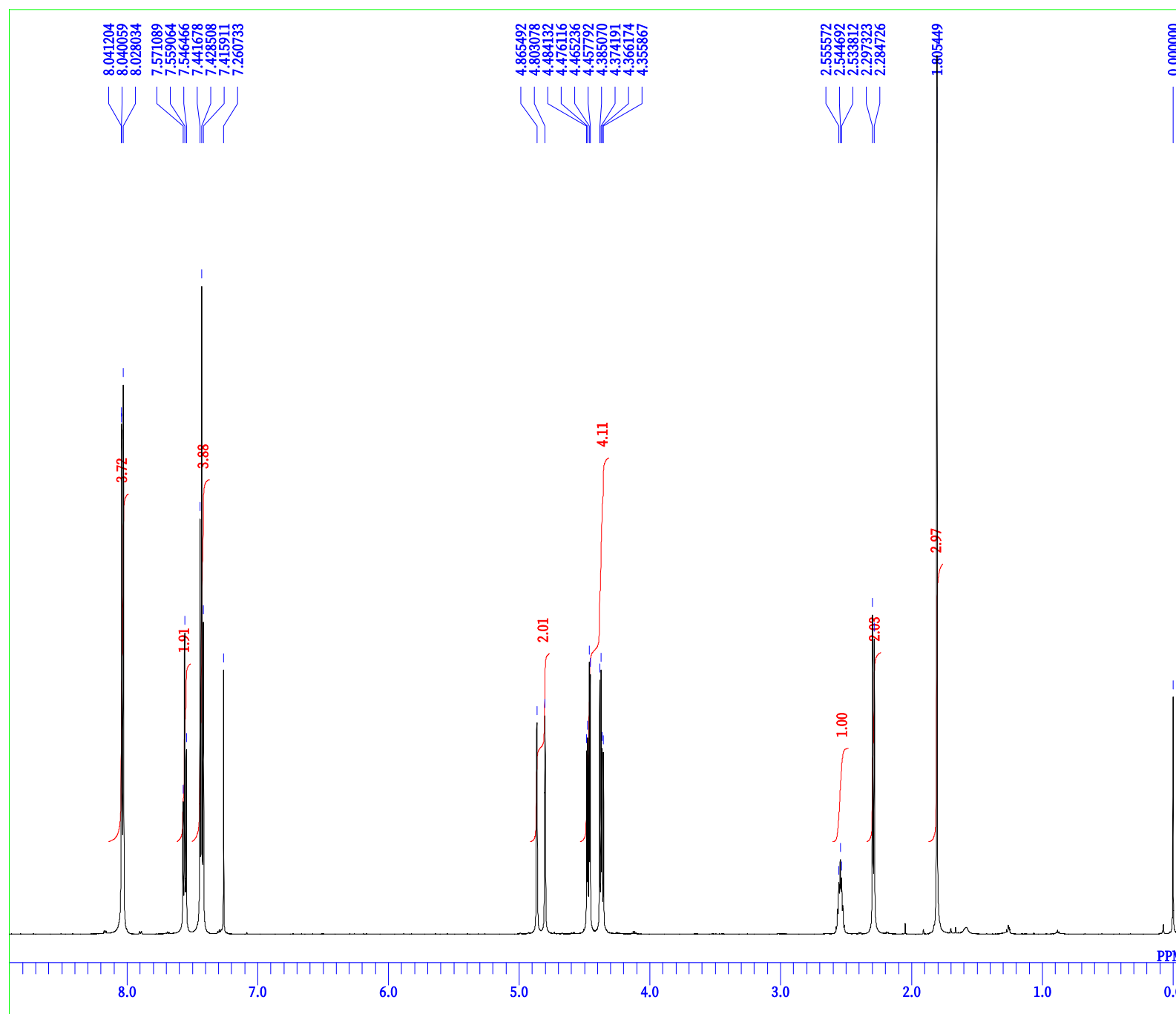
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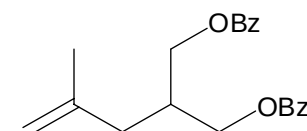
1f



1L1H

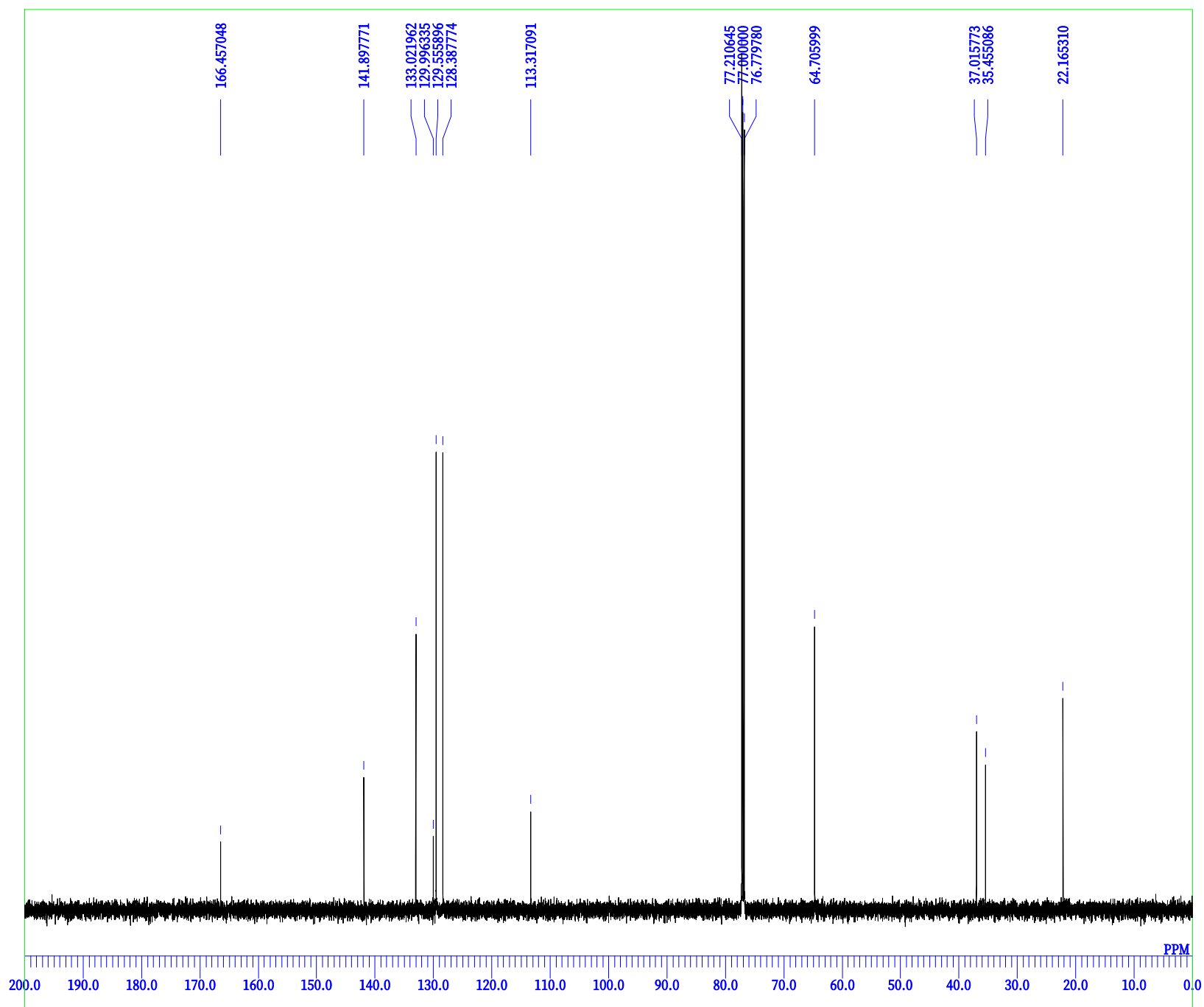


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 BF 0.24 Hz
 RGAIN 44

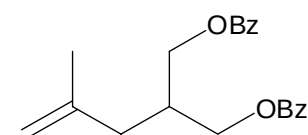


1I

1L13C

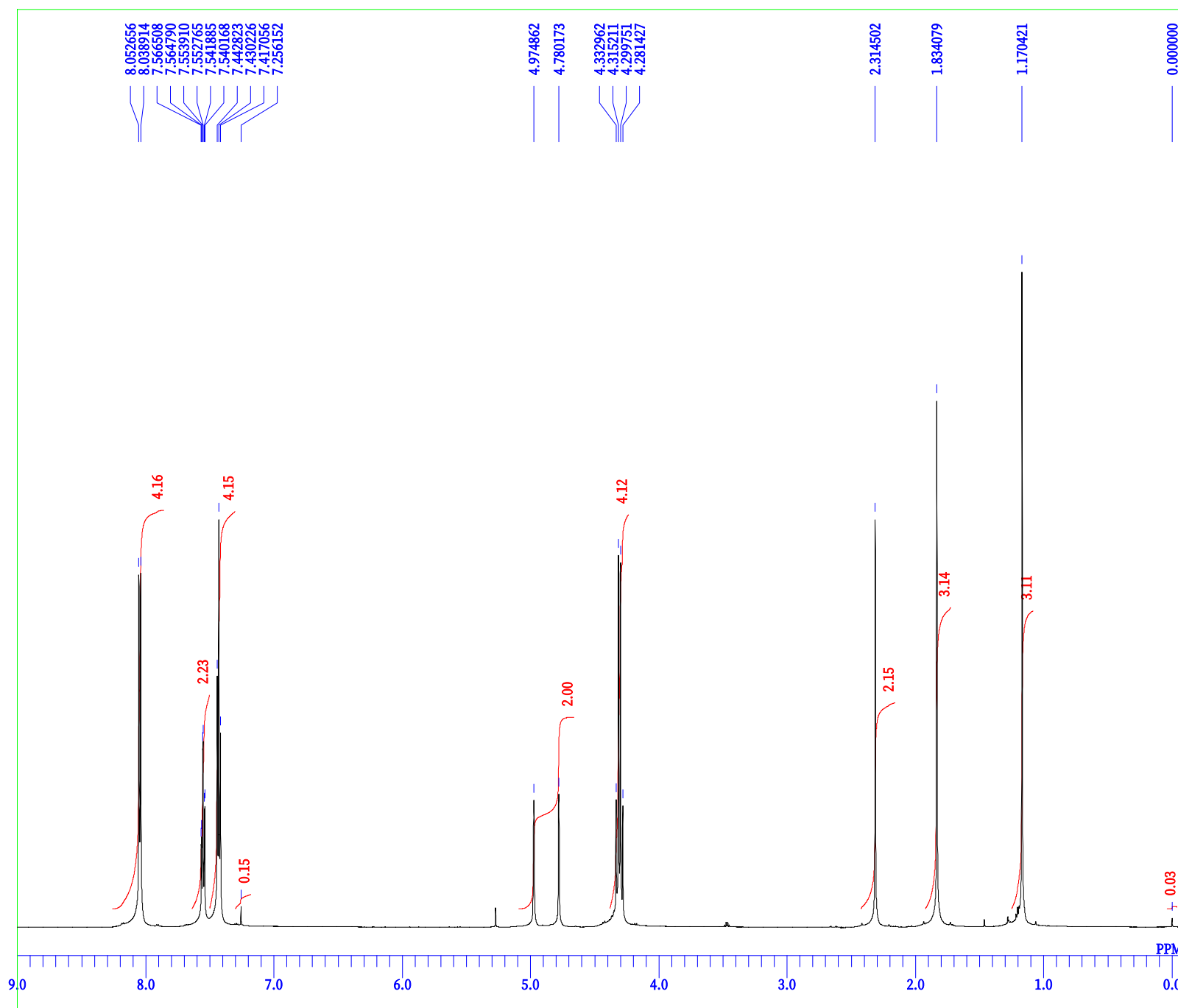


DFILE th-231-13C-2-1.als
 COMNT 1L13C
 DATIM 27-11-2012 22:01:46
 OBNUC 13C
 EXMOD single_pulse_dec
 OBFRO 150.92 MHz
 OBSET 8.52 KHz
 OBFIN 1.74 Hz
 POINT 26214
 FREQU 37878.21 Hz
 SCANS 250
 ACQTM 0.6921 sec
 PD 1.2000 sec
 PW1 2.77 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 19.2 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BF 0.24 Hz
 RGAIN 52

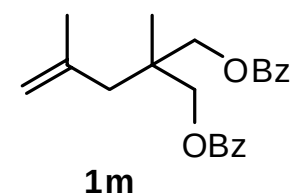


11

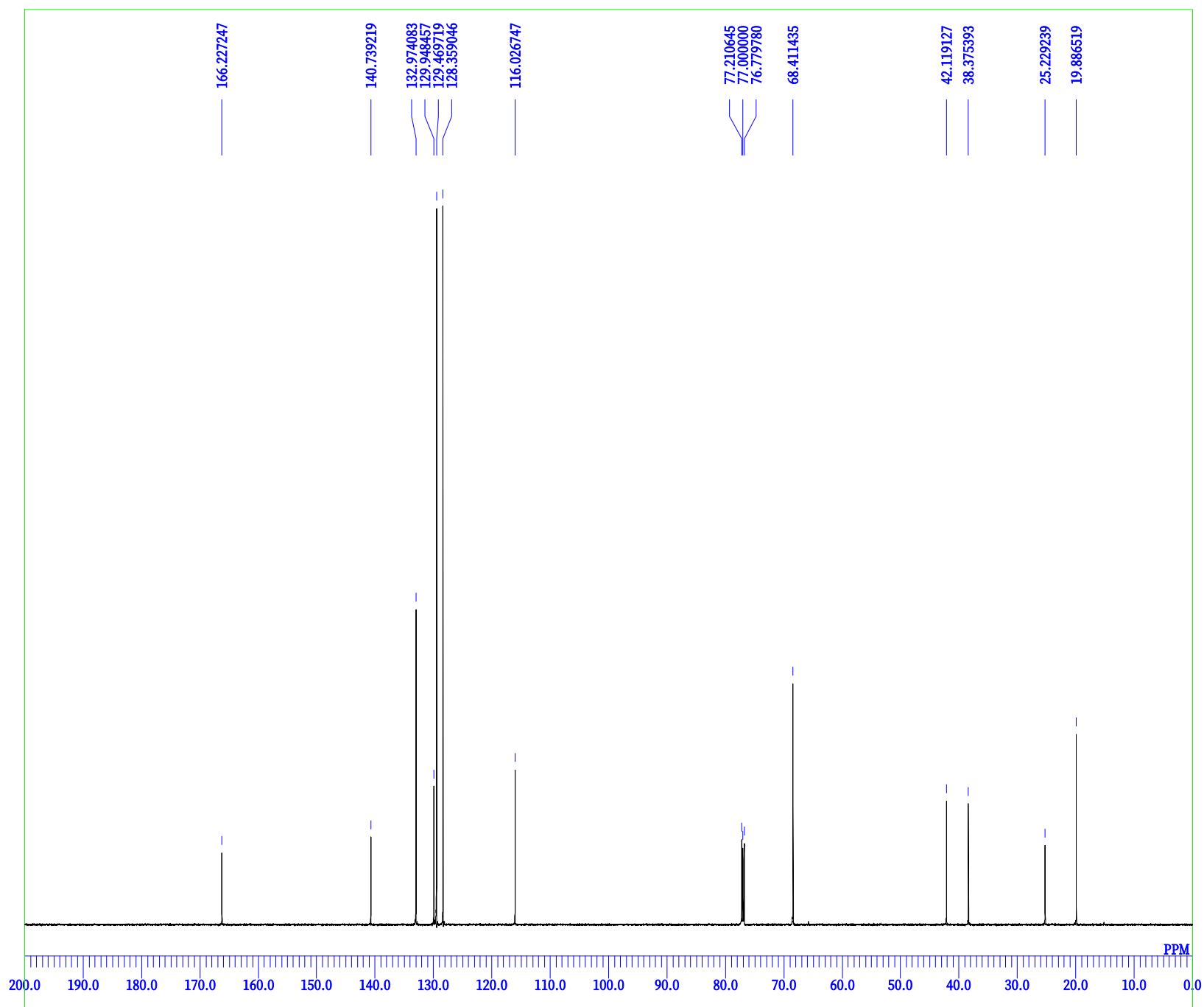
1m_1H



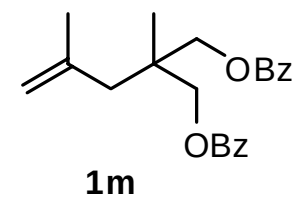
DFILE 1m_1H.als
 COMNT 1m_1H
 DATIM 17-03-2012 04:08:04
 OBNUC 1H
 EXMOD single_pulse.ex2
 OBFRQ 600.17 MHz
 OBSET 5.30 KHz
 OBFIN 5.47 Hz
 POINT 26214
 FREQU 9008.87 Hz
 SCANS 16
 ACQTM 2.9098 sec
 PD 2.0000 sec
 PW1 5.60 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 18.8 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 0.00 ppm
 BF 0.24 Hz
 RGAIN 26



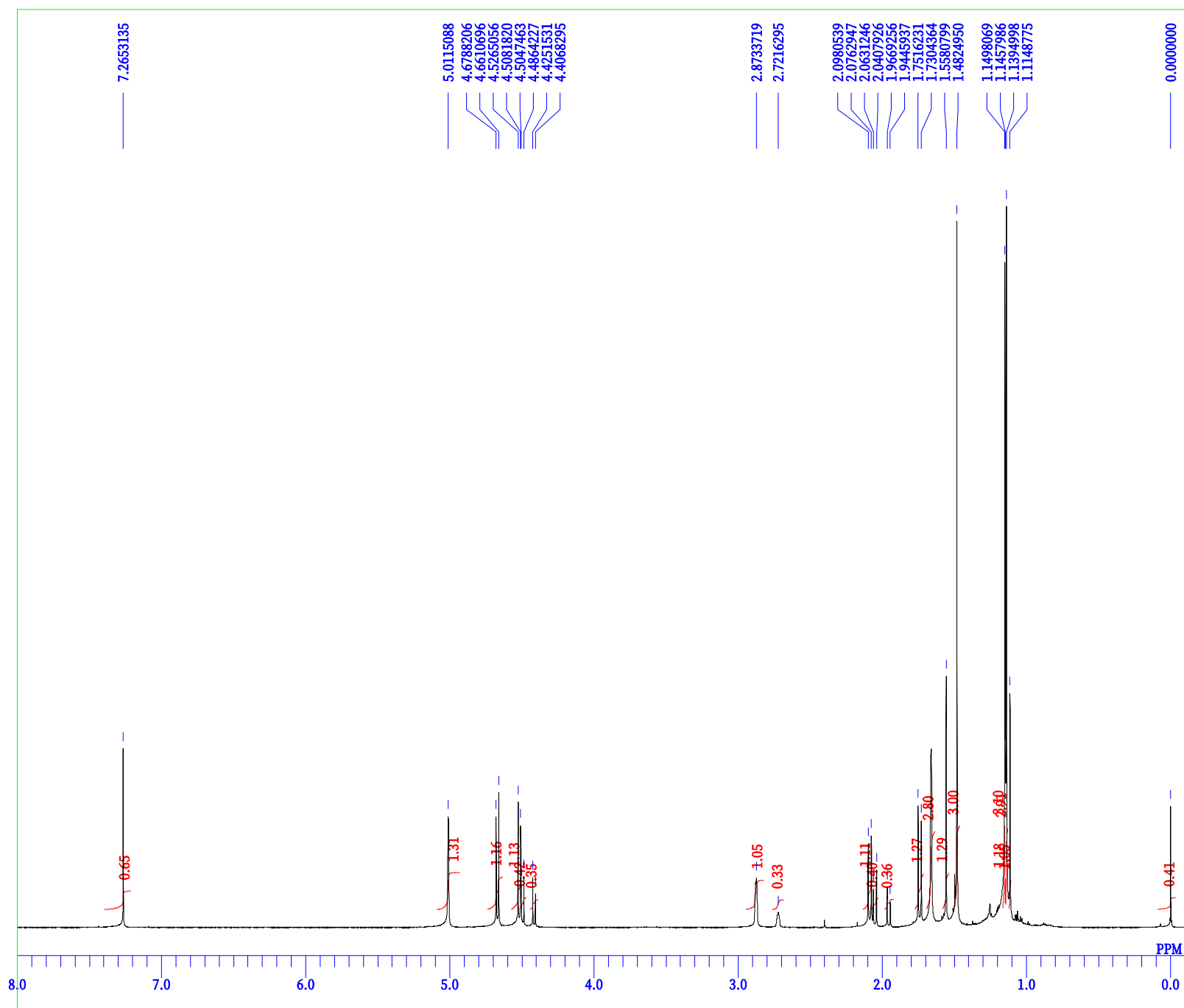
1m₁₃C



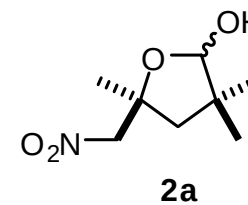
DFILE 1m_13C.als
 COMNT 1m_13C
 DATIM 17-03-2012 04:34:49
 OBNUC 13C
 EXMOD single_pulse.dec
 OBFRO 150.92 MHz
 OBSET 8.52 KHz
 OBFIN 1.74 Hz
 POINT 26214
 FREQU 37878.21 Hz
 SCANS 834
 ACQTM 0.6921 sec
 PD 1.2000 sec
 PW1 2.77 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 19.6 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BF 0.24 Hz
 RGAIN 54



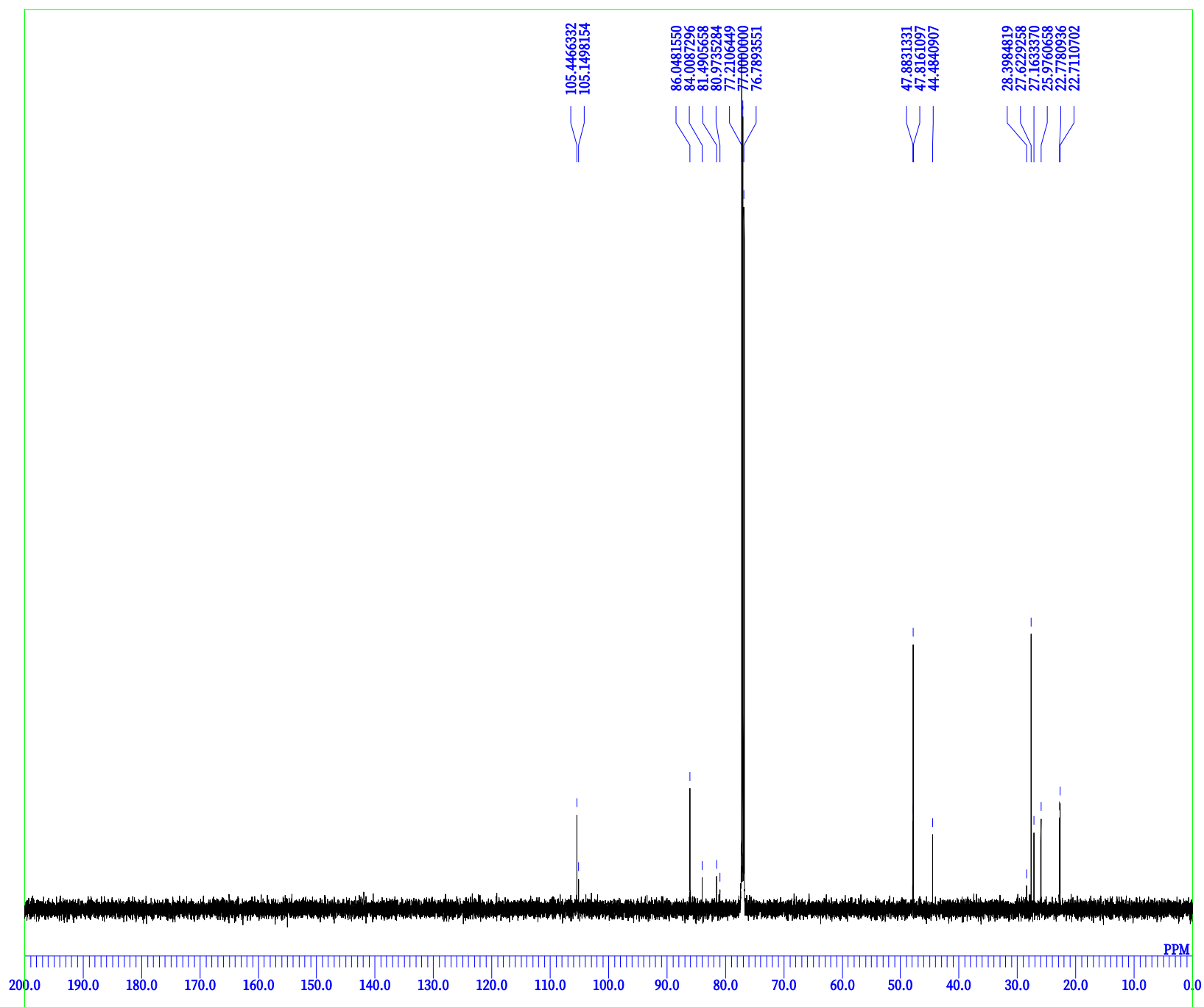
2a



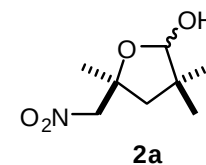
DFILE 2a_1H.als
COMNT 2a
DATIM 01-09-2011 17:17:59
OBNUC 1H
EXMOD single_pulse.ex2
OBFRQ 600.17 MHz
OBSET 5.30 KHz
OBFIN 5.47 Hz
POINT 26214
FREQU 9008.87 Hz
SCANS 16
ACQTM 2.9098 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 5.60 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 23.7 c
SLVNT CDCL3
EXREF 0.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 42



110901

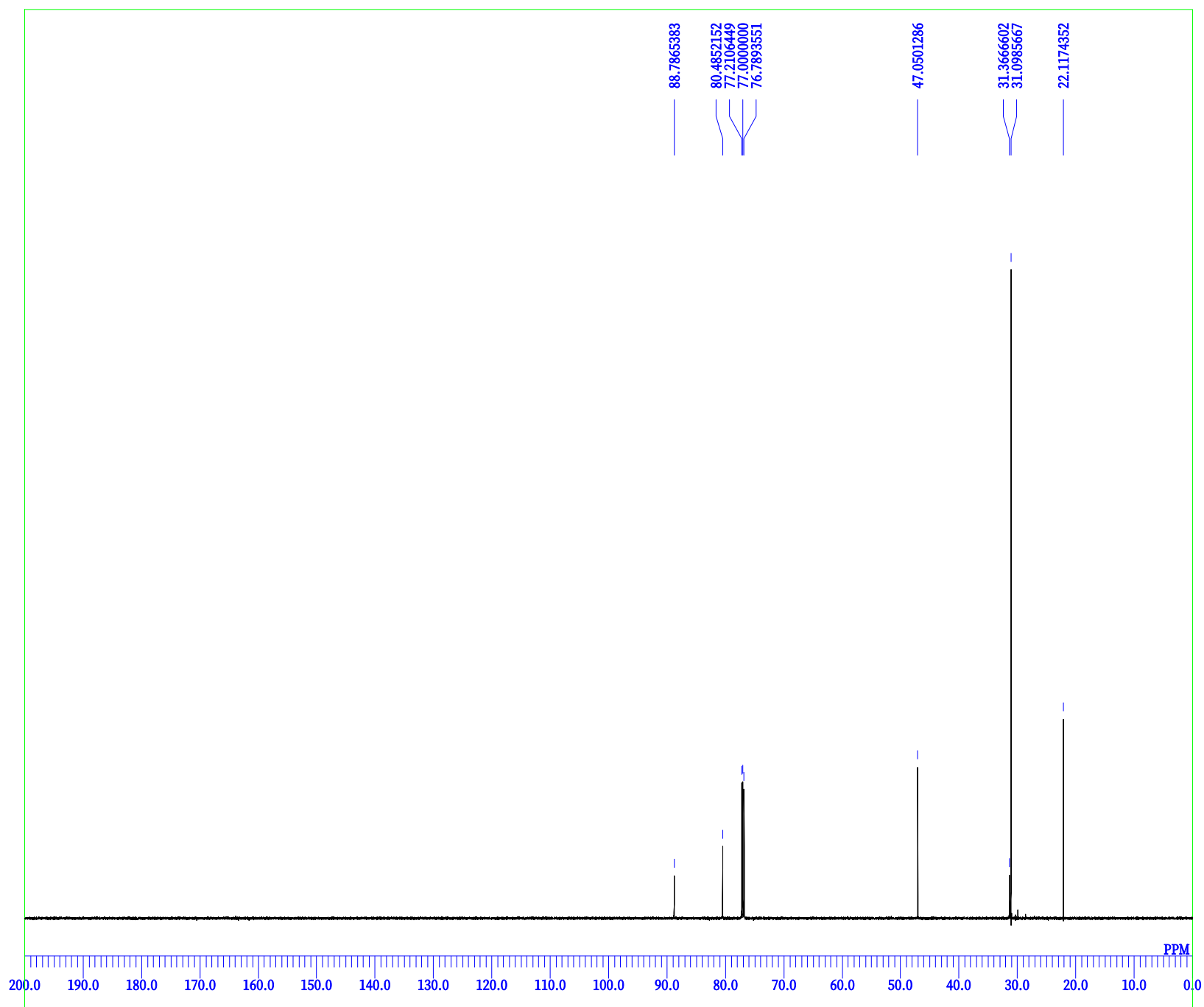


DFILE ys626 2 3-2 13C-1.als
 COMNT 110901
 DATIM 01-09-2011 17:34:33
 OBNUC 13C
 EXMOD single_pulse_dec
 OBFRQ 150.92 MHz
 OBSET 8.52 KHz
 OBFIN 1.74 Hz
 POINT 26214
 FREQU 37878.21 Hz
 SCANS 512
 ACQTM 0.6921 sec
 PD 1.2000 sec
 PW1 2.77 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 24.2 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 56

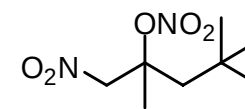




3a

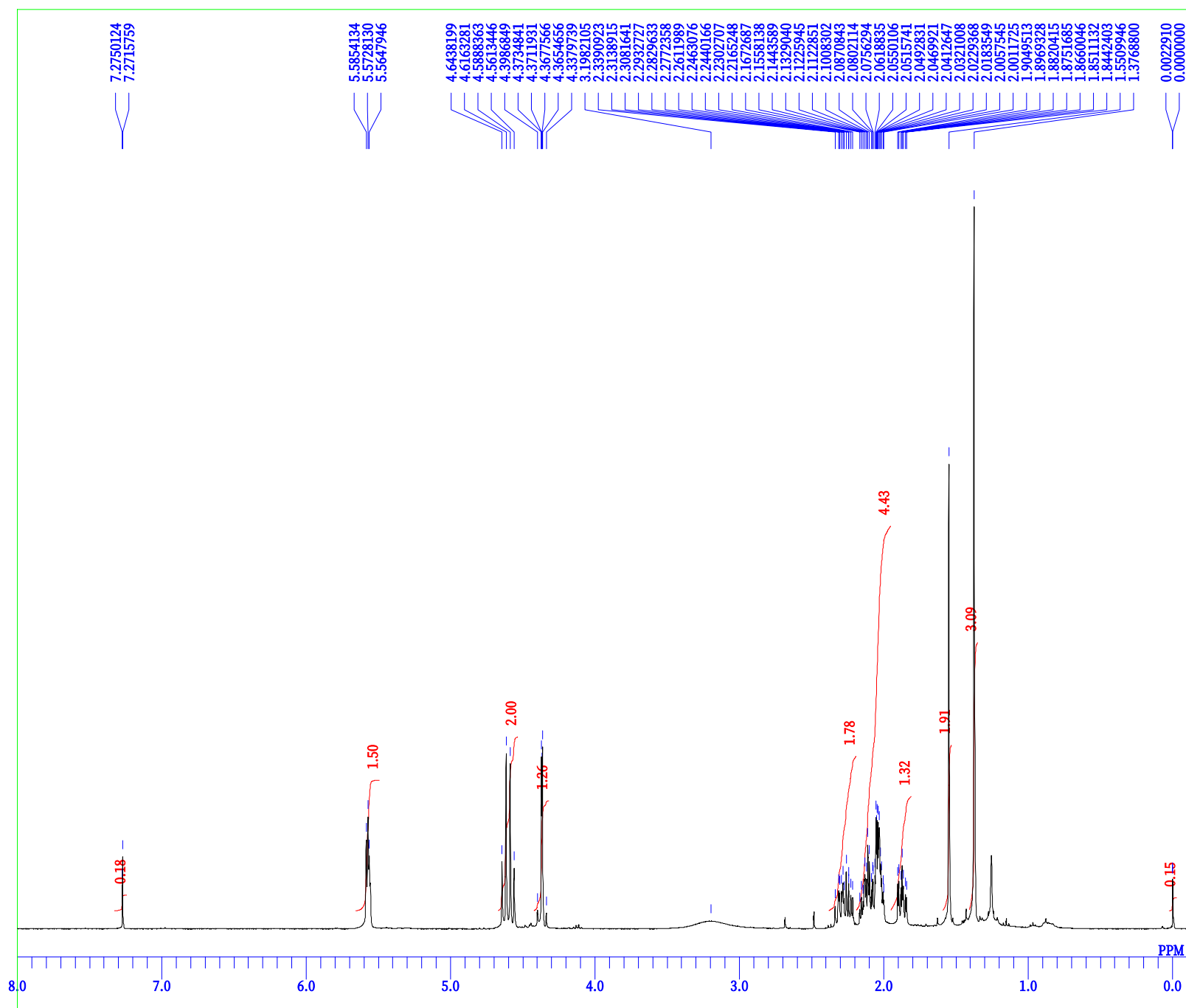


DFILE 3a_13C.als
 COMNT 3a
 DATIM 01-09-2011 17:05:17
 OBNUC 13C
 EXMOD single_pulse_dec
 OBFRQ 150.92 MHz
 OBSET 8.52 KHz
 OBFIN 1.74 Hz
 POINT 26214
 FREQU 37878.21 Hz
 SCANS 512
 ACQTM 0.6921 sec
 PD 1.2000 sec
 PW1 2.77 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 24.3 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 54

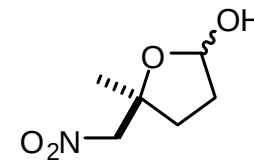


3a

2b

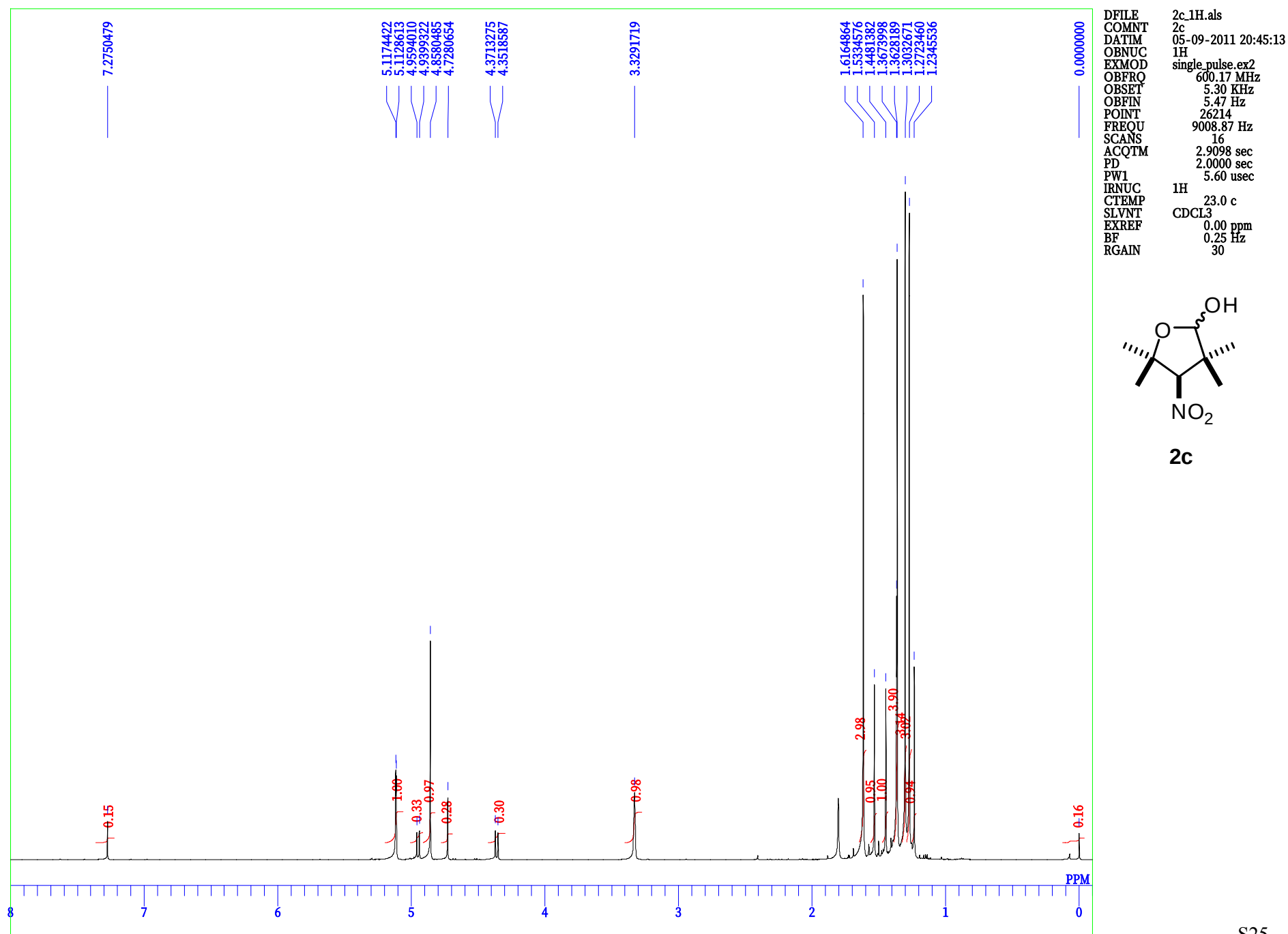


DFILE 2b.1H.als
 COMNT 2b
 DATIM 03-09-2010 21:56:52
 OBNUC 1H
 EXMOD single_pulse.ex2
 OBFRQ 399.78 MHz
 OBSET 4.19 KHz
 OBFIN 7.29 Hz
 POINT 13107
 FREQU 6002.31 Hz
 SCANS 16
 ACQTM 2.1837 sec
 PD 2.0000 sec
 PW1 4.75 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 25.1 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 0.00 ppm
 BF 0.00 Hz
 RGAIN 36

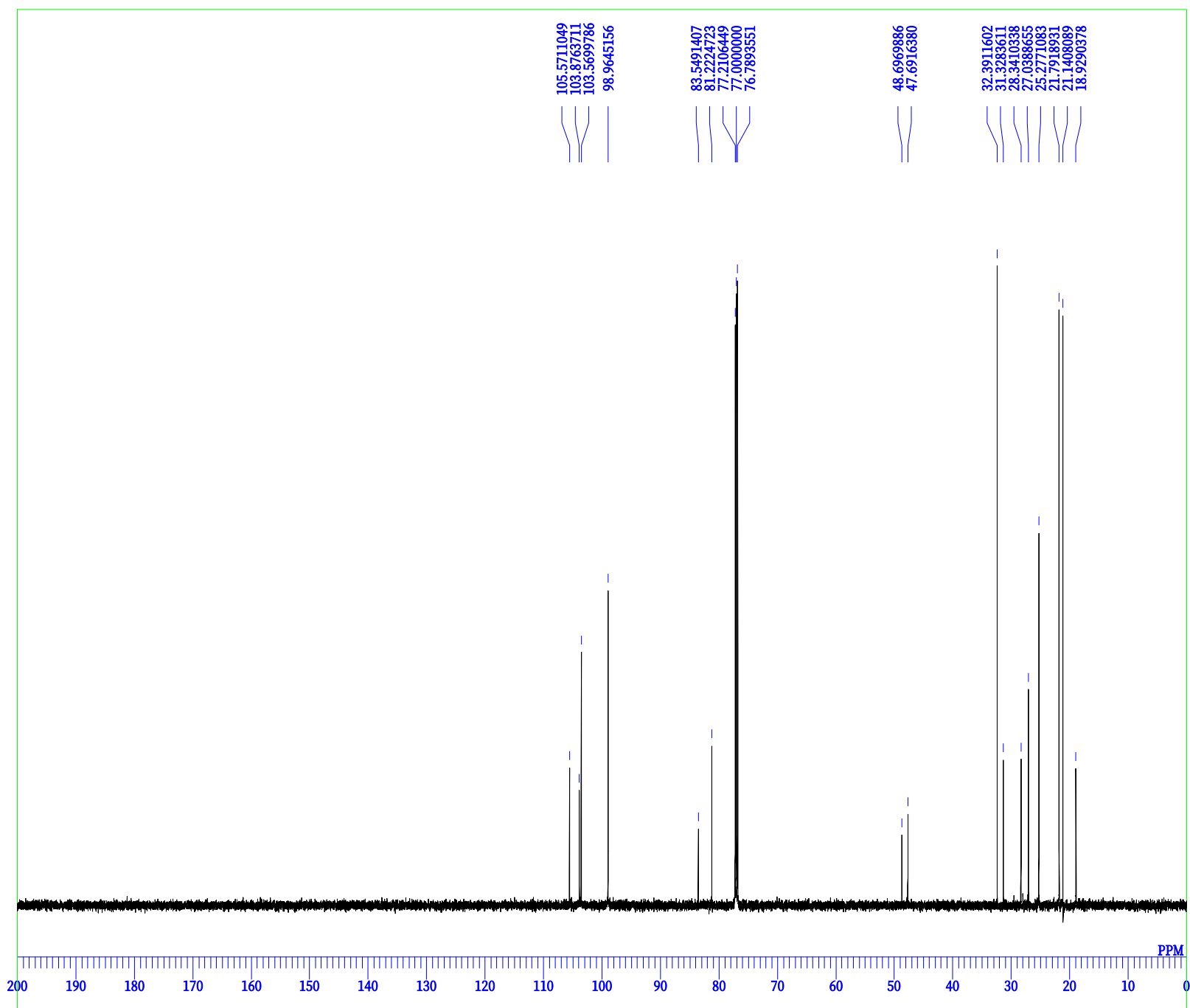


2b

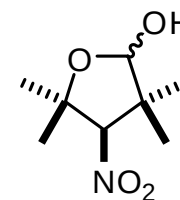
2c



2c

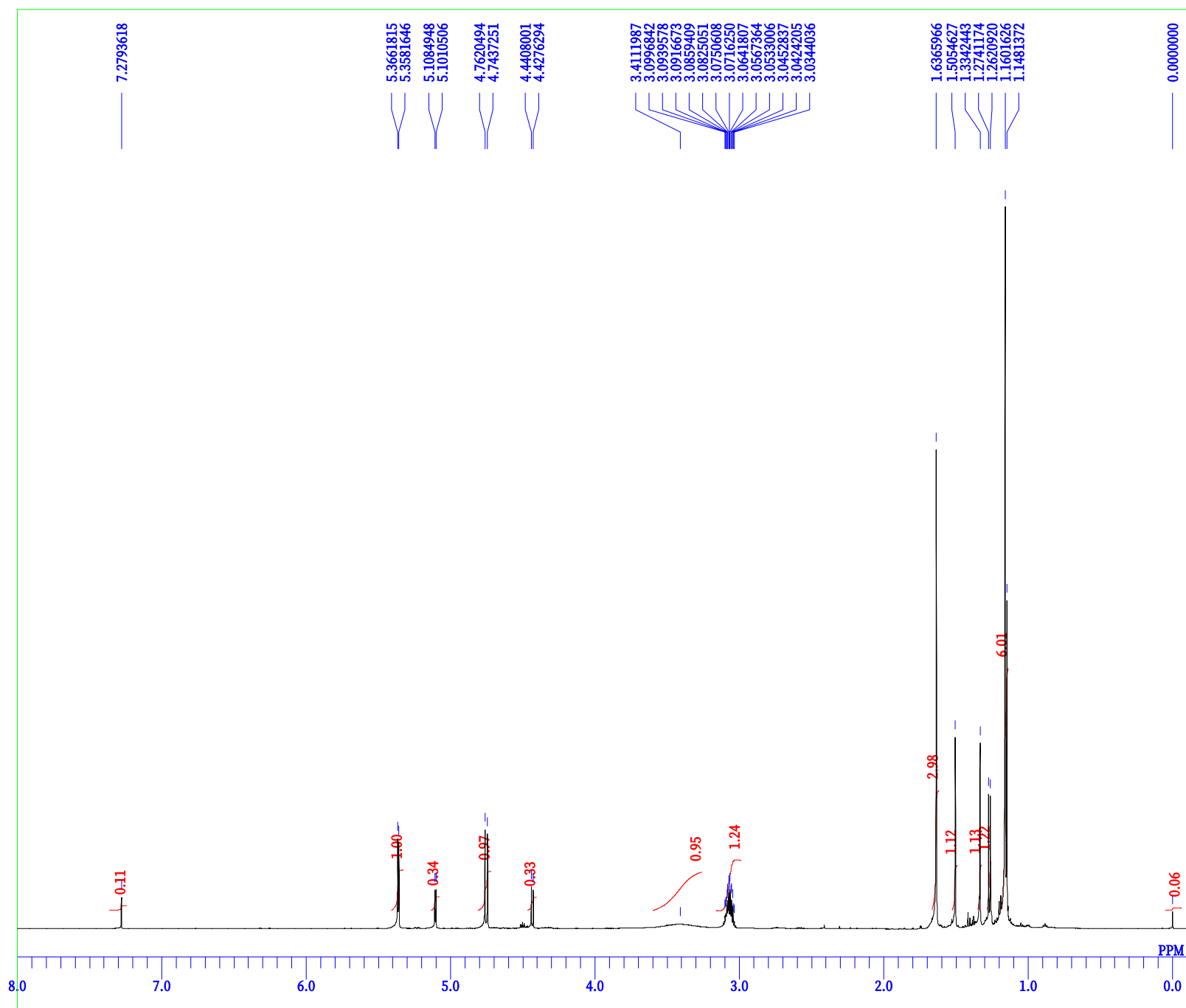


DFILE 2c_13C.als
 COMNT 2c
 DATIM 05-09-2011 21:01:48
 OBNUC 13C
 EXMOD single_pulse_dec
 OBFRQ 150.92 MHz
 OBSET 8.52 KHz
 OBFIN 1.74 Hz
 POINT 26214
 FREQU 37878.21 Hz
 SCANS 512
 ACQTM 0.6921 sec
 PD 1.2000 sec
 PW1 2.77 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 23.7 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BF 0.25 Hz
 RGAIN 54

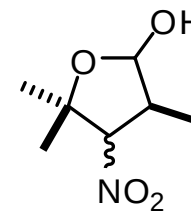


2c

2d

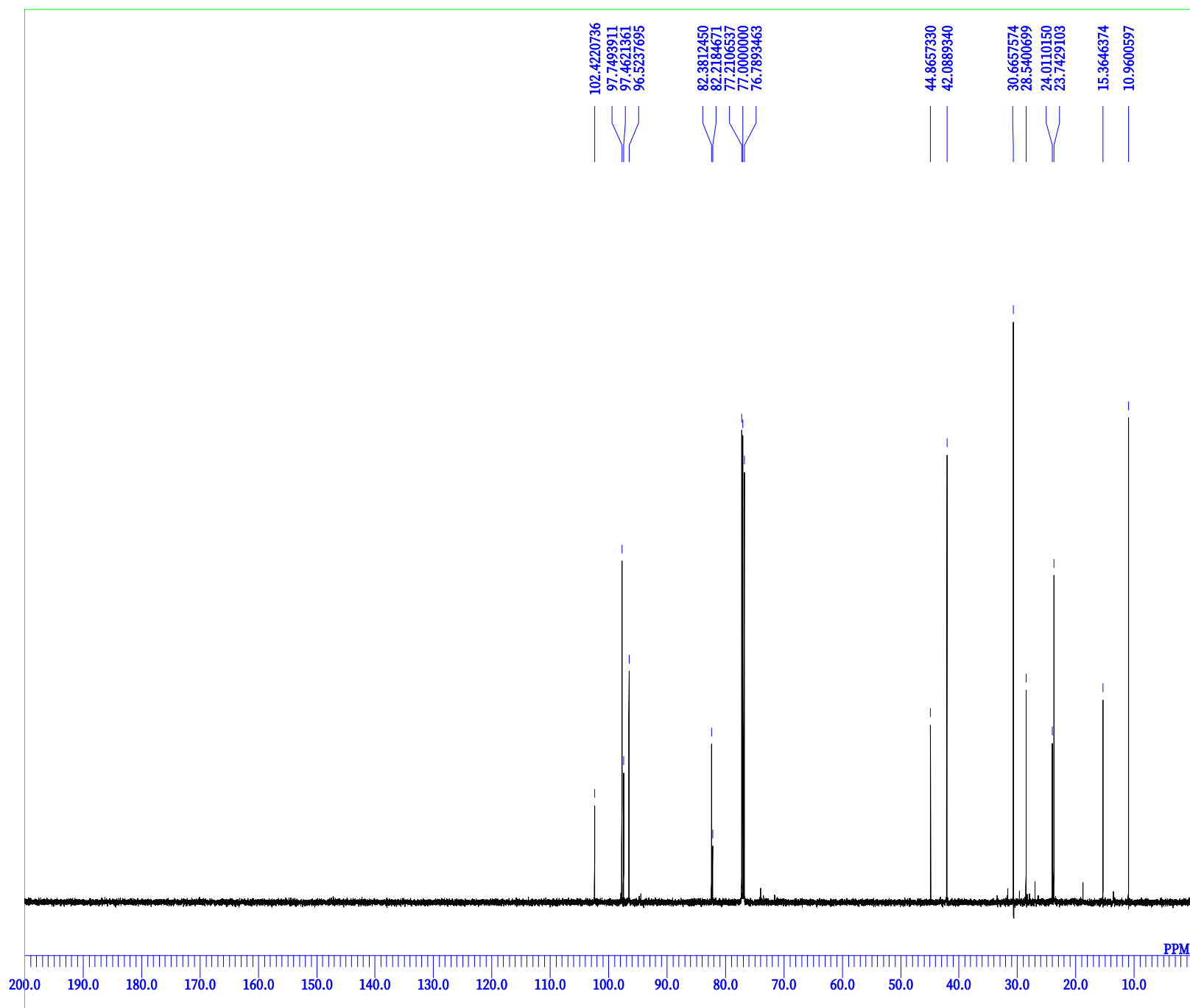


DFILE 2d_1H.als
COMNT 2d
DATIM 20-01-2012 22:53:49
OBNUC 1H
EXMOD single_pulse.ex2
OBFRQ 600.17 MHz
OBSET 5.30 KHz
OBFIN 5.47 Hz
POINT 20970
FREQ 7206.99 Hz
SCANS 16
ACQTM 2.9098 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 5.60 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 19.5 c
SLVNT CDCL3
EXREF 0.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 30

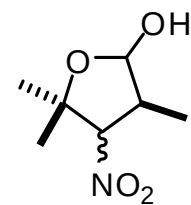


2d

2d

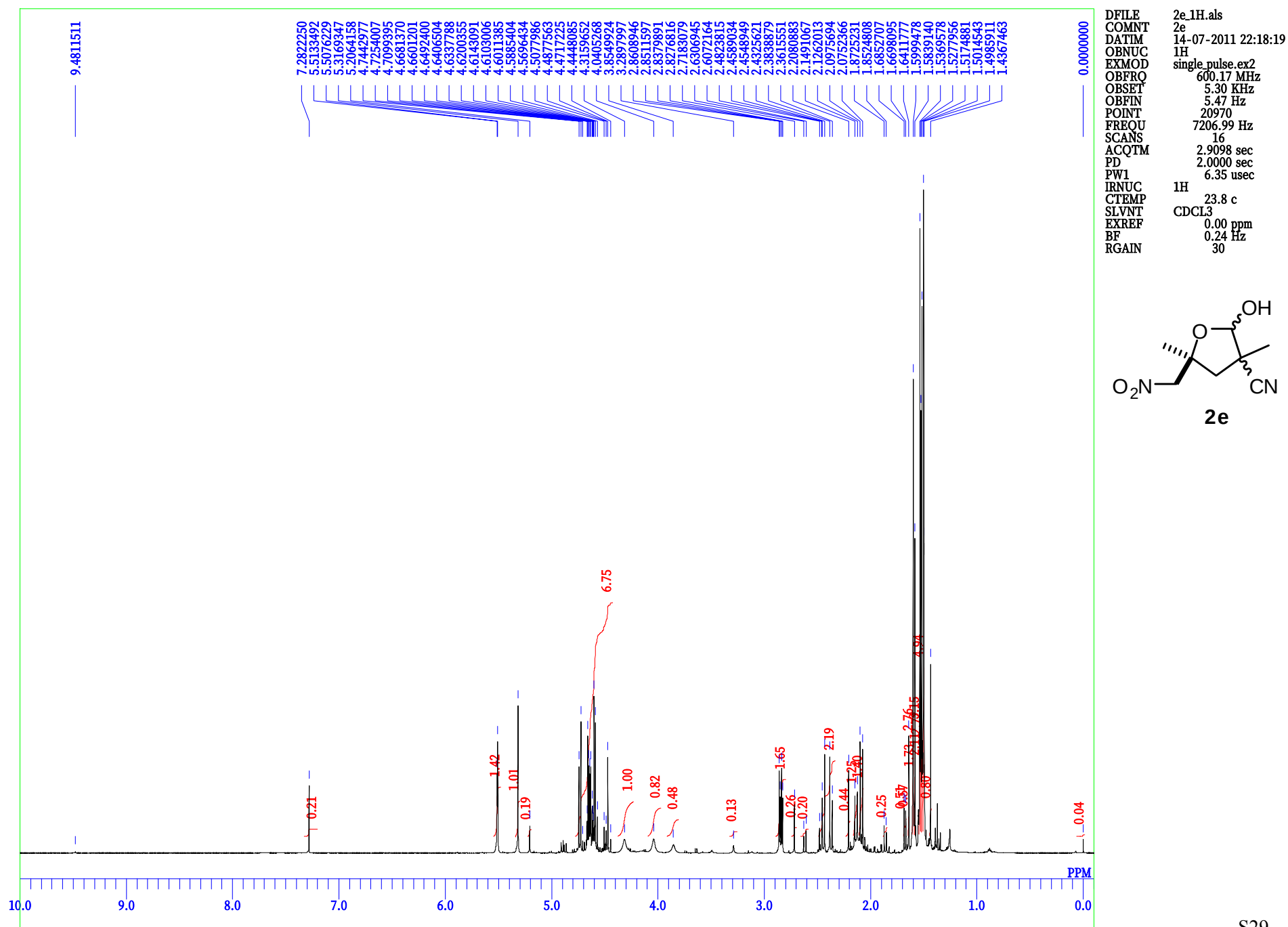


DFILE 2d_13C.als
 COMNT 2d
 DATIM 20-01-2012 23:11:12
 OBNUC 13C
 EXMOD single_pulse_dec
 OBFRQ 150.92 MHz
 OBSET 8.52 KHz
 OBFIN 1.74 Hz
 POINT 20970
 FREQU 30302.11 Hz
 SCANS 537
 ACQTM 0.6921 sec
 PD 1.2000 sec
 PW1 2.77 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 20.2 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 56

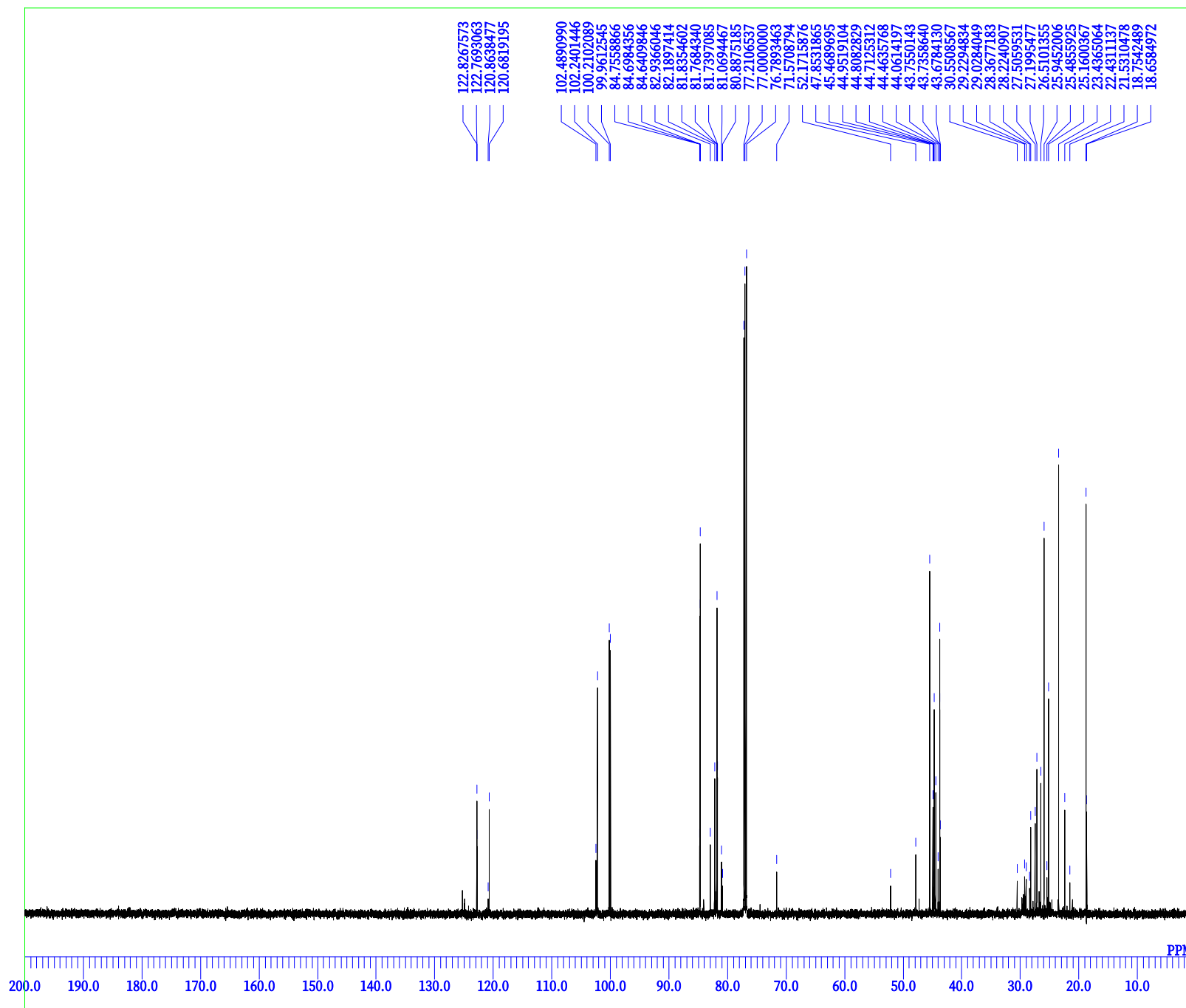


2d

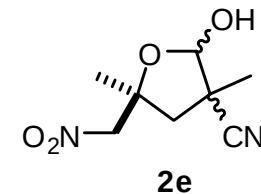
2e



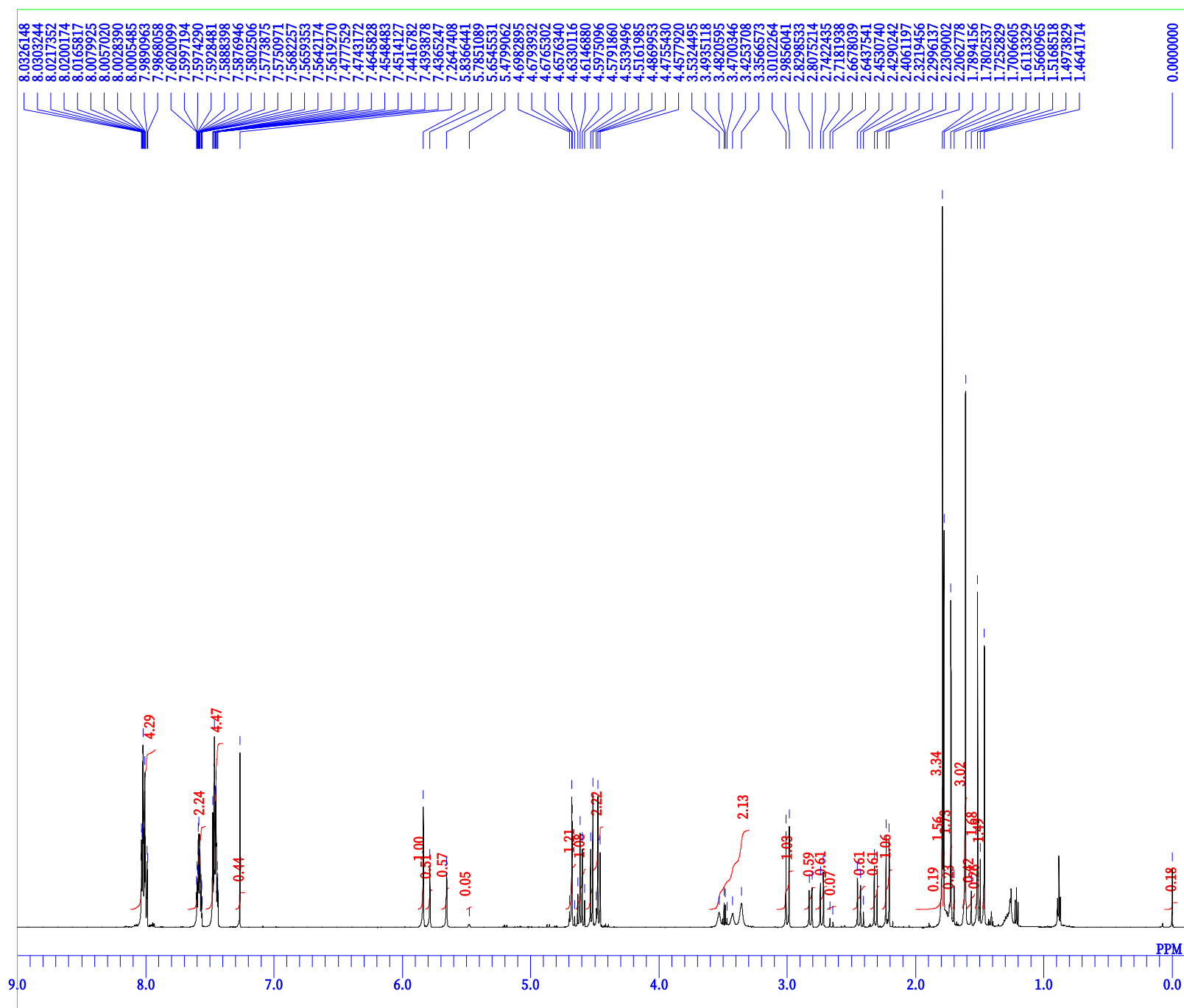
2e



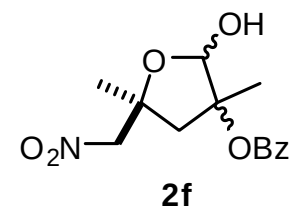
DFILE 2e_13C.als
 COMNT 2e
 DATIM 14-07-2011 22:34:54
 OBNUC 13C
 EXMOD single_pulse_dec
 OBFRQ 150.92 MHz
 OBSET 8.52 KHz
 OBFIN 1.74 Hz
 POINT 20970
 FREQU 30302.11 Hz
 SCANS 512
 ACQTM 0.6921 sec
 PD 1.2000 sec
 PW1 2.73 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 24.3 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BF 0.24 Hz
 RGAIN 58



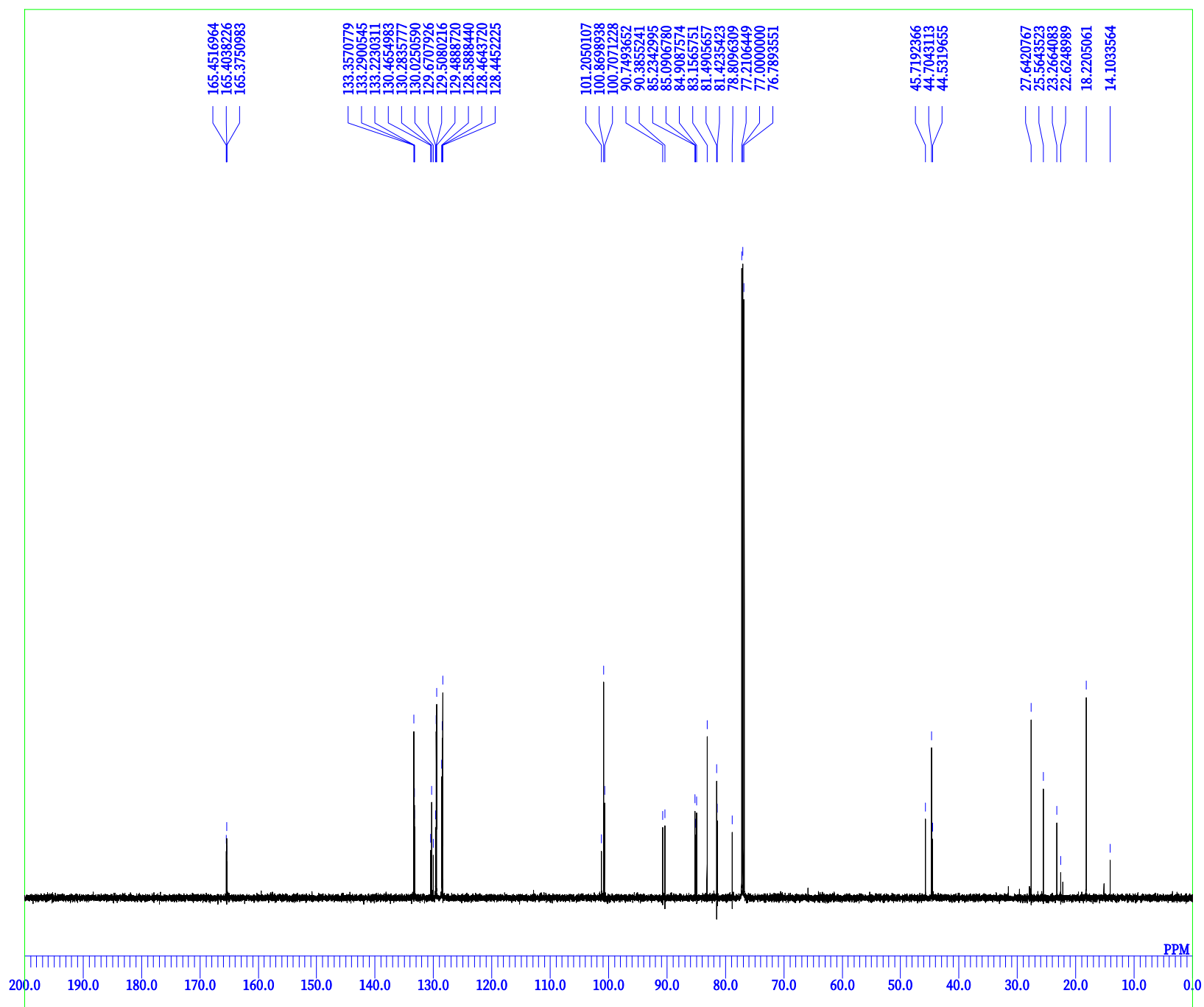
2f



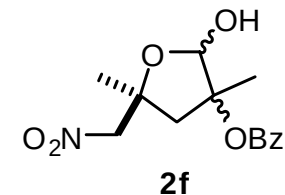
DFILE 2f.1H.als
 COMNT 2f
 DATIM 18-03-2012 06:22:11
 OBNUC 1H
 EXMOD single_pulse.ex2
 OBFRQ 600.17 MHz
 OBSET 5.30 KHz
 OBFIN 5.47 Hz
 POINT 26214
 FREQU 9008.87 Hz
 SCANS 16
 ACQTM 2.9098 sec
 PD 2.0000 sec
 PW1 5.60 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 18.8 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 0.00 ppm
 BF 0.00 Hz
 RGAIN 36



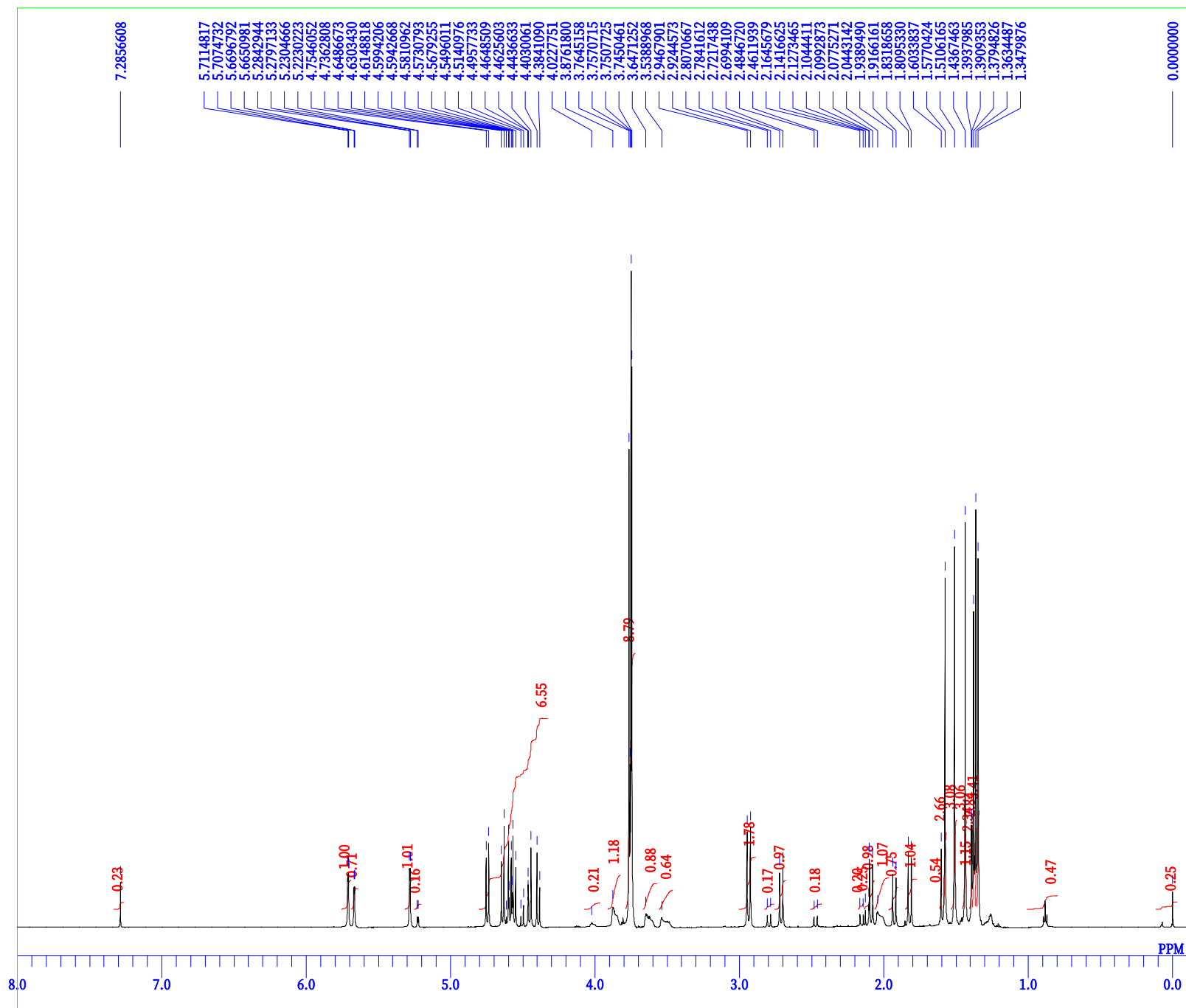
2f



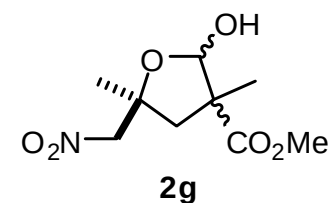
DFILE 2f_13C-1.als
 COMNT 2f
 DATIM 18-03-2012 06:45:21
 OBNUC 13C
 EXMOD single_pulse_dec
 OBFRQ 150.92 MHz
 OBSET 8.52 KHz
 OBFIN 1.74 Hz
 POINT 26214
 FREQU 37878.21 Hz
 SCANS 722
 ACQTM 0.6921 sec
 PD 1.2000 sec
 PW1 2.77 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 19.3 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BF 0.00 Hz
 RGAIN 54



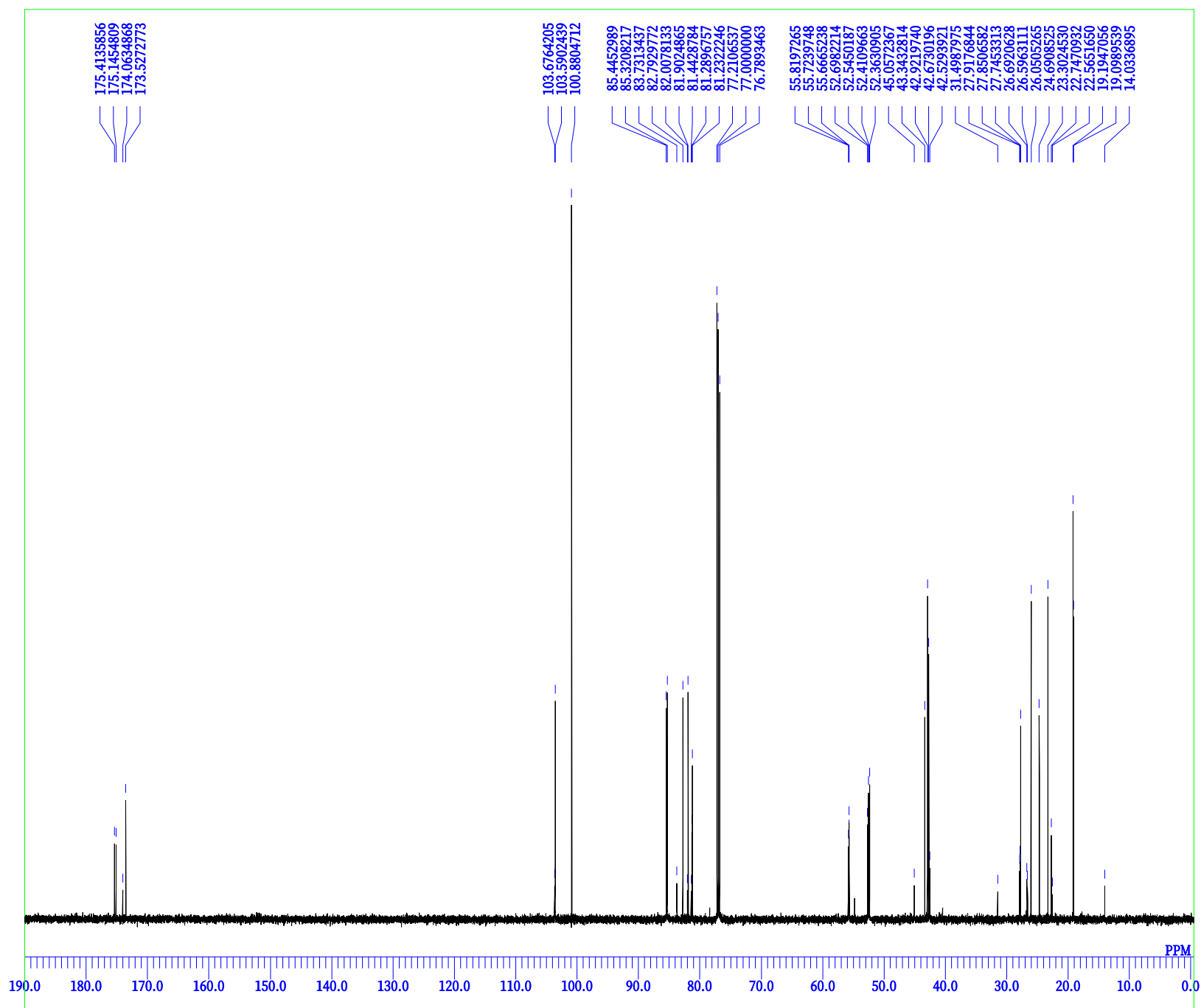
2g



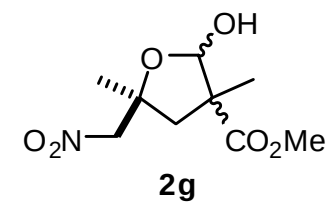
DFILE 2g_1H.als
 COMNT 2g
 DATIM 06-09-2011 21:20:34
 OBNUC 1H
 EXMOD single_pulse.ex2
 OBFRQ 600.17 MHz
 OBSET 5.30 KHz
 OBFIN 5.47 KHz
 POINT 20970
 FREQU 7206.99 Hz
 SCANS 16
 ACQTM 2.9098 sec
 PD 2.0000 sec
 PW1 5.60 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 23.4 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 0.00 ppm
 BF 0.24 Hz
 RGAIN 30



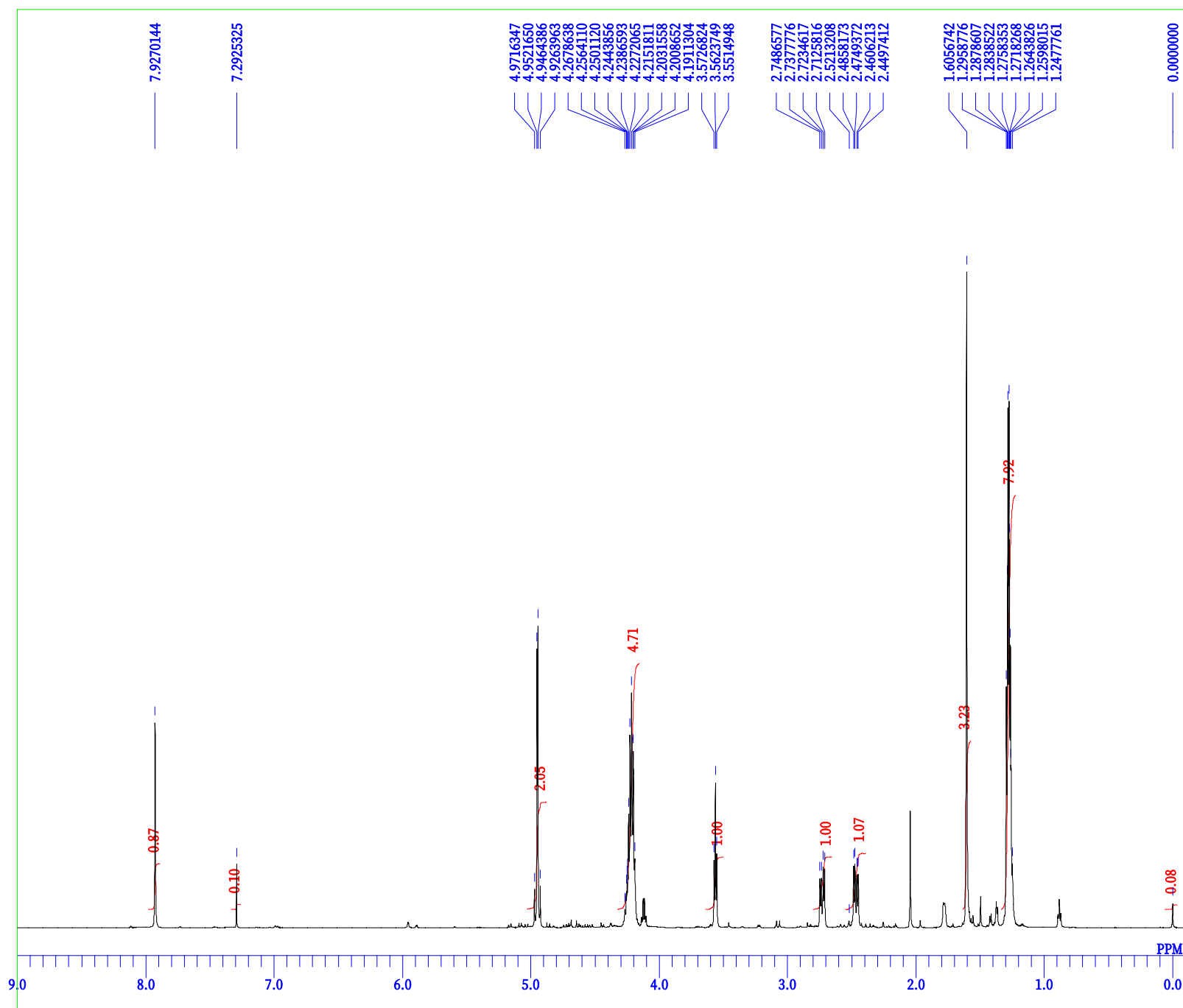
2g



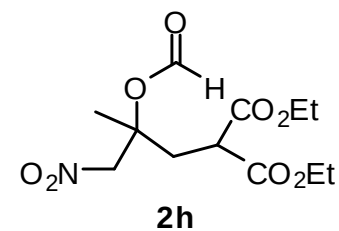
DFILE 2g_13C.als
 COMNT 2g
 DATIM 06-09-2011 21:37:08
 OBNUC 13C
 EXMOD single_pulse_dec
 OBFRQ 150.92 MHz
 OBSET 8.52 KHz
 OBFIN 1.74 Hz
 POINT 20970
 FREQU 30302.11 Hz
 SCANS 512
 ACQTM 0.6921 sec
 PD 1.2000 sec
 PW1 2.77 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 23.9 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BF 0.24 Hz
 RGAIN 54



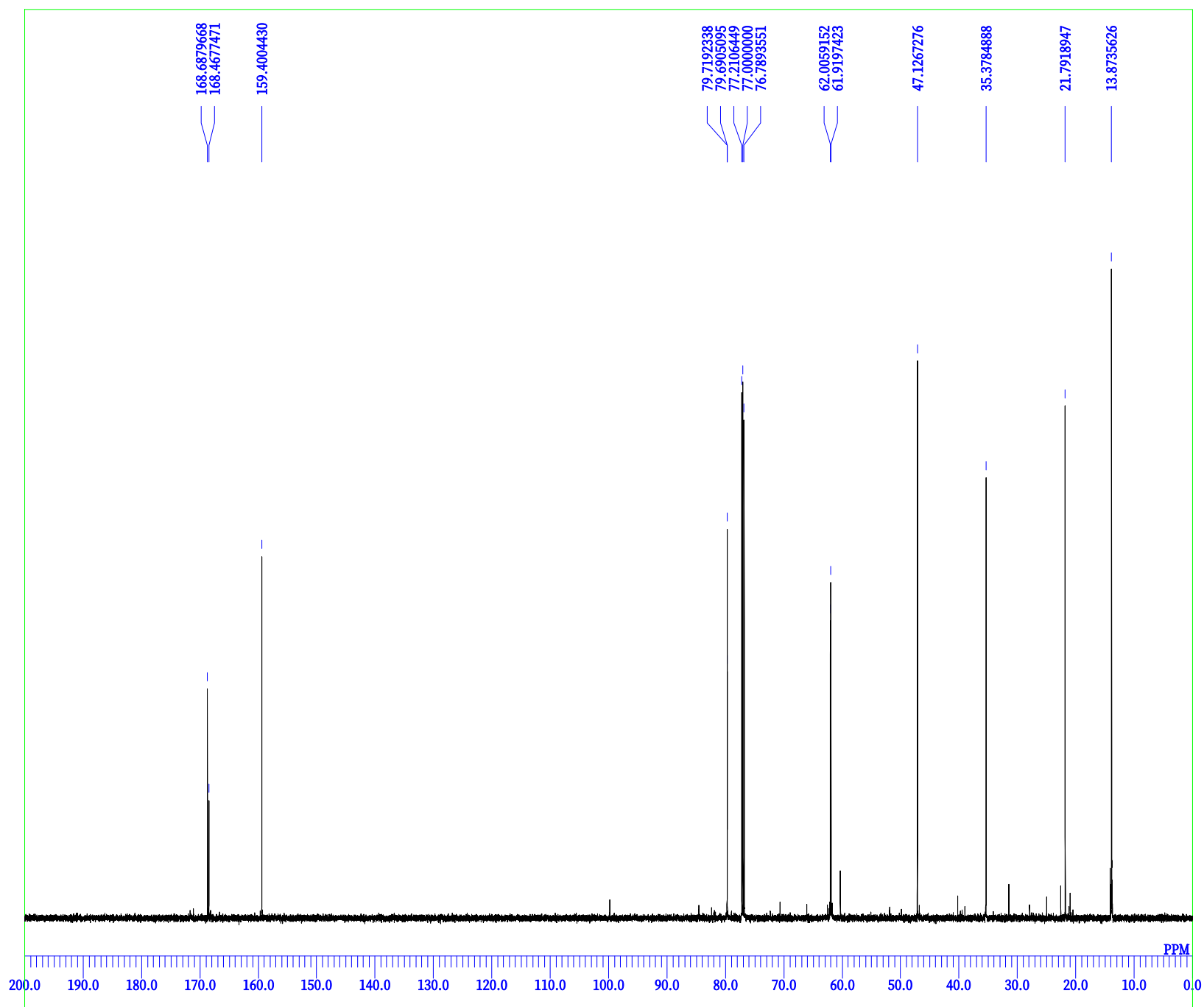
2h



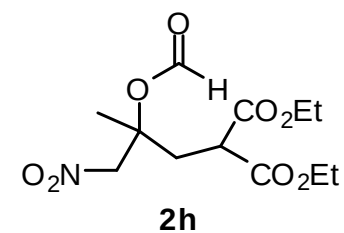
DFILE 2h_1H.als
 COMNT 2h
 DATIM 08-09-2011 10:31:03
 OBNUC 1H
 EXMOD single_pulse.ex2
 OBFRQ 600.17 MHz
 OBSET 5.30 KHz
 OBFIN 5.47 Hz
 POINT 20970
 FREQU 7206.99 Hz
 SCANS 16
 ACQTM 2.9098 sec
 PD 2.0000 sec
 PW1 5.60 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 23.2 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 0.00 ppm
 BF 0.24 Hz
 RGAIN 28



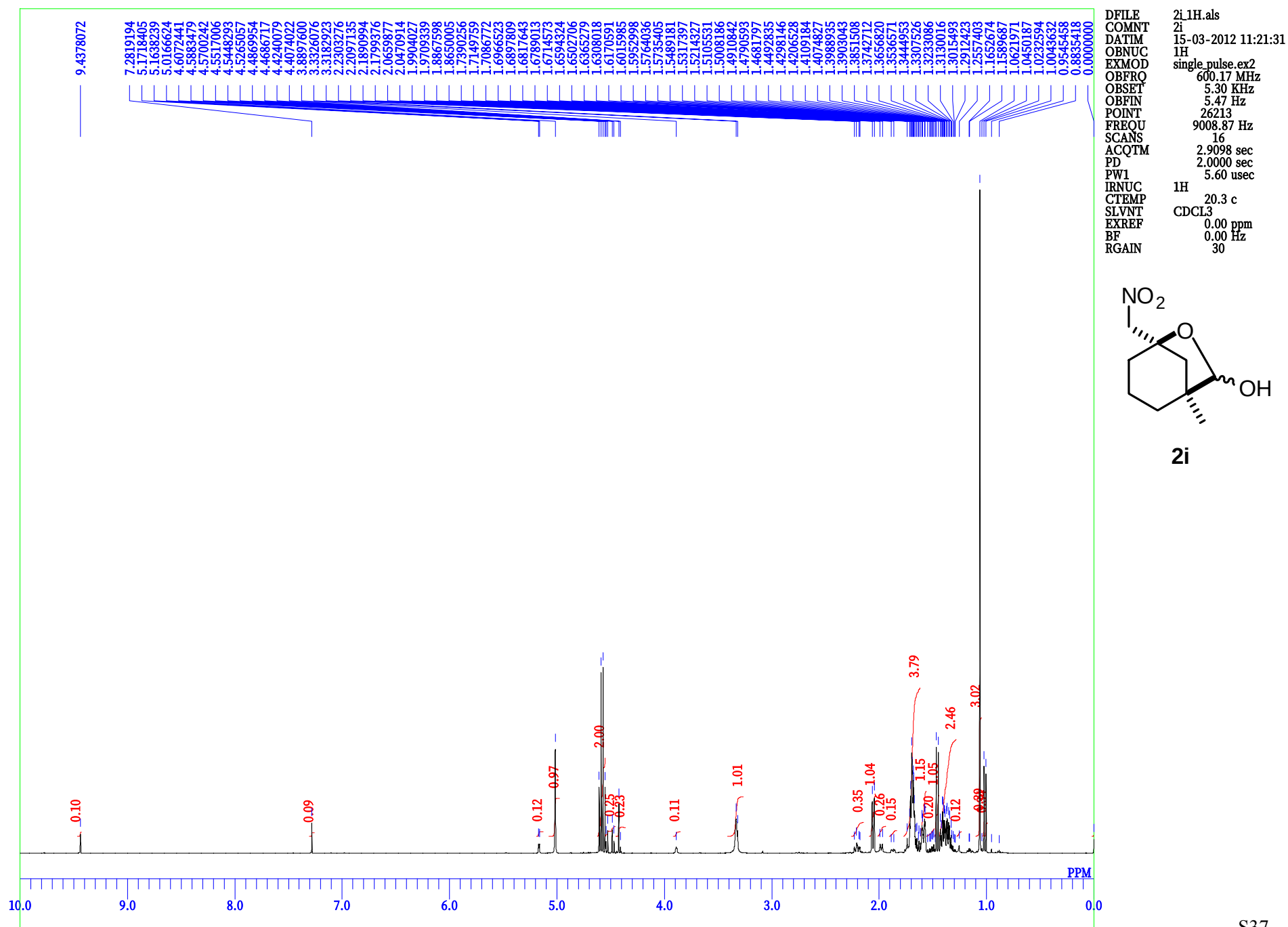
2h



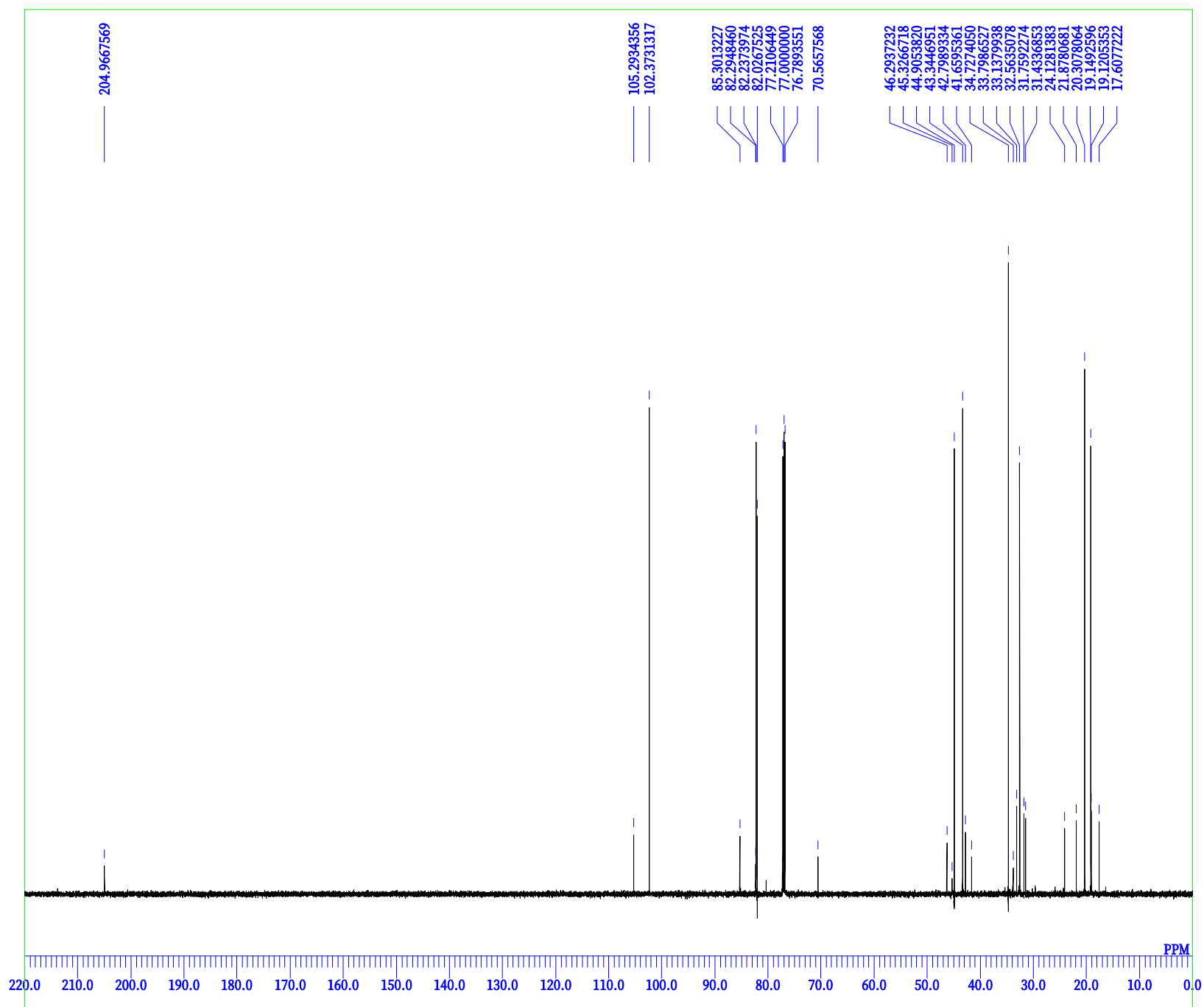
DFILE 2h_13C.als
 COMNT 2h
 DATIM 08-09-2011 10:48:56
 OBNUC 13C
 EXMOD single_pulse_dec
 OBFRO 150.92 MHz
 OBSET 8.52 KHz
 OBFIN 1.74 Hz
 POINT 26214
 FREQU 37878.21 Hz
 SCANS 512
 ACQTM 0.6921 sec
 PD 1.2000 sec
 PW1 2.77 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 23.8 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BF 0.24 Hz
 RGAIN 54



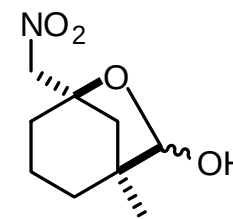
2i



2i

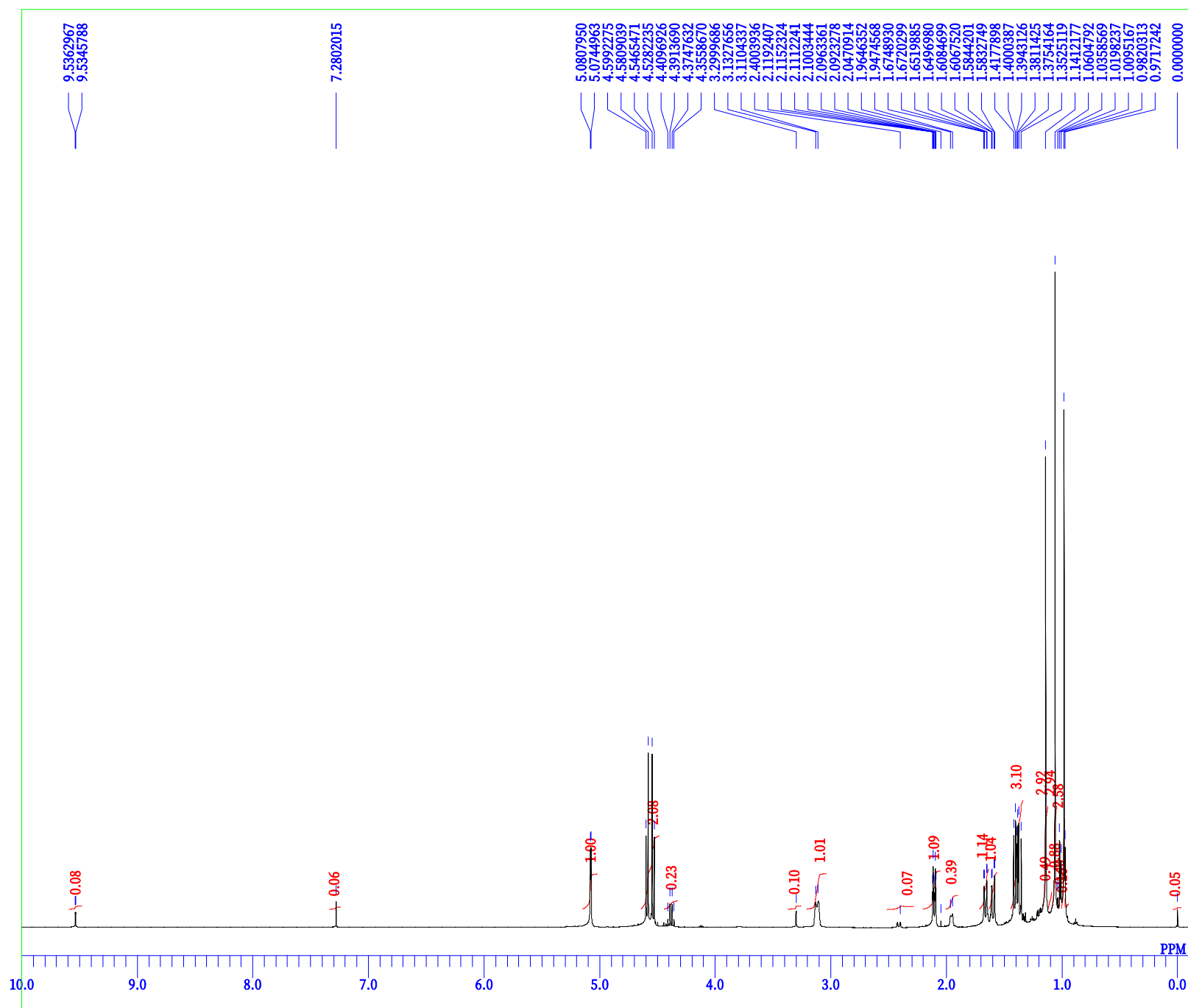


DFILE 2i.13C.als
 COMNT 2i
 DATIM 15-03-2012 11:39:35
 OBNUC 13C
 EXMOD single_pulse_dec
 OBFRQ 150.92 MHz
 OBSET 8.52 KHz
 OBFIN 1.74 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQU 47348.49 Hz
 SCANS 559
 ACQTM 0.6921 sec
 PD 1.2000 sec
 PW1 2.77 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 21.2 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 56

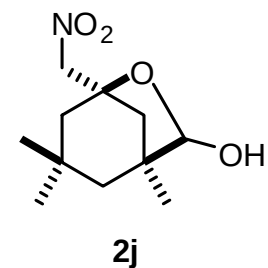


2i

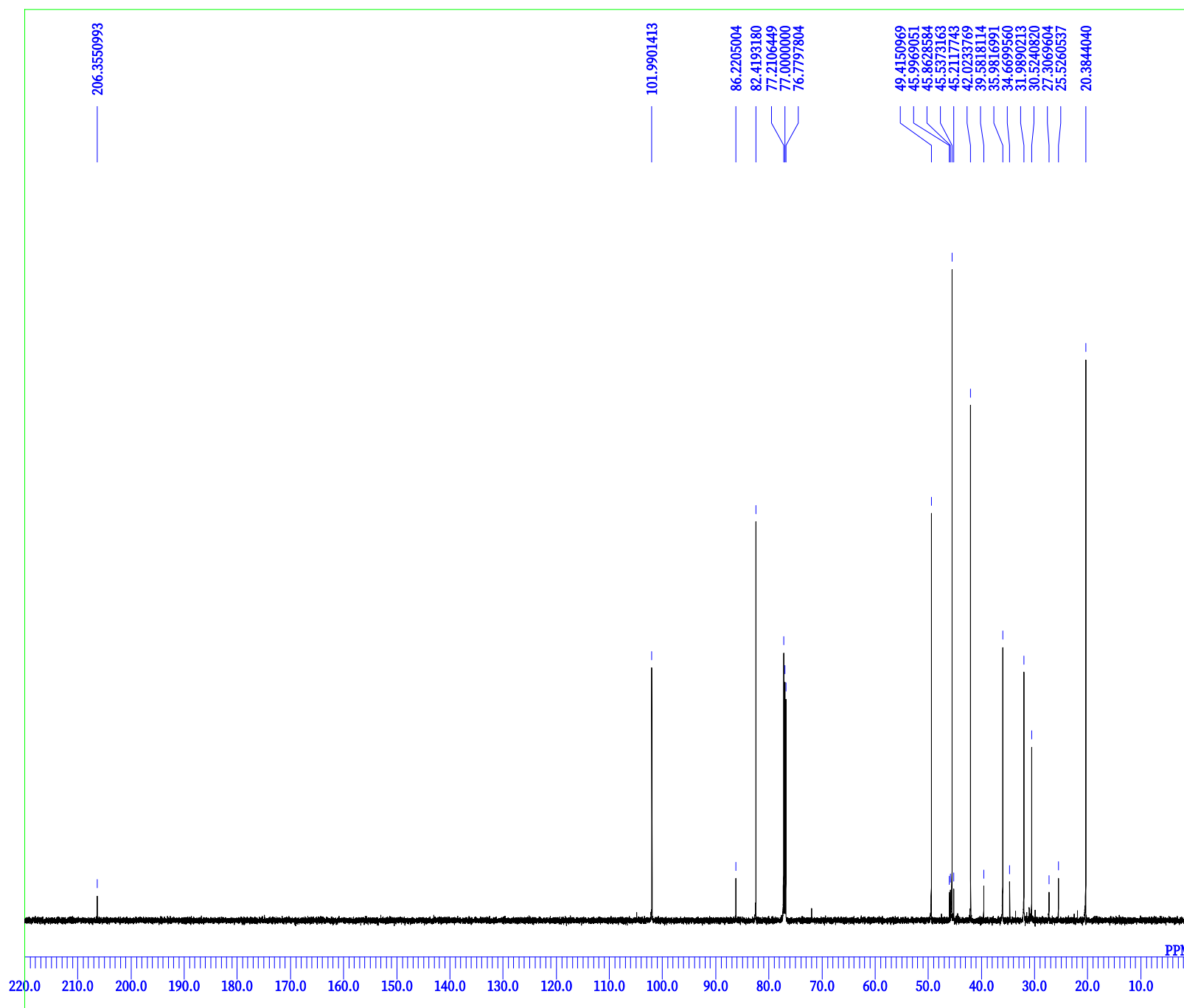
2j



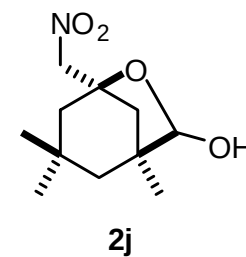
DFILE 2j_1H.als
 COMNT 2j
 DATIM 02-09-2011 21:16:42
 OBNUC 1H
 EXMOD single_pulse.ex2
 OBFRQ 600.17 MHz
 OBSET 5.30 KHz
 OBFIN 5.47 Hz
 POINT 26214
 FREQU 9008.87 Hz
 SCANS 16
 ACQTM 2.9098 sec
 PD 2.0000 sec
 PW1 5.60 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 22.8 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 0.00 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 26



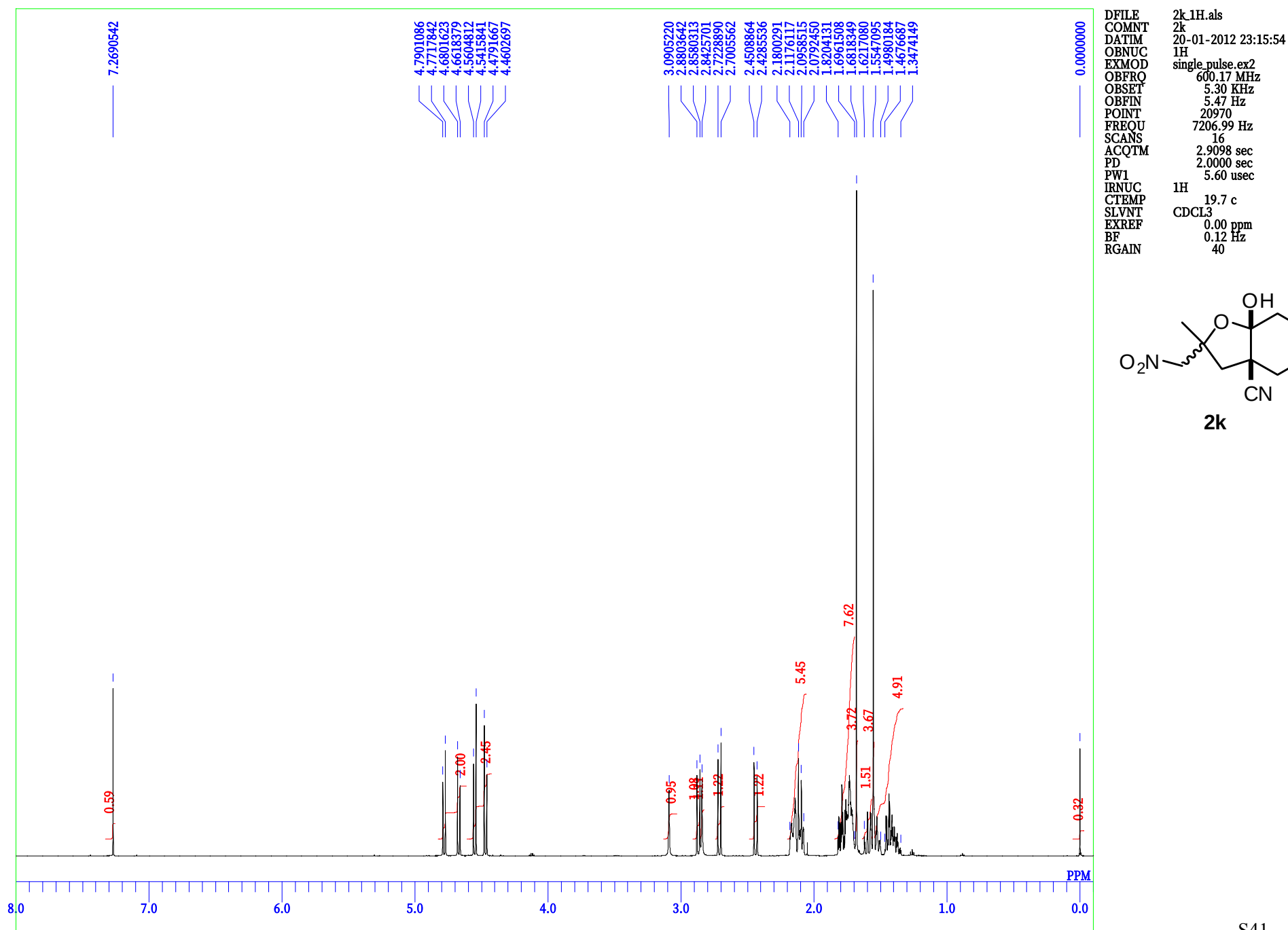
2j



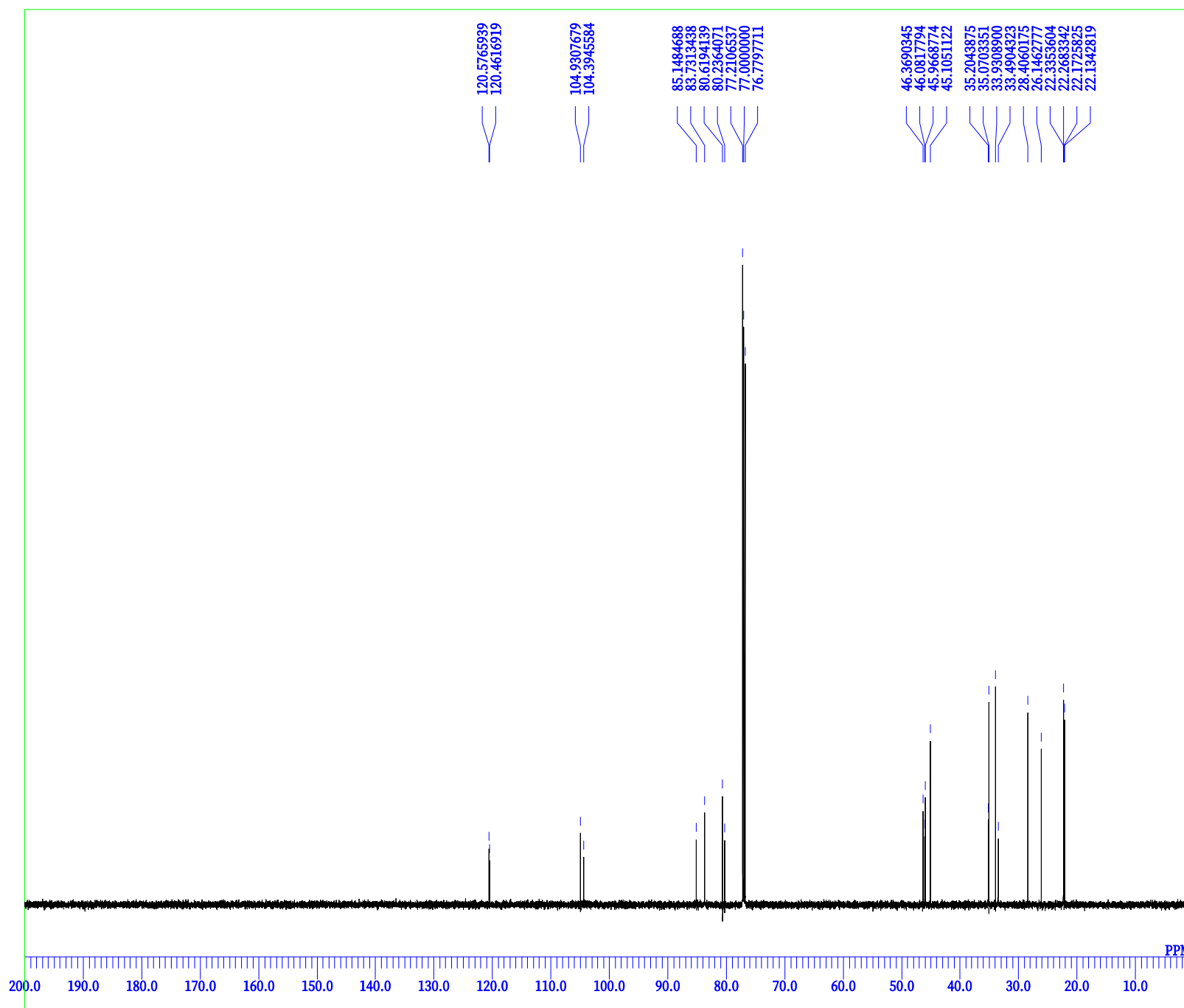
DFILE 2j_13C.als
 COMNT 2j
 DATIM 02-09-2011 21:33:16
 OBNUC 13C
 EXMOD single_pulse.dec
 OBFRQ 150.92 MHz
 OBSET 8.52 KHz
 OBFIN 1.74 Hz
 POINT 26214
 FREQU 37878.21 Hz
 SCANS 512
 ACQTM 0.6921 sec
 PD 1.2000 sec
 PW1 2.77 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 23.6 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 54



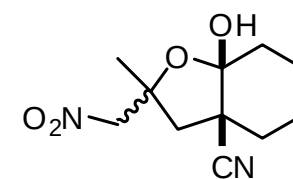
2k



2k

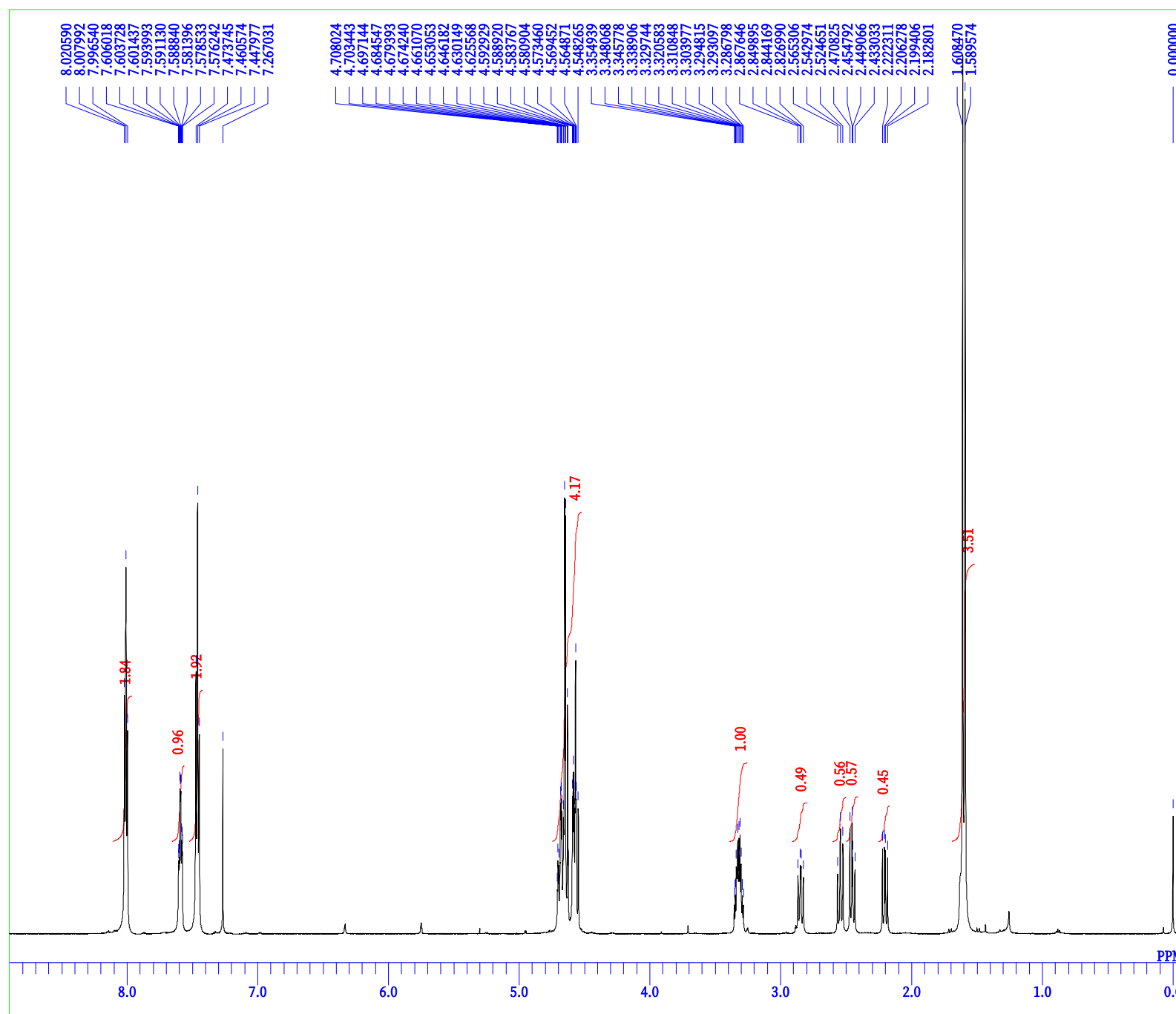


DFILE 2k_13C.als
 COMNT 2k
 DATIM 20-01-2012 23:33:51
 OBNUC 13C
 EXMOD single_pulse_dec
 OBFRQ 150.92 MHz
 OBSET 8.52 KHz
 OBFIN 1.74 Hz
 POINT 20970
 FREQU 30302.11 Hz
 SCANS 540
 ACQTM 0.6921 sec
 PD 1.2000 sec
 PW1 2.77 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 20.3 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 56

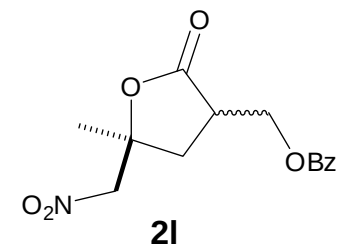


2k

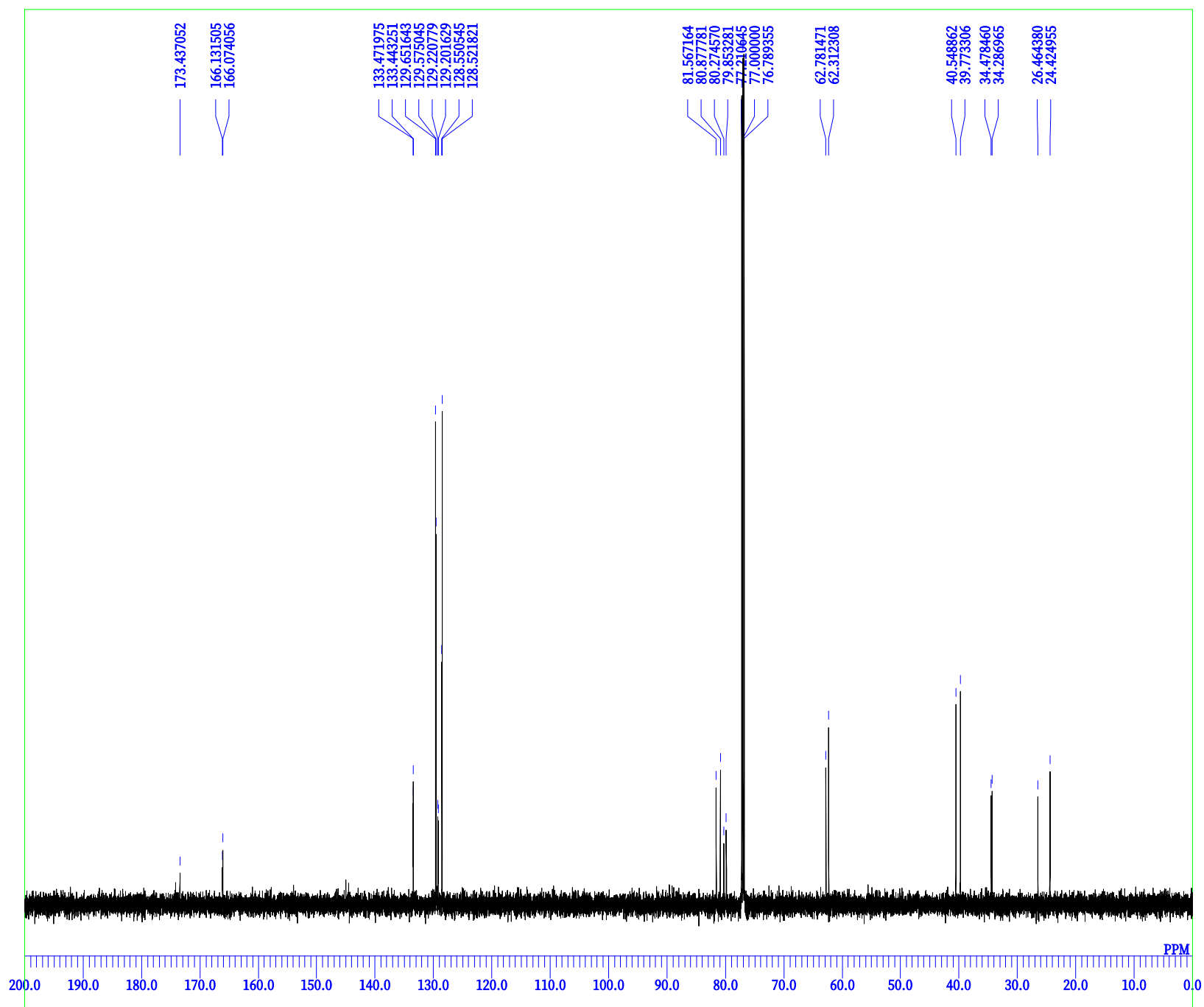
2L1H



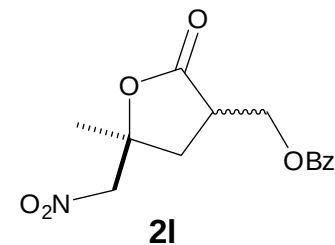
th-277-1H-02-1.als
2L1H
24-11-2012 10:22:32
1H
single_pulse.ex2
OBFRQ 600.17 MHz
OBSET 5.30 KHz
OBFIN 5.47 Hz
POINT 26214
FREQU 9008.87 Hz
SCANS 16
ACQTM 2.9098 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 6.75 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 19.1 c
SLVNT CDCL3
EXREF 0.00 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 38



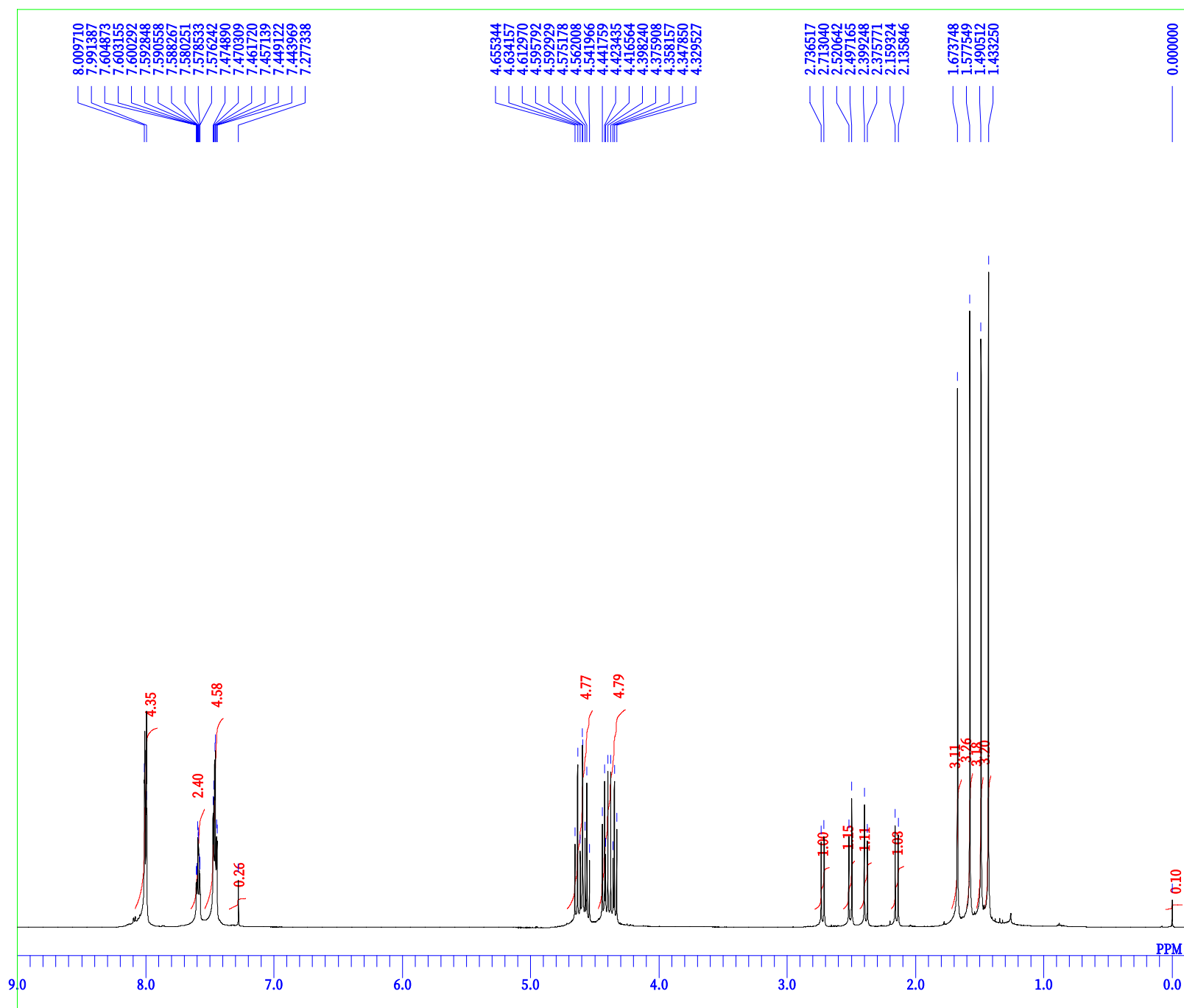
2L13C



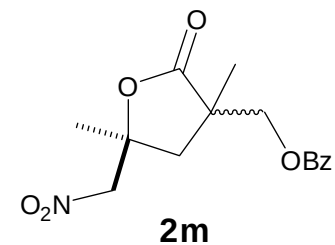
DFILE th-277-13C-02-1.als
 COMNT 2L13C
 DATIM 24-11-2012 10:29:17
 OBNUC 13C
 EXMOD single_pulse_dec
 OBFRQ 150.92 MHz
 OBSET 8.52 KHz
 OBFIN 1.74 Hz
 POINT 26214
 FREQU 37878.21 Hz
 SCANS 200
 ACQTM 0.6921 sec
 PD 1.2000 sec
 PW1 2.77 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 19.6 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 54



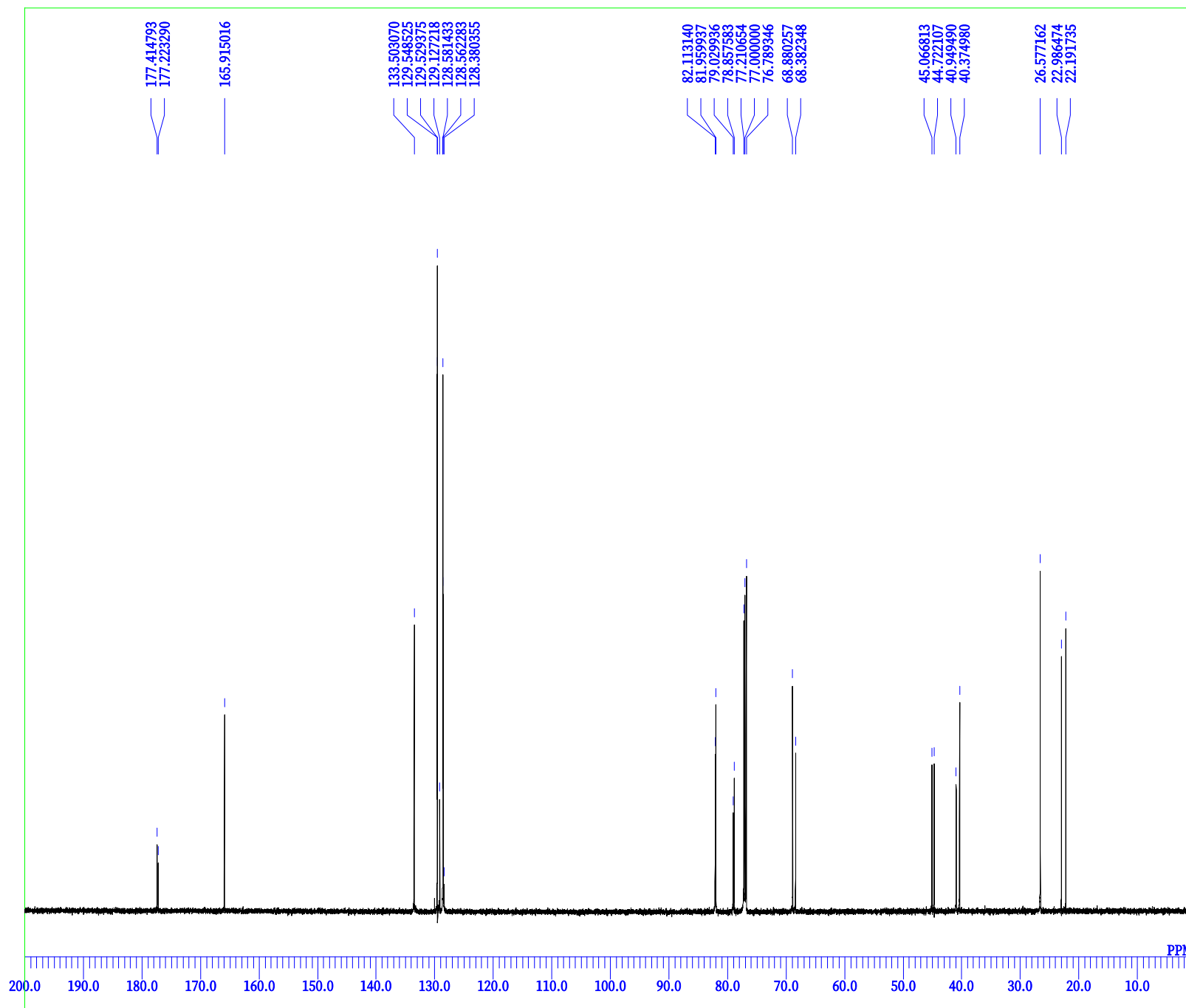
2m₁H



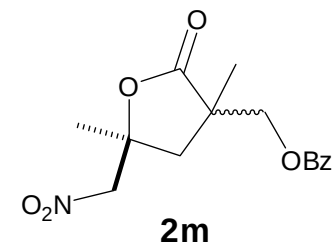
DFILE 2m_1H.als
 COMNT 2m_1H
 DATIM 22-09-2011 21:30:39
 OBNUC 1H
 EXMOD single_pulse.ex2
 OBFRQ 600.17 MHz
 OBSET 5.30 KHz
 OBFIN 5.47 Hz
 POINT 26214
 FREQU 9008.87 Hz
 SCANS 16
 ACQTM 2.9098 sec
 PD 2.0000 sec
 PW1 5.60 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 22.0 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 0.00 ppm
 BF 0.24 Hz
 RGAIN 30



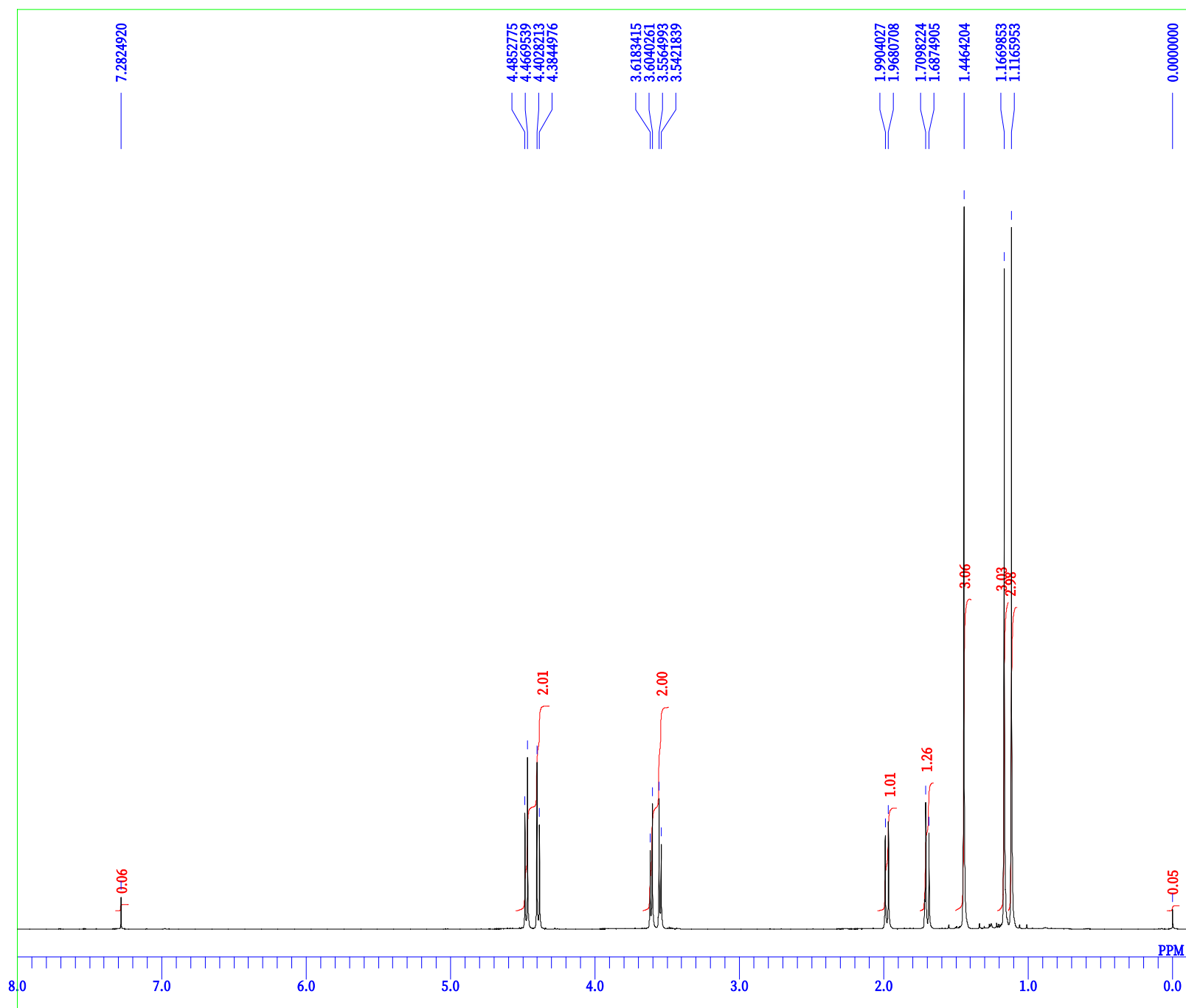
2m₁₃C



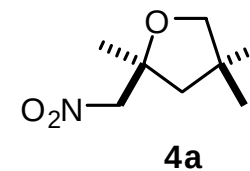
DFILE 2m₁₃C.als
 COMNT 2m₁₃C
 DATIM 22-09-2011 21:54:52
 OBNUC 13C
 EXMOD single_pulse_dec
 OBFRQ 150.92 MHz
 OBSET 8.52 KHz
 OBFIN 1.74 Hz
 POINT 20970
 FREQU 30302.11 Hz
 SCANS 754
 ACQTM 0.6921 sec
 PD 1.2000 sec
 PW1 2.77 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 22.5 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BF 0.24 Hz
 RGAIN 54



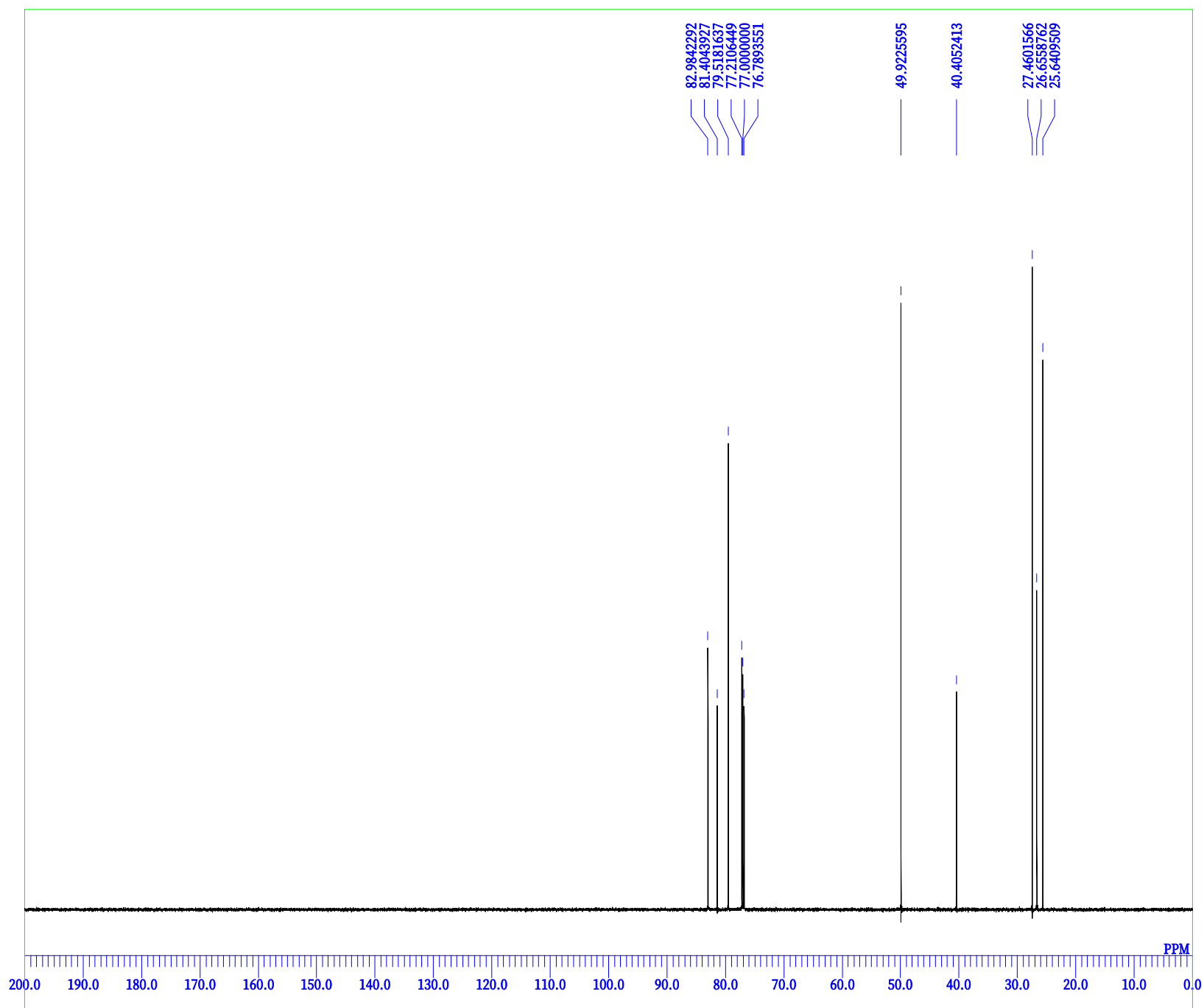
4a



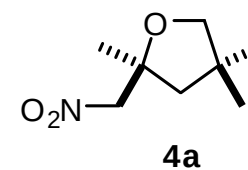
DFILE 4a_1H.als
 COMNT 4a
 DATIM 26-09-2011 15:44:42
 OBNUC 1H
 EXMOD single_pulse.ex2
 OBFRQ 600.17 MHz
 OBSET 5.30 KHz
 OBFIN 5.47 Hz
 POINT 26214
 FREQU 9008.87 Hz
 SCANS 16
 ACQTM 2.9098 sec
 PD 2.0000 sec
 PW1 5.60 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 22.1 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 0.00 ppm
 BF 0.24 Hz
 RGAIN 26



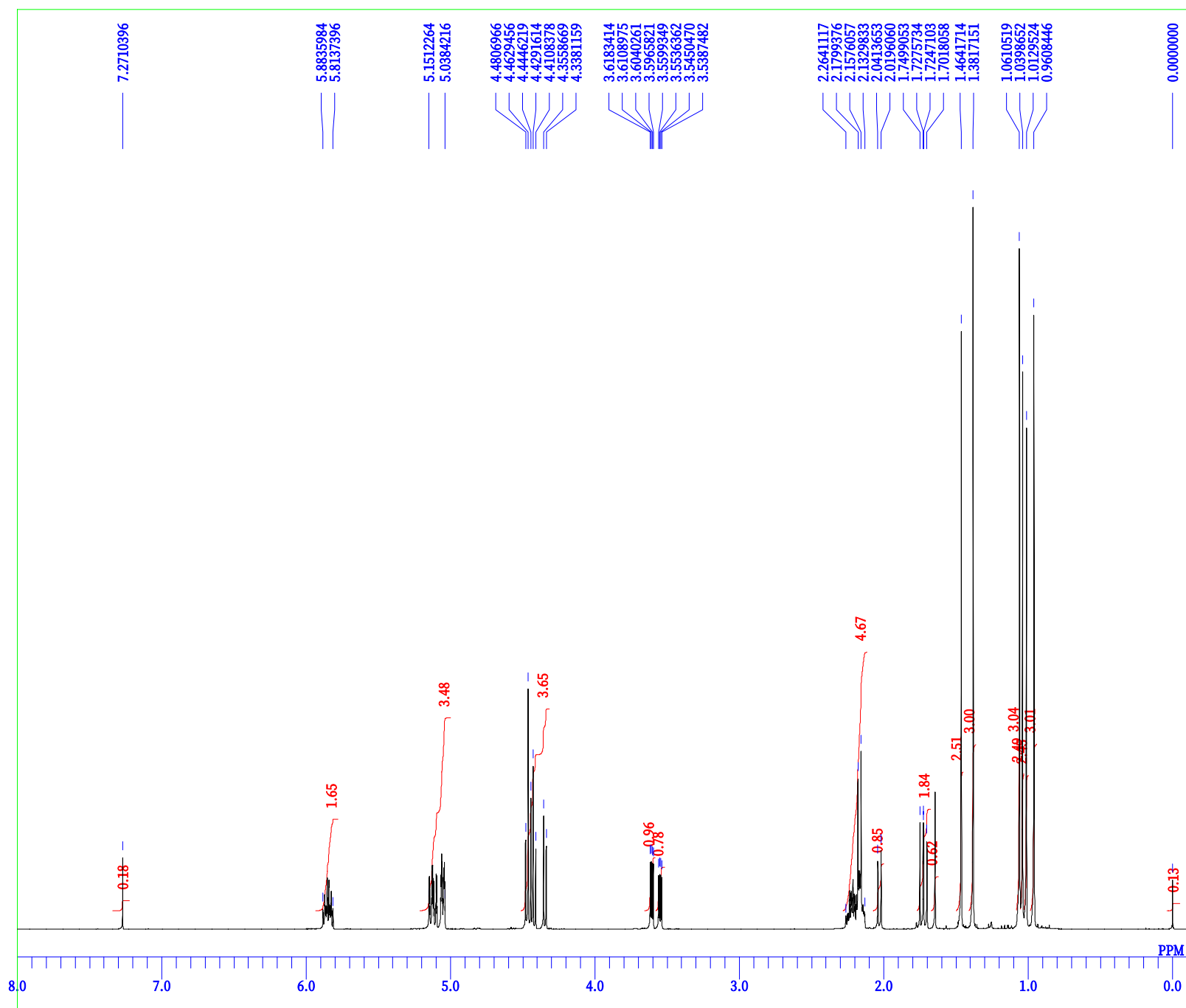
4a



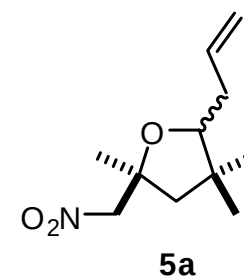
DFILE 4a_13C.als
 COMNT 4a
 DATIM 26-09-2011 16:09:14
 OBNUC 13C
 EXMOD single_pulse_dec
 OBFRQ 150.92 MHz
 OBSET 8.52 KHz
 OBFIN 1.74 Hz
 POINT 26214
 FREQU 37878.21 Hz
 SCANS 764
 ACQTM 0.6921 sec
 PD 1.2000 sec
 PW1 2.77 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 22.8 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BF 0.24 Hz
 RGAIN 54



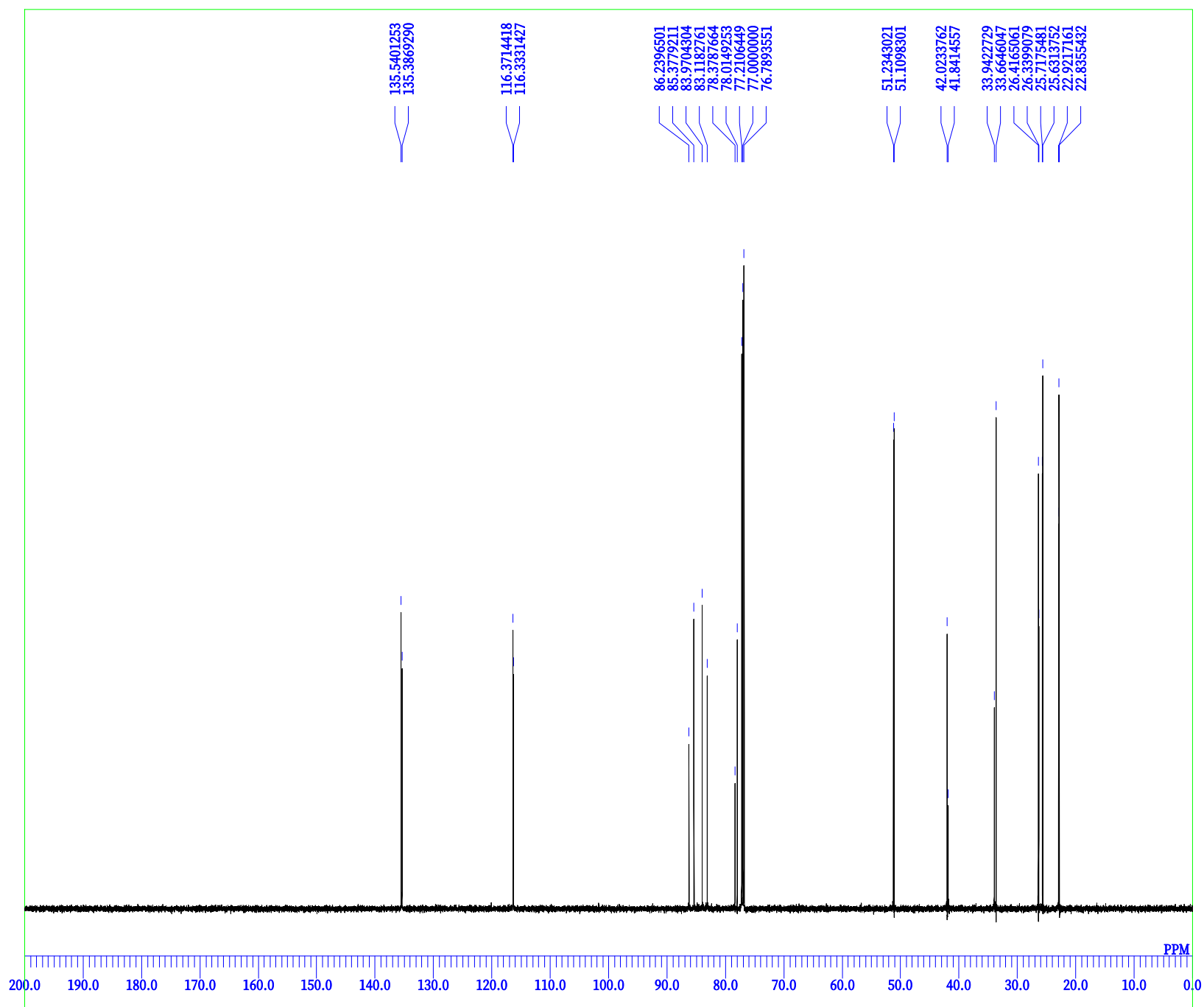
5a



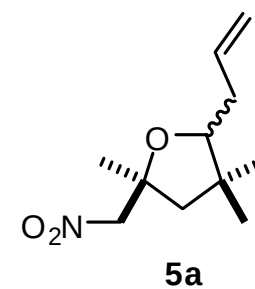
DFILE 5a_1H.als
 COMNT 5a
 DATIM 22-09-2011 21:59:46
 OBNUC 1H
 EXMOD single_pulse.ex2
 OBFRQ 600.17 MHz
 OBSET 5.30 KHz
 OBFIN 5.47 Hz
 POINT 26214
 FREQU 9008.87 Hz
 SCANS 16
 ACQTM 2.9098 sec
 PD 2.0000 sec
 PW1 5.60 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 22.1 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 0.00 ppm
 BF 0.24 Hz
 RGAIN 30



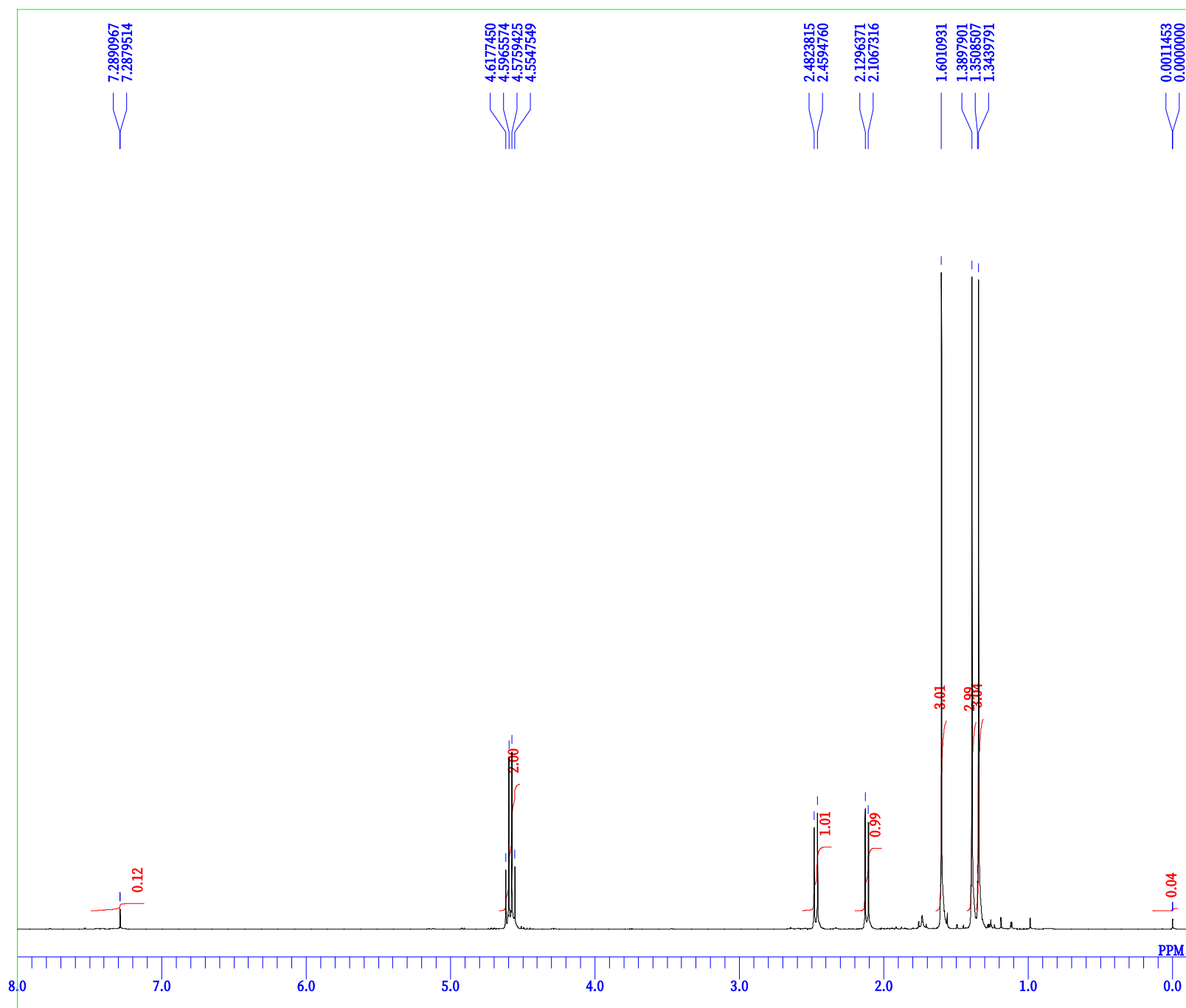
5a



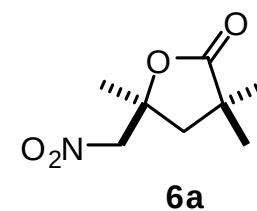
DFILE 5a_13C.als
 COMNT 5a
 DATIM 22-09-2011 22:31:47
 OBNUC 13C
 EXMOD single_pulse_dec
 OBFRQ 150.92 MHz
 OBSET 8.52 KHz
 OBFIN 1.74 Hz
 POINT 26214
 FREQU 37878.21 Hz
 SCANS 1000
 ACQTM 0.6921 sec
 PD 1.2000 sec
 PW1 2.77 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 22.7 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BF 0.24 Hz
 RGAIN 52



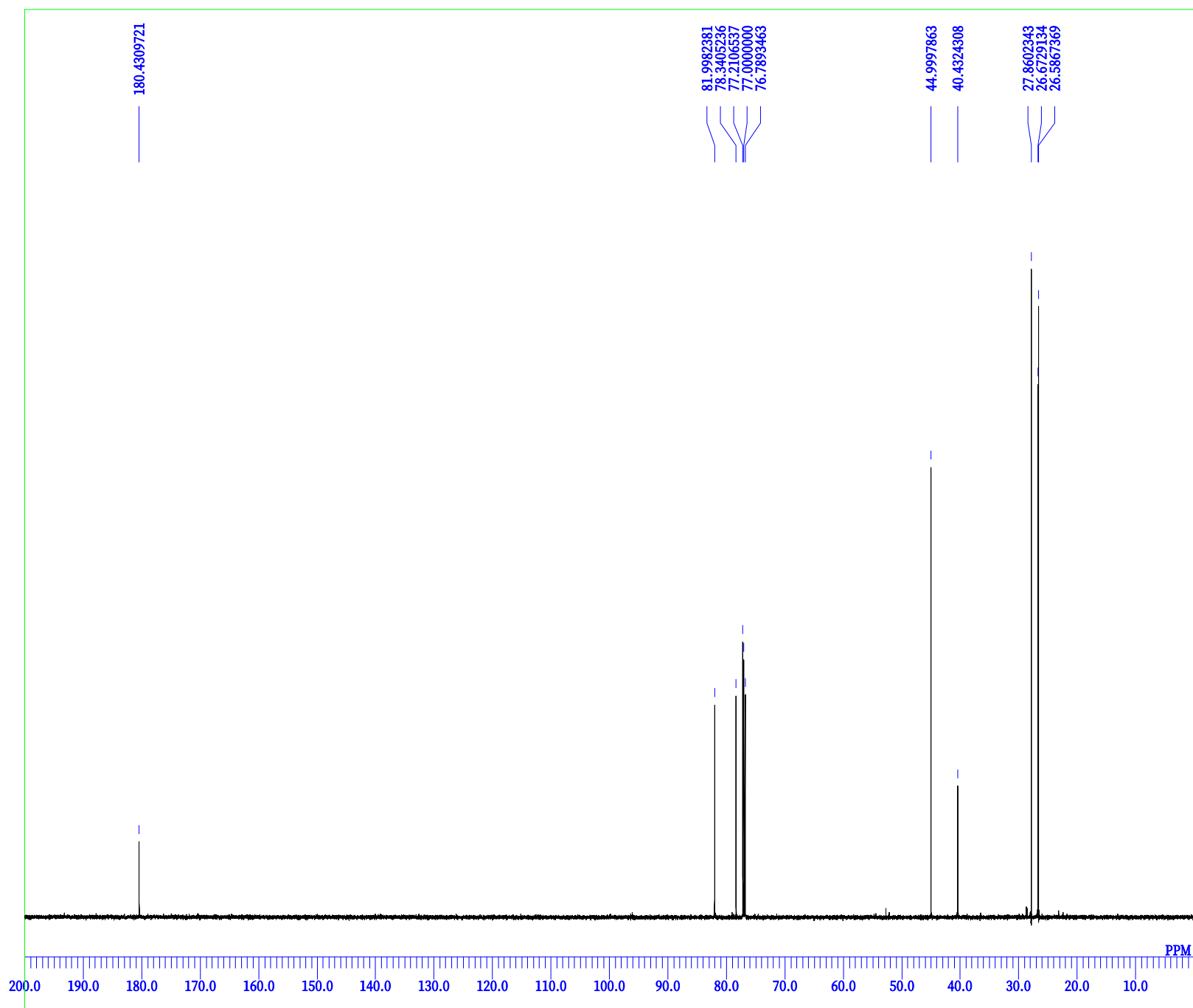
6a



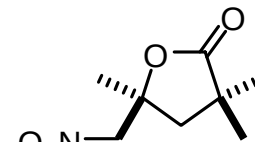
DFILE 6a_1H.als
 COMNT 6a
 DATIM 01-11-2011 13:43:35
 OBNUC 1H
 EXMOD single_pulse.ex2
 OBFRQ 600.17 MHz
 OBSET 5.30 KHz
 OBFIN 5.47 Hz
 POINT 20970
 FREQU 7206.99 Hz
 SCANS 16
 ACQTM 2.9098 sec
 PD 2.0000 sec
 PW1 5.60 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 21.8 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 0.00 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 30



6a

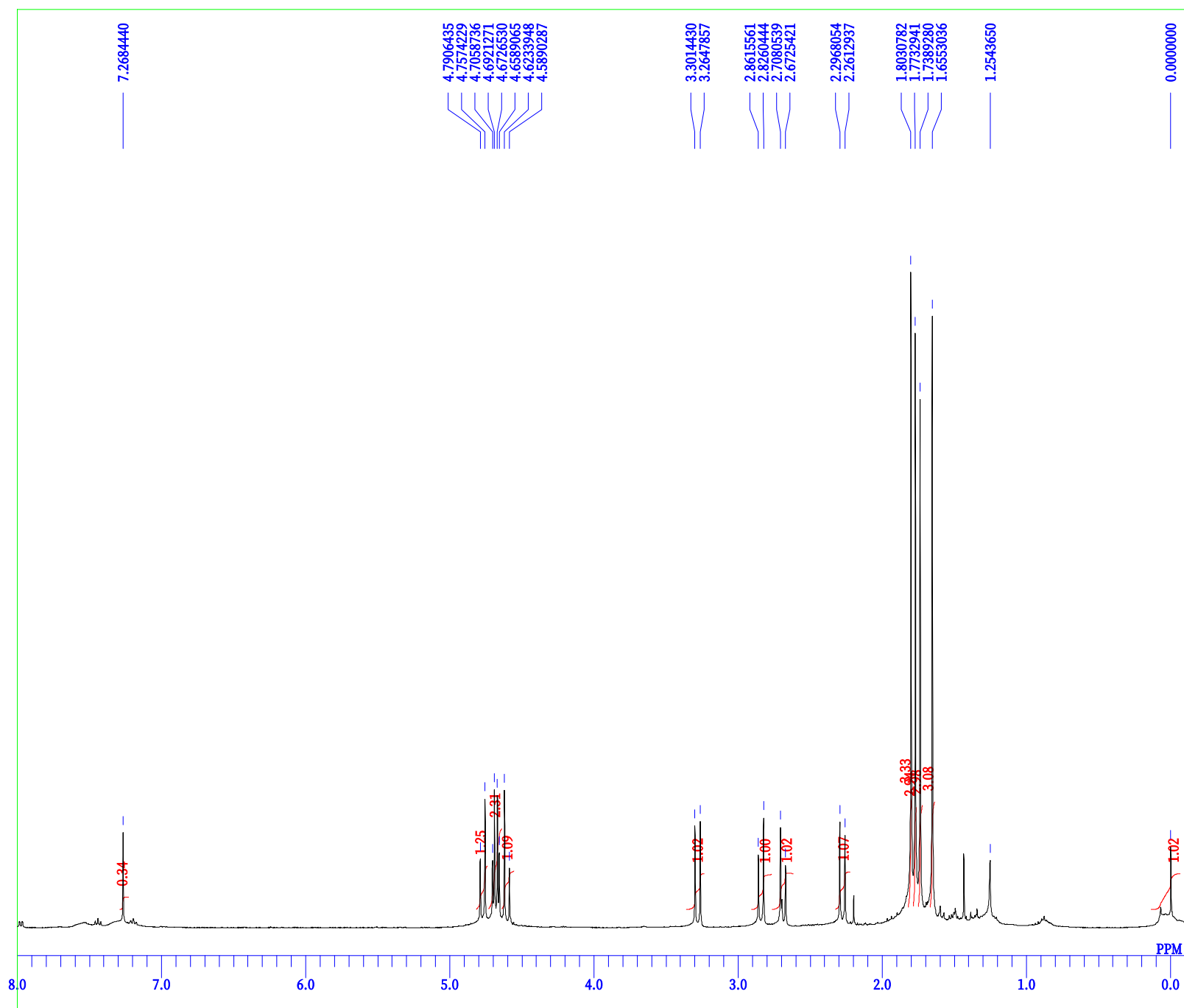


DFILE 6a_13C.als
 COMNT 6a
 DATIM 01-11-2011 14:04:07
 OBNUC 13C
 EXMOD single_pulse_dec
 OBFRQ 150.92 MHz
 OBSET 8.52 KHz
 OBFIN 1.74 Hz
 POINT 20970
 FREQU 30302.11 Hz
 SCANS 637
 ACQTM 0.6921 sec
 PD 1.2000 sec
 PW1 2.77 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 22.8 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 56

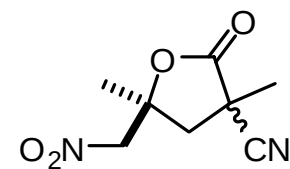


6a

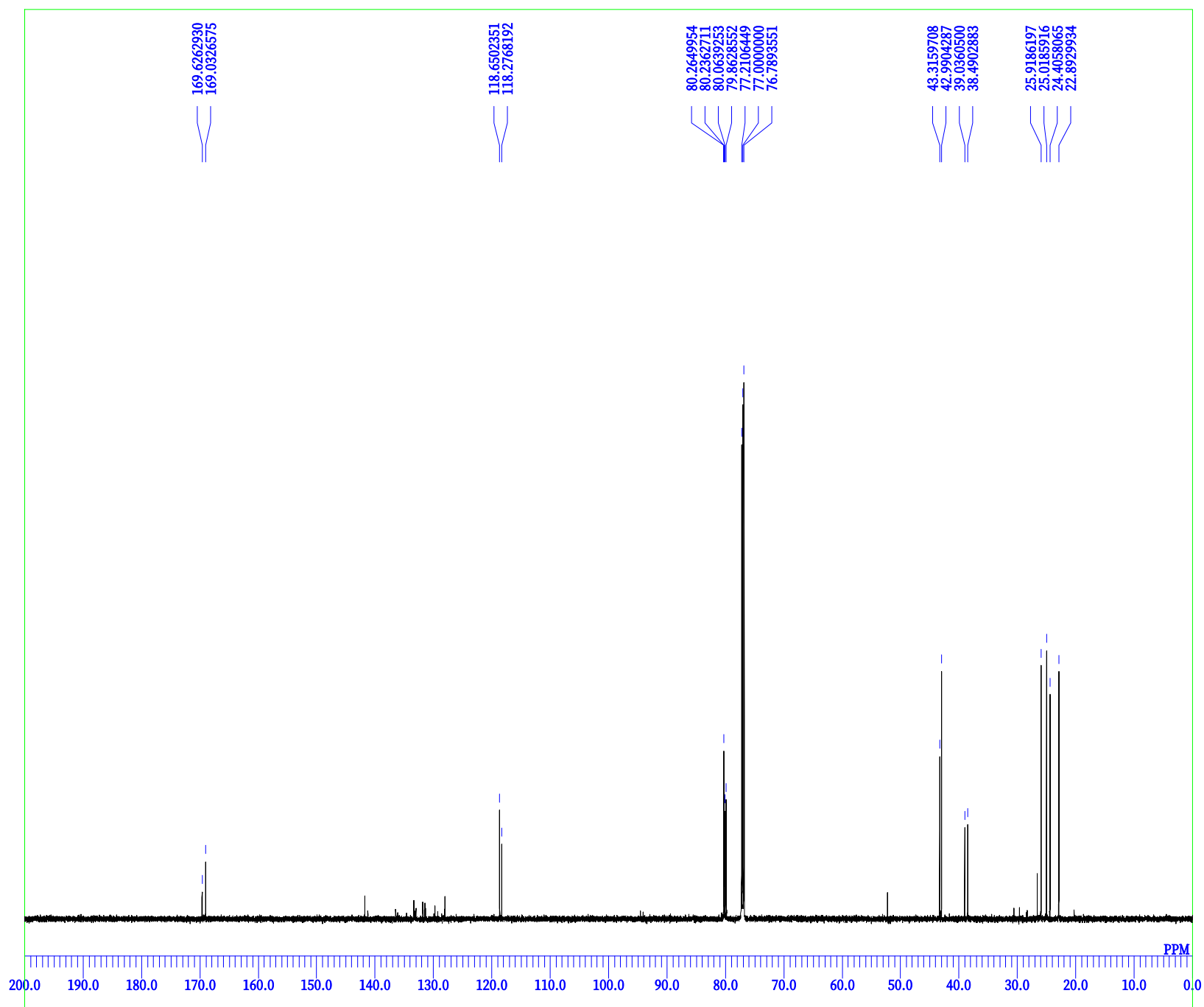
2e_oxi



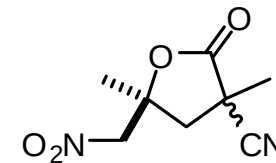
DFILE 2e_oxi.1H.als
 COMNT 2e_oxi
 DATIM 25-08-2011 10:08:52
 OBNUC 1H
 EXMOD single_pulse.ex2
 OBFRQ 399.78 MHz
 OBSET 4.19 KHz
 OBFIN 7.29 Hz
 POINT 10485
 FREQU 4801.77 Hz
 SCANS 16
 ACQTM 2.1837 sec
 PD 2.0000 sec
 PW1 4.75 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 23.3 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 0.00 ppm
 BF 0.24 Hz
 RGAIN 38



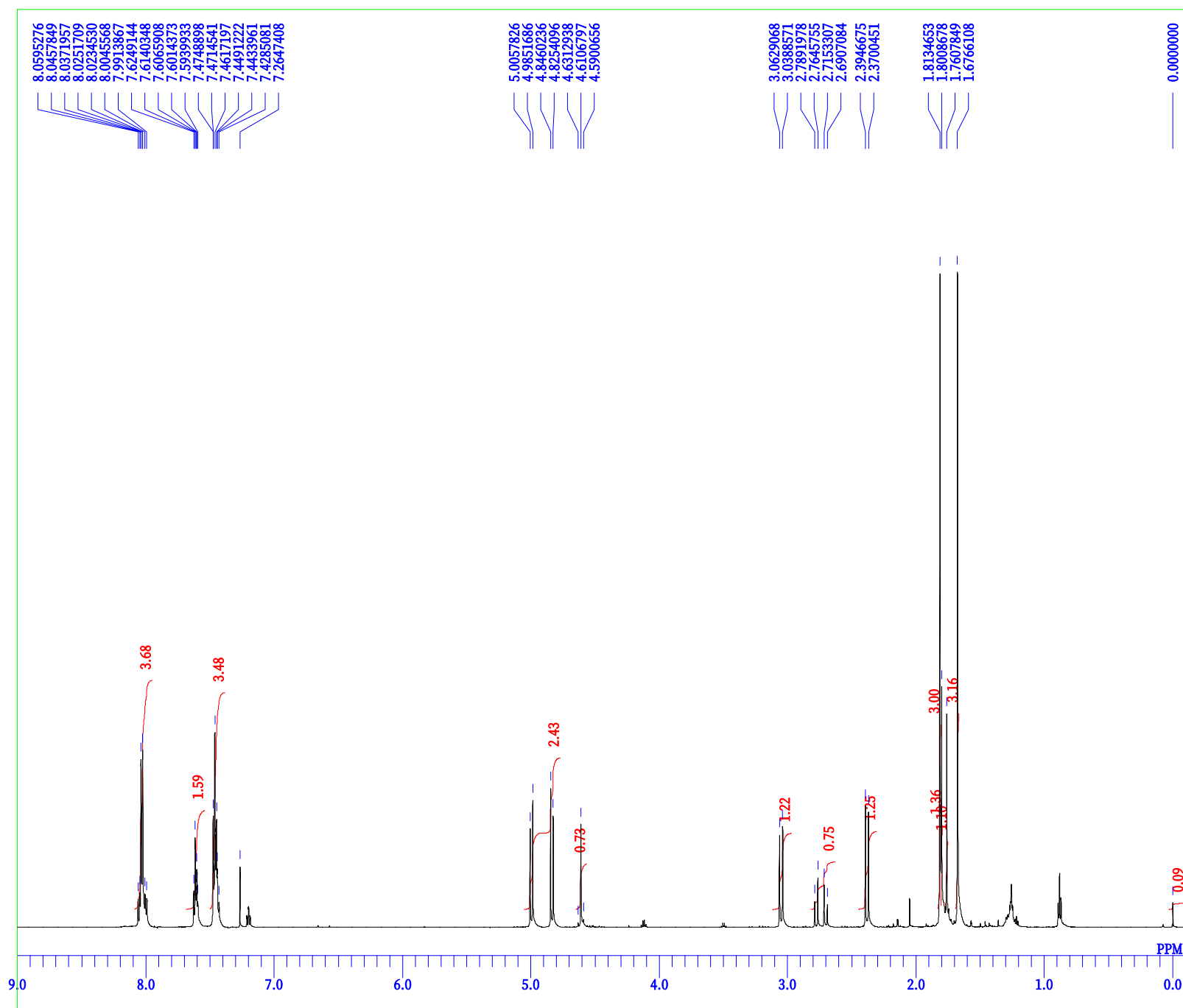
2e_oxi



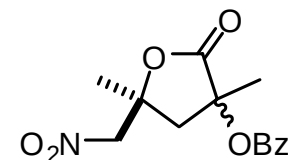
DFILE 2e_oxi.13C.als
COMNT 2e_oxi
DATIM 17-03-2012 03:49:44
OBNUC 13C
EXMOD single_pulse_dec
OBFRQ 150.92 MHz
OBSET 8.52 KHz
OBFIN 1.74 Hz
POINT 26214
FREQU 37878.21 Hz
SCANS 1000
ACQTM 0.6921 sec
PD 1.2000 sec
PW1 2.77 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 19.6 c
SLVNT CDCL3
EXREF 77.00 ppm
BF 0.24 Hz
RGAIN 54



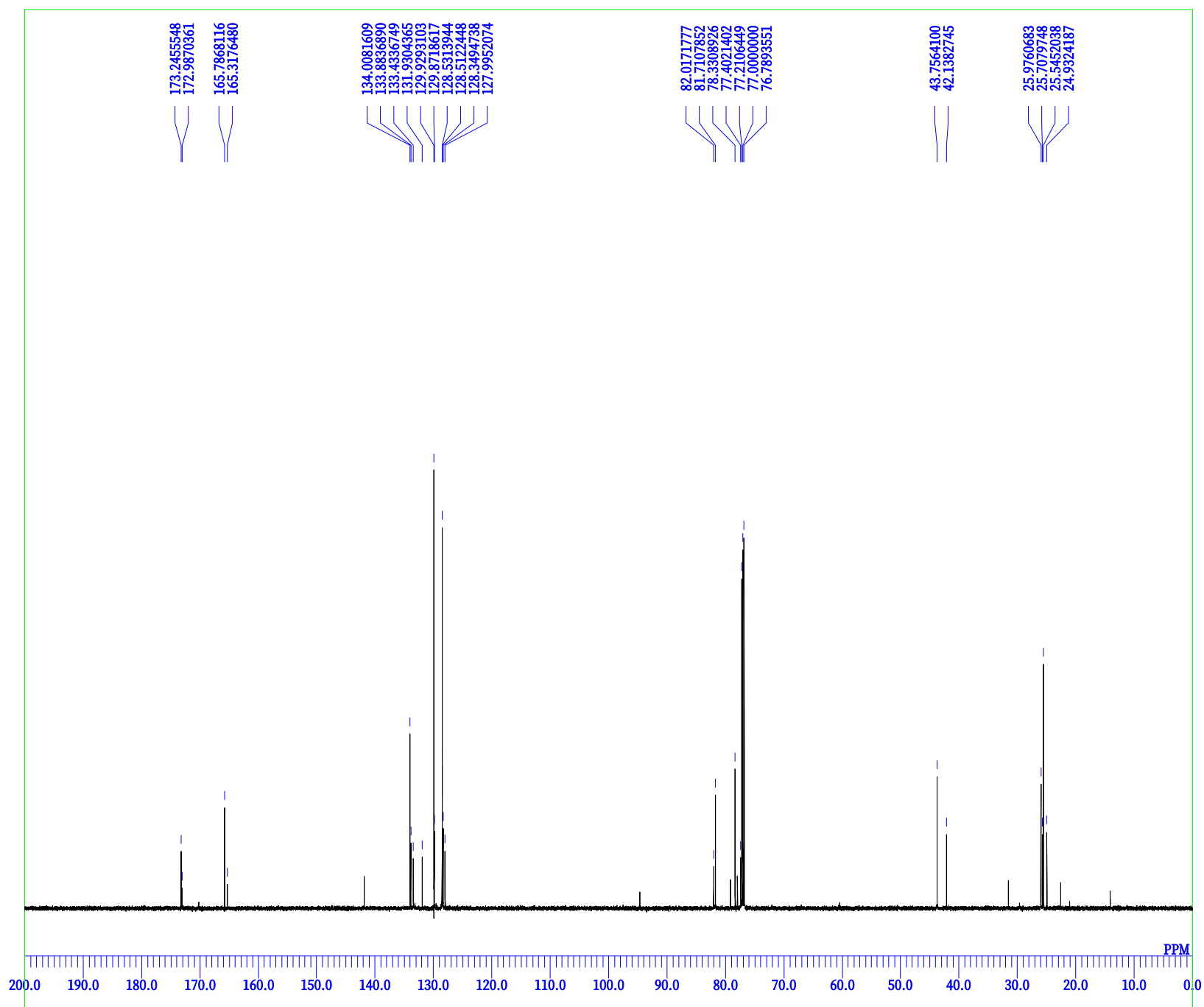
2f_oxi



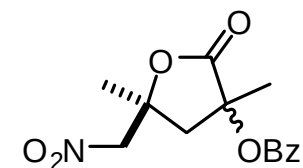
DFILE 2f_oxi.1H.als
 COMNT 2f_oxi
 DATIM 18-03-2012 22:15:36
 OBNUC 1H
 EXMOD single_pulse.ex2
 OBFRQ 600.17 MHz
 OBSET 5.30 KHz
 OBFIN 5.47 Hz
 POINT 26214
 FREQU 9008.87 Hz
 SCANS 16
 ACQTM 2.9098 sec
 PD 2.0000 sec
 PW1 5.60 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 18.5 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 0.00 ppm
 BF 0.00 Hz
 RGAIN 34



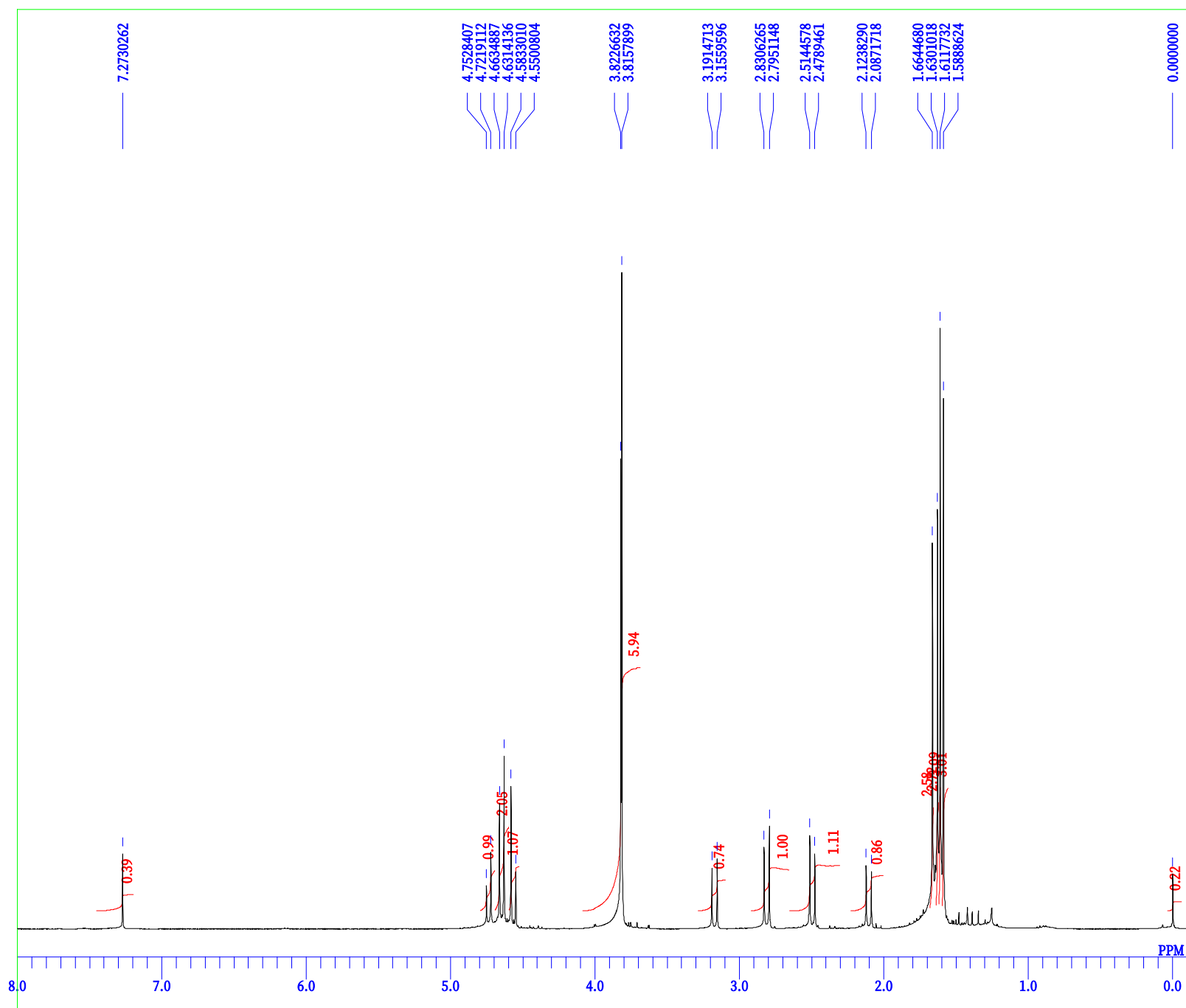
2f



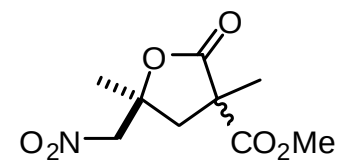
DFILE 2f_oxi.13C-1.jdf
 COMNT 2f
 DATIM 18-03-2012 22:47:33
 OBNUC 13C
 EXMOD single_pulse.dec
 OBFRO 150.92 MHz
 OBSET 8.52 KHz
 OBFIN 1.74 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQU 47348.49 Hz
 SCANS 1000
 ACQTM 0.6921 sec
 PD 1.2000 sec
 PW1 2.77 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 19.1 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 54



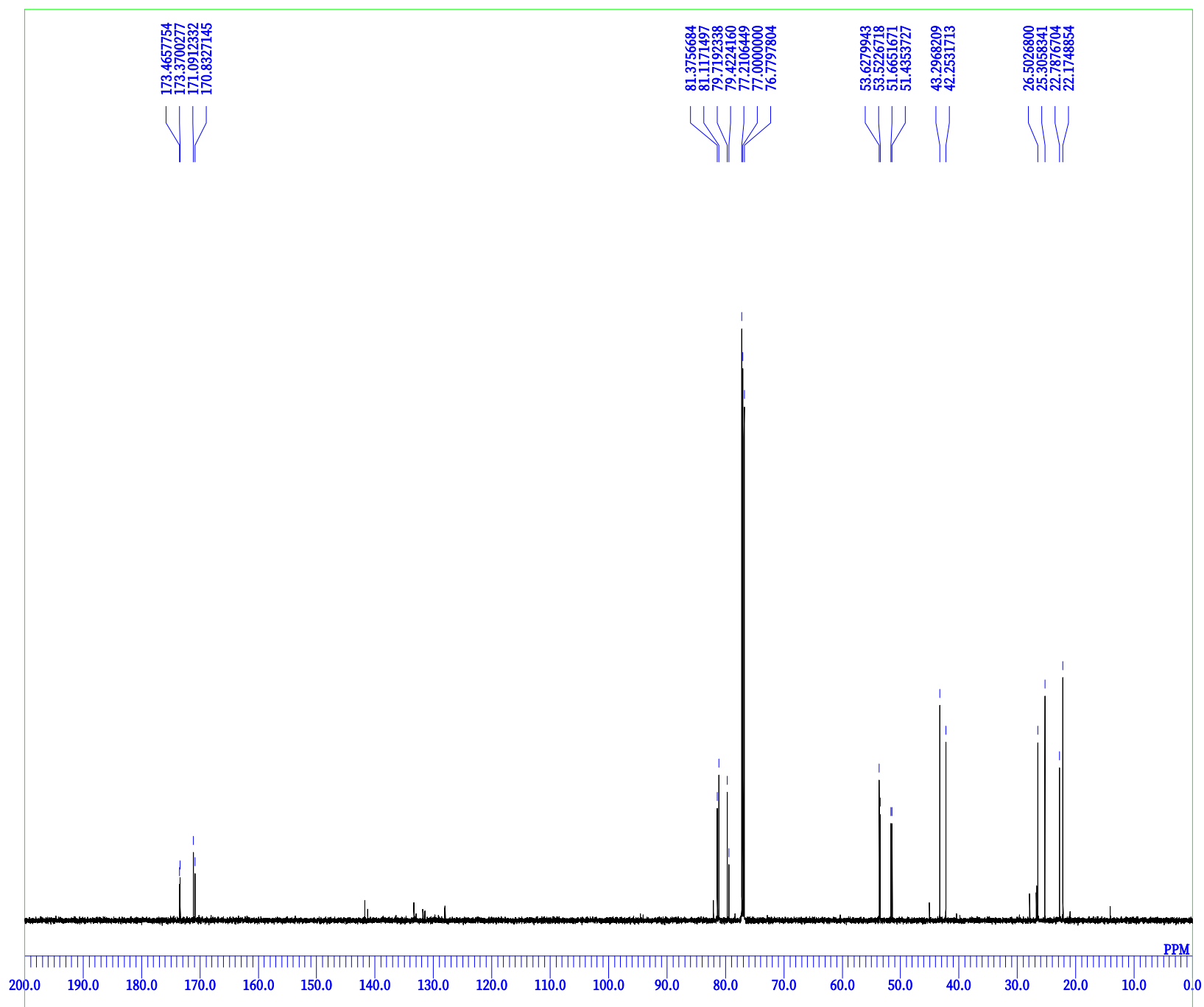
2g_oxi



DFILE 2g_oxi.1H.als
 COMNT 2g_oxi
 DATIM 25-08-2011 10:17:44
 OBNUC 1H
 EXMOD single_pulse.ex2
 OBFRQ 399.78 MHz
 OBSET 4.19 KHz
 OBFIN 7.29 Hz
 POINT 10485
 FREQU 4801.77 Hz
 SCANS 16
 ACQTM 2.1837 sec
 PD 2.0000 sec
 PW1 4.75 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 23.3 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 0.00 ppm
 BF 0.24 Hz
 RGAIN 36



2g_oxi



DFILE 2g_oxi.13C.als
 COMNT 2g_oxi
 DATIM 17-03-2012 07:51:54
 OBNUC 13C
 EXMOD single_pulse_dec
 OBFRQ 150.92 MHz
 OBSET 8.52 KHz
 OBFIN 1.74 Hz
 POINT 26214
 FREQU 37878.21 Hz
 SCANS 1000
 ACQTM 0.6921 sec
 PD 1.2000 sec
 PW1 2.77 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 19.7 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BF 0.24 Hz
 RGAIN 54

