

Supplementary Information

Asymmetric synthesis of *gem*-diaryl substituted cyclic sulfamidates and sulfamides by rhodium-catalyzed arylation of cyclic ketimines

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1. General

All anaerobic and moisture-sensitive manipulations were carried out with standard Schlenk techniques under predried nitrogen. NMR spectra were recorded on JEOL JNM ECA-600 spectrometer (600 MHz for ^1H , 150 MHz for ^{13}C). Chemical shifts are reported in δ (ppm) referenced to the residual peak of CDCl_3 (δ 7.26) for ^1H NMR, and CDCl_3 (δ 77.00) for ^{13}C NMR. The following abbreviations are used; s: singlet, d: doublet, t: triplet, q: quartet, m: multiplet, br: broad. Optical rotations were measured on a JASCO P-2200 polarimeter. High-resolution mass spectra were obtained with a Bruker micrOTOF spectrometer. Flash column chromatography was performed with Silica Gel 60 N (spherical, neutral) (Cica-Reagent). Preparative thin-layer chromatography was performed with Silica Gel 60 PF₂₅₄ (Merck). Alumina (activated 200) for column chromatography was purchased from Nacalai Tesque.

2. Materials

1,4-Dioxane and toluene were purified by passing through a neutral alumina column under N_2 . *tert*-Amyl alcohol was dried over 4 Å molecular sieves under N_2 . Rhodium complexes, $[\text{RhCl}(\text{cod})]_2$ (CAS: 12092-47-6), $[\text{Rh}(\text{OH})(\text{cod})]_2$ (CAS: 73468-85-6),¹ $[\text{Rh}(\text{OH})((R)\text{-binap})]_2$ (CAS: 805323-12-0),² $[\text{Rh}(\text{OH})((R,R)\text{-Bn-tfb}^*)]_2$ (CAS: 1204591-09-2 for the (*S,S*)-complex),³ $[\text{Rh}(\text{OH})((R,R)\text{-Ph-tfb}^*)]_2$ (CAS: 1235989-05-5),⁴ and $[\text{Rh}(\text{OH})((S,S)\text{-Fc-tfb}^*)]_2$ ⁵ (CAS: 1204591-10-5) were prepared according to the reported procedures.

A diene ligand **L1**⁶ (CAS: 1365284-85-0) were prepared according to the reported procedures. Ketimines **1a** (CAS: 1025506-03-9), **1b** (CAS: 4136-21-4), **1c** (CAS: 1025506-04-0), **1d** (CAS: 1244055-98-8), **1e** (CAS: 1204515-20-7), **1f** (CAS: 1280492-14-9), **1i** (CAS: 881652-47-7), and **1k** (CAS: 87216-60-2) were prepared according to the reported procedures.⁷ Ketimines **1g**, **1h**, and **1j** were prepared as shown below. All other chemicals were purchased from commercial suppliers and used as received.

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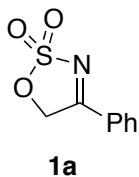
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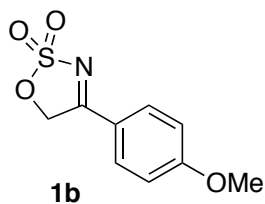
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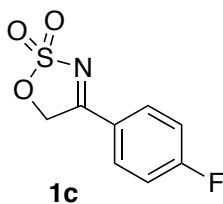
3. Characterization of ketimines



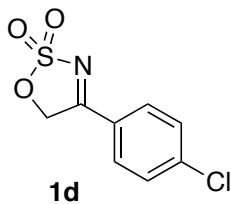
Compound 1a (CAS: 1025506-03-9). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 5.59 (s, 2H), 7.58 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.74 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.91 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H).



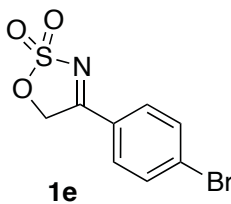
Compound 1b (CAS: 4136-21-4). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 3.93 (s, 3H), 5.54 (s, 2H), 7.04 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.87 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 2H).



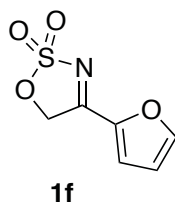
Compound 1c (CAS: 1025506-04-0). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 5.56 (s, 2H), 7.27–7.31 (m, 2H), 7.94–7.98 (m, 2H).



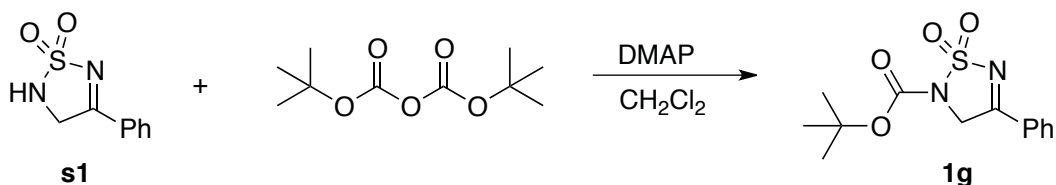
Compound 1d (CAS: 1244055-98-8). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 5.55 (s, 2H), 7.58 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.86 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H).



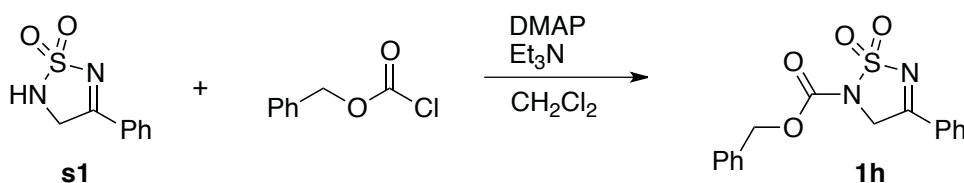
Compound 1e (CAS: 1204515-20-7). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 5.55 (s, 2H), 7.74 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.78 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 2H).



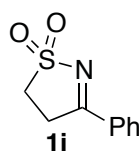
Compound 1f (CAS: 1280492-14-9). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 5.48 (s, 2H), 6.77 (dd, $J = 3.4$, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, $J = 3.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, $J = 1.4$ Hz, 1H).



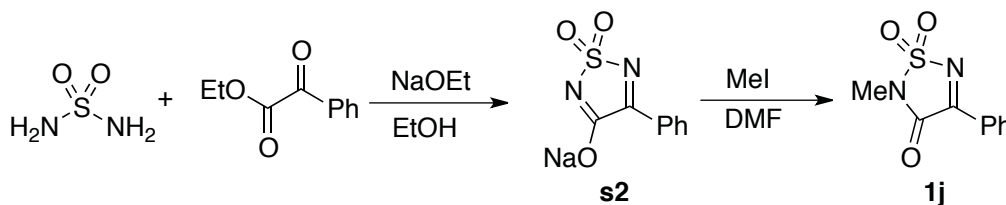
Compound 1g. To a solution of **s1**^{7b} (CAS: 70404-58-9; 589 mg, 3.0 mmol) and di-*tert*-butyl dicarbonate (2.42 g, 6.0 mmol) in dichloromethane (6 mL) was added 4-dimethylaminopyridine (DMAP; 73 mg, 0.60 mmol), and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 0.5 h. The mixture was concentrated on a rotary evaporator, and the residue was subjected to flash column chromatography on silica gel with hexane/ethyl acetate (4:1) to give **1g** (678 mg, 2.3 mmol, 76% yield). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 1.59 (s, 9H), 5.05 (s, 2H), 7.56 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.71 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.96 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ 28.0, 52.9, 85.4, 128.6, 128.7, 129.5, 135.4, 148.8, 171.8. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_4\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$)⁺ 319.0723, found 319.0724.



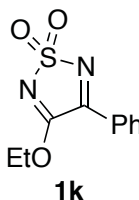
Compound 1h. To a solution of **s1**^{7b} (462 mg, 2.4 mmol), 4-dimethylaminopyridine (DMAP; 24 mg, 0.2 mmol), and triethylamine (0.66 mL, 4.7 mmol) in dichloromethane (5 mL) was added dropwise benzyl chloroformate (604 mg, 3.5 mmol) at 0 °C, and the mixture was stirred for 1 h. The mixture was passed through a short column of silica gel with ethyl acetate and concentrated on a rotary evaporator. The residue was subjected to flash column chromatography on silica gel with hexane/chloroform/ethyl acetate (5:5:1) to give **1h** (711 mg, 2.2 mmol, 91% yield). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 5.10 (s, 2H), 5.37 (s, 2H), 7.33–7.42 (m, 3H), 7.46 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.56 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.71 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.96 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ 35.2, 69.4, 128.0, 128.4, 128.6, 128.7, 128.8, 129.5, 134.5, 135.7, 149.9, 171.9. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_4\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$)⁺ 353.0566, found 353.0570.



Compound 1i (CAS: 881652-47-7). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 3.41–3.45 (m, 2H), 3.64–3.69 (m, 2H), 7.52 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.63–7.67 (m, 1H), 8.00–8.03 (m, 2H).



Compound 1j. To a solution of sulfamide (1.92 g, 20 mmol) in ethanol (30 mL) was slowly added sodium ethoxide (1.36 g, 20 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL). The suspension was stirred at room temperature for 15 min and then ethyl phenylglyoxylate (3.56g, 20 mmol) in ethanol (15 mL) was added. After stirring for 15 min, the mixture was refluxed overnight and concentrated on a rotary evaporator. The residue was suspended in diethyl ether for 0.5 h and the resulting white solid was filtered, washed with diethyl ether, and dried under vacuum to give **s2** (3.95 g), which was used for the next reaction without further purification.⁸ To a suspension of **s2** (1.16 g, 5.0 mmol as a pure **s1**) in DMF (10 mL) was added methyl iodide (0.47 mL, 7.5 mmol), and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 17 h. H_2O was added to the mixture and it was extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic extracts were washed with H_2O , brine, dried over MgSO_4 , filtered, and concentrated on a rotary evaporator. The residue was subjected to column chromatography on silica gel with hexane/ CHCl_3 /ethyl acetate (20:5:1) to give **1j** (301 mg, 1.34 mmol, 27% yield). **Compound 1j:** ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 3.32 (s, 3H), 7.57 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.75 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 8.57 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ 26.2, 126.8, 129.4, 132.2, 136.3, 156.0, 164.6. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_8\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_3\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$)⁺ 247.0148, found 247.0147.



Compound 1k (CAS: 87216-60-2). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 1.60 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 4.73 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.71 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 8.25 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H).

4. A general procedure for Table 1

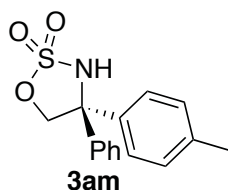
⁸ M. S. Pietruszkiewicz, J. J. Baldwin, W. A. Bolhofer, J. M. Hoffman, W. C. Lumma, *J. Heterocycl. Chem.*, 1983, **20**, 821.

A rhodium catalyst (0.0050 mmol of Rh), 4-phenyl-5*H*-[1,2,3]-oxathiazole 2,2-dioxide (**1a**) (19.7 mg, 0.10 mmol), and *p*-tolylboroxine (35.4 mg, 0.10 mmol) or *p*-tolylboronate (**2m**) (61.2 mg, 0.30 mmol) were placed in a Schlenk tube under nitrogen. A solvent was added and the mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 20 h. The mixture was passed through a short column of alumina with ethyl acetate as eluent. The solvent was removed on a rotary evaporator and the residue was subjected to preparative TLC on silica gel with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:2) to give **3am**. The ee of **3am** was determined by chiral HPLC.

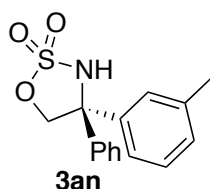
5. A general procedure for Table 2

[Rh(OH)((*S,S*)-Fc-tfb*)₂] (7.1 mg, 0.010 mmol of Rh), 4-aryl-5*H*-[1,2,3]-oxathiazole 2,2-dioxide **1** (0.20 mmol), and arylboronate **2** (0.60 mmol) were placed in a Schlenk tube under nitrogen. *tert*-Amyl alcohol (0.8 mL) and toluene (0.8 mL) were added and the mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 20 h. The mixture was passed through a short column of alumina with ethyl acetate as eluent. The solvent was removed on a rotary evaporator and the residue was subjected to preparative TLC on silica gel with ethyl acetate/hexane to give **3**.

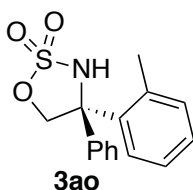
6. Characterization of the products



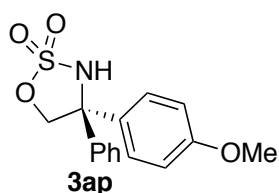
Compound 3am. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak IC, hexane/CHCl₃/EtOH = 6:2:1, flow 0.6 mL/min, 254 nm, *t*₁ = 12.7 min (*S*), *t*₂ = 13.7 min (*R*)); [α]_D²⁰ +15 (c 1.00, CHCl₃) for 93% ee (*R*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 2.35 (s, 3H), 4.78 (br s, 1H), 5.06 (d, *J* = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (d, *J* = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.33–7.42 (m, 5H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 21.0, 70.8, 79.2, 126.2, 126.3, 128.6, 129.1, 129.8, 138.1, 138.7, 141.1. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₅H₁₅NNaO₃S (M+Na)⁺ 312.0665, found 312.0671.



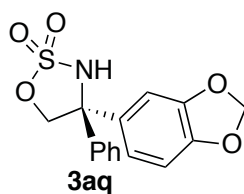
Compound 3an. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak IB, hexane/CHCl₃/EtOH = 12:2:1, flow 0.6 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 11.1 min (*S*), t_2 = 11.8 min (*R*)); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +9 (*c* 1.01, CHCl₃) for 92% ee (*R*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 2.36 (s, 3H), 4.84 (br s, 1H), 5.07 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (s, 1H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (t, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.33–7.42 (m, 5H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 21.7, 71.1, 79.2, 123.5, 126.4, 126.9, 128.7, 129.1, 129.2, 129.6, 139.2, 141.1, 141.3. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₅H₁₅NNaO₃S (M+Na)⁺ 312.0665, found 312.0662.



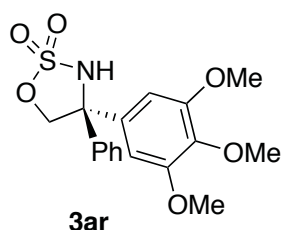
Compound 3ao. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak IC, hexane/CHCl₃/EtOH = 12:2:1, flow 0.6 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 18.6 min (*R*), t_2 = 20.3 min (*S*)); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +27 (*c* 1.00, CHCl₃) for 98% ee (*R*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.91 (s, 3H), 4.71 (br s, 1H), 4.99 (d, *J* = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 5.20 (d, *J* = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.30–7.40 (m, 7H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 21.0, 71.2, 78.5, 126.1, 126.3, 126.4, 128.7, 128.9, 129.2, 132.8, 135.2, 138.6, 141.4. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₅H₁₅NNaO₃S (M+Na)⁺ 312.0665, found 312.0661.



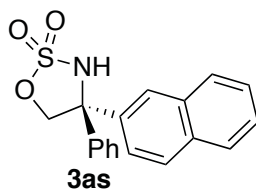
Compound 3ap. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak IC, hexane/CHCl₃/EtOH = 6:2:1, flow 0.6 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 15.0 min (*S*), t_2 = 17.3 min (*R*)); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +17 (*c* 1.01, CHCl₃) for 92% ee (*R*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 3.81 (s, 3H), 4.73 (br s, 1H), 5.03 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.09 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.34–7.42 (m, 5H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 55.3, 70.7, 79.3, 114.4, 126.3, 127.7, 128.6, 129.0, 133.0, 141.2, 159.7. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₅H₁₅NNaO₄S (M+Na)⁺ 328.0614, found 328.0607.



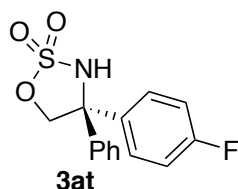
Compound 3aq. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak IC, hexane/ CHCl_3 /EtOH = 6:2:1, flow 0.6 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 16.2 min (*S*), t_2 = 18.2 min (*R*)); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +3 (*c* 1.01, CHCl_3) for 93% ee (*R*). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 4.73 (br s, 1H), 5.03 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.05 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.98 (s, 2H), 6.80 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.80 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (dd, J = 7.5, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.34–7.37 (m, 3H), 7.38–7.42 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ 70.8, 79.1, 101.6, 107.1, 108.4, 120.0, 126.2, 128.7, 129.1, 134.9, 141.0, 147.8, 148.3. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{13}\text{NNaO}_5\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$)⁺ 342.0407, found 342.0404.



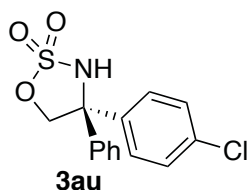
Compound 3ar. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak IC, hexane/ CHCl_3 /EtOH = 6:2:1, flow 0.6 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 14.5 min (*S*), t_2 = 17.2 min (*R*)); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ –16 (*c* 0.99, CHCl_3) for 94% ee (*R*). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 3.79 (s, 6H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 4.88 (br s, 1H), 5.03 (d, J = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (d, J = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 6.54 (s, 2H), 7.35–7.43 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ 56.2, 60.8, 71.0, 79.1, 103.9, 126.3, 128.9, 129.2, 136.6, 138.1, 140.9, 153.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{19}\text{NNaO}_6\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$)⁺ 388.0825, found 388.0821.



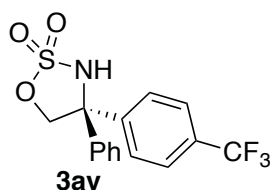
Compound 3as. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak IC, hexane/ CHCl_3 /EtOH = 6:2:1, flow 0.6 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 13.5 min (*S*), t_2 = 15.2 min (*R*)); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ –6 (*c* 0.99, CHCl_3) for 94% ee (*R*). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 4.88 (s, 1H), 5.18 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.20 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (dd, J = 8.5, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.35–7.43 (m, 5H), 7.52–7.56 (m, 2H), 7.82–7.88 (m, 3H), 7.95 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ 71.1, 78.9, 123.7, 125.6, 126.4, 127.0, 127.1, 127.6, 128.4, 128.9, 129.2, 129.4, 132.9, 133.0, 138.0, 141.0. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{NNaO}_3\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$)⁺ 348.0665, found 348.0662.



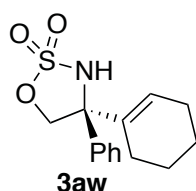
Compound 3at. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak IC, hexane/CHCl₃/EtOH = 12:2:1, flow 0.6 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 20.1 min (*S*), t_2 = 21.3 min (*R*)); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -18 (*c* 1.01, CHCl₃) for 93% ee (*R*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 4.85 (br s, 1H), 5.03 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.09 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.06–7.11 (m, 2H), 7.31–7.34 (m, 2H), 7.35–7.43 (m, 5H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 70.5, 79.1, 116.0 (d, J_{F-C} = 23 Hz), 126.2, 128.4 (d, J_{F-C} = 9 Hz), 129.0, 129.3, 136.9 (d, J_{F-C} = 4 Hz), 140.8, 162.6 (d, J_{F-C} = 250 Hz). HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₄H₁₂FNNaO₃S (M+Na)⁺ 316.0414, found 316.0410.



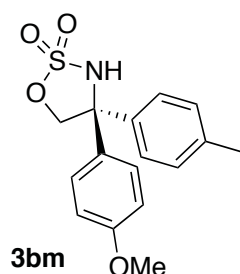
Compound 3au. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak IC, hexane/CHCl₃/EtOH = 6:2:1, flow 0.6 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 11.9 min (*S*), t_2 = 12.8 min (*R*)); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -25 (*c* 1.00, CHCl₃) for 94% ee (*R*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 4.76 (br s, 1H), 5.01 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.12 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.29–7.36 (m, 4H), 7.37–7.43 (m, 5H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 70.5, 78.9, 126.1, 127.9, 129.0, 129.2, 129.4, 134.7, 139.5, 140.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₄H₁₂ClNNaO₃S (M+Na)⁺ 332.0119, found 332.0116.



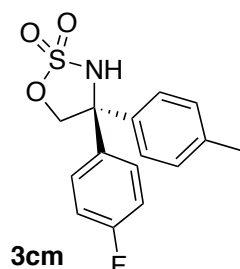
Compound 3av. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak IC, hexane/CHCl₃/EtOH = 6:2:1, flow 0.6 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 9.4 min (*S*), t_2 = 9.9 min (*R*)); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -45 (*c* 0.57, CHCl₃) for 95% ee (*R*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 4.87 (s, 1H), 5.02 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.19 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.37–7.45 (m, 3H), 7.57 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.67 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 70.7, 78.7, 123.7 (q, J_{F-C} = 273 Hz), 126.09 (q, J_{F-C} = 7 Hz), 126.12, 126.9, 129.3, 129.5, 130.9 (q, J_{F-C} = 33 Hz), 140.3, 144.9. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₅H₁₂F₃NNaO₃S (M+Na)⁺ 366.0382, found 366.0377.



Compound 3aw. The isolated **3aw** contains a small amount (3%) of the double bond isomer. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak IC, hexane/CHCl₃/EtOH = 12:2:1, flow 0.6 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 21.5 min (*R*), t_2 = 22.5 min (*S*)); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +24 (*c* 1.02, CHCl₃) for 99% ee (*S*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.31–1.63 (m, 4H), 1.73–1.87 (m, 2H), 2.14–2.19 (m, 2H), 4.56 (br s, 1H), 4.77 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 4.92 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 6.00–6.04 (m, 1H), 7.32–7.37 (m, 1H), 7.38–7.42 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 21.7, 22.4, 24.9, 25.1, 72.1, 77.0, 125.9, 126.0, 128.5, 129.0, 135.5, 139.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₄H₁₇NNaO₃S (M+Na)⁺ 302.0821, found 302.0822.

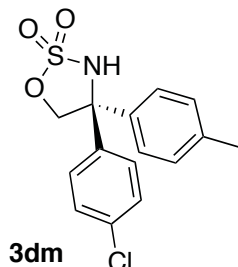


Compound 3bm. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak IC, hexane/CHCl₃/EtOH = 12:2:1, flow 0.6 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 29.8 min (*S*), t_2 = 33.1 min (*R*)); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ –2 (*c* 1.02, CHCl₃) for 94% ee (*S*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 2.35 (s, 3H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 4.69 (br s, 1H), 5.03 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.95 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 21.0, 55.3, 70.6, 79.4, 114.3, 126.2, 127.7, 129.7, 133.1, 138.2, 138.6, 159.6. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₁₇NNaO₄S (M+Na)⁺ 342.0770, found 342.0762.

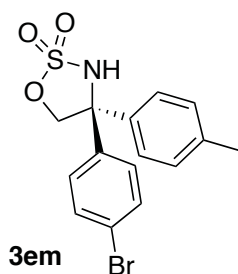


Compound 3cm. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak IA, hexane/CHCl₃/EtOH = 12:2:1, flow 0.6 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 18.4 min (*S*), t_2 = 20.2 min (*R*)); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +31 (*c* 1.01, CHCl₃) for 94% ee (*S*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 2.36 (s, 3H), 4.70 (br s, 1H), 4.99 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.06–7.10 (m, 2H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.36–7.40 (m,

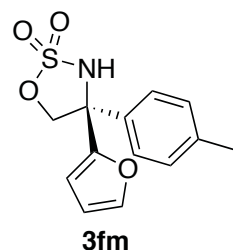
2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ 21.0, 70.4, 79.2, 115.9 (d, $J_{\text{F-C}} = 22$ Hz), 126.1, 128.4 (d, $J_{\text{F-C}} = 9$ Hz), 129.9, 137.0 (d, $J_{\text{F-C}} = 3$ Hz), 137.9, 139.0, 162.5 (d, $J_{\text{F-C}} = 250$ Hz). HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{14}\text{FNNaO}_3\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 330.0571, found 330.0576.



Compound 3dm. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak IC, hexane/ CHCl_3 /EtOH = 24:4:1, flow 0.6 mL/min, 254 nm, $t_1 = 35.7$ min (*S*), $t_2 = 37.8$ min (*R*)); $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} +36$ (c 1.01, CHCl_3) for 94% ee (*S*). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 2.36 (s, 3H), 4.70 (br s, 1H), 4.97 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.11 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.17 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.21 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.37 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ 21.0, 70.4, 79.0, 126.0, 127.9, 129.2, 130.0, 134.6, 137.6, 139.2, 139.7. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{14}\text{ClNNaO}_3\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 346.0275, found 346.0276.

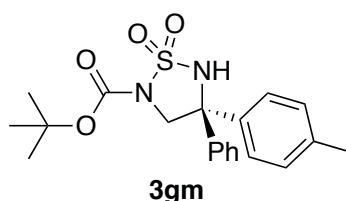


Compound 3em. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak IC, hexane/ CHCl_3 /EtOH = 12:2:1, flow 0.6 mL/min, 254 nm, $t_1 = 21.1$ min (*S*), $t_2 = 22.6$ min (*R*)); $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} +37$ (c 1.00, CHCl_3) for 92% ee (*S*). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 2.36 (s, 3H), 4.71 (br s, 1H), 4.97 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.11 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.17 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.21 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.29 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.53 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ 21.0, 70.5, 78.9, 122.8, 126.1, 128.2, 130.0, 132.1, 137.6, 139.2, 140.2. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{14}\text{BrNNaO}_3\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 389.9770, found 389.9769.

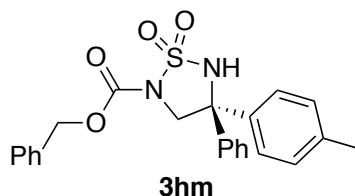


Compound 3fm. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak IC, hexane/ CHCl_3 /EtOH =

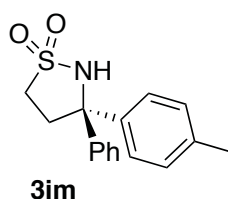
6:2:1, flow 0.6 mL/min, 254 nm, $t_1 = 12.5$ min (*S*), $t_2 = 13.9$ min (*R*)); $[\alpha]_D^{20} -20$ (*c* 0.71, CHCl₃) for 91% ee (*R*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 2.37 (s, 3H), 4.83 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (br s, 1H), 5.14 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 6.28 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 6.38 (dd, *J* = 3.4, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 21.1, 67.0, 77.8, 110.6, 110.9, 126.2, 129.6, 134.9, 139.2, 143.8, 151.6. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₃H₁₃NNaO₄S (M+Na)⁺ 302.0457, found 302.0449.



Compound 3gm. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak IC, hexane/CHCl₃/EtOH = 6:2:1, flow 0.6 mL/min, 254 nm, $t_1 = 9.6$ min (*S*), $t_2 = 10.7$ min (*R*)); $[\alpha]_D^{20} +13$ (*c* 1.04, CHCl₃) for 95% ee (*R*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.51 (s, 9H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 4.63 (d, *J* = 10.6 Hz, 1H), 4.66 (d, *J* = 10.6 Hz, 1H), 5.05 (br s, 1H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.27–7.32 (m, 3H), 7.36 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 21.0, 27.9, 57.8, 65.1, 84.8, 125.7, 125.8, 128.3, 129.0, 129.7, 138.27, 138.34, 141.4, 149.4. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₂₄N₂NaO₄S (M+Na)⁺ 411.1349, found 411.1344.

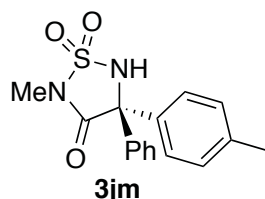


Compound 3hm. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak IA, hexane/CHCl₃/EtOH = 6:2:1, flow 0.6 mL/min, 254 nm, $t_1 = 11.5$ min (*R*), $t_2 = 13.7$ min (*S*)); $[\alpha]_D^{20} +10$ (*c* 1.01, CHCl₃) for 93% ee (*R*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 2.31 (s, 3H), 4.71 (d, *J* = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 4.74 (d, *J* = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (br s, 1H), 5.26 (s, 2H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.27–7.40 (m, 10H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 21.0, 58.1, 65.7, 69.0, 125.7, 125.8, 127.8, 128.4, 128.6, 129.0, 129.7, 134.7, 138.0, 138.4, 141.1, 150.4. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₃H₂₂N₂NaO₄S (M+Na)⁺ 445.1192, found 445.1187.

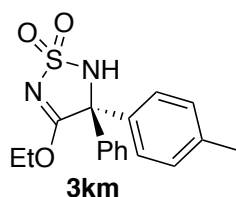


Compound 3im. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak IB, hexane/CHCl₃/EtOH =

30:10:1, flow 0.6 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 12.9 min (*S*), t_2 = 14.1 min (*R*)); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +16 (*c* 1.01, CHCl₃) for 95% ee (*R*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 2.33 (s, 3H), 3.10 (dt, *J* = 17.2, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 3.14 (dt, *J* = 17.2, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 3.24 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 4.56 (br s, 1H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.23–7.30 (m, 3H), 7.35 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 20.9, 37.2, 48.0, 68.8, 126.0, 126.1, 127.8, 128.8, 129.5, 137.8, 140.7, 143.9. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₁₇NNaO₂S (M+Na)⁺ 310.0872, found 310.0876.

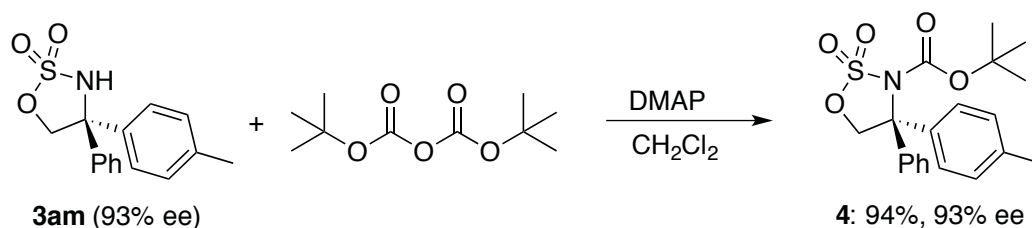


Compound 3jm. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak IB, hexane/CHCl₃/EtOH = 90:30:1, flow 0.6 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 11.8 min (*S*), t_2 = 12.5 min (*R*)); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +9 (*c* 0.84, CHCl₃) for 79% ee (*R*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 2.36 (s, 3H), 3.18 (s, 3H), 5.13 (br s, 1H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.36–7.41 (m, 3H), 7.47–7.51 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 21.1, 26.2, 75.4, 127.4, 127.5, 128.8, 129.0, 129.1, 129.6, 135.3, 138.1, 139.3. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₁₆N₂NaO₃S (M+Na)⁺ 339.0774, found 339.0768.



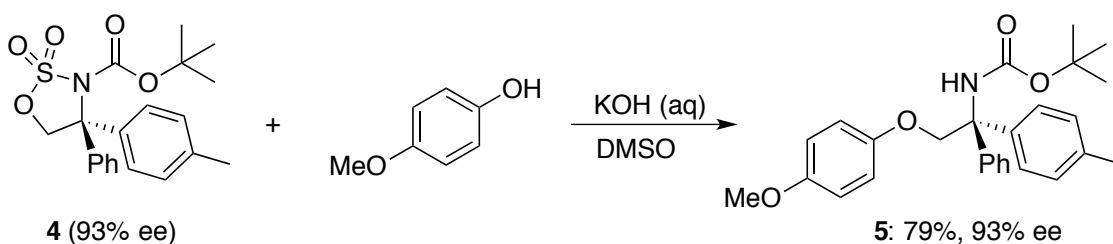
Compound 3km. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak IB, hexane/CHCl₃/EtOH = 90:30:1, flow 0.6 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 14.2 min (*S*), t_2 = 14.6 min (*R*)); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +8 (*c* 1.00, CHCl₃) for 91% ee (*R*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.37 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 4.51 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 4.84 (br s, 1H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.36–7.45 (m, 5H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 13.7, 21.1, 69.9, 77.3, 127.6, 127.8, 128.8, 129.1, 129.6, 135.3, 138.1, 139.3, 177.1. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₇H₁₈N₂NaO₃S (M+Na)⁺ 353.0930, found 353.0929.

7. Transformations

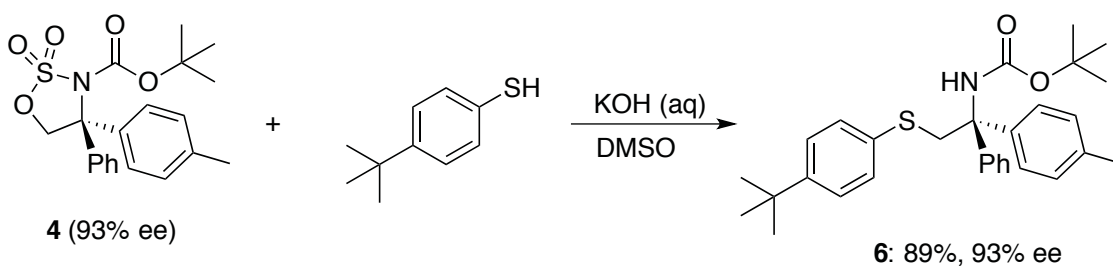


Compound 4. To a solution of **3am** (145 mg, 0.50 mmol, 93% ee) and

4-dimethylaminopyridine (12 mg, 0.10 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (1.0 mL) was added di-*tert*-butyl dicarbonate (218 mg, 1.0 mmol), and the mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. The mixture was concentrated on a rotary evaporator and the residue was subjected to flash column chromatography on silica gel with hexane/ethyl acetate (5:1) to give **4** (184 mg, 0.47 mmol, 94% yield). The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak IC, hexane/ CHCl_3 /EtOH = 90:30:1, flow 0.6 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 26.5 min (*S*), t_2 = 29.8 min (*R*)); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +1 (*c* 1.46, CHCl_3) for 93% ee (*R*). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 1.25 (s, 9H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 4.90 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 4.92 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.37–7.45 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ 20.9, 27.5, 73.0, 79.2, 85.2, 127.78, 127.83, 128.4, 128.5, 129.1, 131.1, 137.4, 138.5, 148.3. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{23}\text{NNaO}_5\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 412.1189, found 412.1183.

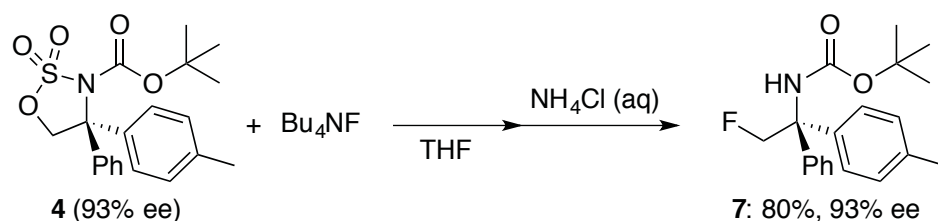


Compound 5. To a solution of **4** (104 mg, 0.27 mmol, 93% ee) and 4-methoxyphenol (66 mg, 0.53 mmol) in dimethyl sulfoxide (1.0 mL) was added 8 M KOH (aq) (66 μL , 0.53 mmol), and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 15 h. Aqueous NH_4Cl solution was added to the mixture and it was extracted with diethyl ether. The organic extracts were washed with H_2O and brine, dried over MgSO_4 , filtered, and concentrated on a rotary evaporator. The residue was subjected to preparative TLC on silica gel with hexane/ethyl acetate (9:1) to give **5** (91.4 mg, 0.21 mmol, 79% yield). The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralcel OD-H $\times$ 3, hexane/2-propanol = 95:5, flow 0.4 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 39.9 min (*R*), t_2 = 41.8 min (*S*)); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +2 (*c* 0.56, CHCl_3) for 93% ee (*R*). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 1.35 (br s, 9H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 4.72 (br s, 2H), 5.52 (br s, 1H), 6.81 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.85 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.23–7.29 (m, 3H), 7.32 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 50 $^\circ\text{C}$) δ 20.9, 28.3, 55.8, 64.4, 73.1 (br), 79.6, 114.8, 116.3, 127.2, 127.22, 127.31, 128.2, 128.9, 136.9, 140.3, 143.4, 153.0, 154.4, 154.7. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{31}\text{NNaO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 456.2145, found 456.2144.

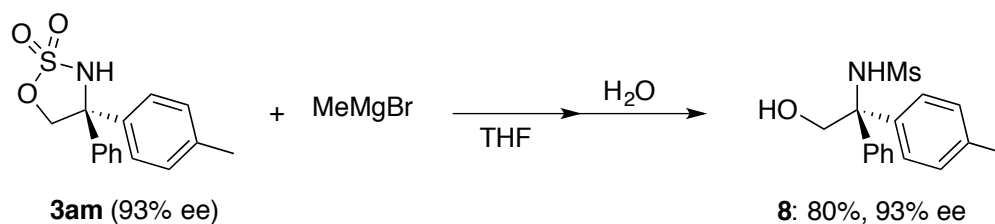


Compound 6. To a solution of **4** (81.1 mg, 0.21 mmol, 93% ee) and

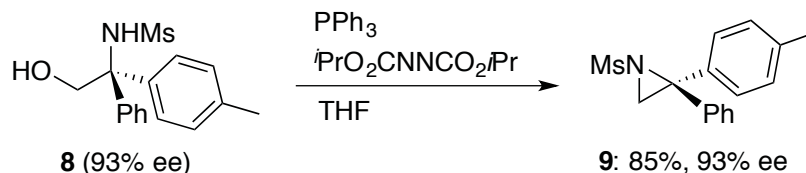
4-*tert*-butylbenzenethiol (69 mg, 0.42 mmol) in dimethyl sulfoxide (1.0 mL) was added 8 M KOH (aq) (52 μ L, 0.42 mmol), and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 12 h. Aqueous NH_4Cl solution was added to the mixture and it was extracted with diethyl ether. The organic extracts were washed with H_2O and brine, dried over MgSO_4 , filtered, and concentrated on a rotary evaporator. The residue was subjected to preparative TLC on silica gel with hexane/ethyl acetate (20:1) to give **6** (88.1 mg, 0.19 mmol, 89% yield). The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/2-propanol = 9:1, flow 0.6 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 10.5 min (*S*), t_2 = 13.5 min (*R*)); $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$ -3 (*c* 0.70, CHCl_3) for 93% ee (*R*). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 1.29 (br s, 18H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 4.16 (br s, 2H), 5.69 (br s, 1H), 7.10 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.19–7.27 (m, 7H), 7.29 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 50 $^\circ\text{C}$) δ 20.9, 28.2, 31.3, 34.4, 45.8 (br), 64.2, 79.6, 125.8, 126.7, 126.8, 127.0, 128.1, 128.9, 130.6, 133.4, 136.7, 141.2, 144.5, 149.6, 154.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{37}\text{NNaO}_2\text{S}_1$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 498.2437, found 498.2430.



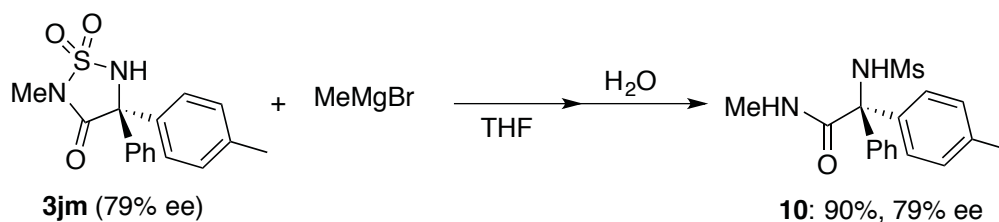
Compound 7. To a solution of **4** (66.8 mg, 0.17 mmol, 93% ee) in THF (0.8 mL) was added tetrabutylammonium fluoride solution (1 M in THF, 0.35 mL, 0.35 mmol), and the mixture was stirred at 60 $^\circ\text{C}$ for 16 h. Aqueous NH_4Cl solution was added to the mixture, and it was stirred at room temperature for 2 h. The mixture was extracted with diethyl ether, and the extracts were washed with H_2O and brine, dried over MgSO_4 , filtered, and concentrated on a rotary evaporator. The residue was subjected to preparative TLC on silica gel with hexane/ethyl acetate (5:1) to give **7** (45.1 mg, 0.14 mmol, 80% yield). The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak IA $\times$ 2, hexane/ CHCl_3 /EtOH = 90:30:1, flow 0.6 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 13.1 min (*S*), t_2 = 13.6 min (*R*)); $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$ +1 (*c* 0.69, CHCl_3) for 93% ee (*R*). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 1.39 (br s, 9H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 5.22 (br s, 1H), 5.31 (br s, 2H), 7.14 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.26–7.37 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 50 $^\circ\text{C}$) δ 21.0, 28.3, 64.2 (d, $J_{\text{F-C}}$ = 17 Hz), 80.0, 85.7 (br d, $J_{\text{F-C}}$ = 181 Hz), 127.0, 127.1, 127.5, 128.4, 129.1, 137.3, 139.3, 142.4, 157.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{24}\text{FNNaO}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 352.1683, found 352.1682.



Compound 8. To a solution of **3am** (57.9 mg, 0.20 mmol, 93% ee) in THF (1.0 mL) was added MeMgBr (2 M in diethyl ether, 0.9 mL, 2.7 mmol), and the mixture was stirred at 60 °C for 12 h. The mixture was cooled to 0 °C and H₂O was slowly added. The mixture was extracted with diethyl ether, and the extracts were washed with H₂O and brine, dried over MgSO₄, filtered, and concentrated on a rotary evaporator. The residue was subjected to preparative TLC on silica gel with hexane/ethyl acetate (1:1) to give **8** (48.9 mg, 0.16 mmol, 80% yield). The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak IA, hexane/CHCl₃/EtOH = 30:10:1, flow 0.6 mL/min, 254 nm, *t*₁ = 17.6 min (*R*), *t*₂ = 19.5 min (*S*)); [α]_D²⁰ +3 (*c* 0.55, CHCl₃) for 93% ee (*R*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 2.26 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 4.38 (dd, *J* = 11.9, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.41 (dd, *J* = 11.9, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.50 (s, 1H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.31–7.40 (m, 5H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 21.0, 42.7, 68.3, 68.7, 128.08, 128.13, 128.4, 129.2, 138.05, 138.09, 141.4. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₁₉NNaO₃S (M+Na)⁺ 328.0978, found 328.0985.



Compound 9. To a solution of **8** (46.9 mg, 0.15 mmol, 93% ee) and PPh₃ (42.5 mg, 0.16 mmol) in THF (1.5 mL) was added diisopropyl azodicarboxylate (32 μL, 0.16 mmol) at 0 °C, and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 15 h. The mixture was passed through a short alumina column and concentrated on a rotary evaporator. The residue was subjected to column chromatography on alumina with hexane/ethyl acetate (2:1) to give **9** (37.9 mg, 0.13 mmol, 85% yield). The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak IA, hexane/ethyl acetate = 4:1, flow 0.6 mL/min, 254 nm, *t*₁ = 24.4 min (*R*), *t*₂ = 28.3 min (*S*)); [α]_D²⁰ +29 (*c* 0.51, CHCl₃) for 93% ee (*R*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 2.33 (s, 3H), 3.01 (s, 3H), 3.06 (s, 1H), 3.21 (s, 1H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.27–7.35 (m, 5H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 21.2, 40.6, 41.4, 56.4, 128.19, 128.24, 128.4, 128.9, 129.0, 134.4, 138.3, 138.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₁₇NNaO₂S (M+Na)⁺ 310.0872, found 310.0870.



Compound 10. To a solution of **3jm** (51.6 mg, 0.16 mmol, 79% ee) in THF (1 mL) was added MeMgBr (3 M in diethyl ether, 0.73 mL, 2.2 mmol), and the mixture was stirred at 60 °C for 12 h. The mixture was cooled to 0 °C, and aqueous NH₄Cl solution was slowly added. The mixture was extracted with diethyl ether, and the extracts were washed with H₂O and brine, dried over MgSO₄, filtered, and concentrated on a rotary evaporator. The residue was subjected to preparative TLC on silica gel with hexane/ethyl acetate (1:1) to give **10** (48.8 mg, 0.15 mmol, 90% yield). The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak IB, hexane/CHCl₃/EtOH = 30:10:1, flow 0.6 mL/min, 254 nm, *t*₁ = 16.3 min (*S*), *t*₂ = 18.5 min (*R*)); [α]_D²⁰ −1 (*c* 1.00, CHCl₃) for 79% ee (*R*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 2.02 (s, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.76 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 3H), 5.73 (br q, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (s, 1H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.35–7.43 (m, 3H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 21.0, 27.4, 42.1, 71.5, 128.46, 128.53, 129.2, 129.37, 129.40, 135.6, 138.6, 138.8, 171.7. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₇H₂₀N₂NaO₃S (M+Na)⁺ 355.1087, found 355.1084.

8. Data for X-ray crystal structure of **3au**

Colorless crystals of **3au** suitable for X-ray crystallographic analysis were obtained by recrystallization from dichloroethane/hexane. The ORTEP drawings of **3au** are shown in Figure S1. The crystal structure has been deposited at the Cambridge Crystallographic Centre (deposition number: CCDC 924230). The data can be obtained free of charge via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif.

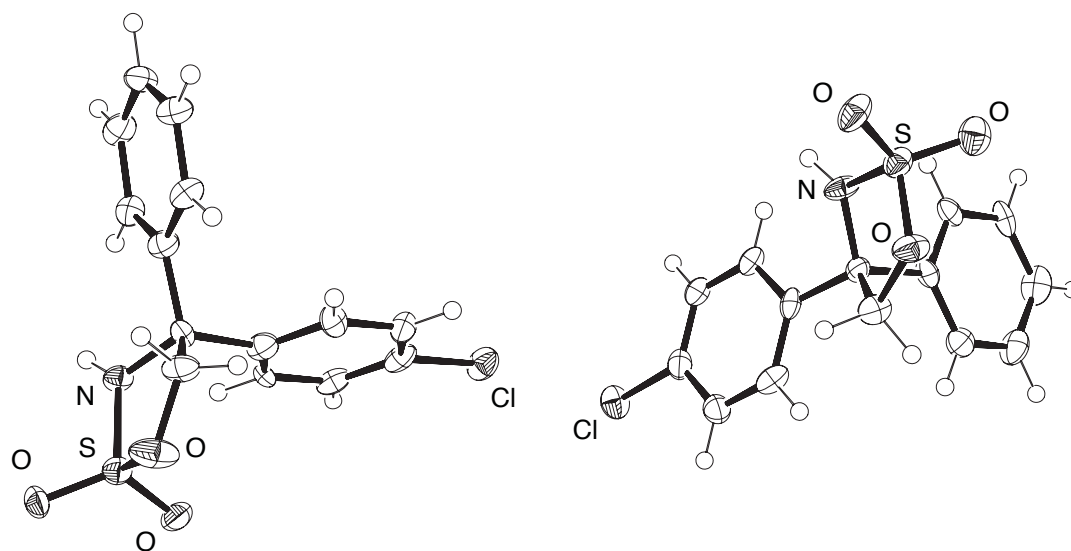


Figure S1. ORTEP illustration of **3au** with thermal ellipsoids drawn at 50% probability level.

X-Ray data were collected on a Rigaku RAXIS-RAPID imaging plate diffractometer using a graphite monochromator with Cu- $K\alpha$ radiation ($\lambda = 1.54187 \text{ \AA}$) at 93 K. The structure was solved by direct method (SHELXS-97) and refined with full-matrix least-square technique (SHELXL-97).⁹ The absolute structure was deduced based on Flack parameter¹⁰ $-0.01(2)$. The data for **3au** are summarized in Table S1.

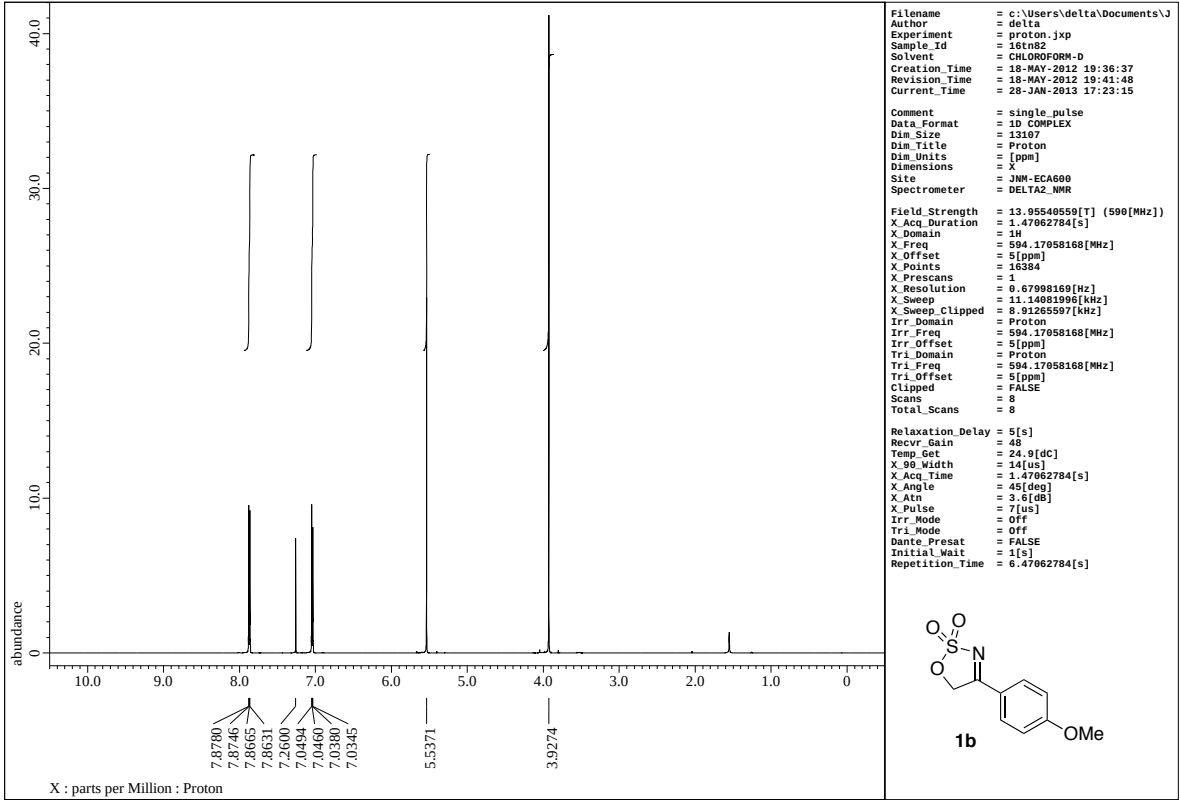
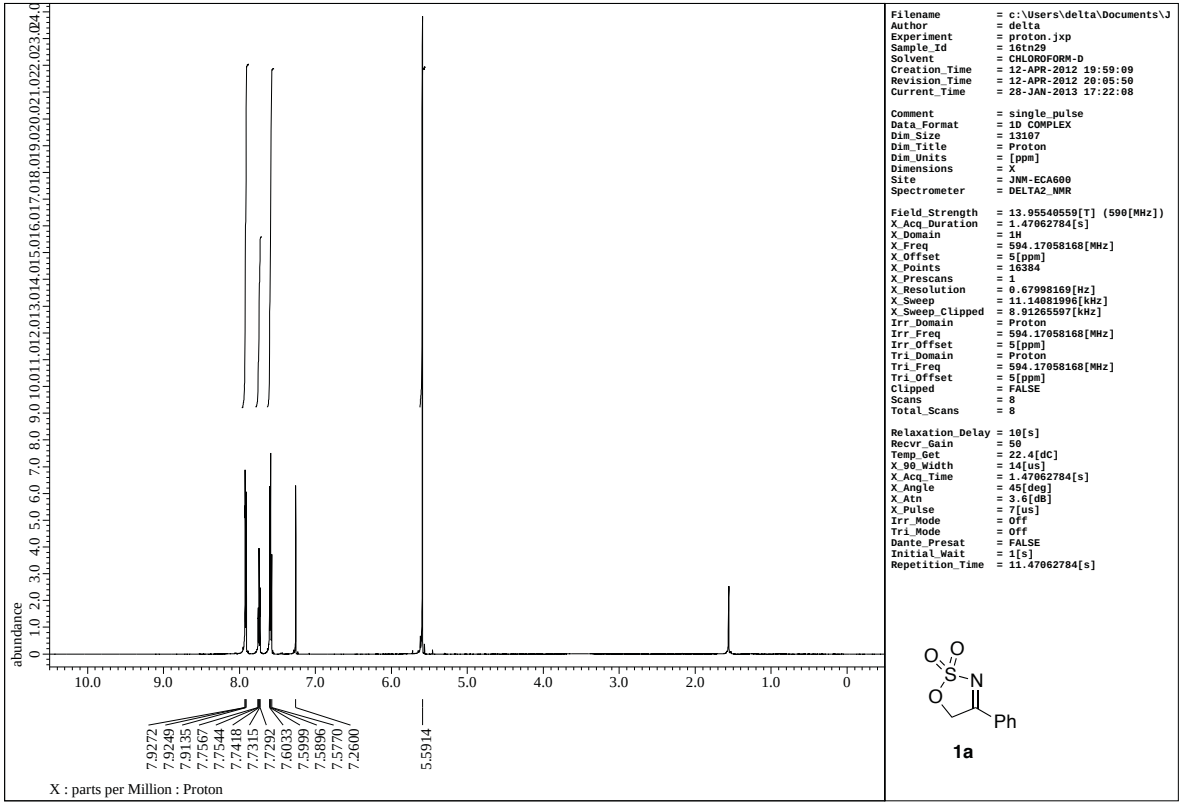
Table S1. Crystal data and structure refinement for **3au**.

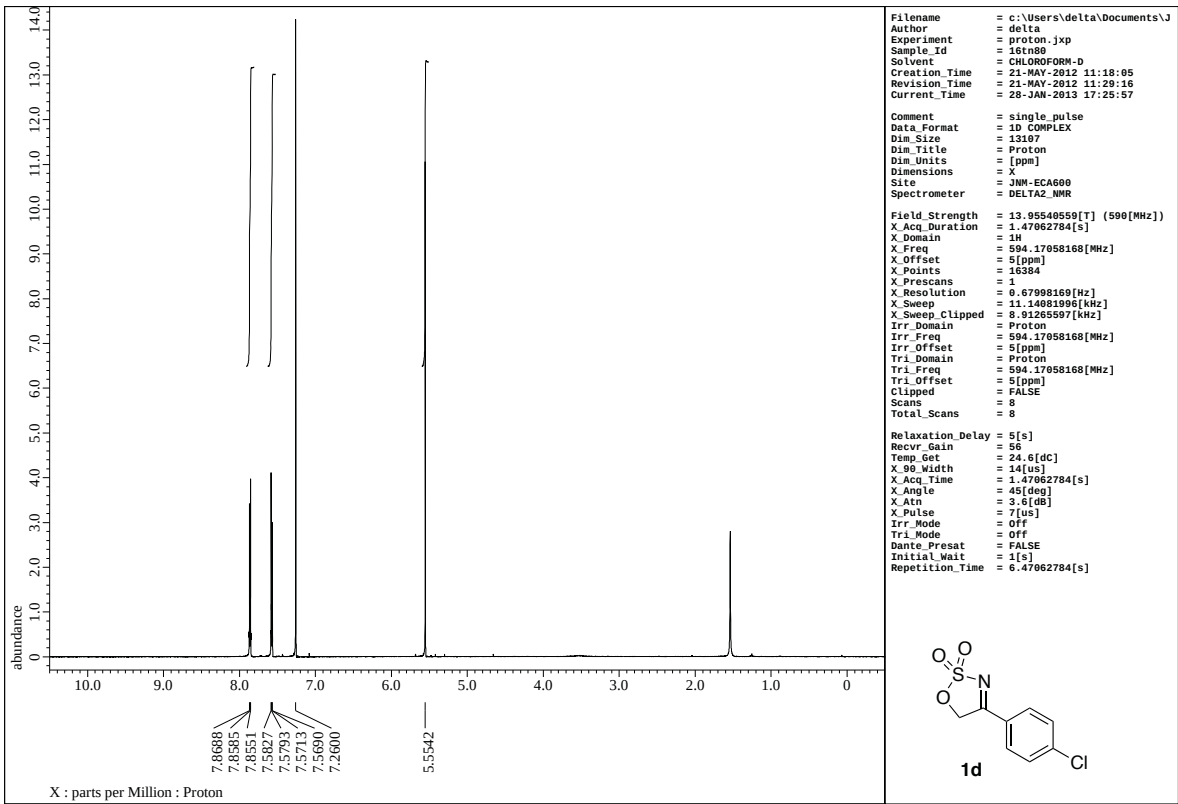
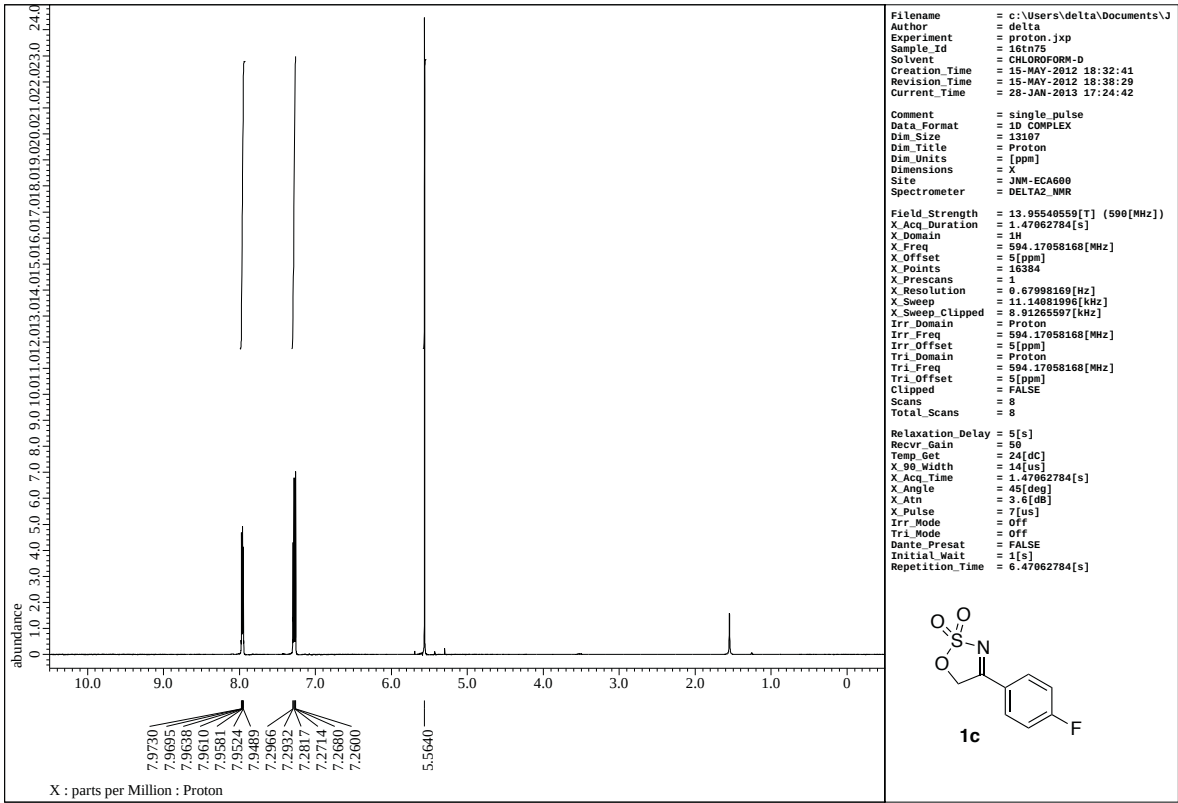
	3au
Empirical formula	$\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{12}\text{ClNO}_3\text{S}$
Formula weight	309.76
Temperature	93(2) K
Crystal system	Monoclinic
Space group	$P2_1$ (#4)
Unit cell dimensions	$a = 9.4413(2) \text{ \AA}$ $b = 15.6524(3) \text{ \AA}$ $c = 9.8374(2) \text{ \AA}$ $\beta = 114.5778(14)^\circ$
Volume	$1322.05(5) \text{ \AA}^3$
Z	4
Density (calculated) [Mg/m^3]	1.556
μ (mm^{-1})	4.103
F(000)	640
Reflections collected	7504
Independent reflections	3777 [$R(\text{int}) = 0.0696$]
Completeness to θ (%)	95.9%
Goodness-of-fit	1.020
R_1 [$I > 2\sigma(I)$]	0.0505
wR_2 (all data)	0.1379
Flack Parameter	$-0.01(2)$
Largest diff. peak and hole [$\text{e}^-/\text{\AA}^{-3}$]	0.403 and -0.433

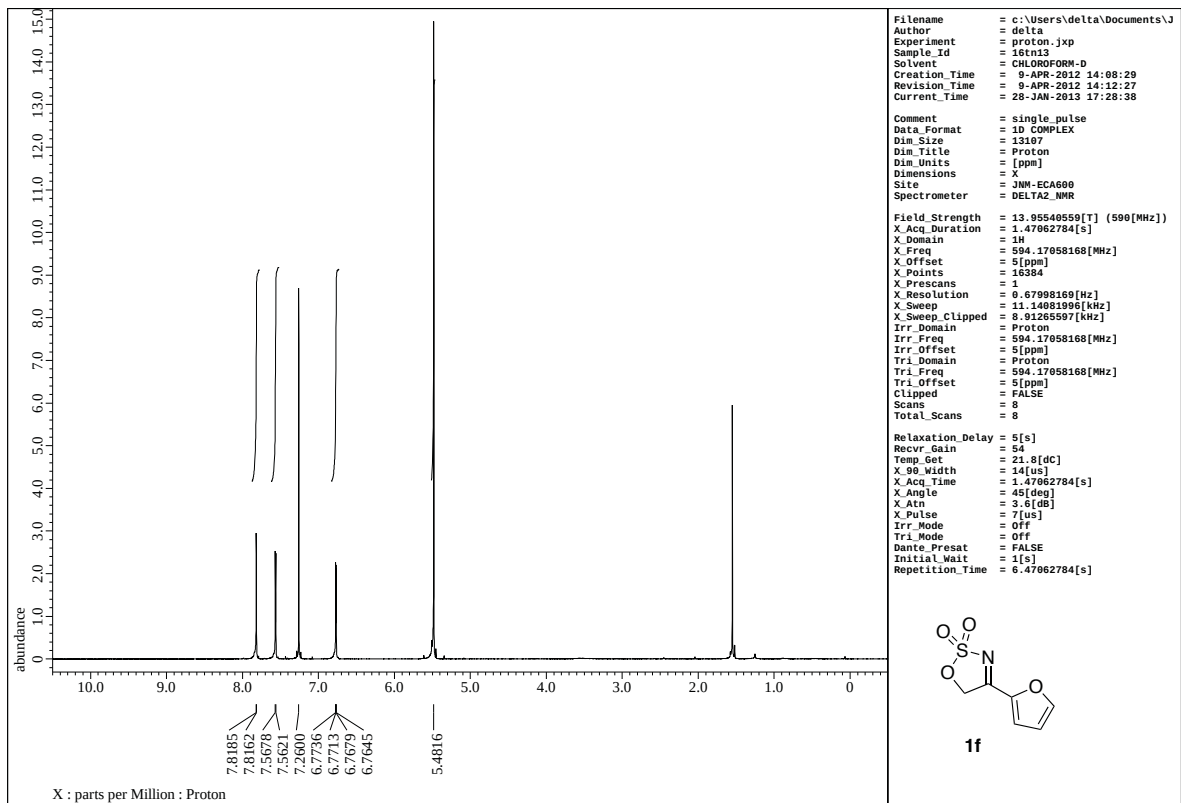
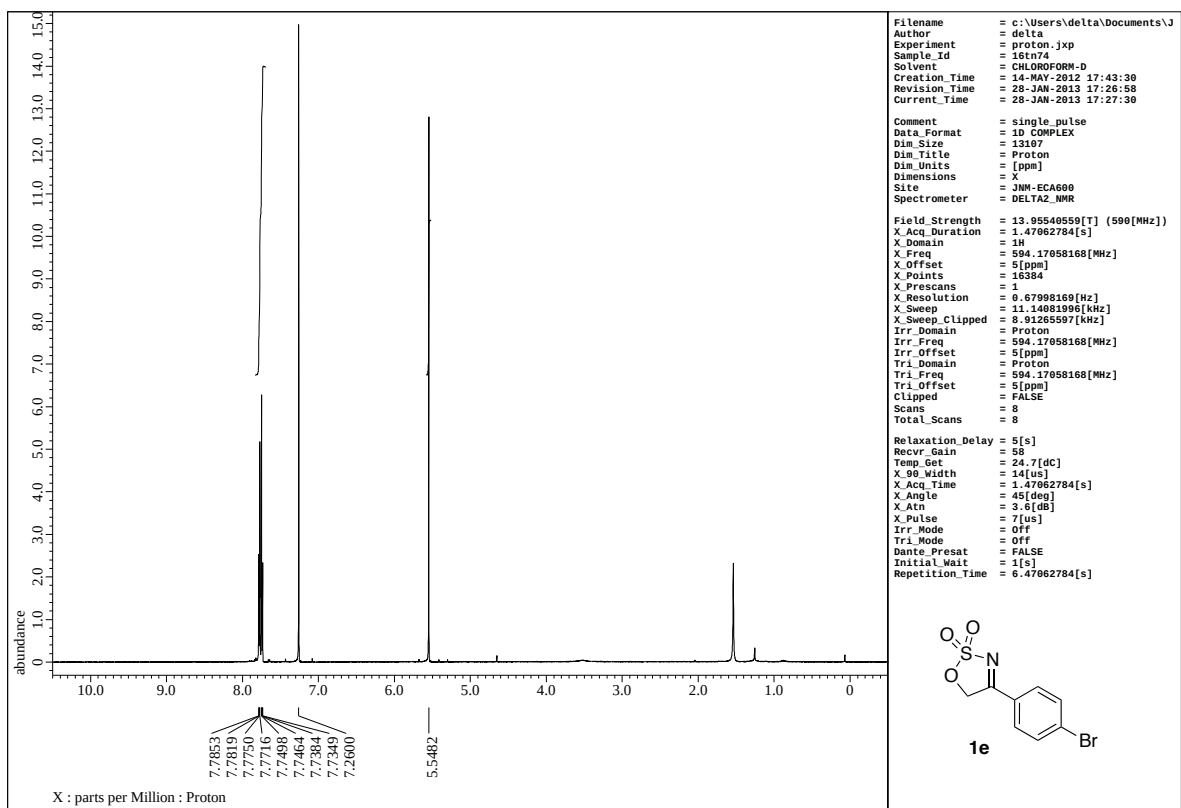
⁹ Sheldrick, G. M. Program for the solution and refinement of crystal structures, University of Göttingen, Göttingen, Germany, 1997.

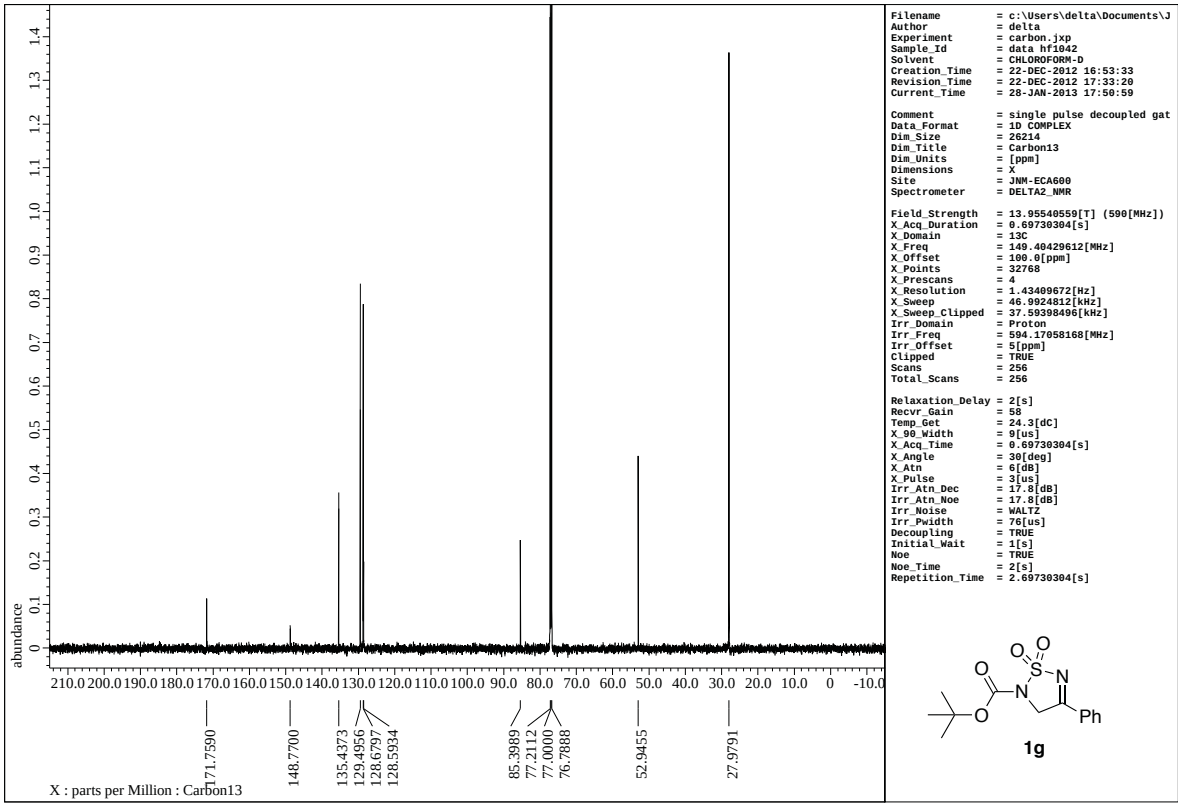
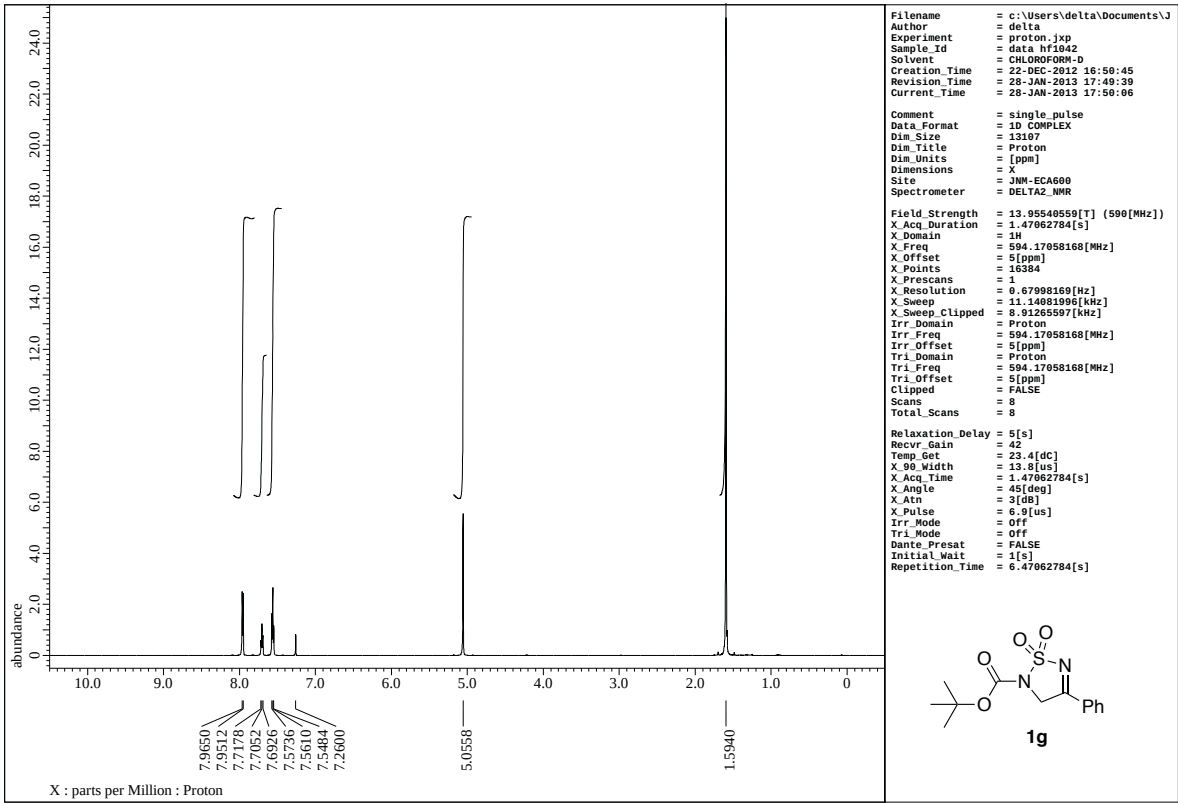
¹⁰ Flack, H. D. *Acta Cryst.* 1983, **A39**, 876.

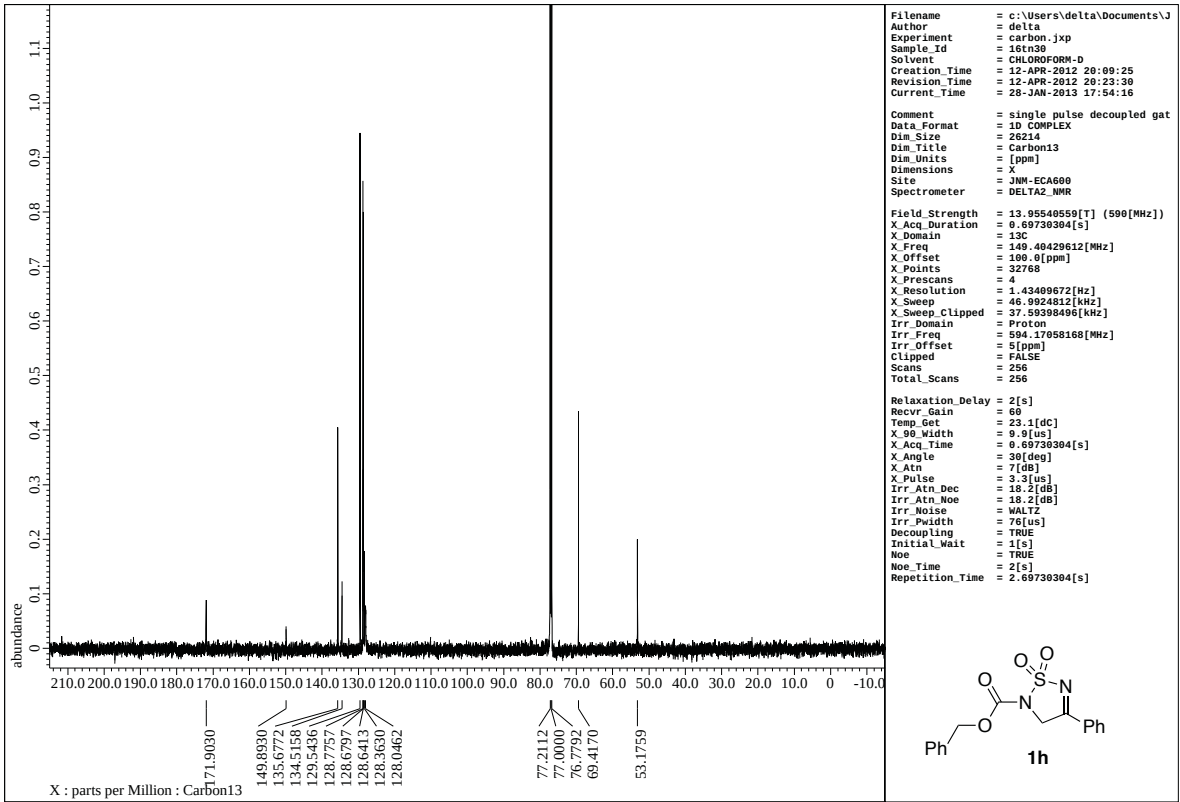
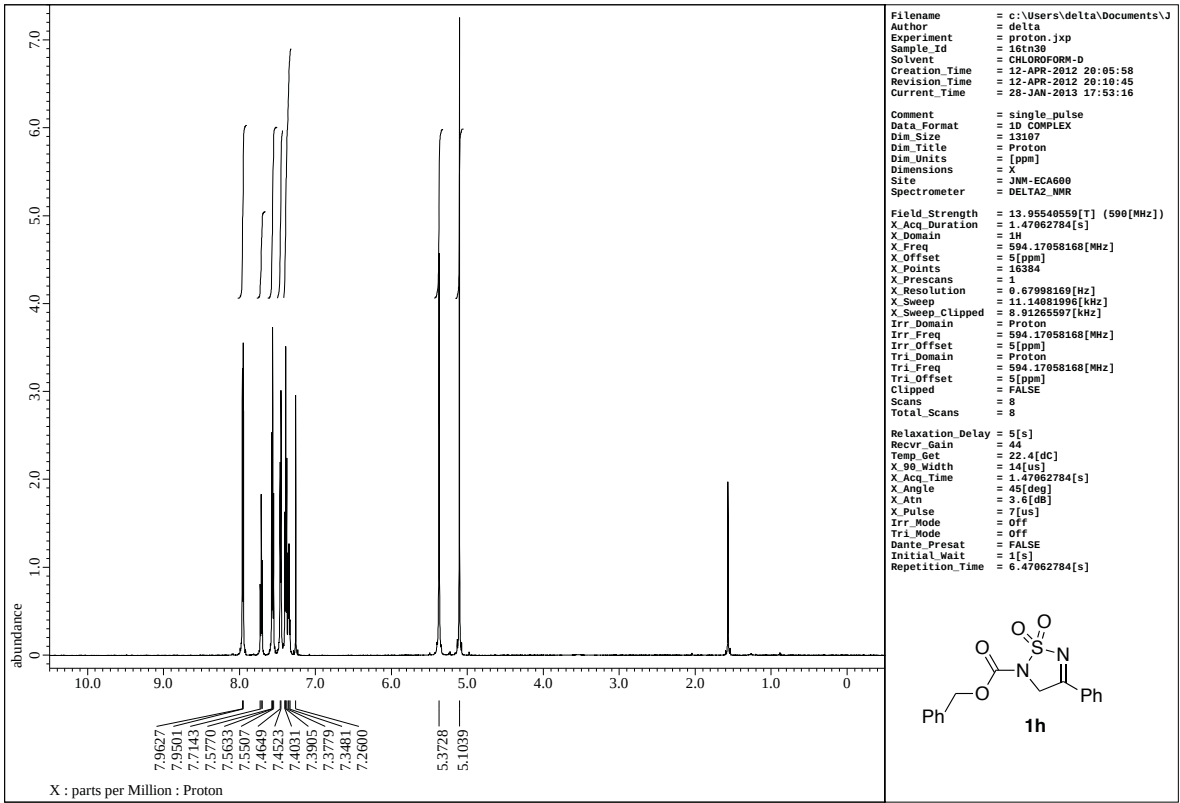
9. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra and chiral HPLC charts

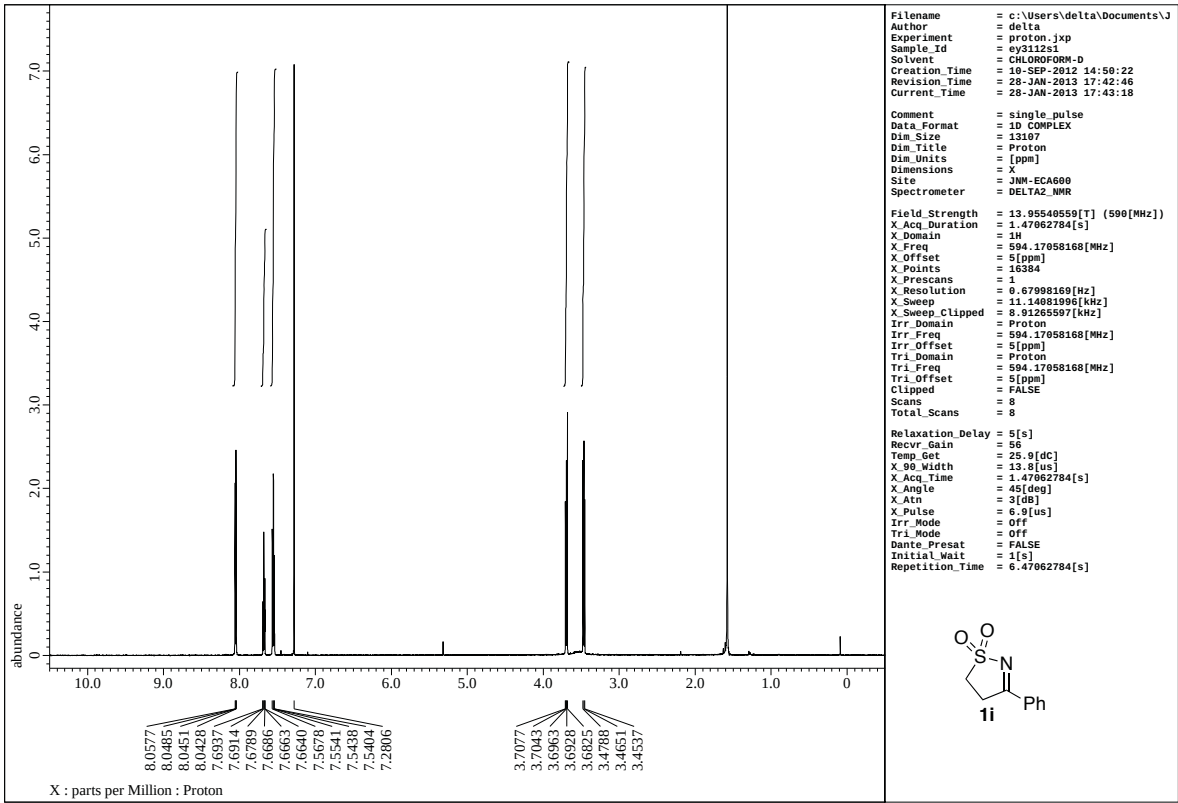


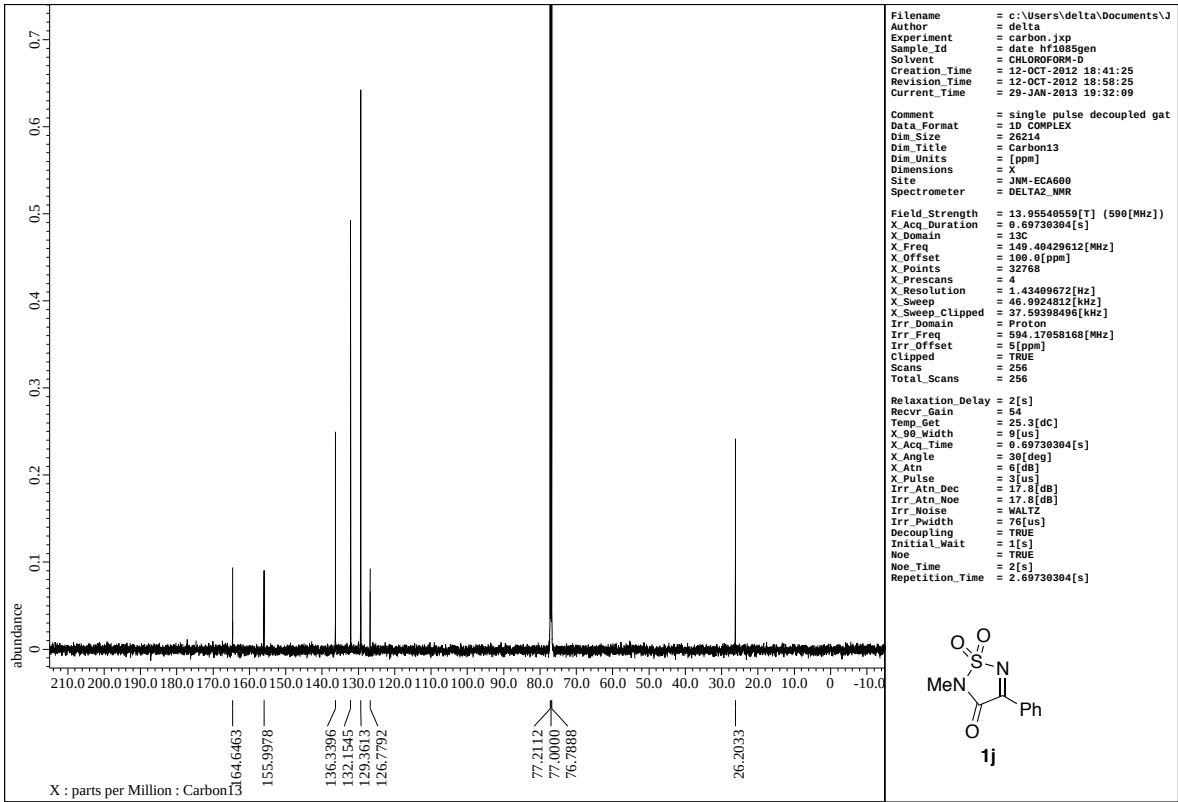
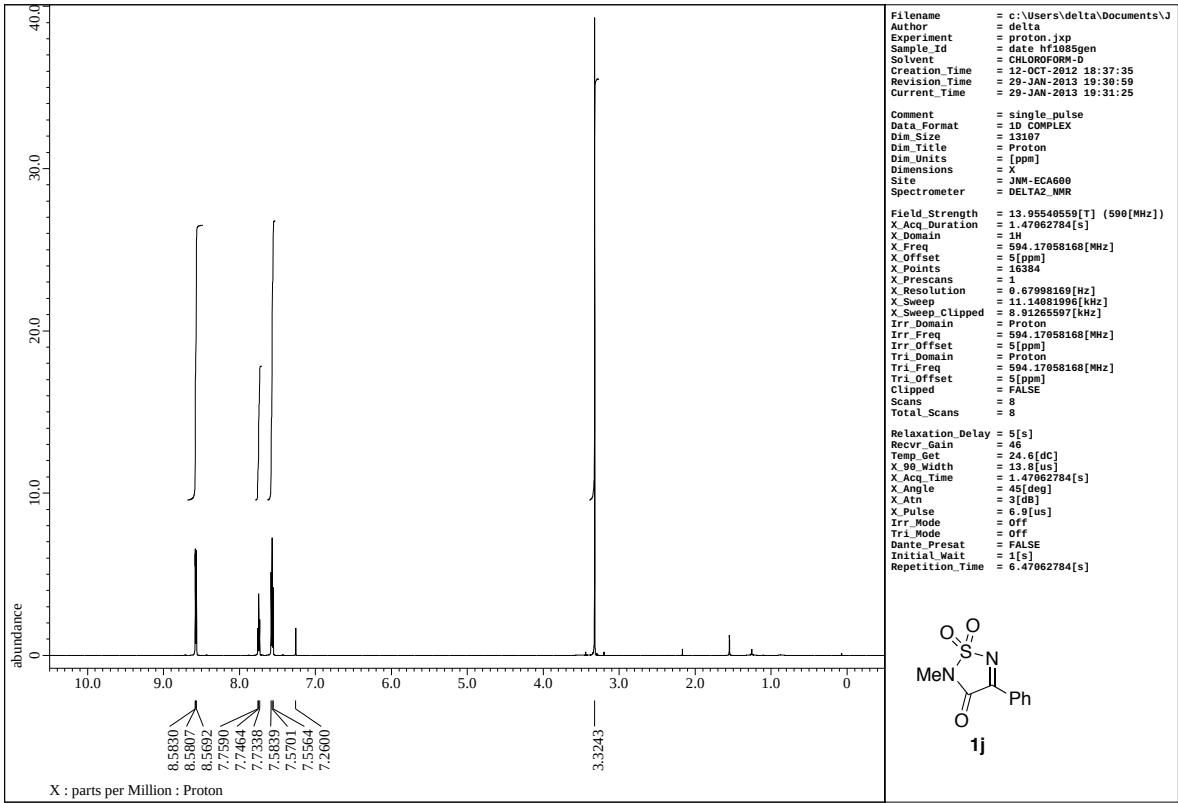


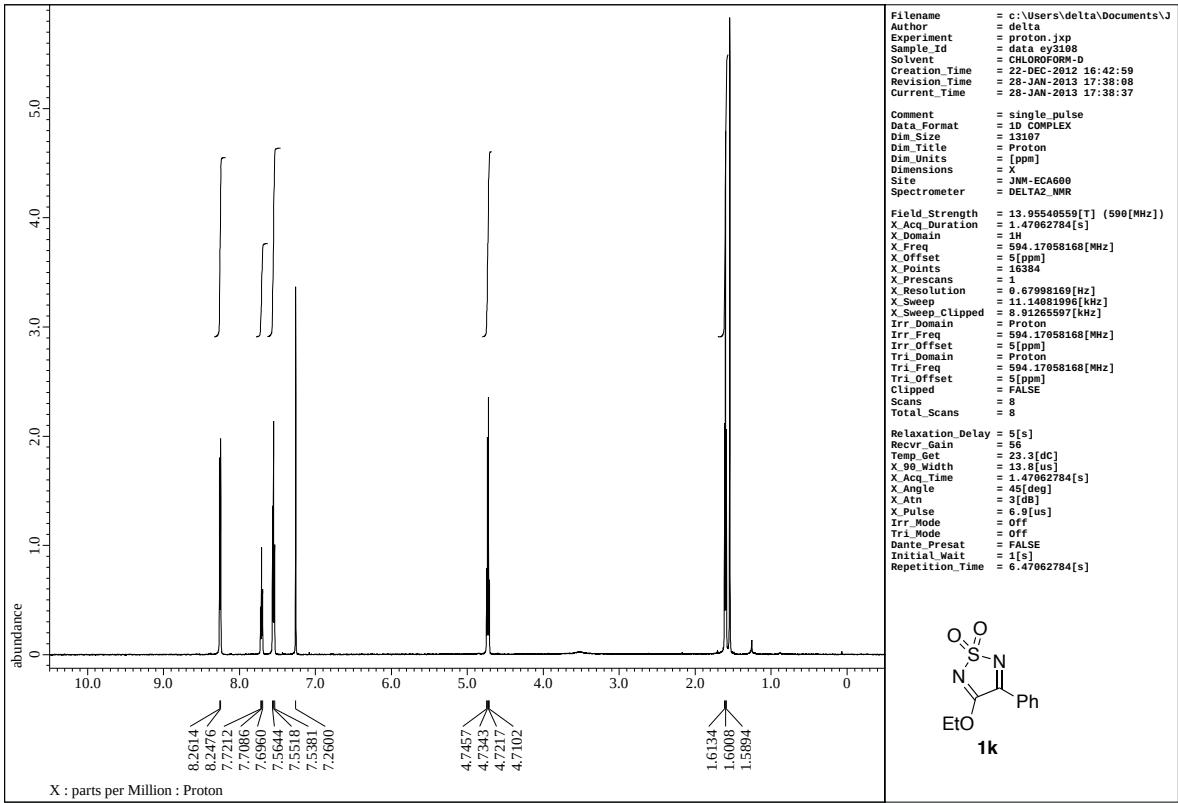


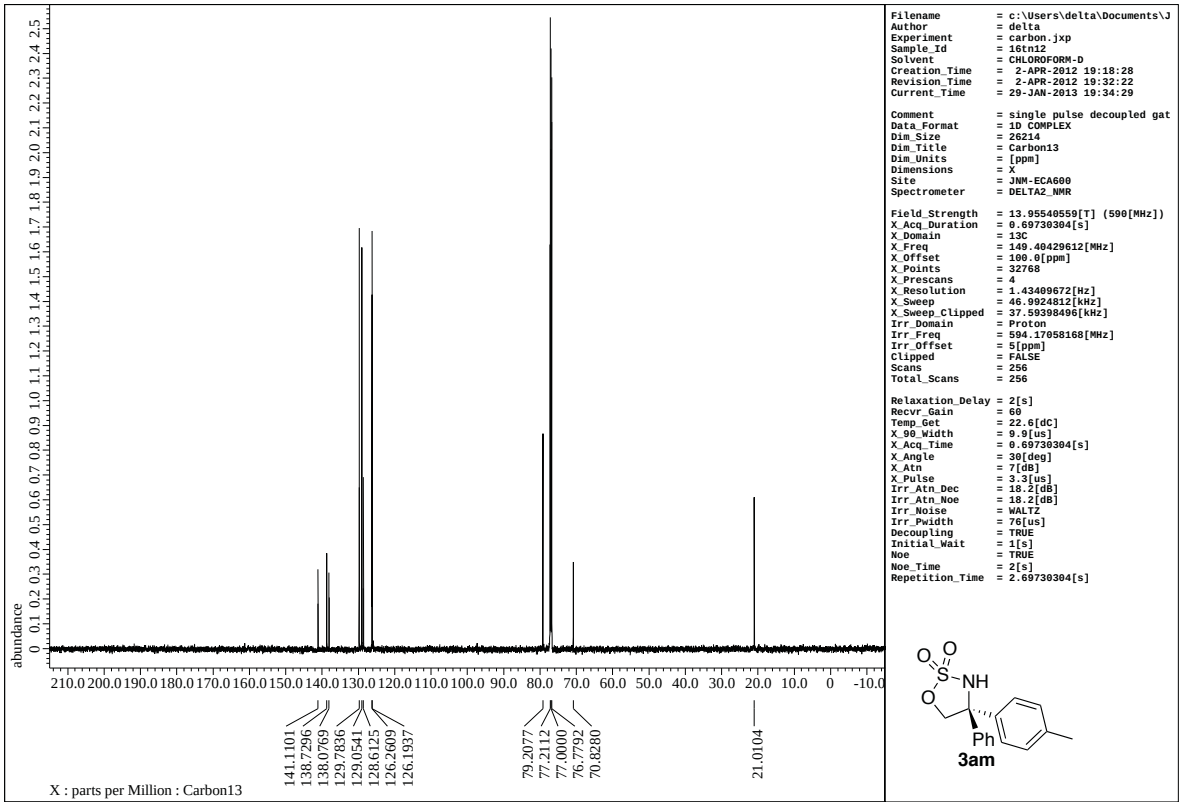
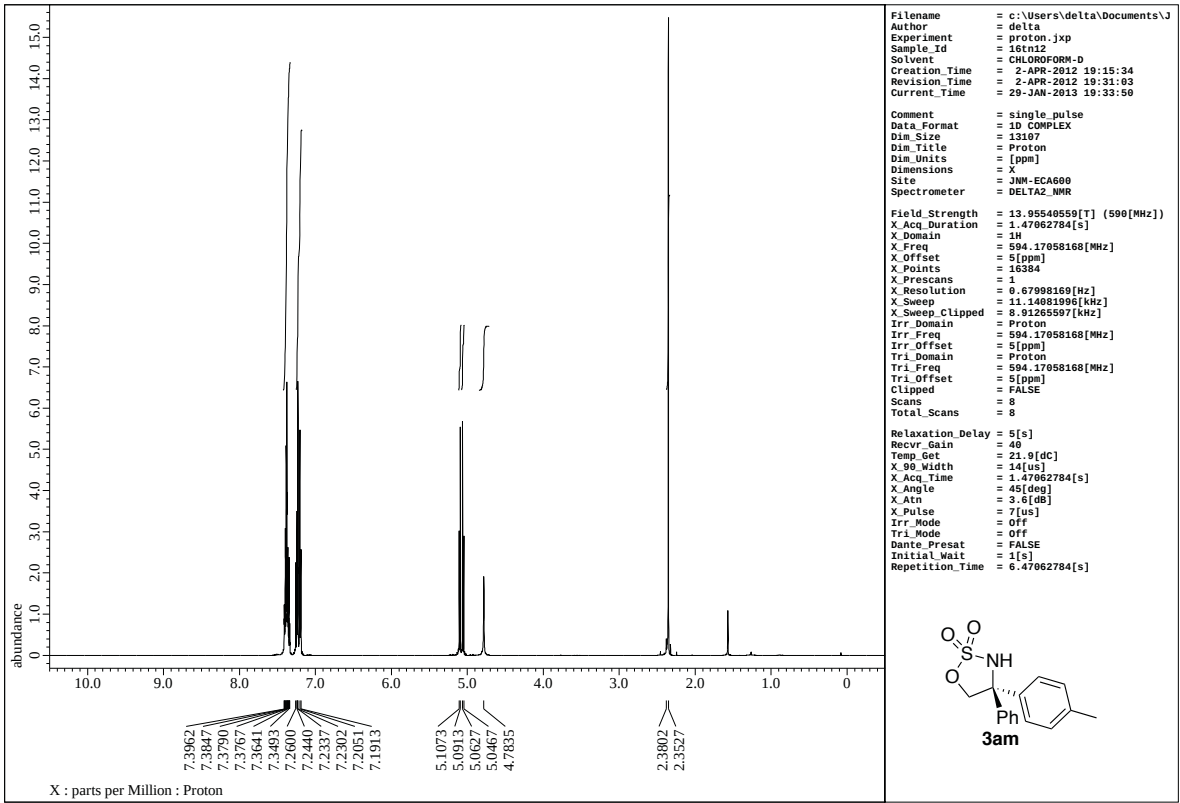


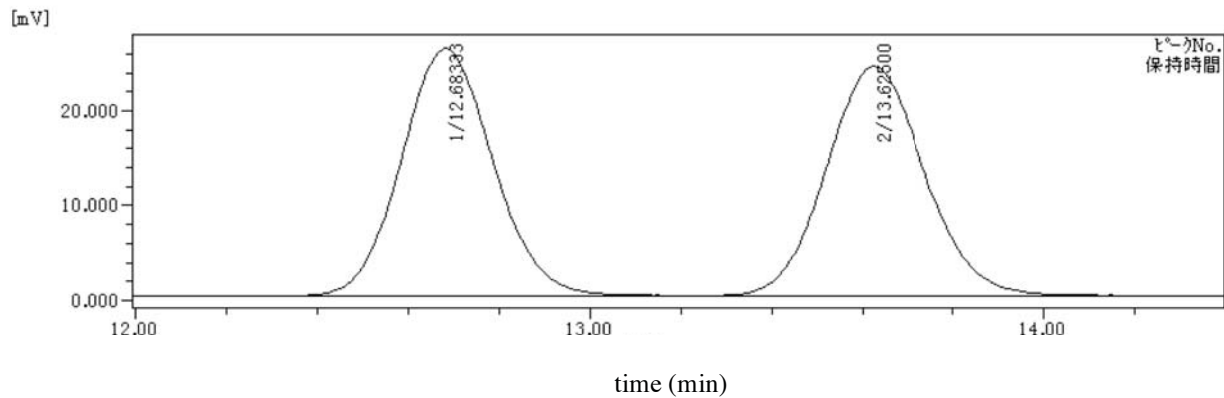
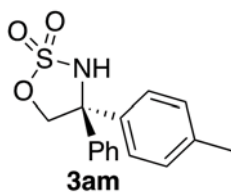




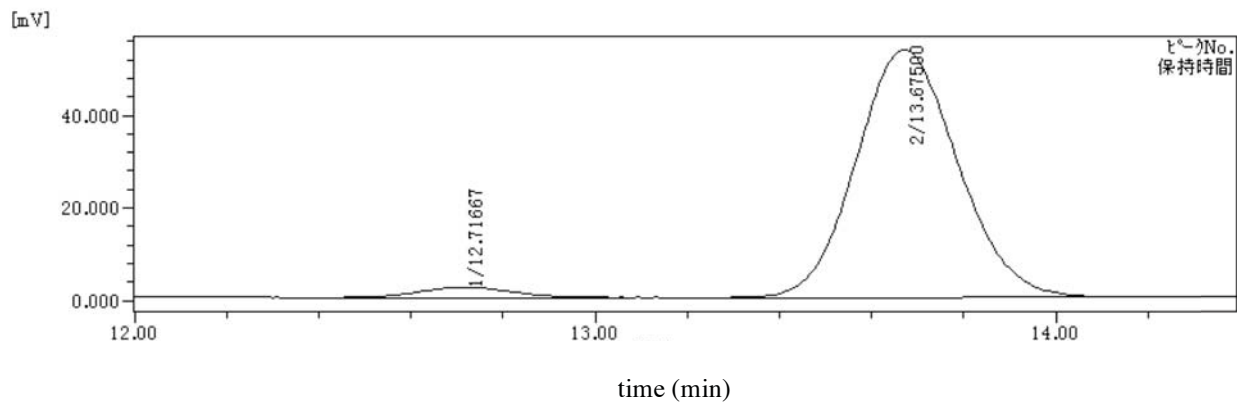




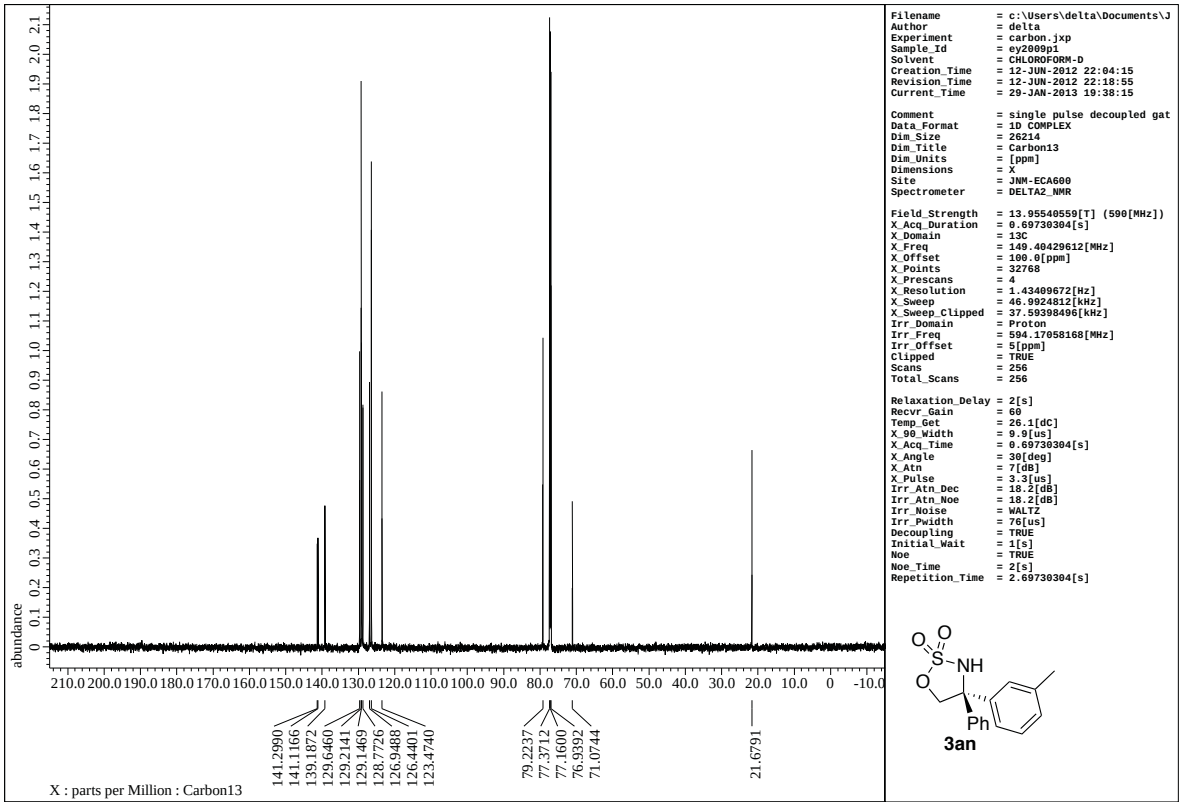
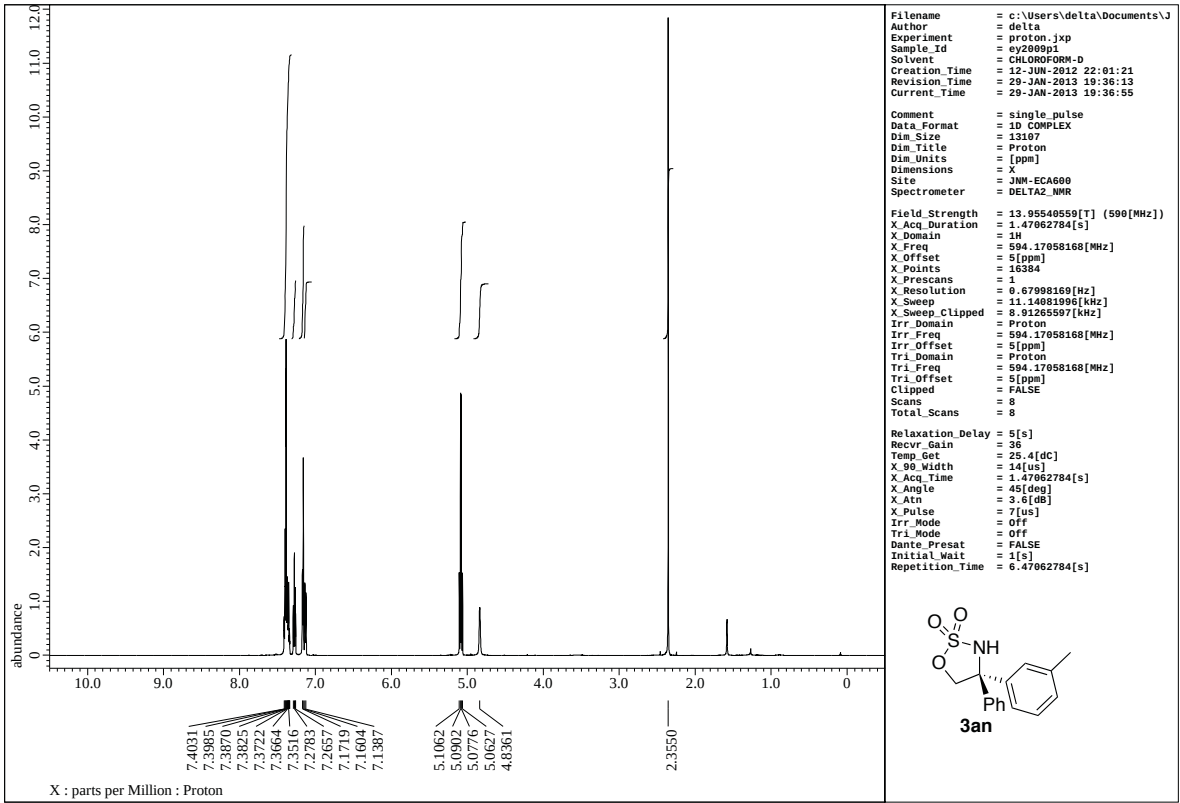


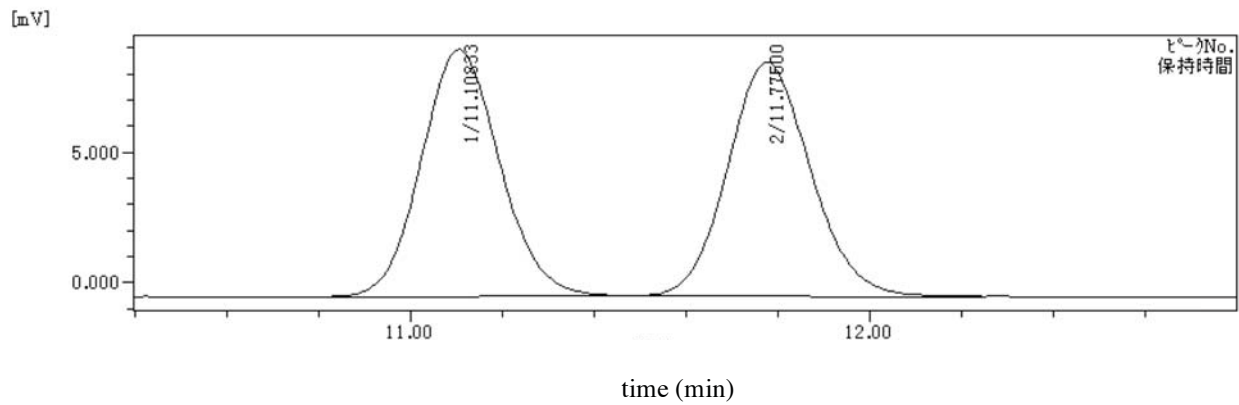
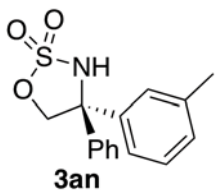


Pk#	Retention Time	Area	Area (%)
1	12.683	365.446	49.957
2	13.625	366.082	50.043

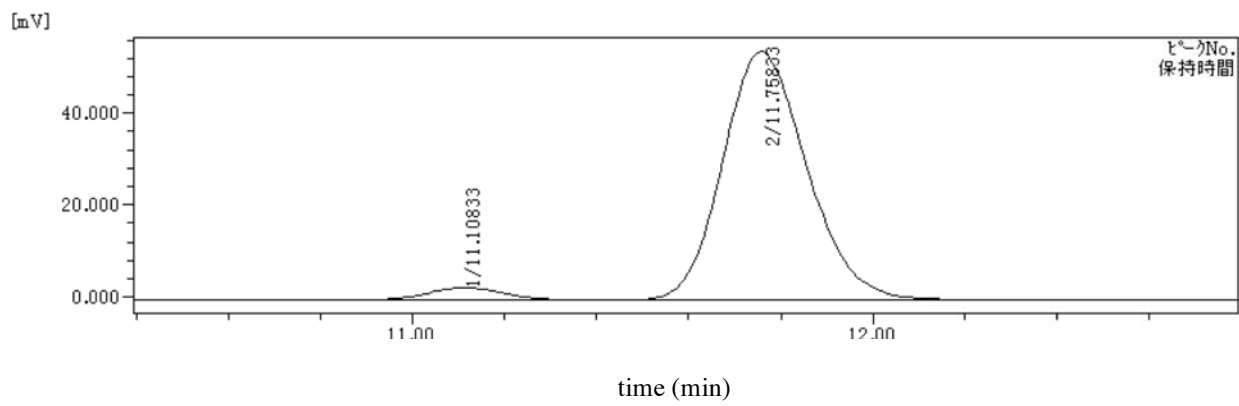


Pk#	Retention Time	Area	Area (%)
1	12.717	31.143	3.647
2	13.675	822.680	96.353

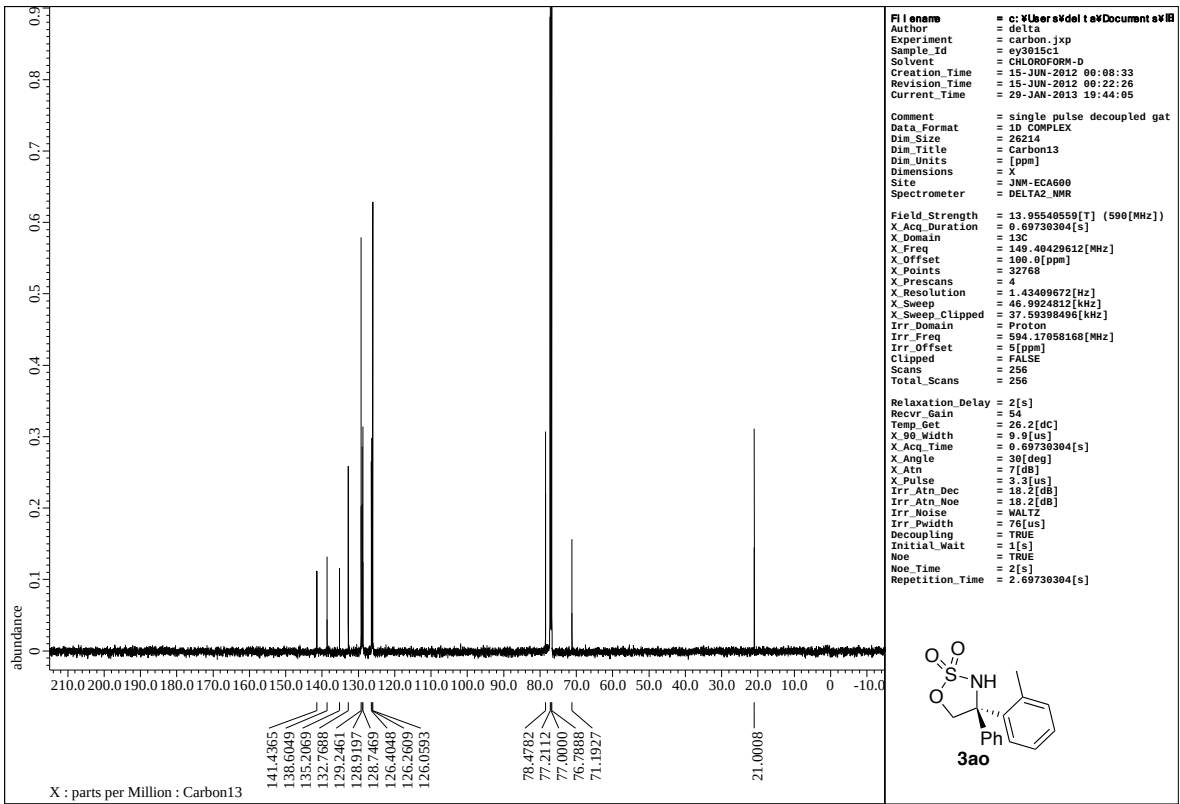
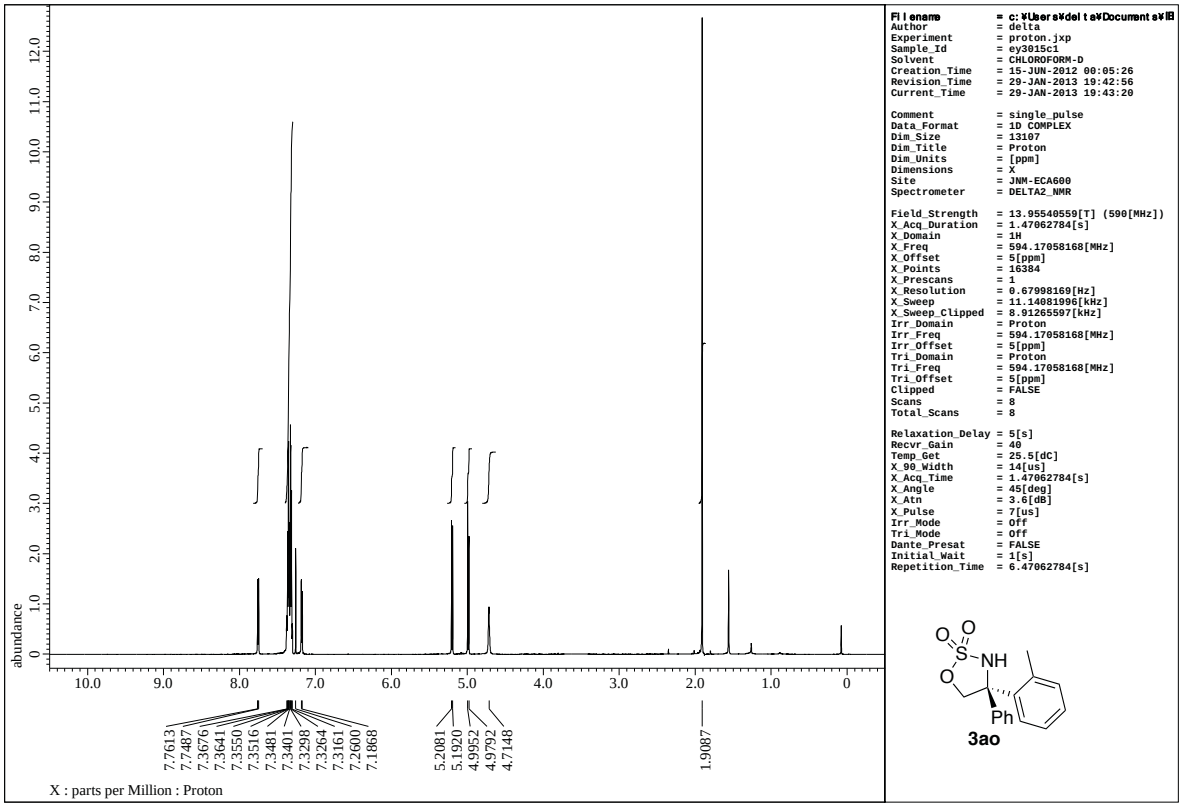


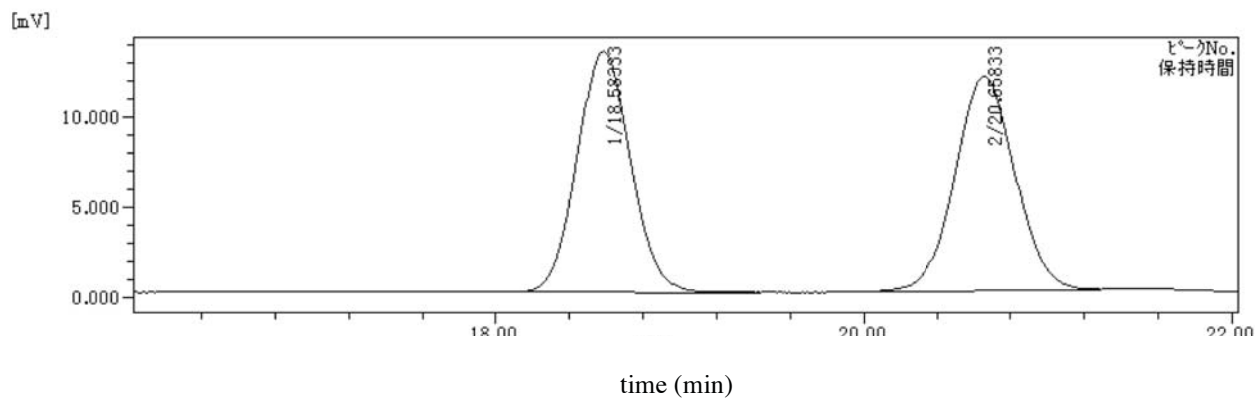
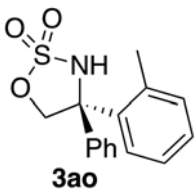


Pk#	Retention Time	Area	Area (%)
1	11.108	112.412	50.023
2	11.775	112.310	49.977

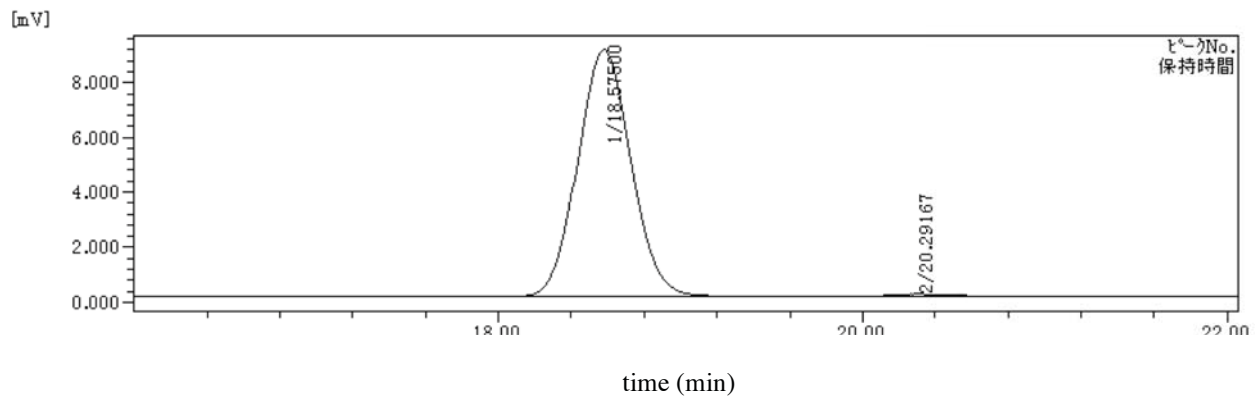


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1	11.108	30.417	4.212
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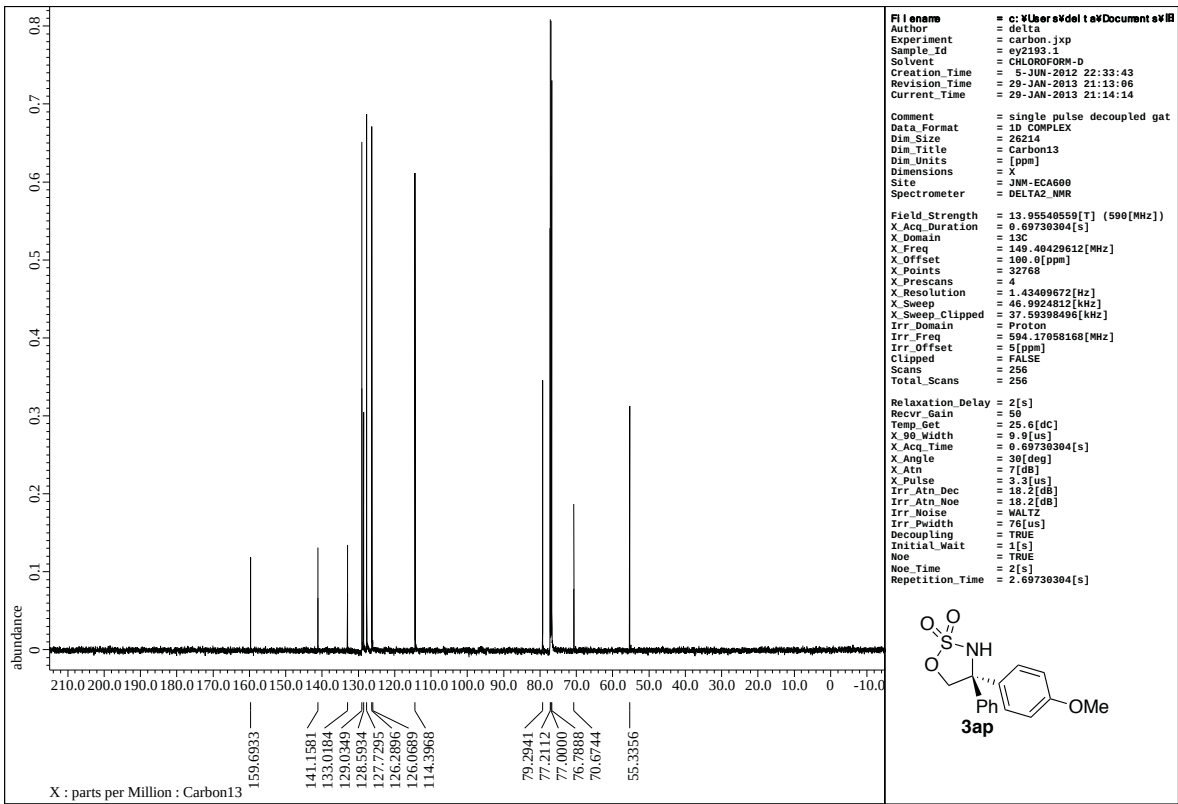
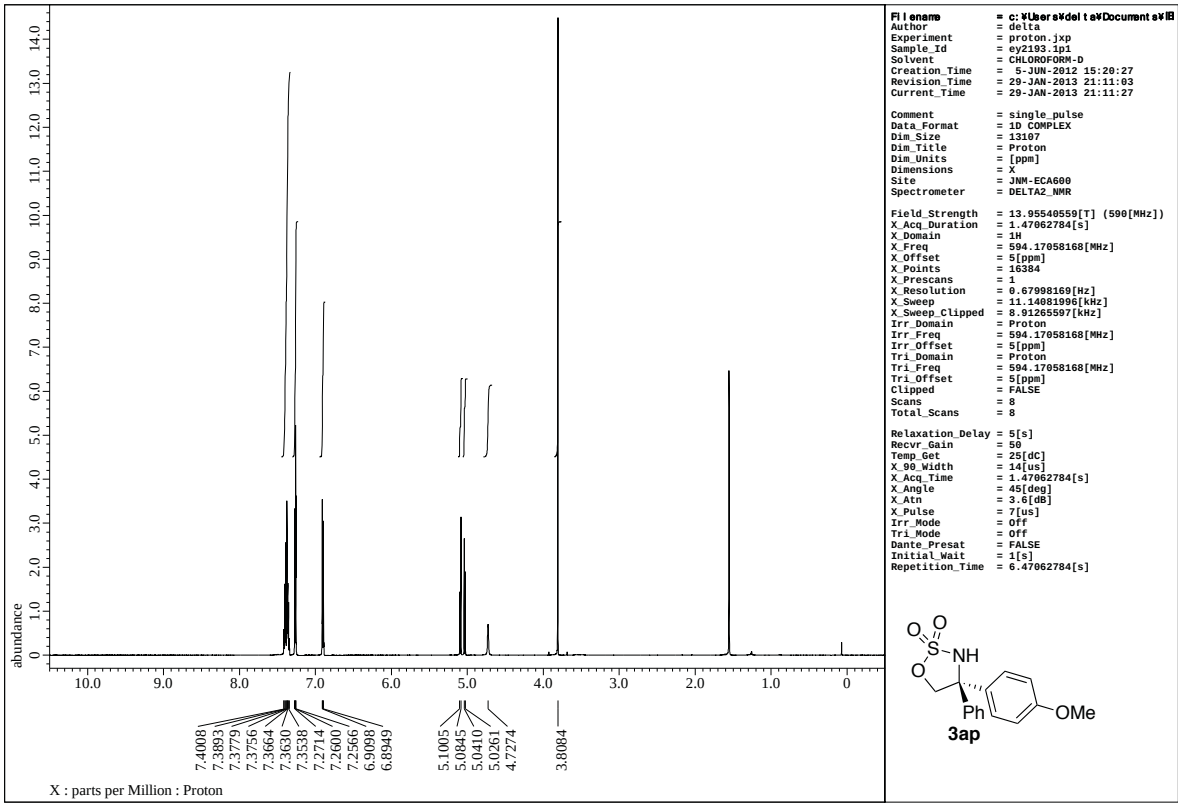


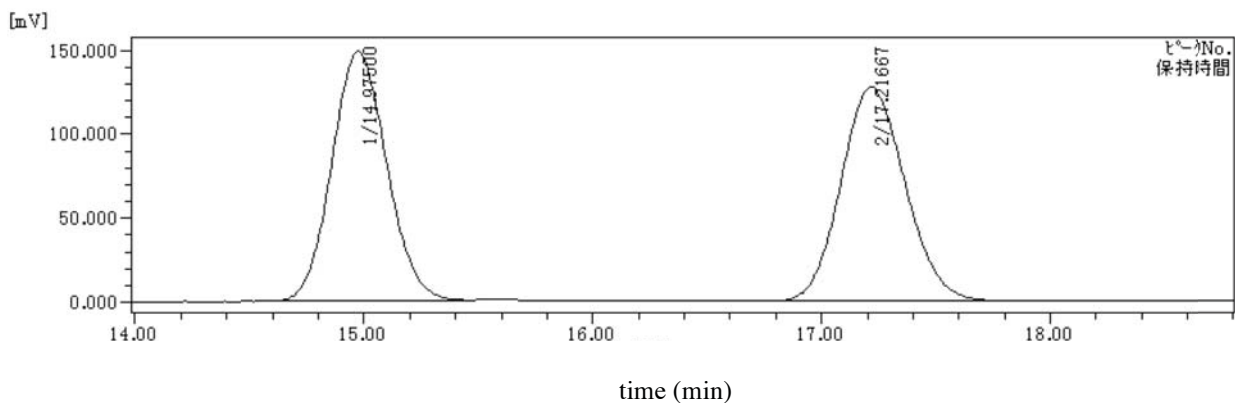
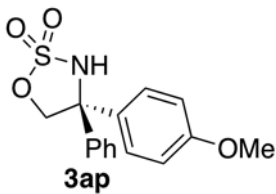


Pk#	Retention Time	Area	Area (%)
1	18.583	268.825	49.823
2	20.658	270.738	50.177

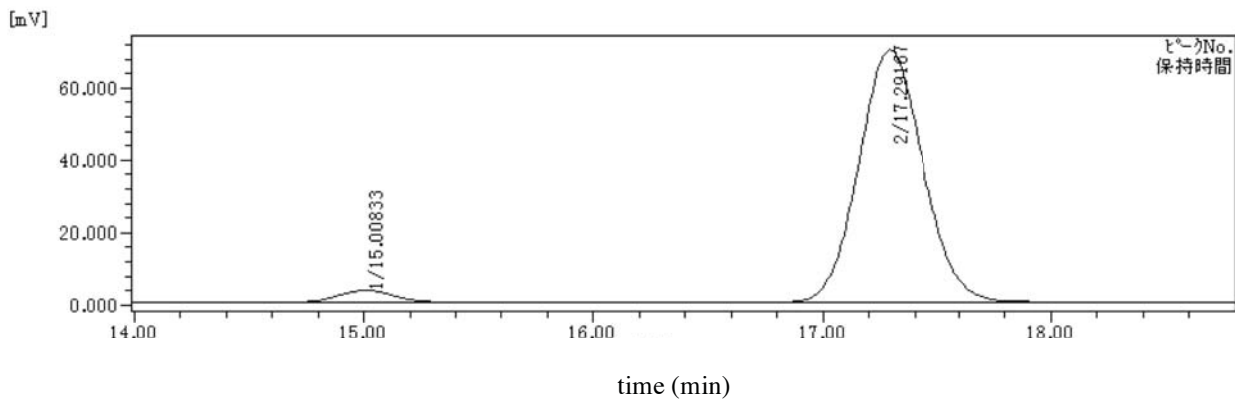


Pk#	Retention Time	Area	Area (%)
1	18.575	182.274	98.868
2	20.292	2.087	1.132

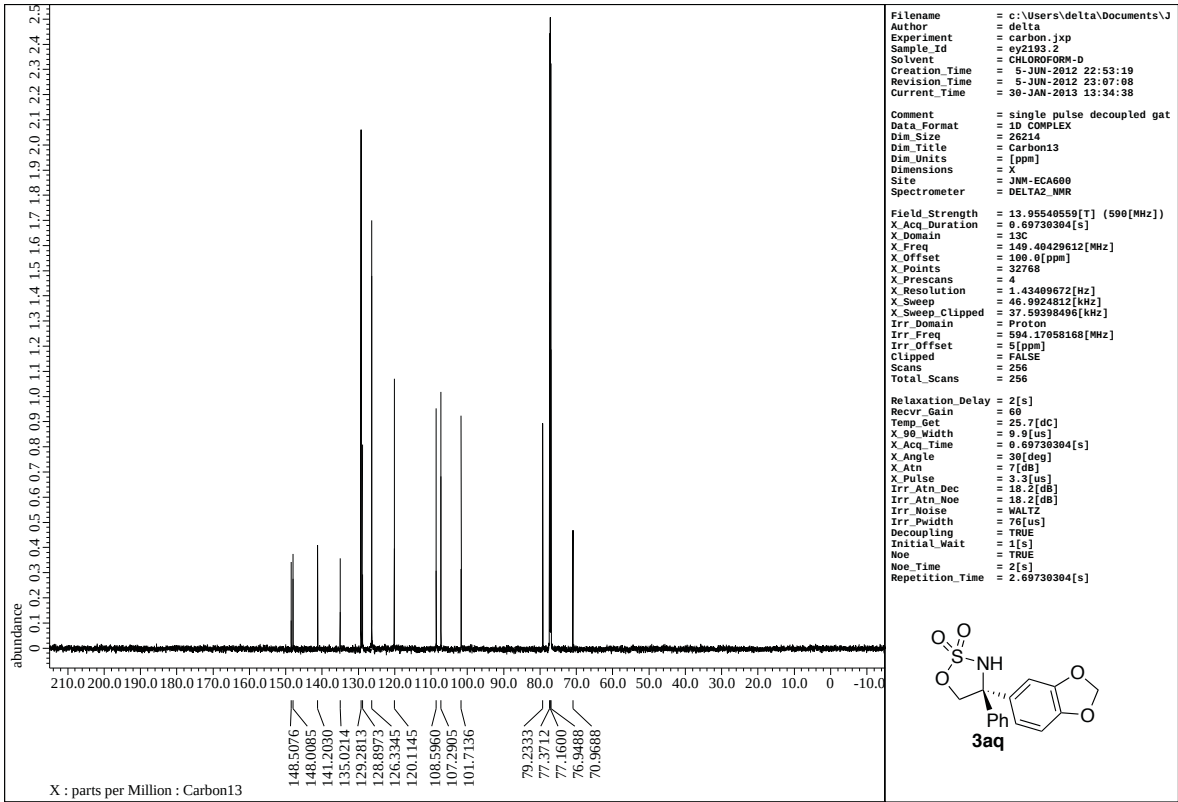
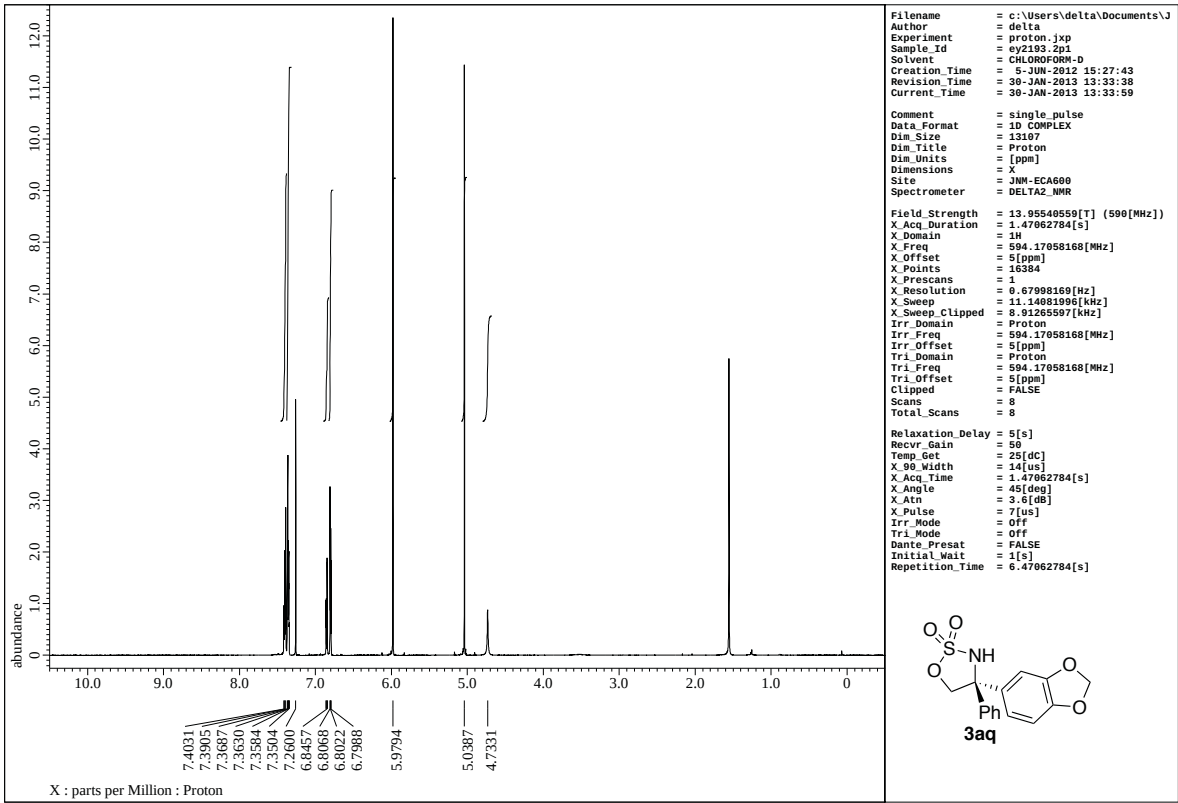


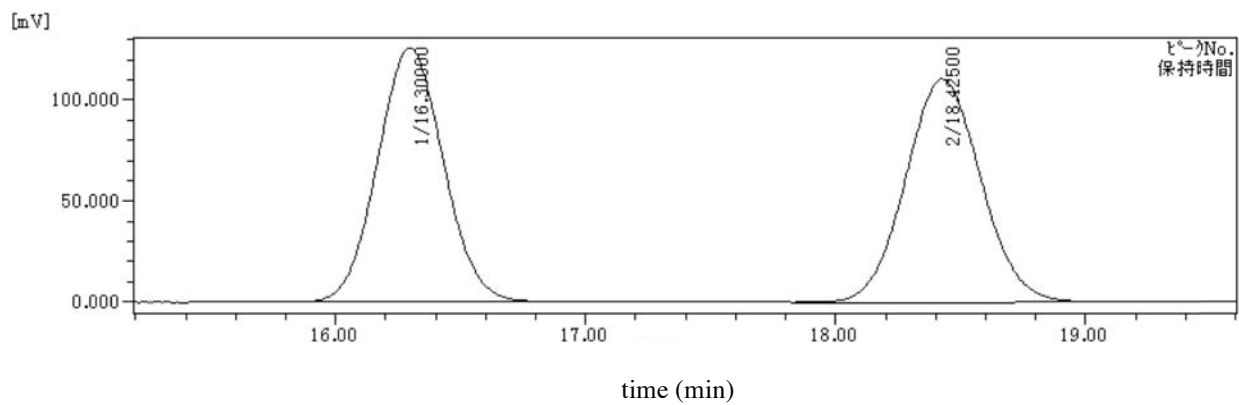
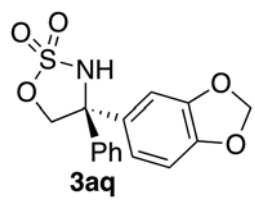


Pk#	Retention Time	Area	Area (%)
1	14.975	2471.009	49.708
2	17.217	2500.057	50.292

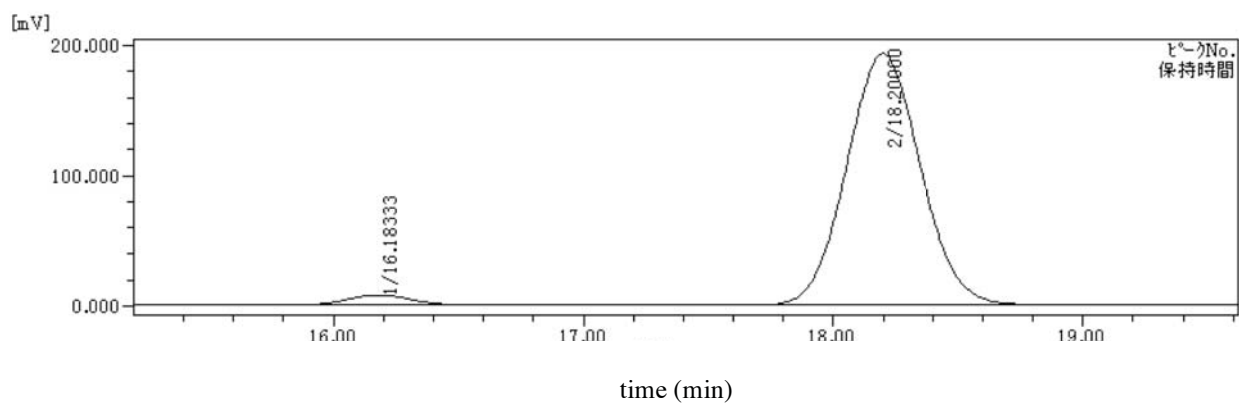


Pk#	Retention Time	Area	Area (%)
1	15.008	55.130	3.871
2	17.292	1369.055	96.129

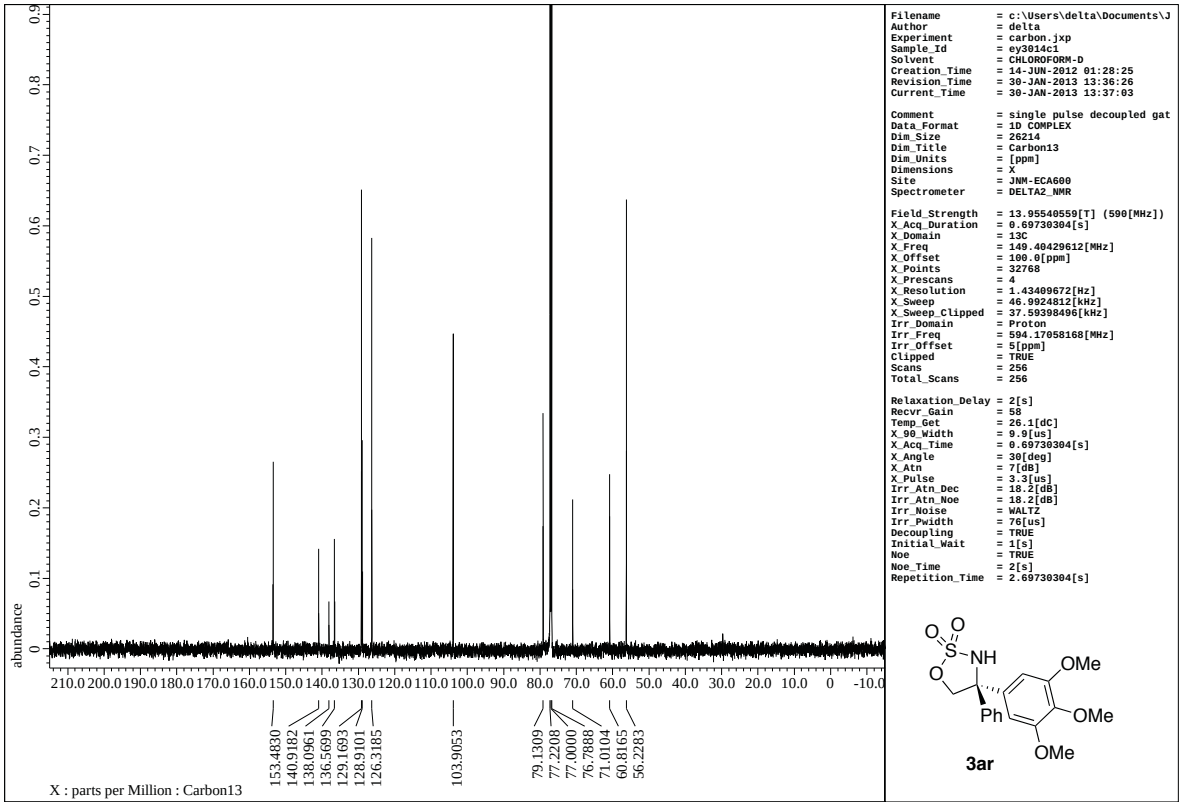
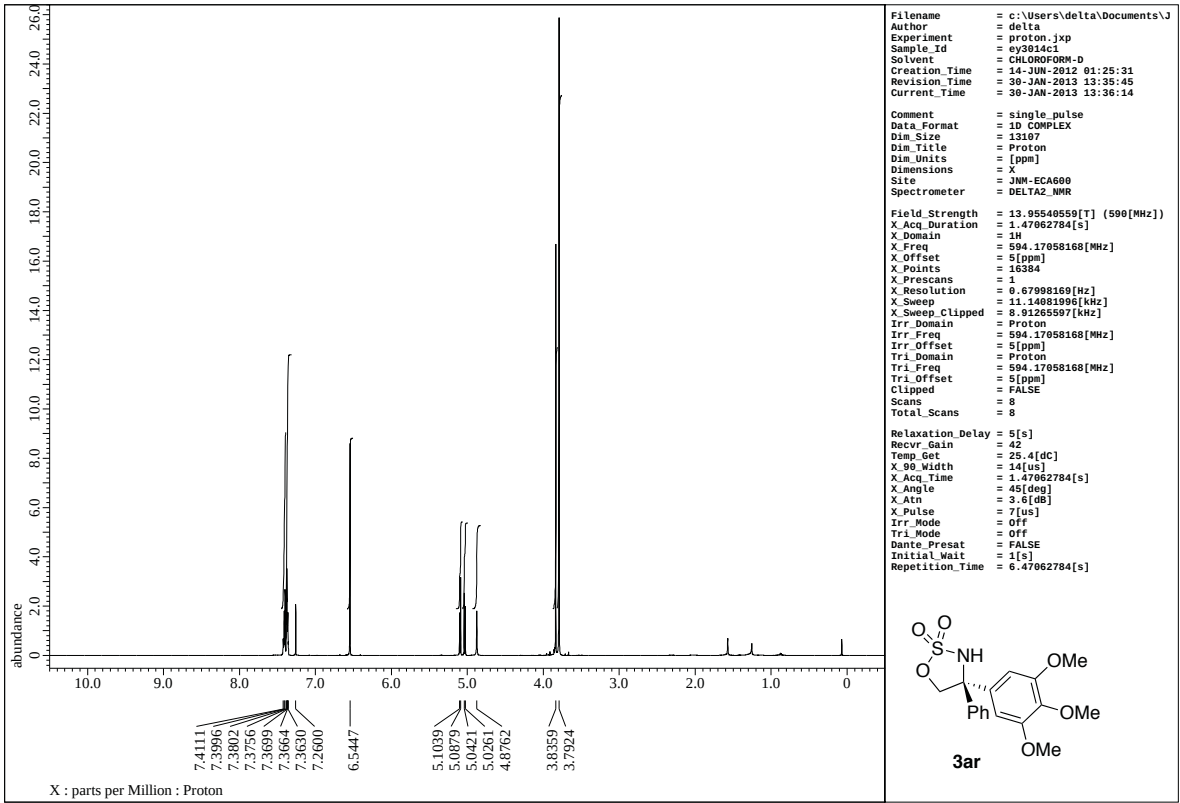


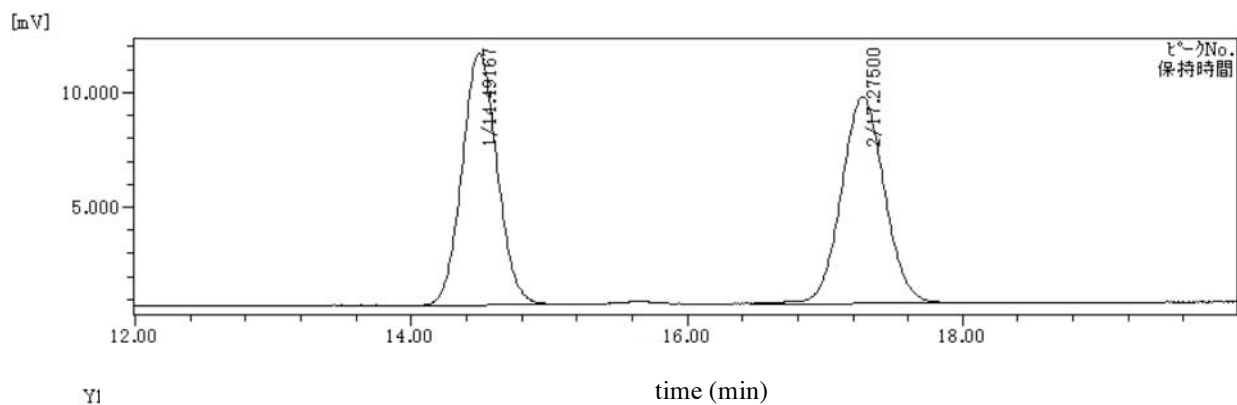
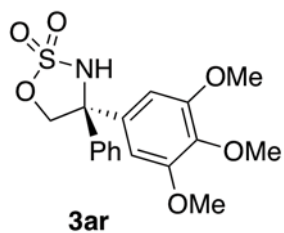


Pk#	Retention Time	Area	Area (%)
1	16.300	2318.046	49.880
2	18.425	2329.213	50.120

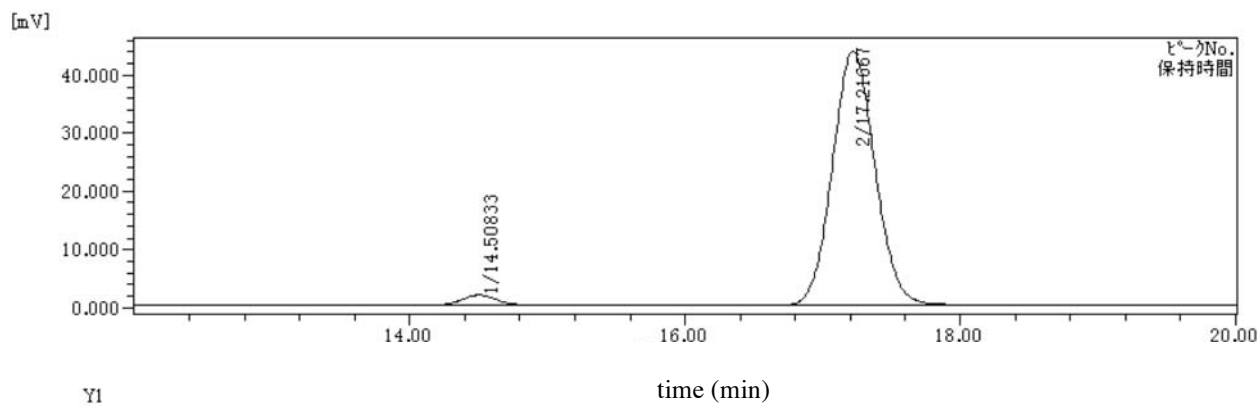


Pk#	Retention Time	Area	Area (%)
1	16.183	140.094	3.398
2	18.200	3983.220	96.602

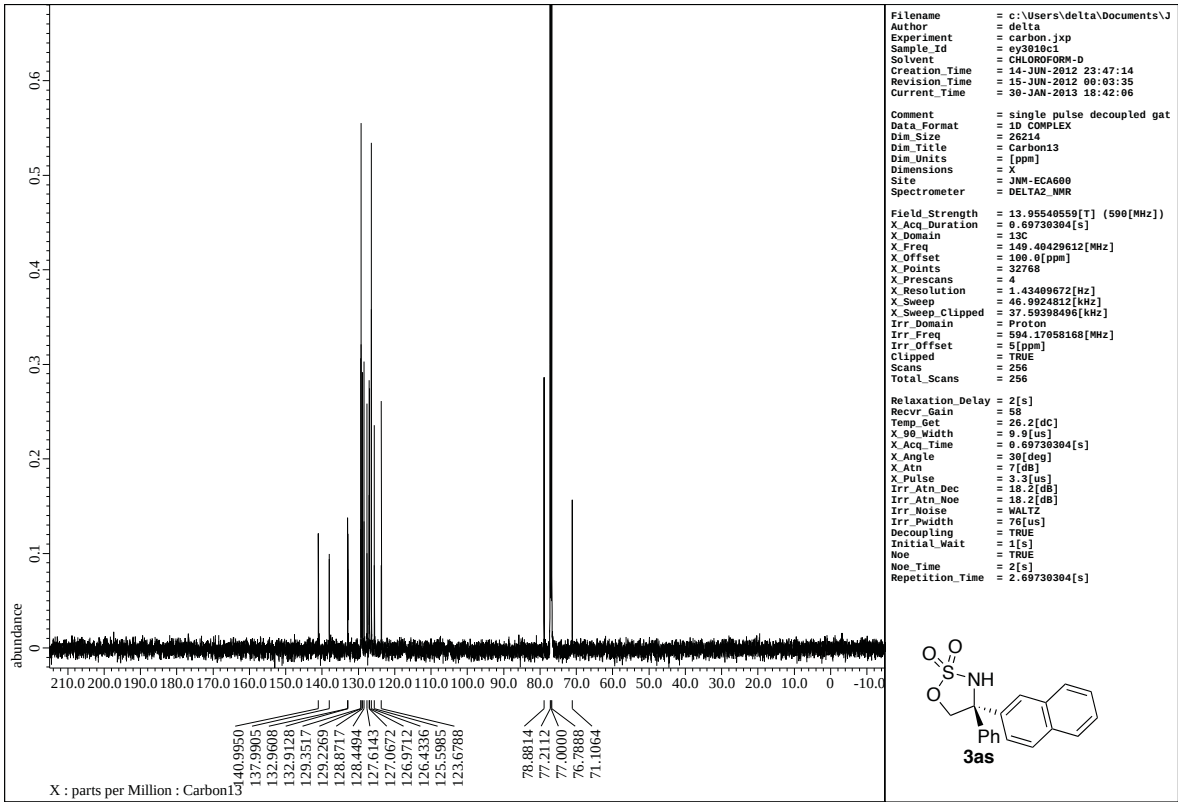
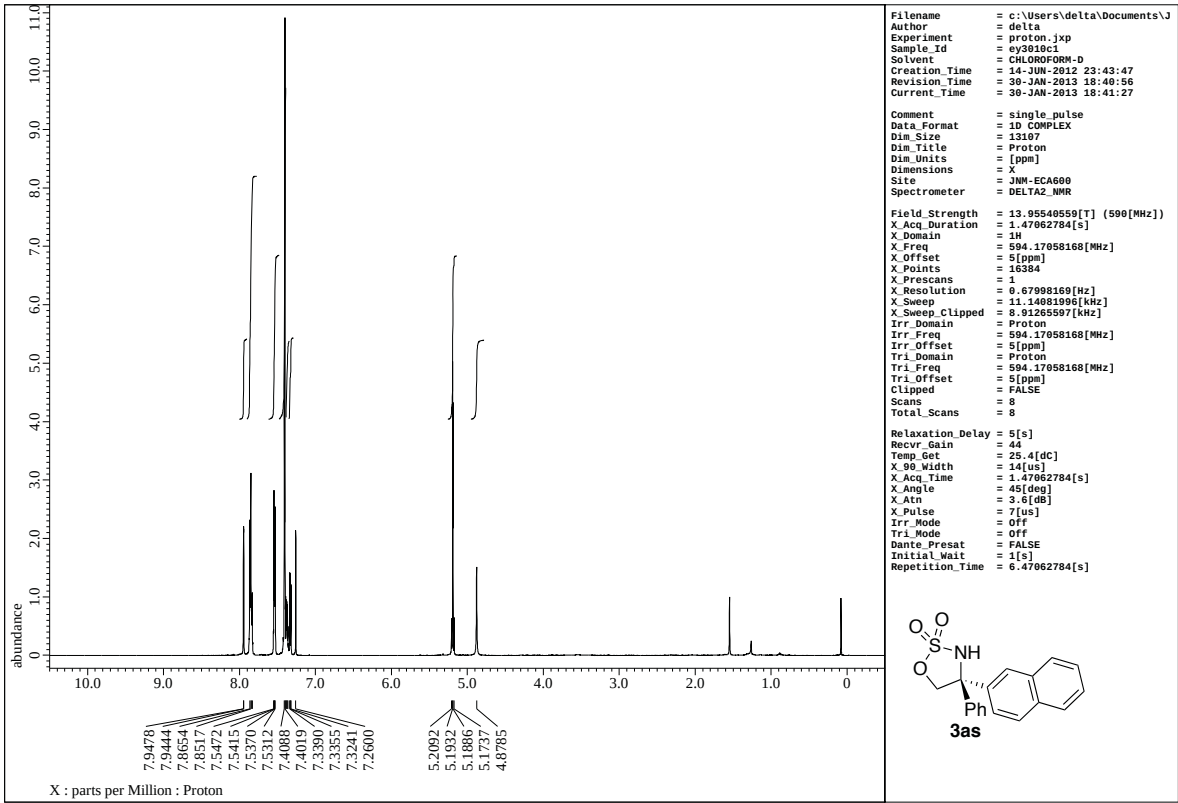


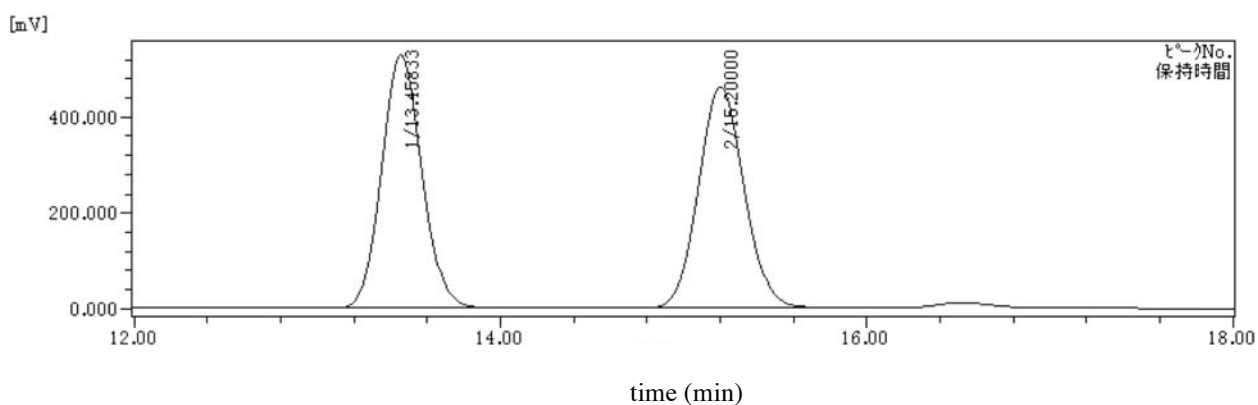
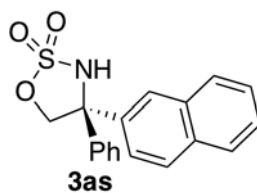


Pk#	Retention Time	Area	Area (%)
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2	17.275	193.725	50.066

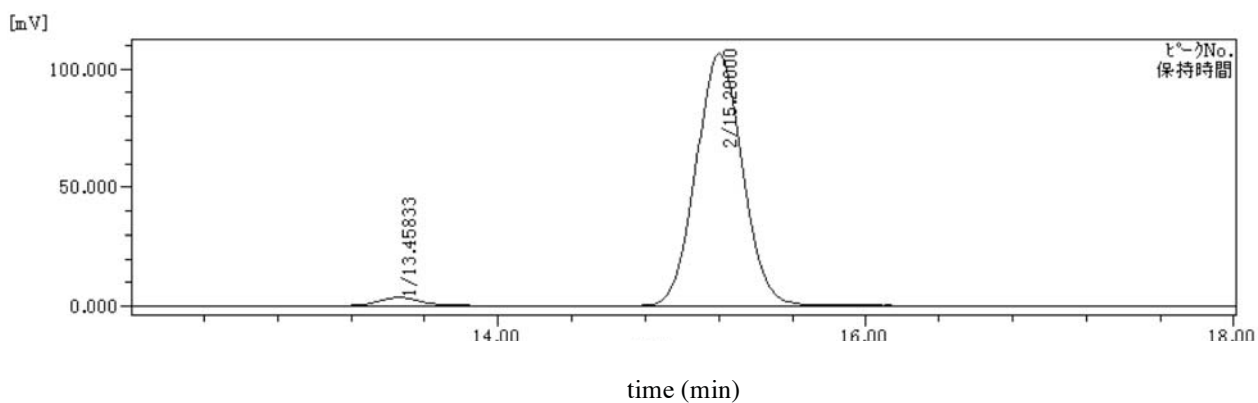


Pk#	Retention Time	Area	Area (%)
1	14.508	30.931	3.190
2	17.217	938.690	96.810

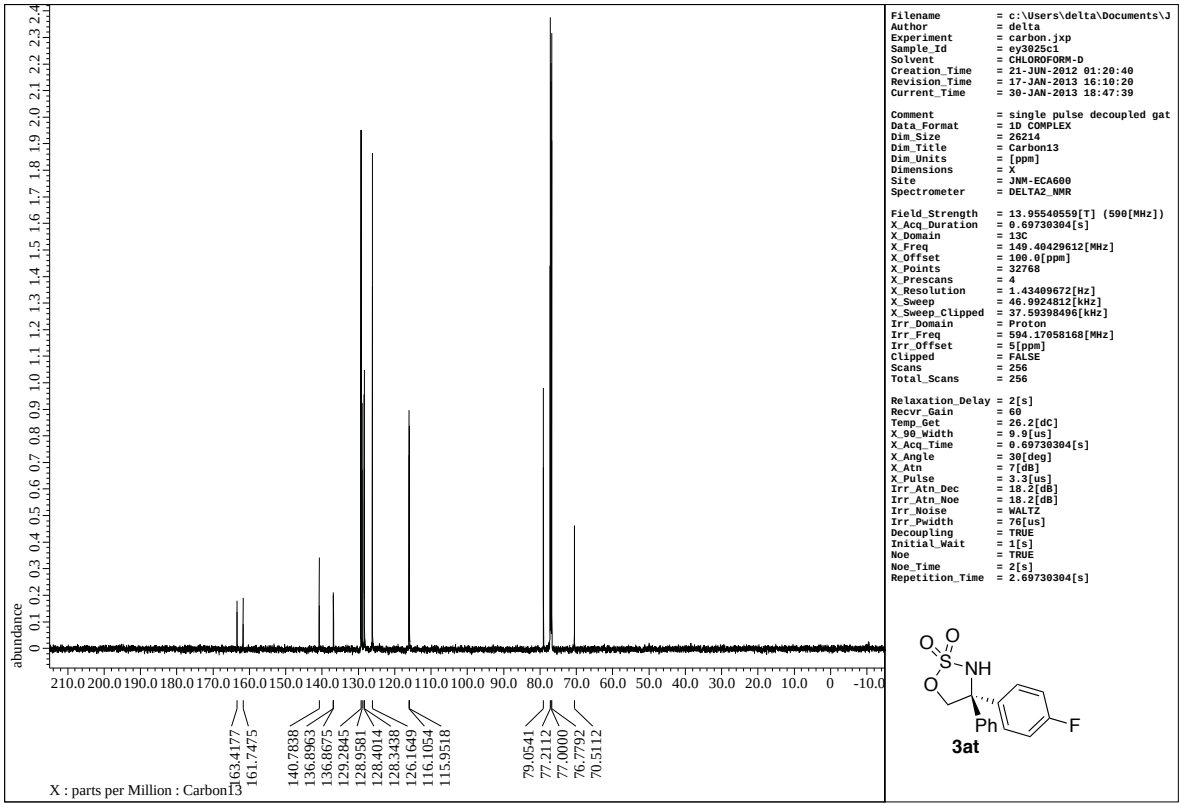
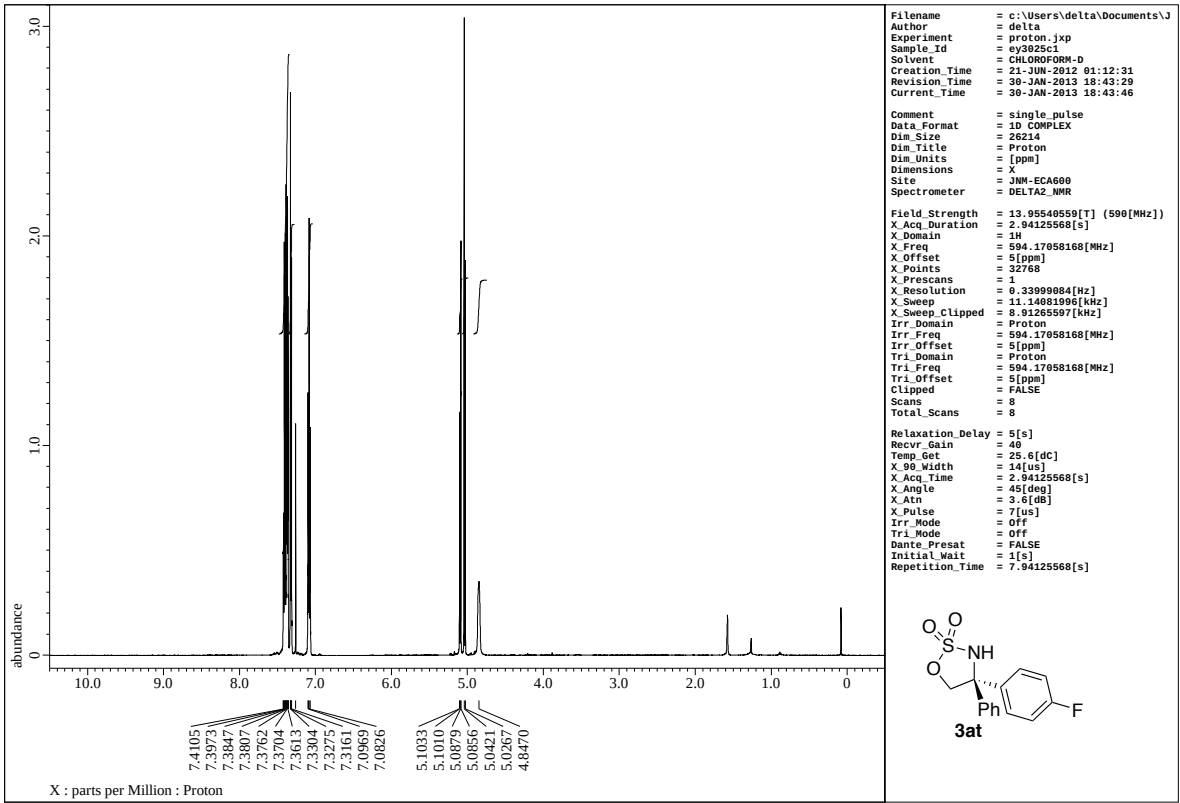


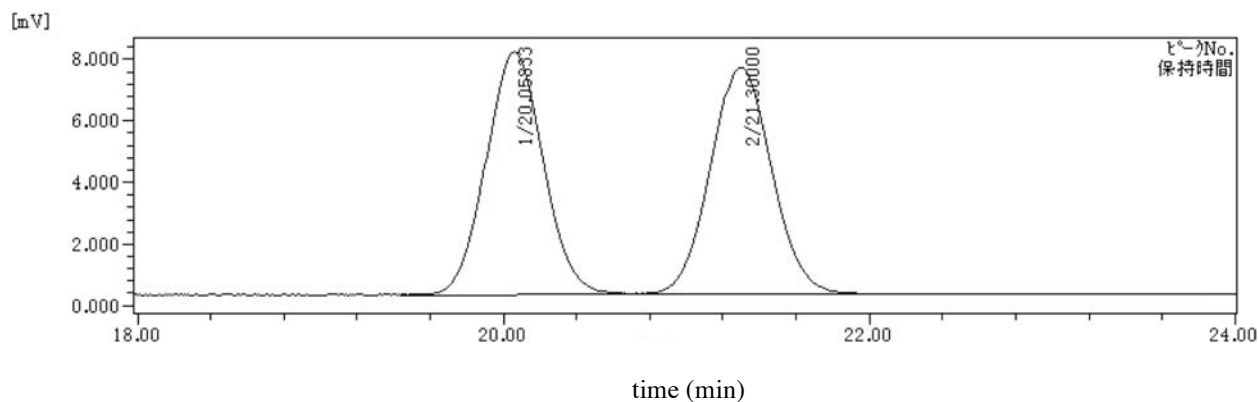
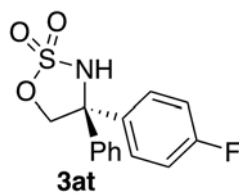


Pk#	Retention Time	Area	Area (%)
1	13.458	8139.112	50.102
2	15.200	8105.957	49.898

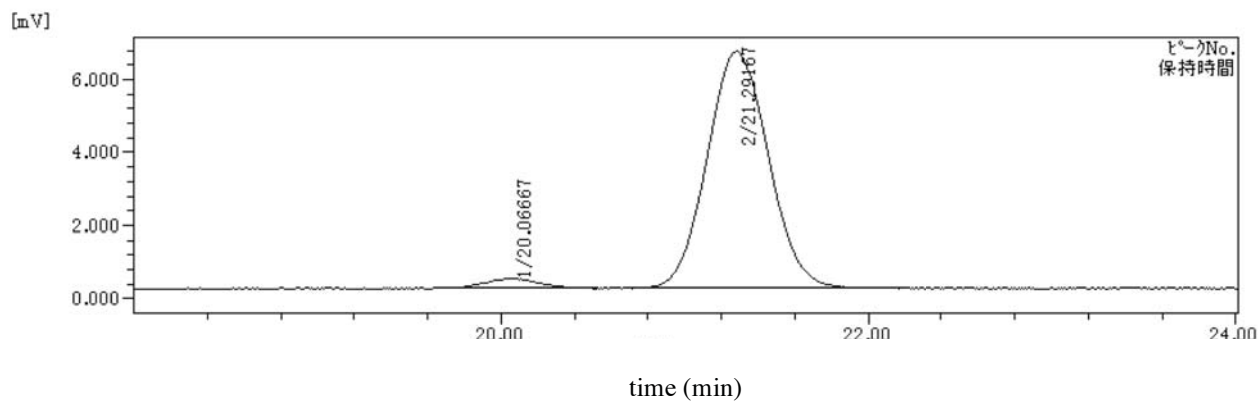


Pk#	Retention Time	Area	Area (%)
1	13.458	54.400	2.852
2	15.200	1852.954	97.148

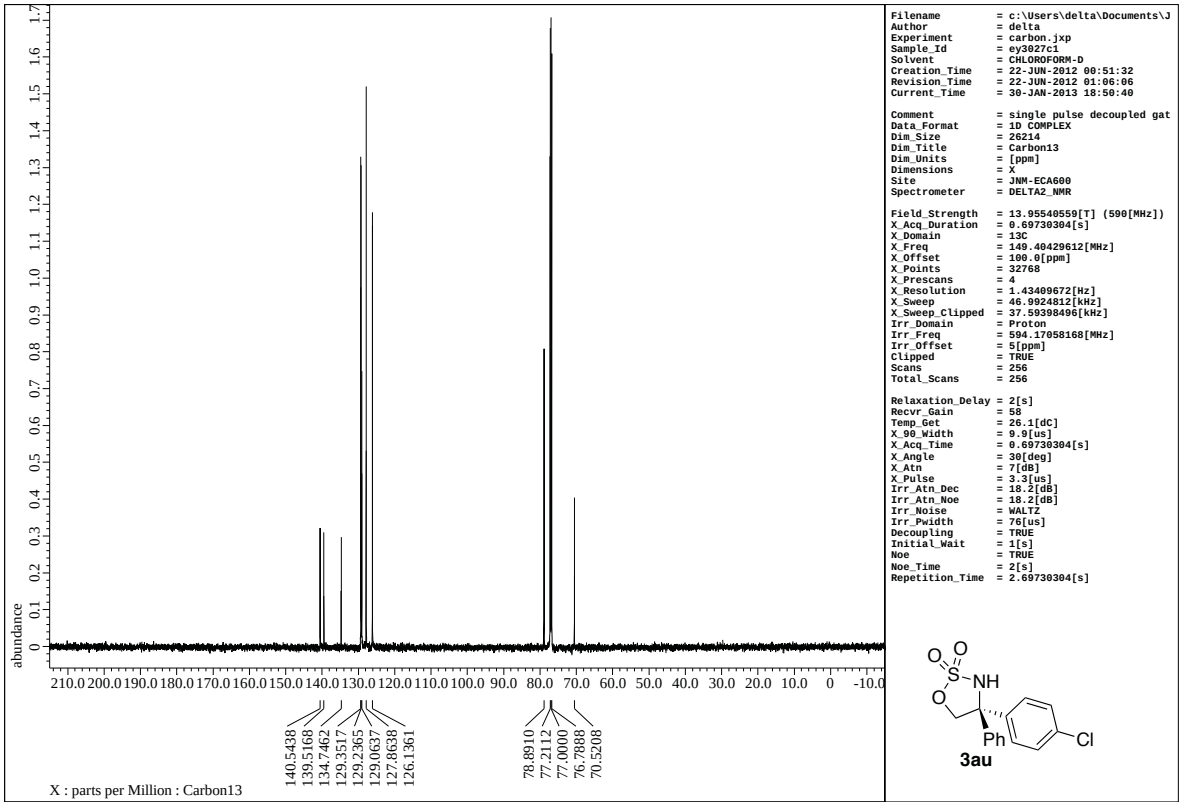
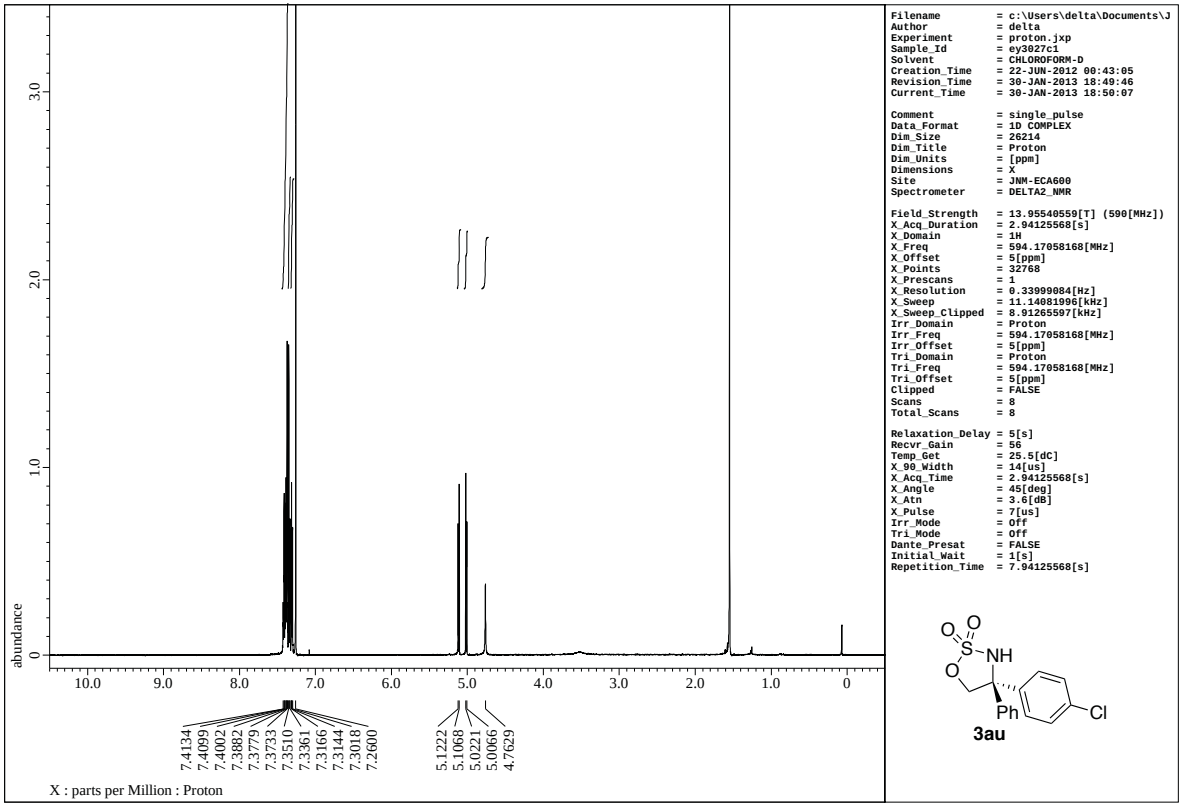


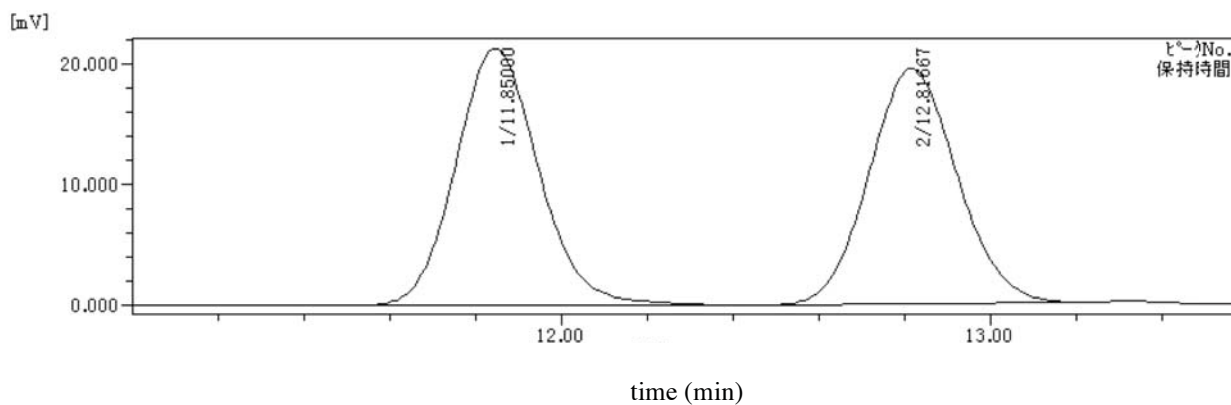
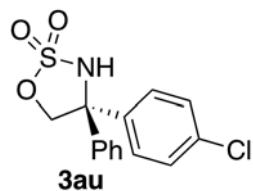


Pk#	Retention Time	Area	Area (%)
1	20.058	170.814	50.085
2	21.300	170.237	49.915

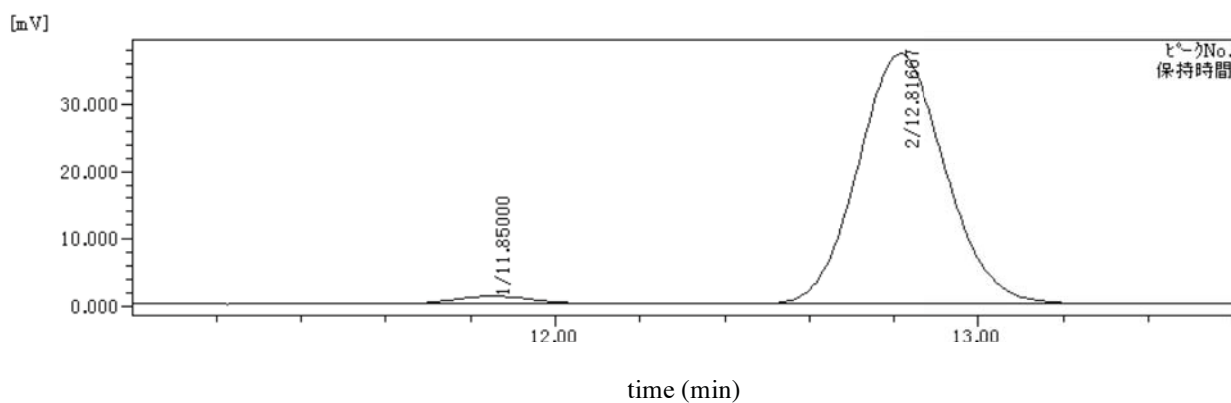


Pk#	Retention Time	Area	Area (%)
1	20.067	5.366	3.446
2	21.292	150.352	96.554

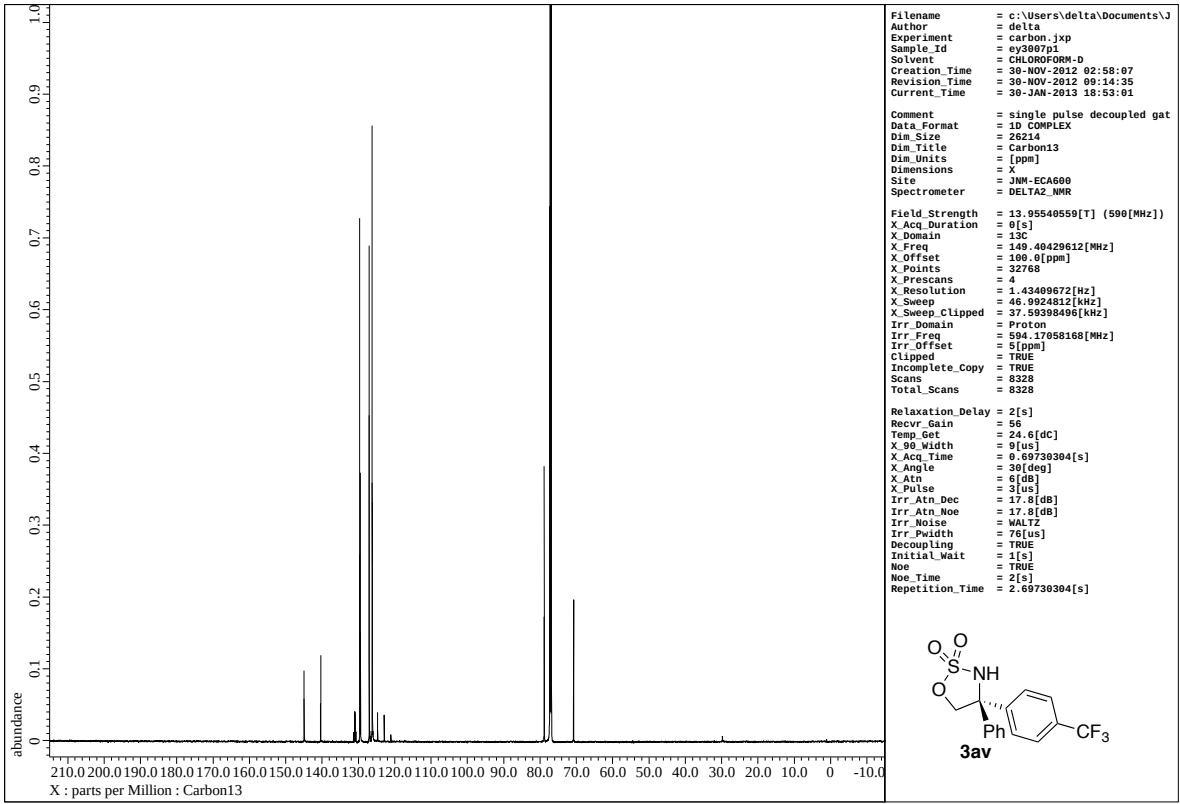
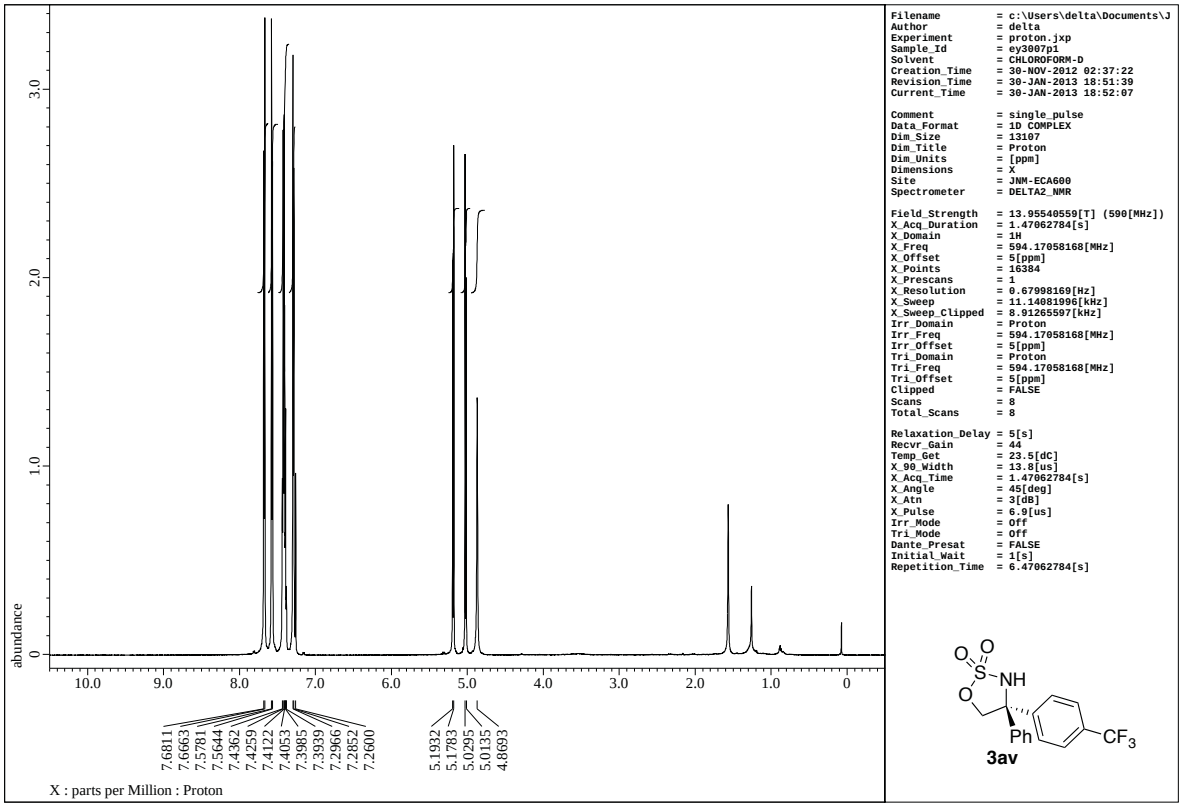


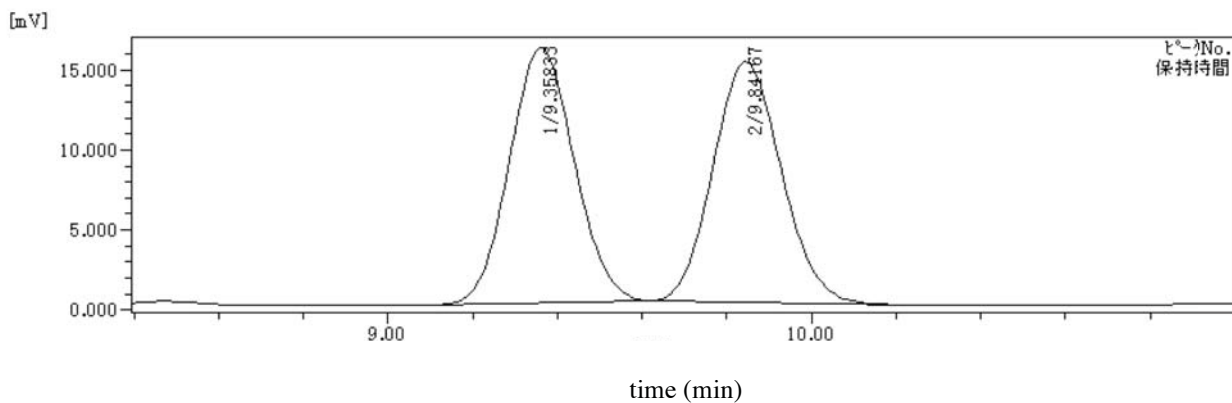
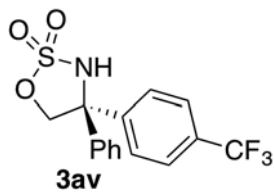


Pk#	Retention Time	Area	Area (%)
1	11.850	286.746	50.755
2	12.817	278.218	49.245

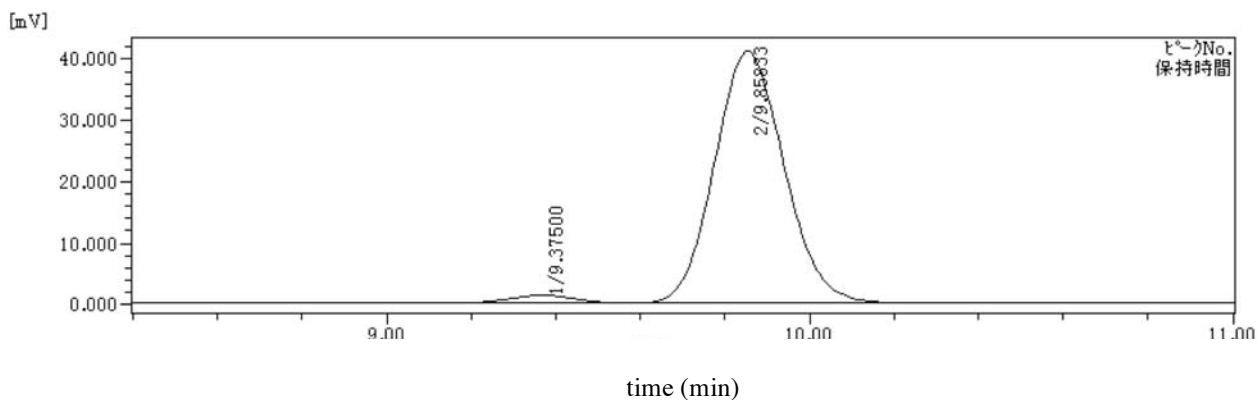


Pk#	Retention Time	Area	Area (%)
1	11.850	16.315	2.959
2	12.817	535.050	97.041

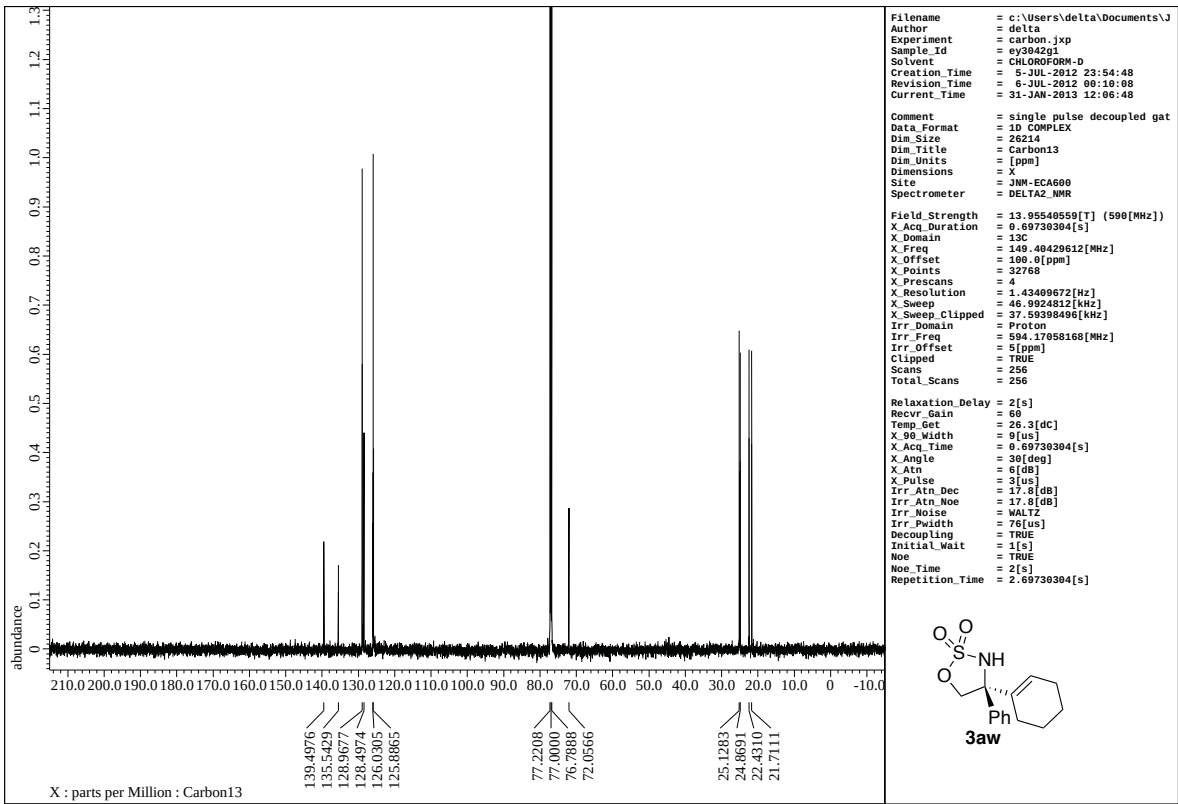
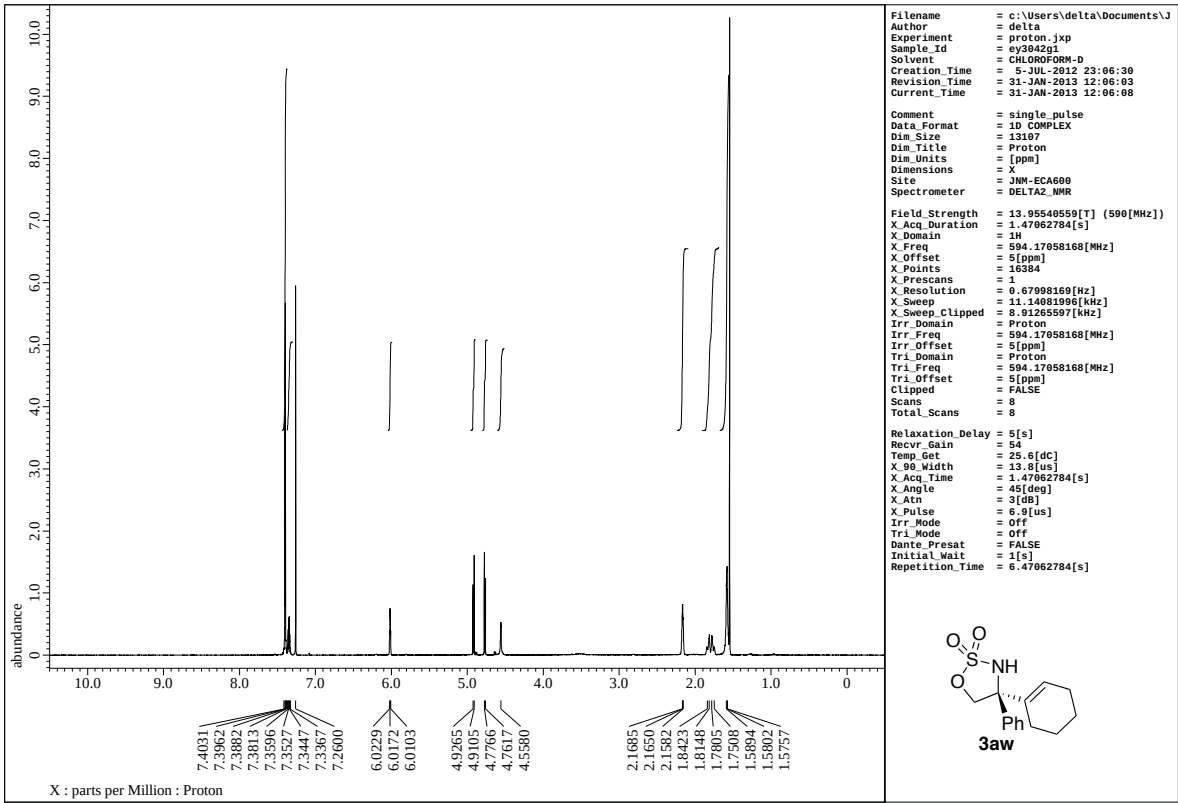


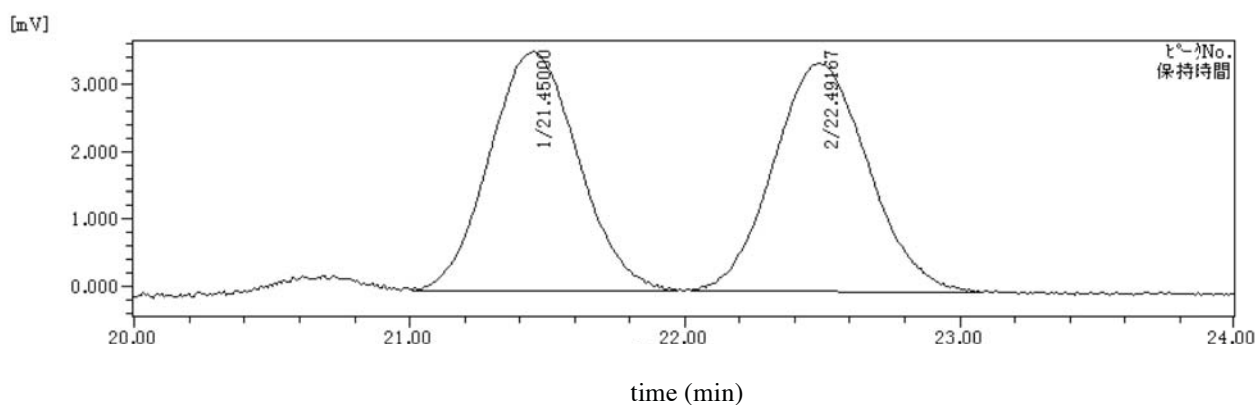
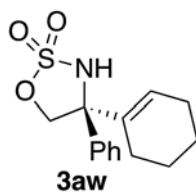


Pk#	Retention Time	Area	Area (%)
1	9.358	168.930	50.075
2	9.842	168.425	49.925

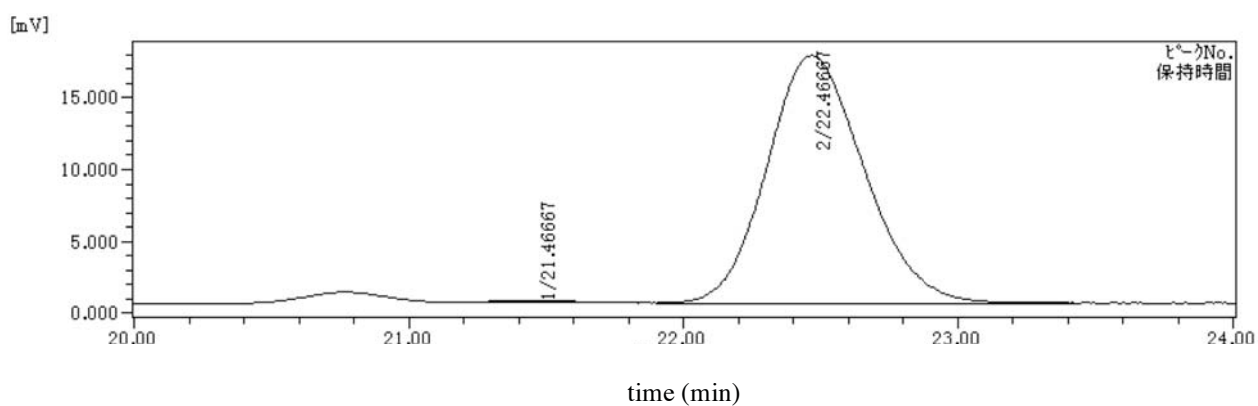


Pk#	Retention Time	Area	Area (%)
1	9.375	13.200	2.745
2	9.858	467.734	97.255

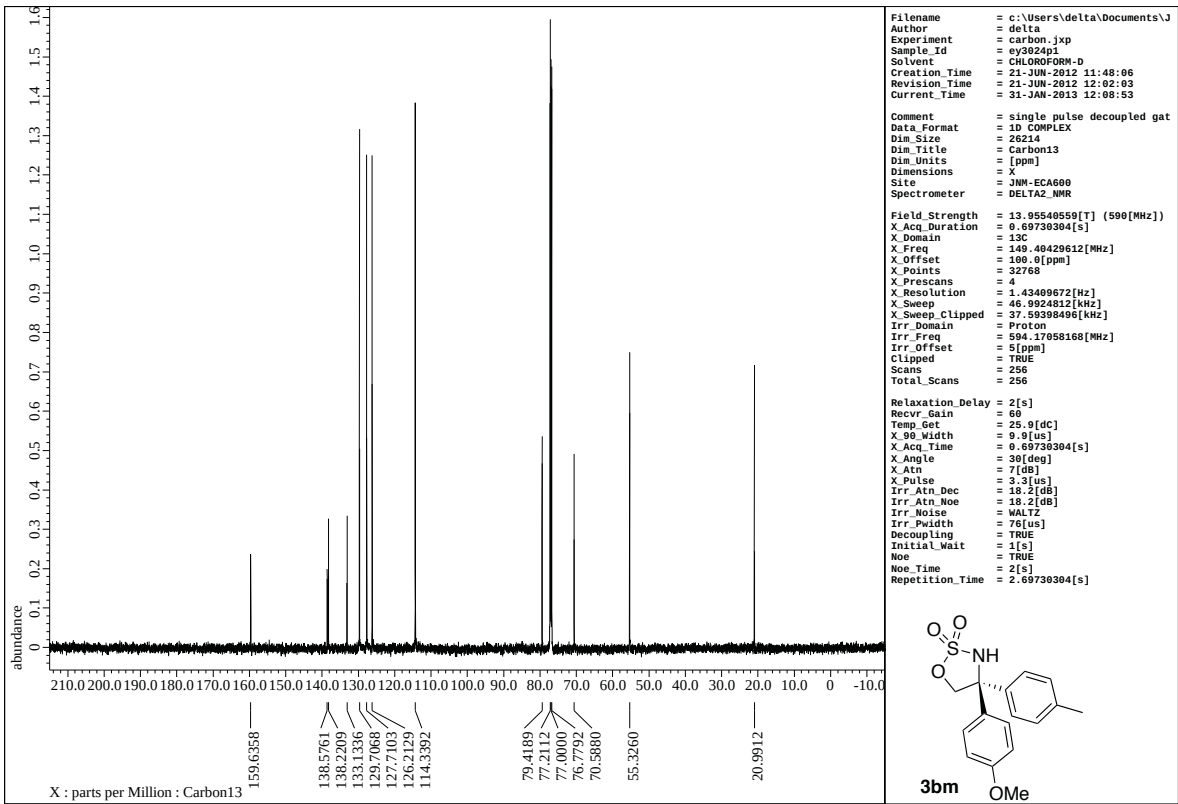
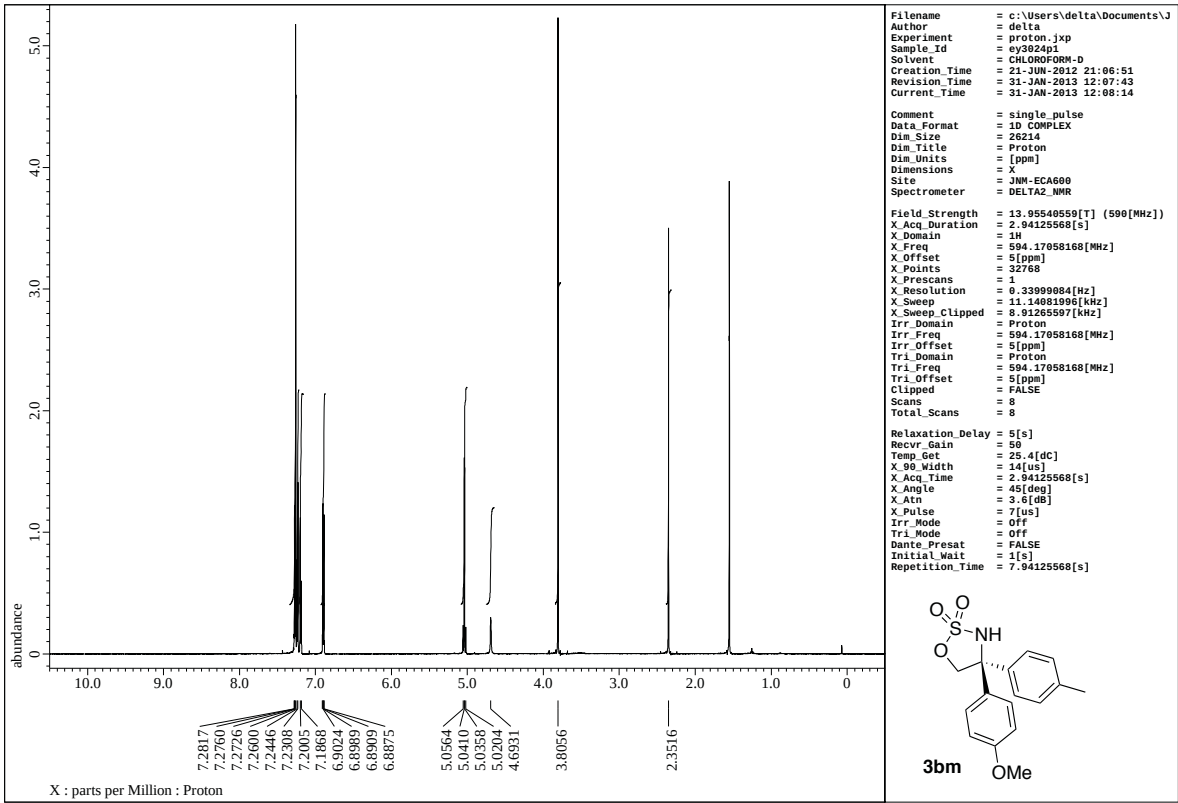


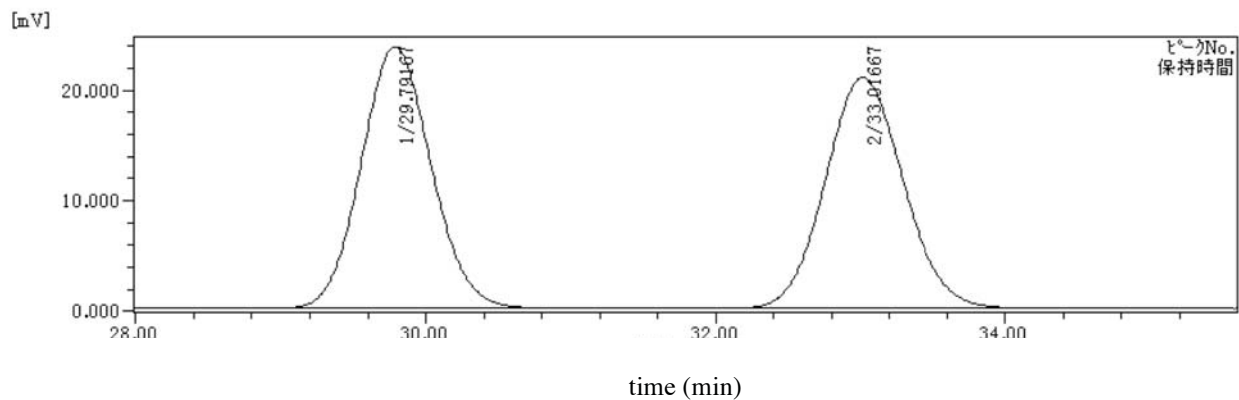
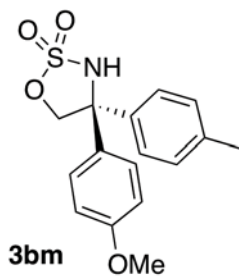


Pk#	Retention Time	Area	Area (%)
1	21.450	80.062	49.573
2	22.492	81.441	50.427

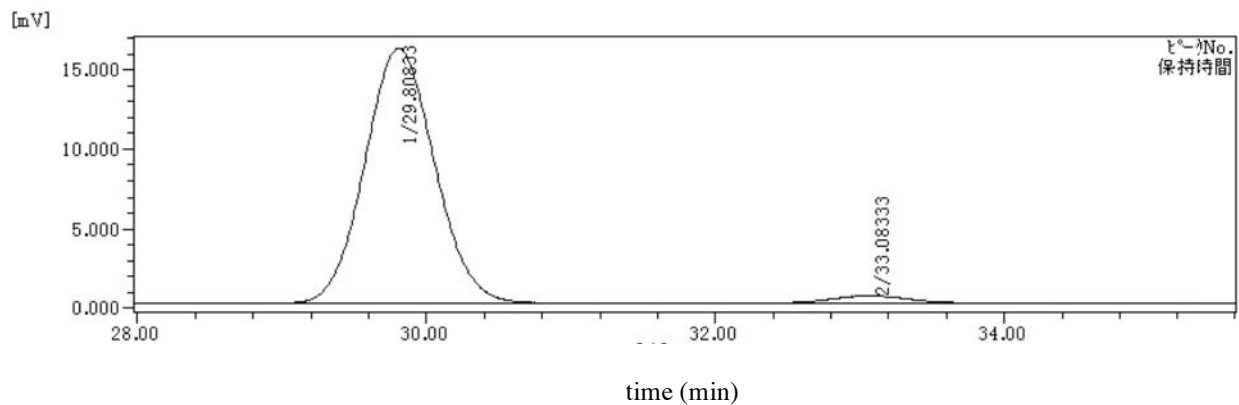


Pk#	Retention Time	Area	Area (%)
1	21.467	3.078	0.721
2	22.467	423.866	99.279

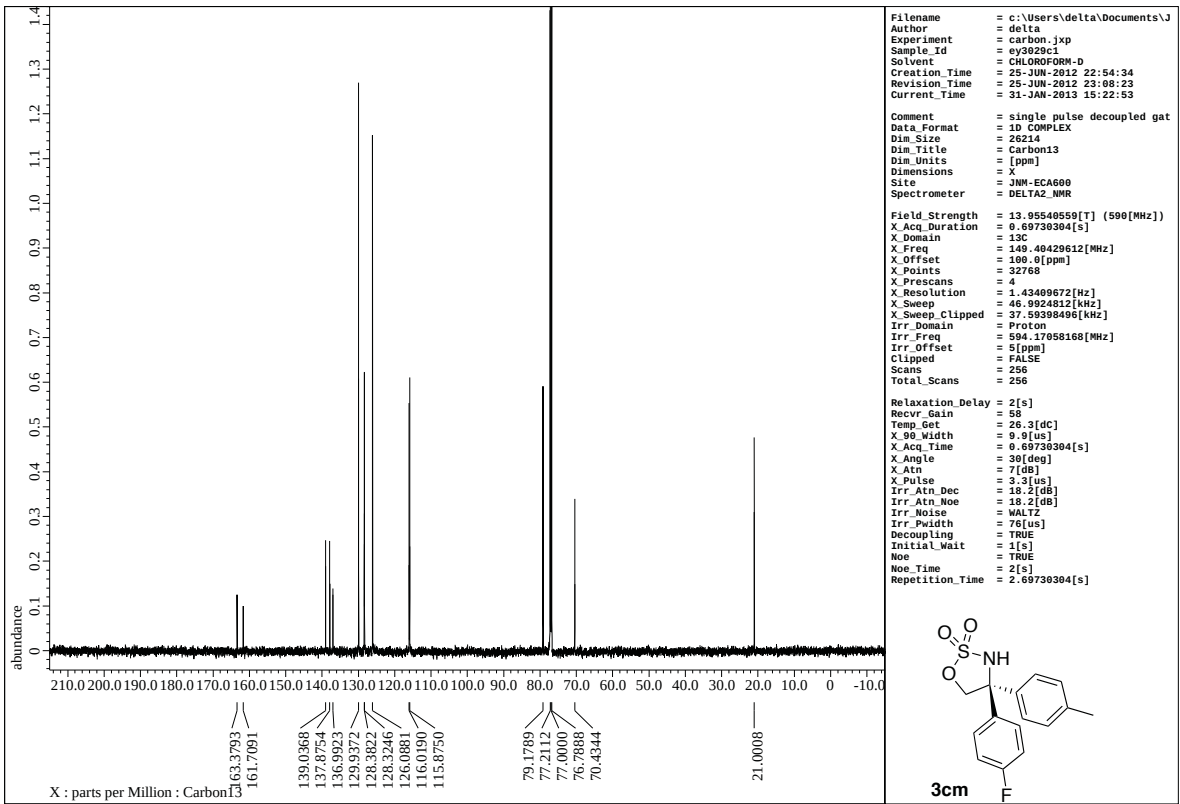
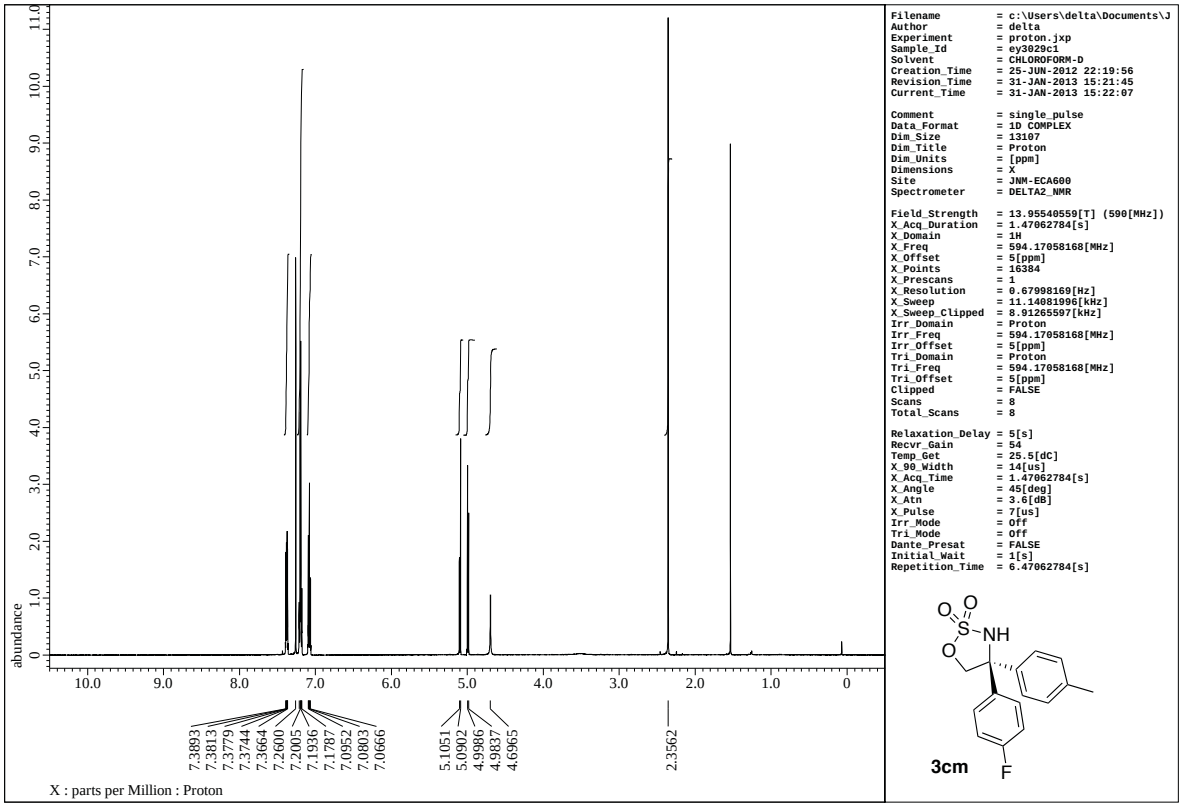


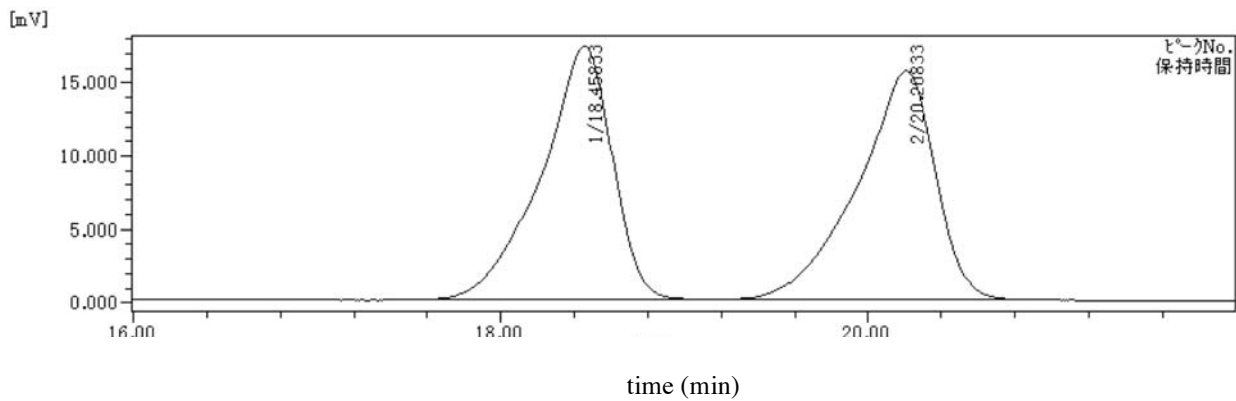
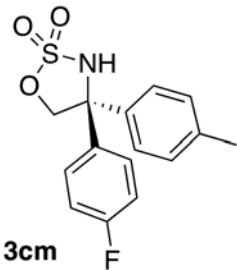


Pk#	Retention Time	Area	Area (%)
1	29.792	794.293	50.339
2	33.017	783.604	49.661

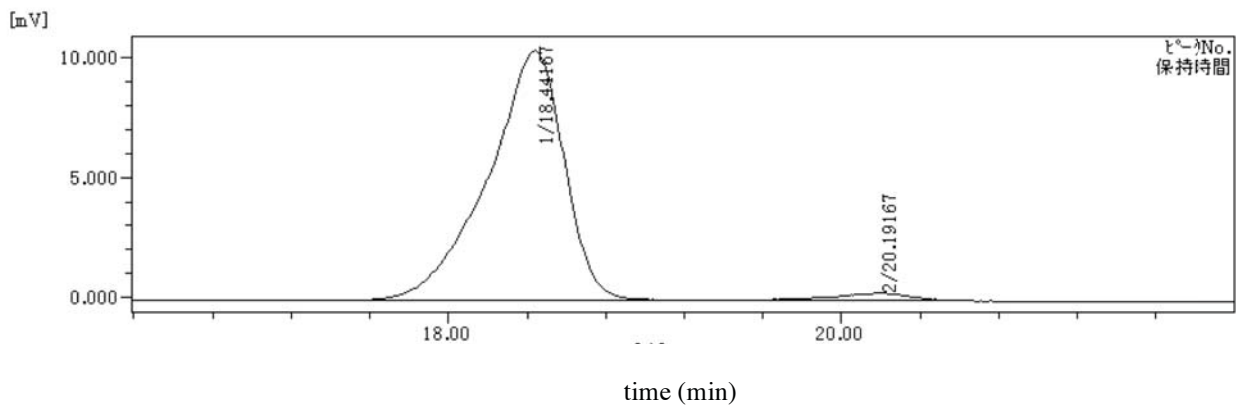


Pk#	Retention Time	Area	Area (%)
1	29.808	540.392	96.970
2	33.083	16.886	3.030

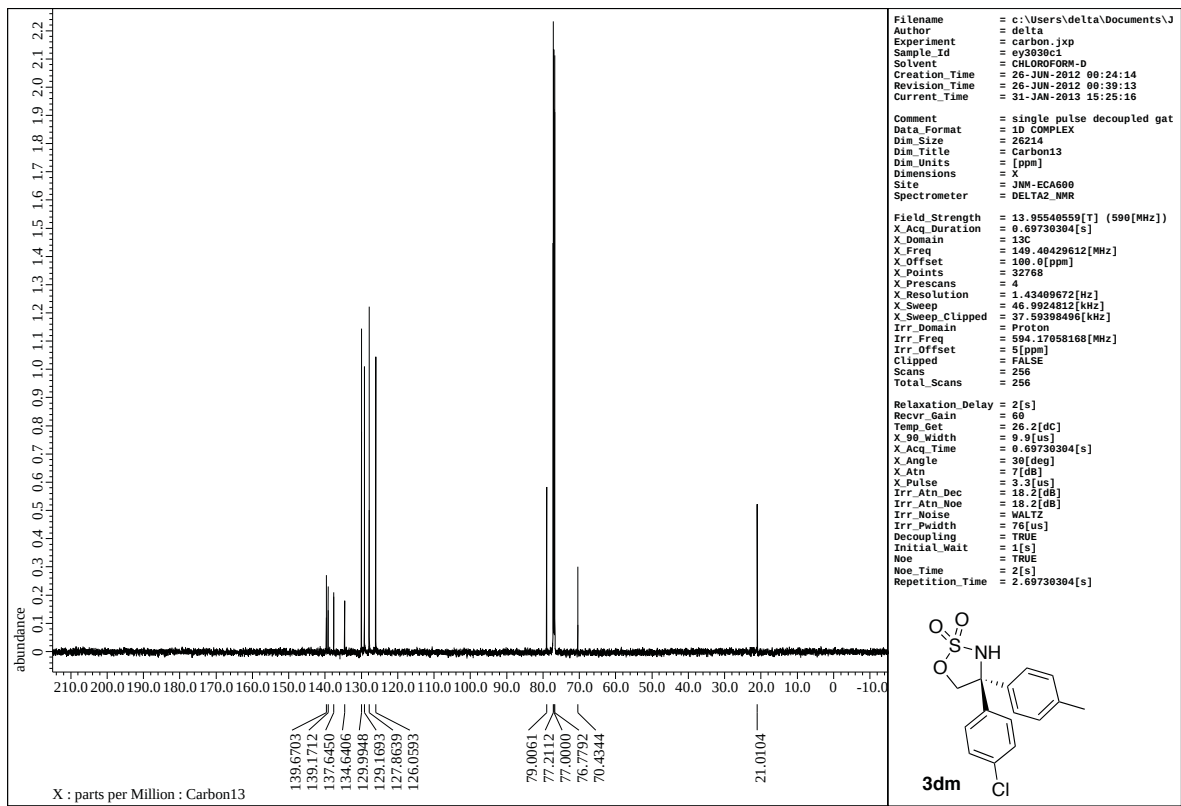
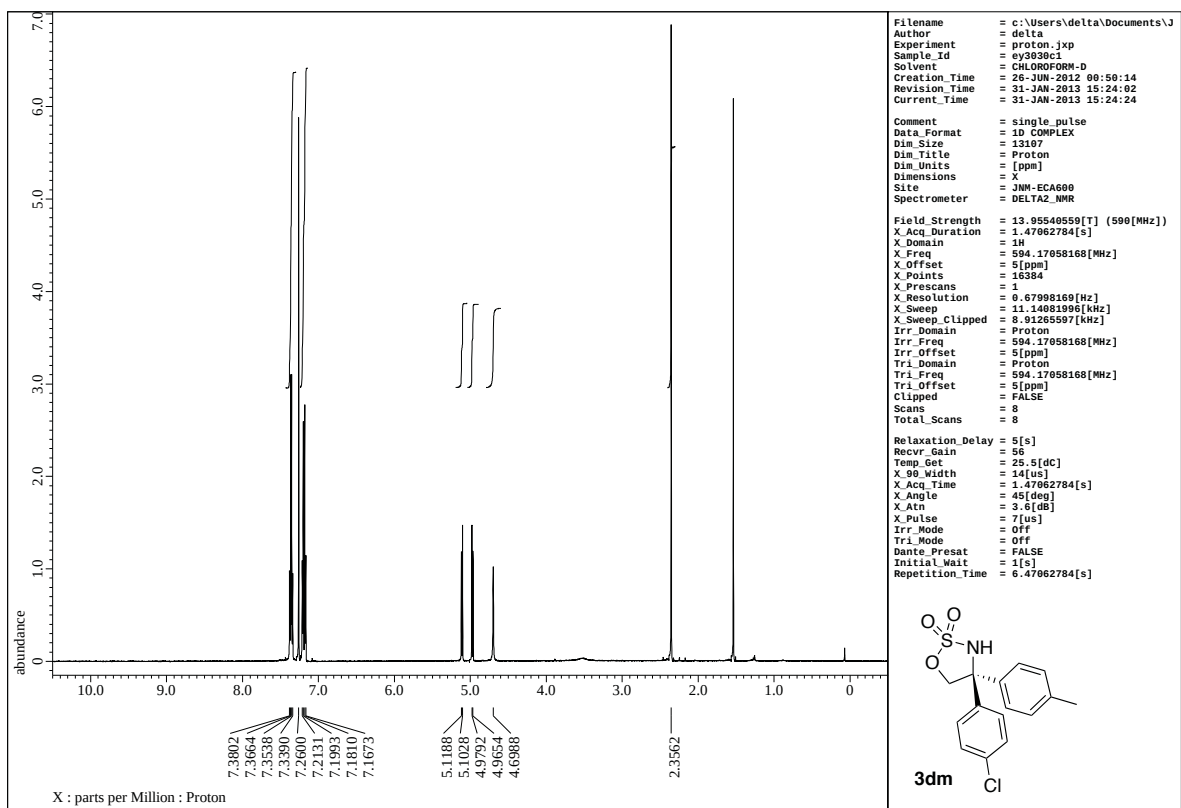


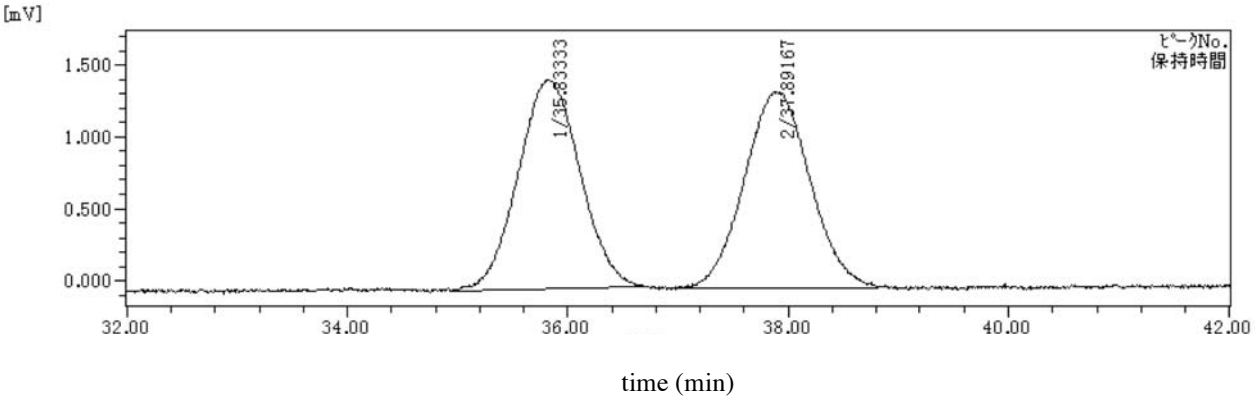
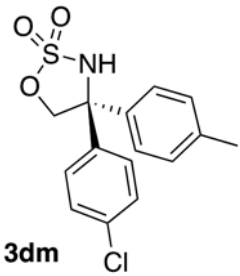


Pk#	Retention Time	Area	Area (%)
1	18.458	465.496	50.092
2	20.208	463.787	49.908

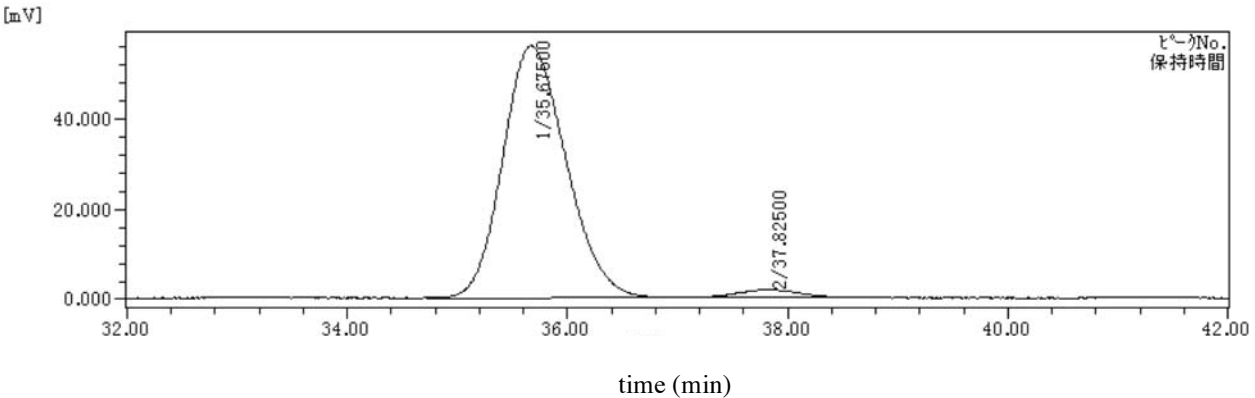


Pk#	Retention Time	Area	Area (%)
1	18.442	280.353	96.884
2	20.192	9.017	3.116

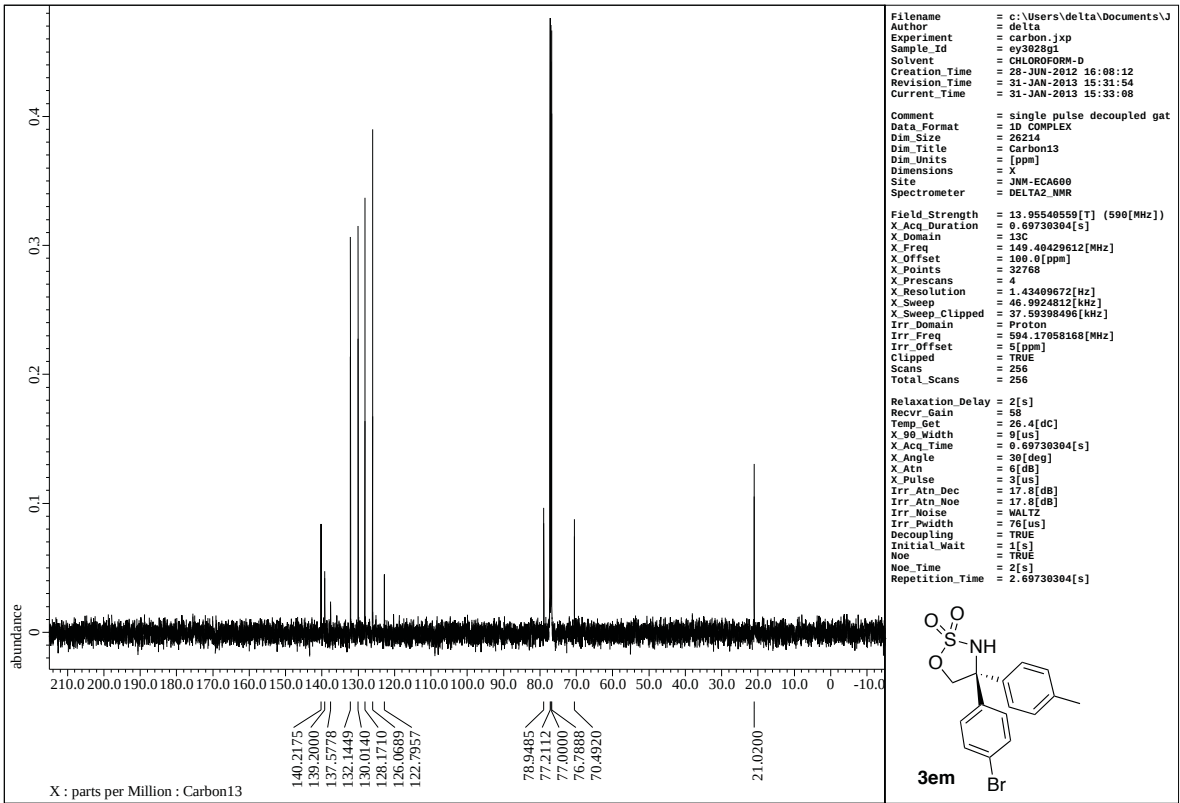
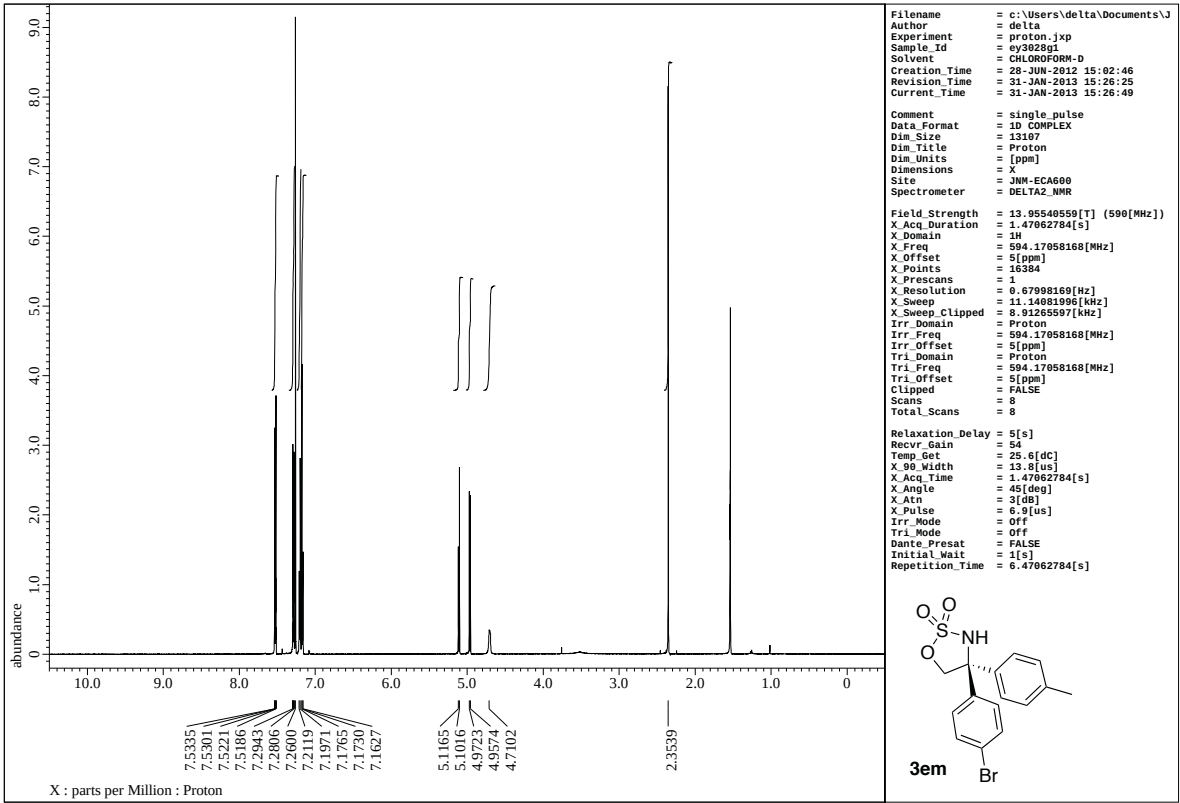


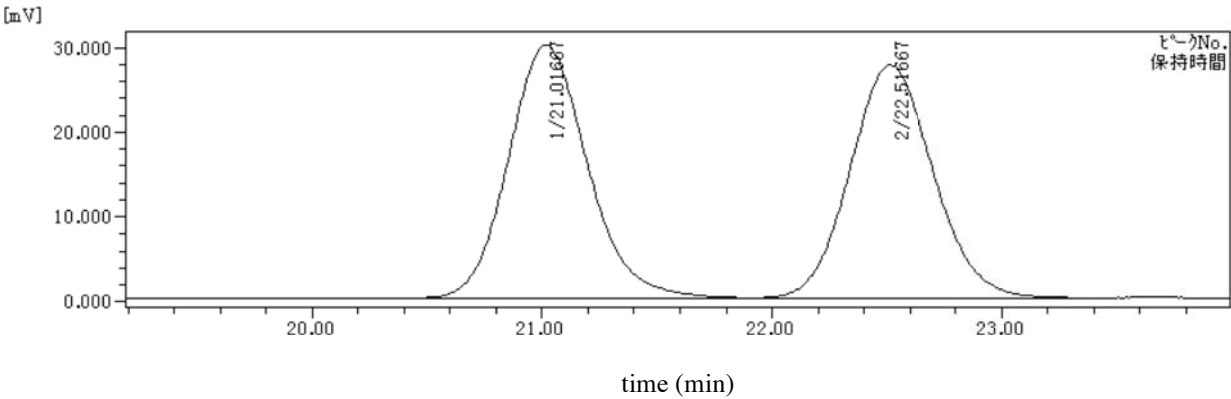
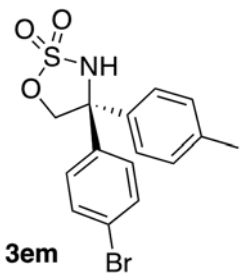


Pk#	Retention Time	Area	Area (%)
1	35.833	56.674	49.919
2	37.892	56.857	50.081

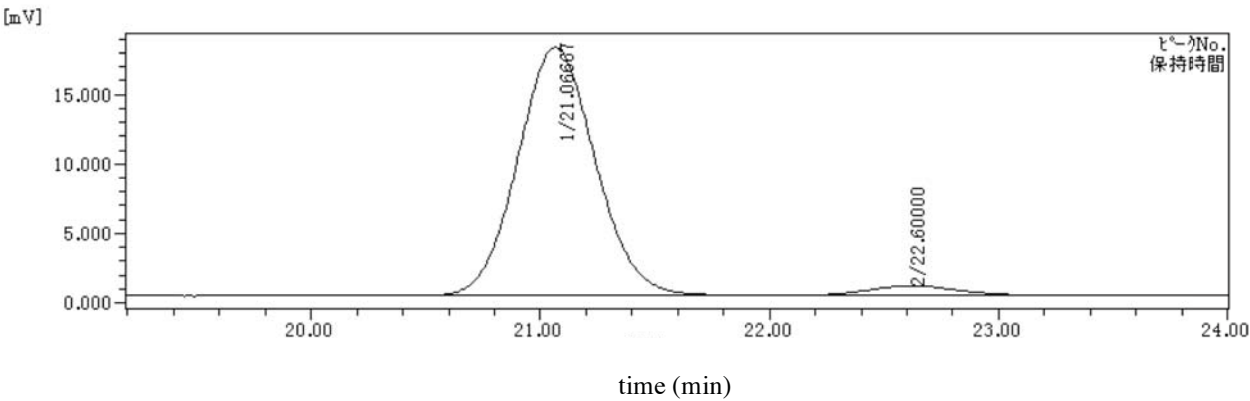


Pk#	Retention Time	Area	Area (%)
1	35.675	2230.541	96.936
2	37.825	70.494	3.064

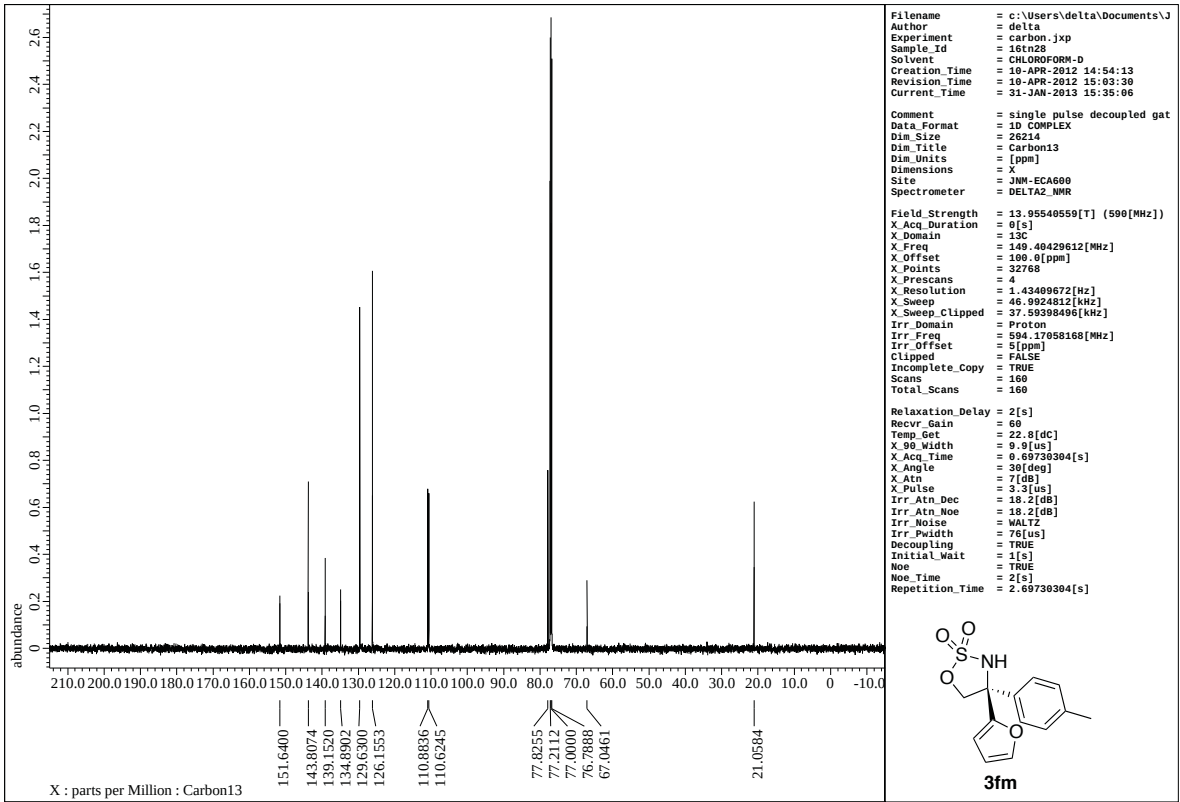
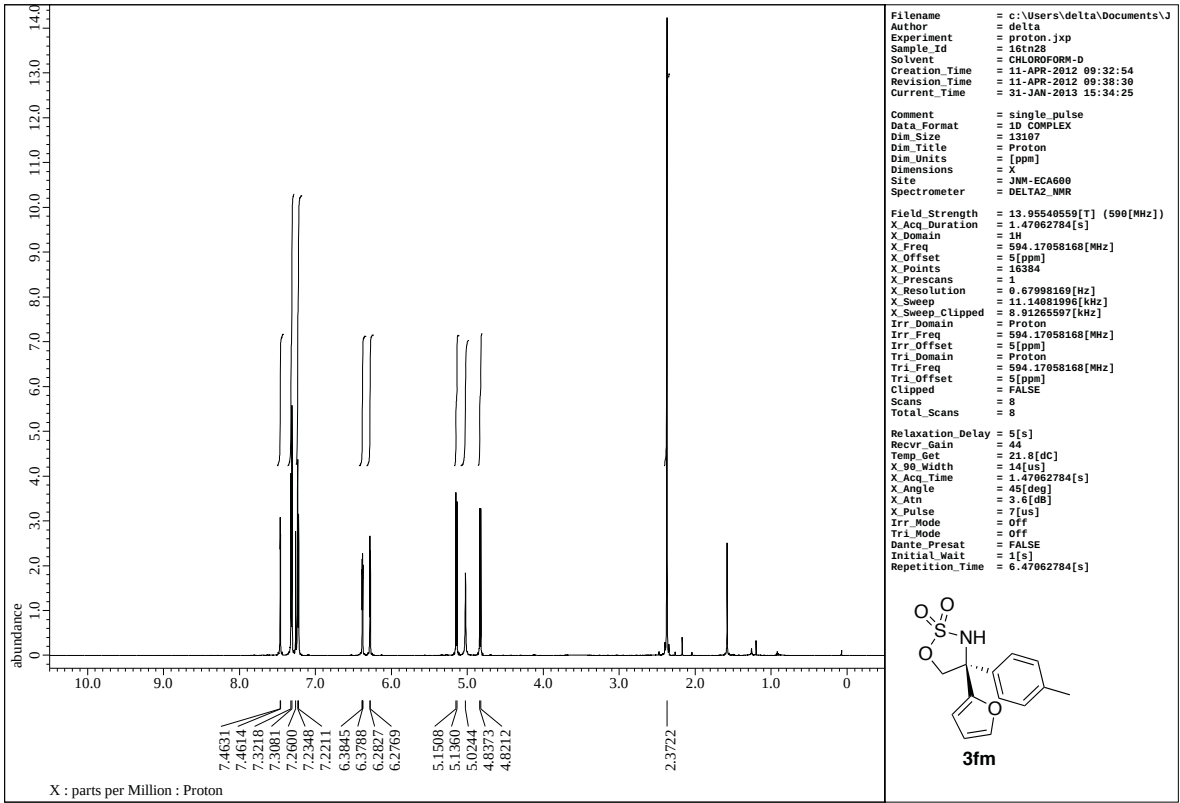


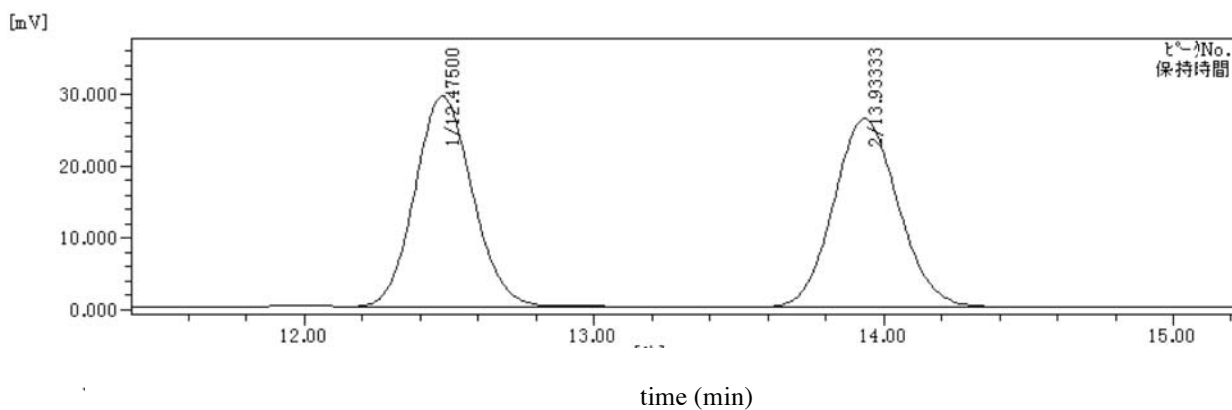
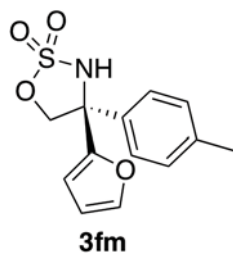


Pk#	Retention Time	Area	Area (%)
1	21.017	715.388	50.858
2	22.517	691.238	49.142

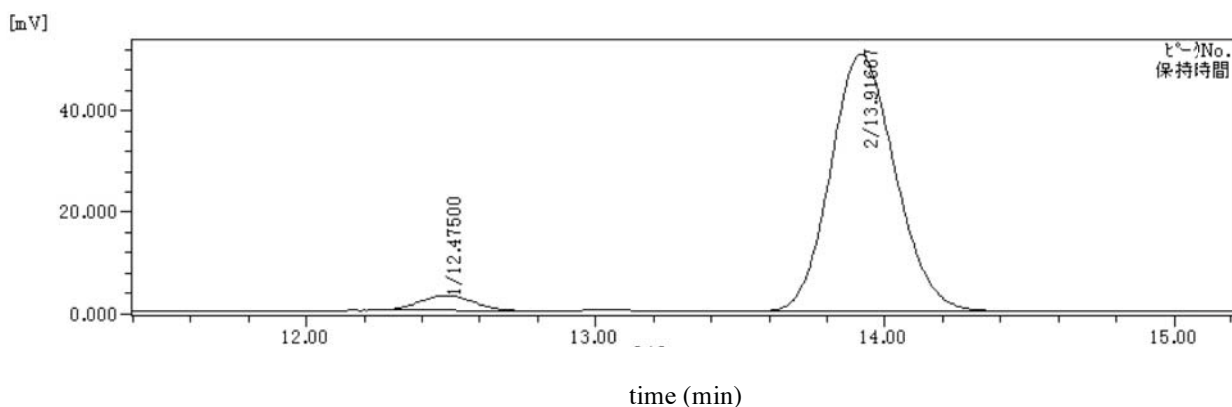


Pk#	Retention Time	Area	Area (%)
1	21.067	419.711	95.784
2	22.600	18.474	4.216

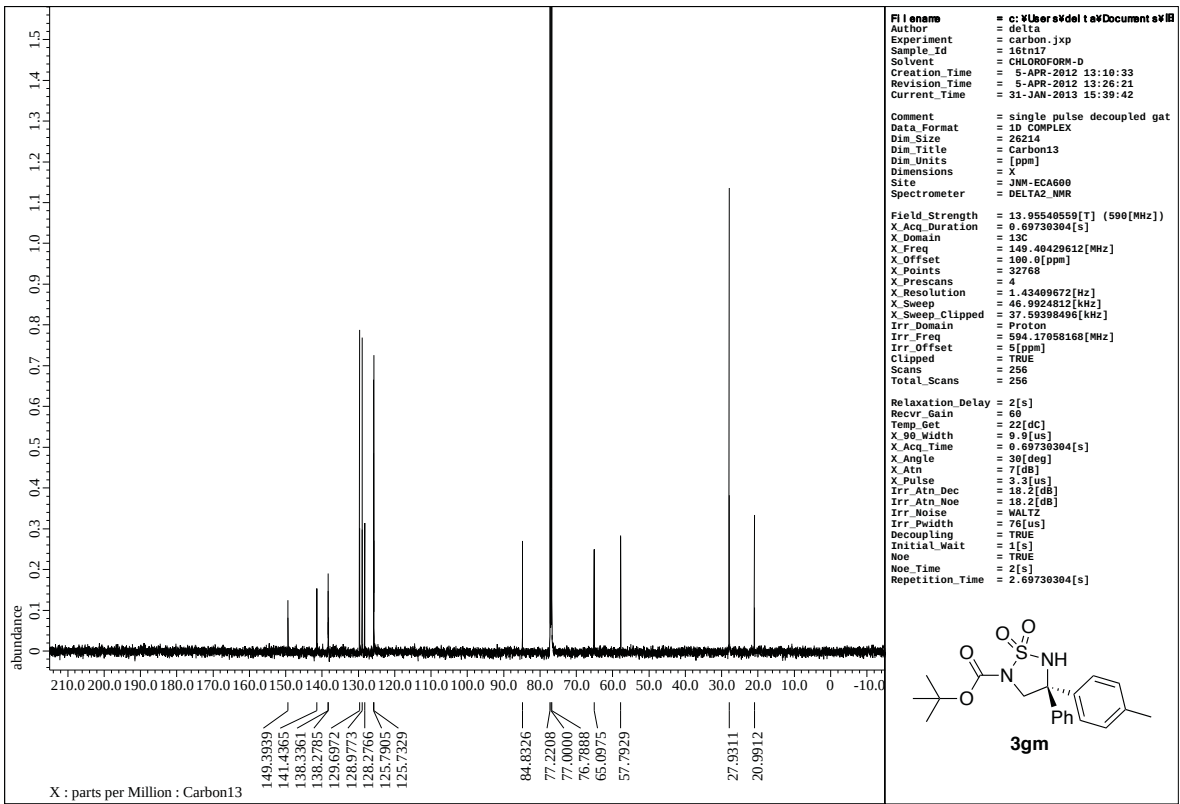
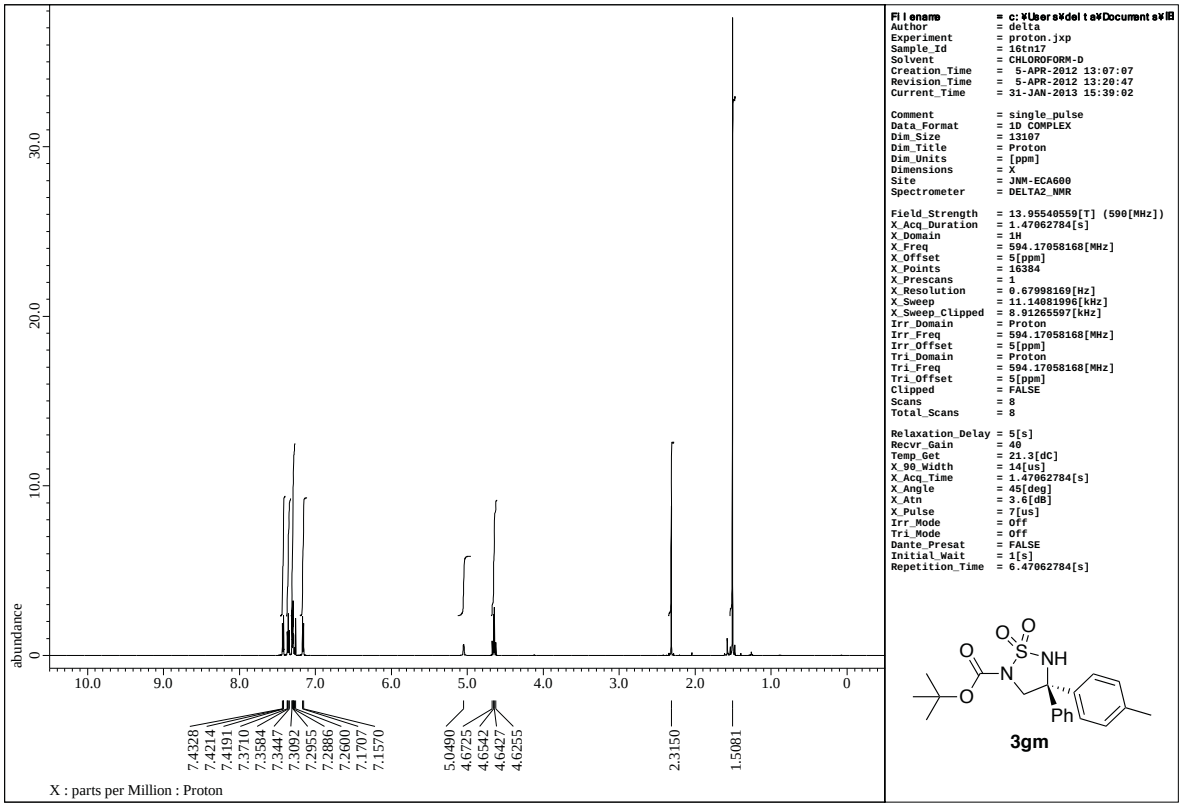


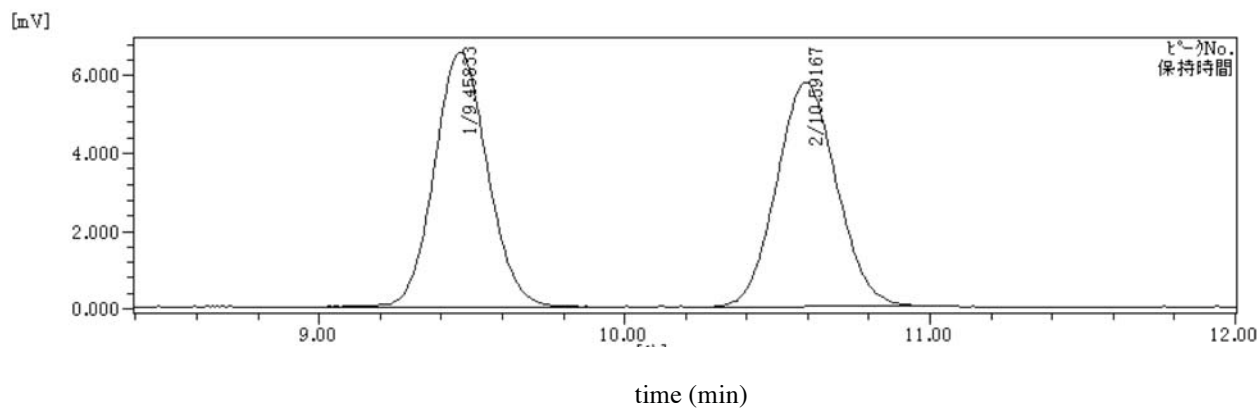
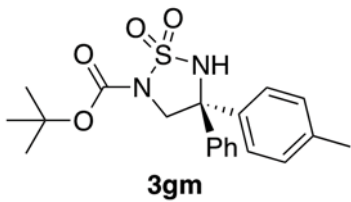


Pk#	Retention Time	Area	Area (%)
1	12.475	407.077	50.002
2	13.933	407.046	49.998

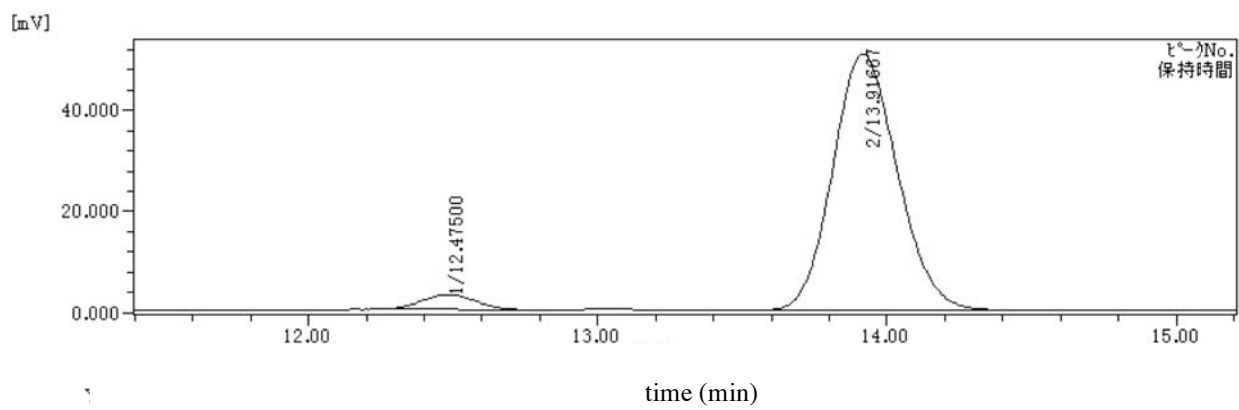


Pk#	Retention Time	Area	Area (%)
1	12.475	38.925	4.684
2	13.917	792.122	95.316

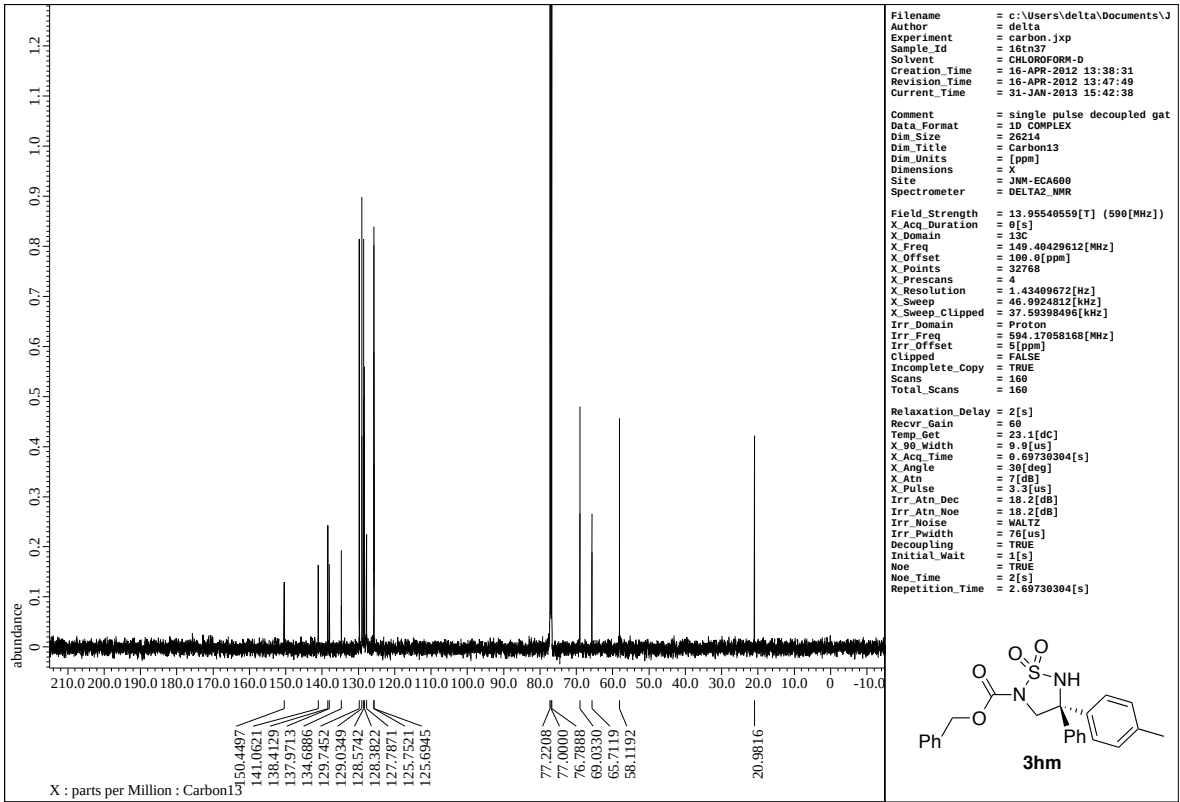
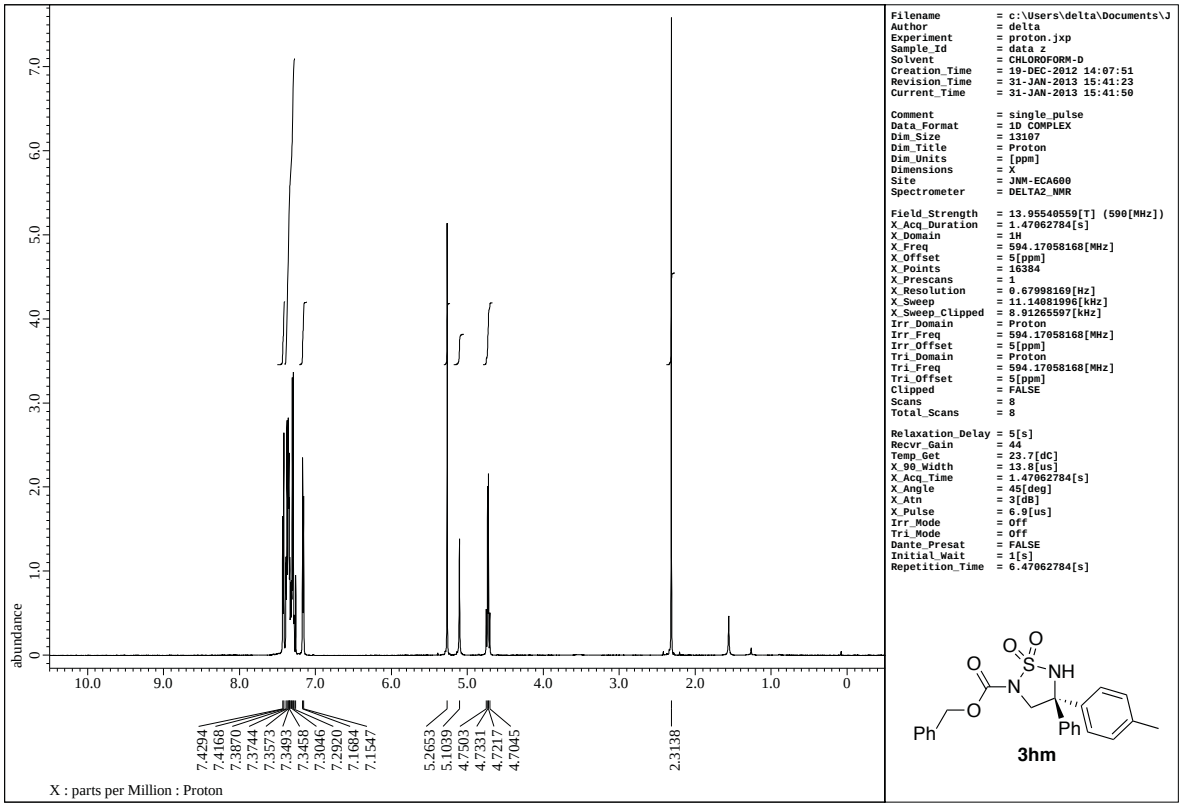


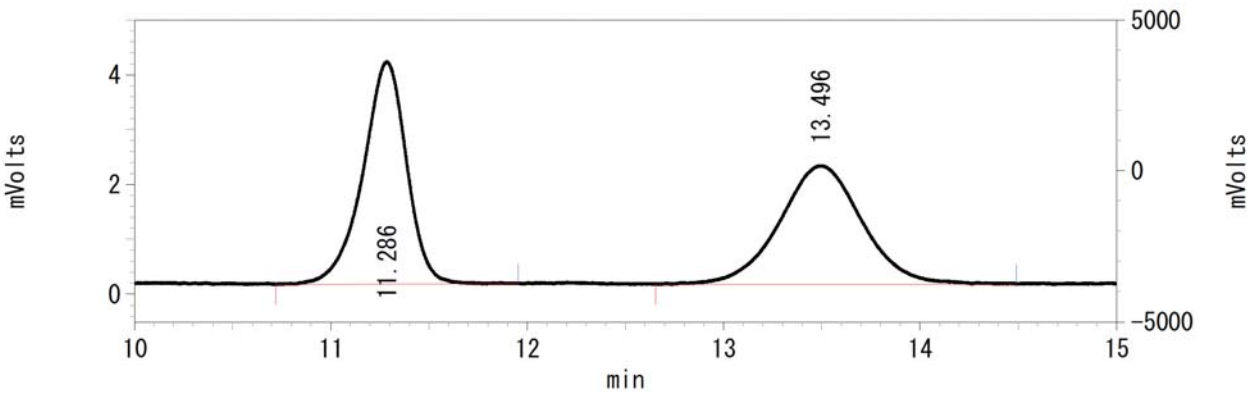
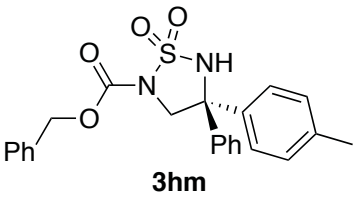


Pk#	Retention Time	Area	Area (%)
1	9.458	80.026	50.320
2	10.592	79.007	49.680

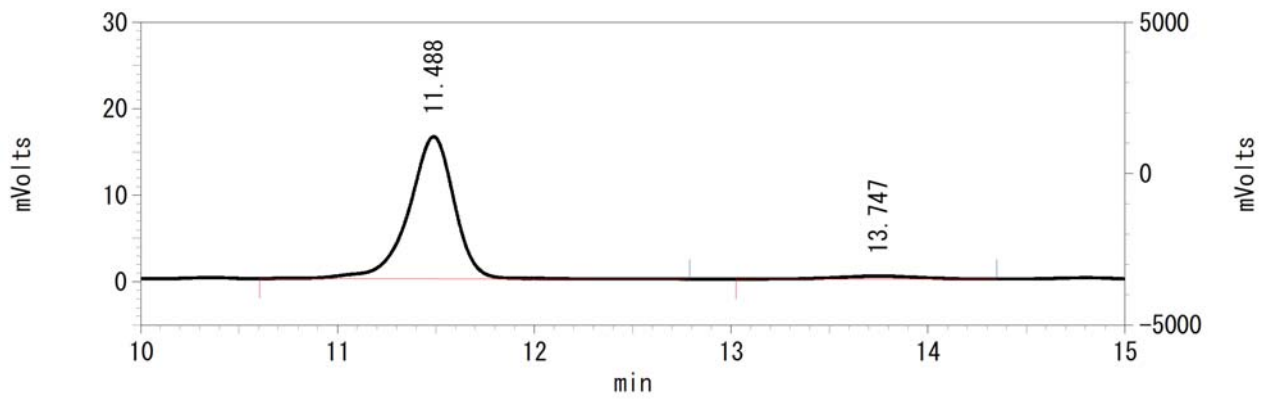


Pk#	Retention Time	Area	Area (%)
1	9.617	3.275	2.566
2	10.675	124.329	97.434

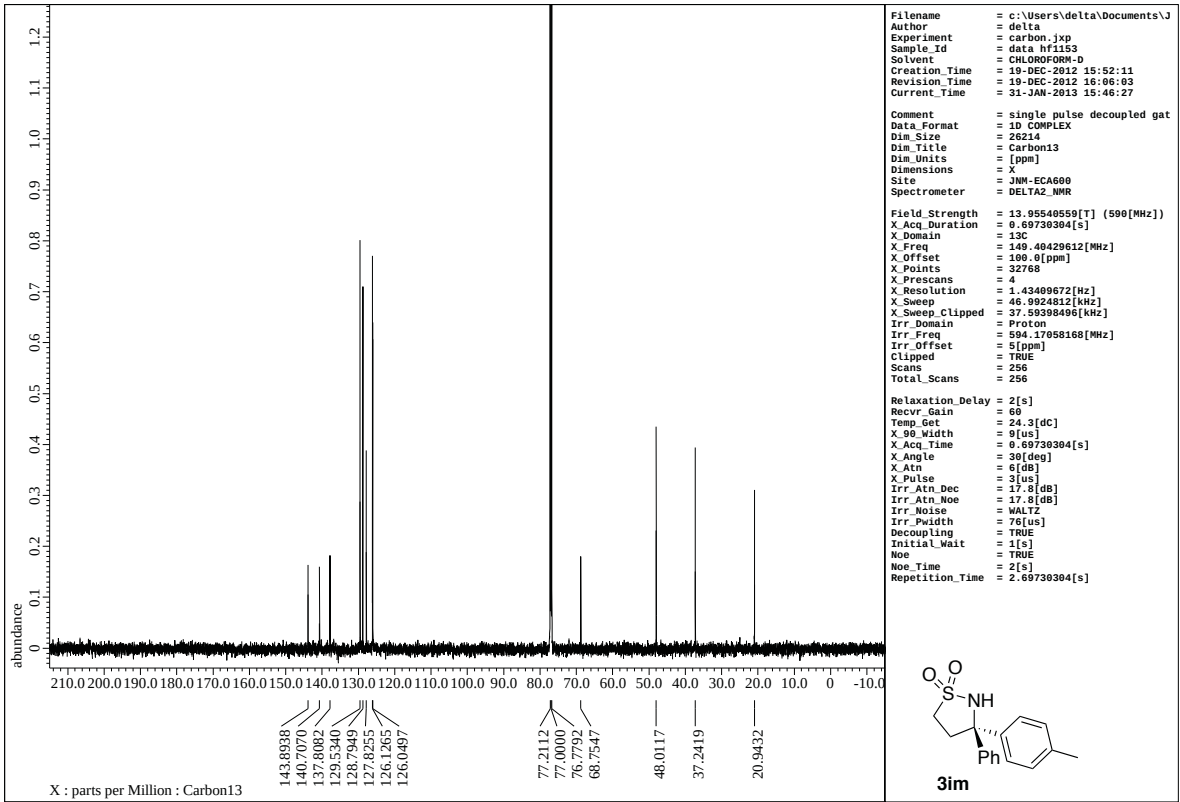
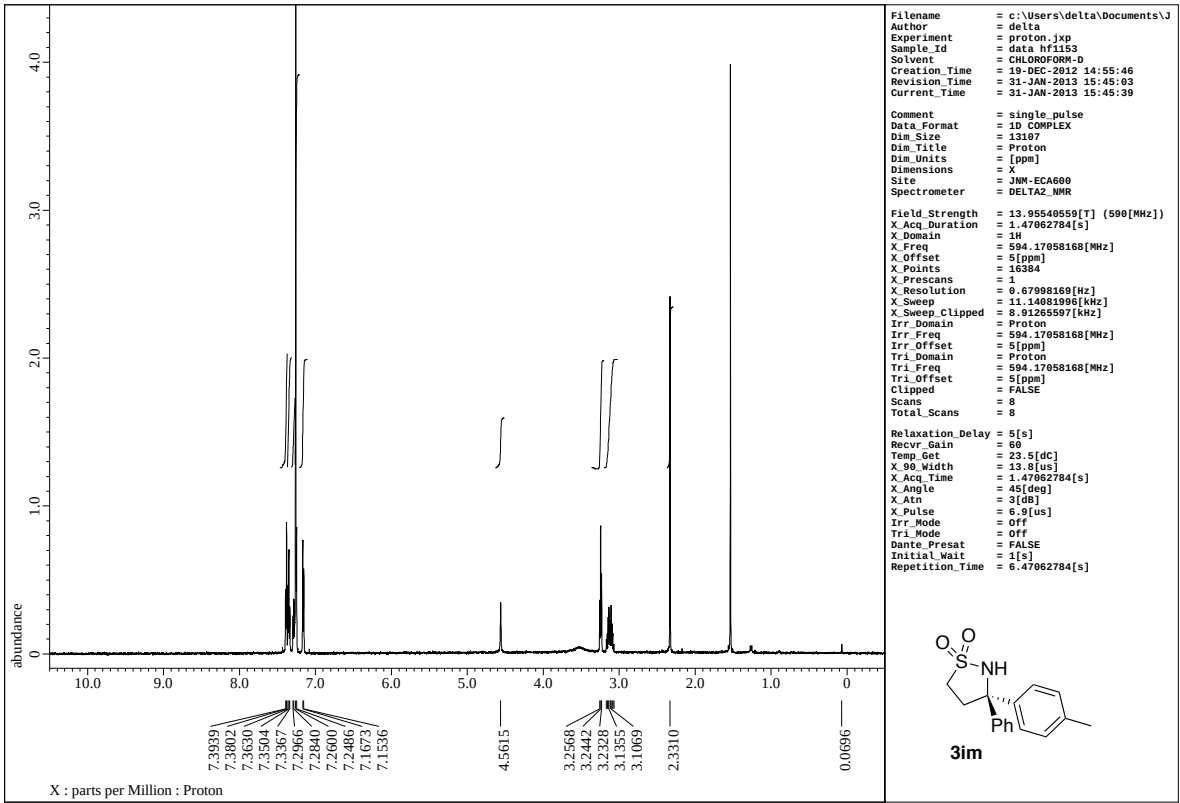


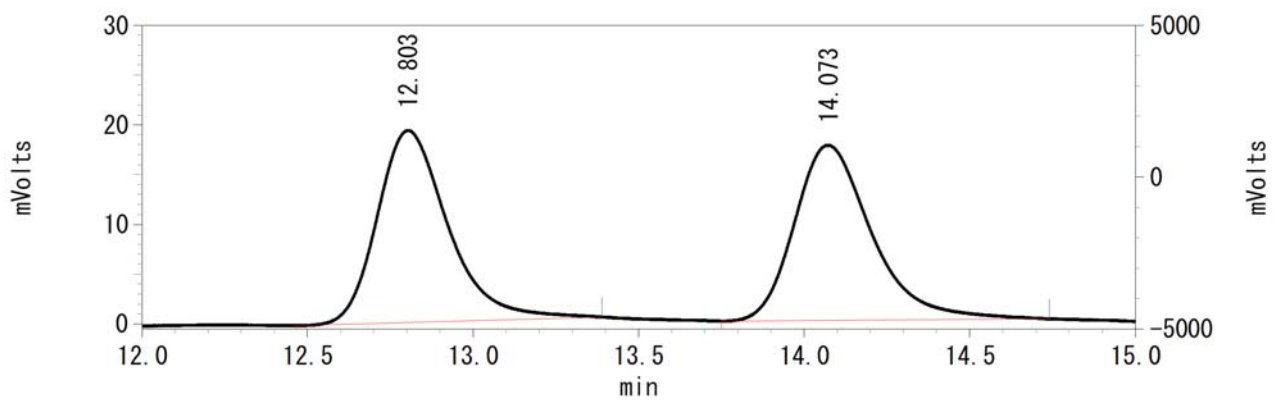
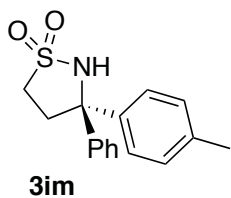


Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent
1	11.286	63164	49.940
2	13.496	63316	50.060

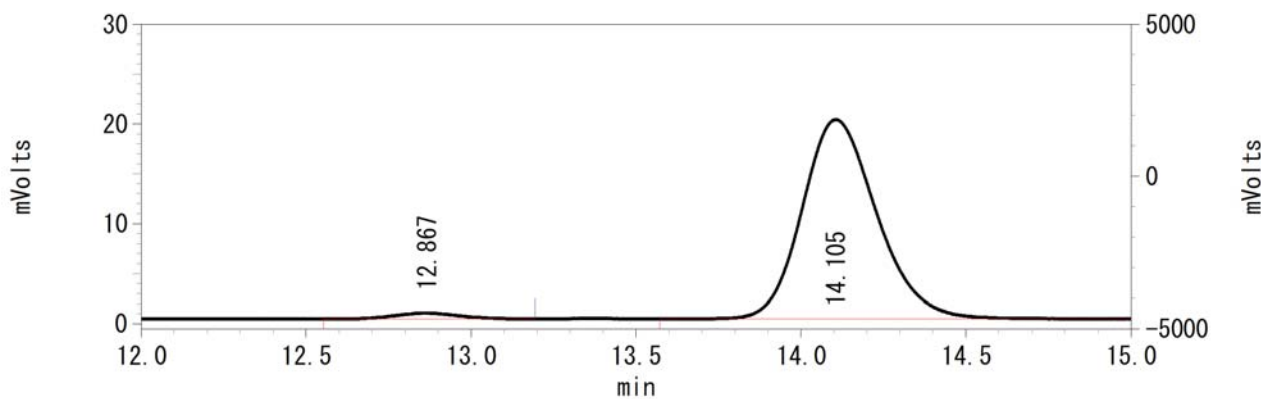


Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent
1	11.488	265144	96.315
2	13.747	10144	3.685

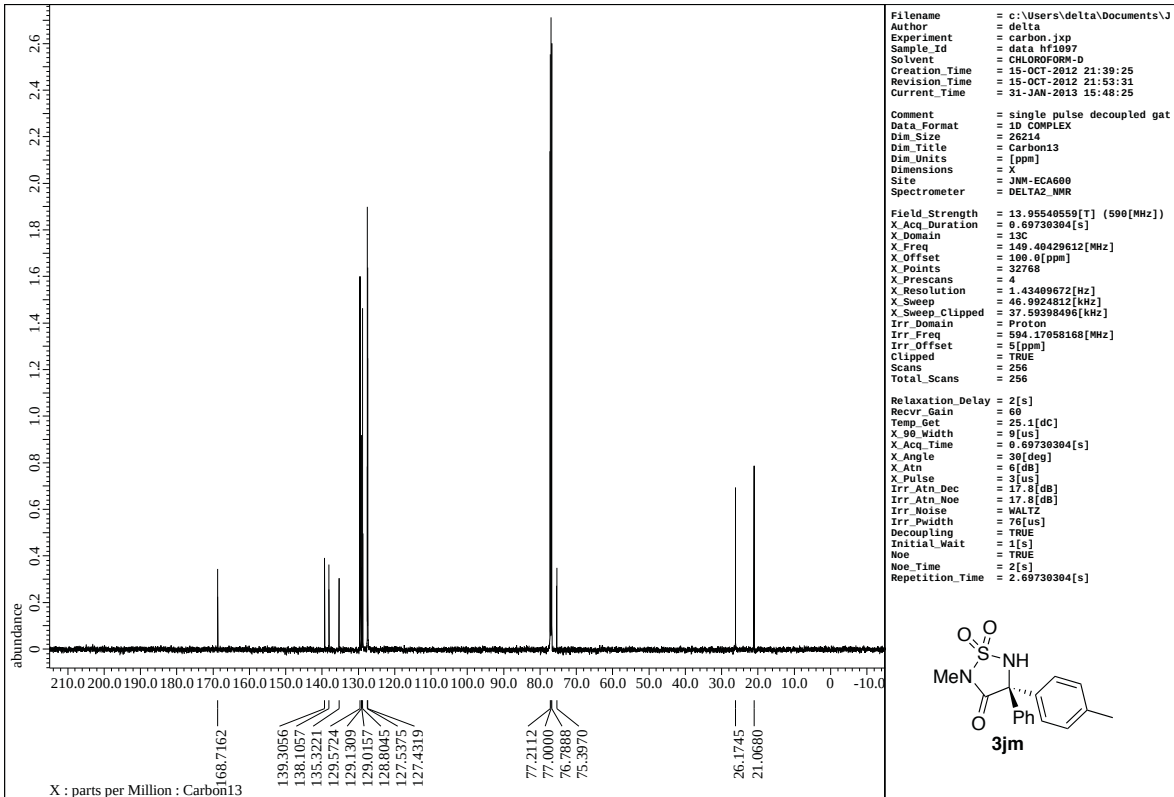
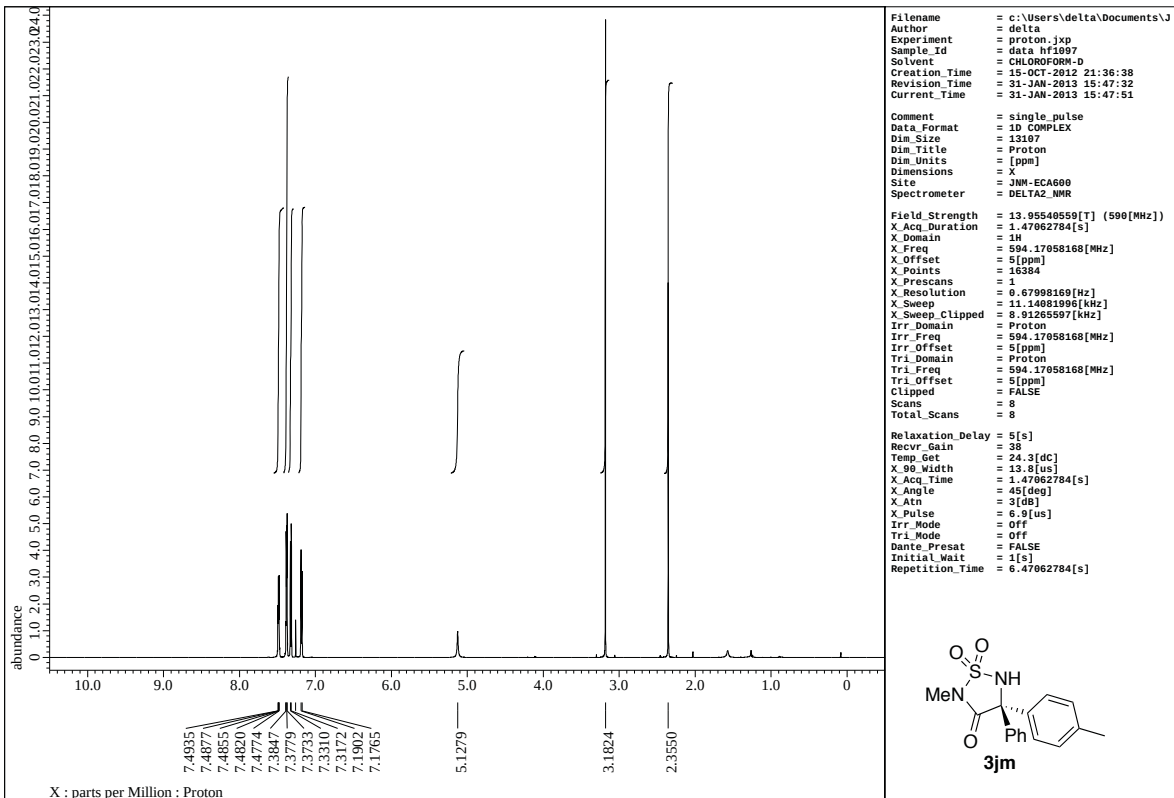


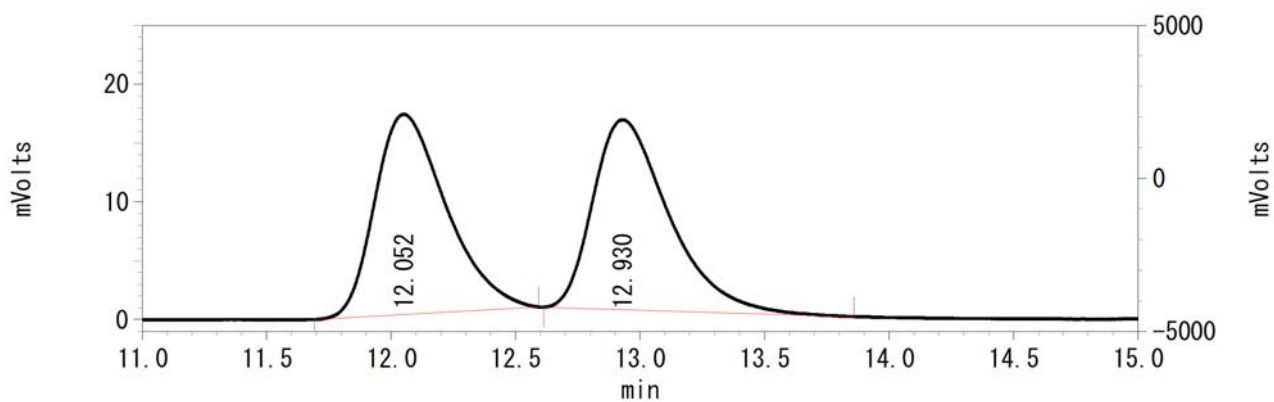
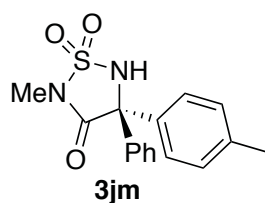


Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent
1	12.803	286322	50.094
2	14.073	285243	49.906

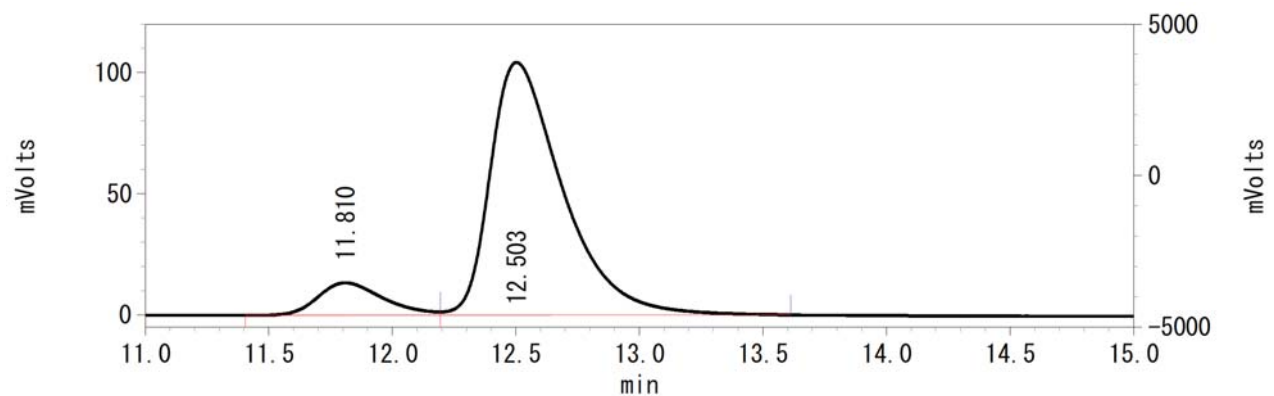


Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent
1	12.867	8113	2.525
2	14.105	313224	97.475

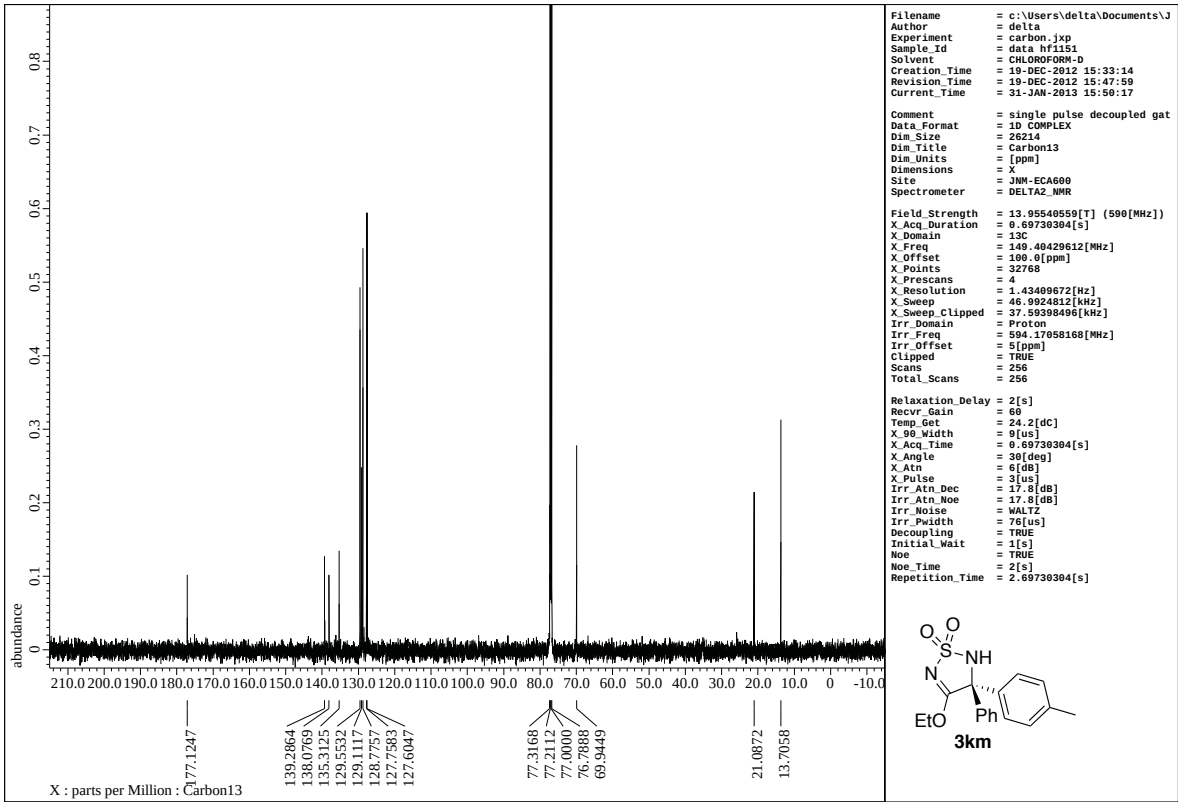
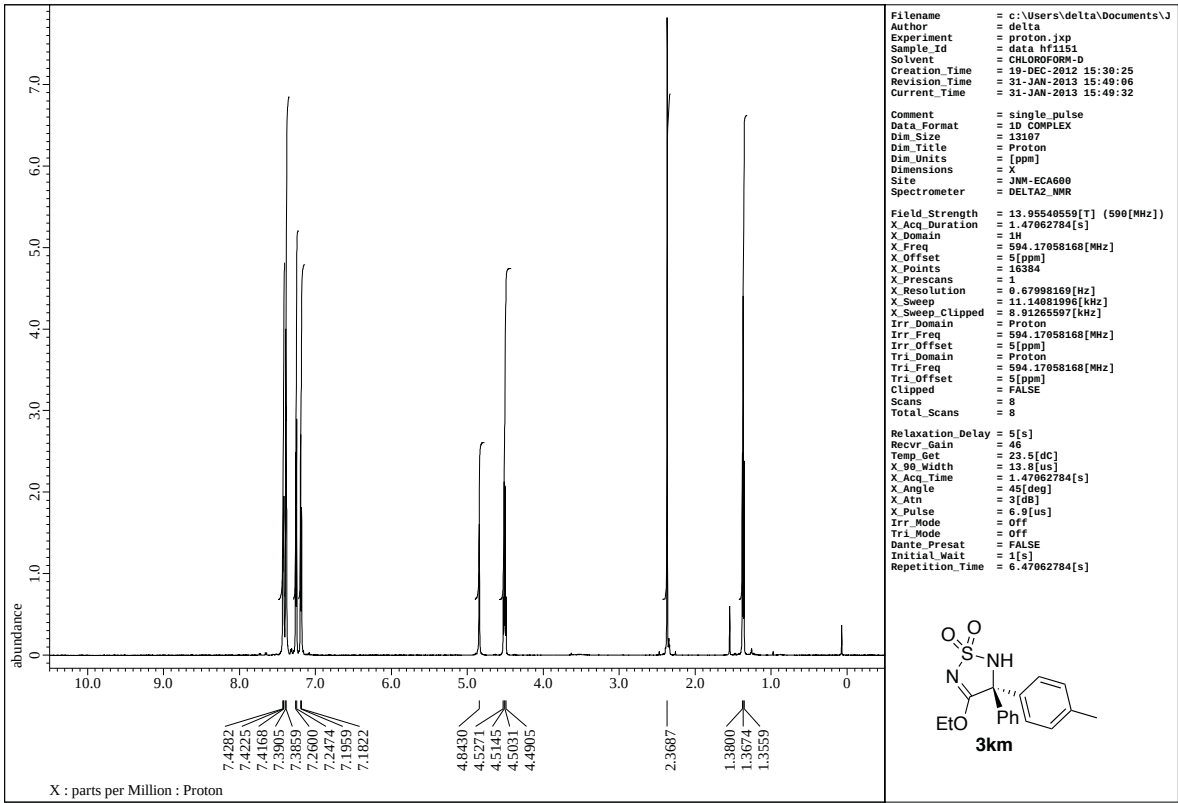


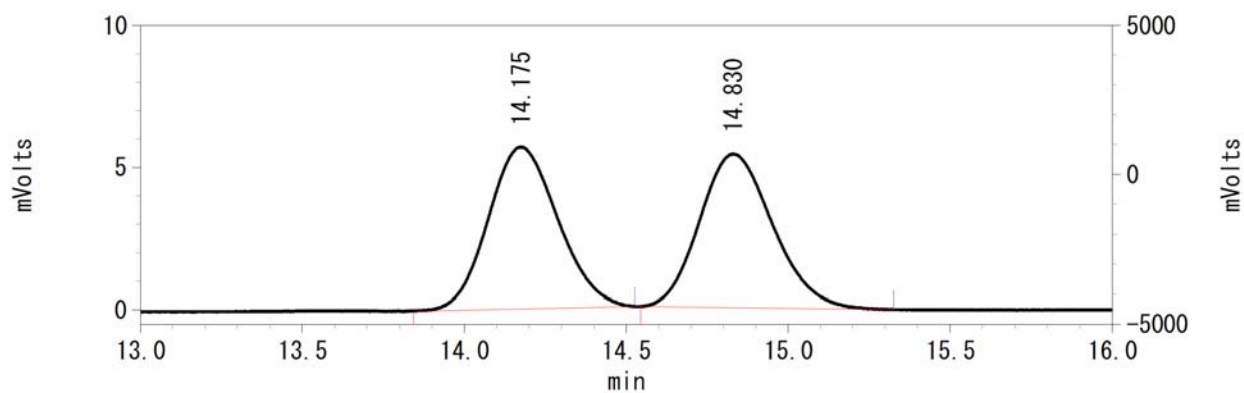
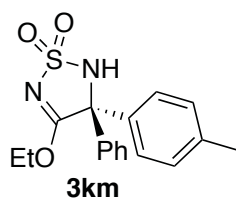


Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent
1	12.052	339634	49.800
2	12.930	342357	50.200

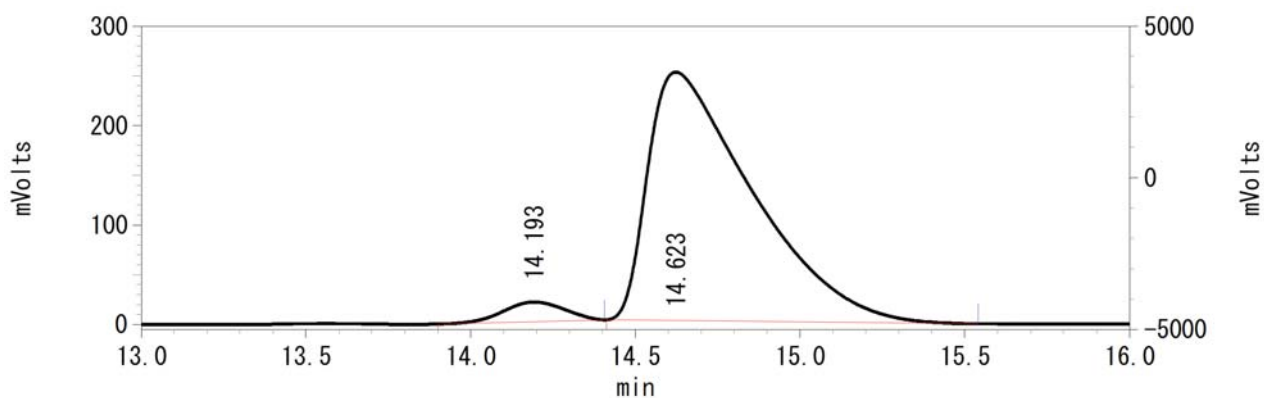


Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent
1	11.810	247019	10.399
2	12.503	2128499	89.601

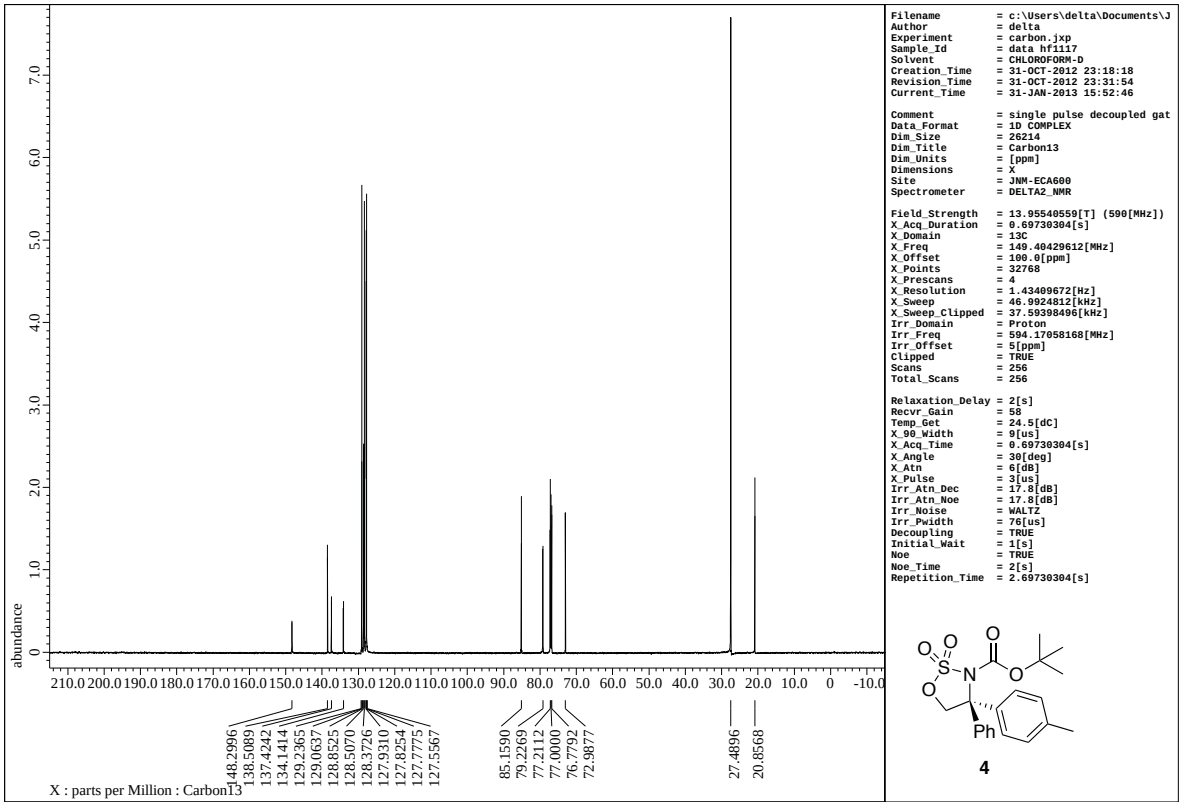
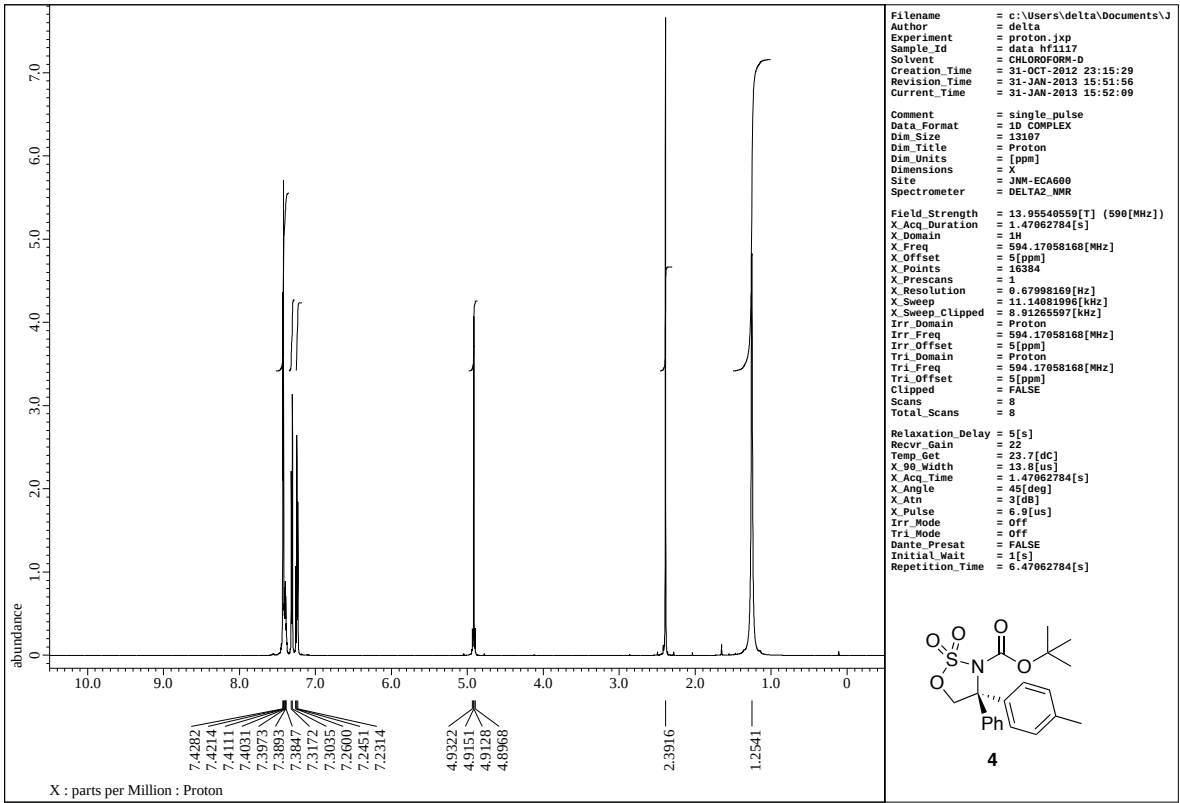


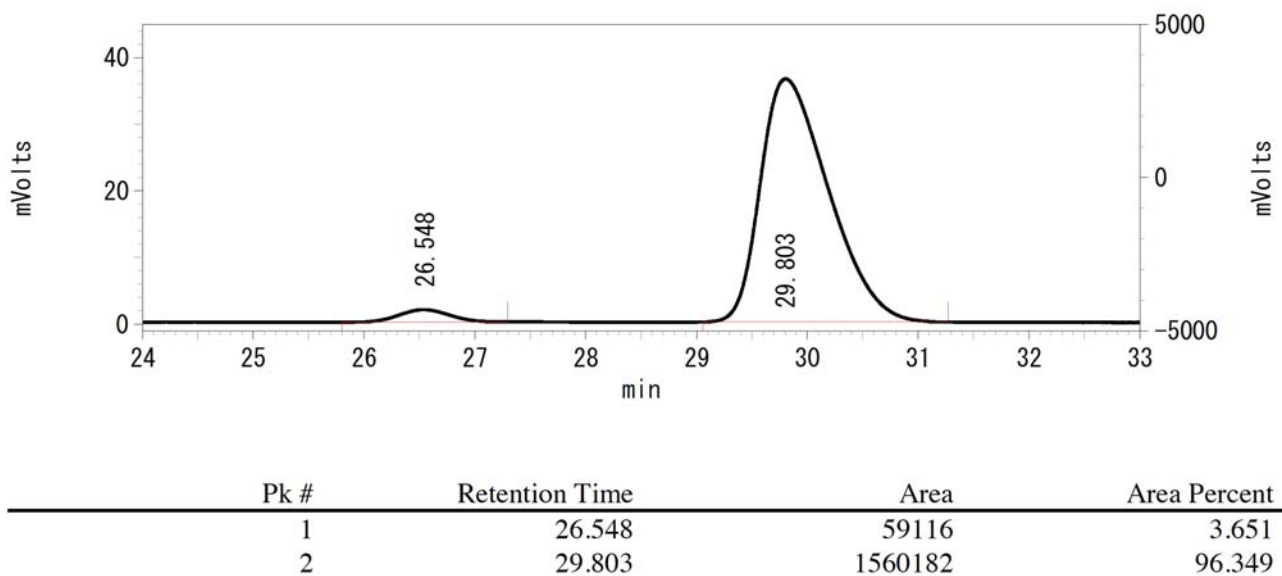
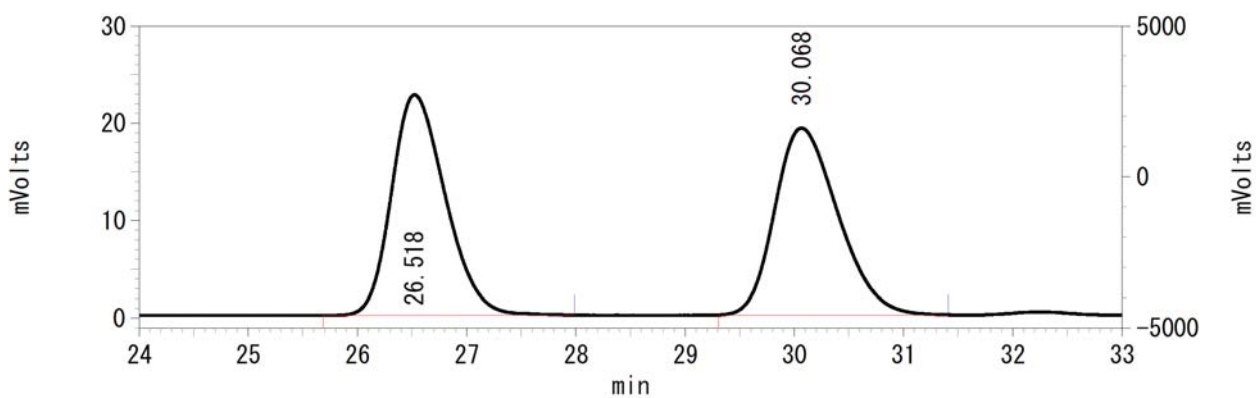
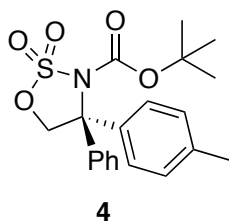


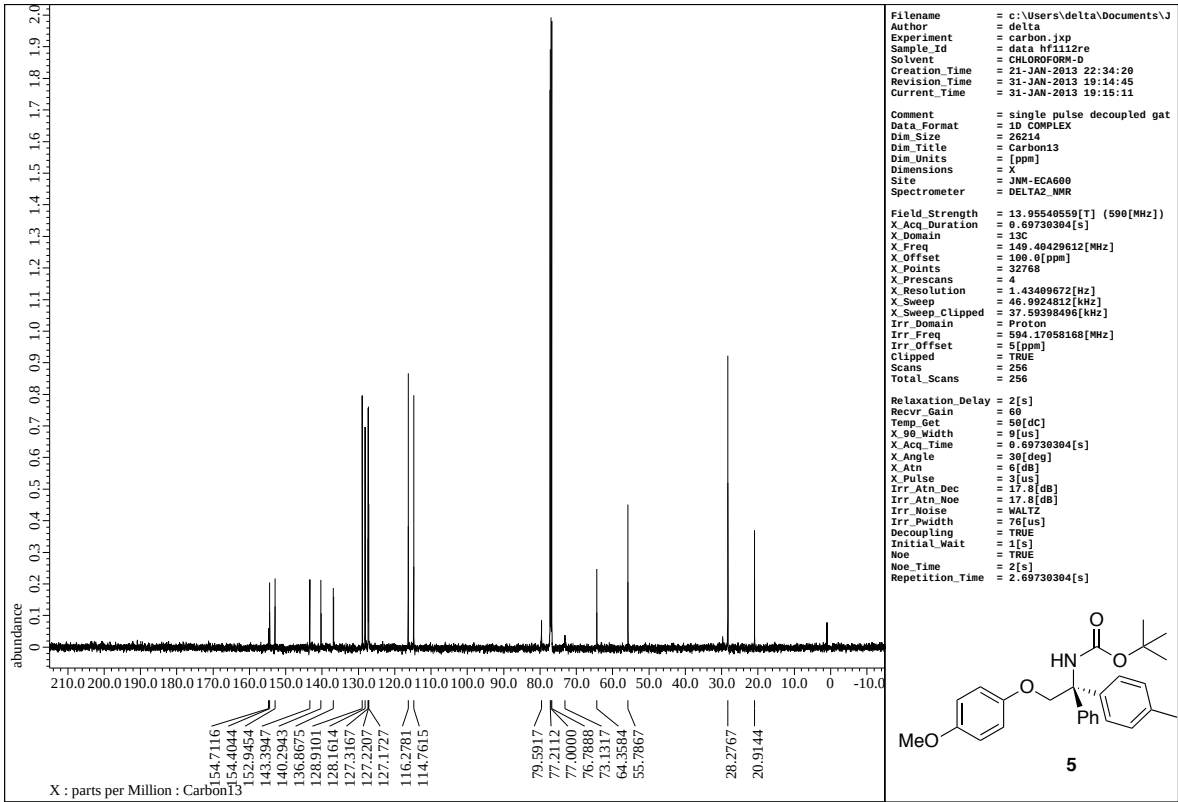
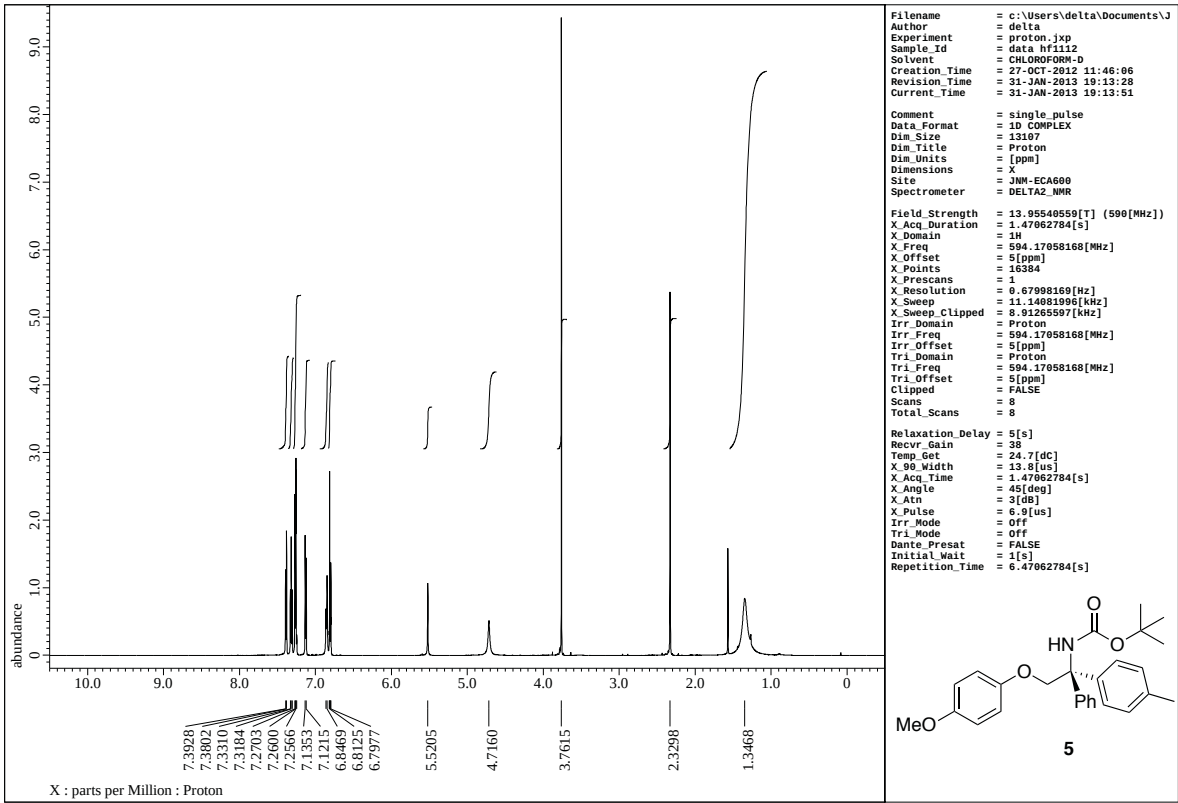
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent
1	14.175	84809	50.043
2	14.830	84662	49.957

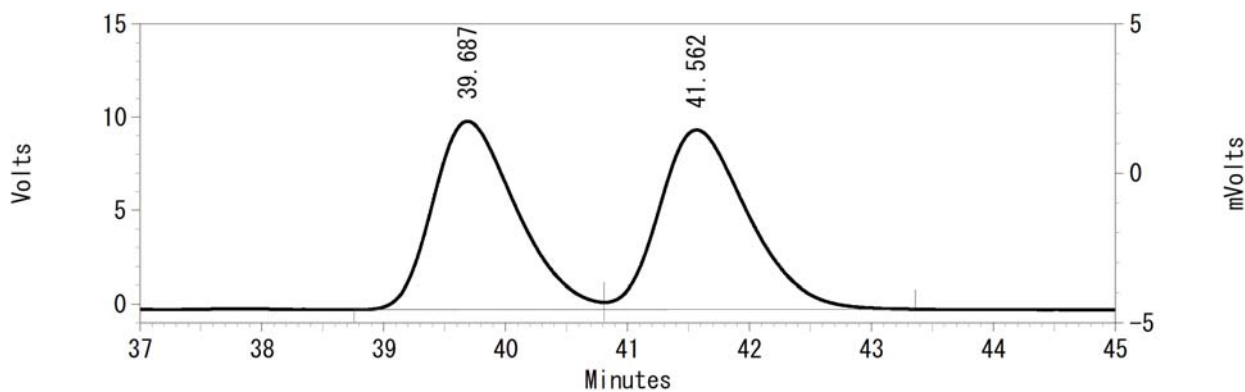
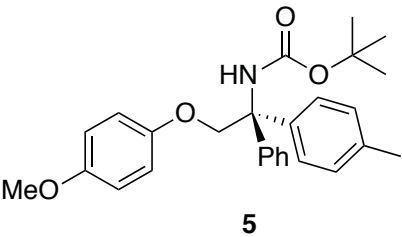


Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent
1	14.193	254290	4.411
2	14.623	5510881	95.589



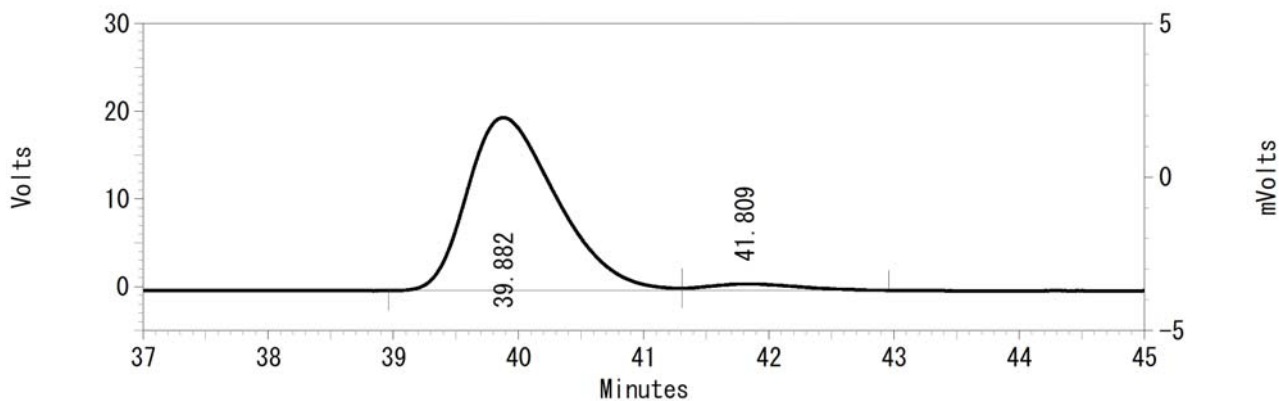






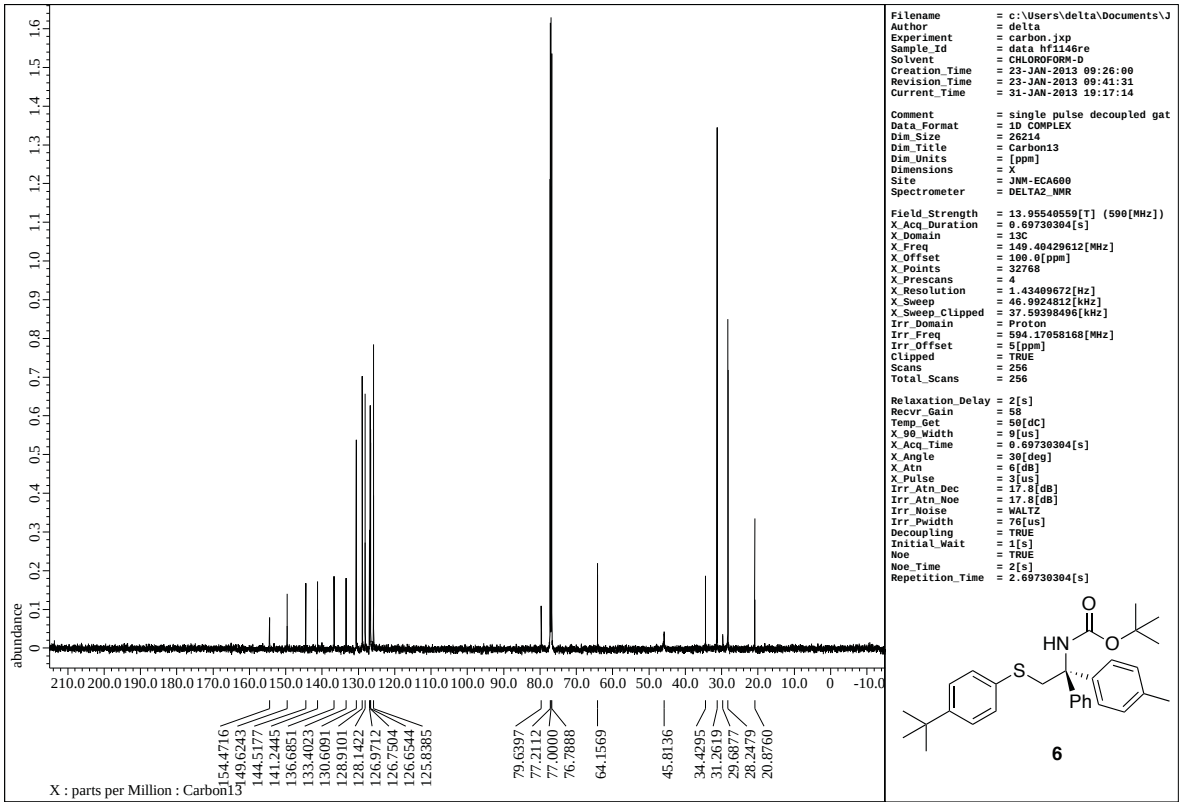
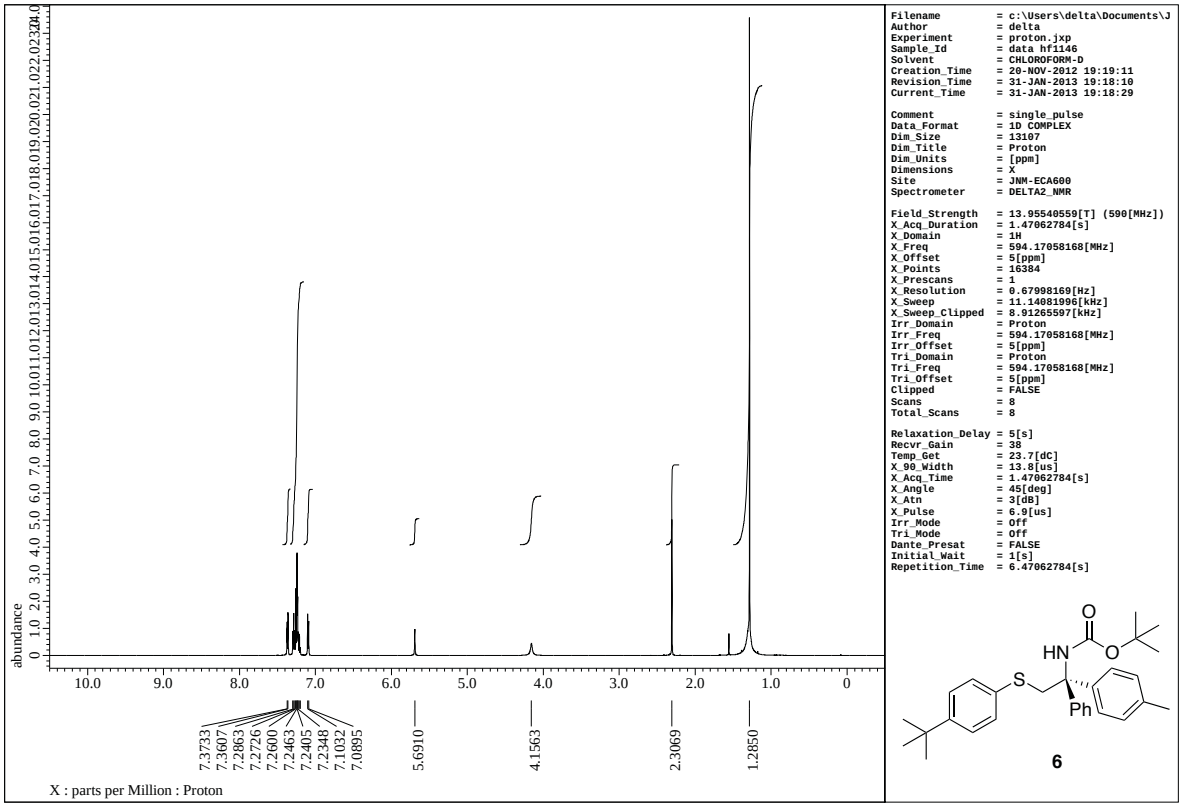
UV Results

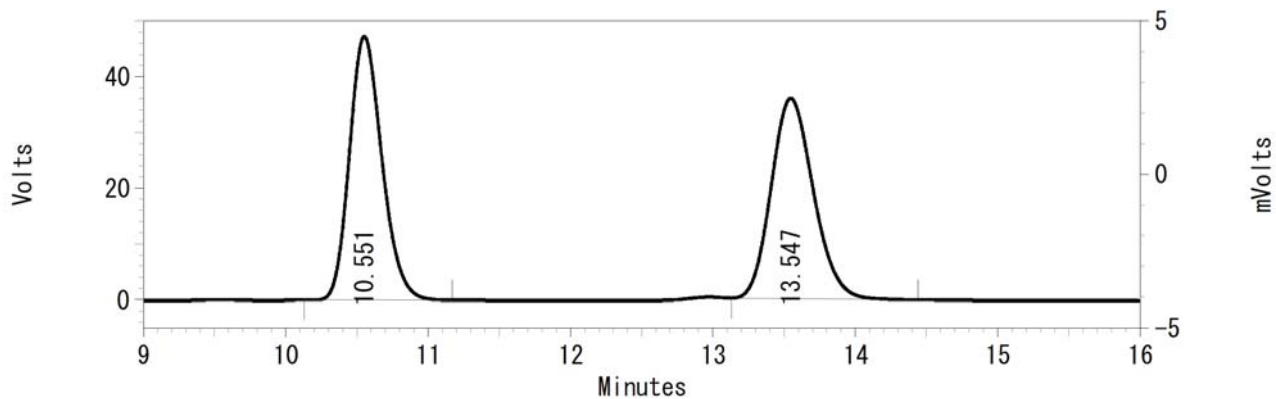
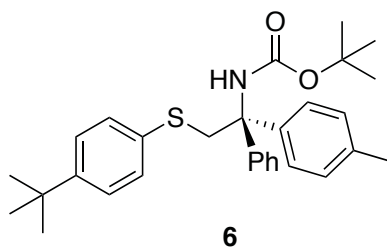
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	39.687	478359	49.737	10066
2	41.562	483426	50.263	9589



UV Results

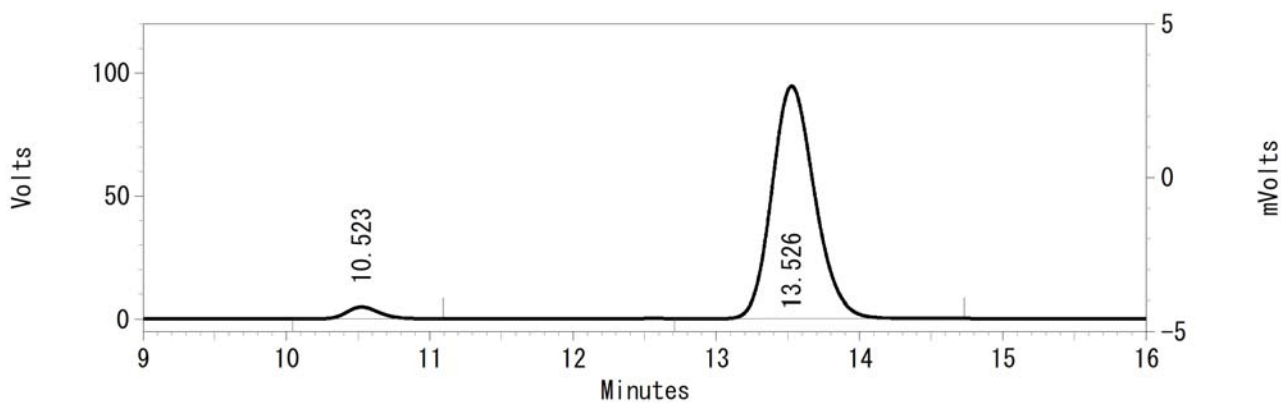
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	39.882	979270	96.255	19726
2	41.809	38104	3.745	748





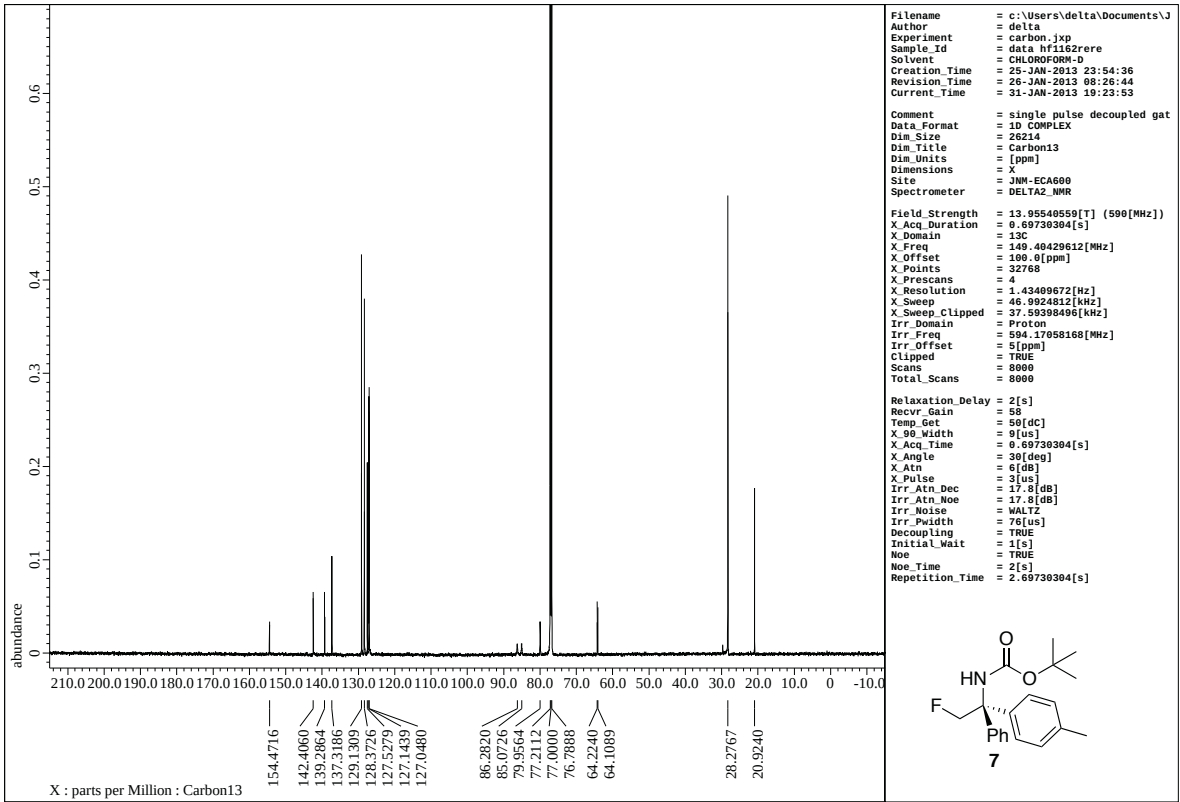
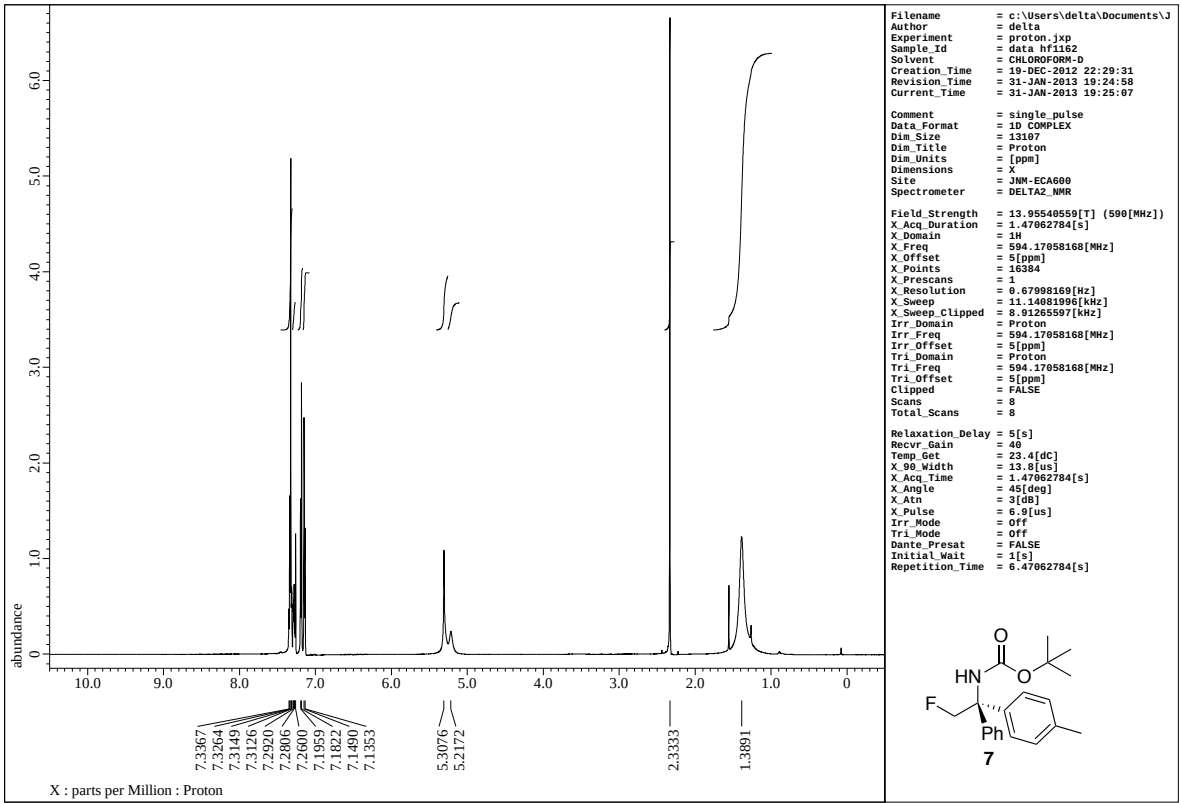
UV Results

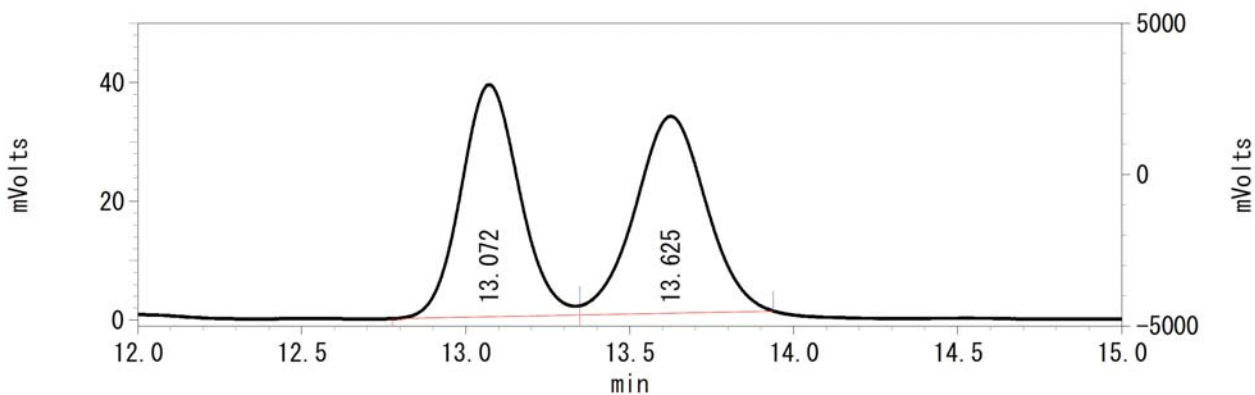
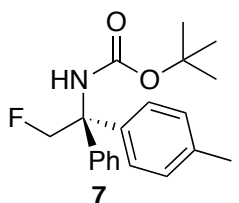
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	10.551	748685	50.354	47214
2	13.547	738172	49.646	35899



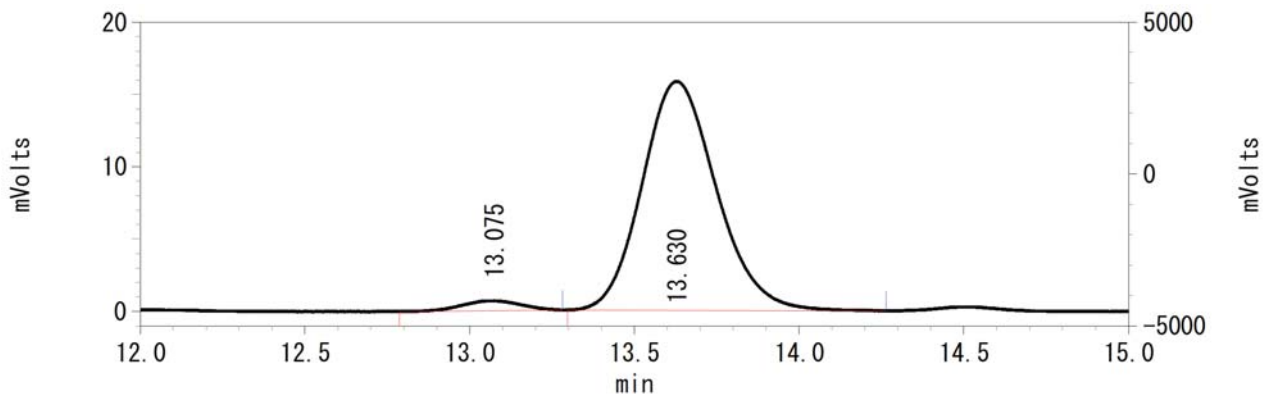
UV Results

Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	10.523	75382	3.720	4787
2	13.526	1951122	96.280	94369

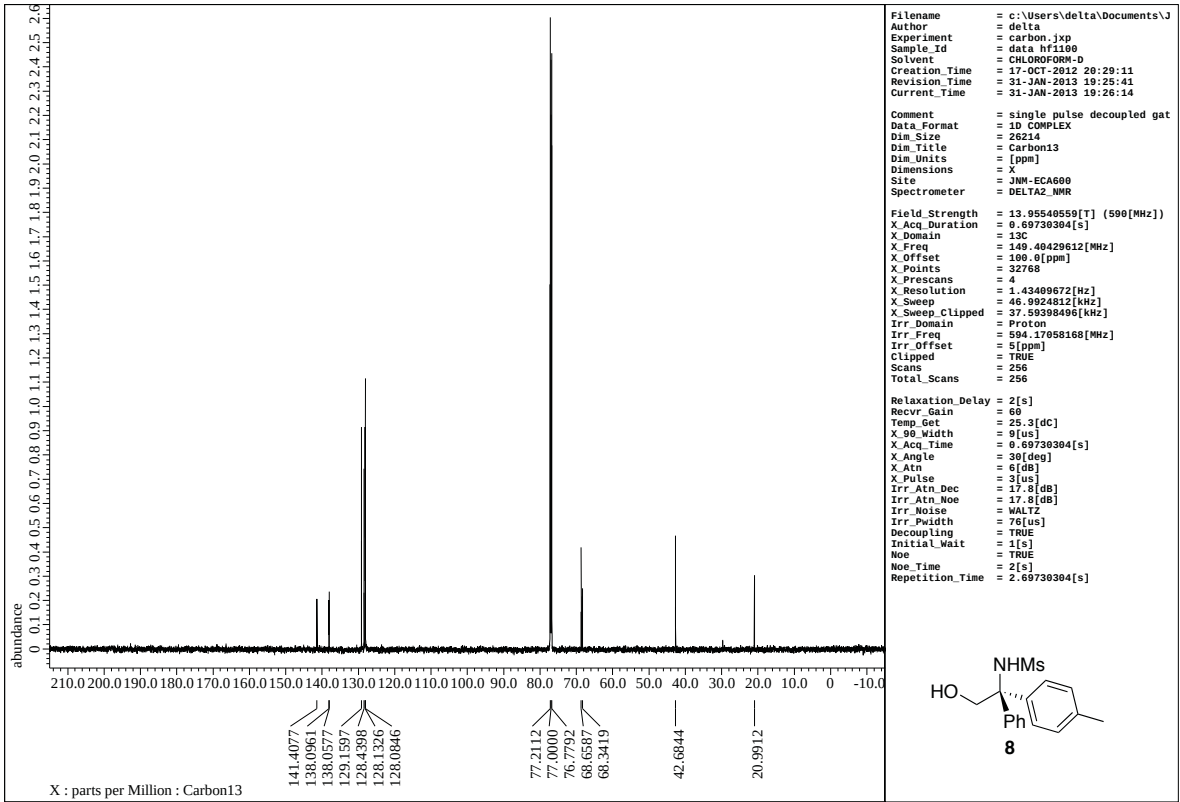
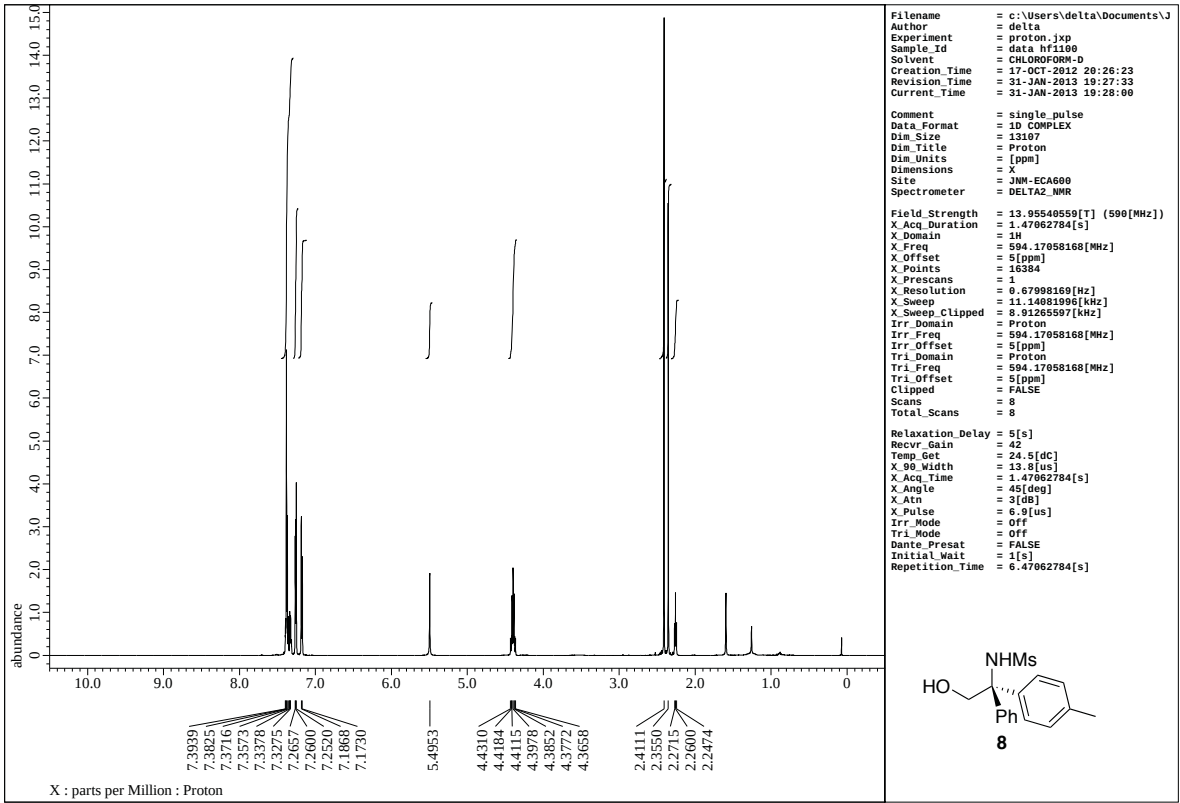


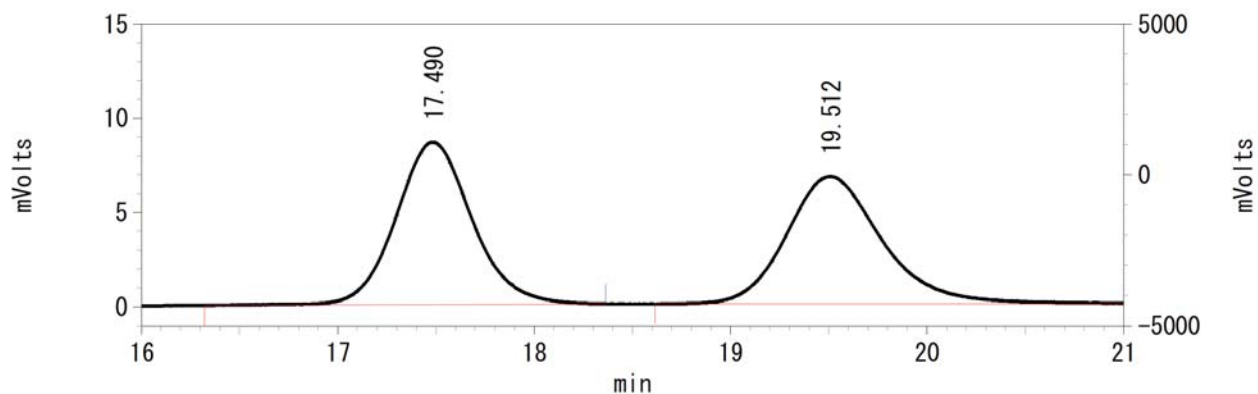
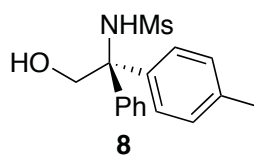


Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent
1	13.072	484204	49.275
2	13.625	498452	50.725

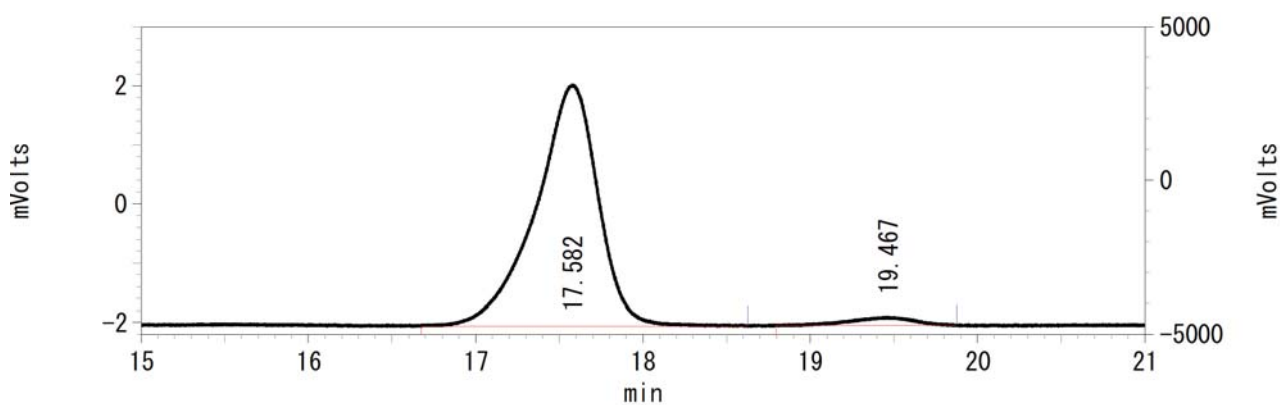


Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent
1	13.075	8541	3.327
2	13.630	248143	96.673

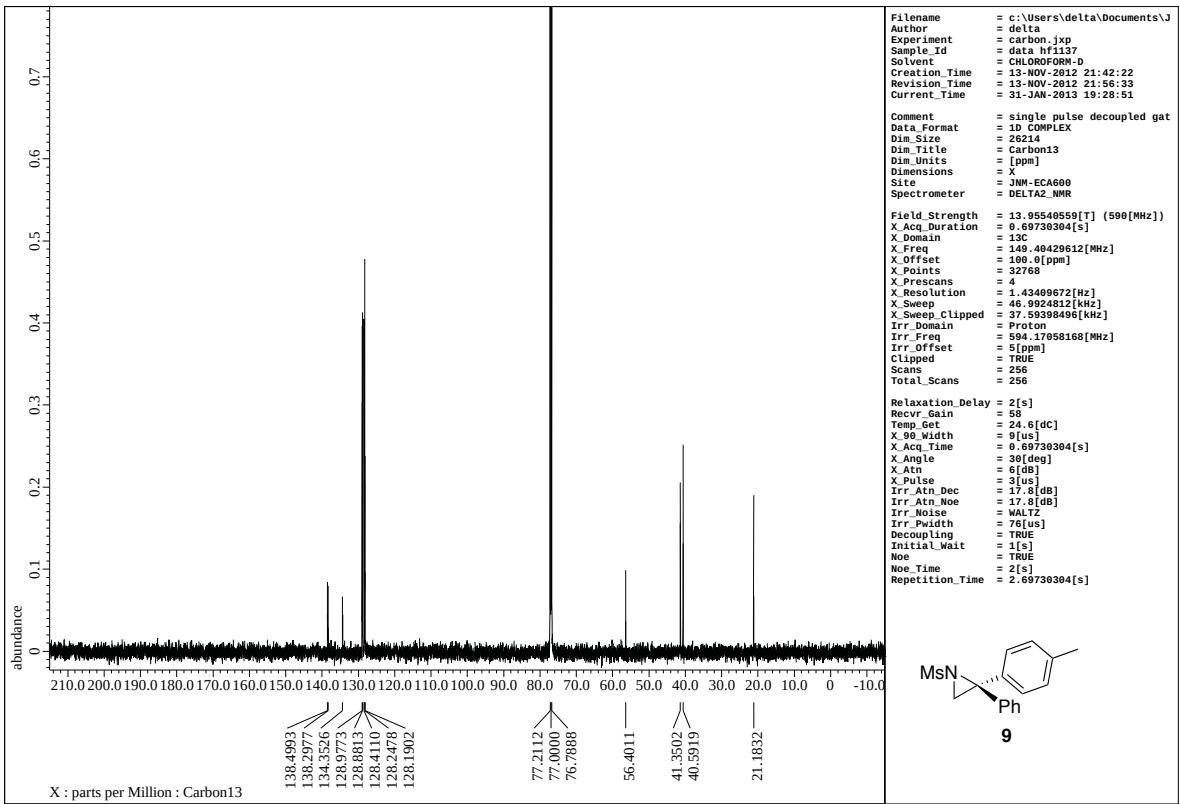
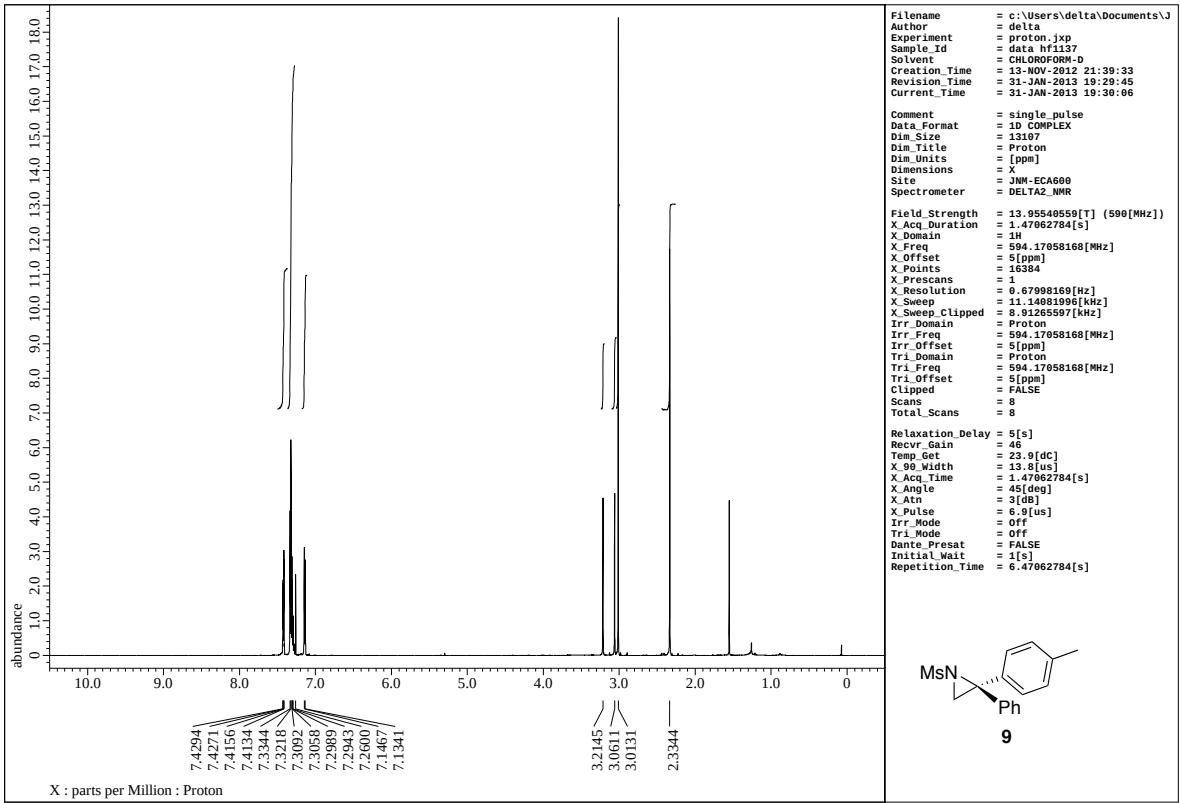


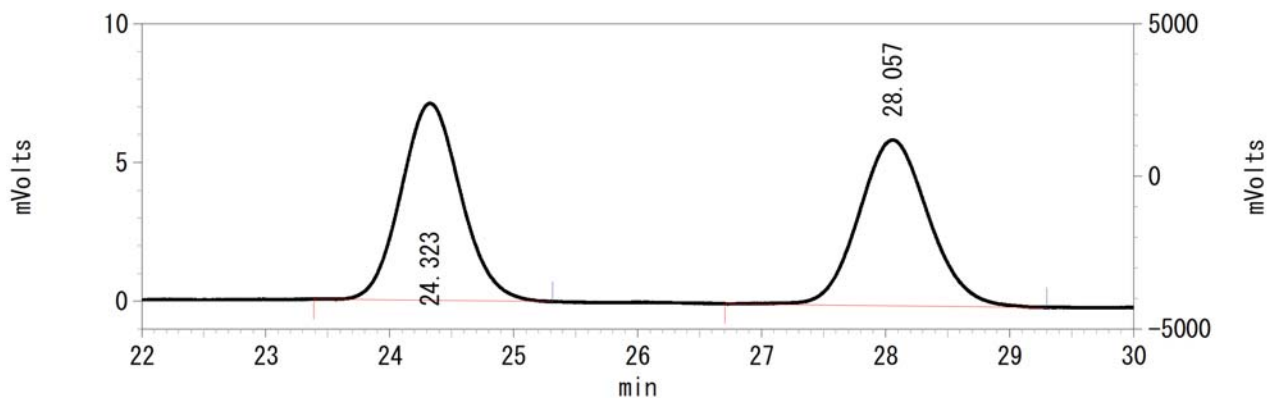
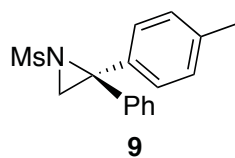


Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent
1	17.490	232196	50.336
2	19.512	229093	49.664

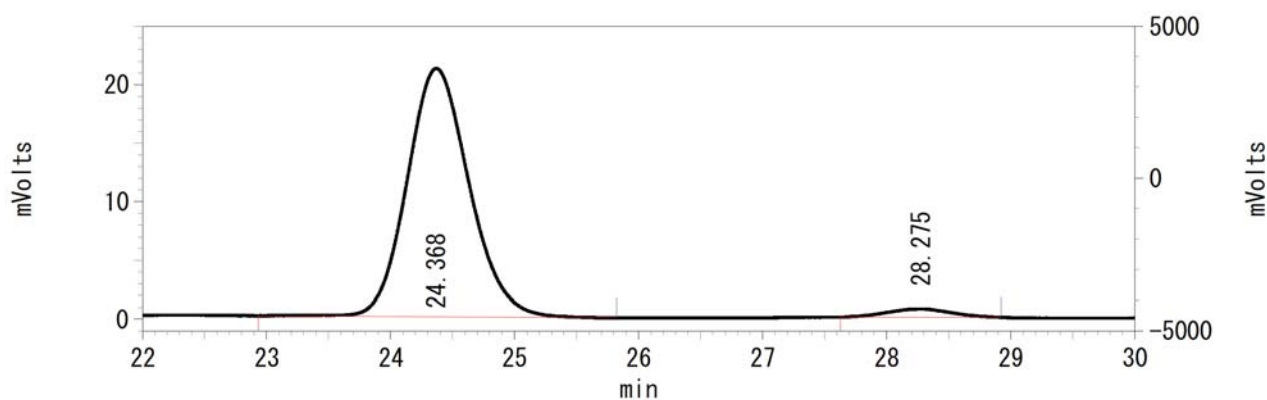


Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent
1	17.582	105322	96.698
2	19.467	3597	3.302

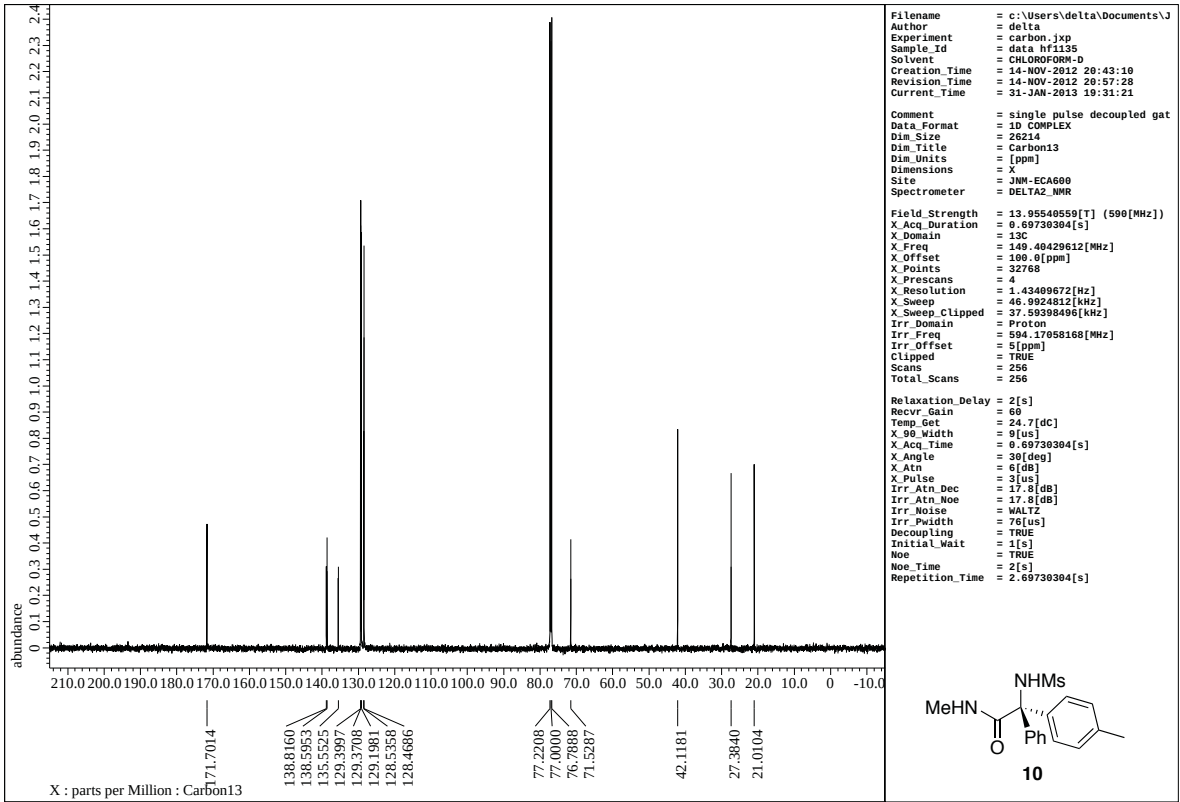
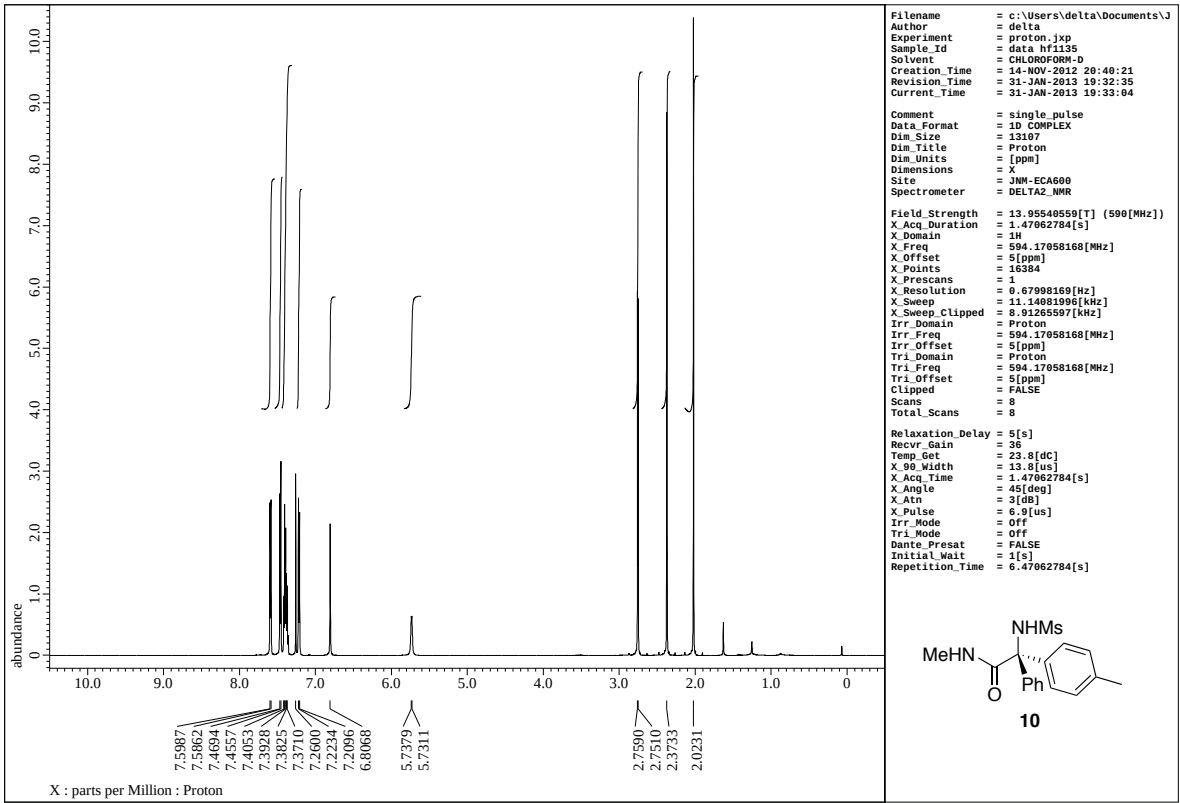


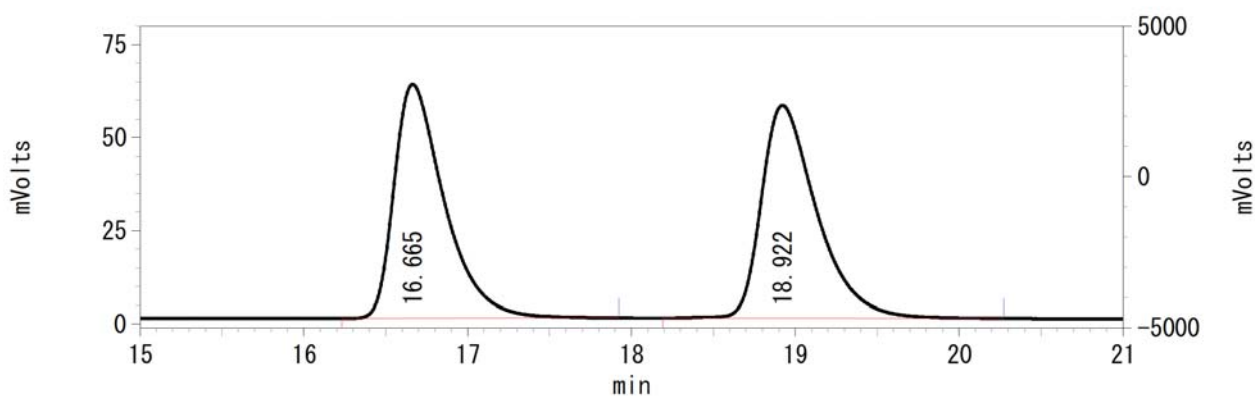
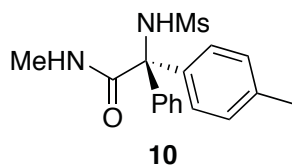


Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent
1	24.323	237533	50.348
2	28.057	234250	49.652

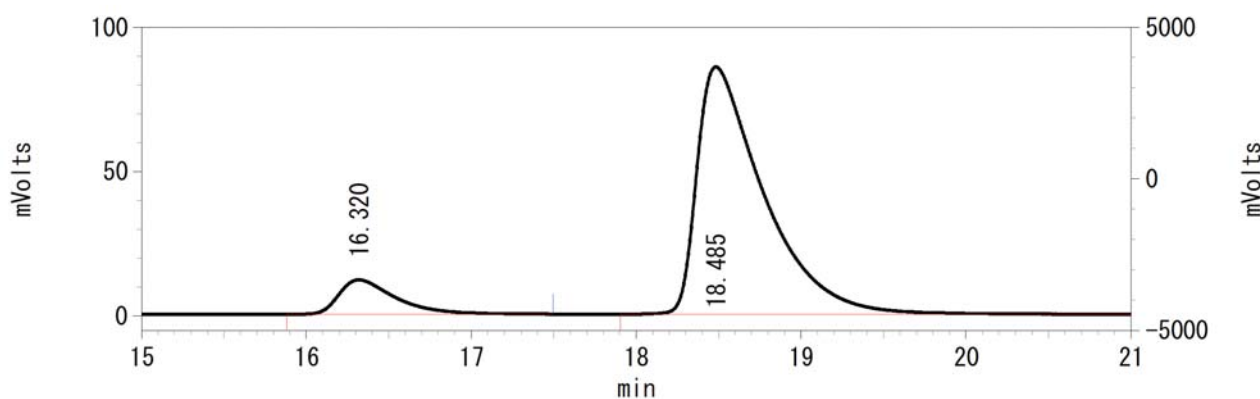


Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent
1	24.368	736358	96.653
2	28.275	25496	3.347





Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent
1	16.665	1336367	49.929
2	18.922	1340142	50.071



Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent
1	16.320	282395	10.466
2	18.485	2415730	89.534