Supporting Information

Two 3d-4f nanomagnets formed via two-step *in-situ* reaction of picolinaldehyde

Jun-Liang Liu,^{*a*} Yan-Cong Chen,^{*a*} Quan-Wen Li,^{*a*} Silvia Gómez-Coca,^{*b*} Daniel Aravena,^{*b*} Eliseo Ruiz,*^{*b*} Wei-Quan Lin,^{*a*} Ji-Dong Leng,^{*a*} Ming-Liang Tong*^{*a*}

^a MOE Key Lab of Bioinorganic and Synthetic Chemistry, State Key Laboratory of Optoelectronic Materials and Technologies, School of Chemistry & Chemical Engineering, Sun Yat-sen University, Guangzhou 510275, P. R. China

^b Departament de Química Inorgànica and Institut de Recerca de Química Teòrica i Computacional, Universitat de Barcelona, Diagonal 645, E-08028 Barcelona, Spain

Corresponding Author

* <u>tongml@mail.sysu.edu.cn</u> (M.-L. Tong) * eliseo.ruiz@qi.ub.es (E. Ruiz)

Contents of the Supporting Information

- 1. Synthetic Procedures and Experimental Techniques
- 2. Structure and Crystallographic Data
- 3. Plots of Magnetic Measurements
- 4. Results of the Continuous Shape Measure Analysis
- 5. Computational Details

1. Synthetic Procedures and Experimental Techniques.

Experimental Section

General Remarks:

All chemicals were commercially available and used as received without further purification. The C, H, and N microanalyses were carried out with an Elementar Vario-EL CHNS elemental analyzer. The FT-IR spectra were recorded from KBr pellets in the range 4000—400 cm⁻¹ with a Bruker-EQUINOX 55 FT-IR spectrometer.

Synthesis of $[Dy^{III}_2Cu^{II}_7(OH)_2(L^2)_2(L^3)_2(OAc)_8(NO_3)_2(H_2O)_4](NO_3)_2\cdot 8.5H_2O$ (1): A mixture of picolinaldehyde (L¹) (1.0 mmol), $Dy(NO_3)_3\cdot 6H_2O$ (0.5 mmol), $Cu(OAc)_2\cdot H_2O$ (1.0 mmol) and then triethylamine (0.5 mmol) in MeCN/MeOH (8mL/2mL) was stirred for 10 min, yielding blue solution. After that, the solution was filtered, and the filtrate was for evaporation. Blue crystals available for single crystal diffraction were obtained several days later (5 % yield based on picolinaldehyde). Anal. Calc. (%) for **1**: C, 25.41; H, 3.40; N, 5.70; Found (%): C, 25.27; H, 3.51; N, 5.88. Infra-red (KBr disc, cm⁻¹): 3386vs, 2848m, 1592vs, 1385vs, 1230m, 1134s, 1026s, 827w, 779s, 681m, 615m, 550w, 505m.

Synthesis of $[Gd^{II}_{6}Cu^{II}_{12}(OH)_{12}(L^3)_6(NO_3)_7(OAc)_3(H_2O)_{12}](OH)_8 \cdot 19H_2O \cdot MeCN$ (2): A mixture of L¹ (0.2 mmol), Gd(NO_3)_3 \cdot 6H_2O (0.1 mmol), Cu(OAc)_2 · H_2O (0.2 mmol) and then triethylamine (0.1 mmol) in MeCN/MeOH (8 mL/2 mL) was stirred for 10 min, yielding blue solution. After that, the solution was filtered, and the filtrate was for evaporation. Blue crystals available for single crystal diffraction were obtained several days later (2 % yield based on picolinaldehyde). Anal. Calc. (%) for **2**: C, 21.21; H, 3.16; N, 6.18. Found (%): C, 21.43; H, 3.18; N, 6.25. Infra-red (KBr disc, cm⁻¹): 3392s, 2922vs, 2852s, 1618m, 1556s, 1377vs, 1219w, 1103s, 980s, 775w, 654w, 586w, 498w.

Crystal data of **1** at 150(2) K: C₅₂H₈₃Cu₇Dy₂N₁₀O_{52.50}, M = 2458.06, triclinic, a = 11.6017(10) Å, b = 12.0819(9) Å, c = 15.5313(11) Å, a = 99.682(2) °, $\beta = 102.582(2)$ °, $\gamma = 105.718(3)$ °, V = 1984.6(3) Å³, space group *P*-1, Z = 2, 15328 reflections measured, 7458 independent reflections ($R_{int} = 0.1192$). $R_1 = 0.1141$ for $I \ge 2\sigma(I)$ and $wR_2 = 0.2636$ for all data.

Crystal data of **2** at 150(2) K: C₈₀H₁₄₂Cu₁₂Gd₆N₂₀O₉₀, M = 4530.12, trigonal, a = 32.5859(19) Å, c = 13.4651(16) Å, V = 12382.2(18) Å³, space group *R*-3, Z = 3, 17381 reflections measured, 5419 independent reflections ($R_{int} = 0.0295$). $R_1 = 0.0732$ for $I \ge 2\sigma(I)$ and $wR_2 = 0.1549$ for all data.

X-ray Crystallographic Study

Diffraction intensities were collected on a Rigaku R-AXIS SPIDE IP diffractometer and a Bruker SMART Apex CCD system with MoK_{α} radiation ($\lambda = 0.71073$ Å) at 150 K for **1** and **2**, respectively. The structures were solved by direct methods, and all non-hydrogen atoms were refined

anisotropically by least-squares on F^2 using the SHELXTL program. The program SQUEEZE,¹ a part of the PLATON package of crystallographic software, was used to calculate the solvent area and remove their contribution to the overall intensity data. Anisotropic thermal parameters were assigned to all non-hydrogen atoms. Hydrogen atoms on organic ligands were generated by the riding mode.² CCDC reference numbers 903918 (1) and 903919 (2).

Magnetic measurements

Magnetic susceptibility measurements were performed with a Quantum Design MPMS-XL7 SQUID. Polycrystalline samples were embedded in vaseline to prevent torqueing. Data were corrected for the diamagnetic contribution calculated from Pascal constants.

1 P. van der Sluis, A. L. Spek, Acta Crystallogr. 1990, A46, 194.

2 a) G. M. Sheldrick, *Acta Crystallogr.* 2008, **A64**, 112; b) G. M. Sheldrick, *SHELXTL 6.10*, Bruker Analytical Instrumentation, Madison, Wisconsin, USA, 2000.

3. Plots of Magnetic Measurements.



Figure S1. Molar magnetization $(M/N\beta)$ vs. H/T at indicated temperatures for 1 (*left*) and $M/N\beta$ vs. H for 2 (*right*).



Figure S2. Plots of ac susceptibility *vs.* temperature oscillating at indicated frequencies at $H_{ac} = 5$ Oe and $H_{dc} = 0$ Oe for **1**.



Figure S3. Cole-Cole plots at indicated temperature range for **1**. The solid lines represent the best fitting of the experimental data to a generalized Debye model.

4. Results of the Continuous Shape Measure Analysis.

		CShM values (S _X) refer to					
		Capped Square Antiprism	Capped Square Antiprism Tricapped Trigonal Prism				
		(CSAPR-9)	(TCTPR-9)	(MFF-9)			
Ln ^{III}			1				
1	Dy1	1.153	2.213	1.142			
2	Gd1	0.896	1.326	1.534			
Cu ^{II}	•		1				
		Trigonal Bipyramid	Square Pyramid	Octahedron			
		(TBPY-5)	(SPY-5)	(OC-6)			
1	Cu1	6.232	1.126				
	Cu2			4.209			
	Cu3	6.922	3.456				
	Cu4			1.998			
2	Cu1			2.532			
	Cu2	6.992	1.776				

Table S1. Results of the continuous shape measure analysis for 1 and 2.

5. Computational Details.

Spin-orbit free states for fragments consisting in one Dy^{III} surrounded by its ligand coordination sphere were obtained by employing the RASSCF method and the effect of spin-orbit coupling was taken into account in a second step by the restricted active space state interaction method (RASSI).³ The direction and magnitude of the magnetic moment of the final states were evaluated using the SINGLE_ANISO routine implemented in MOLCAS 7.8.⁴ Cu-Cu coupling constants for **1** were obtained by DFT calculations using the ORCA package⁵ by employing the usually called "broken-symmetry approach", as described elsewhere.⁶ An estimation of the Dy-Cu coupling constant value was performed within the Lines model by means of the POLY_ANISO program.⁷

As the electronic structure of the ground state of Dy^{III} systems cannot be correctly described by single determinant DFT methods, reliable coupling constants of interactions involving Dy^{III} cannot be obtained within this framework. In this way, we focused on the CASSCF+RASSI study of the isolated Dy^{III} system, the Cu-Cu coupling constants calculated by DFT using the B3LYP functional⁸ and the estimation of $Dy \cdots Cu$ interaction value by fitting from experimental susceptibility curves. From the X-ray structure of $[Dy_2Cu_7]$ we can identify three different Cu-Cu coupling constants with calculated values of $J_1 = +107.6$, $J_2 = -14.2$ and $J_3 = +61.6$ cm⁻¹ ($\hat{H} = -J \hat{S}_1 \hat{S}_2$), where J_1 corresponds to the coupling of the central copper with its symmetry-related neighbors, J_3 connects the first (or last) copper with its neighbor and J_2 links the second (or sixth) copper with one of the two symmetry-related copper centers interacting with the central Cu cu cution.

RASSCF Calculations:

Energies and Spin Hamiltonian parameters for low-energy states of Dy^{III} were obtained in a two-step procedure: (i) RASSCF(9,7) calculation of spin-free energies and wavefunctions for models considering Dy^{III} and their coordination environment. (ii) inclusion of spin-orbit coupling by a one-electron effective Hamiltonian considering the previously obtained spin-free states. We constructed mononuclear fragments (Figure S5) consisting in the center of interest, its connected ligands and the metals connected to these ligands, represented as *ab initio* model potentials (AIMP), were Dy atoms were replaced with La potentials (La.ECP.deGraaf.0s.0s.0e-La(LaMnO3)) and Cu centres with Zn potentials (Zn.ECP.Lopez-Moraza.0s.0s.0e-AIMP-KZnF3). A 8s7p5d4f2g1h ANO-RCC basis set was employed for Dy, 4s3p2d1f for O and N, 3s2p for C and 2s for H.

Table S2. Energies (cm⁻¹) and g_z values for the lowest eight Kramers' doublets for the Dy^{III} in [Dy₂Cu₇] (see Figure 1).

Dy	E / cm^{-1}	0.0	138.4	273.6	388.1	480.2	534.7	632.6	674.0
	g _z	19.8	17.1	14.1	11.2	7.8	11.8	18.5	18.8

- 3 a) L. F. Chibotaru, L. Ungur and A. Soncini, Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. 2008, 47, 4126; b) J. Long, F. Habib, P. H. Lin, I. Korobkov, G. Enright, L. Ungur, W. Wernsdorfer, L. F. Chibotaru and M. Murugesu, J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2011, 133, 5319; c) L. Ungur and L. F. Chibotaru, Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys. 2011, 13, 20086.
- 4 F. Aquilante, L. De Vico, N. Ferre, G. Ghigo, P. A. Malmqvist, P. Neogrady, T. B. Pedersen, M. Pitonak, M. Reiher, B. O. Roos, L. Serrano-Andres, M. Urban, V. Veryazov and R. Lindh, J. Comput. Chem. 2010, 31, 224.
- 5 F. Neese, WIREs Comput. Mol. Sci. 2012, 2, 73.
- a) E. Ruiz, T. Cauchy, J. Cano, R. Costa, J. Tercero and S. Alvarez, J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2008, 130, 420;
 b) E. Ruiz, A. Rodríguez-Fortea, J. Tercero, T. Cauchy and C. Massobrio, J. Chem. Phys. 2005, 123, 074102;
 c) E. Ruiz, P. Alemany, S. Alvarez and J. Cano, J. Am. Chem. Soc. 1997, 119, 1297;
 d) E. Ruiz, S. Alvarez, J. Cano and V. Polo, J. Chem. Phys. 2005, 123, 164110;
 e) E. Ruiz, Struct. Bond. 2004, 113, 71;
 f) E. Ruiz, A. Rodríguez-Fortea, J. Cano, S. Alvarez and P. Alemany, J. Comp. Chem. 2003, 24, 982.
- 7 a) M. E. Lines, J. Chem. Phys. 1971, 55, 2977; b) L. F. Chibotaru and L. Ungur, The computer programs SINGLE_ANISO and POLY_ANISO, University of Leuven, 2006.
- 8 A. D. Becke, J. Chem. Phys. 1993, 98, 5648.

DFT Calculations:

In order to investigate the magnetic properties, electronic structure calculations based on Density Functional Theory (DFT) have been made for complex **2**. Due to the complexity of the structure, to obtain reasonable *J* values geometry optimization, Siesta code⁹ were performed instead to use the X-ray structures. Numerical functions and PBE+U ($U_{Cu} = 4.0 \text{ eV}$) functional¹⁰ were employed, double- ζ basis set and triple- ζ for valence electron of the main group and Cu elements respectively and pseudopotencials generated according to the procedure of Troullier and Martins.¹¹ For Gd atoms a pseudopotencial previously tested have been employed.¹²

Description of the spin configurations employed in the Siesta calculations (PBE+U functional) together with the high spin solution to obtain J values for complex 2.

	Inverted spins	2S
ds 1	Gd1, Gd2, Gd3, Cu7, Cu9, Cu11, Cu13, Cu15, Cu17	0
ds 2	Gd1, Gd4, Cu9, Cu10, Cu15, Cu16	18
ds 3	Gd1, Gd6, Cu7, Cu8	22
ds 4	Gd2, Cu11, Cu12	36
ds 5	Gd3, Gd4, Cu9, Cu11, Cu13	20
ds 6	Gd5, Gd6, Cu7, Cu8, Cu9, Cu10	18
ds 7	Gd5, Cu17	38
ds 8	Gd4, Gd5, Gd6, Cu7, Cu 9, Cu11, Cu14, Cu16, Cu18	0
ds 9	Cu7, Cu 9, Cu11, Cu13, Cu15, Cu17	42



Figure S4. Topology of complex 2 with the numbers of the metal atoms used to assign the exchange coupling constants.

Table S3. DFT calculated J values (in cm⁻¹) for the optimized structure complex **2** (see Figure S4 for the atom labels).

	Atoms involved	Bridging ligands	$J_{ m calc}$
J_1	Cu7Cu8, Cu9Cu10, Cu11Cu12, Cu13Cu14, Cu15Cu16, Cu17Cu18	2(µ ₃ -OR)	7.7
J_2	Cu7Cu16, Cu8Cu17, Cu9Cu18, Cu10Cu13, Cu12Cu15, Cu11Cu14	(µ ₃ - L ³)	-5.6
J_3	Gd1Cu7, Gd2Cu11, Gd3Cu9, Gd4Cu13, Gd5Cu17, Gd6Cu15	$(\mu_3$ -OH)(μ_3 -OR) (μ_2 -acetato)	-5.1
J_4	Gd1Cu17, Gd2Cu15, Gd3Cu13, Gd4Cu11, Gd5Cu9, Gd6Cu7	(µ ₃ -OH)(µ ₃ -OR)	4.1
J_5	Gd1Cu8, Gd2Cu12, Gd3Cu10, Gd4Cu14, Gd5Cu18, Gd6Cu16	(µ ₃ -OH)(µ ₃ -OR)	4.5
J_6	Gd1Cu18, Gd2Cu16, Gd3Cu14, Gd4Cu12, Gd5Cu10, Gd6Cu8	(µ₃-OH) (µ₃-OR)(OH…O)	-1.3
J_7	Gd1Gd5, Gd1Gd6, Gd2Gd4, Gd2Gd6, Gd3Gd4, Gd3Gd5	2(μ ₃ -OH) (μ ₆ -ONO ₂)	-0.08

9 a) J. M. Soler, E. Artacho, J. D. Gale, A. García, J. Junquera, P. Ordejón and D. J. Sánchez-Portal, *Phys.: Condens. Matter.* 2002, **14**, 2745; b) E. Artacho, D. Sánchez-Portal, P. Ordejón, A. García, J. M. Soler, *Phys. Stat. Sol. A* 1999, **215**, 809; c) E. Artacho, E. Anglada, O. Dieguez, J. D. Gale, A. Garcia, J. Junquera, R. M. Martin, P. Ordejon, J. M. Pruneda, D. Sánchez-Portal and J. M. Soler, *J. Phys. Condes. Matter.* 2008, 20.

10 a) J. P. Perdew, K. Burke and M. Ernzerhof, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 1996, **77**, 3865; b) V. I. Anisimov, F. Aryasetiawan and A. I. Lichtenstein, *J. Phys.: Condens. Matter.* 1997, **9**, 767.

11 a) L. Kleinman and D. M. Bylander, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 1982, **48**, 1425; b) N. Trouiller and J. L. Martins, *Phys. Rev. B* 1991, **43**, 1993.

a) R. Pollet and D. Marx, J. Chem. Phys. 2007, 126, 181102; b) A. Hosoi, Y. Yukawa, S. Igarashi, S. J. Teat, O. Roubeau, M. Evangelisti, E. Cremades, E. Ruiz, L. A. Barrios and G. Aromí, Chem.-Eur. J. 2011, 17, 8264; c) E. Cremades, S. Gomez-Coca, D. Aravena, S. Alvarez and E. Ruiz, J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2012, 134, 10532.

DFT Optimized geometry (Siesta PBE+U) for complex 2.

Gd 19.78751950 -3.62786872 11.91823755 Gd 21.47170914 2.63237945 11.92632942 Gd 15.18608412 0.97161671 11.90819223 Gd 17.80483310 3.60418599 10.53286551 Gd 16.21520660 -2.66483137 10.52101651 Gd 22.46650043 -0.94533944 10.54017873 Cu 23.12864622 -3.61012610 12.77941010 Cu 22.36854984 -4.46693650 9.62995931 Cu 13.55862710 -1.92399779 12.77309261 Cu 13.19120492 -0.93731518 9.63558876 Cu 19.78843115 5.48933545 12.77942097 Cu 20.86162888 5.28067732 9.63870741 Cu 14.45568810 3.61839913 9.62642697 Cu 15.15150355 4.48054252 12.76614545 Cu 24.12415780 1.99493205 9.62655331 Cu 24.51584335 0.94199900 12.76600314 Cu 17.89278153 -5.57545648 9.62216177 Cu 16.73873100 -5.38316804 12.76550567 N 15.71890939 -7.12737093 12.68348668 N 11.83185946 -2.97440626 12.85512624 N 18.81232402 0.00349630 11.27675637 O 15.84640493 -5.05634328 11.00626686 O 13.78317649 -2.92242184 11.00229703 O 13.57005375 -5.20788762 11.62494490 O 17.44118055 -3.53204444 12.46935800 H 17.26737467 -2.95733953 13.26336302 O 18.30024834 -3.66903556 9.94675543 H 18.72395746 -3.39641385 9.07782697 O 18.49609500 -1.23105835 11.26779048 C 15.90487191 -8.21829160 13.45863034 H 16.62694622 -8.10565792 14.29831946 C 15.21216191 -9.42435719 13.21167727 H 15.38022140 -10.30138733 13.87095741 C 14.31182161 -9.47804295 12.12143579 H 13.75172532 -10.41203113 11.89850643 C 14.12060034 -8.32416392 11.32609127 H 13.41048341 -8.32205986 10.47209030 C 14.84644657 -7.15571038 11.64497987 C 14.66817281 -5.80939520 10.92514132 H 14.38990662 -5.95410394 9.84098255 C 12.97055734 -4.06577760 10.99011644 H 12.71259701 -4.33256758 9.92329339 C 11.70302509 -3.86191338 11.83957078 C 10.52450139 -4.62356685 11.67413243 H 10.44314196 -5.34738792 10.83582444 C 9.47594542 -4.46249785 12.60908532 H 8.54155886 -5.05713316 12.51367372 C 9.64097686 -3.55368906 13.68111058 H 8.85616248 -3.41525312 14.45371881 C 10.84348788 -2.81805653 13.76303129 H 11.04542104 -2.08945001 14.57977227 O 19.39225954 -2.23090805 14.01973040 H 20.11212132 -1.80223587 14.54530833 H 18.53742342 -2.15260922 14.53332246 O 22.36696269 -4.50877147 14.45277415 O 17.75173315 -5.78650181 14.50407796 O 20.21178425 -4.98963906 13.87353807 H 18.71717420 -5.49204629 14.34909058

C 21.19843769 -4.95893484 14.71806831 C 20.94425156 -5.48096821 16.12440201 N 20.31432851 -3.83506124 7.17362070 O 20.16137418 -4.97093543 7.67941537 O 19.59498687 -2.82123282 7.66523517 O 21.16117948 -3.57202374 6.28585768 N 26.52936051 0.92178936 12.73273553 N 24.89353277 -4.58385398 12.87183916 O 24.71094572 -0.03801083 11.03015316 O 23.90616207 -2.89432369 11.03346762 O 25.97808894 -1.92198074 11.69614100 O 22.57099903 0.56638196 12.48145402 H 22.18802848 0.13026513 13.29333086 O 22.27546616 1.35660417 9.96479790 H 21.81847241 1.57329984 9.09705465 O 20.03966207 0.34471669 11.28038243 C 27.35704351 1.64344314 13.51921801 H 26.87347382 2.21290817 14.34454591 C 28.75204136 1.66035226 13.29980677 H 29.40774138 2.25874576 13.96612099 C 29.27536012 0.90444324 12.22456142 H 30.36761362 0.90346804 12.01813292 C 28.39672837 0.13946846 11.42201450 H 28.77422381 -0.48050153 10.58161232 C 27.01530650 0.16955012 11.71387619 C 25.95774307 -0.67566588 10.98442011 H 26.24661936 -0.85522417 9.90796026 C 25.30216343 -3.01533579 11.04355878 H 25.67965089 -3.09287366 9.98163304 C 25.74820384 -4.22576385 11.88322313 C 26.99747642 -4.86698138 11.72620280 H 27.68200747 -4.55696955 10.90860284 C 27.35722933 -5.88615907 12.63840819 H 28.33586920 -6.40537305 12.54501147 C 26.46465074 -6.22427704 13.68303305 H 26.71588036 -7.00023868 14.43608563 C 25.22900507 -5.54513695 13.76007686 H 24.47872543 -5.75366408 14.55535037 O 20.48846048 1.61655360 14.05493887 H 19.74290989 2.00131567 14.57706216 H 20.86139020 0.83781321 14.55964917 O 20.90905997 5.29000648 14.46961997 O 24.33996825 1.98931890 14.52571650 O 22.44280178 3.70902169 13.87911131 H 23.60116626 2.67753105 14.36968925 C 21.90388562 4.52710454 14.73079375 C 22.47991792 4.57739994 16.13780230 N 21.37396613 3.10814668 7.16116721 O 22.48729741 3.50471896 7.56268029 O 20.84571497 2.01290009 7.72565474 O 20.67044418 3.70806909 6.31145800 N 14.18503798 6.24727947 12.71597519 N 19.77750479 7.50664692 12.86318190 O 15.91805088 5.11697302 11.02783147 O 18.79993302 5.81201056 11.02091776 O 16.94138022 7.14687296 11.67943193 O 16.41973963 2.95858214 12.47062322 H 16.99895526 2.83354391 13.27147327

Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for Chemical Communications This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2013

O 15.89819051 2.30505230 9.94227835 H 15.93448447 1.80174427 9.07378912 O 17.90021902 0.89486171 11.27662351 C 13.14727466 6.62174752 13.49532166 H 12.88119797 5.92622698 14.32270793 C 12.45278216 7.82991652 13.26600797 H 11.60836701 8.11465961 13.92777378 C 12.85995411 8.64942741 12.18689246 H 12.32729832 9.60135641 11.97223035 C 13.95929934 8.25014373 11.39055312 H 14.31700067 8.87627890 10.54584497 C 14.60734740 7.03231025 11.69336749 C 15.86298940 6.51689169 10.97093847 H 15.88055352 6.84800005 9.89203013 C 18.22314412 7.09012555 11.02579349 H 18.10698676 7.45346212 9.96271111 C 19.05885377 8.07335084 11.86452132 C 19.00949703 9.47585329 11.70074727 H 18.41273604 9.91789998 10.87516365 C 19.71162534 10.29089702 12.61853875 H 19.68563667 11.39783035 12.52139257 C 20.42981975 9.68175871 13.67449146 H 20.97333783 10.28257692 14.43315635 C 20.44102929 8.27236937 13.75663757 H 20.97921571 7.72341347 14.56138302 O 16.53613417 0.64758713 14.05014640 H 16.58354087 -0.19575390 14.56426848 H 17.04258123 1.34968718 14.55161679 O 13.17049318 -0.85369399 14.46156136 O 14.30140021 3.80293124 14.51147304 O 13.76321918 1.26771595 13.86194375 H 14.07890105 2.82016189 14.35422869 C 13.33470836 0.39127348 14.71748637 C 13.01885909 0.86275902 16.12912337 N 14.88899250 0.63542493 7.07728368 O 14.00104649 1.45890735 7.36058893 O 16.07221222 0.72807118 7.71178643 O 14.74654014 -0.33074215 6.28593103 N 21.86466423 7.03435418 9.66139784 N 25.85077358 3.02154398 9.54976062 O 21.80750205 4.99546684 11.37814348 O 23.91618410 2.93903044 11.41740347 O 24.08731141 5.21861931 10.77461311 O 20.15975829 3.42637551 10.00634243 H 20.35057289 2.85831515 9.21094362 O 19.33849157 3.57394803 12.47162696 H 18.92003889 3.31658992 13.34839821 C 21.65364833 8.09315056 8.84931399 H 20.92767391 7.93657296 8.02040578 C 22.32468924 9.31962476 9.04877854 H 22.13932326 10.16767518 8.35710331 C 23.22459387 9.42986187 10.13497280 H 23.76455856 10.38300757 10.32416563 C 23.44098735 8.30884977 10.97006757 H 24.15191796 8.35248320 11.82219150 C 22.74134828 7.11366865 10.69316060 C 22,96090926 5,79272663 11,44876337 H 23.22130759 5.97388498 12.53173102 C 24.70936063 4.09450218 11.42271018 H 24.96283642 4.37716362 12.48621707 C 25.98146112 3.89996265 10.57396652 C 27.16941363 4.64369424 10.75258990 H 27.25580064 5.36083637 11.59607347 C 28.22437309 4.46991855 9.82606284 H 29.16824148 5.04686497 9.93586148 C 28.05690440 3.57004733 8.74708113 H 28.84863529 3.42116466 7.98351416 C 26.84328705 2.85479708 8.64872488 H 26.63786752 2.13323678 7.82631983

O 18.23985228 2.21943180 8.43952570 H 17.52803864 1.77698961 7.91361829 H 19.09455058 2.13528594 7.92935712 O 15.20775097 4.46890950 7.93523742 O 19.80537747 5.69518954 7.93060186 O 17.35398266 4.95144011 8.54445573 H 18.83390716 5.40767909 8.07875280 C 16.38744212 4.89587410 7.67896926 C 16.67459642 5.36625707 6.26030627 N 17.41206275 3.83552437 15.29773858 O 17.75232251 4.97819929 14.93582478 O 18.02799318 2.77798518 14.74190426 O 16.48234314 3.59278219 16.10748102 N 11.17210847 -0.92520842 9.65258816 N 12.68594791 4.57344438 9.53964045 O 12.97479834 0.03967193 11.37008115 O 13.71473216 2.92055984 11.39864244 O 11.68071920 1.90613690 10.71157125 O 15.14888622 -0.56693595 9.97783575 H 15.53057203 -0.12069512 9.17296118 O 15.44212494 -1.33553317 12.46007521 H 15.87938567 -1.55792594 13.33658892 C 10.35290563 -1.65121300 8.86121019 H 10.84102334 -2.20078284 8.02535338 C 8.96022278 -1.70167356 9.09145734 H 8.31200335 -2.30023496 8.41795984 C 8.42965841 -0.98035352 10.18676567 H 7.34012191 -1.01044004 10.40471261 C 9.29835703 -0.21014548 10.99487886 H 8.91613864 0.38237384 11.85300040 C 10.67633634 -0.20090313 10.68709883 C 11.71698244 0.65954048 11.41872649 H 11.42695078 0.82995535 12.49579495 C 12.31746149 3.01240412 11.38095576 H 11.92734168 3.07075628 12.43911428 C 11.85112030 4.21951292 10.54727284 C 10.60913510 4.86715694 10.73091520 H 9.94262797 4.56513236 11.56627679 C 10.23457944 5.88647390 9.82422437 H 9.26263516 6.41326036 9.94094262 C 11.10316317 6.21579555 8.75698287 H 10.83778138 6.99062086 8.00768620 C 12.33455847 5.53202717 8.65467958 H 13.06841395 5.73763471 7.84338634 O 17.23552265 -1.57368193 8.45354631 H 17.92111685 -2.00393209 7.88843705 H 16.85169299 -0.80555971 7.93895537 O 16.82837153 -5.31312990 7.90552521 O 13.37253438 -2.02457048 7.90237248 O 15.31681368 -3.71644790 8.52266698 H 14.12296150 -2.70215384 8.05818186 C 15.85417871 -4.52064144 7.65517688 C 15.28892337 -4.51819397 6.24222342 N 16.23419347 -3.09983942 15.29633482 O 15.07985229 -3.40653670 14.94072406 O 16.81144086 -2.02433853 14.73569298 O 16.93386703 -3.76625544 16.09963338 N 23.41046185 -6.19583082 9.68347557 N 17.90803809 -7.58429027 9.54081690 O 21.67455938 -5.10533454 11.38991212 O 18.81825014 -5.87769223 11.40975177 O 20.70634562 -7.16332945 10.75042547 O 21.15472641 -2.90383242 9.99884087 H 20.57103831 -2.78539036 9.20271427 O 21.67560846 -2.27397186 12.46804255 H 21.65580742 -1.78408257 13.34467132 C 24.45060929 -6.54187315 8.89434814 H 24.68584449 -5.84302813 8.06077795 C 25.18769109 -7.72461468 9.12395006

Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for Chemical Communications This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2013

H 26.03255195 -7.98626265 8.45319622 C 24.82187876 -8.54926641 10.21385626 H 25.38716117 -9.48251262 10.42728603 C 23.72193412 -8.17846484 11.02287525 H 23.39586251 -8.80857748 11.87731289 C 23.03094344 -6.98492666 10.71912509 C 21.76771213 -6.50479459 11.45172075 H 21.76807609 -6.83085326 12.53200457 C 19.42224228 -7.14106683 11.40379506 H 19.54606170 -7.50766160 12.46472822 C 18.61151749 -8.14012567 10.55709025 C 18.66221558 -9.54092013 10.73214134 H 19.24622456 -9.97558042 11.57079404 C 17.97585001 -10.36461324 9.80962342 H 18.00197865 -11.47066595 9.91694400 C 17.27246664 -9.76676176 8.73735062 H 16.74093838 -10.37545454 7.97647359 C 17.25996361 -8.35793241 8.64325701 H 16.73164534 -7.81754957 7.82597100 O 20.97859570 -0.63123169 8.45913574 H 20.97312824 0.19766014 7.92085830 H 20.51741172 -1.33994438 7.92683112 O 24.44169769 0.92956757 7.92445984 O 23.30492609 -3.73130013 7.94536215 O 23.82093484 -1.18211908 8.54024648 H 23.51154697 -2.74215304 8.08777504 C 24.23599161 -0.30947714 7.67228904 C 24.49122688 -0.79055750 6.25124732

N 22.83267846 -0.78752768 15.32954877 O 23.58769920 -1.73358721 15.04593037 O 21.62593803 -0.73109561 14.73168275 O 23.12999540 0.15704115 16.10321541 H 15.48388029 -3.51651666 5.77935868 H 15.76235537 -5.30862378 5.61691120 H 14.17950266 -4.65916826 6.27158651 H 24,93697279 0.01629004 5.62655535 H 25.15732982 -1.68915238 6.26146001 H 23.51462280 -1.10621354 5.80112252 H 17.13773405 6.38434045 6.27527250 H 17.42064178 4.66871895 5.79894586 H 15.74861683 5.36960670 5.64182487 H 22.13310953 5.48413482 16.68397264 H 22.12163491 3.67121975 16.69239013 H 23.59629967 4.53309958 16.11038563 H 12.54490222 1.87457991 16.11463461 H 12.37318179 0.12947088 16.66423301 H 13.98711499 0.95136915 16.68773346 H 20.32445190 -4.72229784 16.66966699 H 20.35545834 -6.43059685 16.09151731 H 21.89811511 -5.62693402 16.68056040 H 23.98449101 1.36905474 15.23254301 H 14.99958497 3.80479436 15.23562694 H 17.41082516 -5.18912642 15.23754098 H 20.14463209 5.12508481 7.17650260 H 22.66634064 -3.76429401 7.17083477 H 13.70975377 -1.43847761 7.15895544