

Rh-Catalyzed Sulfonic Acid Group Directed *Ortho* C–H Olefination of Arenes

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General methods

DMF was used after distillation, other commercial reagents were used without further purification.

2,5-dimethylbenzenesulfonic acid, [1,1'-biphenyl]-4-sulfonic acid, phenylboronic acid, naphthalene-1-sulfonic acid, styrene, 1-methoxy-4-vinylbenzene, 1-chloro-4-vinylbenzene, 1-nitro-4-vinylbenzene, 1-bromo-3-vinylbenzene, pent-1-en-3-one, 3,3-dimethylbut-1-ene, 2-vinylnaphthalene, 1-tert-butyl-4-vinylbenzene, 1-methyl-2-vinylbenzene and Cu(OAc)₂ were purchased from Alfa. 2,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonic acid, 4-hydroxybenzenesulfonic acid, 4-chlorobenzenesulfonic acid, 4-nitrobenzenesulfonic acid and [RhCp*Cl₂]₂ were purchased from TCI. (4-fluorophenyl)boronic acid was purchased from Across. Oct-1-ene was purchased from J&K. 4-methylbenzenesulfonic acid, 2-aminobenzenesulfonic acid, (3-nitrophenyl)boronic acid, (3,5-dimethylphenyl)boronic acid, (4-methoxyphenyl)boronic acid, 2-vinylthiophene, butyl acrylate, acrylonitrile, (E)-ethyl but-2-enoate, AgO and Ag₂CO₃ were purchased from domestic corporations.

Analytical thin layer chromatography (TLC) plates, preparative TCL on silica gel and the silica gel for column chromatography were phased from Qingdao Haiyang Chemical and Special Silica Gel Co, Ltd.

The automatic LC-MS analysis was also performed on a Thermo Finnigan LCQAdvantage mass spectrometer equipped with an Agilent HPLC system and an eluent splitter (5% eluent was split into the MS system).

High-resolution LC-MS was carried out by Agilent LC/MSD TOF using a column of Agilent ZORBAX SB-C18 (rapid resolution, 3.5 μm, 2.1 × 30 mm) at a flow of 0.40 mL/min. The solvent was MeOH/water (75:25 (v/v)), containing 5 mmol/L ammonium formate. The ion source is electrospray ionization (ESI).

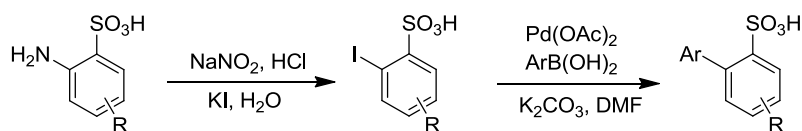
Proton nuclear magnetic resonance (¹H NMR) and carbon nuclear magnetic resonance (¹³C NMR) spectroscopy were performed on Bruker Advance 400, Varian 300 NMR and 600MHz spectrometer. Chemical shifts of ¹H NMR spectra are reported as in units of parts per million (ppm) downfield from SiMe₄ (δ 0.0) and relative to the signal of chloroform-*d* (δ = 7.260, singlet) or dms_o-d₆ (δ = 2.500, quintet). Multiplicities were given as: s (singlet); br s (broad singlet); d (doublet); t (triplet); q (quartet); dd (doublet of doublets); m (multiplets), etc. The number of protons (n) for a given resonance is indicated by nH. Carbon nuclear magnetic resonance spectra (¹³C NMR) are reported as in units of parts per million (ppm) downfield from SiMe₄ (δ 0.0) and relative to the signal of chloroform-*d* (δ = 77.160, triplet) or dms_o-d₆ (δ = 39.510, septet).

Experimental procedure

General procedure for Rh-Catalyzed olefination of 2,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonic acid and styrene: General procedure for Rh-catalyzed olefination of 2,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonic acid and styrene: a 10 mL sealed tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with [RhCp*Cl₂]₂ (7.7 mg, 2.5 mol%), Cu(OAc)₂ (181 mg, 1.0 mmol), 2,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonic acid (93 mg, 0.5 mmol) and 2.0 mL DMF. The mixture was stirred, and then styrene (1.5 mmol) was added. The reaction tube was capped and stirred at 120 °C. The reaction was monitored by LC-MS. When the starting material was consumed completely, solvent was removed under vacuum. The reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate, then washed with 2 N HCl aqueous solution (2 × 20 mL). Subsequently, the mixture was

extracted with ethyl acetate (3 × 50 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with brine (20 mL) and then dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate. The organic solvent was removed on a rotary evaporator in vacuo. The residue was purified by preparative TLC on silica gel (MeOH: CH₂Cl₂ = 1:10, R_f = 0.3) to afford **1** (135 mg) as a white powder.

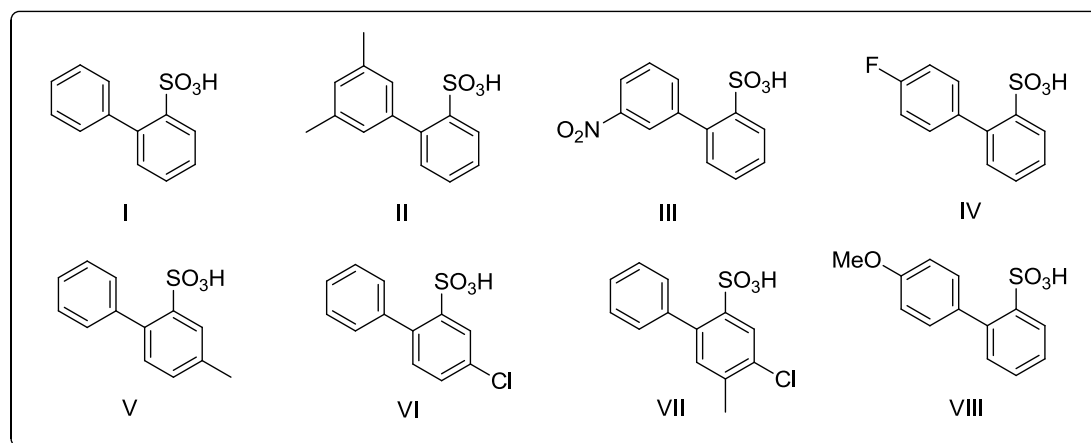
Synthesis of 2-arylbenzenesulfonic acid derivatives:



Scheme 1 Synthetic route of synthesis of 2-arylbenzenesulfonic acid derivatives

Synthesis of 2-iodobenzenesulfonic acid derivatives: A mixture of sodium carbonate (530 mg, 5 mmol), 2-aminebenzenesulfonic acid (10 mmol) and in water (10 mL) was stirred for 5 min, sodium nitrite (759 mg, 11 mmol) was added, the mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 30 min, then conc. HCl (2 mL) was added dropwise. The reaction mixture was stirred for another 30 min after the precipitate had appeared. Then a solution of KI (2g, 12 mmol) in 4 mL water was added. The mixture was stirred for 0.5 h at 0 °C. Then the reaction mixture was stirred at suitable temperature till starting material was consumed completely, which was monitored by LC-MS. The desired 2-iodobenzenesulfonic acid derivatives were isolated with recrystallization.

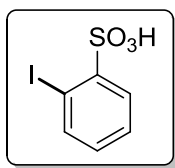
Synthesis of 2-arylbenzenesulfonic acid derivatives: A mixture of potassium carbonate (829 mg, 6 mmol), Pd(OAc)₂ (5 mol%) and 2-iodobenzenesulfonic acid derivatives (2 mmol) in 10 mL DMF was stirred at 70 °C till the starting material was consumed completely, the reaction was monitored by LC-MS. Solvent was removed under reduced pressure, and the residue was purified by column chromatography to afford 2-arylbenzenesulfonic acid derivatives (**I–VIII**).



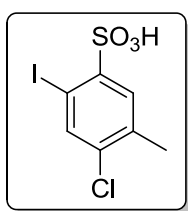
The structures of **I–VIII** were identified with ¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR and HRMs data.

General procedure for Synthesis of 37: To a mixture of **17** (0.25 mmol, 106 mg) and Cl_3CN (0.75 mmol, 75 μL) in 4 mL CH_2Cl_2 , PPh_3 (0.75 mmol, 197 mg) in 1 mL CH_2Cl_2 was added, the reaction mixture was refluxed for 8h. Then aniline (0.75 mmol, 68 μL) and 4-picoline (0.75 mmol, 73 μL) was added to the above mixture. The reaction mixture was stirred for 5 h and monitored by LCMs and TLC. When the starting material was consumed completely, solvent was removed in vacuo, and the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography to afford **37** (79 mg).

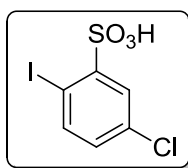
Spectroscopic data



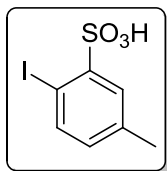
¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 7.91 (dd, *J* = 17.6 Hz, 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 150.0, 140.7, 130.0, 128.0, 127.4, 93.3. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* (M - H⁺) calcd for C₆H₄O₃IS, 282.89203, found: 282.89221.



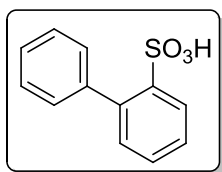
¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 7.85 (s, 1H), 7.84 (s, 1H), 2.27 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 149.1, 139.5, 134.6, 133.4, 130.2, 90.1, 19.2. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* (M - H⁺) calcd for C₇H₅O₃ClIS, 330.86871, found: 330.86966.



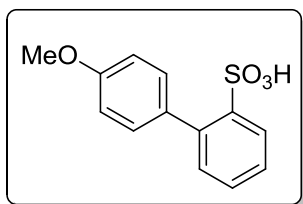
¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 7.92 – 7.85 (m, 2H), 7.10 (dd, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2.5 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 151.9, 142.5, 132.4, 129.7, 127.6, 91.2. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* (M - H⁺) calcd for C₆H₃O₃ClIS, 316.85306, found: 316.85376.



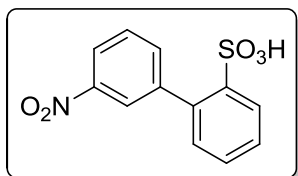
¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 7.80 – 7.71 (m, 2H), 6.84 (dd, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 2.25 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 149.6, 140.6, 136.9, 130.8, 128.9, 89.2, 20.5. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* (M - H⁺) calcd for C₇H₆O₃IS, 296.90768, found: 296.90799.



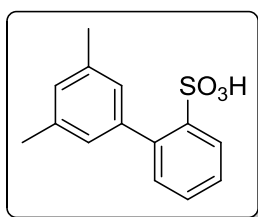
^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.98 – 7.91 (m, 1H), 7.54 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 7.37 – 7.21 (m, 5H), 7.11 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 146.0, 142.2, 139.3, 131.4, 129.6, 128.4, 127.7, 126.7, 126.2, 126.1. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M - \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_9\text{O}_3\text{S}$, 233.02669, found: 233.02670.



^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.96 (dd, J = 7.7 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.55 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.34 (td, J = 7.4 Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (td, J = 7.5 Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (dd, J = 7.4 Hz, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.89 – 6.83 (m, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 157.9, 145.8, 139.0, 134.4, 131.5, 130.7, 128.6, 127.8, 125.9, 112.3, 54.9. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M - \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{11}\text{O}_4\text{S}$, 263.03726, found: 263.03757.

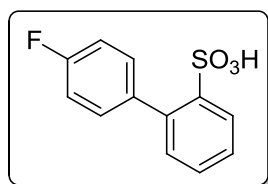


^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.44 (s, 1H), 8.16 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 8.02 – 7.91 (m, 2H), 7.61 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.47 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.24 – 7.20 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 146.7, 146.0, 143.6, 136.8, 136.3, 131.1, 128.9, 128.4, 127.6, 127.5, 124.5, 121.3. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M - \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{O}_5\text{NS}$, 278.01177, found: 278.01205.

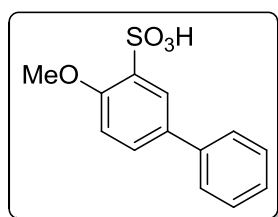


^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.03 – 7.87 (m, 1H), 7.40 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 7.13 (s, 2H), 7.11 – 7.04 (m, 1H), 6.88 (s, 1H), 2.27 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 145.7, 142.1, 139.6, 135.2,

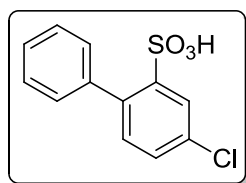
131.4, 128.4, 127.7, 127.5, 126.1, 21.1. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M - H^+$) calcd for $C_{14}H_{13}O_3S$, 261.05799, found: 261.05826.



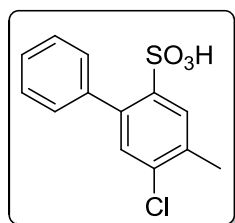
1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.95 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.57 (dd, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 5.9 Hz, 2H), 7.42 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.11 (dd, $J = 15.8$ Hz, 7.3 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.4, 160.0, 146.0, 138.3 (d, $J = 12.8$ Hz), 138.2, 131.4 ($J = 35.6$ Hz), 128.6, 127.7, 126.5, 113.6, 113.4. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M - H^+$) calcd for $C_{12}H_8O_3FS$, 251.01727, found: 251.01741.



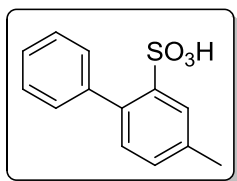
1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.55 – 7.47 (m, 3H), 7.29 – 7.18 (m, 3H), 7.04 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.92 (dd, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 157.5, 147.0, 141.9, 132.6, 131.7, 129.7, 126.7, 125.8, 113.9, 113.2, 55.2. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M - H^+$) calcd for $C_{13}H_{11}O_4S$, 263.03726, found: 263.03763.



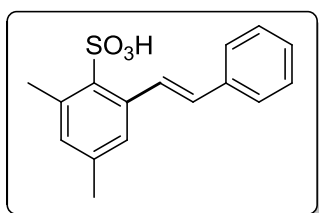
1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.95 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.54 (dd, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1.4 Hz, 2H), 7.49 – 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.33 – 7.26 (m, 3H), 7.16 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 147.6, 140.7, 138.1, 133.4, 131.0, 129.5, 128.3, 127.5, 126.9, 126.6. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M - H^+$) calcd for $C_{12}H_8O_3ClS$, 266.98772, found: 266.98837.



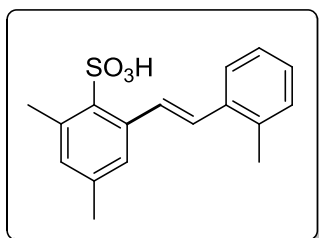
^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.91 (s, 1H), 7.58 – 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.24 (m, 3H), 7.13 (s, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 144.6, 140.5, 138.7, 133.3, 132.8, 131.2, 130.6, 129.5, 126.9, 126.6, 19.1. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($\text{M} - \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{10}\text{O}_3\text{ClS}$, 281.00337, found: 281.00397.



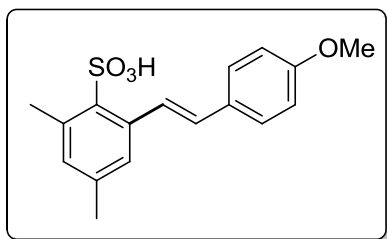
^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.77 (s, 1H), 7.53 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.30 – 7.20 (m, 3H), 7.16 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.00 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 145.5, 142.1, 136.5, 135.4, 131.4, 129.6, 129.0, 128.3, 126.7, 125.9, 20.7. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($\text{M} - \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{11}\text{O}_3\text{S}$, 247.04234, found: 247.04242.



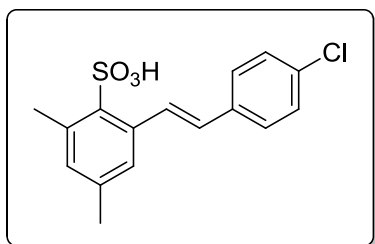
^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.46 (d, $J = 16.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.36 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.27 (s, 1H), 7.23 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.89 (s, 1H), 6.80 (d, $J = 16.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.55 (s, 3H), 2.27 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 142.2, 138.3, 136.6, 136.3, 135.5, 131.7, 131.4, 128.5, 126.9, 126.9, 126.3, 125.1, 22.6, 20.4. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($\text{M} - \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_3\text{S}$, 287.07364, found: 287.07401.



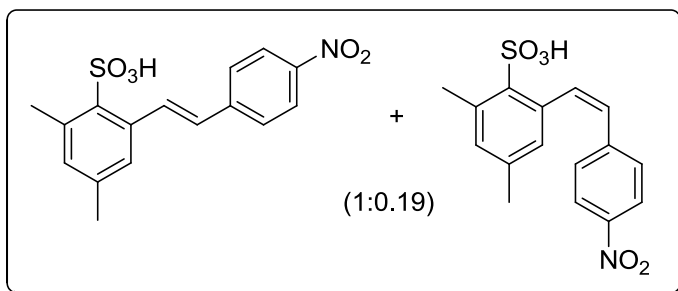
^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.30 (d, $J = 16.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.28 (s, 1H), 7.24 – 7.10 (m, 3H), 6.92 (d, $J = 16.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.90 (s, 1H), 2.56 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.28 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 142.1, 137.1, 136.8, 136.2, 136.0, 135.0, 132.8, 131.7, 130.1, 126.8, 126.0, 125.6, 125.4, 124.5, 22.6, 20.5, 19.6. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($\text{M} - \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_3\text{S}$, 301.08929, found: 301.08975.



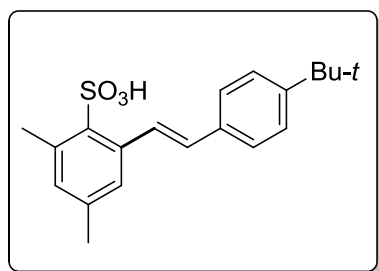
^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.32 (d, J = 16.3 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (s, 1H), 6.93 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.85 (s, 1H), 6.74 (d, J = 16.3 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 2.54 (s, 3H), 2.25 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 158.5, 142.1, 136.5, 136.2, 135.8, 131.3, 131.0, 129.2, 127.5, 126.5, 124.8, 114.0, 55.1, 22.7, 20.5. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M - \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_4\text{S}$, 317.08421, found: 317.08438.



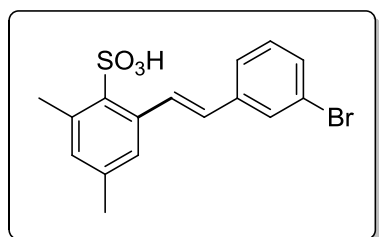
^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.46 (d, J = 16.3 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 6.90 (s, 1H), 6.80 (d, J = 16.3 Hz, 1H), 2.53 (s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 142.3, 137.3, 136.7, 136.3, 135.2, 132.3, 131.9, 131.2, 128.5, 127.9, 125.5, 125.1, 22.5, 20.4. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M - \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_3\text{ClS}$, 321.03467, found: 321.03519.



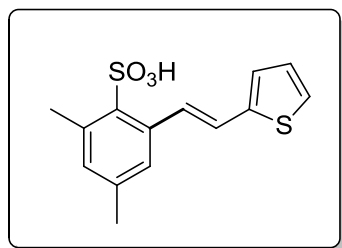
^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) (E)-isomer: δ 8.69 (d, J = 16.3 Hz, 1H), 8.24 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.73 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (s, 1H), 7.01 – 6.93 (m, 2H), 2.56 (s, 3H), 2.28 (s, 3H). (Z)-isomer: δ 8.00 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.91 (s, 1H), 6.52 (s, 1H), 6.46 (d, J = 12.1 Hz, 1H), 2.58 (s, 3H), 2.02 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 145.8, 145.3, 144.9, 142.7, 138.9, 136.9, 136.7, 136.5, 136.4, 134.7, 134.6, 132.6, 131.9, 129.8, 128.0, 127.0, 125.4, 124.9, 124.0, 123.1, 123.0, 22.4, 21.9, 20.4, 20.2. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M - \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_5\text{NS}$, 332.05872, found: 332.05920.



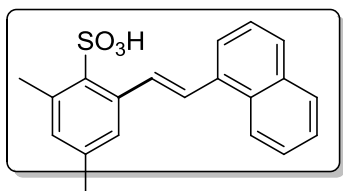
^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.41 (d, J = 16.3 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (q, J = 8.3 Hz, 4H), 7.27 (s, 1H), 6.88 (s, 1H), 6.77 (d, J = 16.3 Hz, 1H), 2.55 (s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 1.30 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 149.4, 142.1, 136.6, 136.3, 135.67, 135.6, 131.5, 130.6, 126.7, 126.1, 125.2, 124.9, 34.2, 31.1, 22.6, 20.4. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M - \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_3\text{S}$, 343.13624, found: 343.13654.



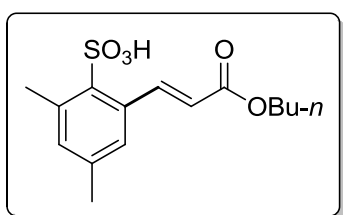
^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.47 (d, J = 16.3 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (s, 1H), 7.48 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 6.92 (s, 1H), 6.79 (d, J = 16.3 Hz, 1H), 2.55 (s, 3H), 2.27 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 142.3, 140.9, 136.8, 136.3, 135.1, 133.0, 132.0, 130.7, 129.4, 128.5, 125.4, 125.3, 125.2, 122.0, 22.5, 20.4. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M - \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_3\text{BrS}$, 364.98415, found: 364.98380.



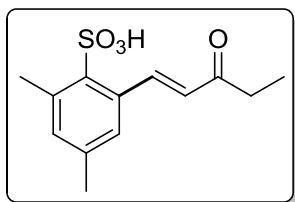
^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.26 (d, J = 16.1 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (s, 1H), 7.10 – 7.08 (m, 1H), 7.04 – 7.02 (m, 1H), 7.00 (d, J = 16.1 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (s, 1H), 2.54 (s, 3H), 2.25 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 143.7, 142.0, 136.7, 136.3, 135.1, 131.7, 130.7, 127.6, 125.7, 124.9, 124.4, 120.7, 22.6, 20.4. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M - \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{13}\text{O}_3\text{S}_2$, 293.03006, found: 293.03070.



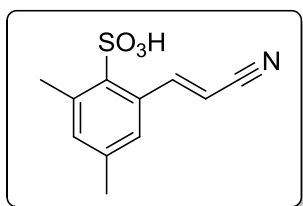
^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.62 (d, J = 16.3 Hz, 1H), 7.93 – 7.87 (m, 4H), 7.74 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.54 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.34 (s, 1H), 6.99 (d, J = 16.3 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (s, 1H), 2.58 (s, 3H), 2.29 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 142.2, 136.8, 136.3, 135.9, 135.6, 133.3, 132.3, 132.0, 131.8, 128.0, 127.7, 127.6, 127.0, 126.3, 125.7, 125.6, 125.1, 123.9, 22.6, 20.5.
HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M - \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_3\text{S}$, 337.08929, found: 337.08960.



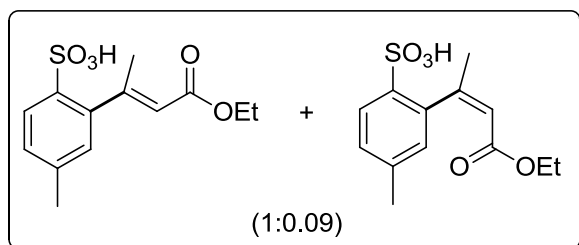
^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.86 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (s, 1H), 7.00 (s, 1H), 6.08 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 2.53 (s, 3H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.69 – 1.52 (m, 2H), 1.48 – 1.30 (m, 2H), 0.92 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 166.5, 148.0, 143.2, 137.1, 136.4, 133.7, 133.0, 126.2, 116.9, 63.3, 30.3, 22.1, 20.2, 18.6, 13.6. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M - \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_5\text{S}$, 311.09477, found: 311.09521.



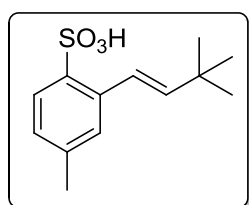
^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.86 (d, J = 16.3 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (s, 1H), 7.02 (s, 1H), 6.32 (d, J = 16.3 Hz, 1H), 2.73 – 2.62 (m, 2H), 2.55 (s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 1.04 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 200.8, 146.0, 143.3, 137.1, 136.6, 133.7, 133.3, 125.9, 125.9, 32.2, 22.1, 20.3, 8.3.
HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M - \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_4\text{S}$, 267.06856, found: 267.06934.



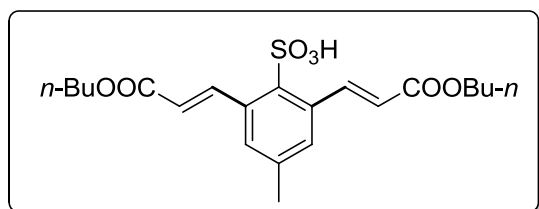
^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.69 (d, J = 16.7 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (s, 1H), 7.06 (s, 1H), 5.99 (d, J = 16.7 Hz, 1H), 2.53 (s, 3H), 2.25 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 153.3, 142.9, 137.3, 136.6, 134.4, 132.1, 125.5, 119.3, 95.3, 22.0, 20.3. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M - \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{10}\text{O}_3\text{NS}$, 236.03759, found: 236.03737.



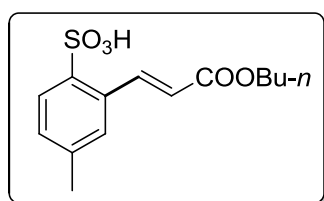
^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) (E)-isomer: δ 7.65 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (s, 1H), 5.60 (s, 1H), 4.10 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 1.22 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). (Z)-isomer: δ 7.60 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (s, 1H), 5.72 (s, 1H), 3.80 – 3.70 (m, 2H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 0.89 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). (E)-isomer: ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 165.9, 159.9, 142.2, 141.0, 137.9, 128.3, 127.5, 127.3, 117.3, 59.0, 21.1, 20.5, 14.2. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M - \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_5\text{S}$, 283.06347, found: 283.06375.



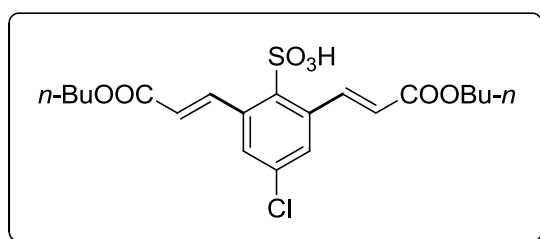
^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.62 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (d, J = 16.3 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (s, 1H), 6.92 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.13 (d, J = 16.3 Hz, 1H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 1.08 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 142.7, 140.2, 137.6, 134.8, 127.1, 126.1, 125.3, 124.1, 33.2, 29.5, 22.1, 20.7. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M - \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_3\text{S}$, 253.08929, found: 253.08961.



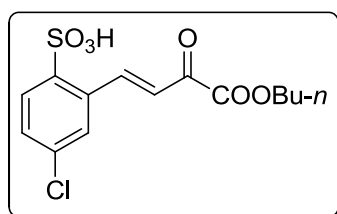
^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.82 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (s, 2H), 6.21 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 2H), 4.13 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 4H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 1.74 – 1.52 (m, 4H), 1.52 – 1.29 (m, 4H), 0.92 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 166.3, 146.6, 143.5, 138.1, 133.3, 123.0, 118.0, 63.4, 30.3, 20.2, 18.6, 13.6. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M - \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{27}\text{O}_7\text{S}$, 423.14720, found: 423.14700.



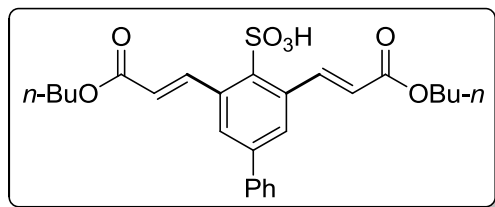
^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.70 (d, J = 16.1 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (s, 1H), 7.16 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.44 (d, J = 16.1 Hz, 1H), 4.14 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 1.71 – 1.52 (m, 2H), 1.47 – 1.30 (m, 2H), 0.92 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 166.4, 144.7, 144.3, 138.4, 131.2, 129.6, 127.1, 117.9, 63.5, 30.3, 20.5, 18.6, 13.6. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M - \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_5\text{S}$, 297.07912, found: 297.07932.



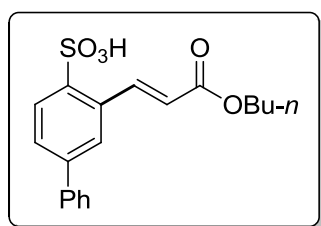
^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.74 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 2H), 7.69 (s, 2H), 6.32 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 2H), 4.14 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 4H), 1.72 – 1.51 (m, 4H), 1.50 – 1.31 (m, 4H), 0.92 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 166.1, 144.8, 144.7, 135.5, 133.2, 128.5, 119.5, 63.6, 30.3, 18.6, 13.6. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M - \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_7\text{Cl}_2\text{S}$, 443.09258, found: 443.09274.



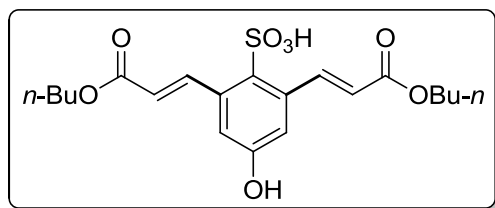
^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.63 (d, J = 16.1 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (dd, J = 8.3 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.57 (d, J = 16.1 Hz, 1H), 4.15 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 1.66 – 1.58 (m, 2H), 1.44 – 1.33 (m, 2H), 0.92 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 166.1, 146.0, 142.5, 133.6, 133.5, 129.0, 128.7, 126.3, 119.8, 63.7, 30.3, 18.6, 13.6. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M - \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_5\text{ClS}$, 317.02450, found: 317.02499.



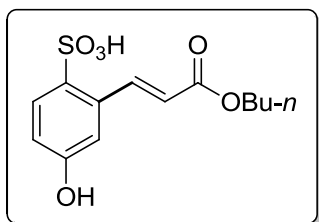
^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.86 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 2H), 7.88 – 7.84 (m, 4H), 7.48 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.43 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 2H), 4.15 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 4H), 1.76 – 1.56 (m, 4H), 1.51 – 1.33 (m, 4H), 0.93 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 166.4, 146.4, 144.8, 140.1, 138.5, 134.1, 128.8, 128.0, 127.4, 127.2, 99.5, 63.5, 30.3, 18.6, 13.6. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M - \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{29}\text{O}_7\text{S}$, 485.16285, found: 485.16293.



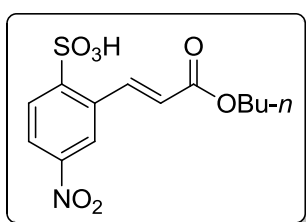
^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.76 (d, J = 16.1 Hz, 1H), 8.00 (s, 1H), 7.90 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.66 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.67 (d, J = 16.1 Hz, 1H), 4.16 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 1.69 – 1.58 (m, 2H), 1.46 – 1.34 (m, 2H), 0.93 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 166.4, 146.2, 144.1, 140.8, 139.1, 132.1, 128.8, 127.8, 127.2, 127.0, 124.9, 118.8, 63.5, 30.3, 18.6, 13.6. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M - \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_5\text{S}$, 359.09477, found: 359.09503.



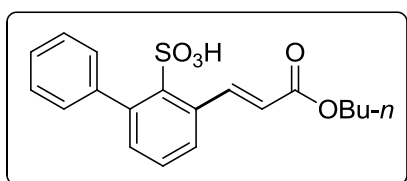
^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 9.86 (s, 1H), 8.78 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 2H), 6.94 (s, 2H), 6.07 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 2H), 4.12 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 4H), 1.70 – 1.55 (m, 4H), 1.45 – 1.32 (m, 4H), 0.92 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 166.2, 156.8, 146.8, 137.9, 135.1, 117.8, 115.5, 63.5, 30.3, 18.6, 13.6. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M - \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{25}\text{O}_8\text{S}$, 425.12646, found: 425.12637.



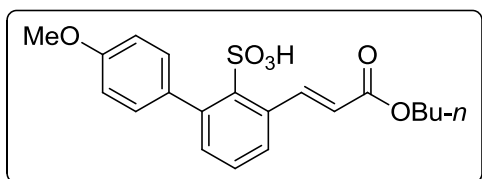
^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 9.71 (s, 1H), 8.67 (d, J = 16.1 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (s, 1H), 6.73 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.26 (d, J = 16.1 Hz, 1H), 4.13 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 1.70 – 1.55 (m, 2H), 1.46 – 1.30 (m, 2H), 0.92 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 166.3, 157.6, 144.5, 138.9, 132.8, 128.8, 117.8, 115.6, 112.6, 63.5, 30.3, 18.6, 13.6. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M - \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_6\text{S}$, 299.05839, found: 299.05850.



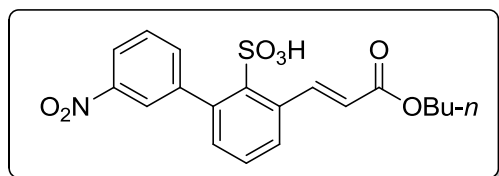
^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.67 (d, J = 16.1 Hz, 1H), 8.50 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.20 (dd, J = 8.5 Hz, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.68 (d, J = 16.1 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 1.69 – 1.58 (m, 2H), 1.38 (dt, J = 14.6 Hz, 7.4 Hz, 2H), 0.92 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 165.9, 152.4, 147.7, 141.9, 133.2, 128.6, 123.7, 121.8, 121.1, 63.8, 30.3, 18.6, 13.6. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M - \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_7\text{NS}$, 328.04855, found: 328.04889.



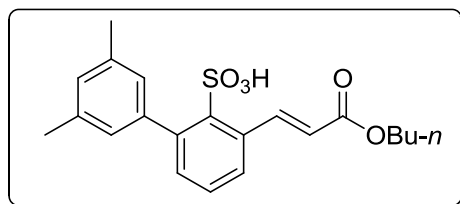
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.46 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.30 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.23 – 7.13 (m, 5H), 7.10 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.02 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 1.56 – 1.46 (m, 2H), 1.37 – 1.27 (m, 2H), 0.89 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.4, 146.9, 142.7, 141.9, 141.5, 134.6, 133.4, 129.1, 129.0, 127.6, 127.3, 127.1, 118.7, 65.1, 30.8, 19.3, 14.0. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M - \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_5\text{S}$, 359.09477, found: 359.09525.



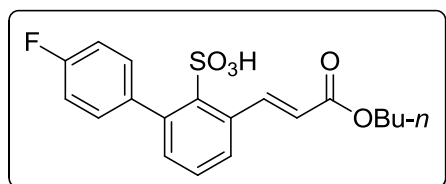
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.46 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.29 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 7.09 (dd, J = 14.4 Hz, 7.7 Hz, 3H), 6.72 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.01 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (s, 2H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 1.66 – 1.40 (m, 2H), 1.40 – 1.19 (m, 2H), 0.89 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.6, 158.8, 147.3, 141.8, 141.6, 134.8, 134.6, 133.7, 130.1, 129.1, 127.1, 118.4, 113.1, 65.1, 55.4, 30.8, 19.3, 14.0. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($\text{M} - \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_6\text{S}$, 389.10534, found: 389.10556.



^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 8.85 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 8.11 (s, 2H), 7.73 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (t, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.32 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.15 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 1.69 – 1.58 (m, 2H), 1.47 – 1.33 (m, 2H), 0.93 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 166.4, 146.5, 146.5, 145.3, 145.1, 138.0, 135.6, 134.0, 132.7, 128.2, 128.1, 127.8, 123.6, 120.9, 117.9, 63.5, 30.3, 18.7, 13.6. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($\text{M} - \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_7\text{NS}$, 404.07985, found: 404.07965.

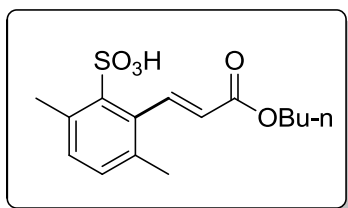


^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.46 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (s, 2H), 6.79 (s, 1H), 6.05 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 2.15 (s, 6H), 1.59 – 1.44 (m, 2H), 1.30 (td, J = 14.8 Hz, 7.4 Hz, 2H), 0.88 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.5, 146.9, 142.8, 142.1, 141.4, 137.0, 134.6, 133.5, 129.0, 128.6, 127.1, 126.8, 118.7, 65.0, 30.8, 21.3, 19.3, 14.0. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($\text{M} - \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_5\text{S}$, 387.12607, found: 387.12619.

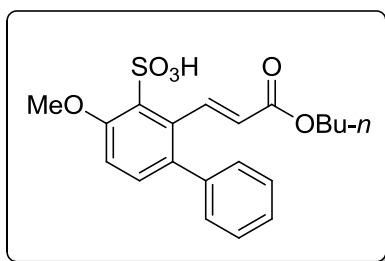


^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 8.84 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (dd, J = 15.1 Hz, 6.8 Hz, 3H), 7.16 – 7.01 (m, 3H), 6.27 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 4.14 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 1.70 – 1.55 (m, 2H), 1.46 – 1.32 (m, 2H), 0.93 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 166.5, 162.1, 159.7, 147.1, 145.4, 139.7 (d, J = 12.8 Hz), 139.4, 134.0, 133.1, 130.7 (d, J = 32.0 Hz), 127.9,

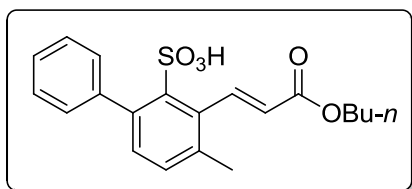
127.1, 117.4, 113.4, 113.2, 63.5, 30.4, 18.6, 13.6. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M - H^+$) calcd for $C_{19}H_{18}O_5FS$, 377.08535, found: 377.08545.



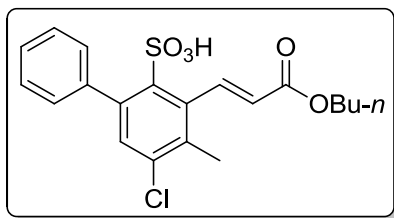
1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.87 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.40 (d, $J = 16.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.90 (s, 2H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 1.97 (s, 3H), 1.50 – 1.37 (m, 2H), 1.30 – 1.16 (m, 2H), 0.85 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 169.2, 147.3, 141.5, 135.8, 133.5, 132.7, 131.6, 120.7, 65.0, 30.7, 22.0, 21.4, 19.3, 14.0. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M - H^+$) calcd for $C_{15}H_{19}O_5S$, 311.09477, found: 311.09521.



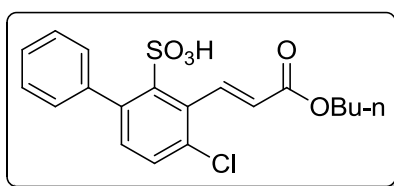
1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.16 (d, $J = 16.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.23 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 7.17 – 7.11 (m, 3H), 7.06 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.93 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.37 (d, $J = 16.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.94 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 1.59 – 1.48 (m, 2H), 1.37 – 1.27 (m, 2H), 0.89 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 169.7, 157.2, 143.3, 143.0, 141.5, 134.3, 133.2, 129.2, 127.5, 126.8, 122.7, 121.8, 112.2, 65.0, 56.2, 30.8, 19.4, 14.0. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M - H^+$) calcd for $C_{20}H_{21}O_6S$, 389.10534, found: 389.10544.



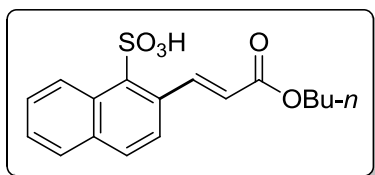
1H NMR (400 MHz, $DMSO-d_6$) δ 8.26 (d, $J = 16.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.32 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.26 – 7.15 (m, 4H), 6.94 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.84 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.13 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 1.68 – 1.58 (m, 2H), 1.46 – 1.33 (m, 2H), 0.93 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, $DMSO-d_6$) δ 166.2, 147.0, 145.1, 143.7, 138.2, 134.5, 133.9, 131.2, 130.0, 129.0, 126.5, 125.5, 120.5, 63.4, 30.3, 21.2, 18.7, 13.6. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M - H^+$) calcd for $C_{20}H_{21}O_5S$, 373.11042, found: 373.11053.



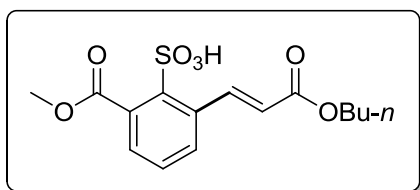
^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.19 (d, J = 15.7, 1H), 7.45 – 7.15 (m, 5H), 7.10 (s, 1H), 5.82 (d, J = 15.8, 1H), 4.14 (s, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 1.63 (s, 2H), 1.39 (s, 2H), 0.92 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 165.9, 146.4, 144.2, 142.2, 139.5, 136.6, 133.1, 132.0, 131.0, 128.9, 126.7, 126.0, 121.5, 63.5, 30.3, 18.7, 18.1, 13.6. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M - \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_5\text{ClS}$, 407.07145, found: 407.07153.



^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.09 (d, J = 16.3 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.30 – 7.20 (m, 3H), 7.08 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.04 (d, J = 16.3 Hz, 1H), 4.14 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 1.69 – 1.59 (m, 2H), 1.45 – 1.33 (m, 2H), 0.93 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 165.9, 147.0, 143.8, 142.5, 139.6, 132.8, 132.8, 130.9, 129.1, 128.9, 126.8, 126.0, 122.3, 63.6, 30.3, 18.7, 13.6. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M - \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_5\text{ClS}$, 393.05580, found: 393.05634.

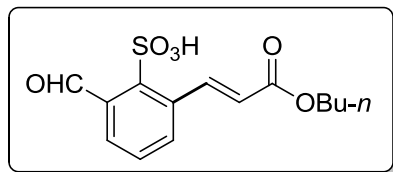


^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 9.32 – 9.25 (m, 1H), 9.21 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.89 – 7.83 (m, 2H), 7.65 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.55 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 6.29 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.16 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 1.71 – 1.58 (m, 2H), 1.51 – 1.32 (m, 2H), 0.93 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 166.5, 147.2, 143.8, 134.1, 130.1, 129.7, 129.3, 129.1, 127.5, 126.2, 125.8, 125.0, 118.4, 63.5, 30.4, 18.7, 13.6. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M - \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_5\text{S}$, 333.07912, found: 333.07941.

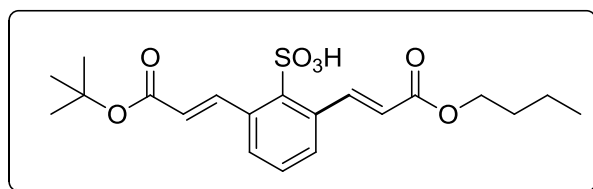


^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.37 (d, J = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (s, 1H), 7.02 (s, 2H), 5.98 (d, J = 13.9 Hz, 1H), 4.12 – 4.06 (m, 2H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 1.64 – 1.55 (m, 2H), 1.42 – 1.32 (m, 2H), 0.92 (t,

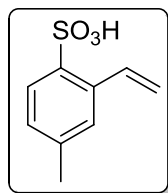
$J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 169.8, 166.2, 144.4, 143.6, 133.3, 133.1, 128.7, 128.2, 127.8, 119.0, 63.6, 52.0, 30.3, 18.6, 13.6. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M - \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_7\text{S}$, 341.06895, found: 341.06912.



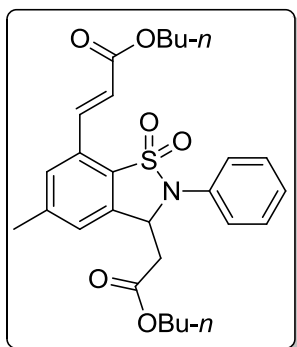
^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 10.68 (s, 1H), 8.81 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.90 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.54 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 6.40 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.15 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.76 – 1.51 (m, 2H), 1.44 – 1.33 (m, 2H), 0.92 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 193.5, 166.2, 147.2, 144.0, 136.2, 132.6, 131.4, 129.1, 128.4, 119.3, 63.6, 30.3, 18.6, 13.6. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M - \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_6\text{S}$, 311.05839, found: 311.05875.



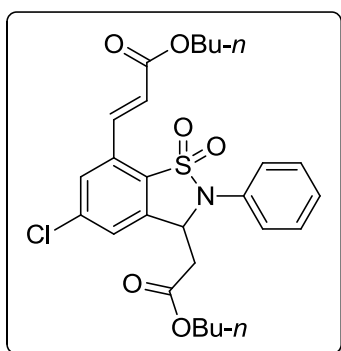
^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.83 (d, $J = 15.9$ Hz, 1H), 8.76 (d, $J = 15.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.34 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.20 (d, $J = 15.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.10 (d, $J = 15.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.13 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.71 – 1.56 (m, 2H), 1.48 (s, 9H), 1.43 – 1.34 (m, 2H), 0.92 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 166.3, 165.6, 146.6, 145.9, 145.6, 133.5, 133.4, 129.4, 129.3, 128.7, 119.8, 118.1, 79.5, 63.5, 30.3, 27.8, 18.6, 13.6. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M - \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{25}\text{O}_7\text{S}$, 409.13155, found: 409.13156.



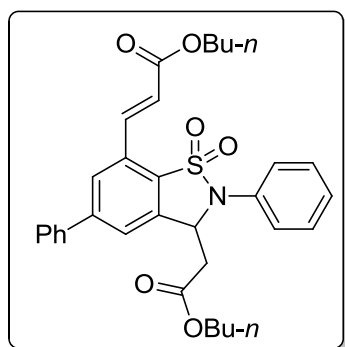
^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.71 (dd, $J = 17.8$ Hz, 11.1 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.41 (s, 1H), 7.01 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.65 (dd, $J = 17.8$ Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.15 (dd, $J = 11.1$ Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 143.0, 137.8, 136.0, 134.3, 127.3, 126.9, 125.4, 113.2, 20.7. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M - \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_9\text{O}_3\text{S}$, 197.02669, found: 197.02632.



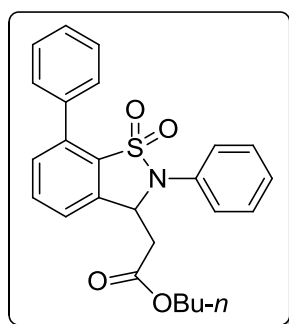
^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.08 (s, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (s, 1H), 7.56–7.47 (m, 4H), 7.43–7.34 (m, 1H), 7.00 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 5.74 (s, 1H), 4.20 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 3.77 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.04 (dd, J = 15.4 Hz, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 2.91 (dd, J = 15.6 Hz, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 2.50 (s, 3H), 1.75–1.54 (m, 2H), 1.47–1.35 (m, 2H), 1.34–1.23 (m, 2H), 1.13–0.99 (m, 2H), 0.93 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 0.77 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 168.7, 165.5, 144.2, 137.4, 135.8, 134.2, 129.7, 129.6, 128.4, 128.2, 127.1, 126.5, 125.5, 123.0, 64.2, 63.8, 57.3, 37.4, 30.1, 29.8, 21.1, 18.6, 18.4, 13.5, 13.4. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M + \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{34}\text{O}_6\text{NS}$, 500.21013, found: 500.21036.



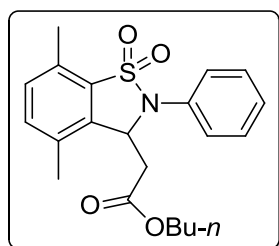
^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.36 (s, 1H), 8.05 (s, 1H), 7.91 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 7.57–7.45 (m, 4H), 7.43–7.36 (m, 1H), 7.13 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 5.77 (t, J = 4.1 Hz, 1H), 4.19 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 3.76 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 3.18 (dd, J = 15.7 Hz, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 2.90 (dd, J = 15.7 Hz, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 1.69–1.56 (m, 2H), 1.39 (dt, J = 14.7 Hz, 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.33–1.20 (m, 2H), 1.10–0.97 (m, 2H), 0.91 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 0.75 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 168.5, 165.3, 139.5, 138.6, 134.2, 133.7, 130.8, 130.6, 129.7, 127.5, 126.2, 125.9, 124.9, 64.3, 63.9, 57.5, 36.8, 30.1, 29.8, 18.6, 18.4, 13.5, 13.4. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($M + \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{31}\text{O}_6\text{NClS}$, 520.15551, found: 520.15637.



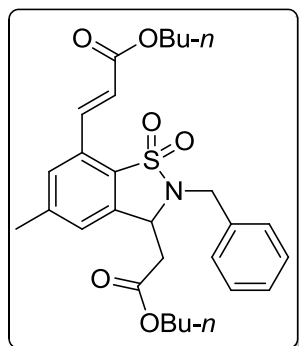
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.13 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.87 (s, 1H), 7.60 (s, 1H), 7.52 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.48 – 7.36 (m, 7H), 7.32 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 6.68 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.54 (dd, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 4.16 (t, $J = 6.7$, 2H), 4.02 – 3.84 (m, 2H), 2.94 (dd, $J = 16.2$ Hz, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.76 (dd, $J = 16.2$ Hz, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 1.71 – 1.49 (m, 2H), 1.49 – 1.28 (m, 4H), 1.28 – 1.08 (m, 2H), 0.88 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3H), 0.77 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.3, 165.8, 146.9, 138.9, 138.3, 136.4, 134.2, 131.8, 131.3, 130.0, 129.4, 129.1, 127.6, 127.5, 126.9, 125.8, 124.6, 123.7, 65.3, 65.0, 58.0, 39.1, 30.8, 30.6, 19.3, 19.1, 13.9, 13.8. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{36}\text{O}_6\text{NS}$, 562.22578, found: 562.22620.



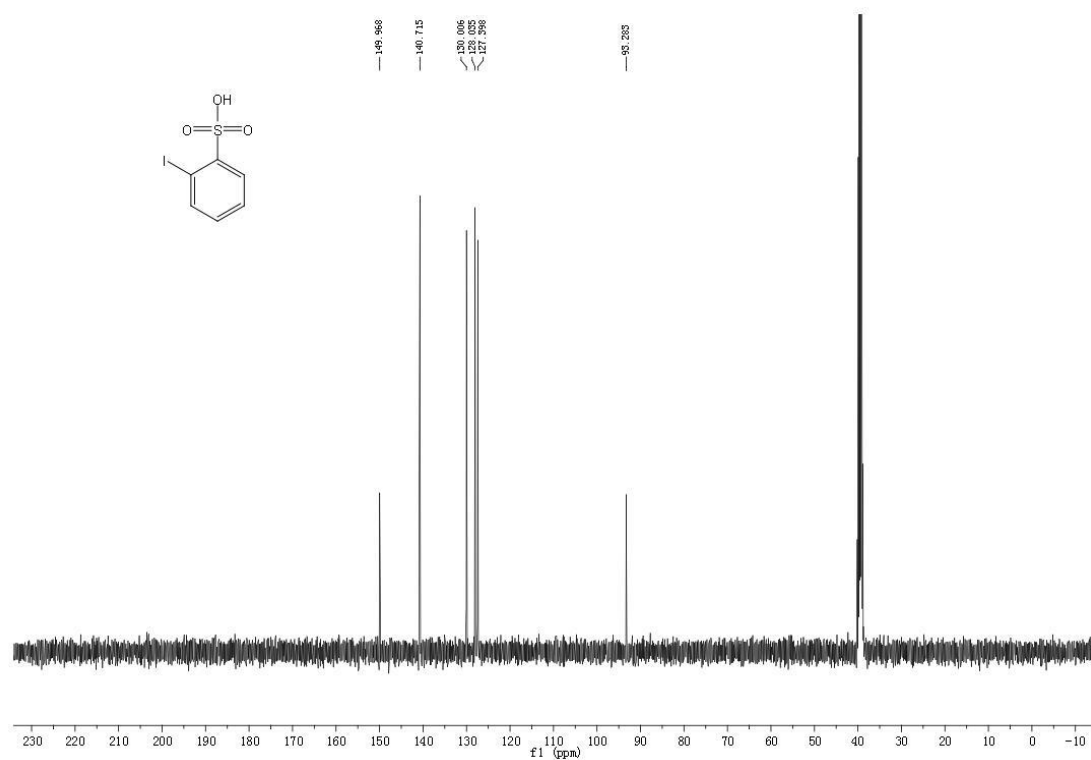
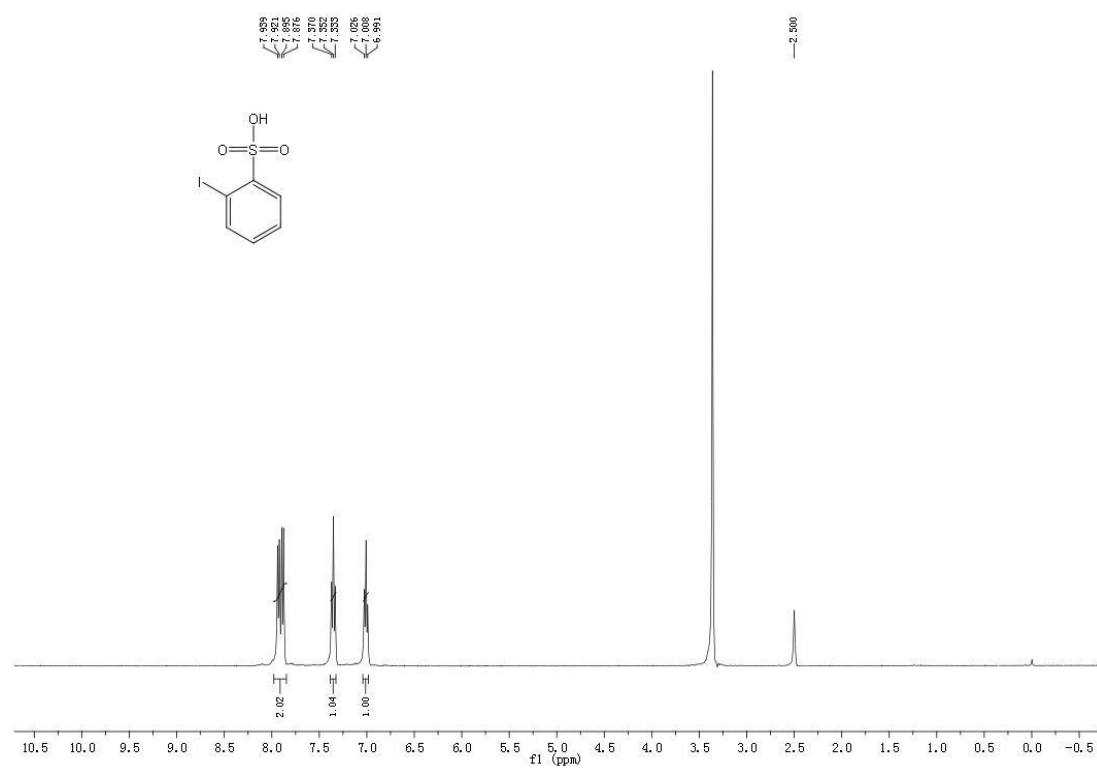
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.70 (dd, $J = 12.2$ Hz, 4.5 Hz, 3H), 7.56 – 7.38 (m, 9H), 7.33 – 7.27 (m, 1H), 5.61 (dd, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 4.08 – 3.96 (m, 2H), 2.99 (dd, $J = 16.2$ Hz, 4.5, 1H), 2.83 (dd, $J = 16.2$ Hz, 7.7 Hz, 1H), 1.53 (dt, $J = 14.6$ Hz, 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.35 – 1.25 (m, 2H), 0.90 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.6, 138.9, 137.6, 136.2, 134.7, 133.1, 132.9, 131.5, 129.8, 129.3, 129.0, 128.6, 127.2, 125.5, 122.9, 65.2, 57.3, 39.2, 30.5, 19.2, 13.8. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_4\text{NS}$, 436.15771, found: 436.15796.

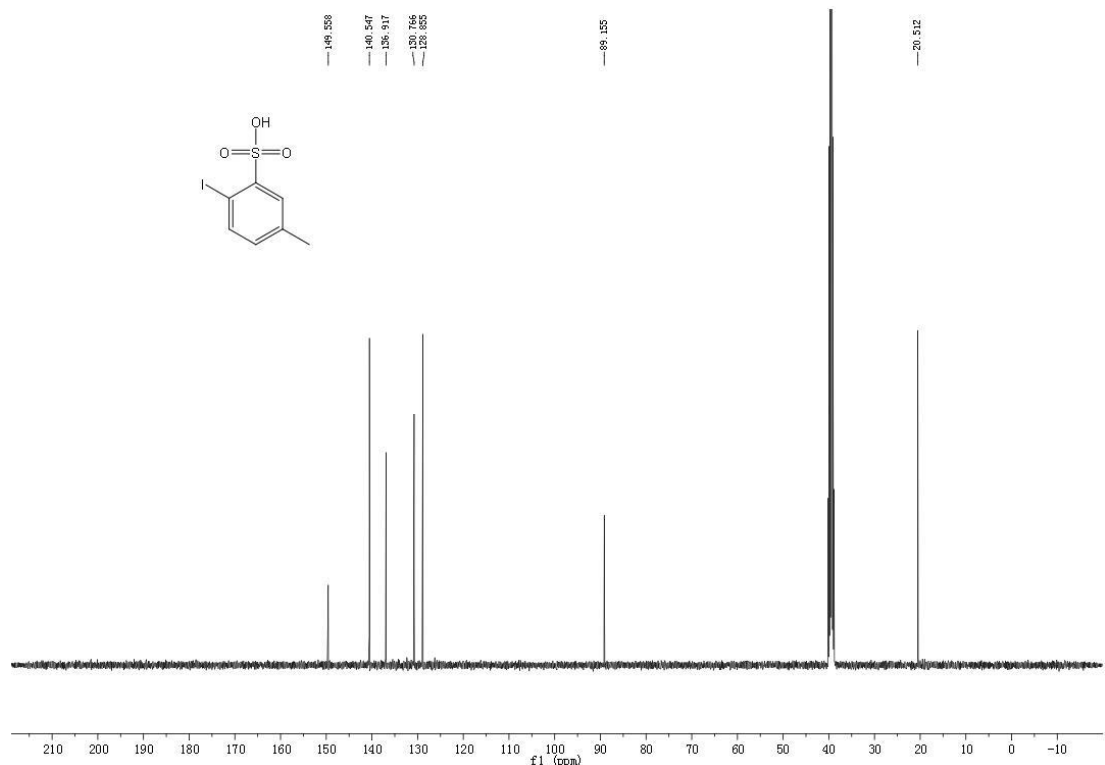
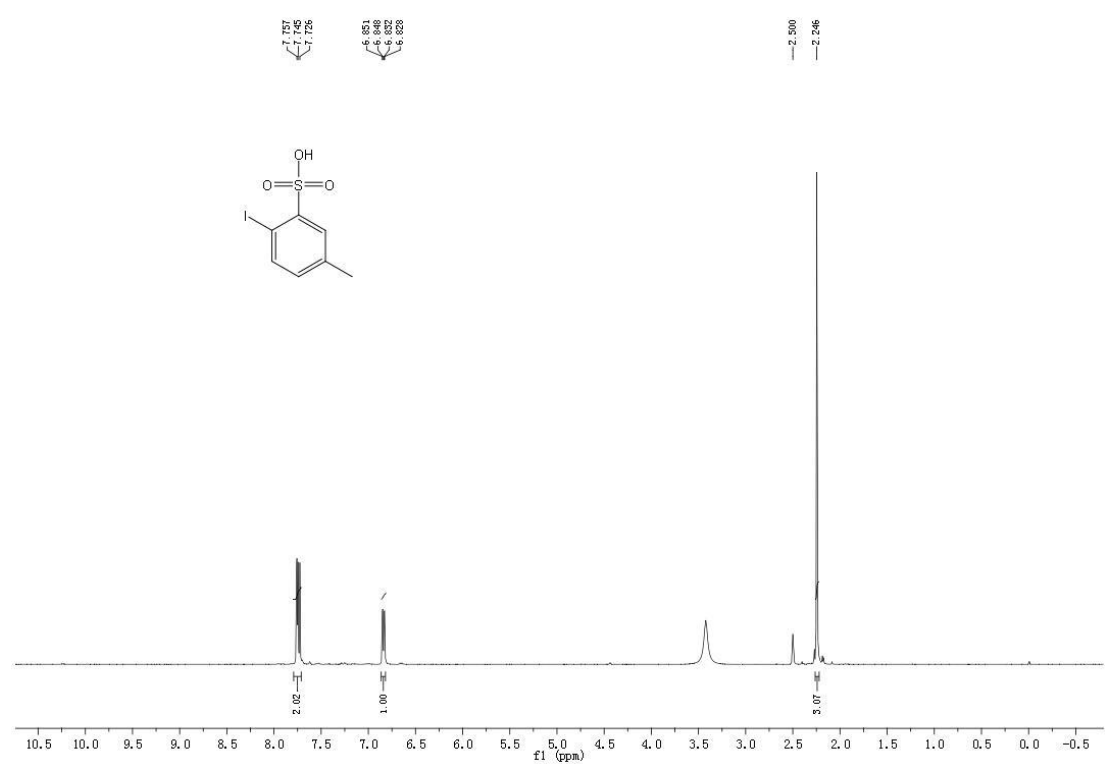


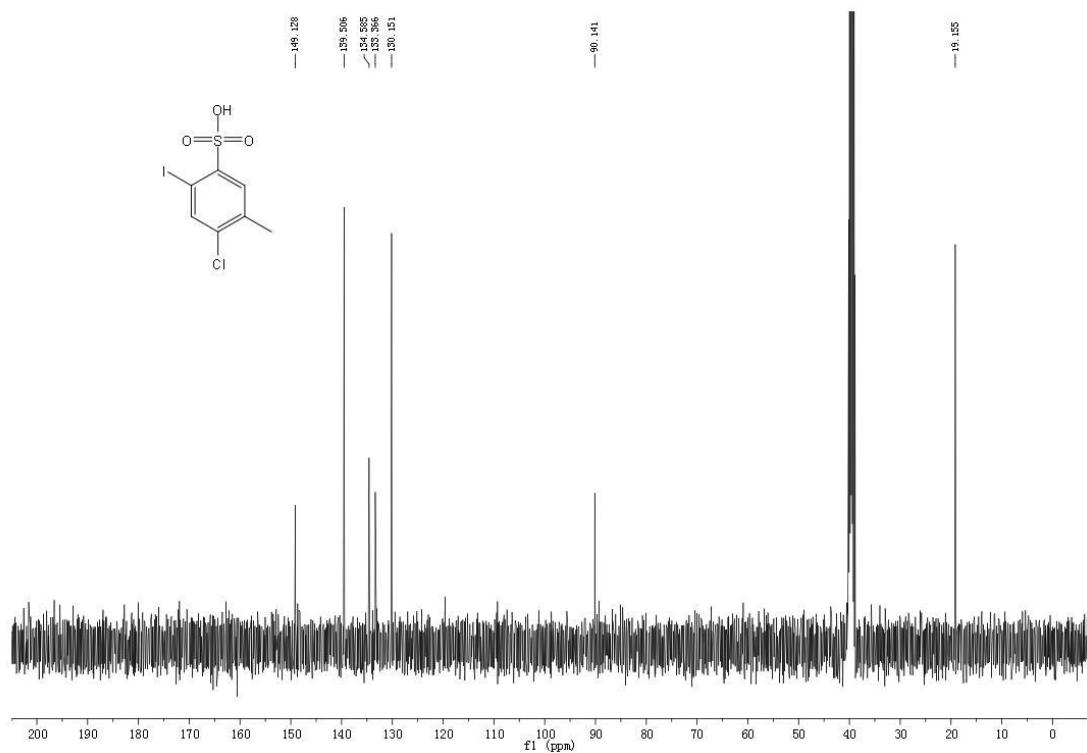
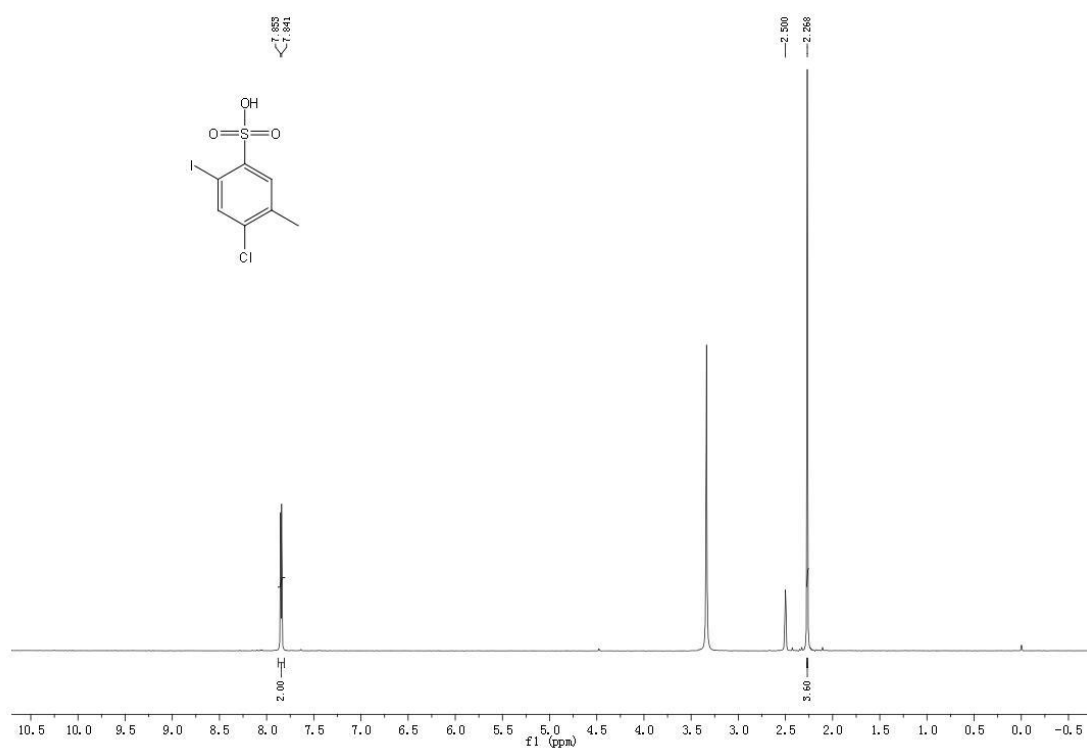
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.48 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.42 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.36 – 7.21 (m, 3H), 5.57 (t, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.82 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.90 – 2.85 (m, 2H), 2.64 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.43 – 1.35 (m, 2H), 1.27 – 1.15 (m, 2H), 0.86 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.1, 135.4, 134.9, 134.7, 133.7, 132.0, 131.5, 130.9, 129.7, 127.1, 125.6, 65.1, 58.5, 38.9, 30.4, 19.1, 18.0, 16.7, 13.8. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_4\text{NS}$, 388.15771, found: 388.15756.

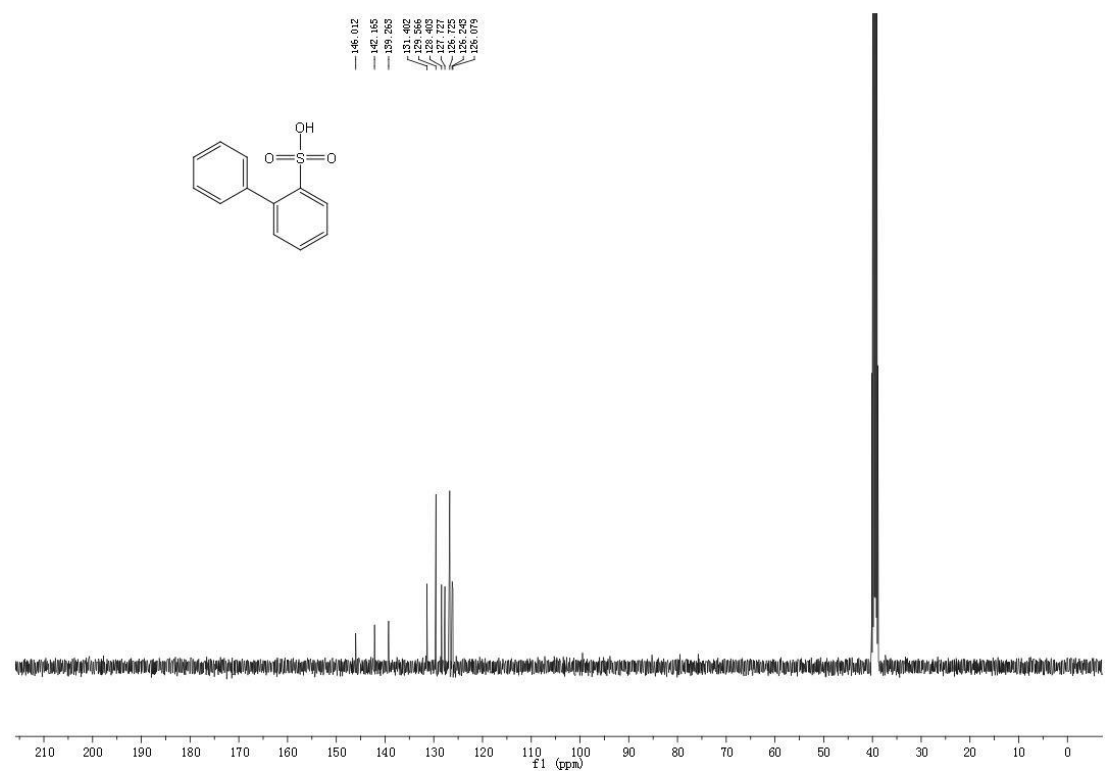
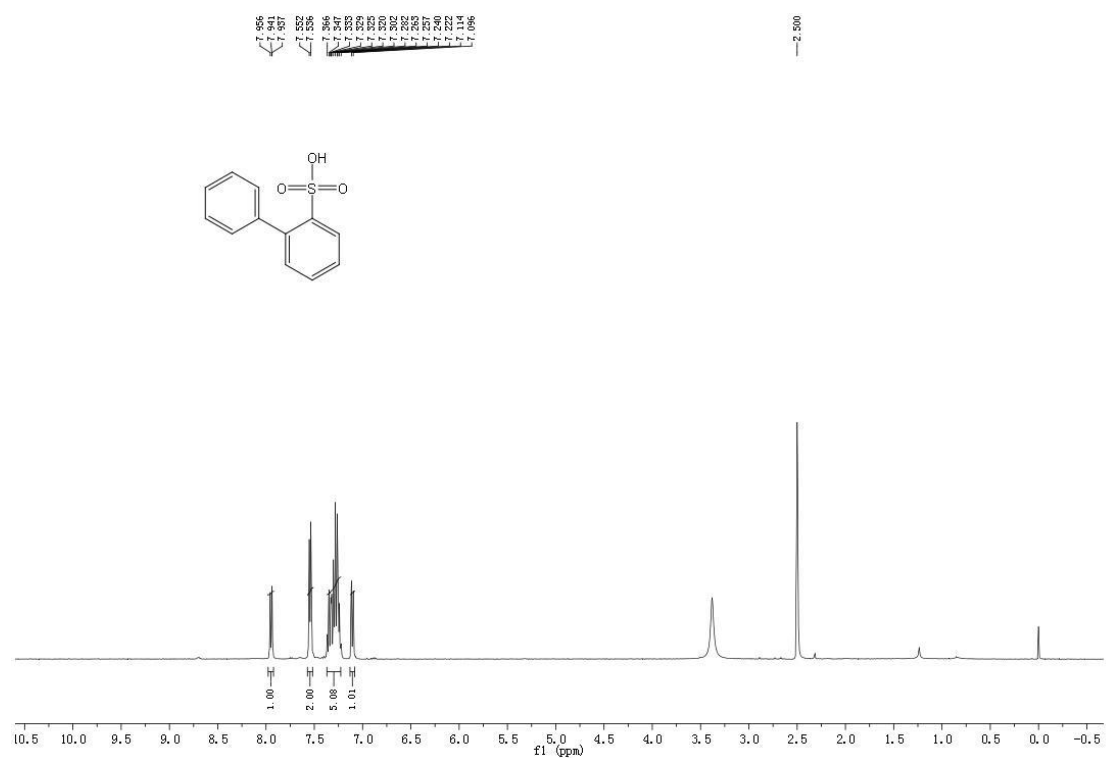


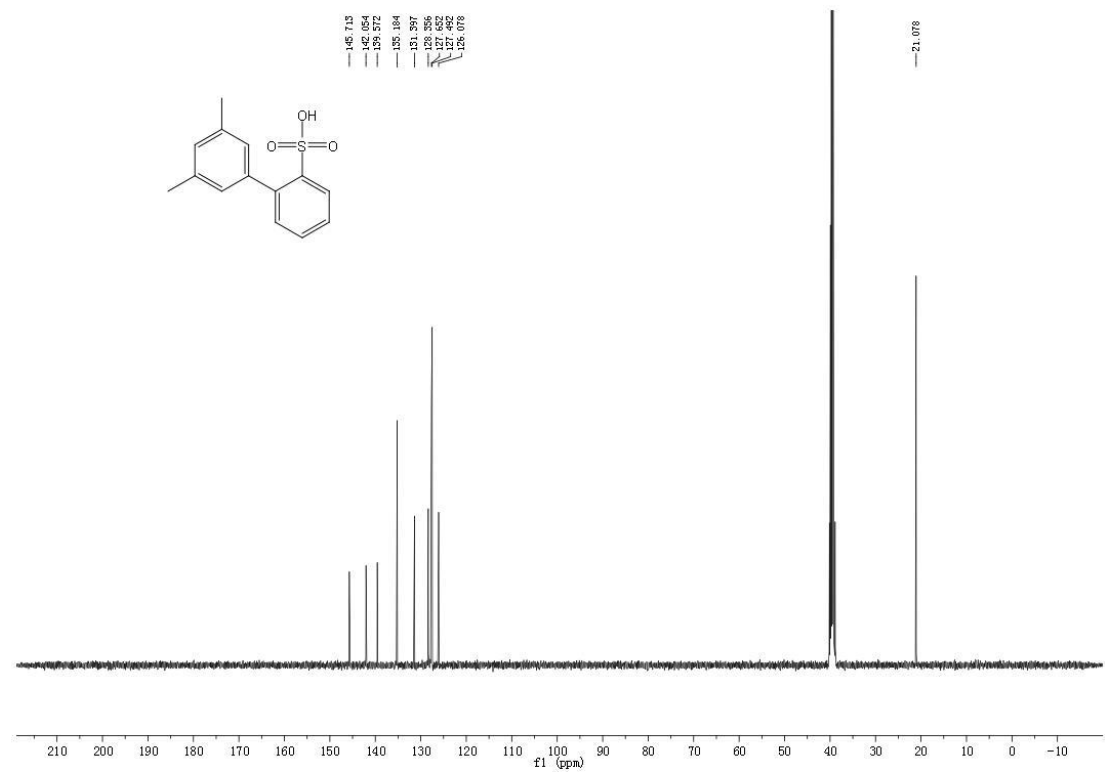
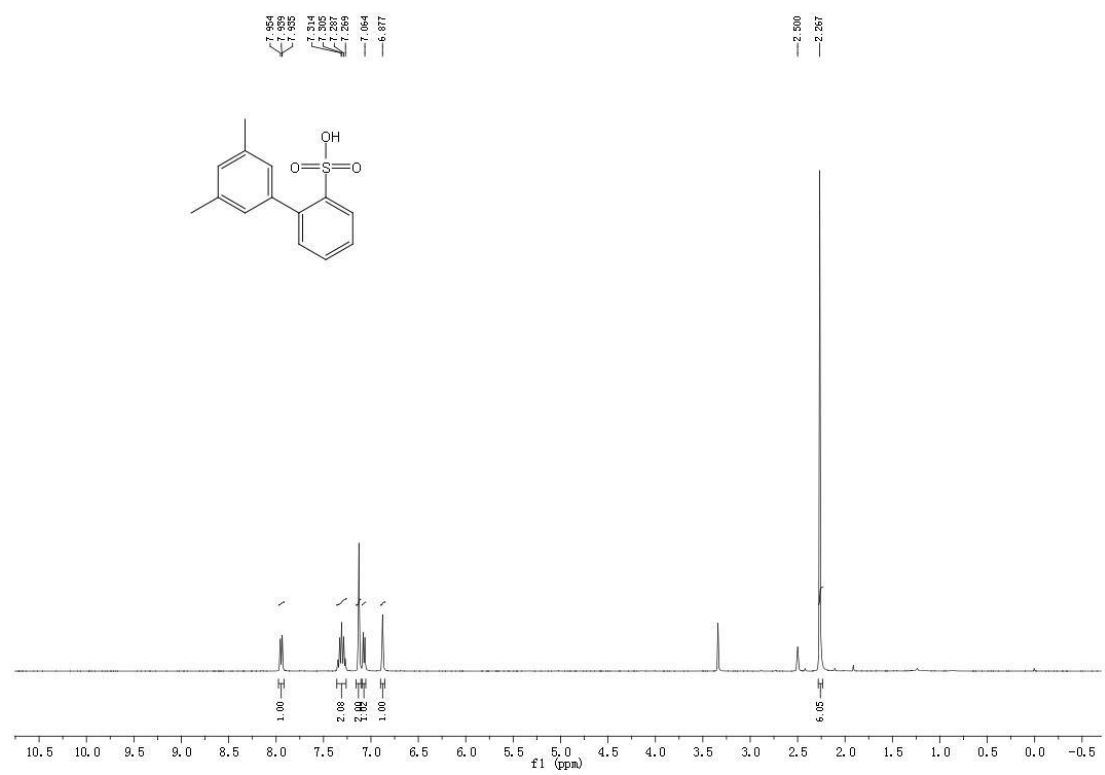
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.12 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.49 (s, 1H), 7.42 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.37 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 7.12 (s, 1H), 6.65 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.75 (t, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.63 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.49 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.23 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 4.10 – 3.93 (m, 2H), 2.86 (dd, $J = 16.3$ Hz, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.69 (dd, $J = 16.3$ Hz, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 1.76 – 1.65 (m, 2H), 1.55 – 1.38 (m, 4H), 1.32 – 1.21 (m, 2H), 0.96 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H), 0.88 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.1, 165.8, 143.9, 138.7, 136.5, 135.2, 130.9, 130.3, 128.7, 128.5, 128.2, 128.0, 125.5, 123.9, 65.0, 64.8, 56.3, 46.8, 39.2, 30.6, 30.4, 21.7, 19.1, 19.0, 13.7, 13.6. HRMS (ESI): m/z ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$) calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{36}\text{O}_6\text{NS}$, 514.22578, found: 514.22650.

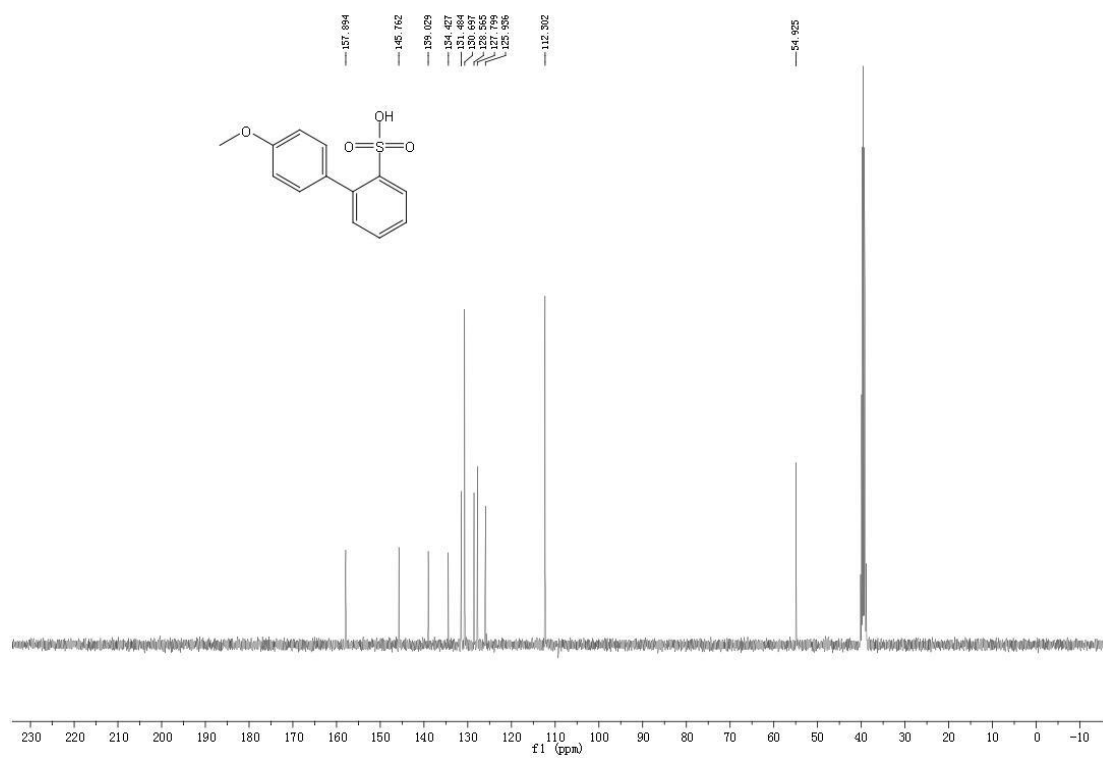
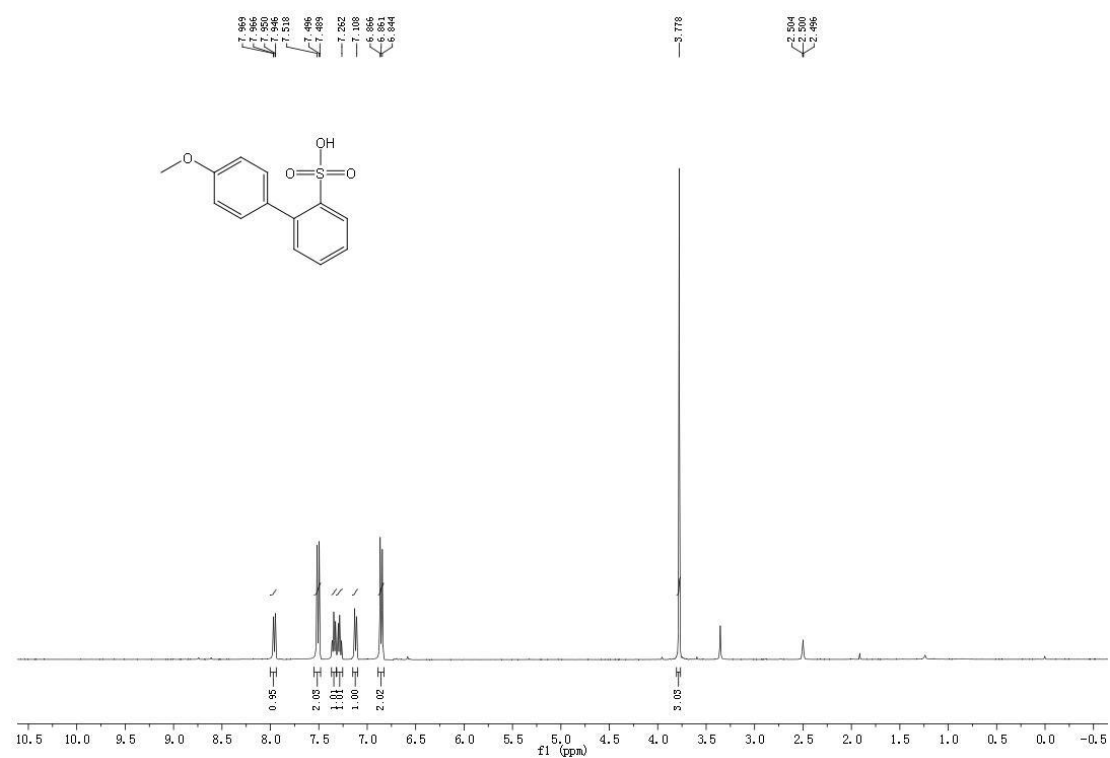


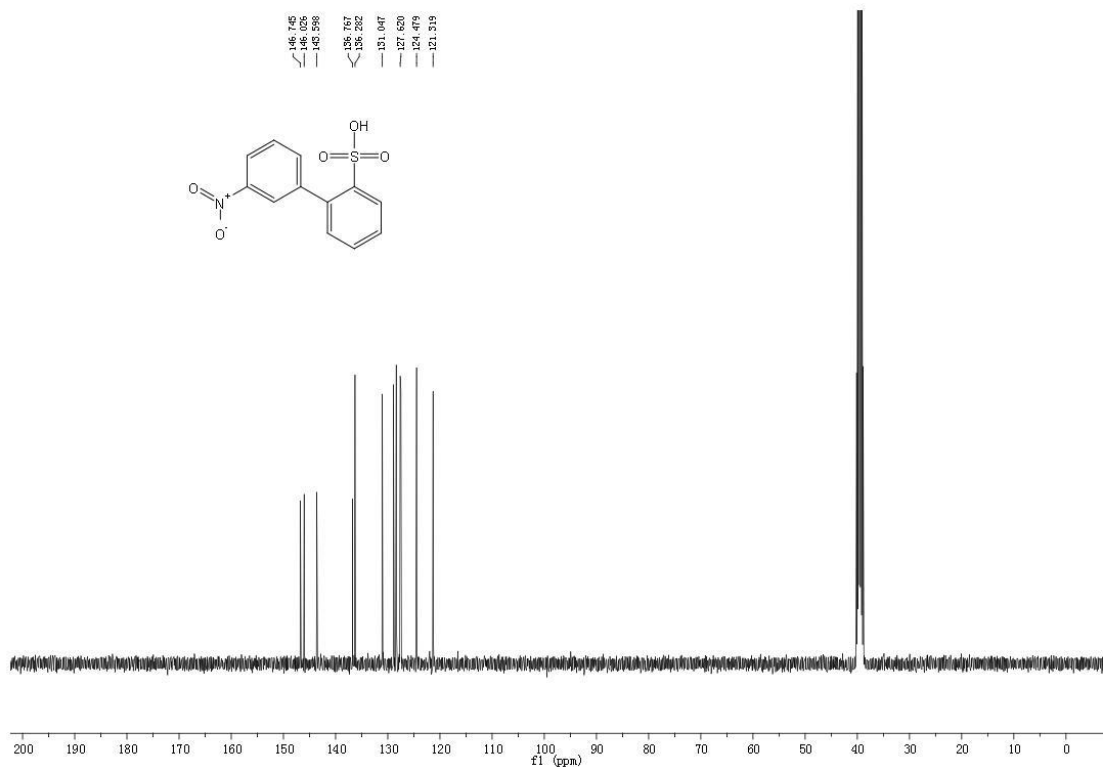


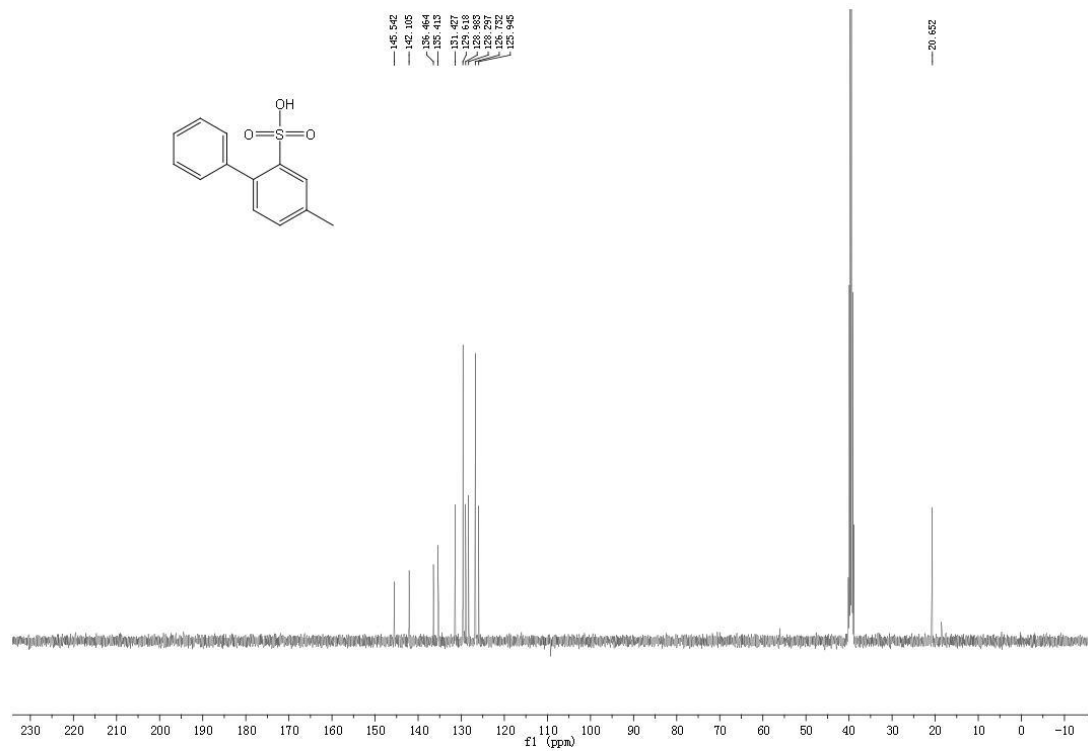
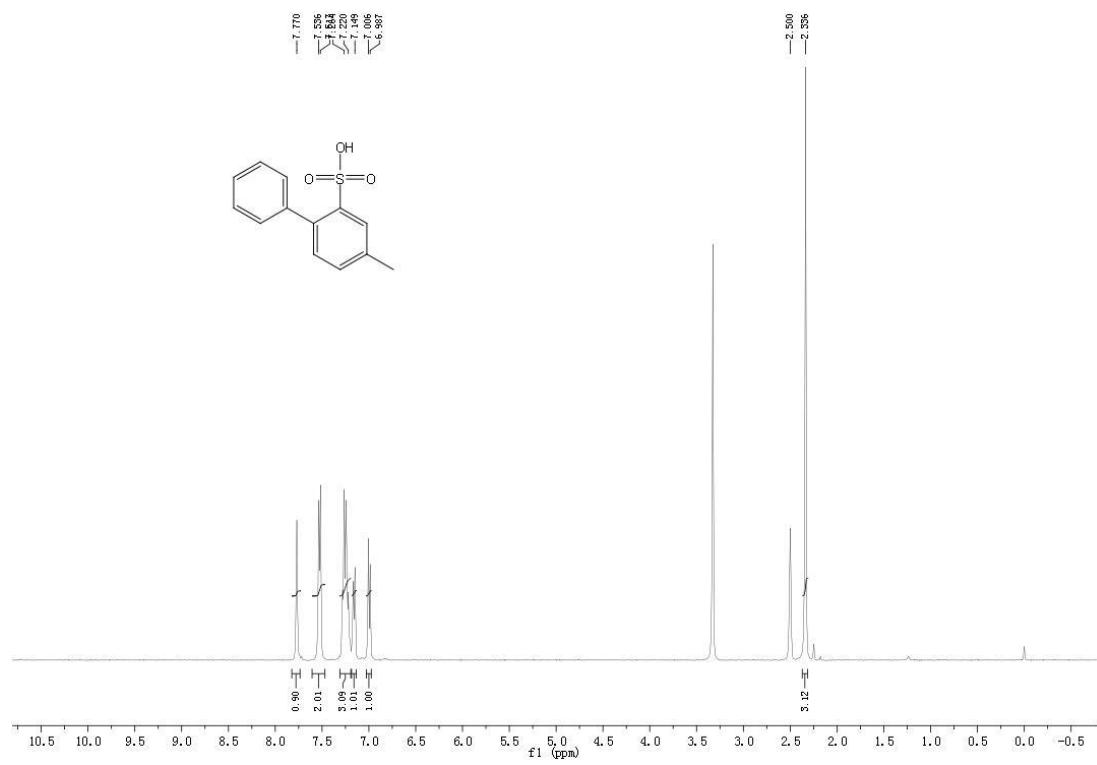


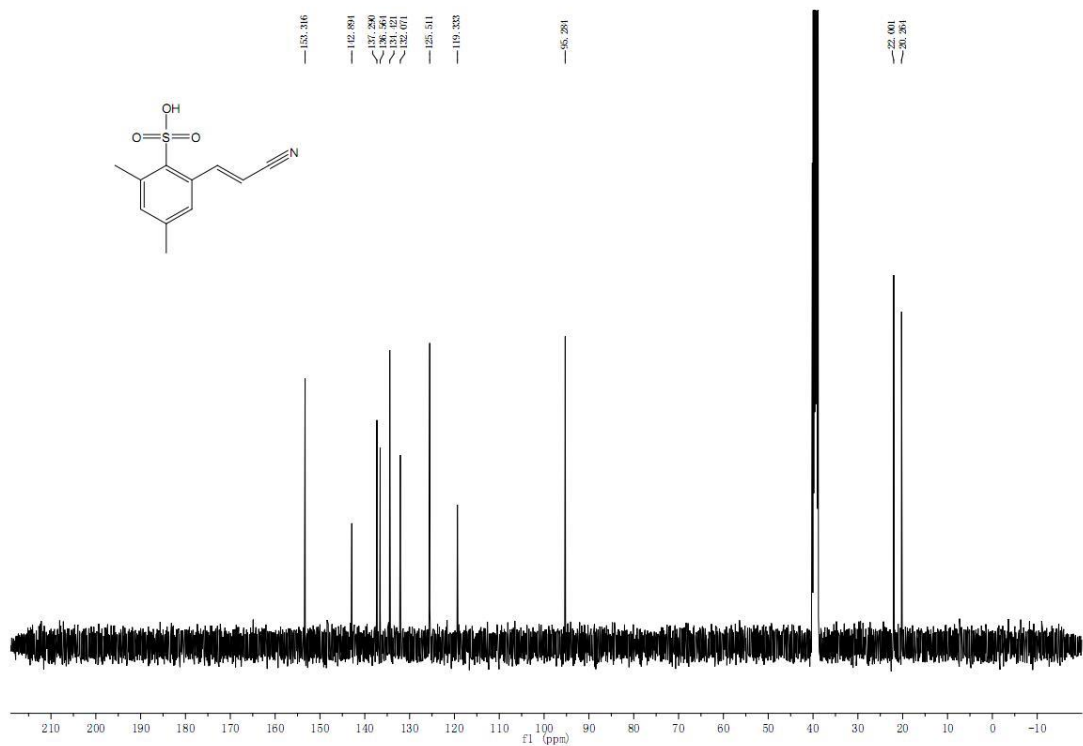
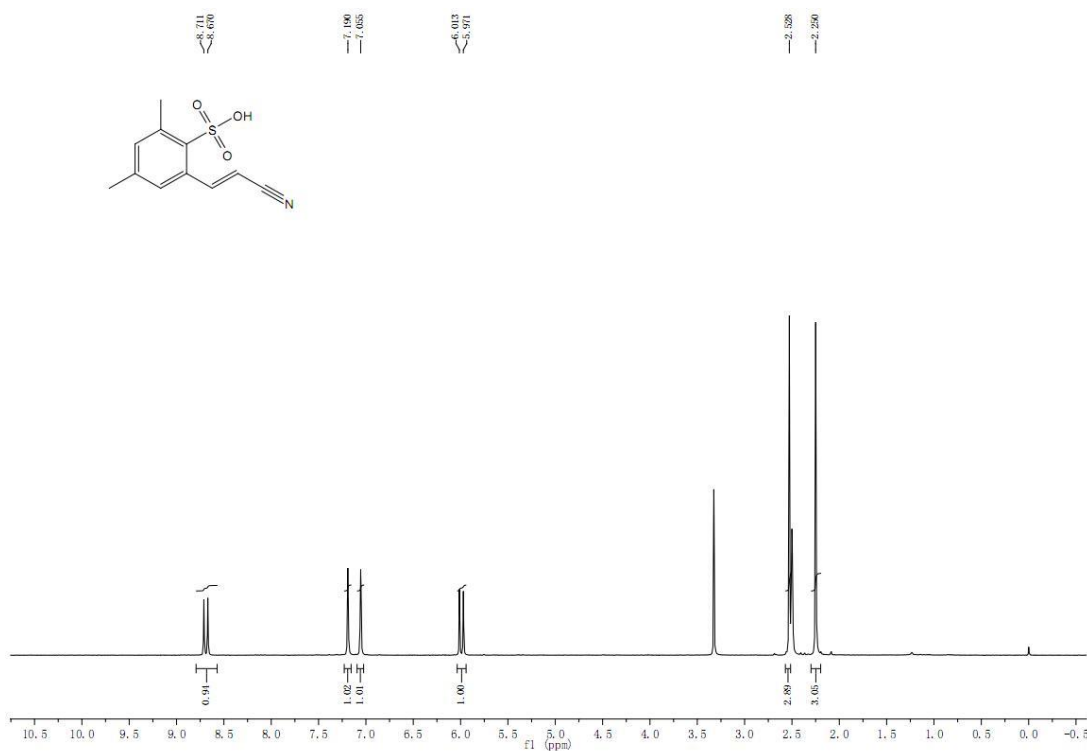


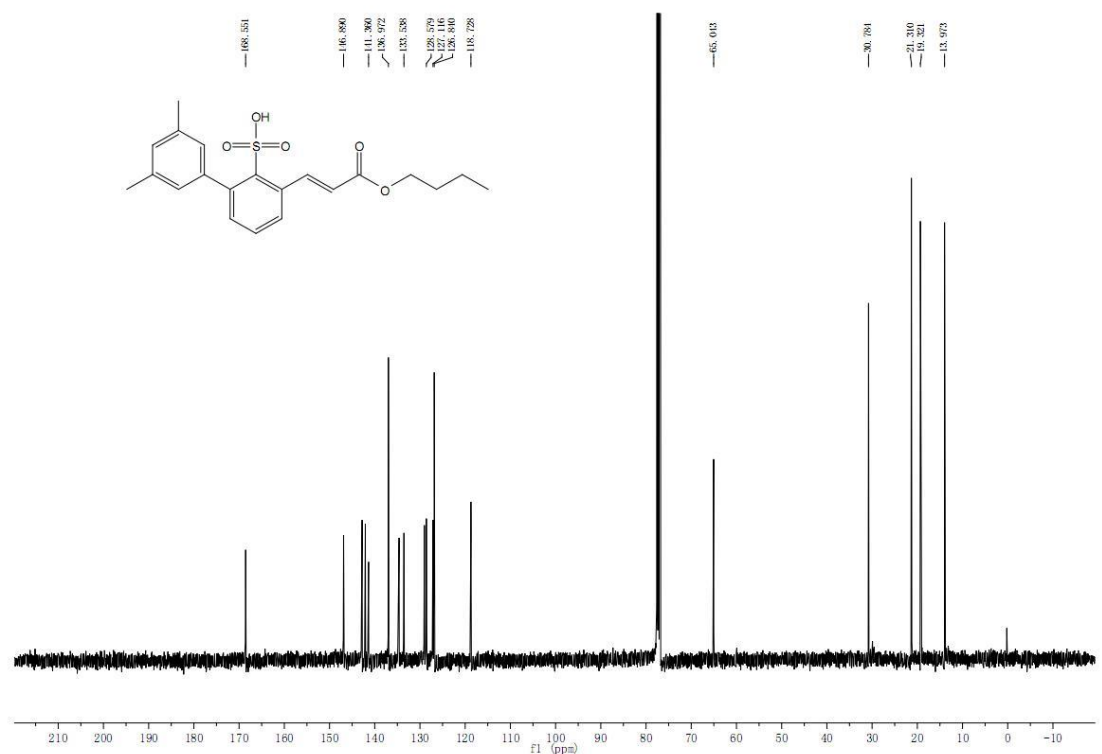
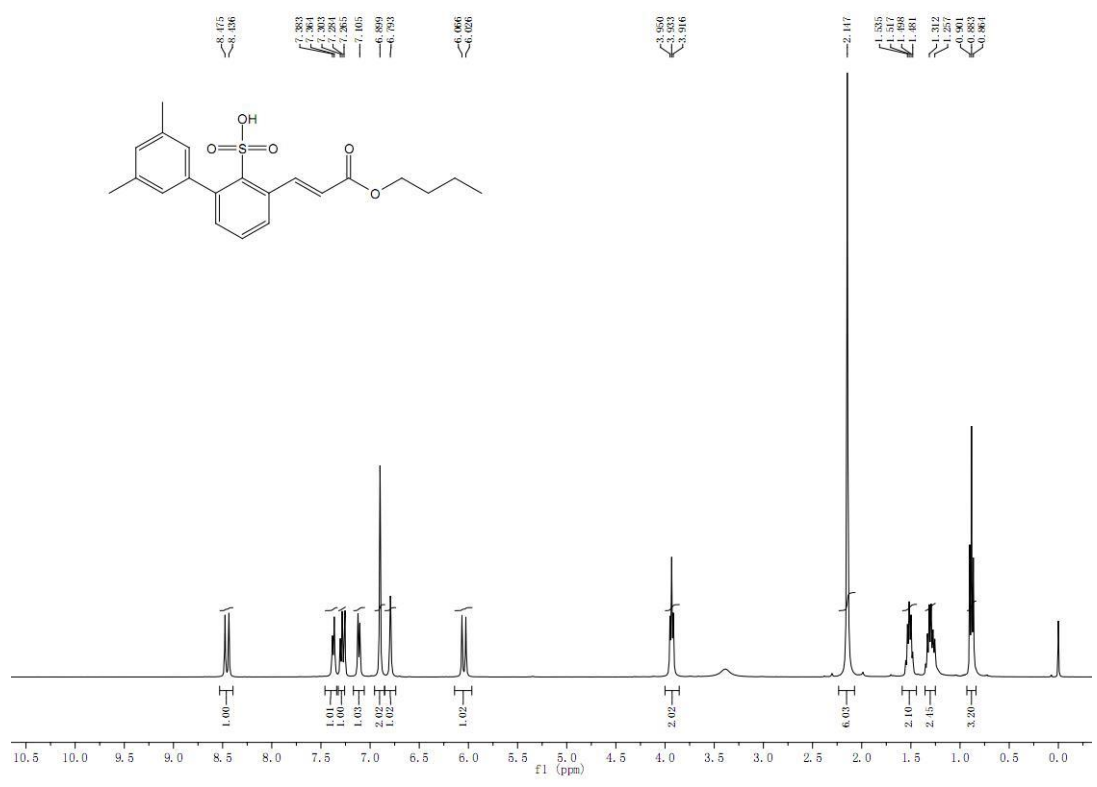


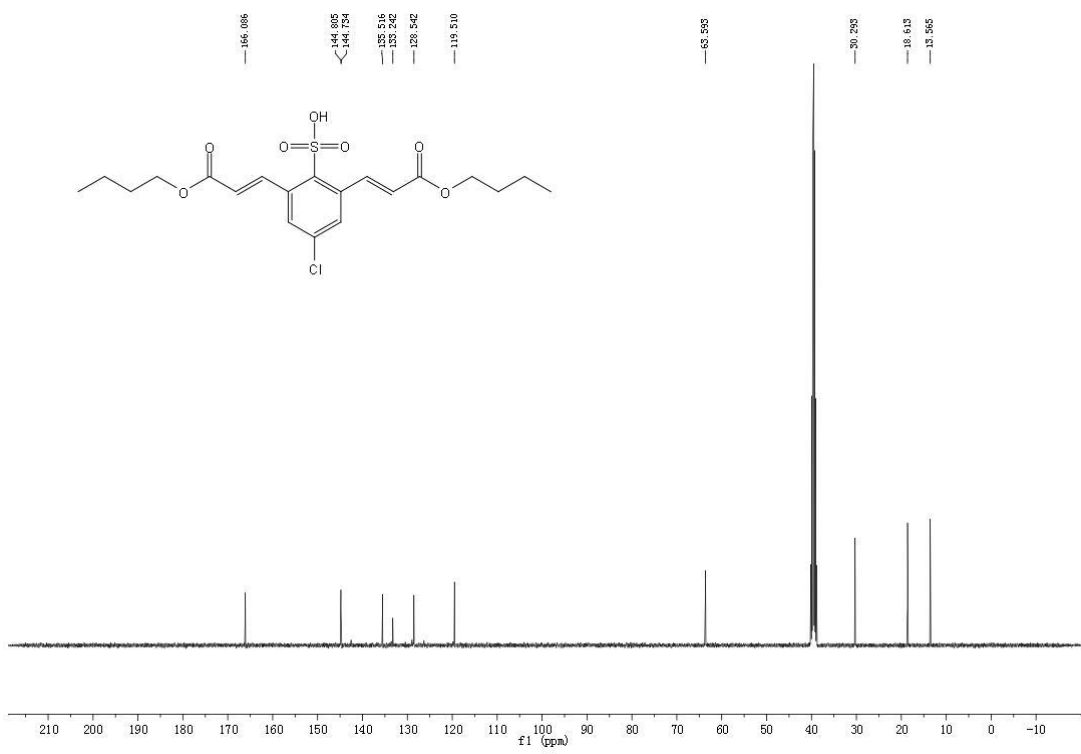
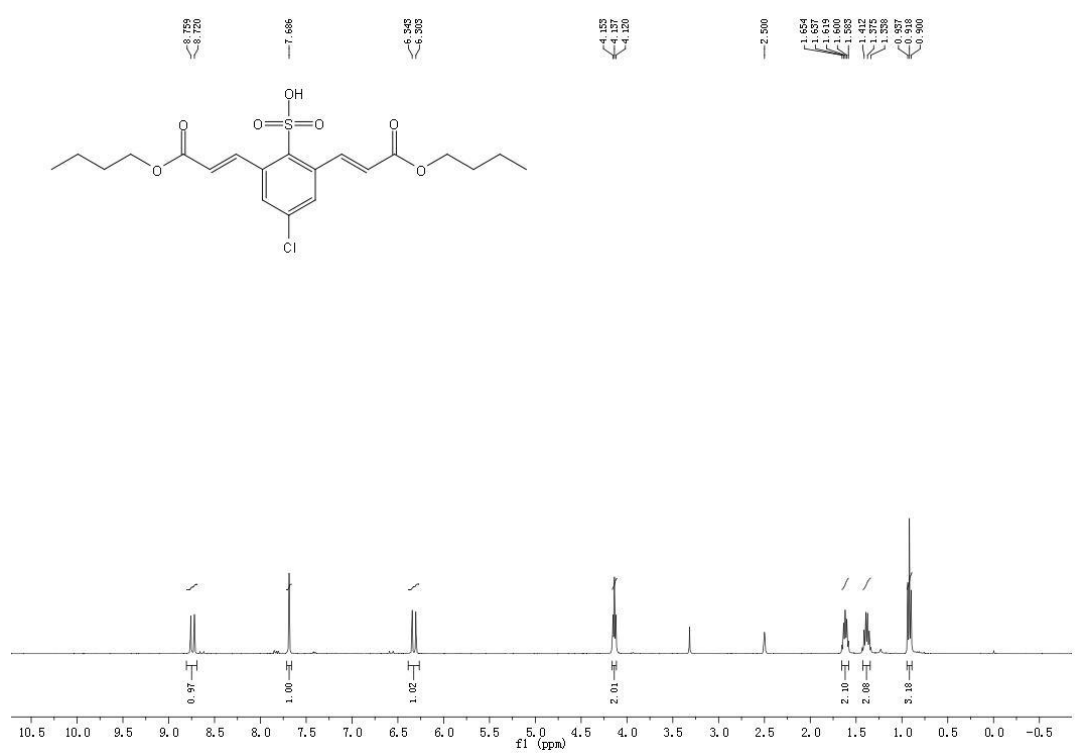


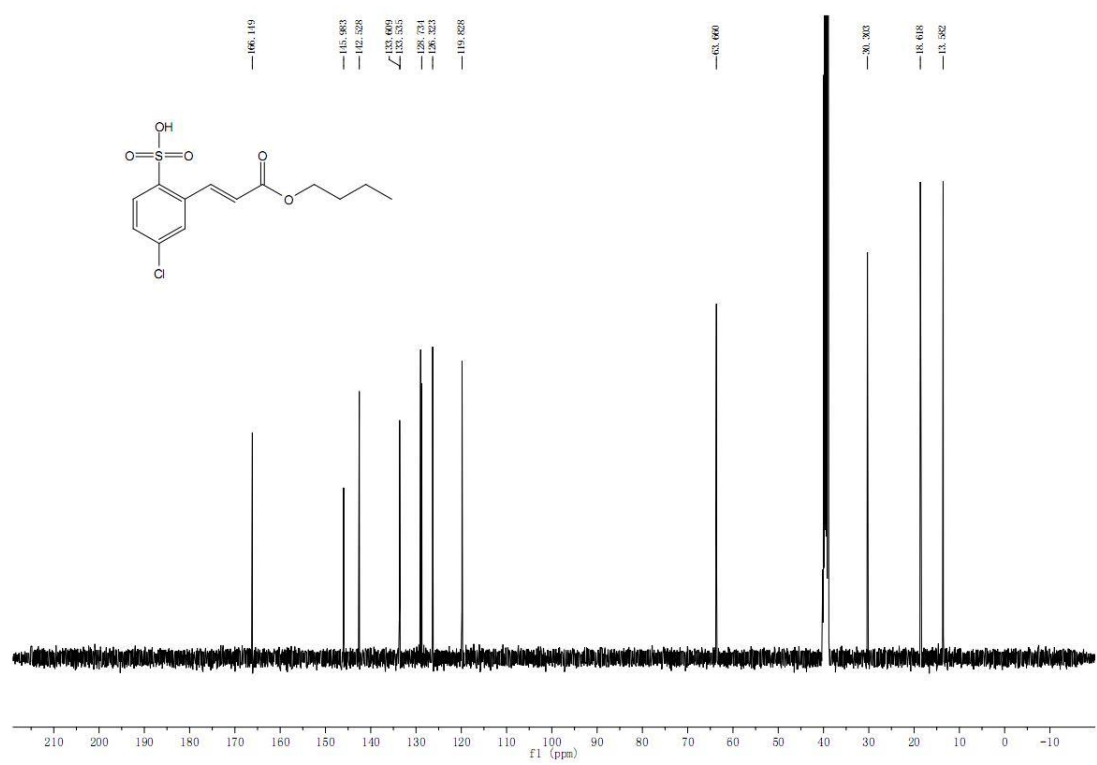
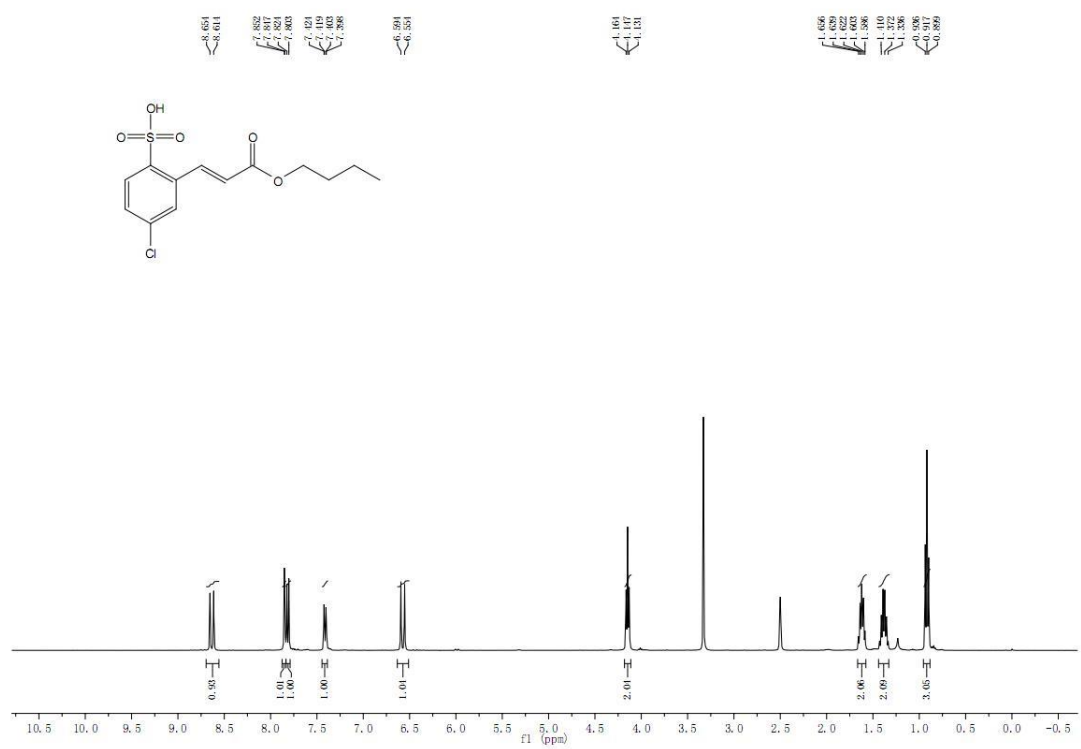


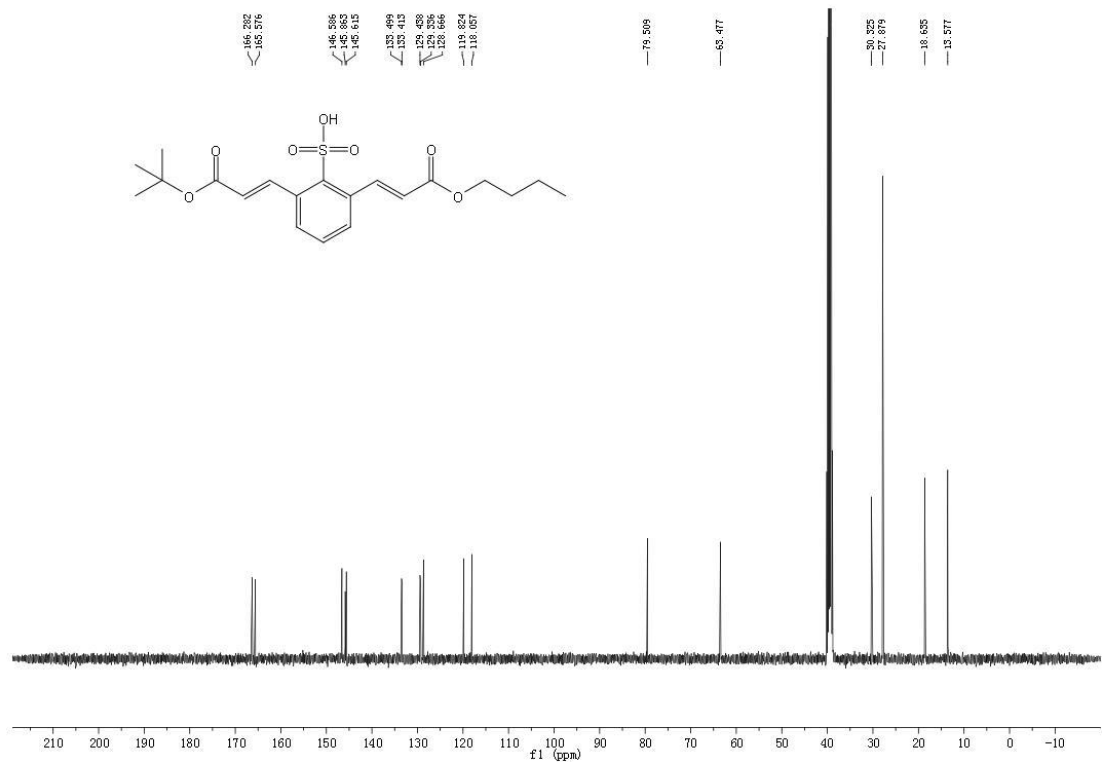
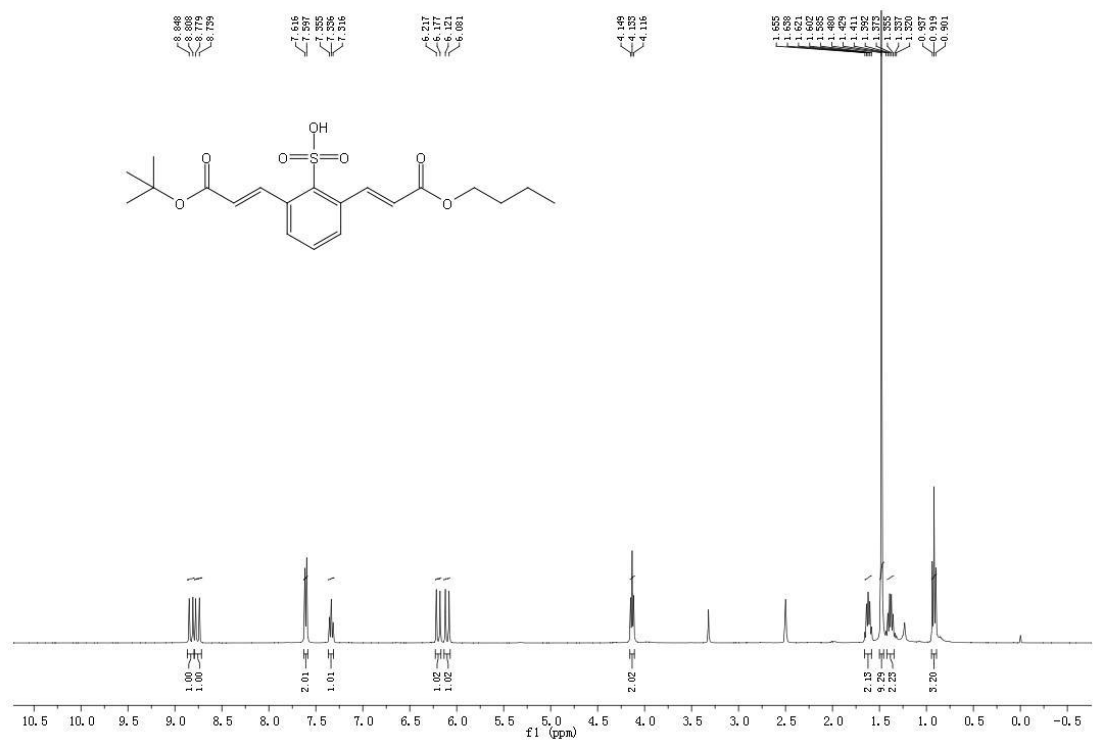


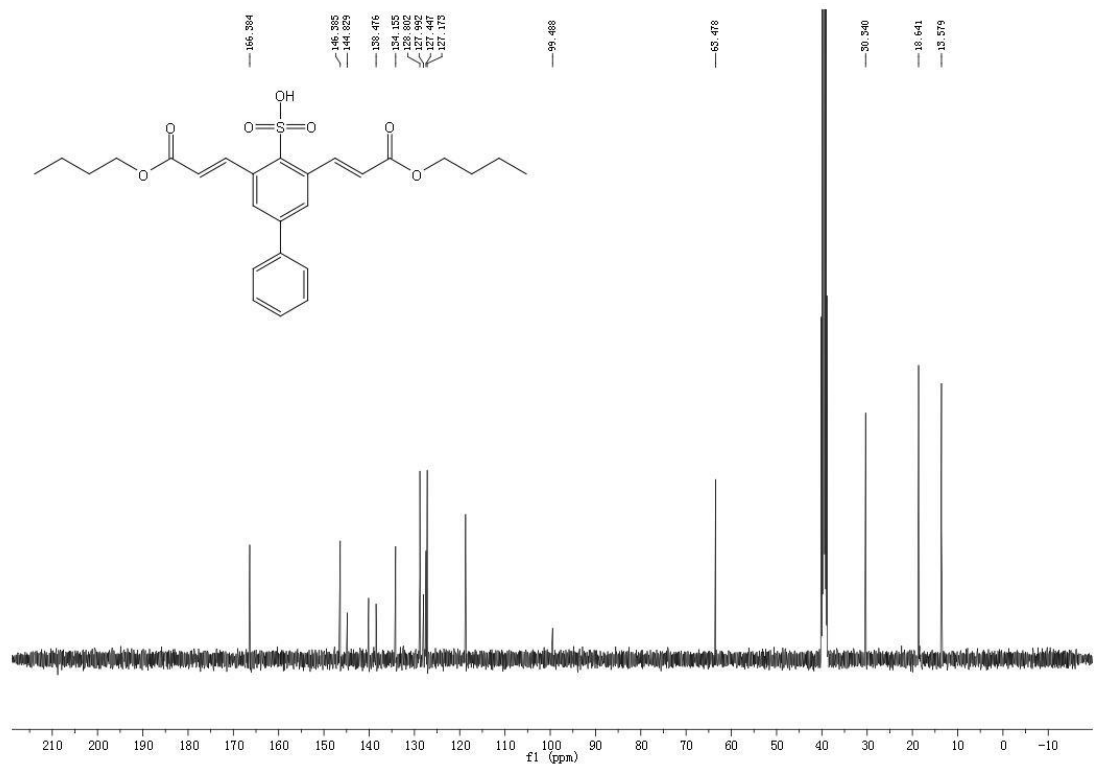
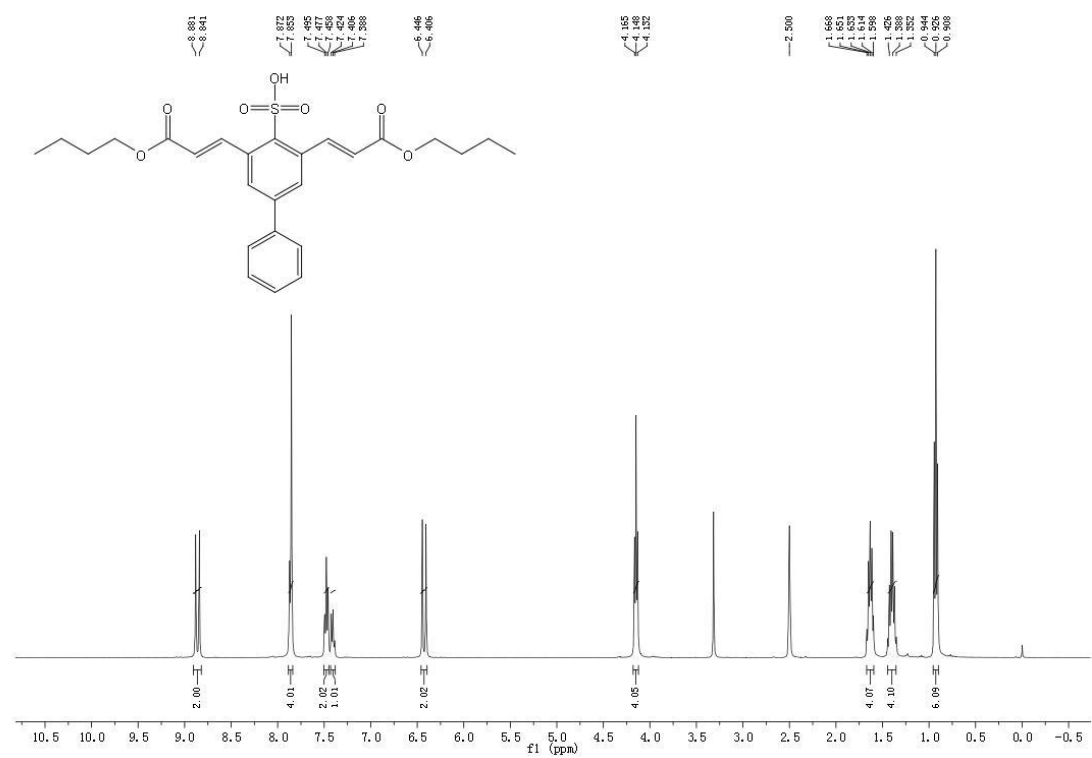


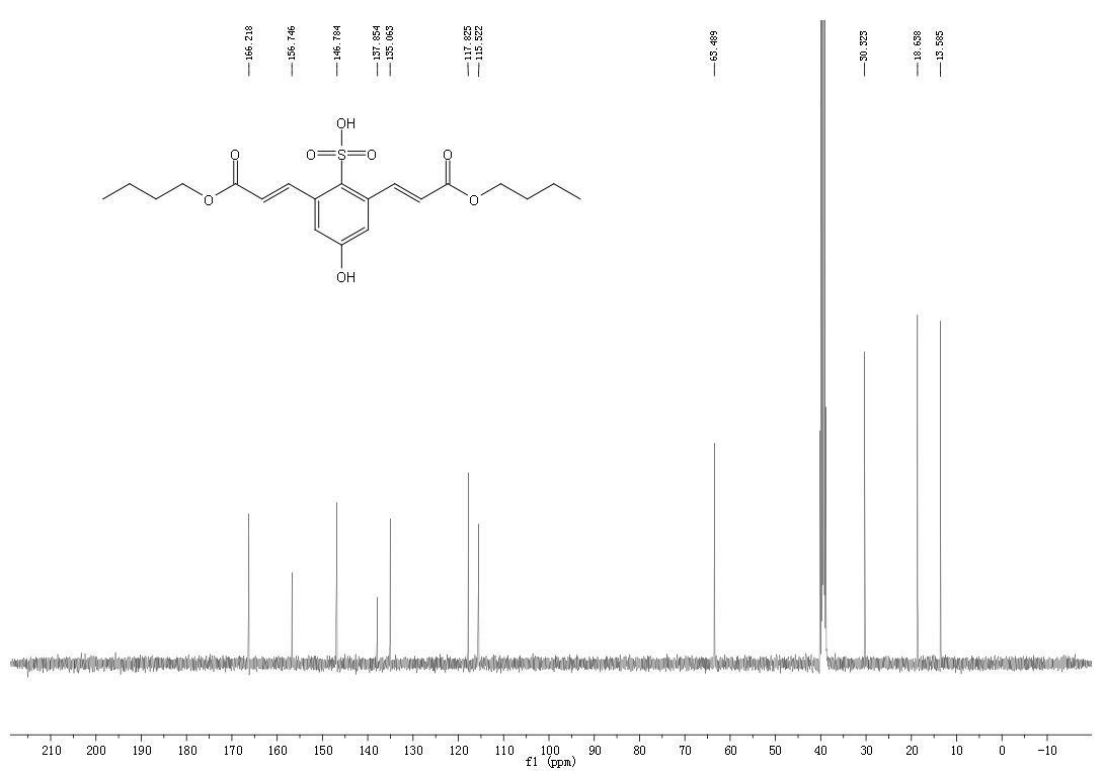
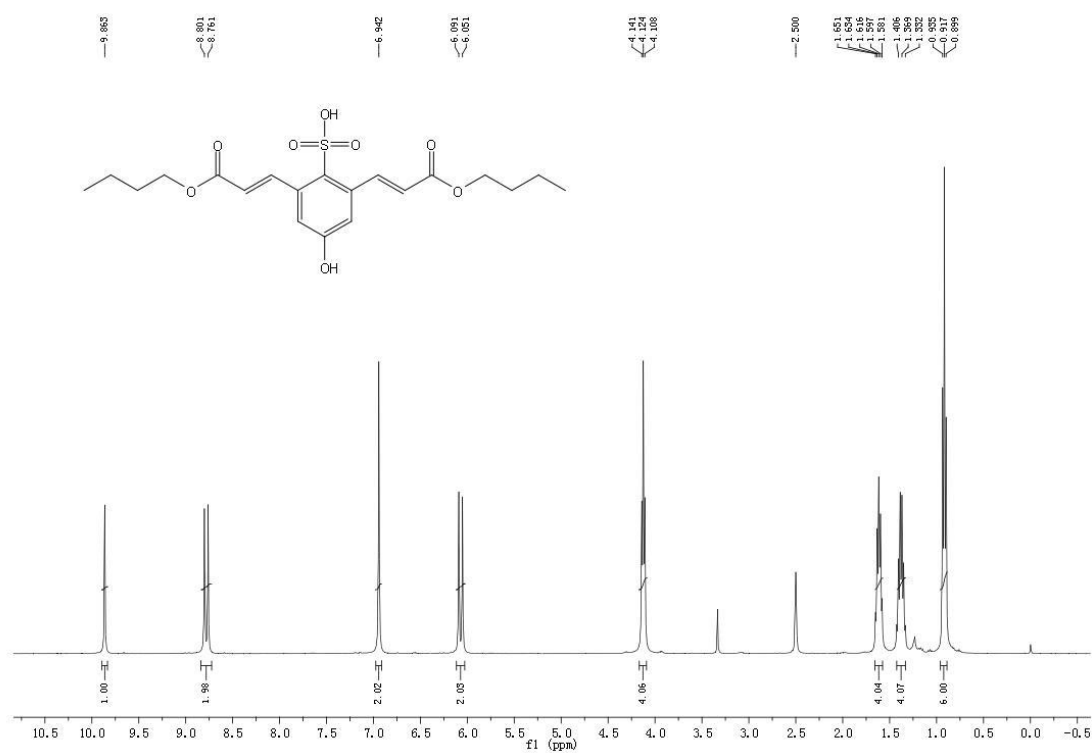


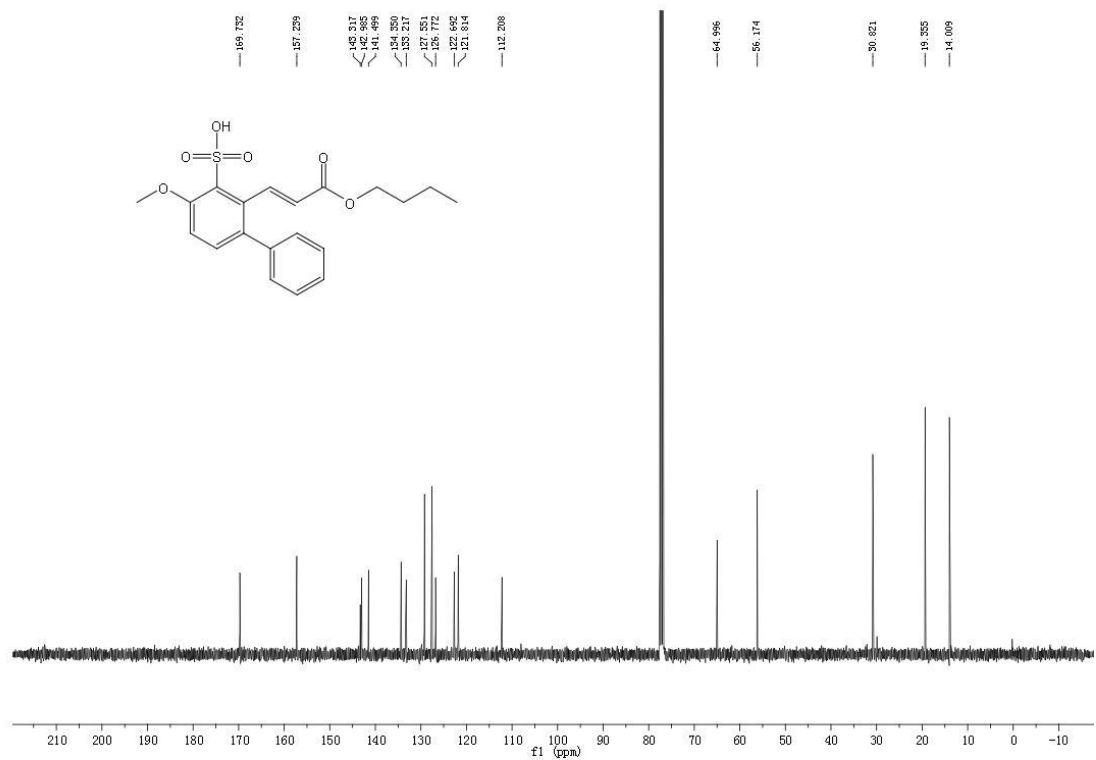
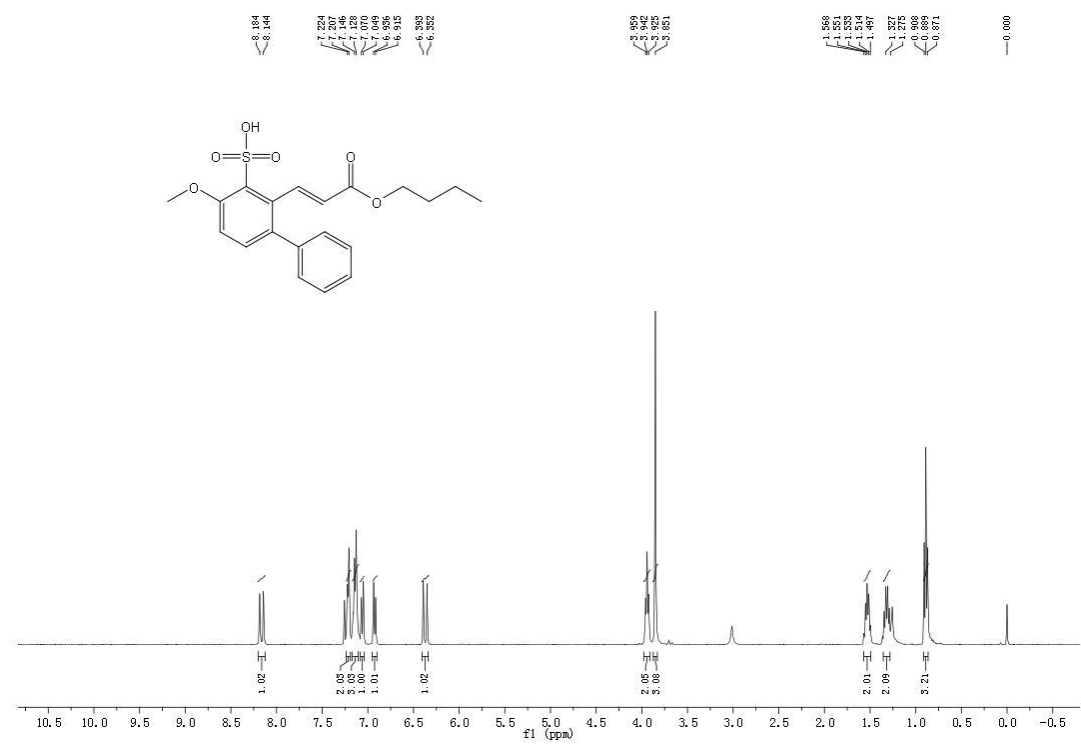


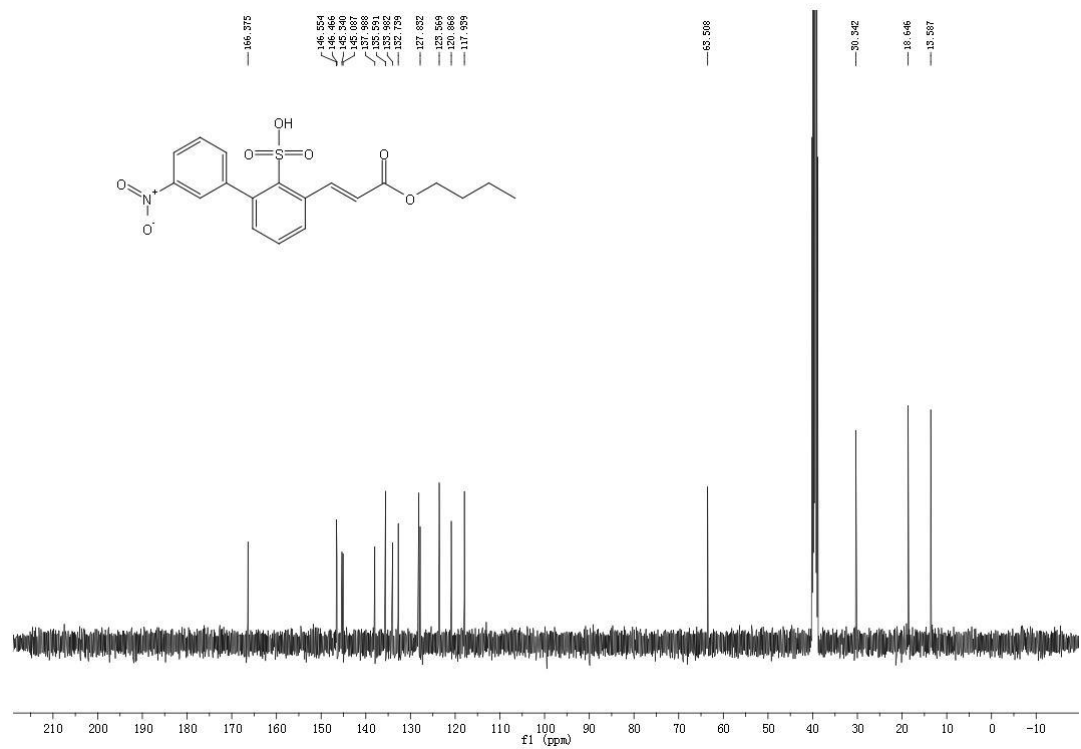
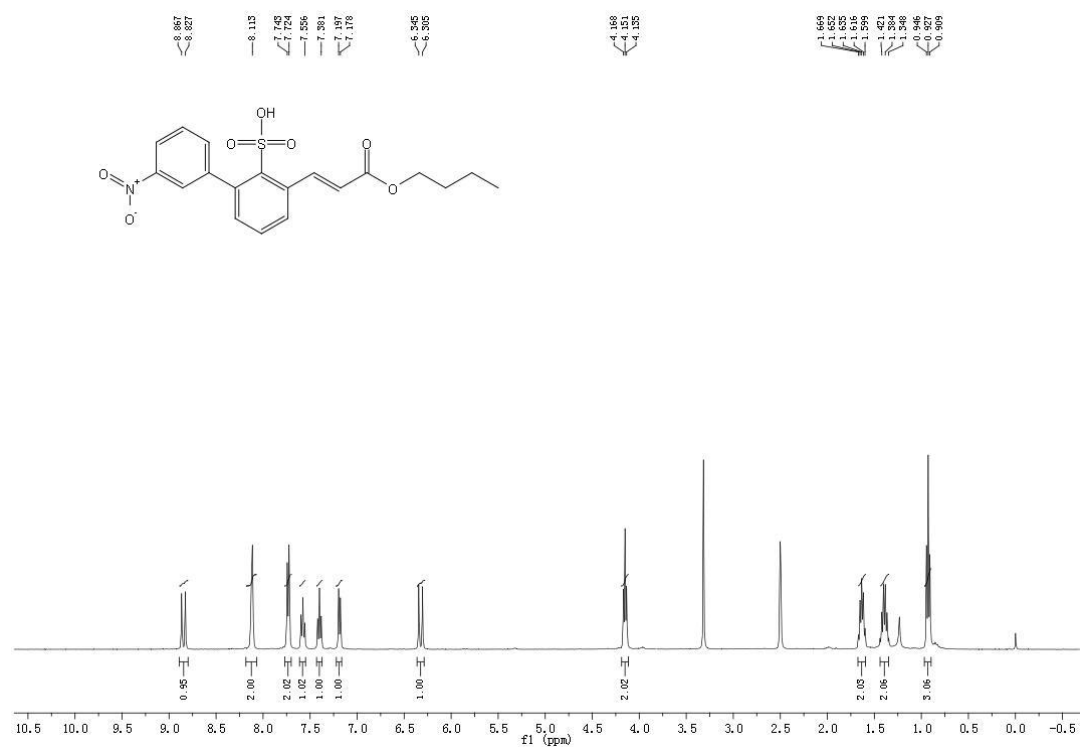


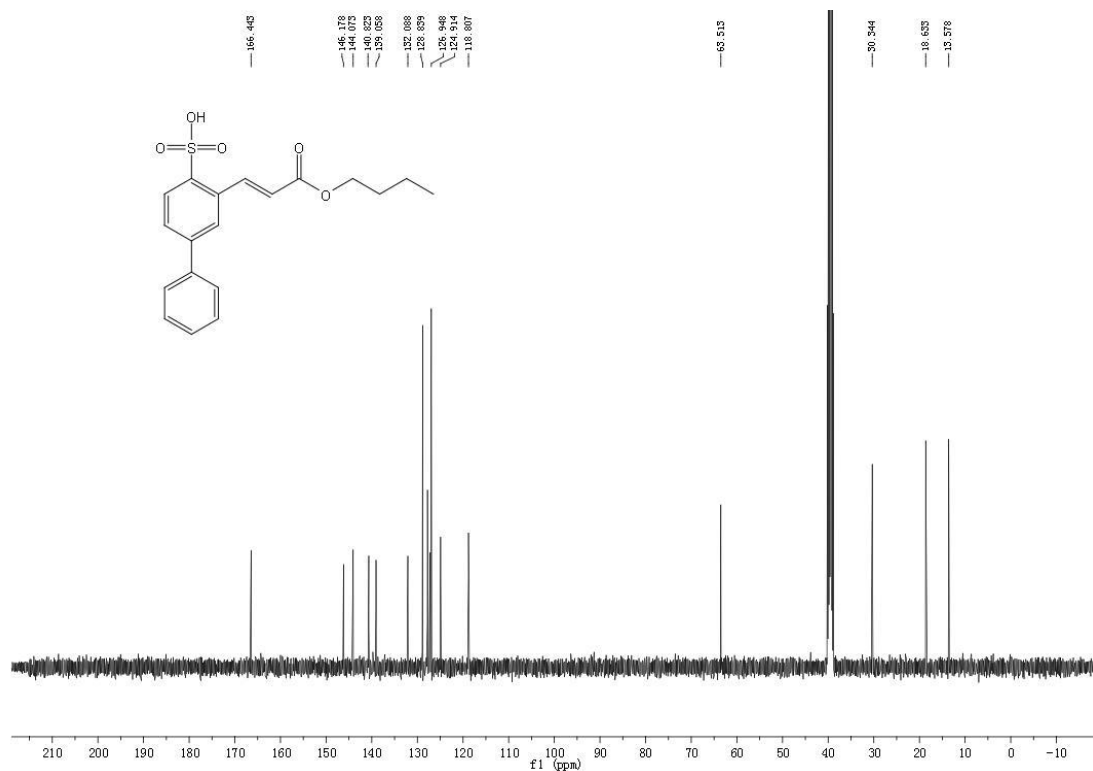
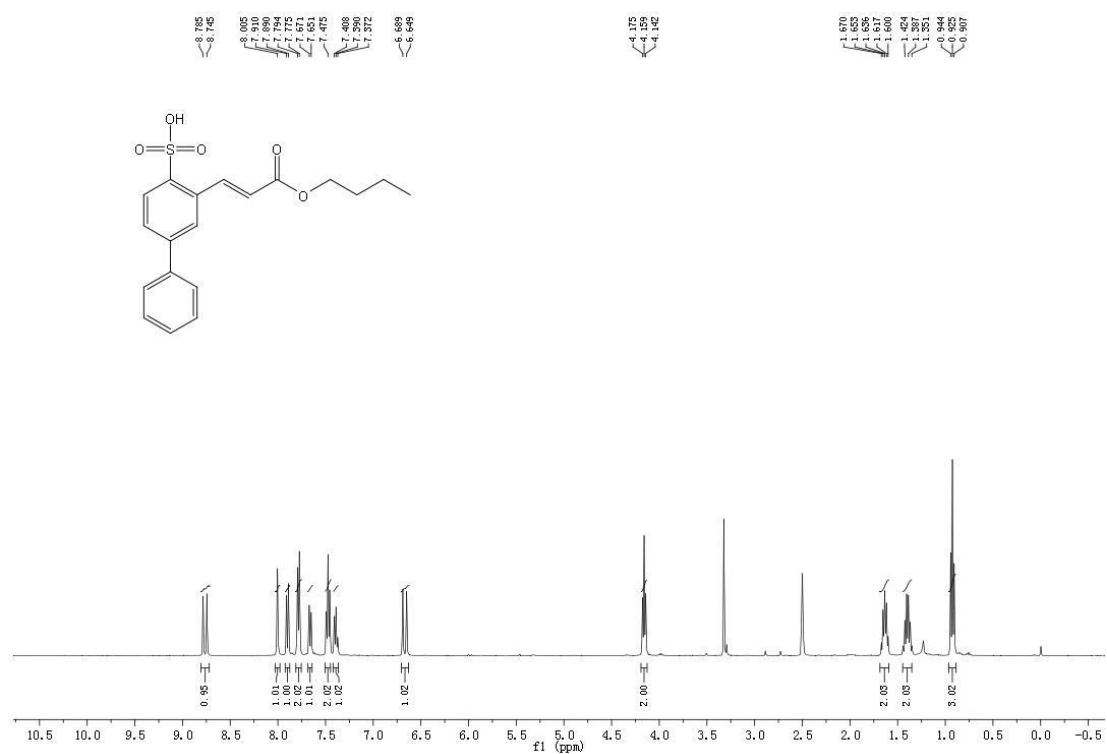


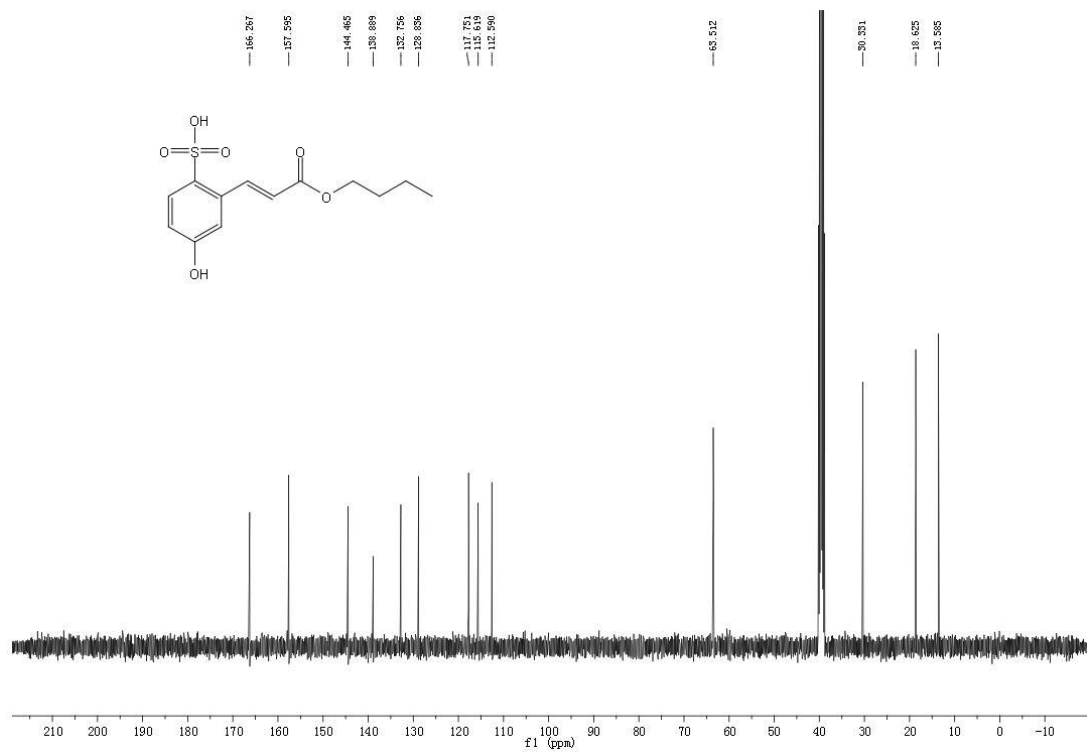
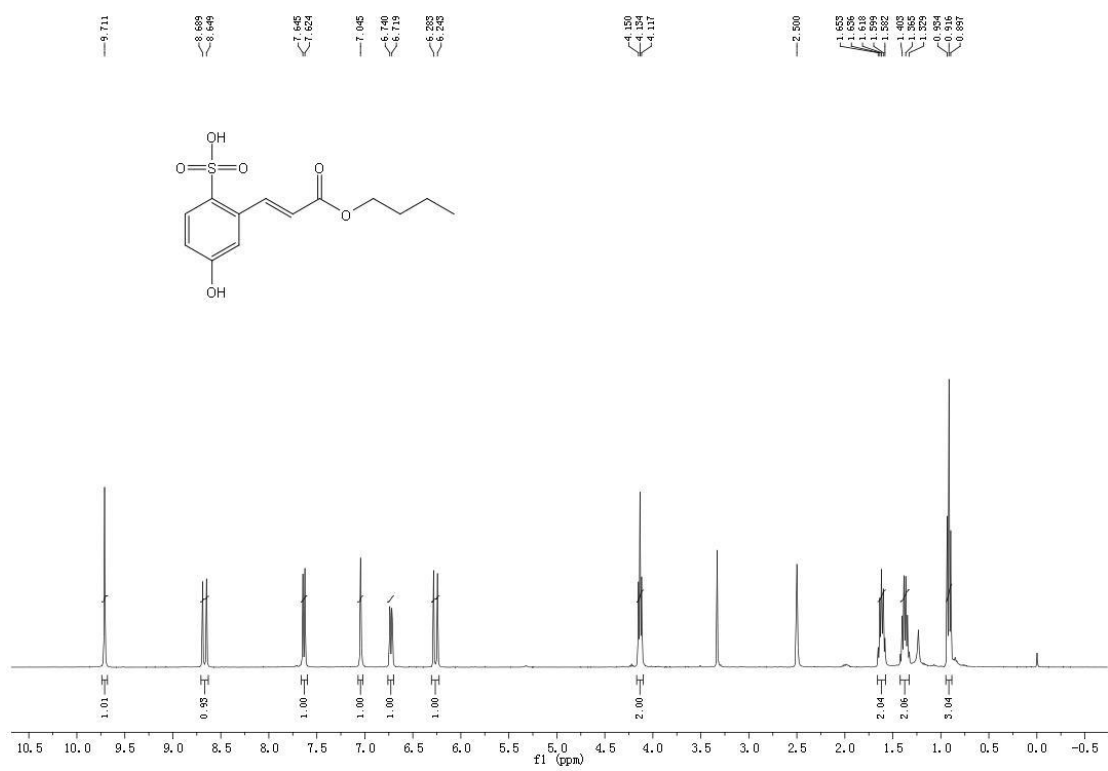


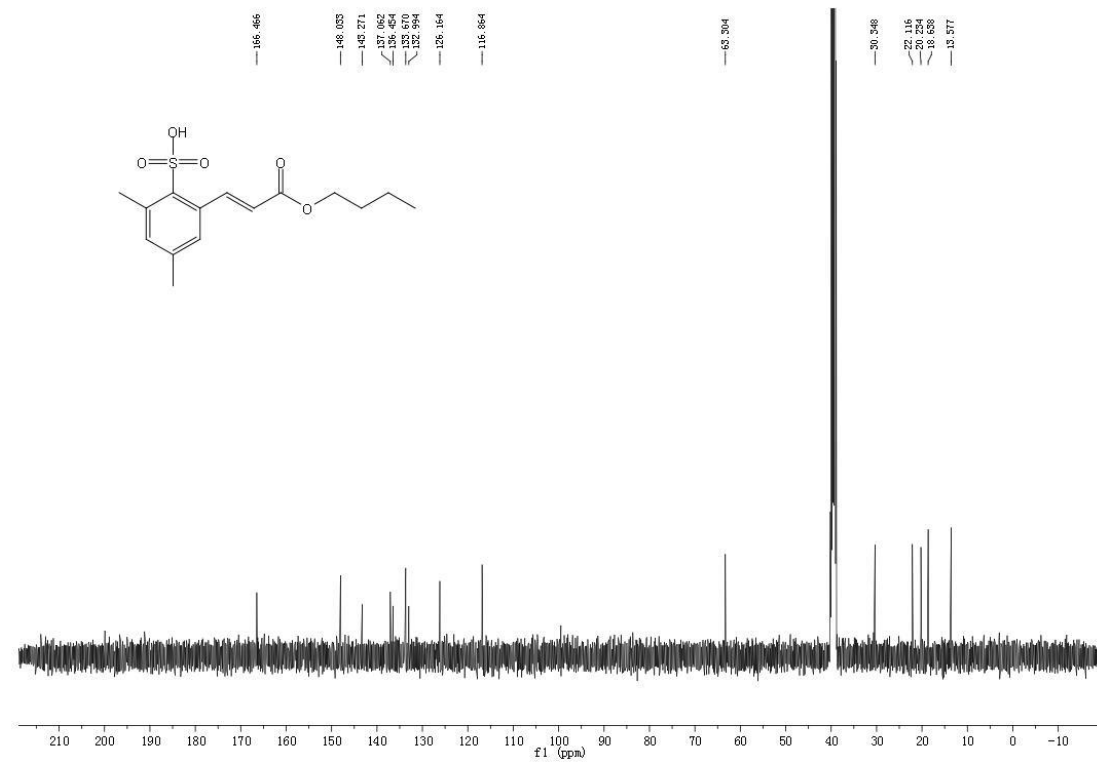
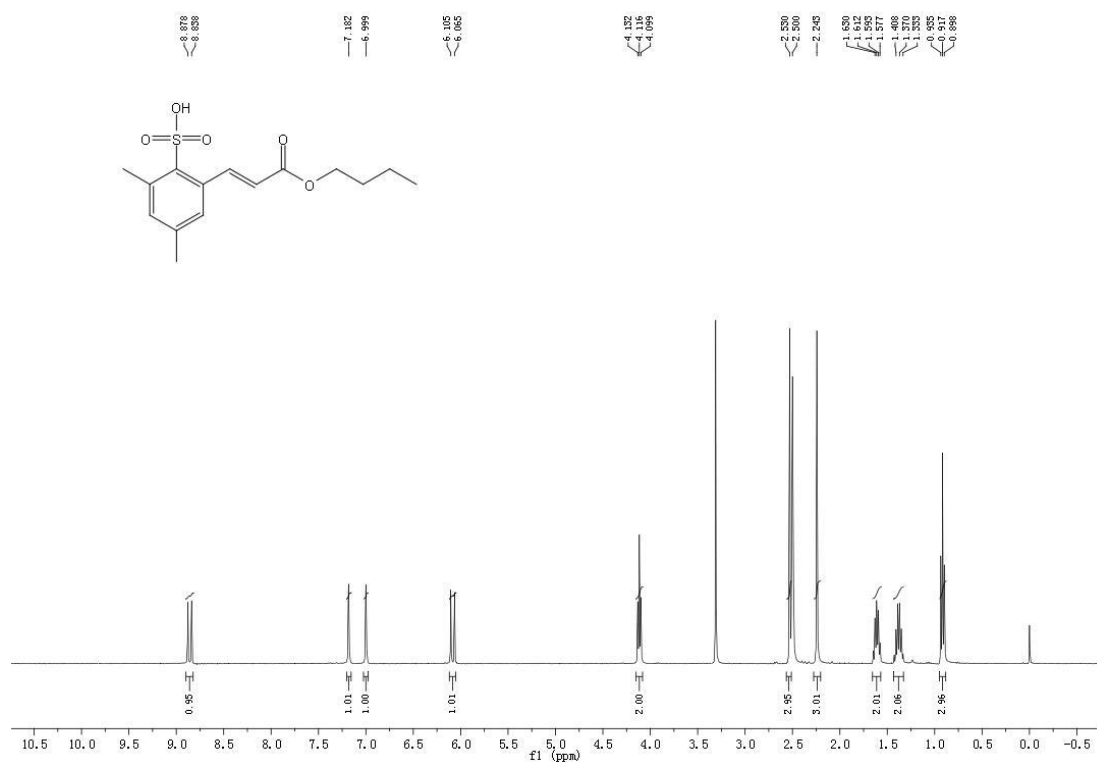


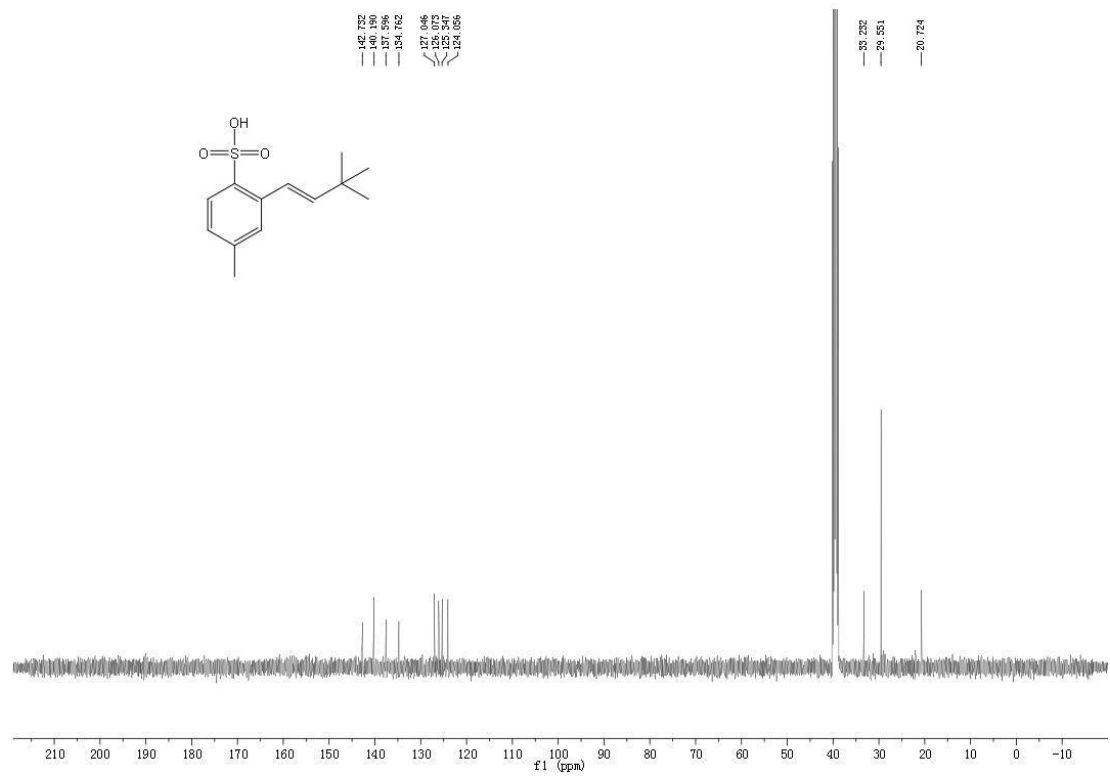


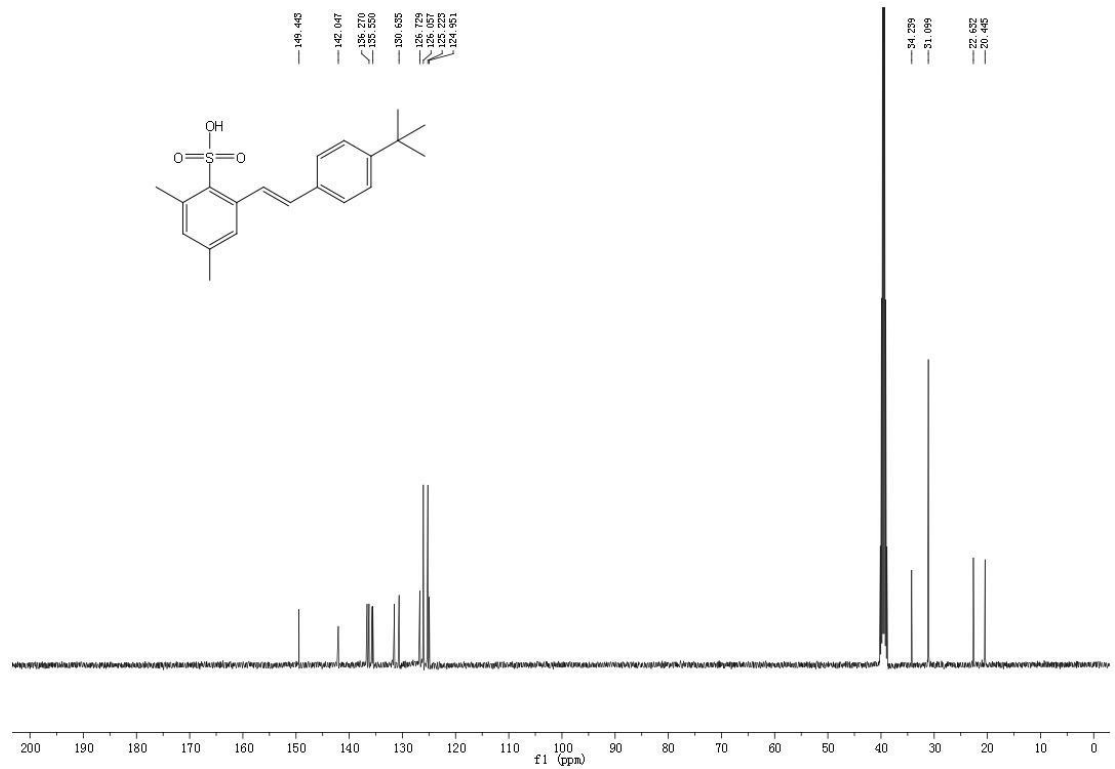
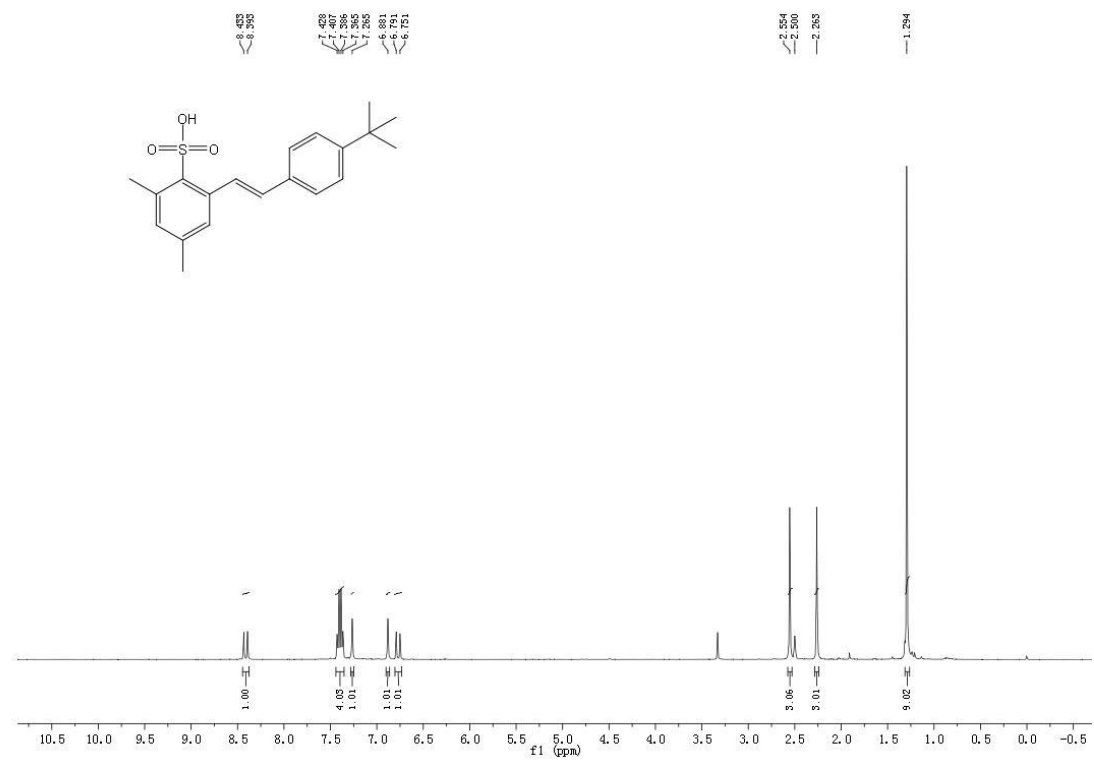


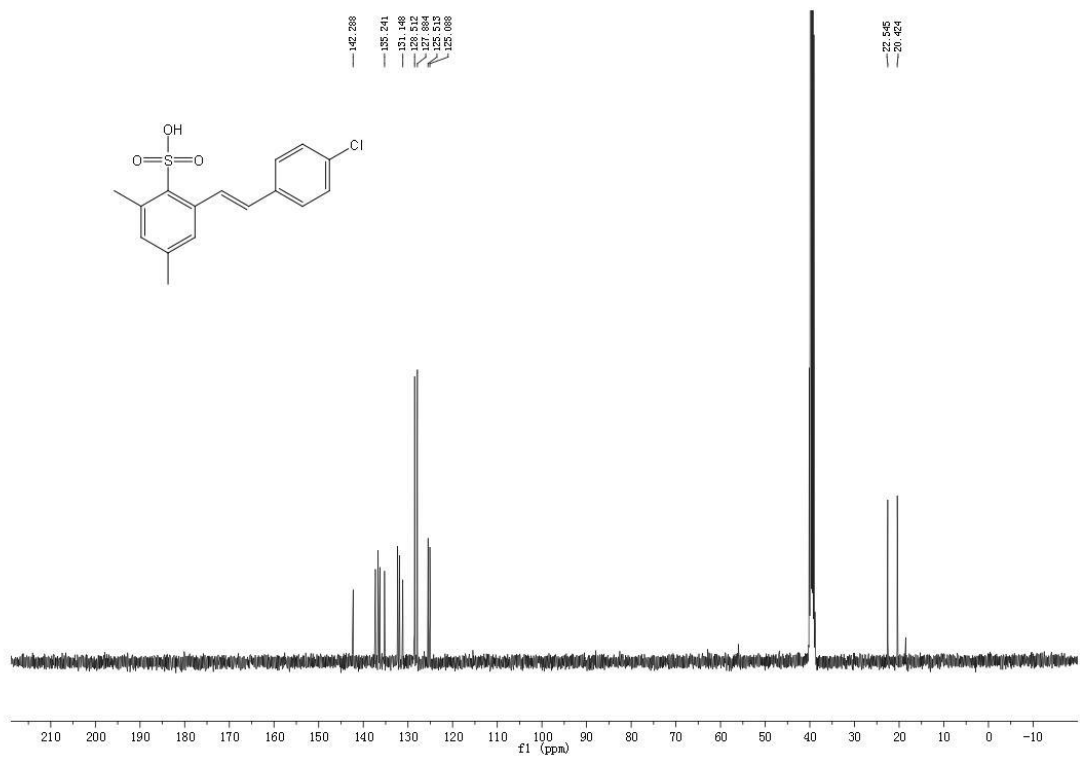
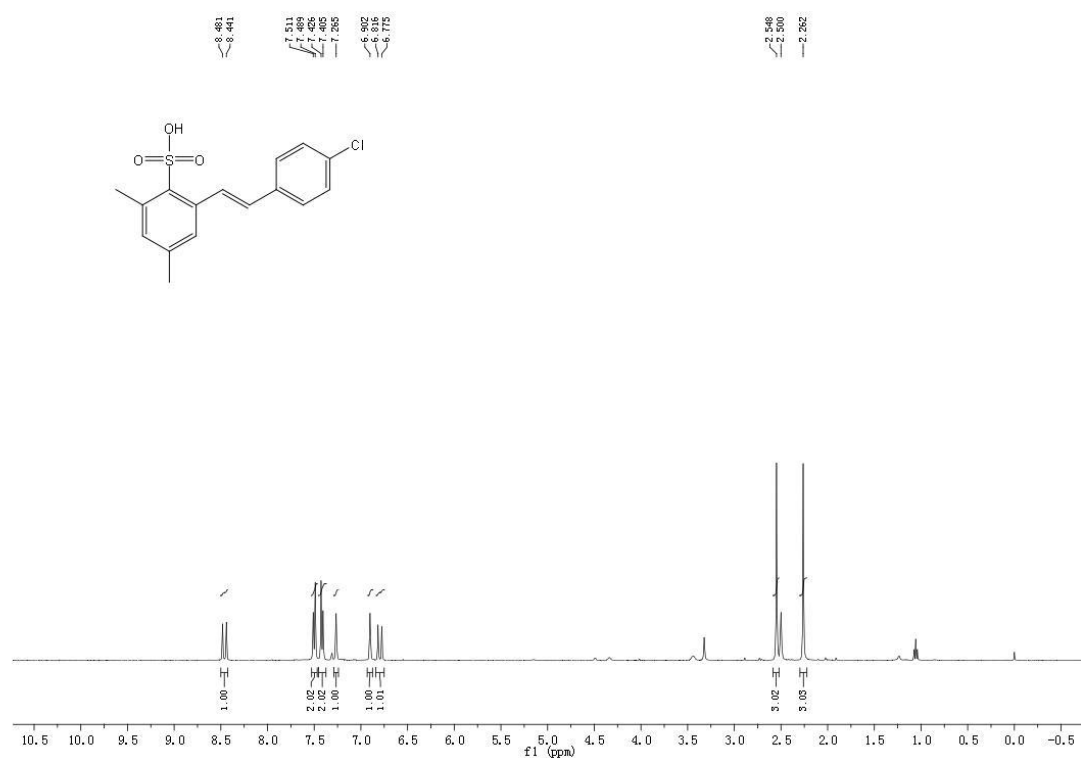


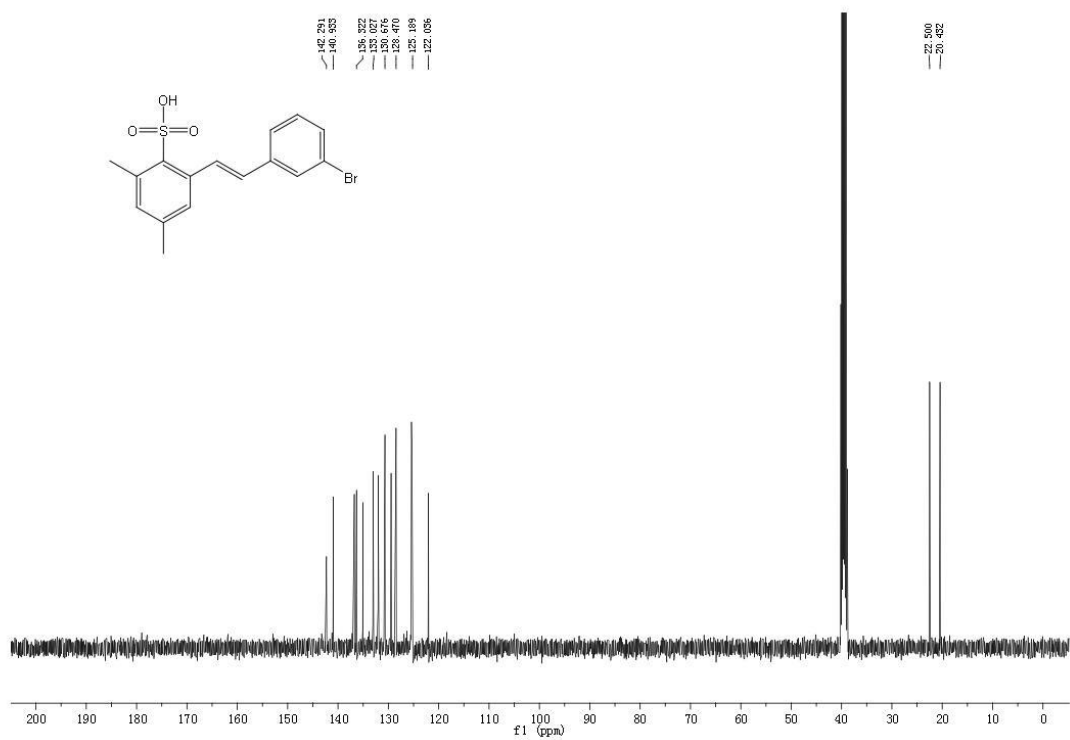


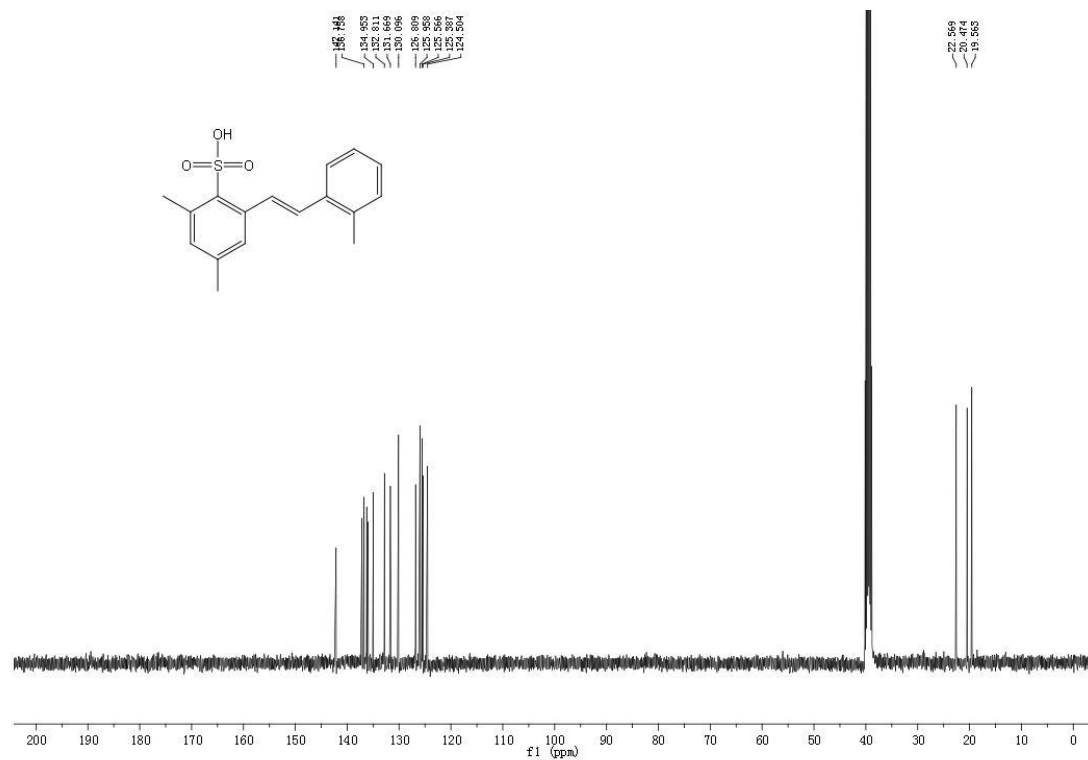
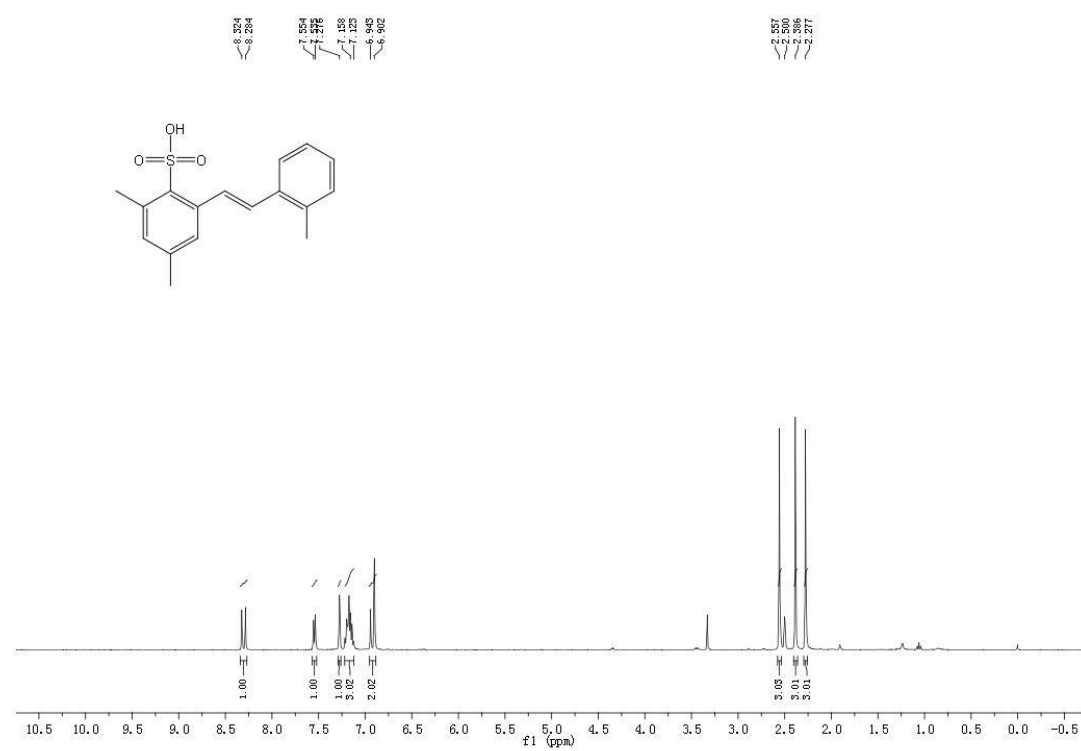


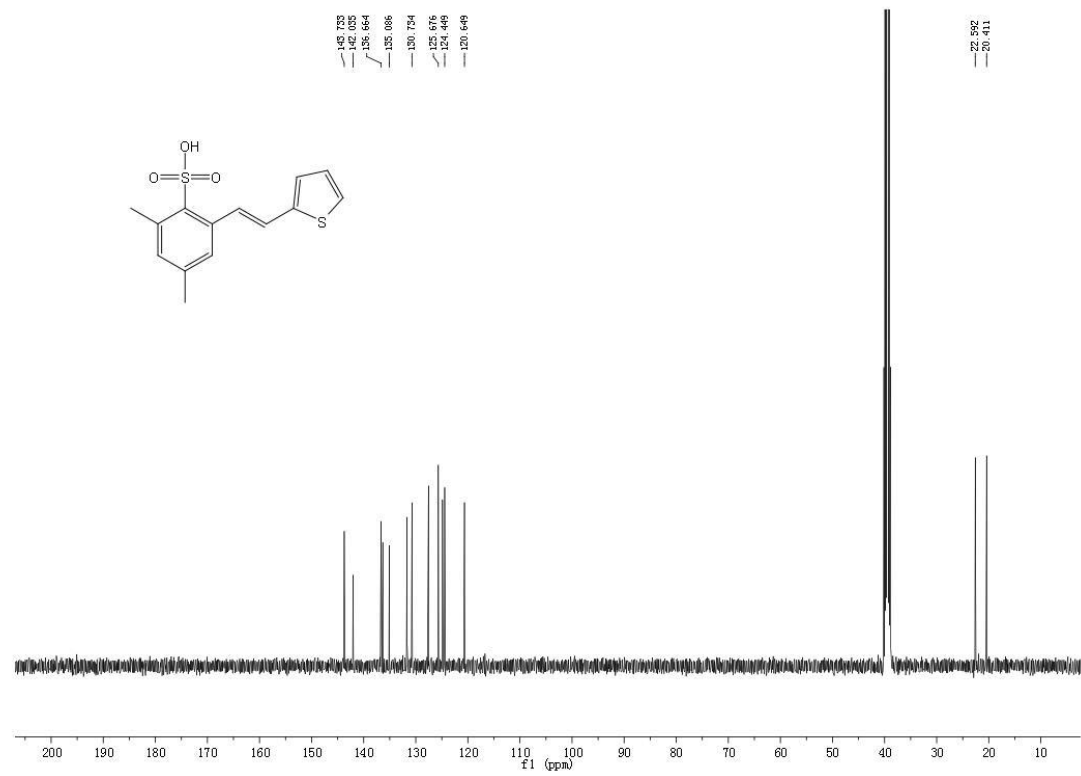
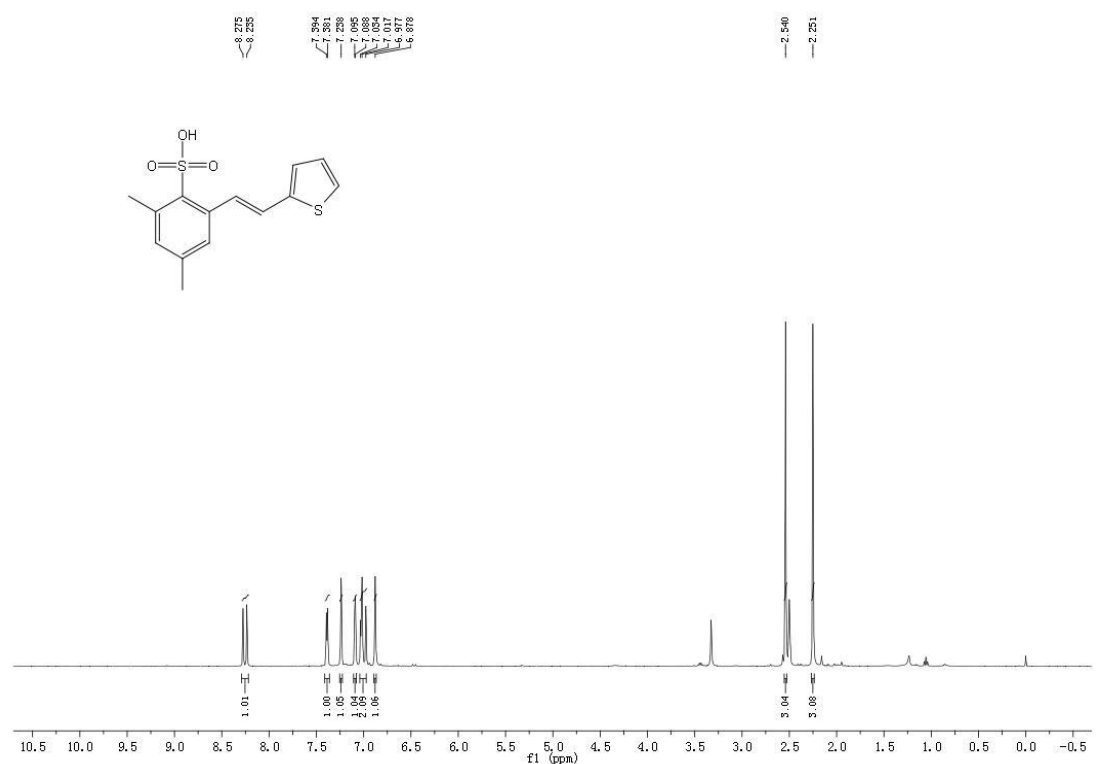


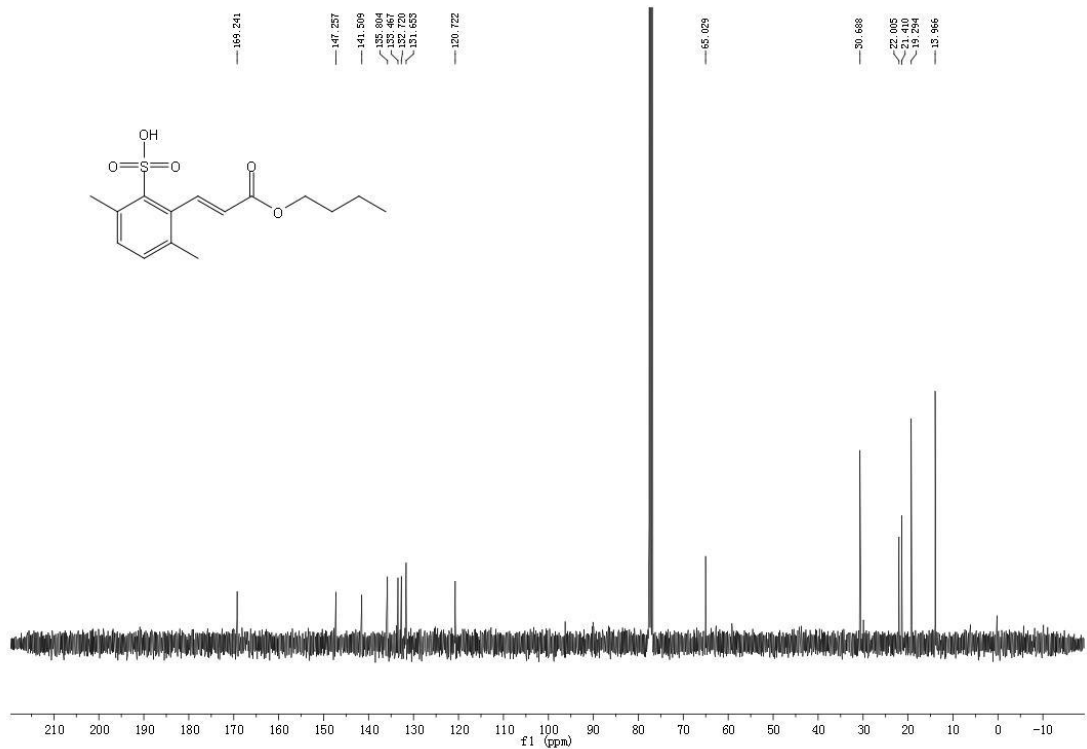
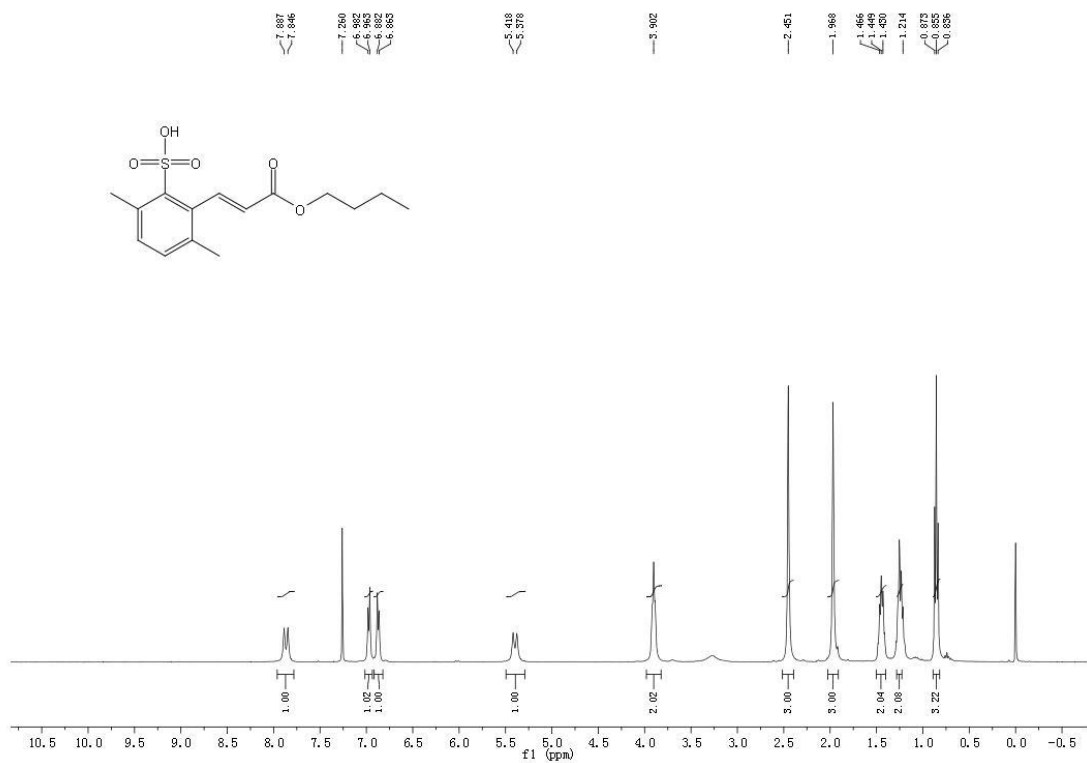


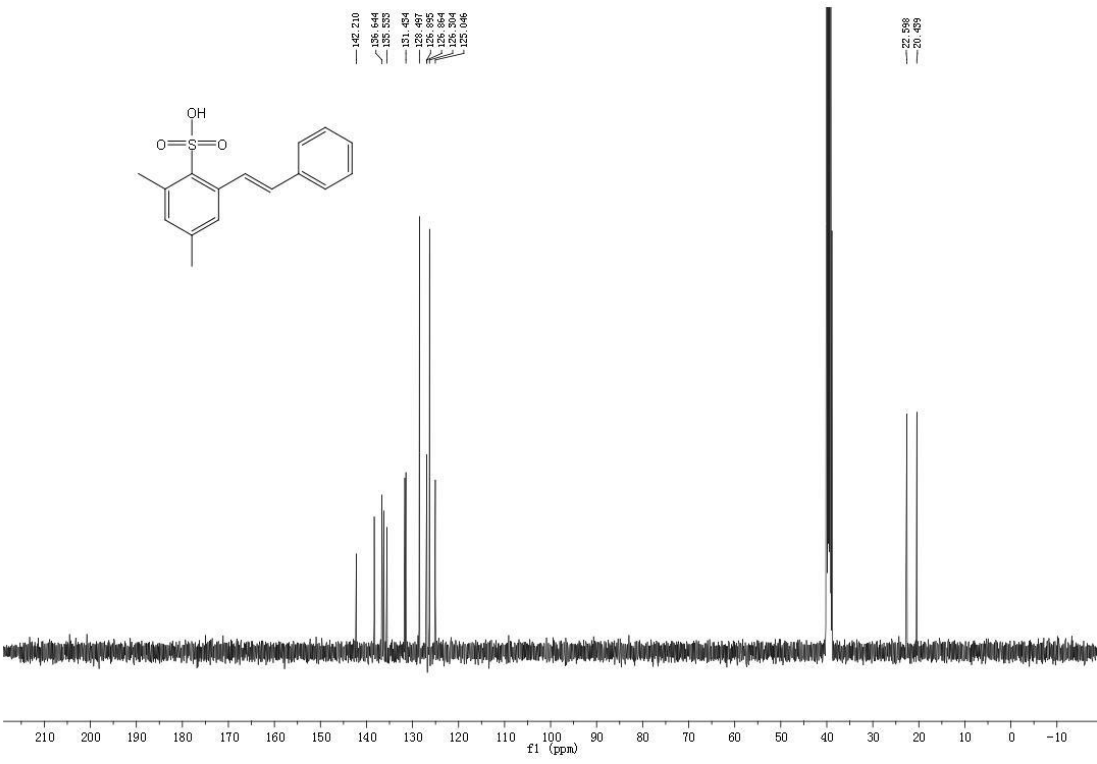
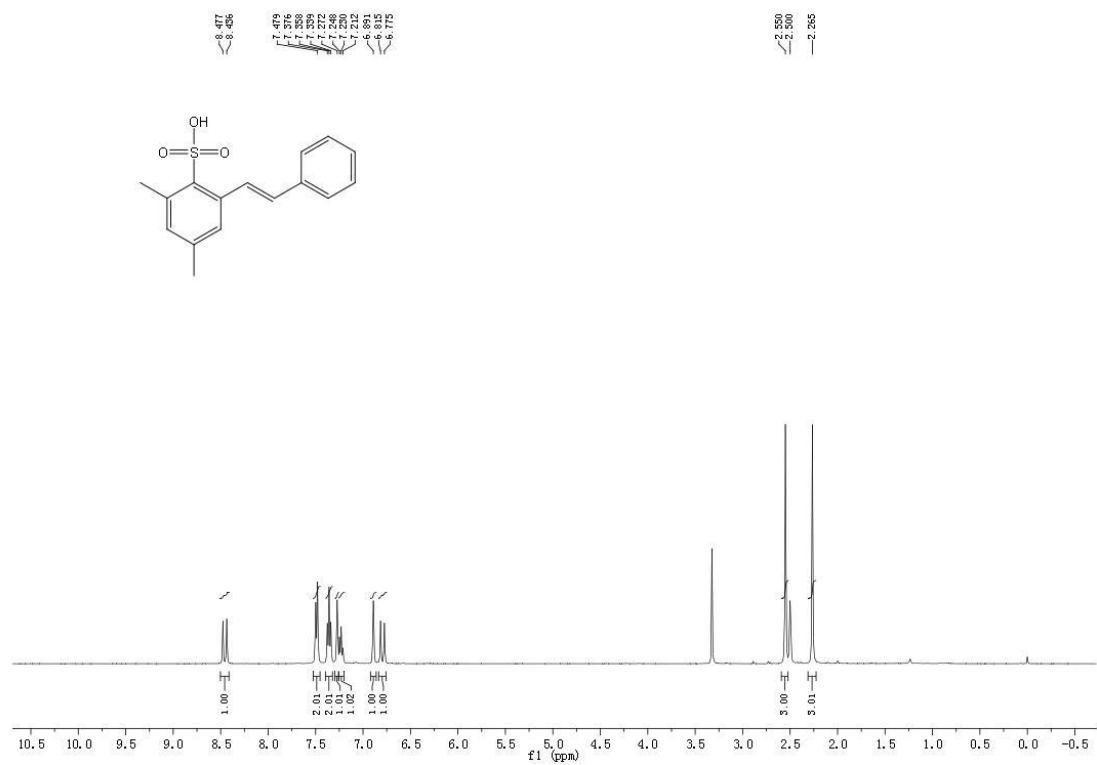


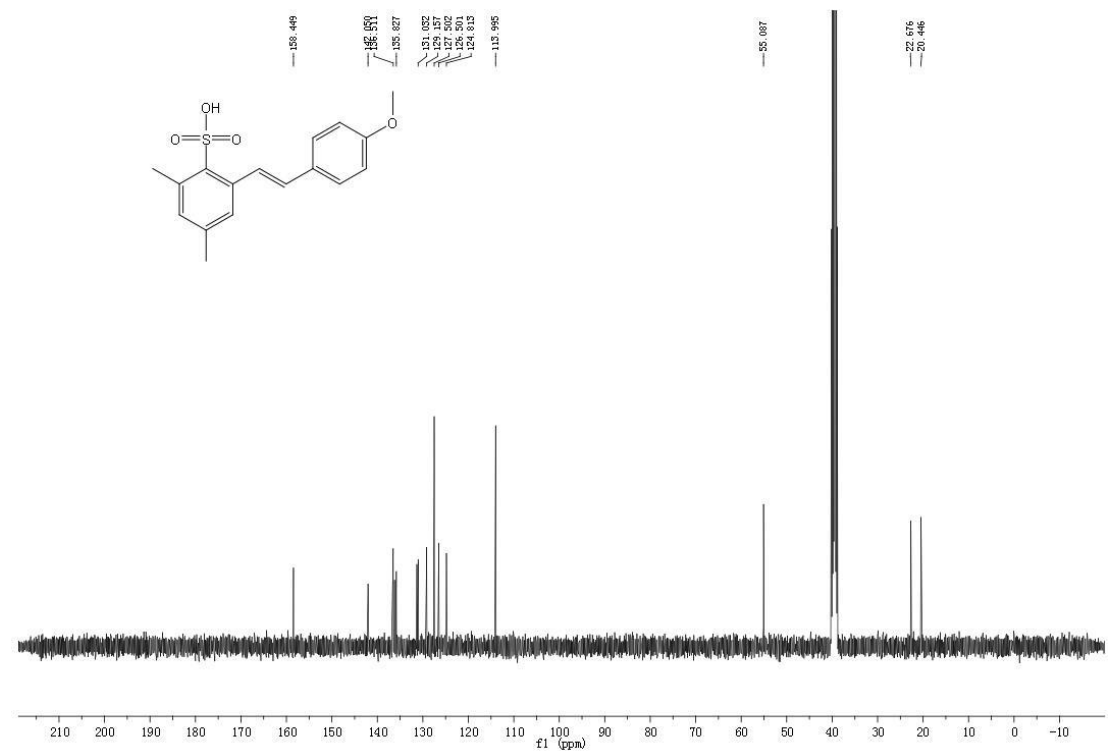
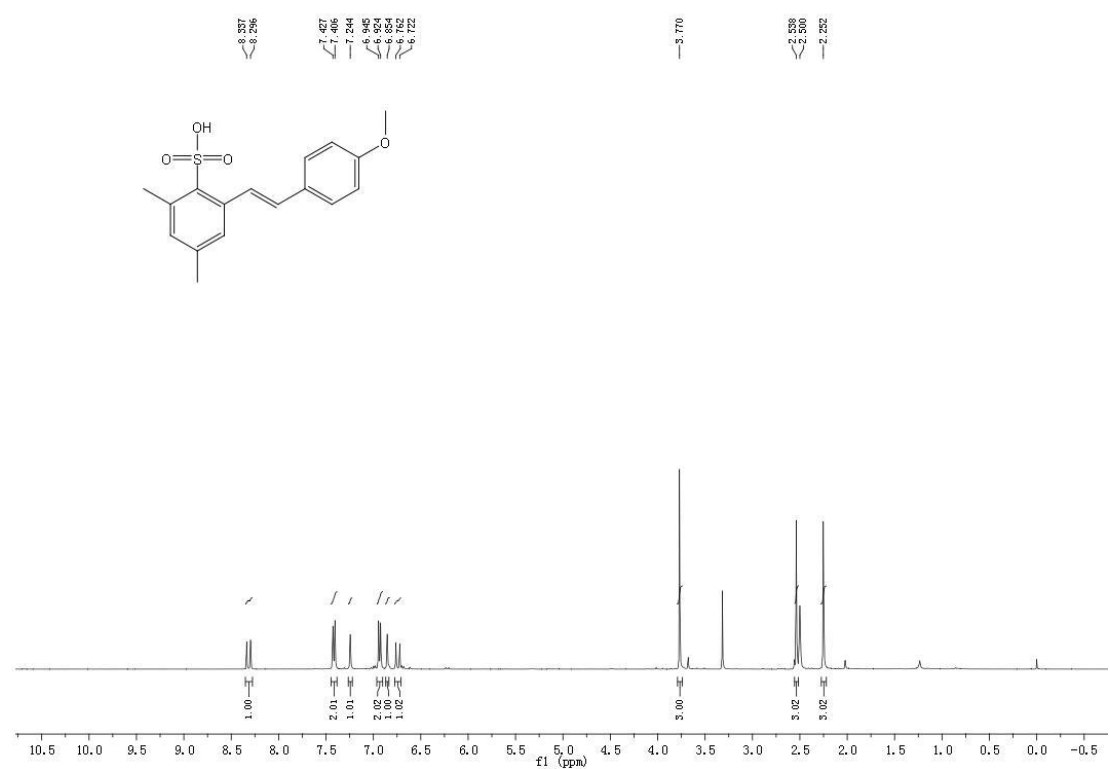


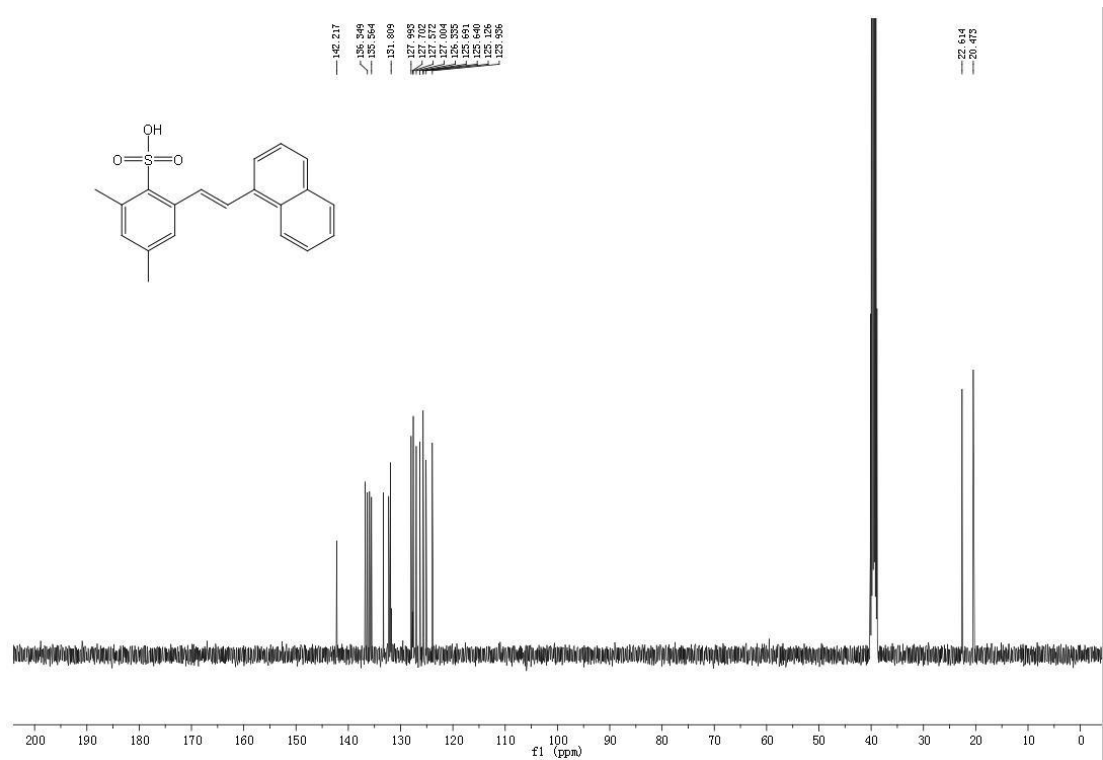
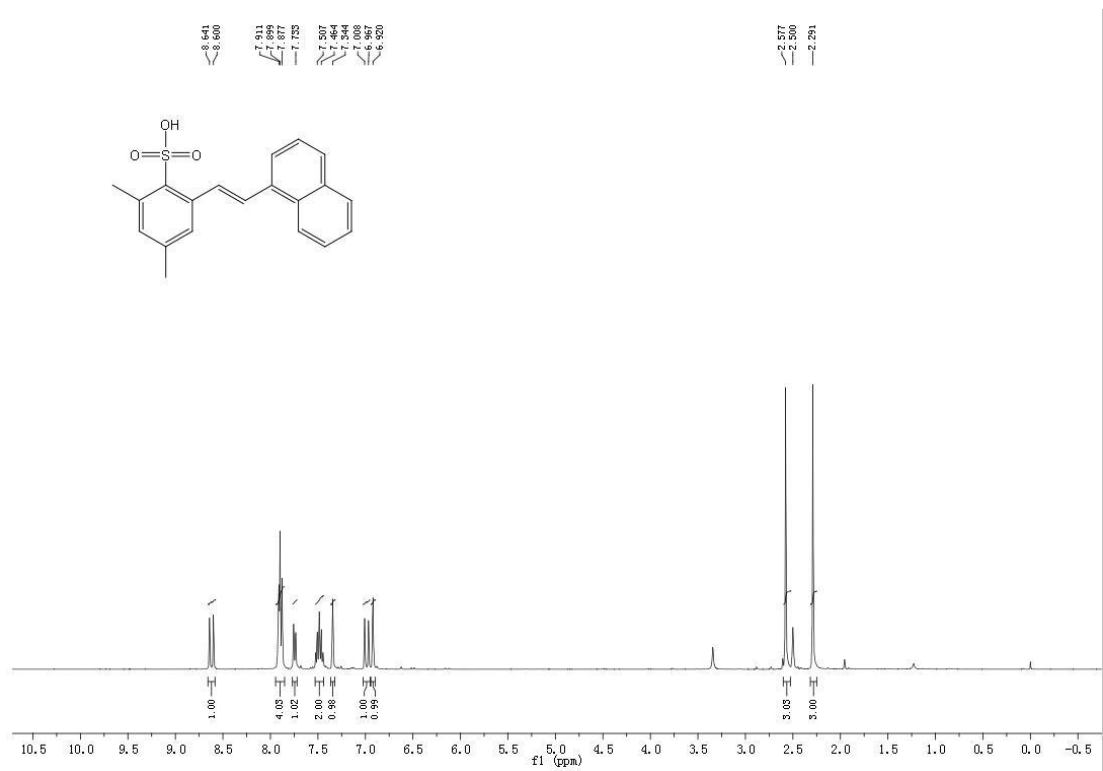


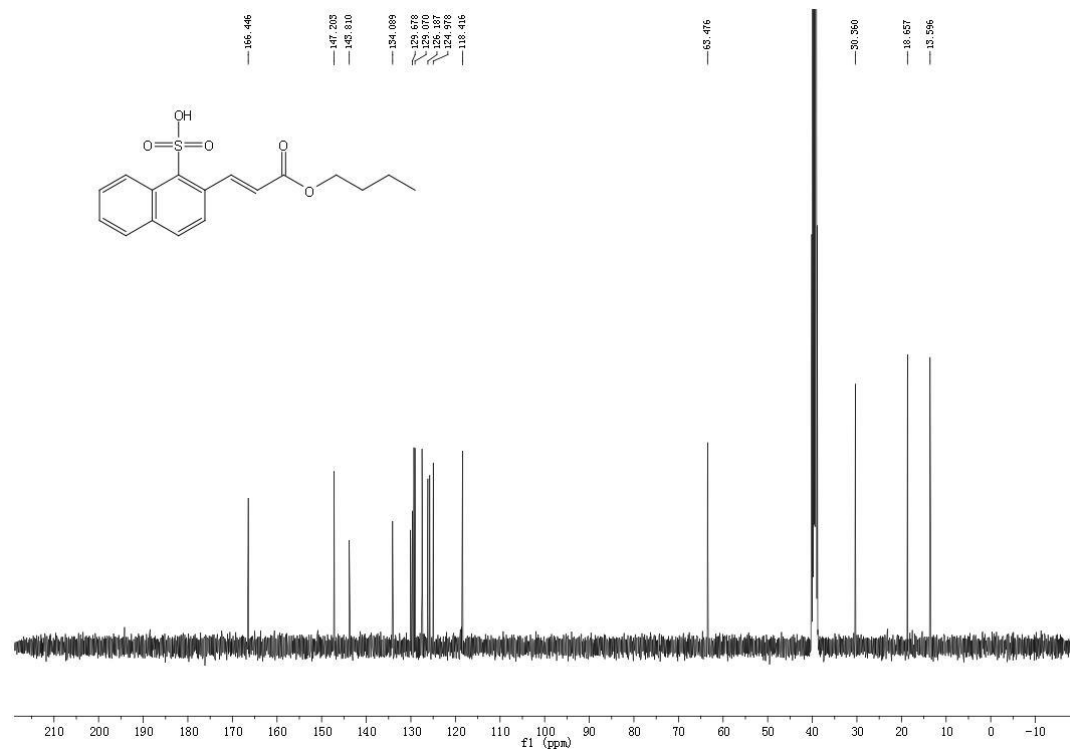
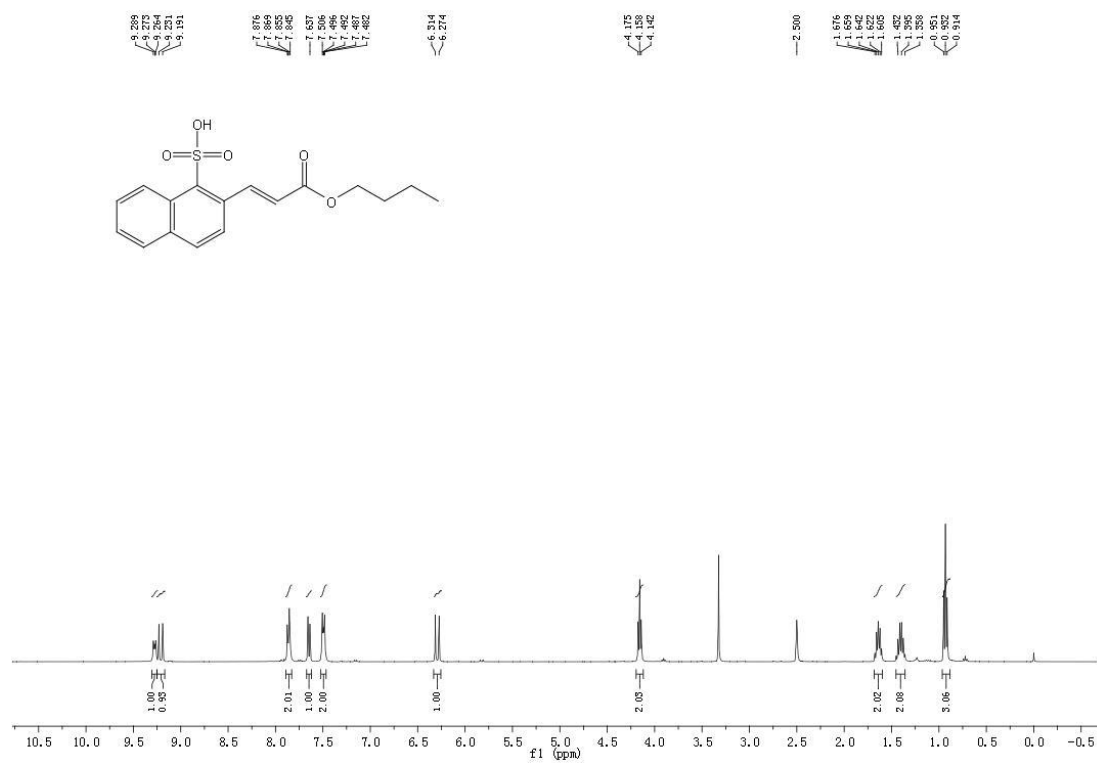


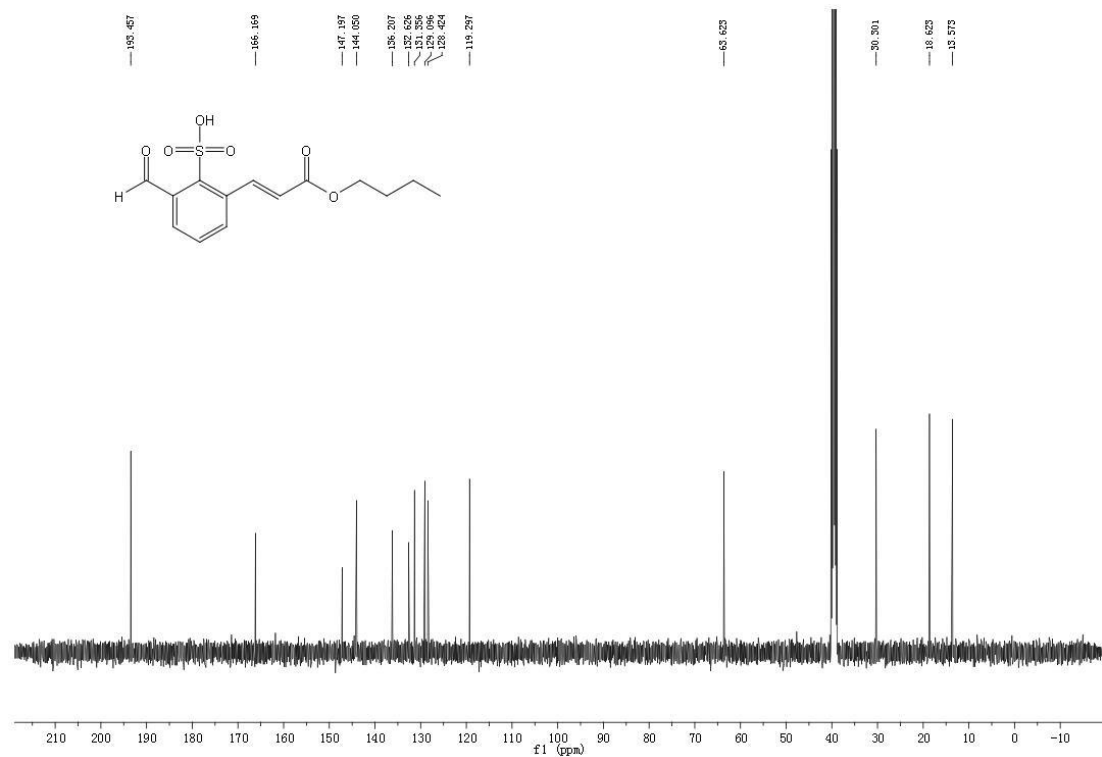
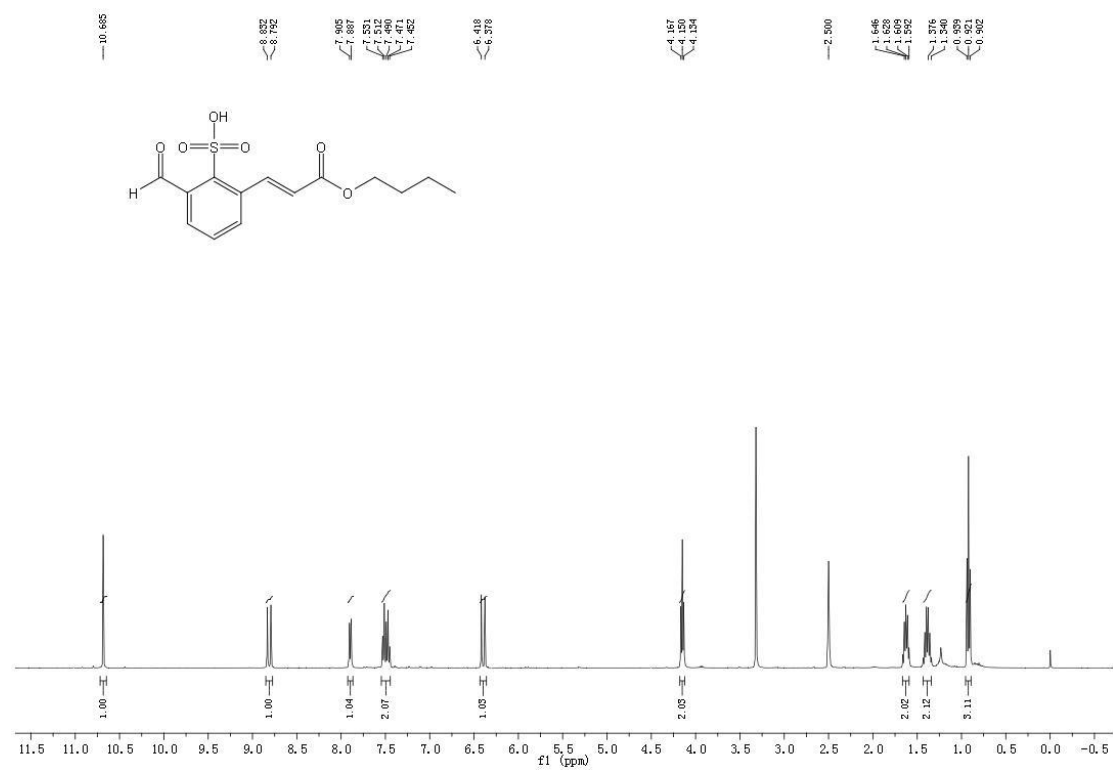


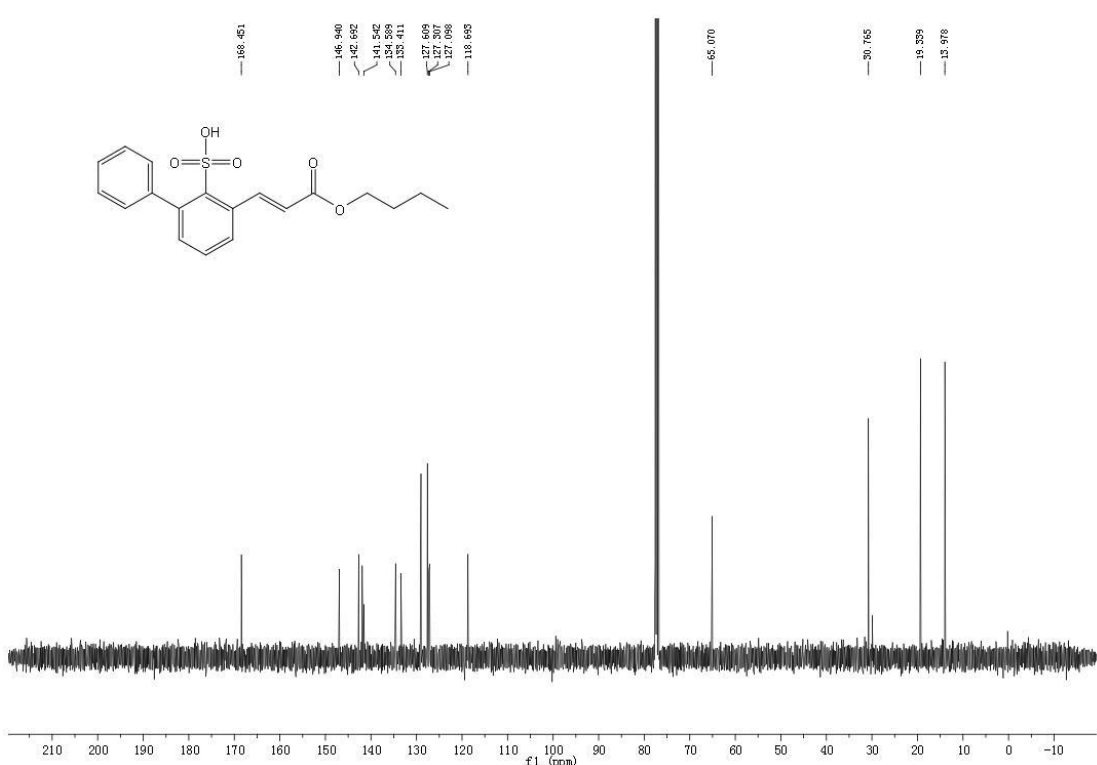
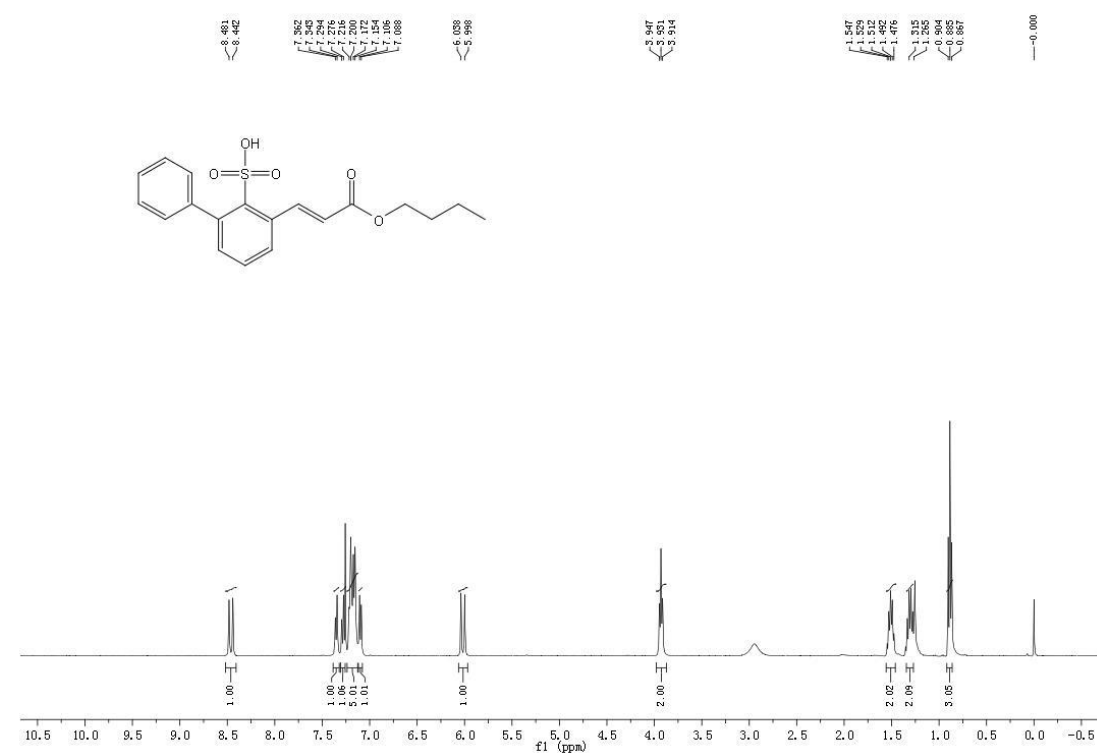


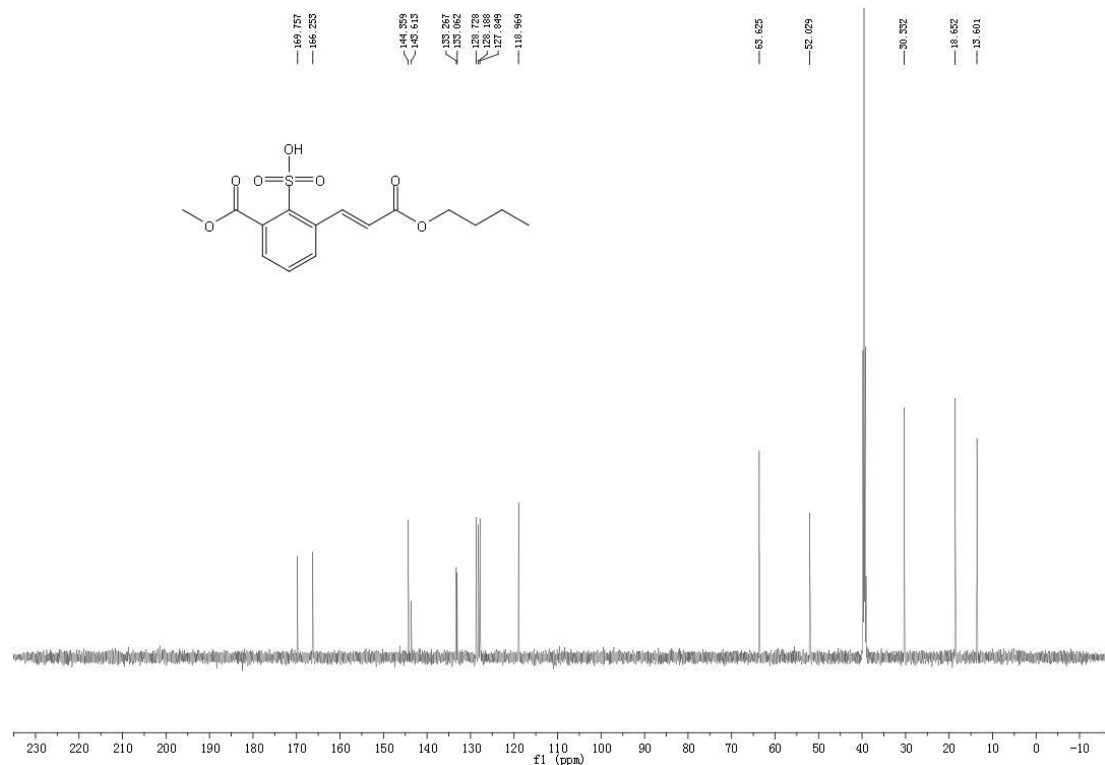
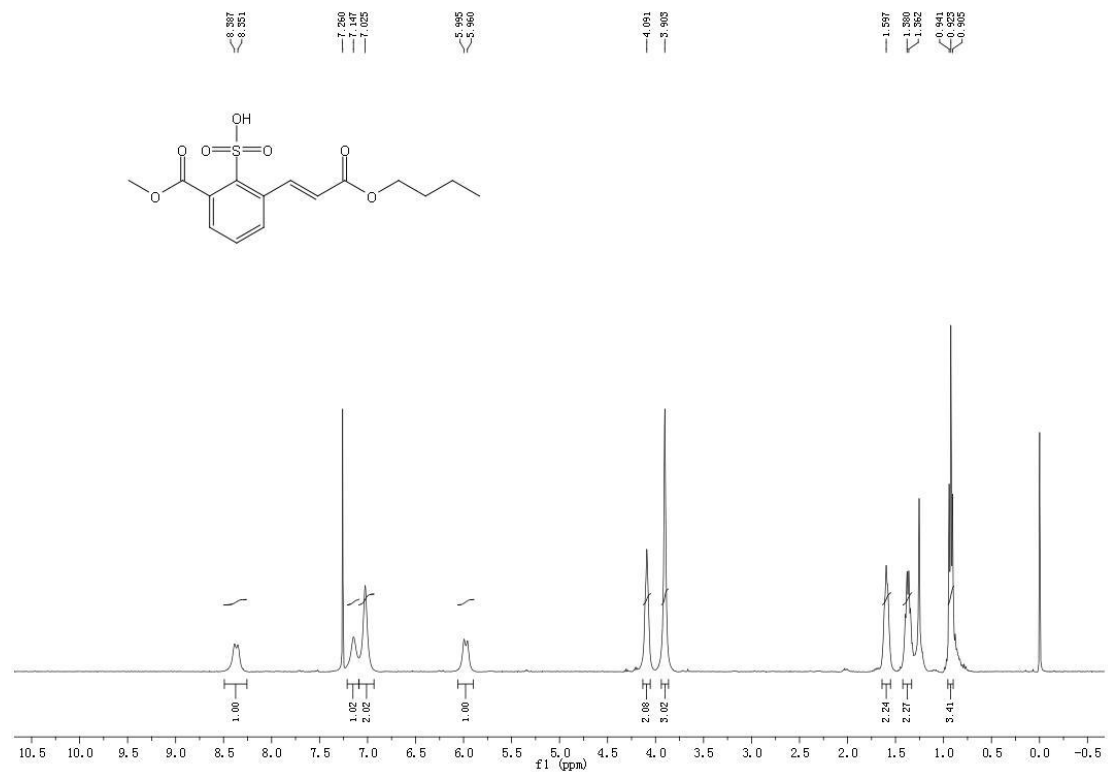


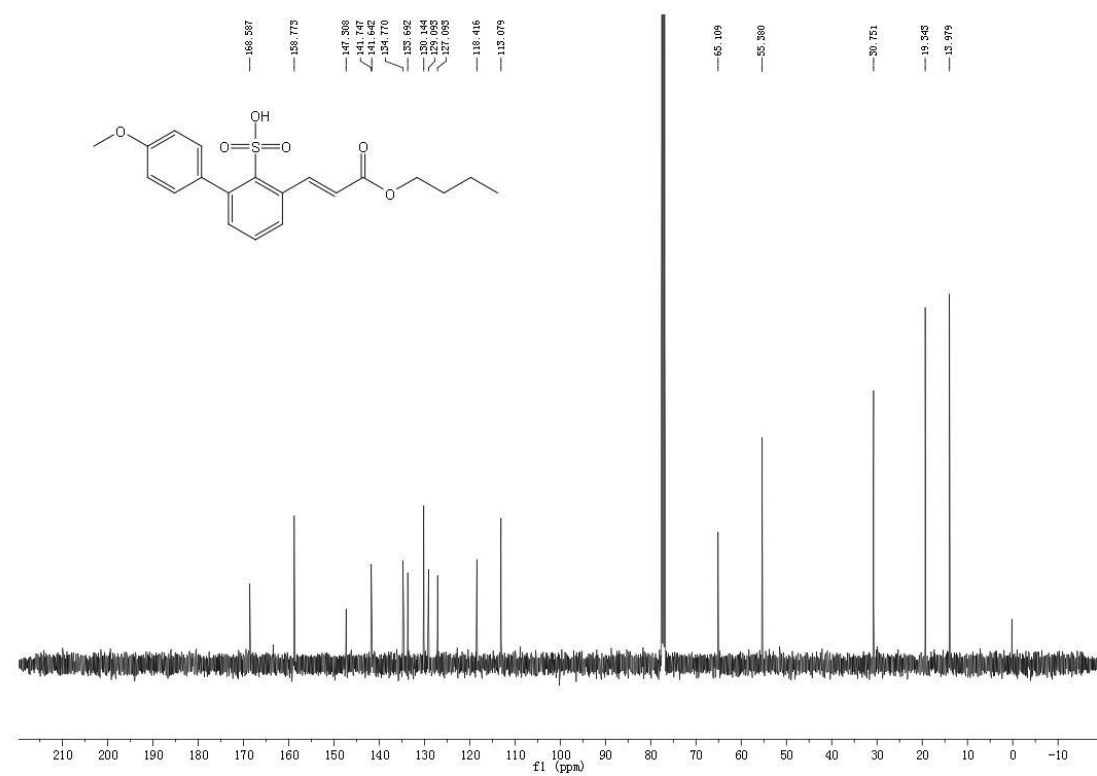
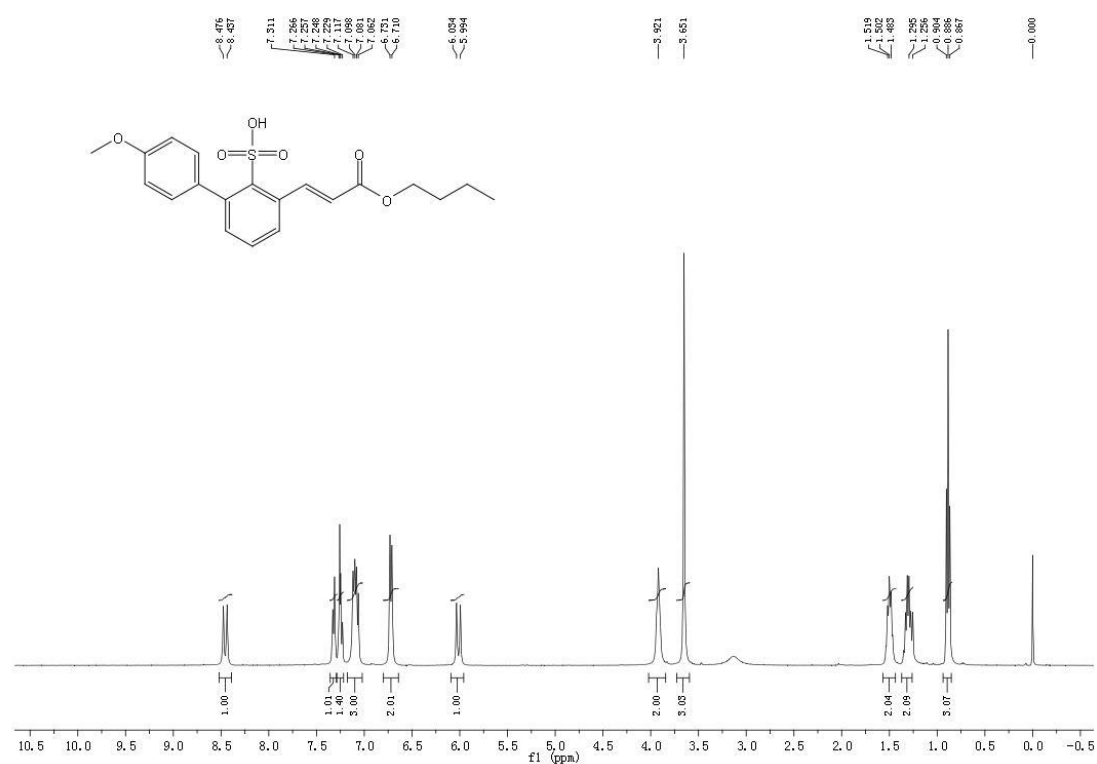


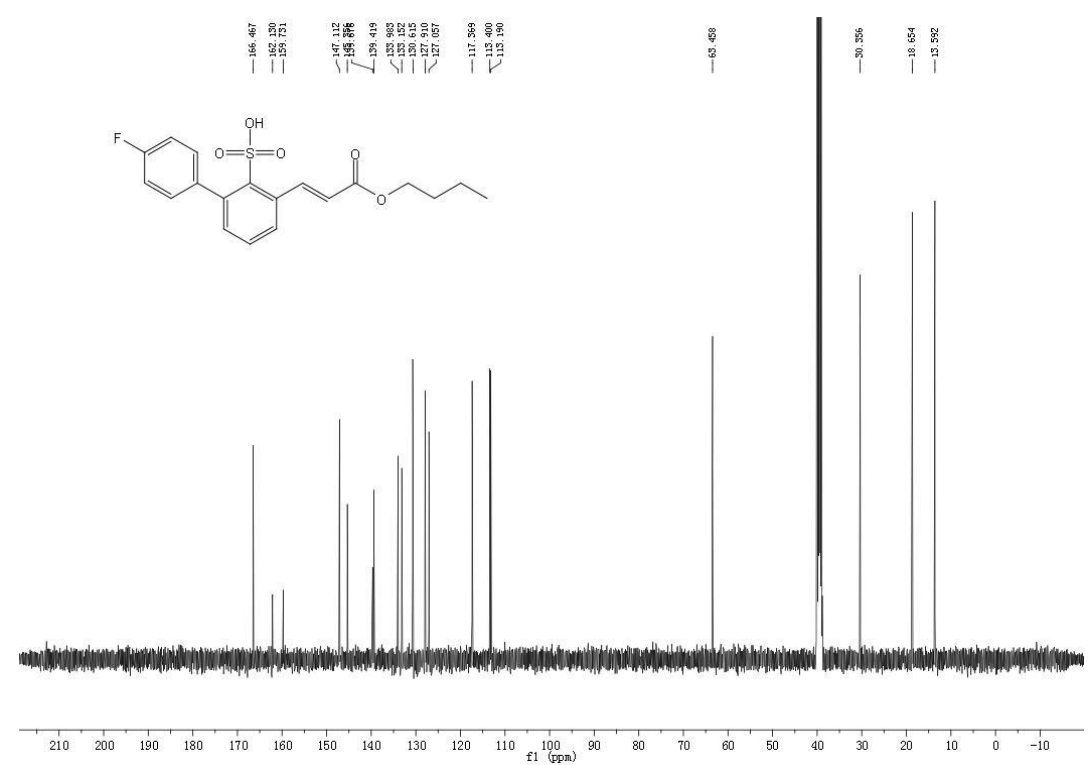
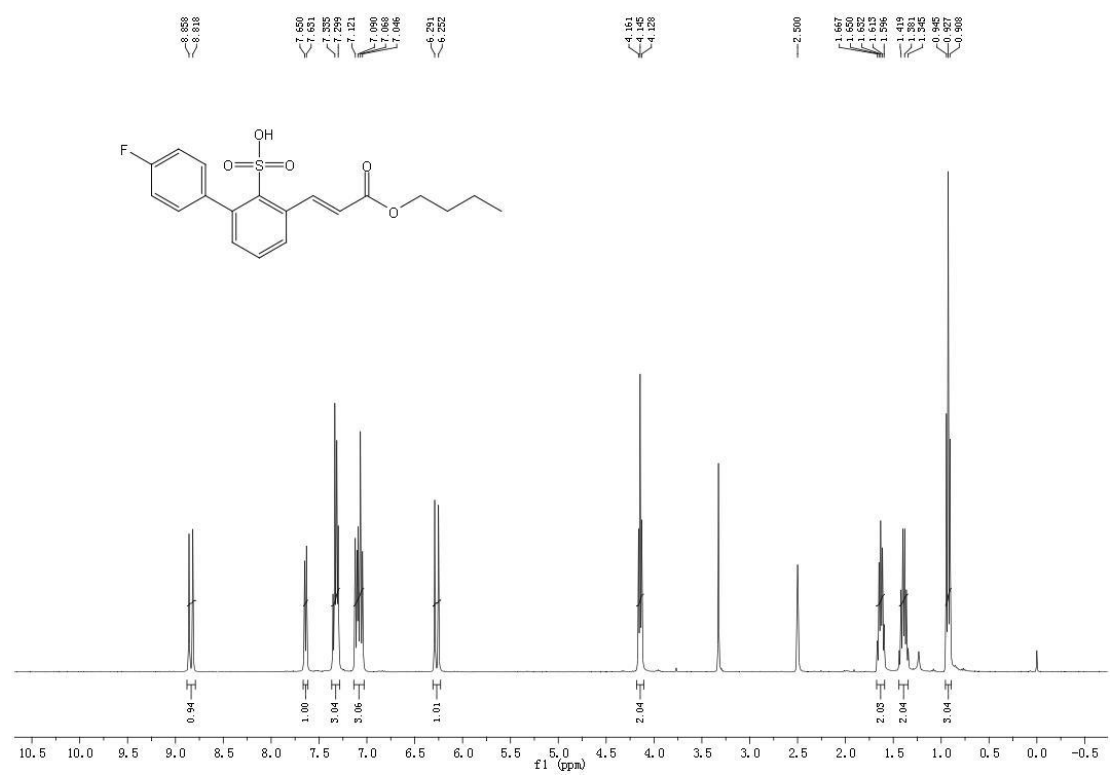


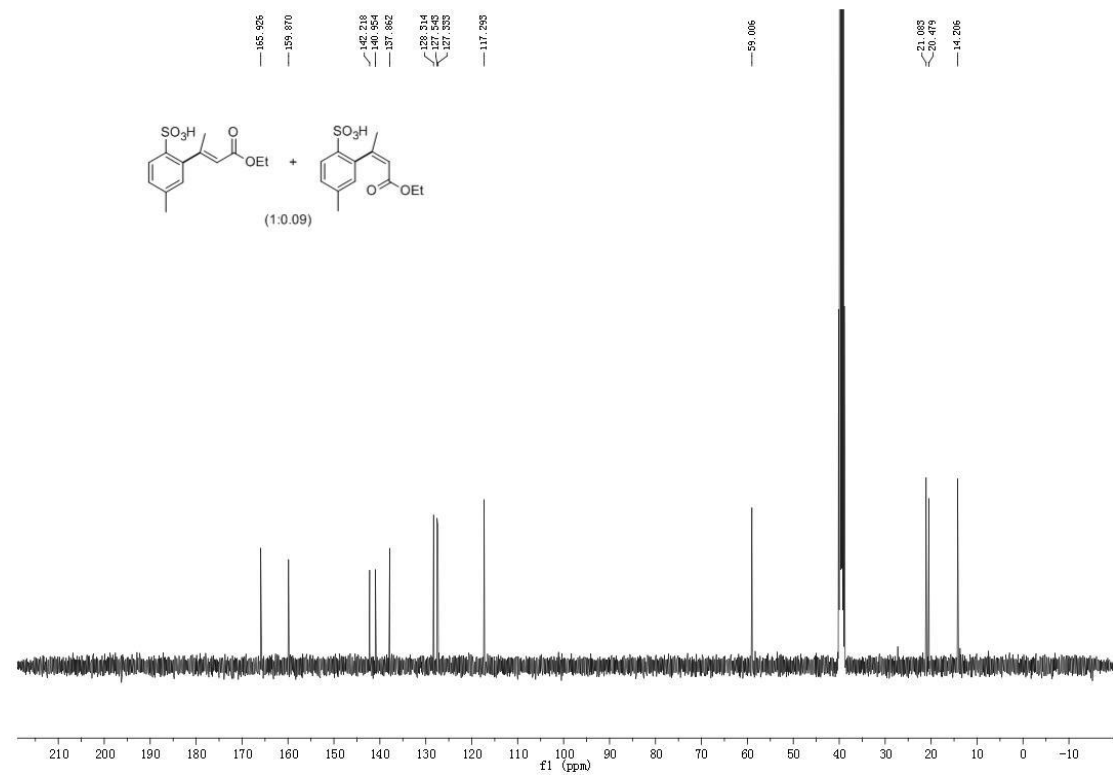
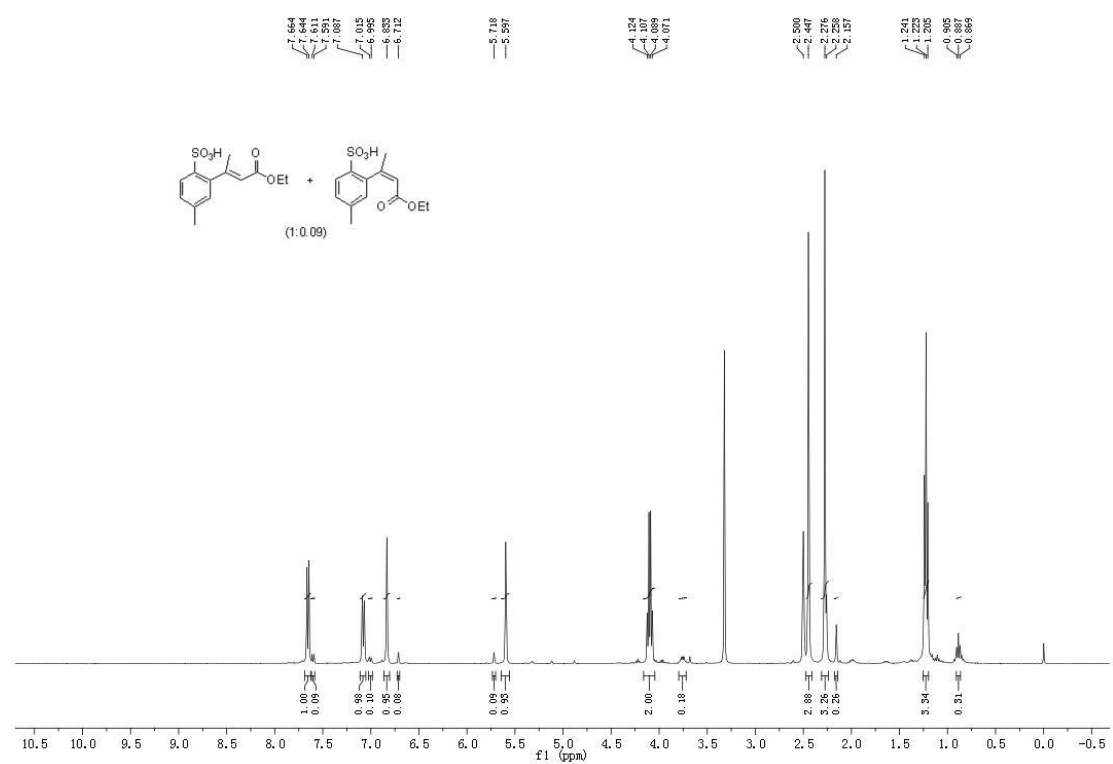


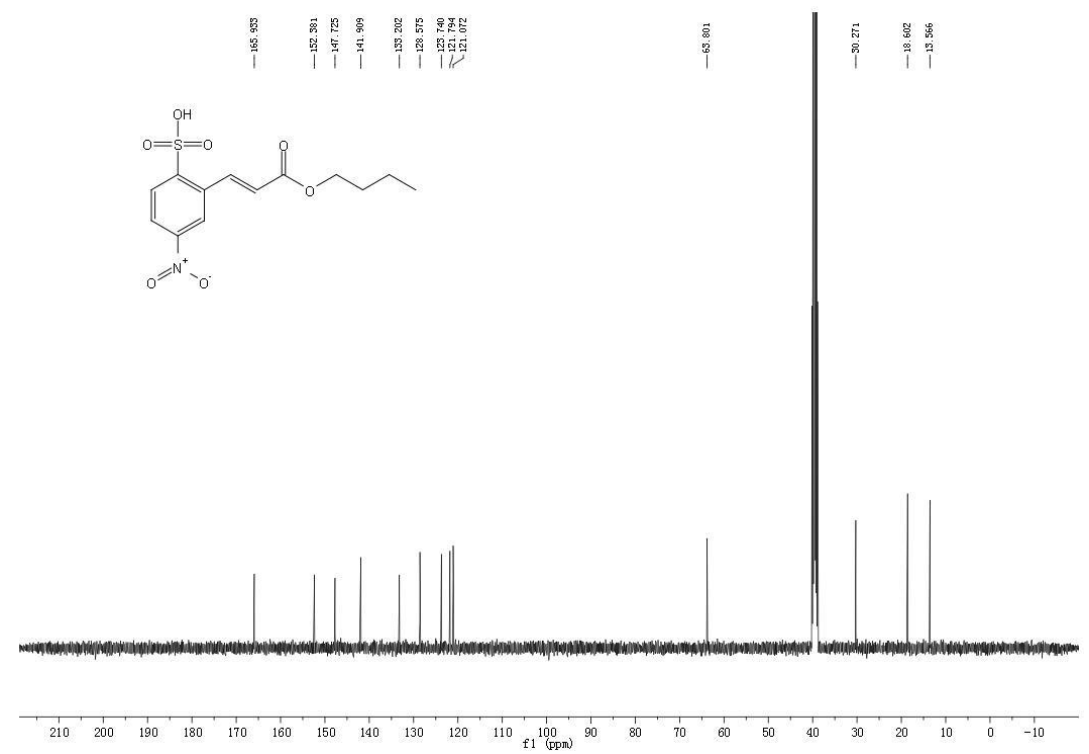
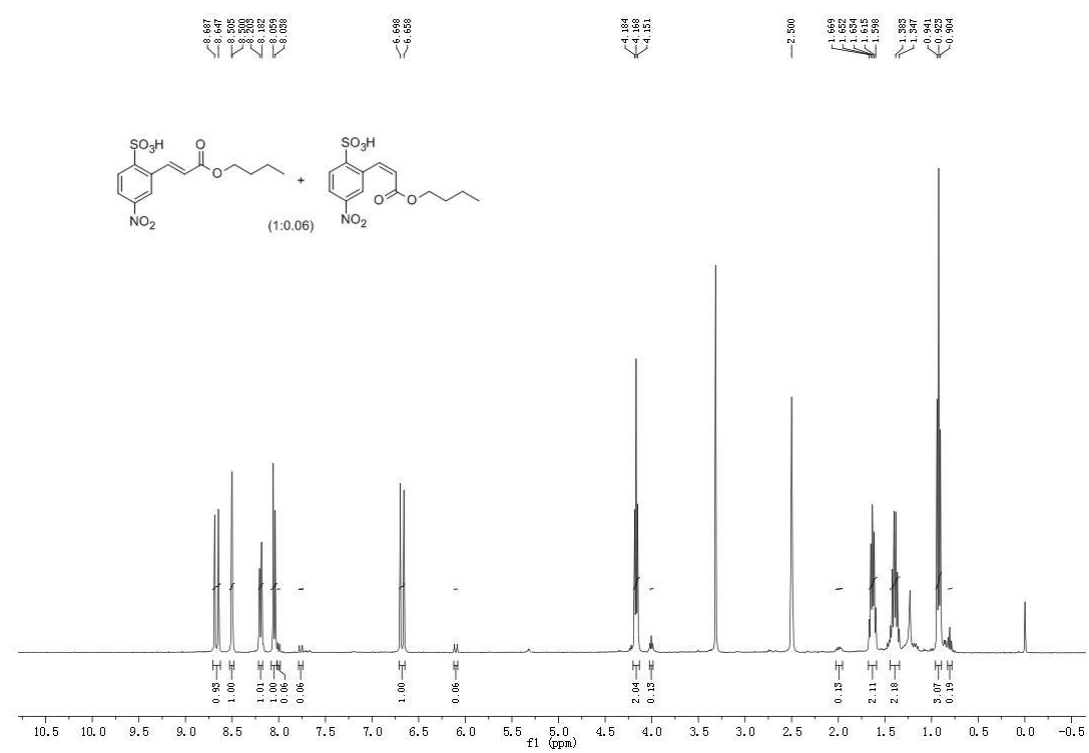


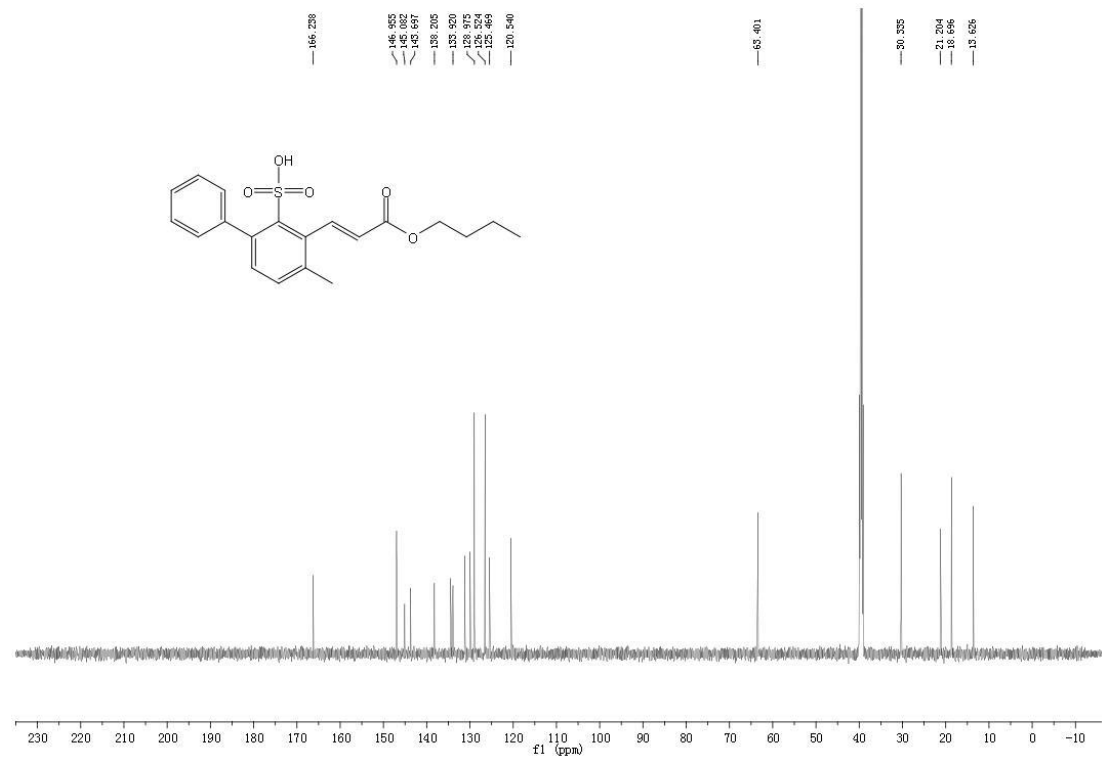
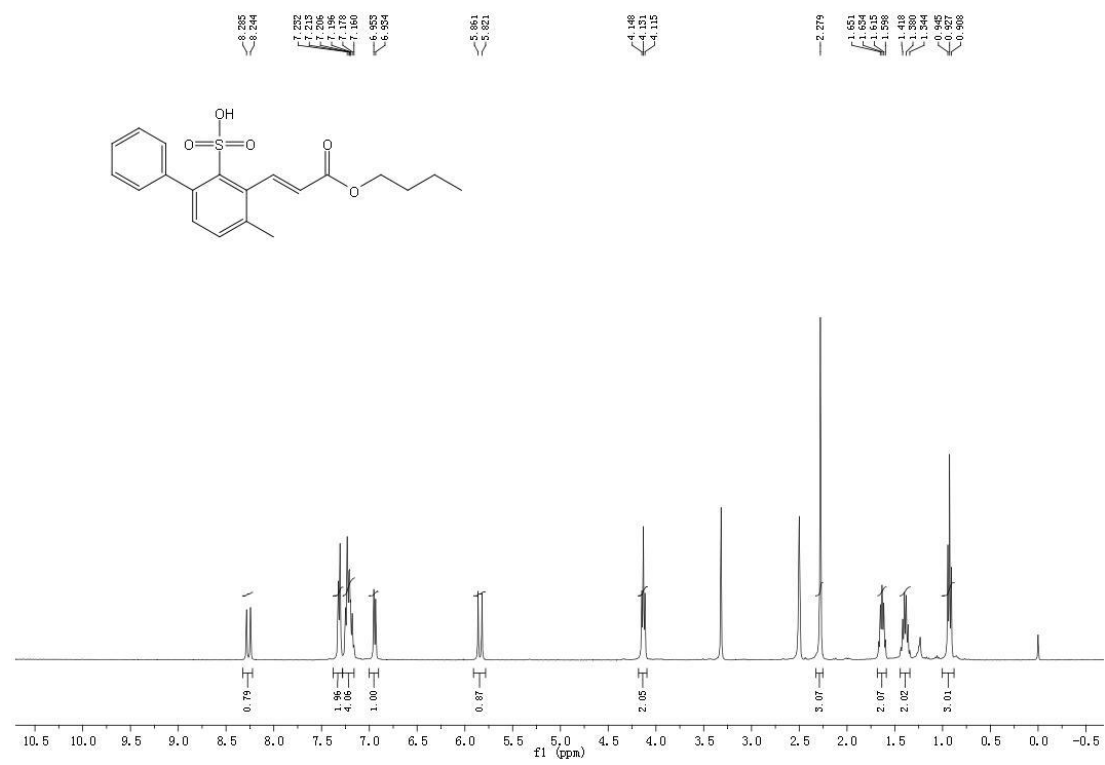


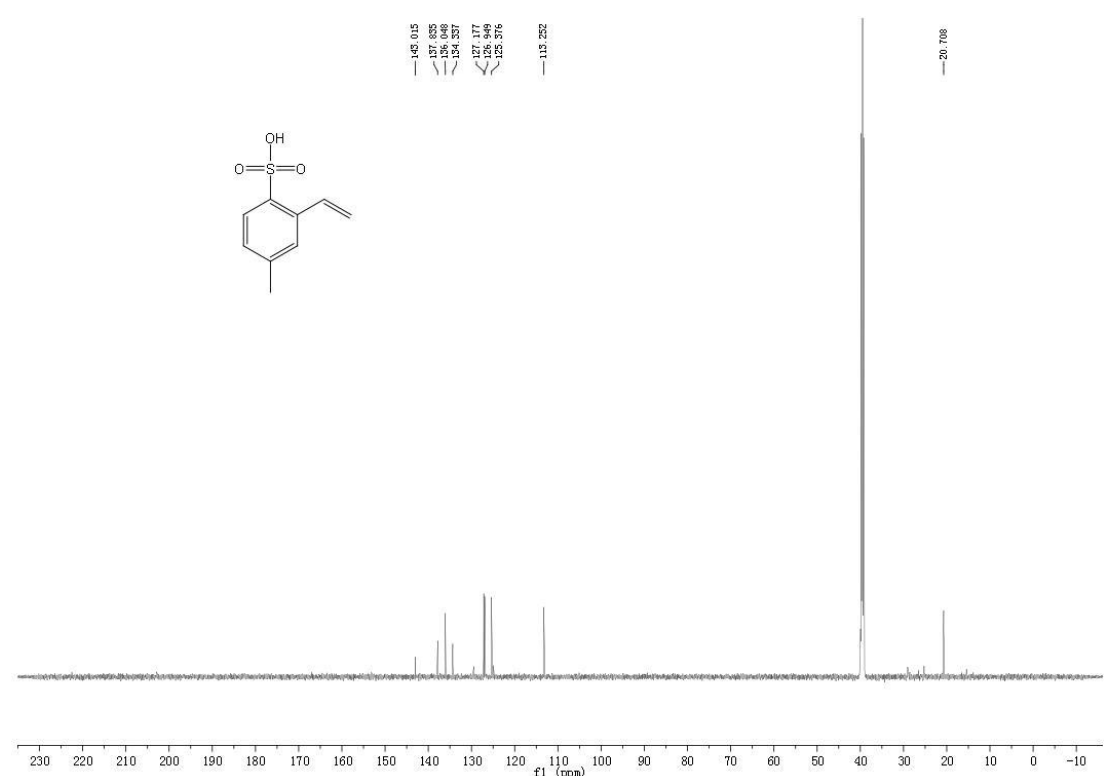
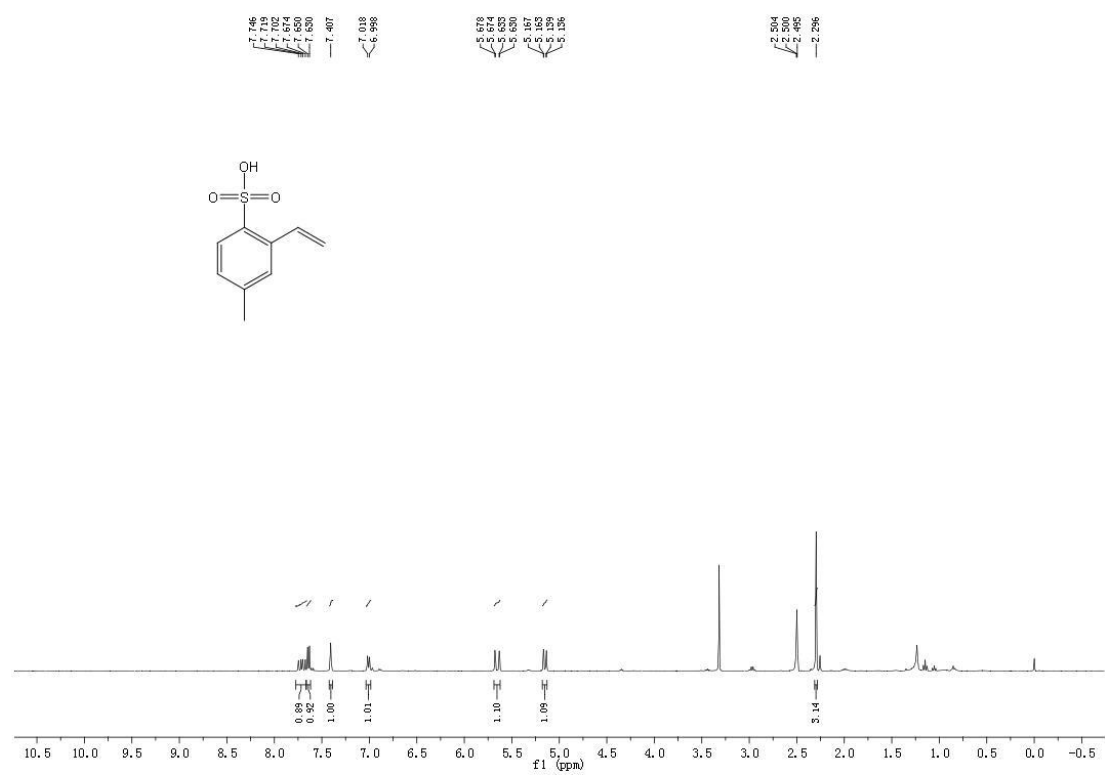


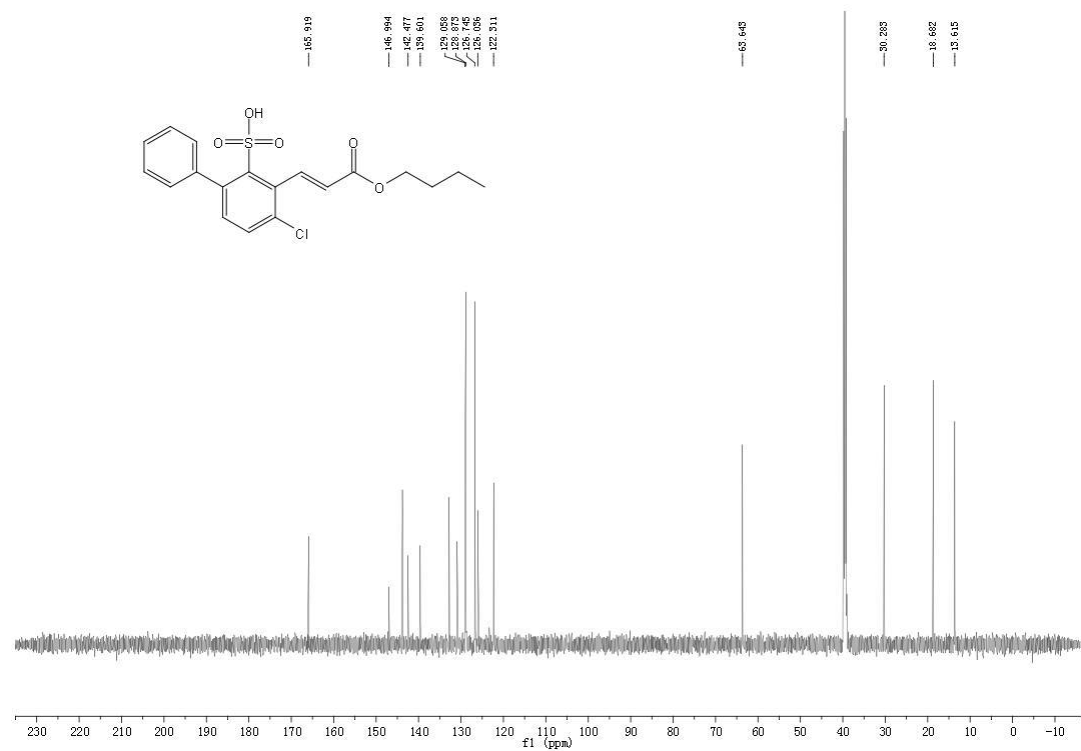
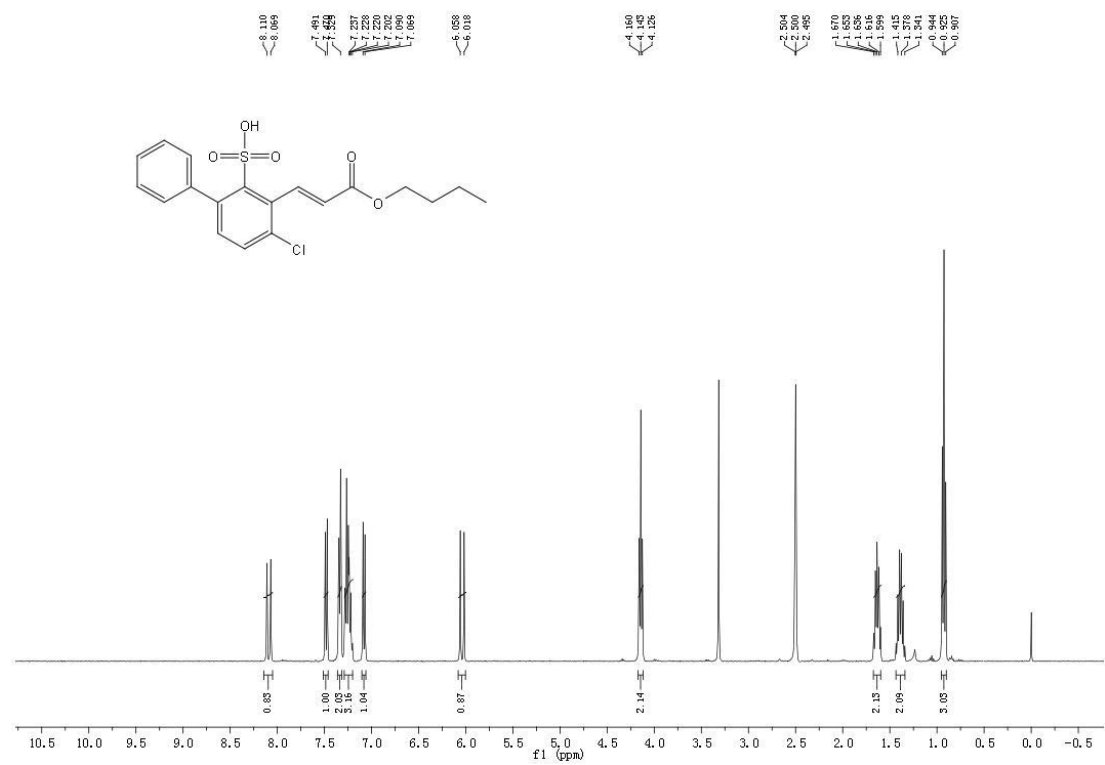


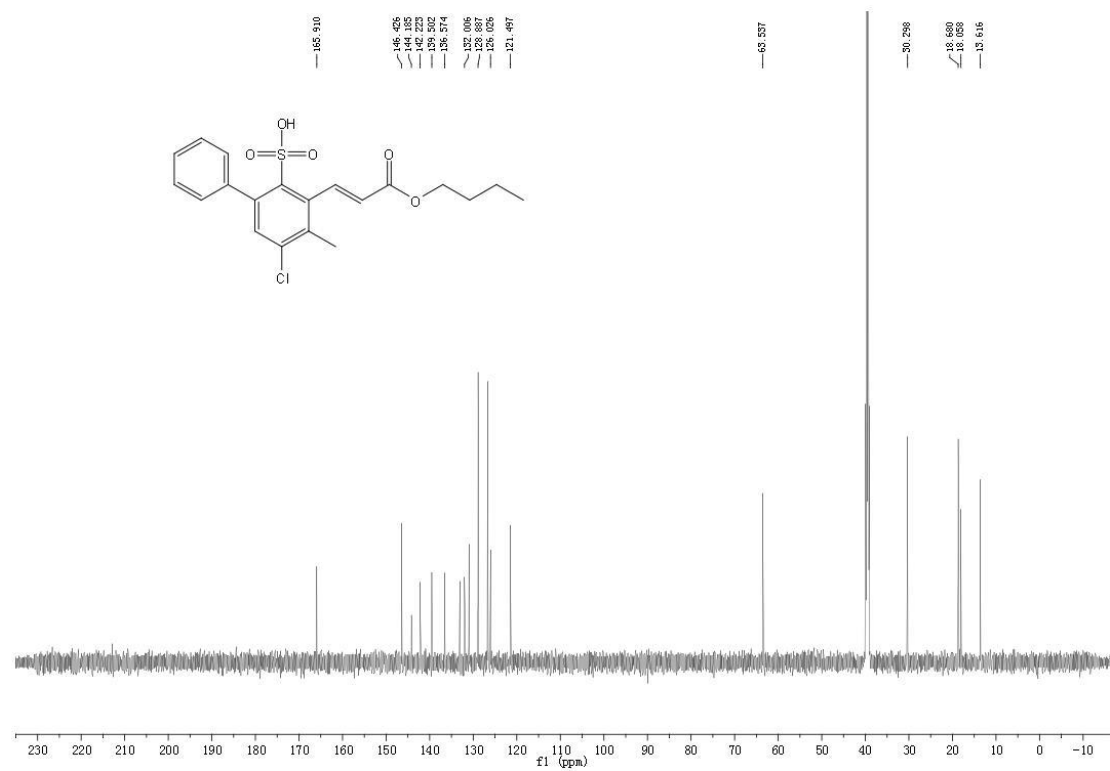
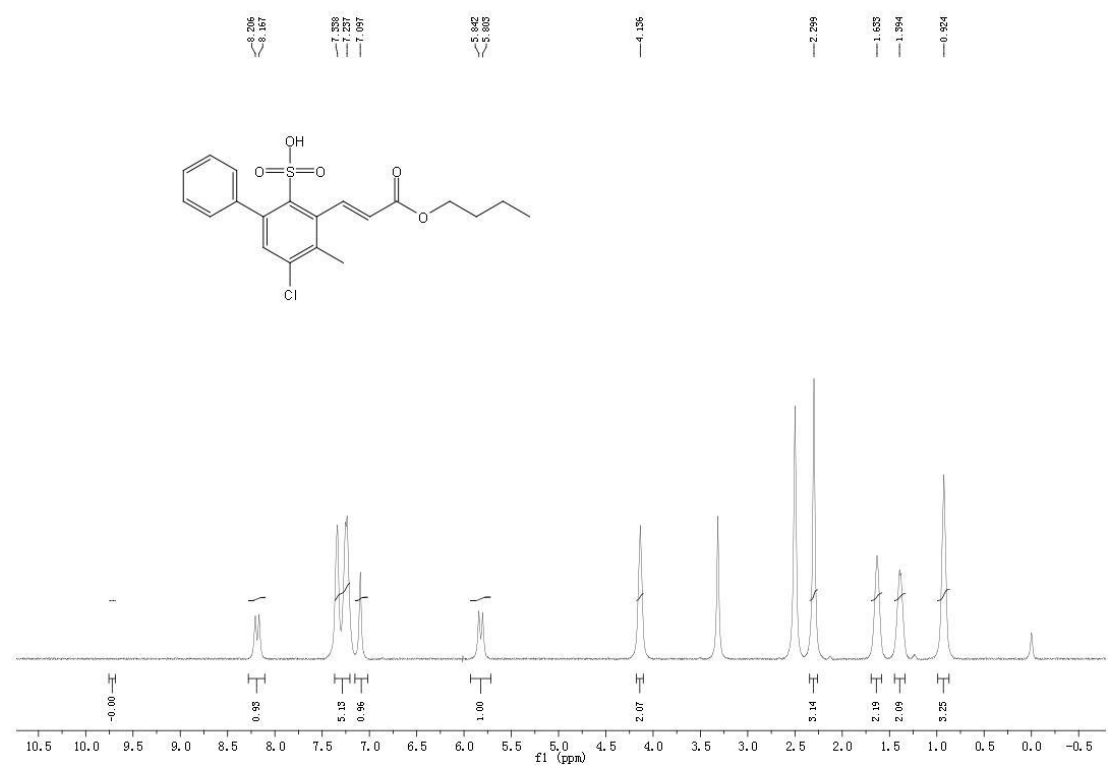


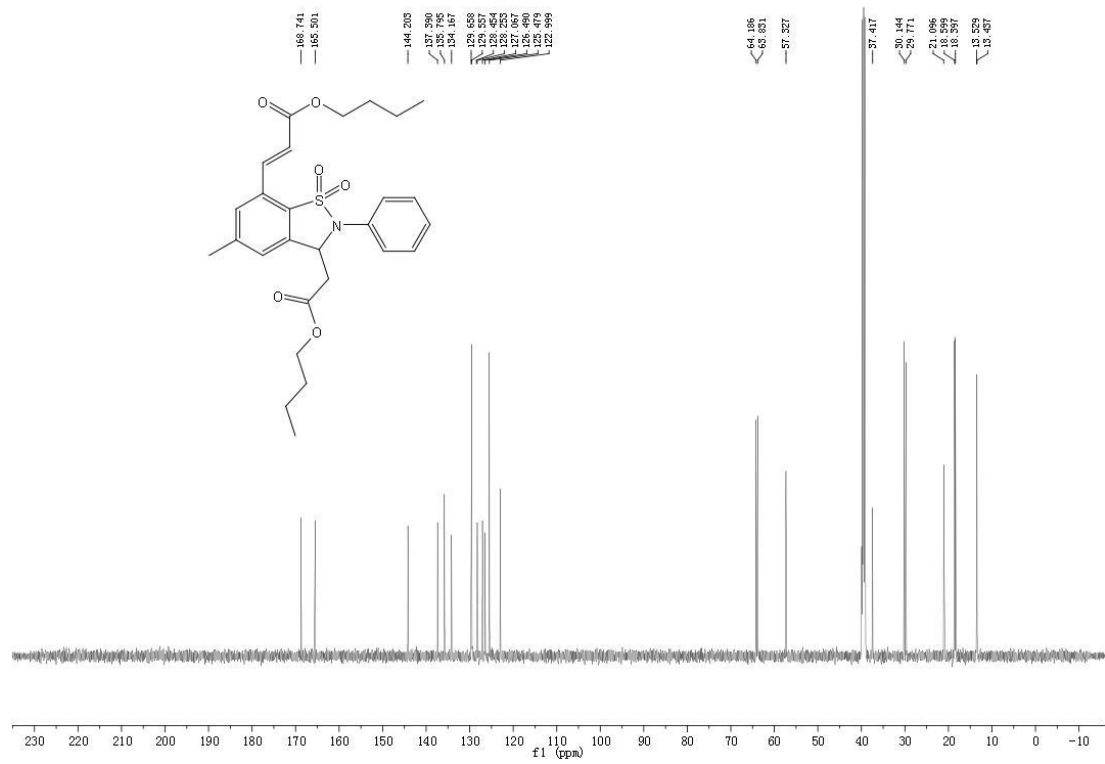
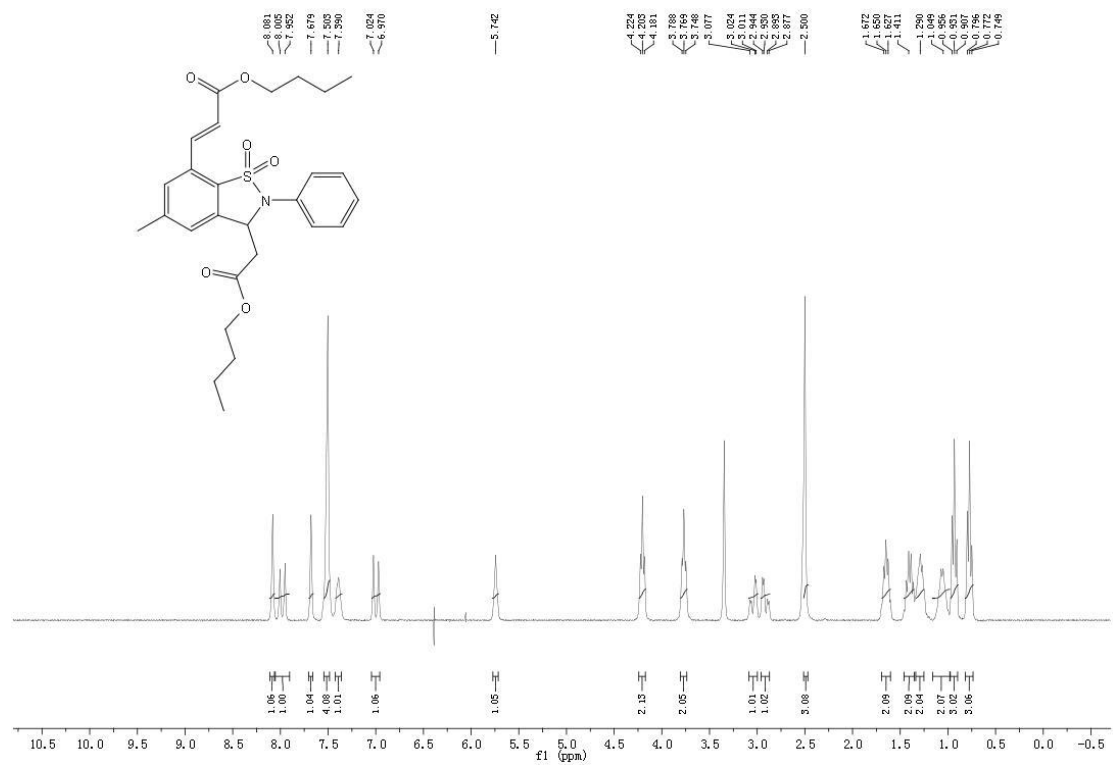


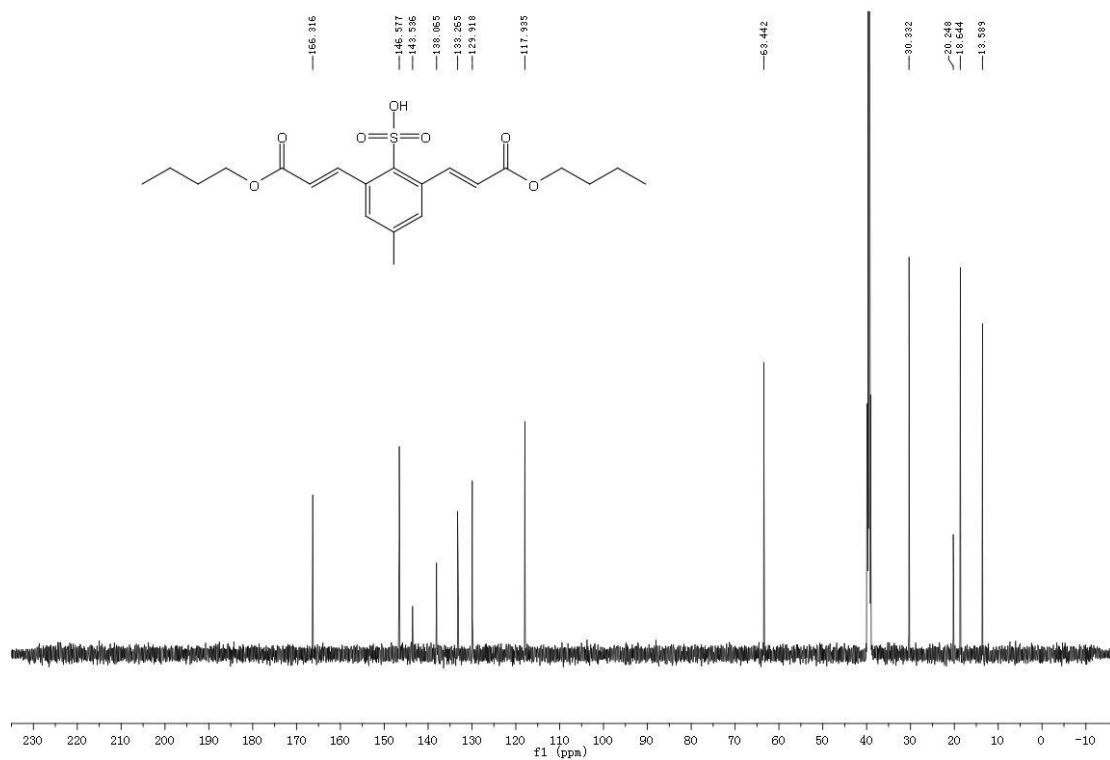
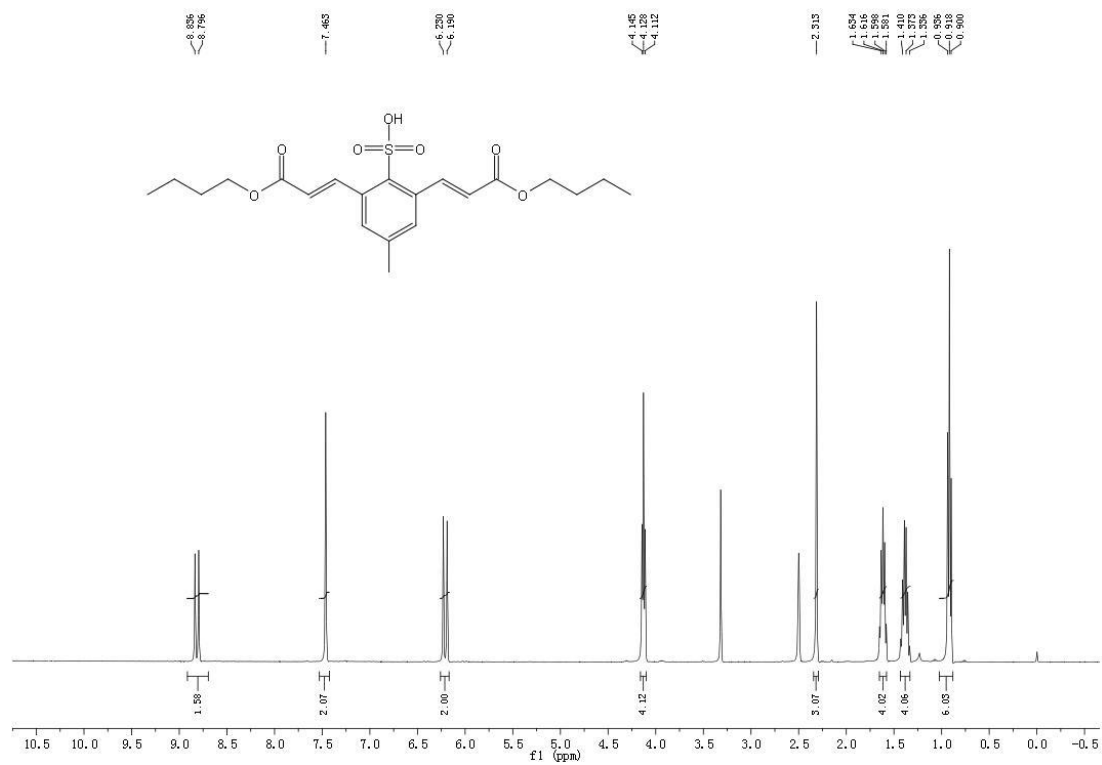


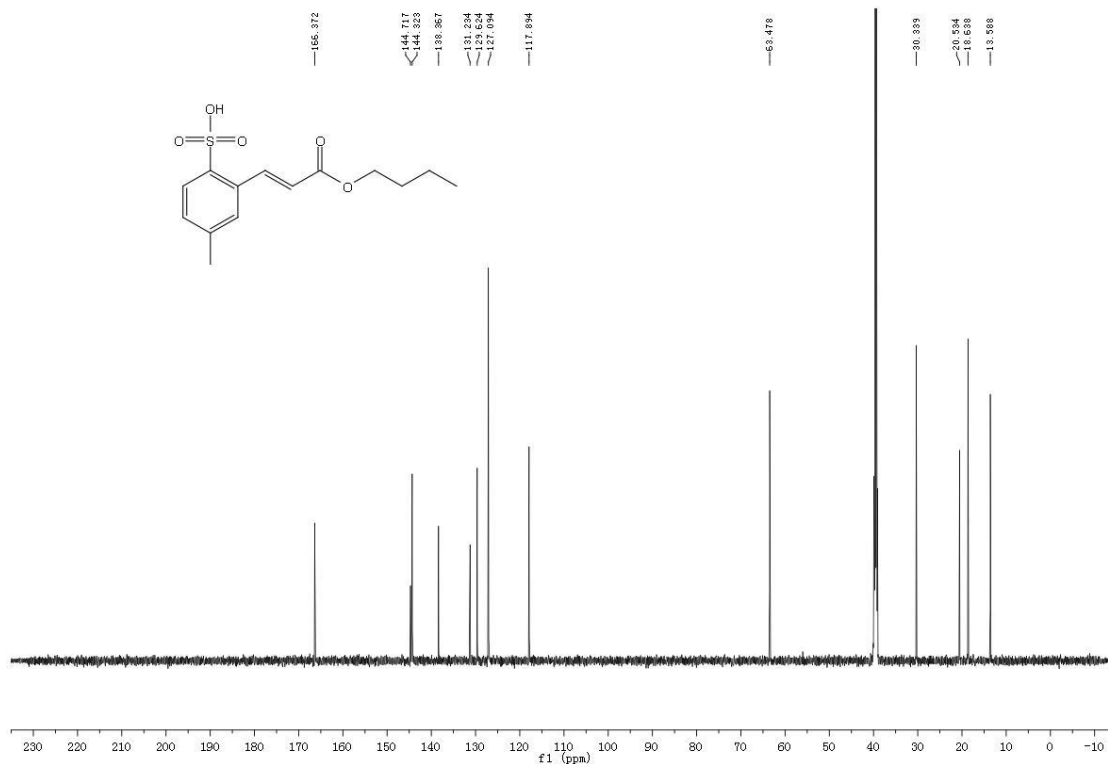
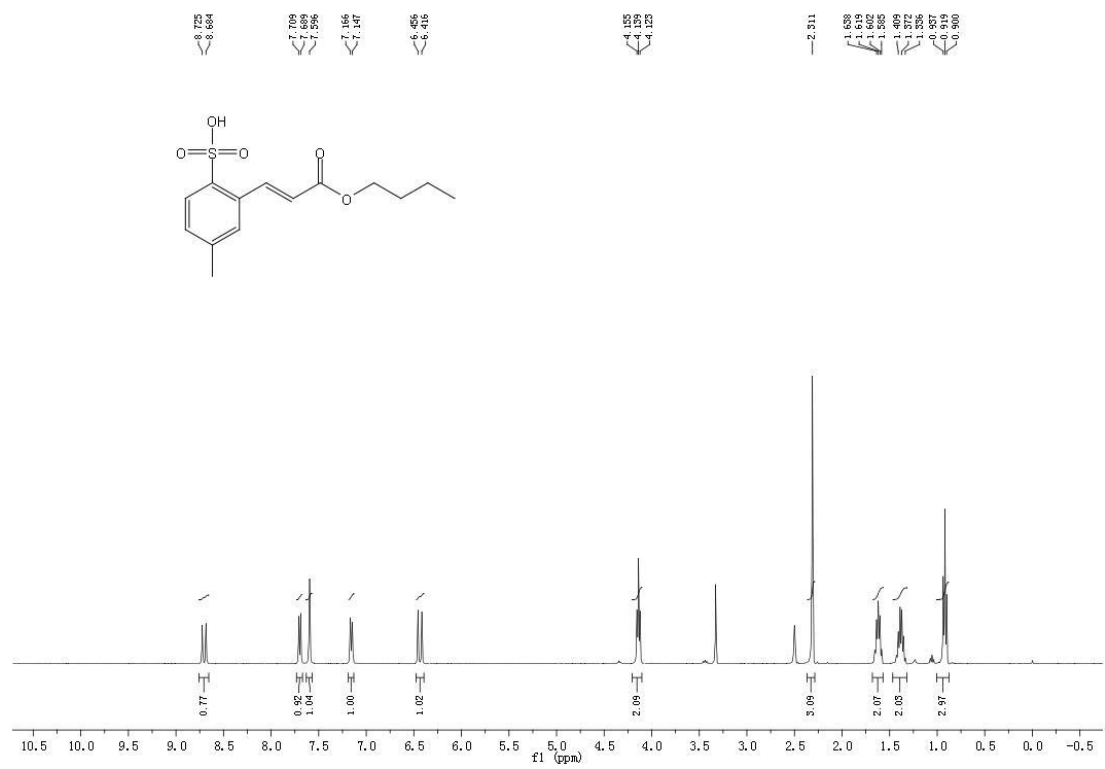


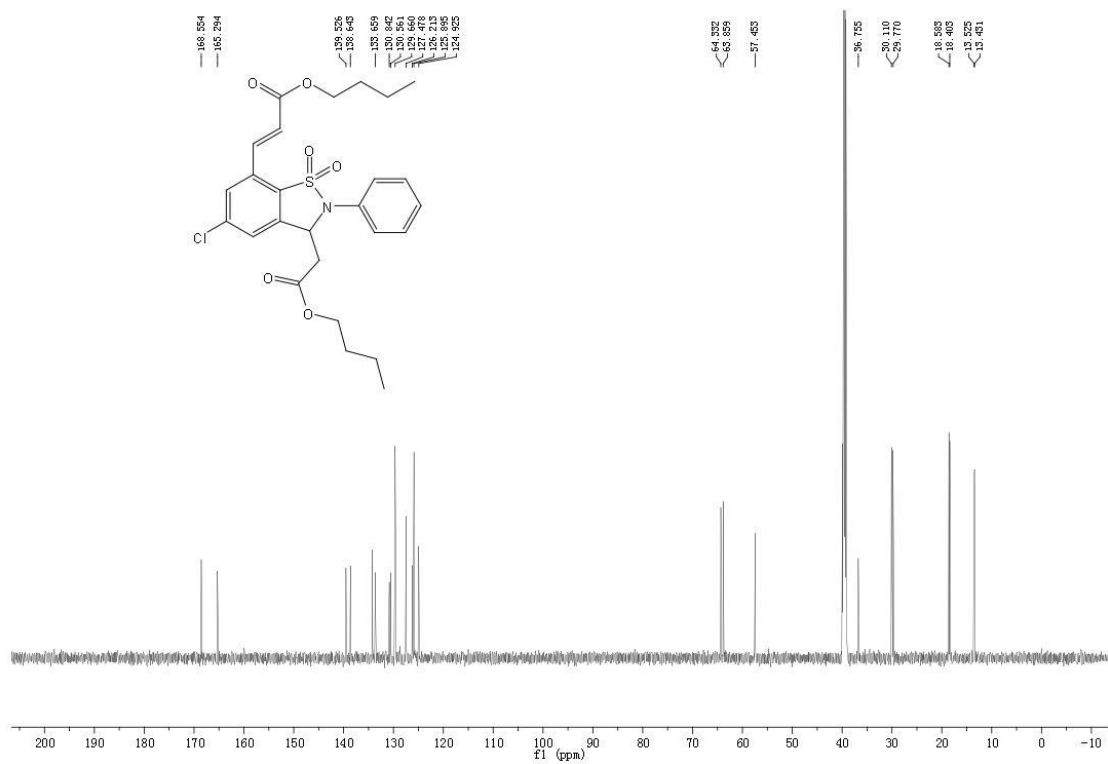
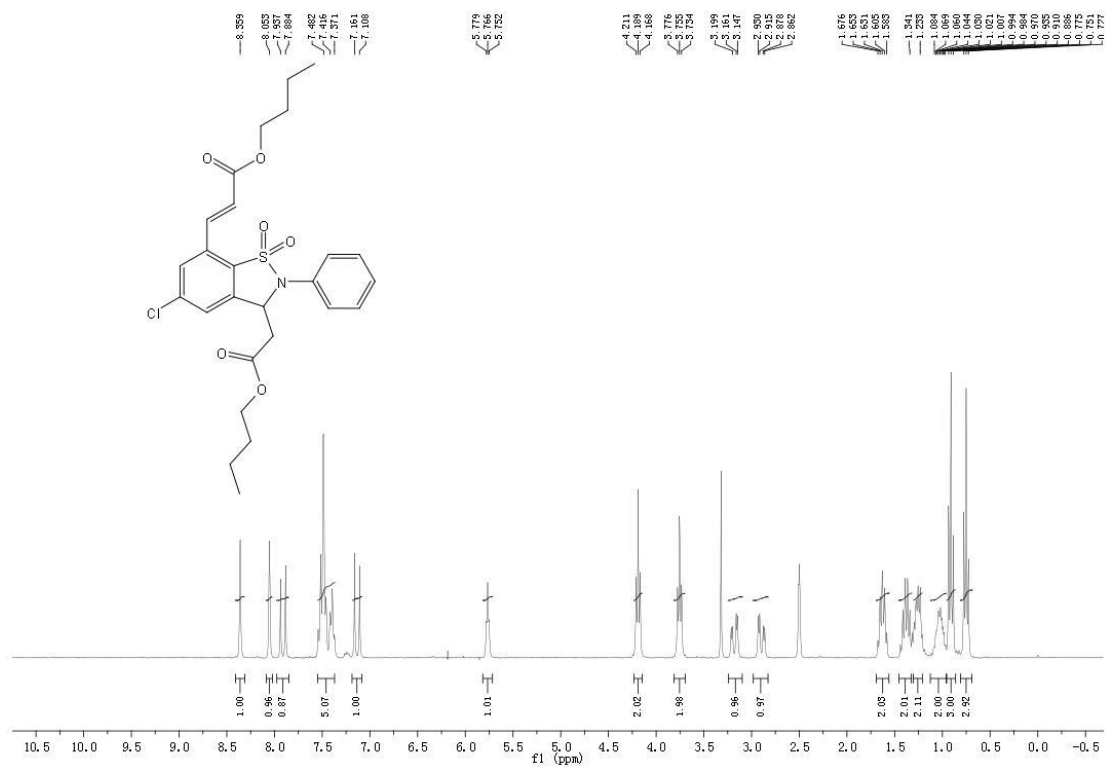


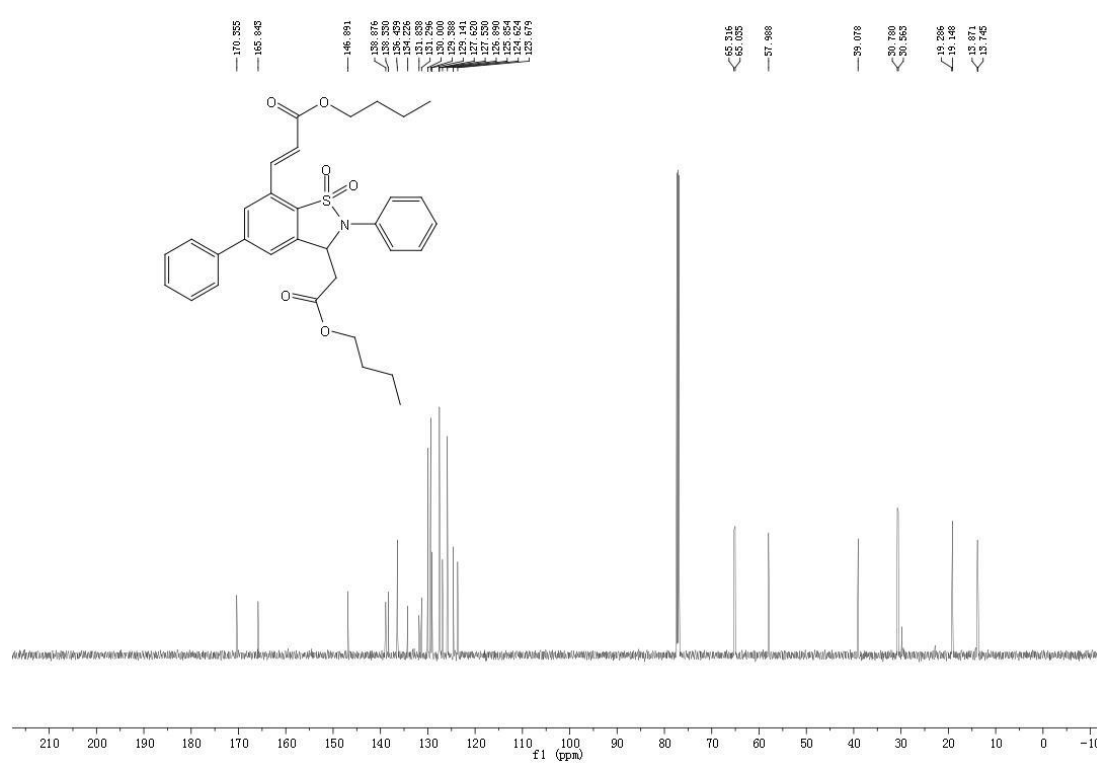
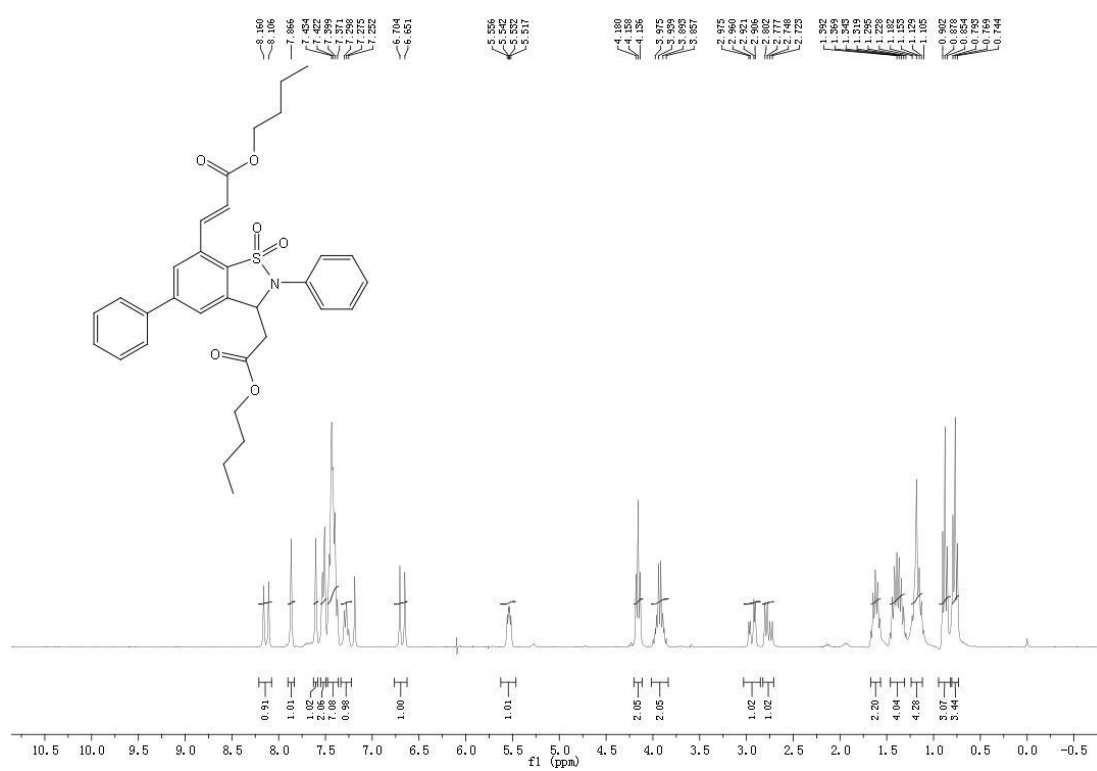


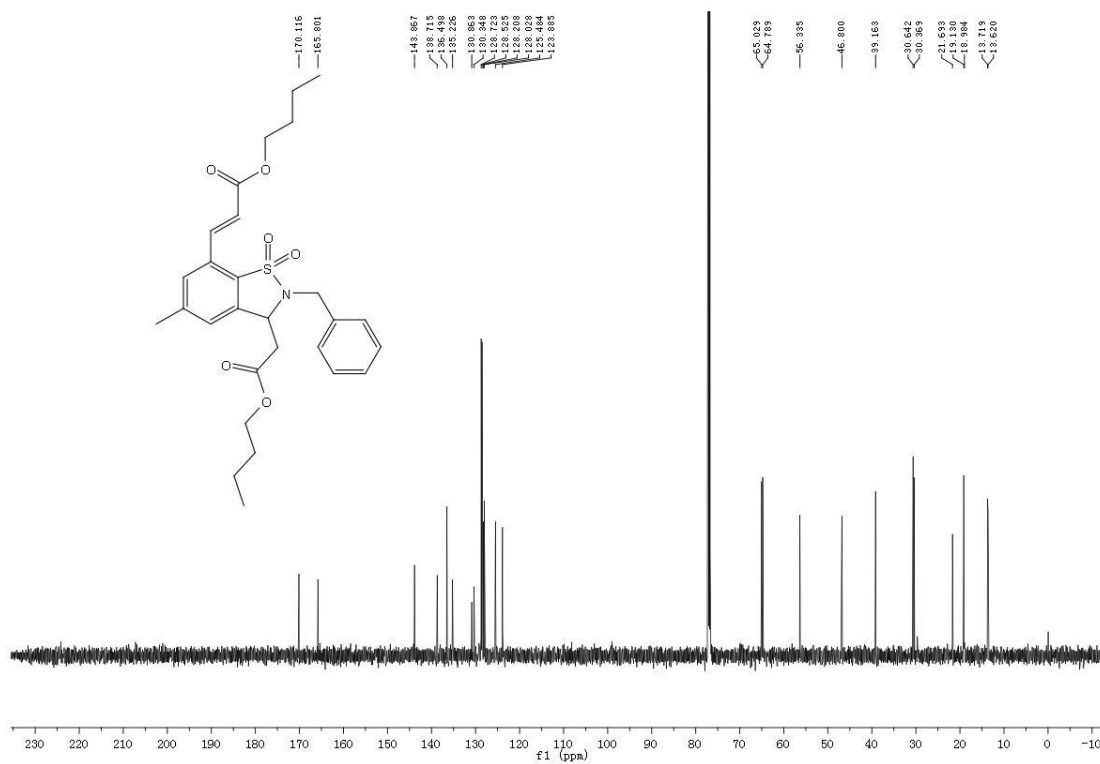
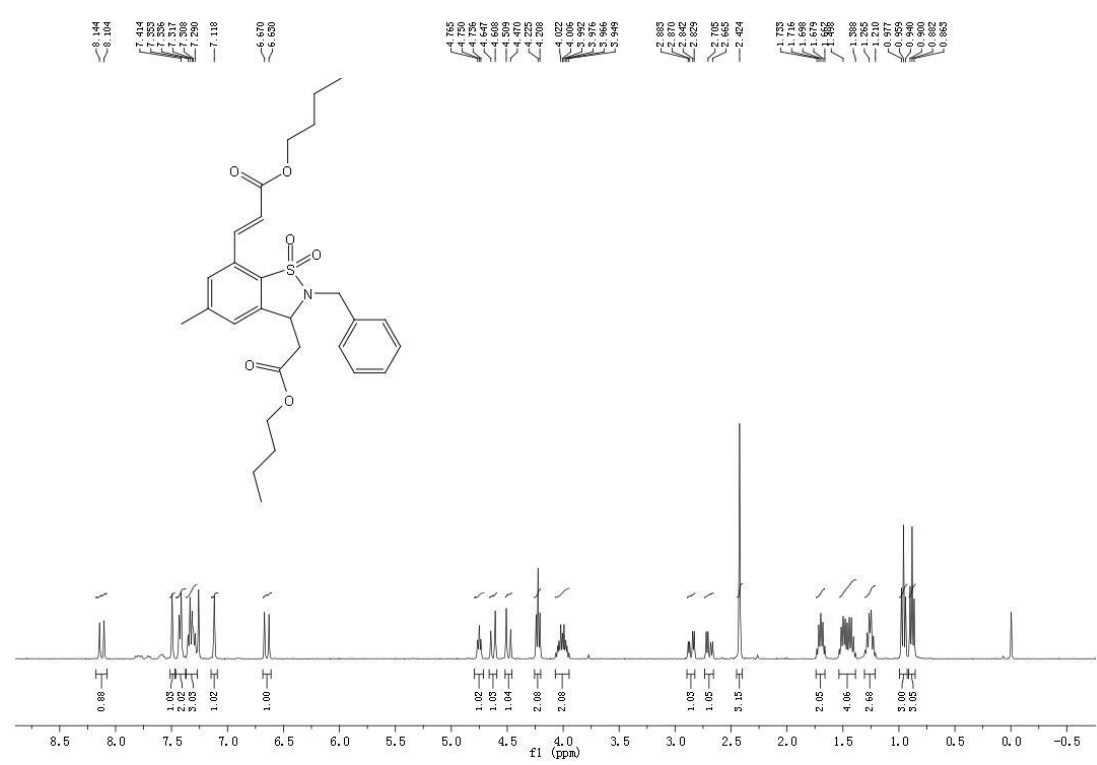


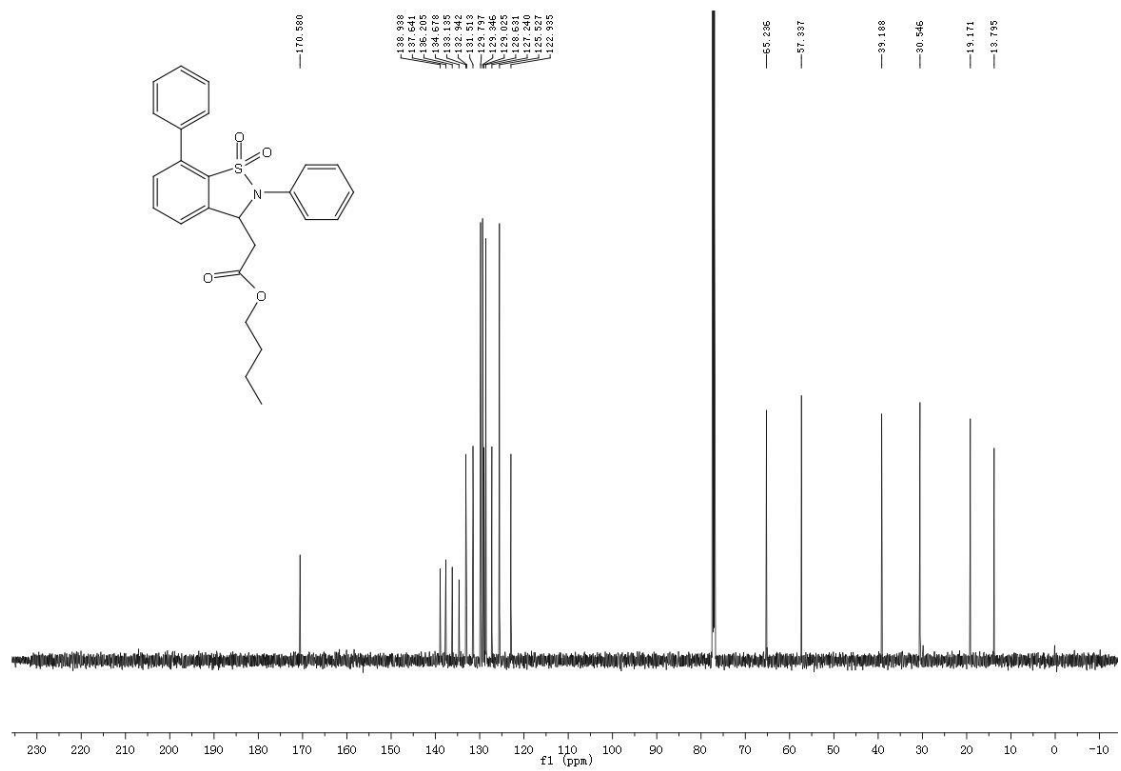
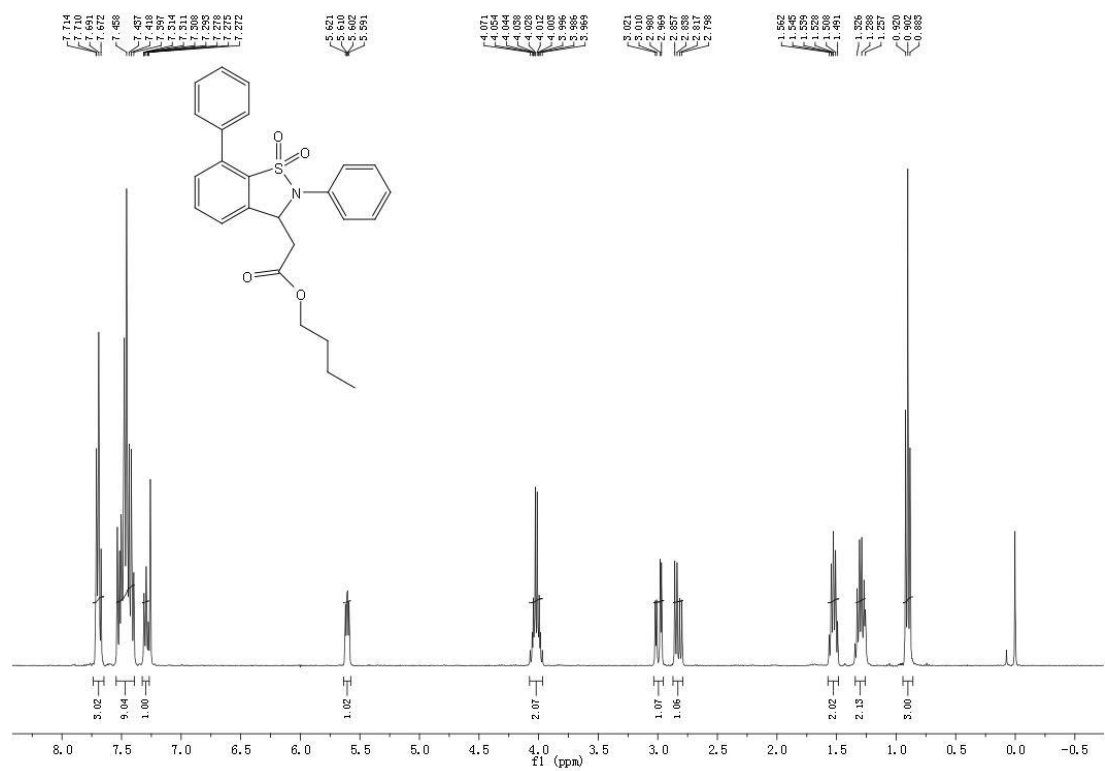


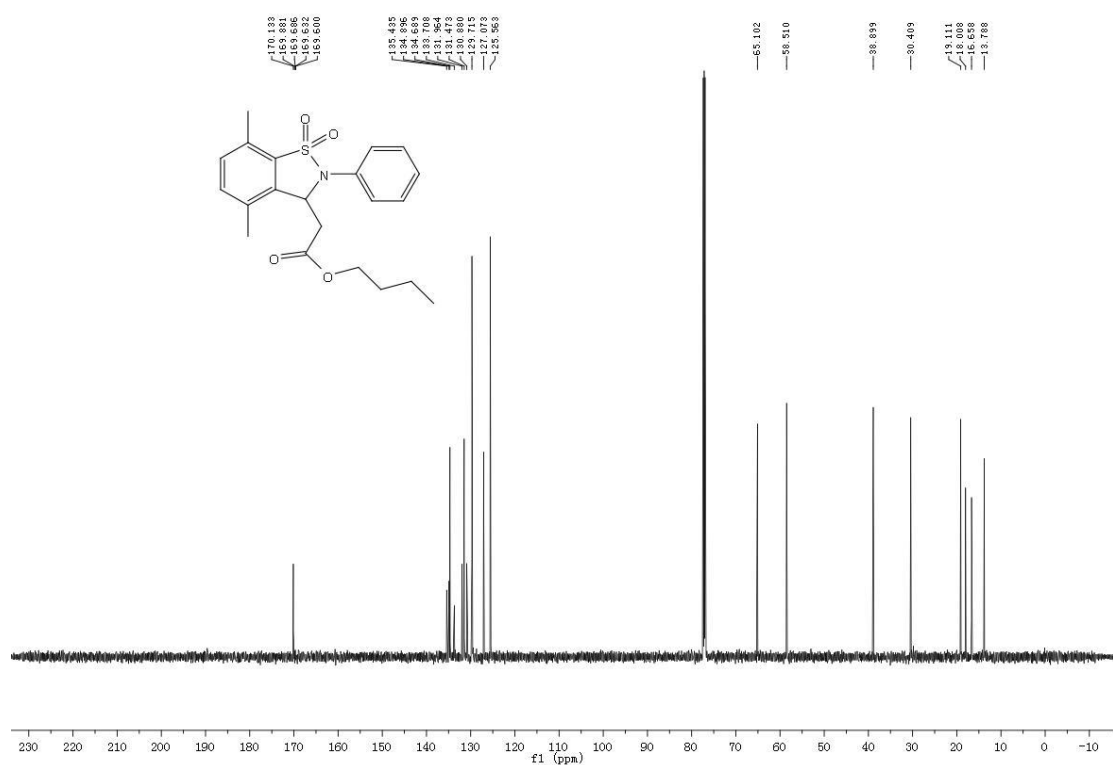
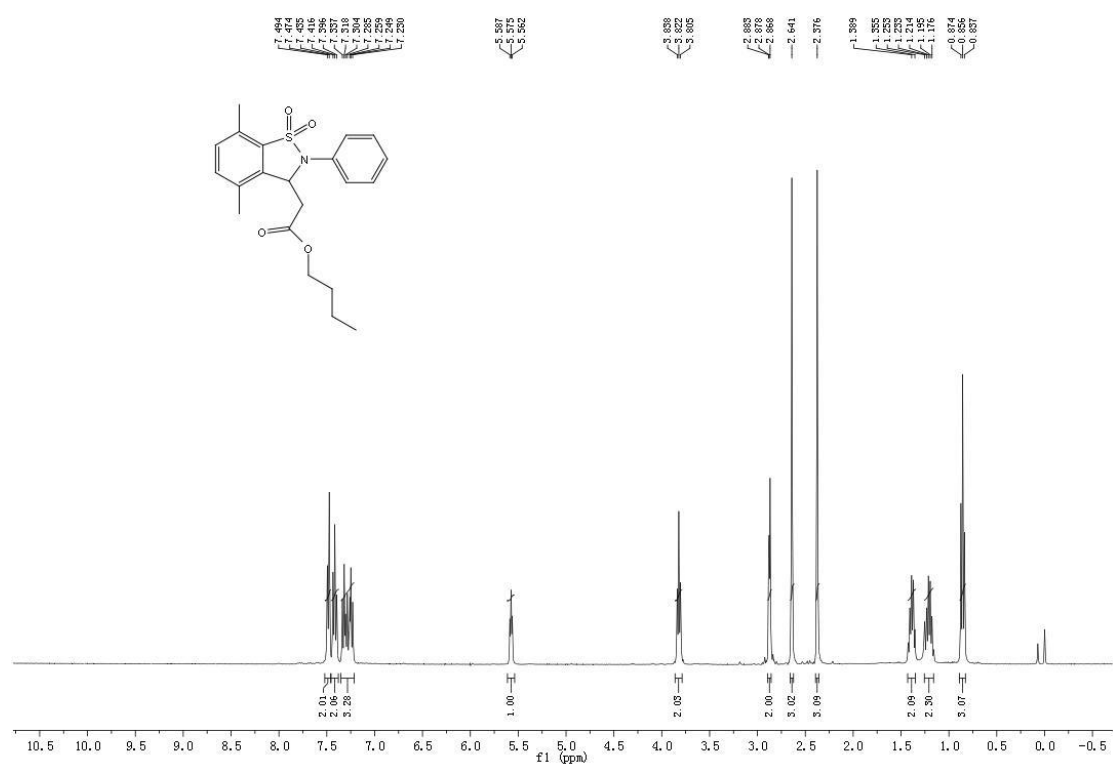




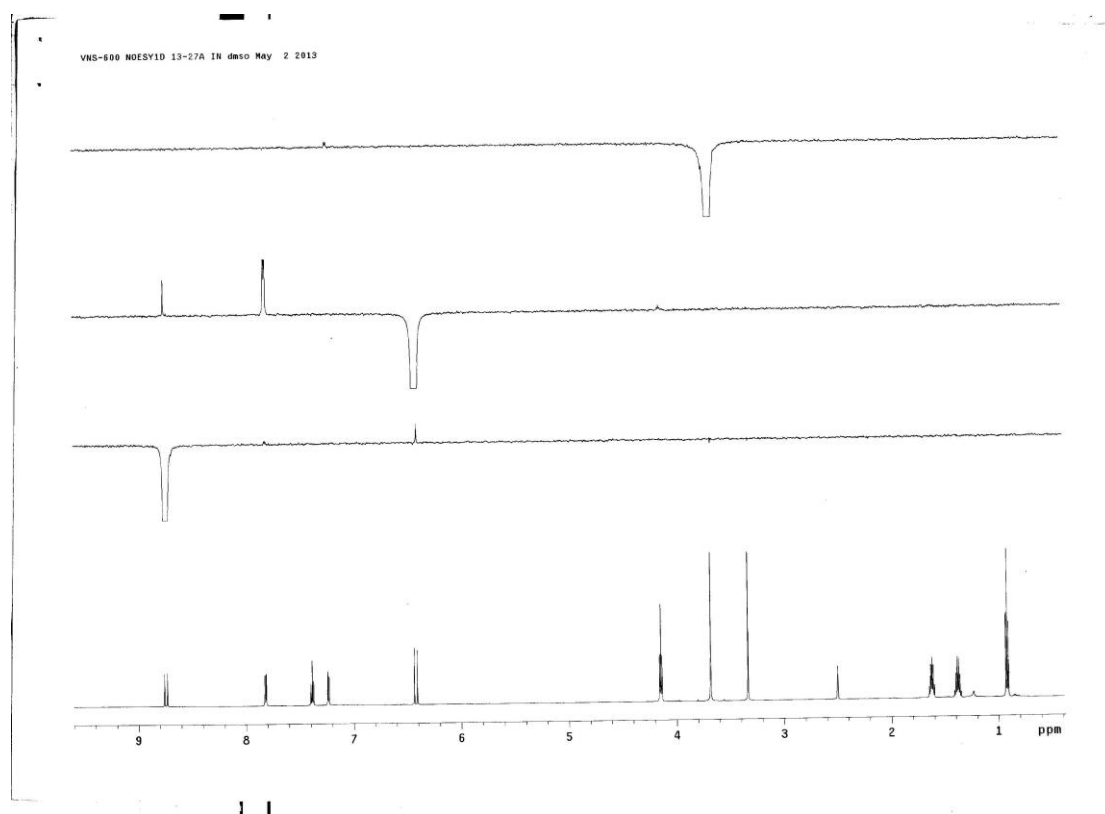








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