

## Supporting Information

### Dimerization of Cyclopropenes to Bifurans with Tandem Metal Relay Catalysis

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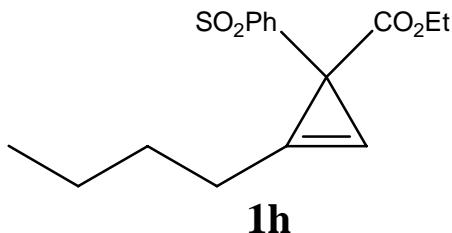
## General

All NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker-500 or 300 MHz spectrometer. HRMS were measured on the Q-TOF6510 instruments . Routine monitoring of the reaction was performed by TLC using precoated silica gel plates. All the reagents and Solvents used in this reaction such as CH<sub>3</sub>CN were purchased from Acros or local company and used directly.

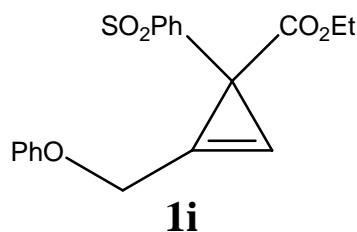
## Synthesis of the materials

### Diazomalonates and Cyclopropenes

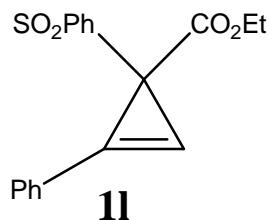
Diazomalonates and cyclopropenes **1a-1g**, **1j-1k**, **1m-1o** were synthesized from the procedures reported in the literature<sup>[1]</sup>



**(1h)** Yield: 44 % <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 0.93 (t, *J*=7.34 Hz, 2H), 1.17 (t, *J*=7.13 Hz, 3H), 1.41-1.46 (m, 2H), 1.61-1.69 (m, 2H), 2.56-2.74 (m, 2H), 4.05-4.13 (m, 2H), 6.52 (s, 1H), 7.52-7.64 (m, 3H), 7.96 (m, 2H);



**(1m)** Yield: 54 % <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 1.16 (t, *J*=7.13 Hz, 3H), 4.06-4.11 (q, *J*=7.28 Hz, 4H), 5.17-5.30 (m, 2H), 6.79 (s, 1H), 6.96-7.03 (m, 3H), 7.26-7.32(m, 2H), 7.52-7.64 (m, 3H), 7.98-7.99 (m, 2H);



(**11**) Yield: 40 %  $^1\text{H}$  NMR

(400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  1.16 (t,  $J$

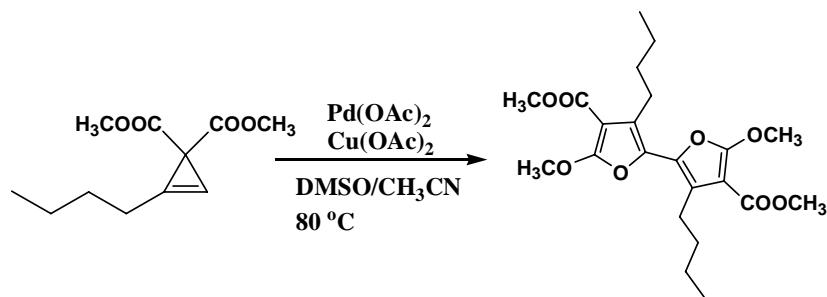
=7.13 Hz, 3H), 4.11-4.17 (q,  $J$ =7.12 Hz, 2H), 7.01 (s, 1H), 7.42-7.63(m, 8H),

7.96-7.99 (m, 2H);

## References

1. C. Song, L.Ju, M. Wang, P. Liu, Y. Zhang, J. Wang, Z. Xu, *Chem. Eur. J.* 2013, **19**, 3584-3589

Optimization of dimerization<sup>a</sup>



Entry	Catalyst	Oxidant	Additive	Solvent	Yield/%
1 <sup>a</sup>	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	Cu(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	DMSO(3 eq.)	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	68
2 <sup>a,b</sup>	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	Cu(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	DMSO(3 eq.)	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	67
3 <sup>a,c</sup>	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	Cu(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	DMSO(3 eq.)	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	42
4 <sup>a</sup>	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	Cu(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	DMSO(3 eq.)	Toluene	N.R.
5 <sup>d,e</sup>	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	Cu(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	DMSO(3 eq.)	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	73
6 <sup>a</sup>	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	Cu(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	DMSO(3 eq.)	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	34.
7 <sup>a</sup>	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	Cu(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	DMSO(7 eq.)	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	86
8 <sup>a</sup>	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	Cu(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	DMSO(10 eq.)	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	54
9 <sup>a</sup>	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	Cu(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	DMSO(14 eq.)	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	44
10 <sup>a,f</sup>	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	Cu(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	DMSO(7 eq.)	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	43
11 <sup>a</sup>	PdCl <sub>2</sub>	Cu(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	DMSO(7 eq.)	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	52
12 <sup>a</sup>	Pd(TFA) <sub>2</sub>	Cu(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	DMSO(7 eq.)	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	67
13 <sup>a</sup>	PdCl <sub>2</sub> (CH <sub>3</sub> CN) <sub>2</sub>	Cu(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	DMSO(7 eq.)	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	61
14 <sup>a</sup>	PdCl <sub>2</sub> (PPh <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	Cu(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	DMSO(7 eq.)	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	20
15 <sup>a</sup>	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	/	DMSO(7 eq.)	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	N.R.
16 <sup>a</sup>	/	Cu(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	DMSO(7 eq.)	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	41 <sup>g</sup>

Reaction conditions: <sup>a</sup>**1a**(0.2 mmol, 42.4 mg), Pd(OAc)<sub>2</sub>(5 mol%, 0.01 mmol, 2.24 mg), Cu(OAc)<sub>2</sub>(2 eq. 0.4 mmol, 79.6 mg), 1 mL CH<sub>3</sub>CN, 80 °C; <sup>b</sup>100 °C; <sup>c</sup> Cu(OAc)<sub>2</sub>(1.2 eq. 0.24 mmol, 47.8 mg); <sup>d</sup>**1a** was slowly injected into the system; <sup>e</sup> KF(1.2 eq., 0.24 mmol, 414 mg) was added into the system; <sup>f</sup> 0.5 ml CH<sub>3</sub>CN; <sup>g</sup> the yield of isomerization product.

**Table 1. Effects of Solvents and additive**

Reaction conditions: <sup>a</sup>**1a**(0.2 mmol, 42.4 mg), Pd(OAc)<sub>2</sub>(5 mol%, 0.01 mmol, 2.24 mg), Cu(OAc)<sub>2</sub>(2 eq. 0.4 mmol, 79.6 mg), 1 mL solvent, 80°C; <sup>b</sup> the yield of isomerization product **4**

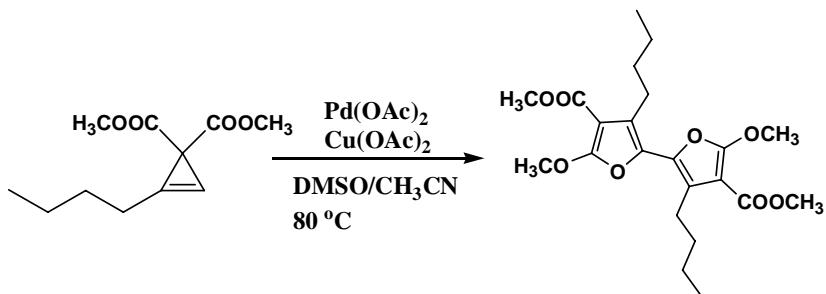
Entry	Catalyst	Oxidant	Additive	Solvent	Yield/%
1	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	Cu(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	/	DMSO	<5
2	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	Cu(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	/	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	29
3	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	Cu(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	/	THF	N.D.
4	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	Cu(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	/	DMF	Trace
5	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	Cu(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	/	DCE	50 <sup>b</sup>
6	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	Cu(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	/	DCM	N.D.
7	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	Cu(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	DMSO(7 eq.)	THF	29
8	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	Cu(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	DMSO(7 eq.)	DMF	14
9	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	Cu(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	DMSO(7 eq.)	DCE	23
10	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	Cu(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	DMSO(7 eq.)	DCM	27
11	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	Cu(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	DMSO(7 eq.)	Toluene	42
12	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	Cu(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	DMSO(7 eq.)	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	86
13	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	Cu(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	DMSO(3 eq.)	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	34
14	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	Cu(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	DMSO(10 eq.)	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	54
15	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	Cu(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	DMSO(14 eq.)	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	44

2) Oxidant (**Table 2**)

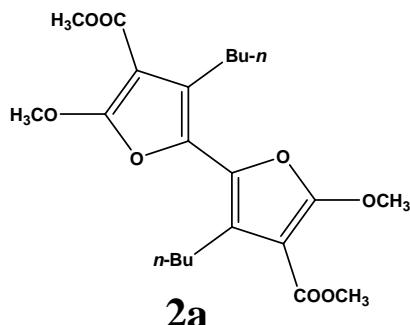
Entry	Catalyst	Oxidant	Additive	Solvent	Yield/%
1	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	BQ	DMSO(7 eq.)	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	N.R.
2	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	DDQ	DMSO(7 eq.)	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	N.R.
3	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	TBHP	DMSO(7 eq.)	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	N.R.
4	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	K <sub>2</sub> S <sub>2</sub> O <sub>8</sub>	DMSO(7 eq.)	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	N.R.
5	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	FeCl <sub>3</sub>	DMSO(7 eq.)	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	N.R.
6 <sup>a</sup>	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	Ag <sub>2</sub> O	DMSO(7 eq.)	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	N.D.
7 <sup>a</sup>	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	Ag <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	DMSO(7 eq.)	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	N.D.
8 <sup>b</sup>	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	Cu(OAc) <sub>2</sub> + Ag <sub>2</sub> O	DMSO(7 eq.)	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	<5
9	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	AgOAc	DMSO(7 eq.)	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	<5
10 <sup>b</sup>	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	Cu(OAc) <sub>2</sub> +BQ	DMSO(7 eq.)	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	<5

Reaction conditions: **1a**(0.2 mmol, 42.4 mg), Pd(OAc)<sub>2</sub>(5 mol%, 0.01 mmol, 2.24 mg), Oxidant(2 eq. 0.4 mmol,), 1 mL CH<sub>3</sub>CN, 80°C ; <sup>a</sup> another trace amount of unkown product was formed. <sup>b</sup> Cu(OAc)<sub>2</sub> (20 mol%), oxidant(2 eq)

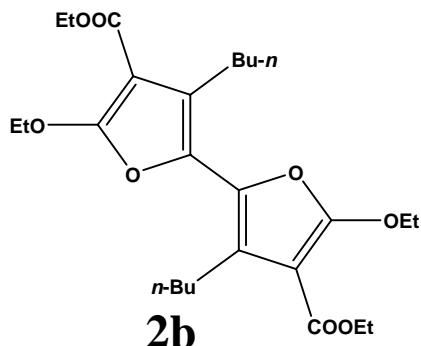
### General procedure of Reactions



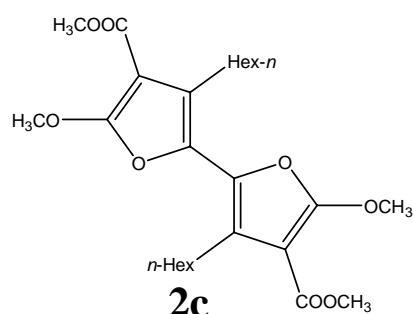
A mixture of  $\text{Pd}(\text{OAc})_2$  (2.24 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%) and  $\text{Cu}(\text{OAc})_2$  (79.6 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2 eq.) was dissolved in 1 mL  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$  and DMSO (106.4 mg, 1.4 mmol, 7 eq.), **1a** (42.4 mg, 0.2 mmol) was added to the reaction system. The resulting mixture was stirred at  $80^\circ\text{C}$  or room temperature until the reaction was completed (monitored by TLC, < 3h). The reaction mixture was filtered and evaporated under reduced pressure and purified by column chromatography (silica gel) to give the pure product **2a**.



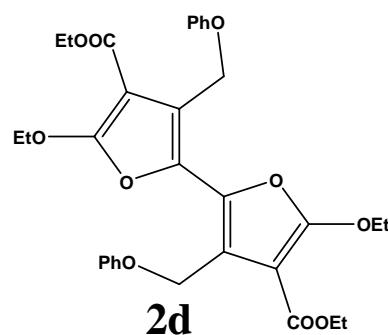
(2a) Yield: 86 %     $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  0.88 (t,  $J = 7.36$  Hz, 6H), 1.25-1.36 (m, 4H), 1.48-1.56 (m, 4H), 2.64 (t,  $J = 7.76$  Hz, 4H), 3.82 (s, 6H), 4.10 (s, 6H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  13.88, 22.68, 24.56, 32.44, 51.02, 57.51, 91.55, 127.47, 130.62, 162.31, 163.69; HRMS exact mass calcd for ( $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_8+\text{H}$ ) requires m/z 423.2013, found m/z 423.2024.



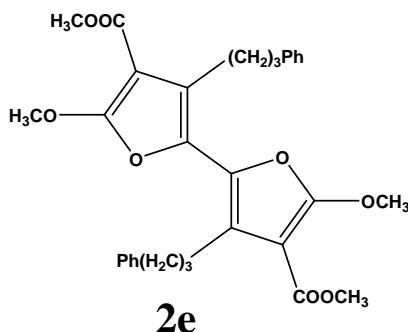
**(2b)** Yield: 70 %  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  0.88 (t,  $J = 10.0$  Hz, 6H), 1.26-1.38 (m, 10H), 1.44-1.61 (m, 10H), 2.62 (t,  $J = 12.4$  Hz, 4H), 4.28 (q,  $J = 9.60$  Hz, 4H), 4.43 (q,  $J = 9.60$  Hz, 4H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  13.94, 14.34, 14.98, 22.77, 24.73, 32.61, 59.65, 67.25, 92.51, 126.65, 130.72, 162.16, 163.43; HRMS exact mass calcd for ( $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{38}\text{O}_8+\text{H}$ ) requires m/z 479.2639, found m/z 479.2639.



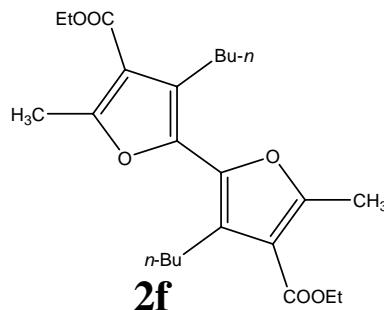
**(2c)** Yield: 65 %  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  0.84 (m, 6H), 1.25 (m, 12H), 1.51 (m, 4H), 2.61 (m, 4H), 3.82 (s, 6H), 4.10 (s, 6H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) 14.07, 22.66, 24.90, 29.36, 30.29, 31.68, 51.02, 57.51, 91.56, 127.63, 130.59, 162.33, 163.68; HRMS exact mass calcd for ( $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{38}\text{O}_8+\text{H}$ ) requires m/z 479.2639, found m/z 479.2642.



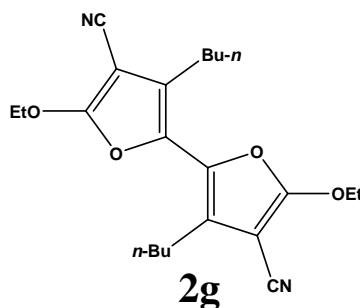
**(2d)** Yield: 89 %  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  1.16 (t,  $J = 7.12$  Hz, 6H), 1.33 (t,  $J = 7.04$  Hz, 6H), 4.19-4.24 (q,  $J = 7.16$  Hz, 4H), 4.25-4.30 (q,  $J = 7.08$  Hz, 4H), 6.87-6.96 (m, 6H), 7.23-7.27 (m, 4H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  14.12, 14.87, 60.01, 60.45, 67.97, 92.54, 114.43, 120.52, 120.74, 129.32, 132.72, 158.75, 162.34, 162.74; HRMS exact mass calcd for ( $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{34}\text{O}_{10}+\text{H}$ ) requires m/z 601.2044, found m/z 601.2043.



**(2e)** Yield: 86 % <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 1.85-1.91 (m, 4H), 2.63 (t, *J* = 7.58 Hz, 4H), 2.96 (t, *J* = 7.68 Hz, 4H), 3.78 (s, 6H), 3.97 (s, 6H), 7.10-7.25 (m, 10H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 24.47, 31.79, 35.84, 51.03, 57.52, 91.58, 125.73, 126.49, 128.26, 128.39, 130.80, 142.17, 162.29, 163.60; HRMS exact mass calcd for (C<sub>32</sub>H<sub>34</sub>O<sub>8</sub>+H) requires m/z 547.2326, found m/z 547.2317.

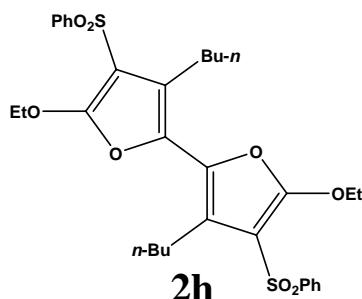


**(2f)** Yield: 47 % <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 0.89 (t, *J* = 7.20 Hz, 6H), 1.25-1.40 (m, 10H), 1.46-1.57 (m, 4H), 2.58 (s, 6H), 2.72 (t, *J* = 7.50 Hz, 4H), 4.28-4.35 (q, *J* = 7.20 Hz, 4H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 13.88, 14.30, 14.57, 22.66, 24.03, 32.75, 59.97, 114.04, 124.84, 139.81, 159.32, 164.42; HRMS exact mass calcd for (C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>34</sub>O<sub>8</sub>+H) requires m/z 419.2428, found m/z 419.2442.

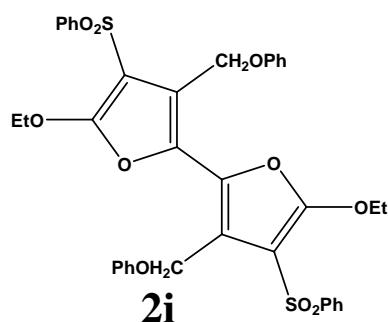


**(2g)** Yield: 63 % <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 0.90 (t, *J* = 7.32 Hz, 6H), 1.31-1.37 (m, 4H), 1.47 (t, *J* = 7.04 Hz, 6H), 1.56-1.60 (m, 4H), 2.48 (t, *J* = 7.31 Hz, 4H), 4.46-4.51 (q, *J* = 7.04 Hz, 4H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 13.73, 14.79,

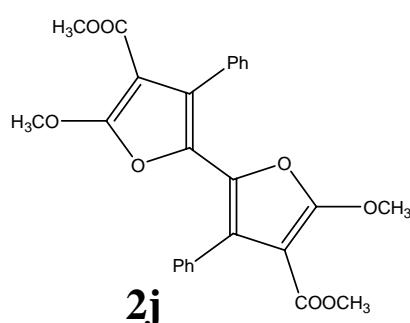
22.36, 24.32, 31.44, 68.36, 73.32, 113.29, 126.17, 130.12, 163.73; HRMS exact mass calcd for (C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>28</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>+H) requires m/z 385.2122, found m/z 385.2131.



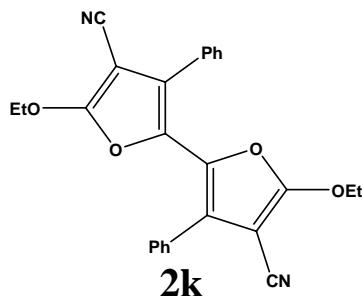
**(2h)** Yield: 72 % <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 0.82 (t, *J* = 7.28 Hz, 6H), 1.25-1.31 (m, 4H), 1.38-1.44 (m, 10H), 2.59 (t, *J* = 7.06 Hz, 4H), 4.35-4.40 (q, *J* = 7.08 Hz, 4H), 7.48-7.57 (m, 6H), 7.96-7.98 (m, 4H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 13.77, 14.82, 22.74, 23.85, 32.70, 68.24, 101.21, 125.70, 126.90, 128.86, 130.58, 132.85, 143.30, 159.13; HRMS exact mass calcd for (C<sub>32</sub>H<sub>38</sub>S<sub>2</sub>O<sub>8</sub>+H) requires m/z 615.2081, found m/z 615.2078.



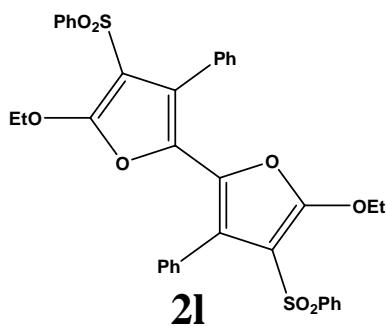
**(2i)** Yield: 68 % <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 1.28 (t, *J* = 7.40 Hz, 6H), 4.18-4.23 (q, *J* = 7.04 Hz, 4H), 5.11(s, 4H), 6.71-7.95 (m, 20H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 14.73, 59.06, 68.86, 101.20, 114.34, 120.24, 121.13, 127.15, 128.84, 129.44, 132.10, 133.00, 142.81, 158.06, 159.66; HRMS exact mass calcd for (C<sub>38</sub>H<sub>34</sub>O<sub>10</sub>S<sub>2</sub>+Na) requires m/z 737.1486, found m/z 737.1481.



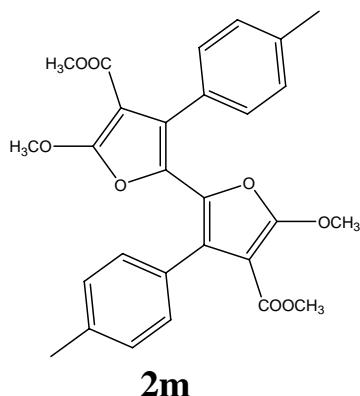
(2j) Yield: 51 %  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  3.60 (s, 6H), 3.73 (s, 6H), 7.19-7.29 (m, 10H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  51.00, 57.49, 91.90, 125.48, 127.40, 128.42, 130.05, 131.06, 131.91, 161.84, 163.06; HRMS exact mass calcd for ( $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_8+\text{H}$ ) requires m/z 463.1387, found m/z 463.1389.



(2k) Yield: 55 %  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  1.41 (t,  $J = 7.08$  Hz, 6H), 4.38-4.43 (q,  $J = 7.08$  Hz, 4H), 7.23-7.29 (m, 10H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  14.72, 68.64, 73.29, 113.00, 127.67, 128.23, 128.58, 128.67, 129.12, 129.18, 164.42; HRMS exact mass calcd for ( $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4+\text{H}$ ) requires m/z 425.1496, found m/z 425.1502.

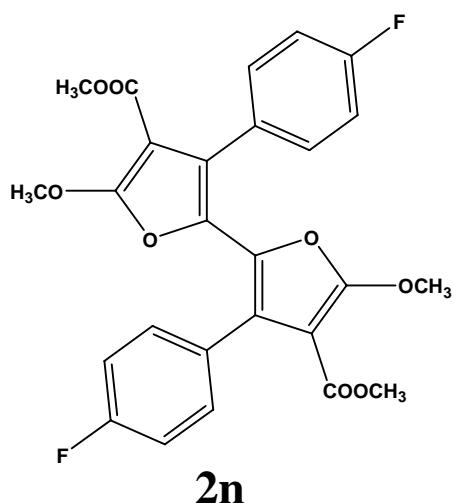


(2l) Yield: 57 %  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  1.18 (t,  $J = 7.00$  Hz, 6H), 4.38-4.43 (q,  $J = 7.08$  Hz, 4H), 7.25-7.49 (m, 16H), 8.14-8.17 (m, 4H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  13.98, 62.31, 91.60, 112.74, 123.03, 128.28, 128.84, 128.99, 129.77, 131.92, 132.14, 133.48, 139.63, 166.17; HRMS exact mass calcd for ( $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{30}\text{S}_2\text{O}_8+\text{Na}$ ) requires m/z 677.1274, found m/z 677.1279.



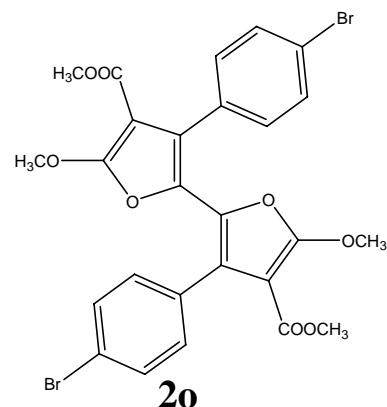
**2m**

**(2m)** Yield: 46 % <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 2.33 (s, 6H), 3.62 (s, 6H), 3.79 (s, 6H), 7.06-7.26 (m, 8H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 21.28, 51.01, 57.48, 91.87, 126.19, 128.05, 128.72, 129.84, 131.03, 136.97, 161.85, 163.14; HRMS exact mass calcd for (C<sub>28</sub>H<sub>26</sub>O<sub>8</sub>+H) requires m/z 491.1700, found m/z 491.1705.



**2n**

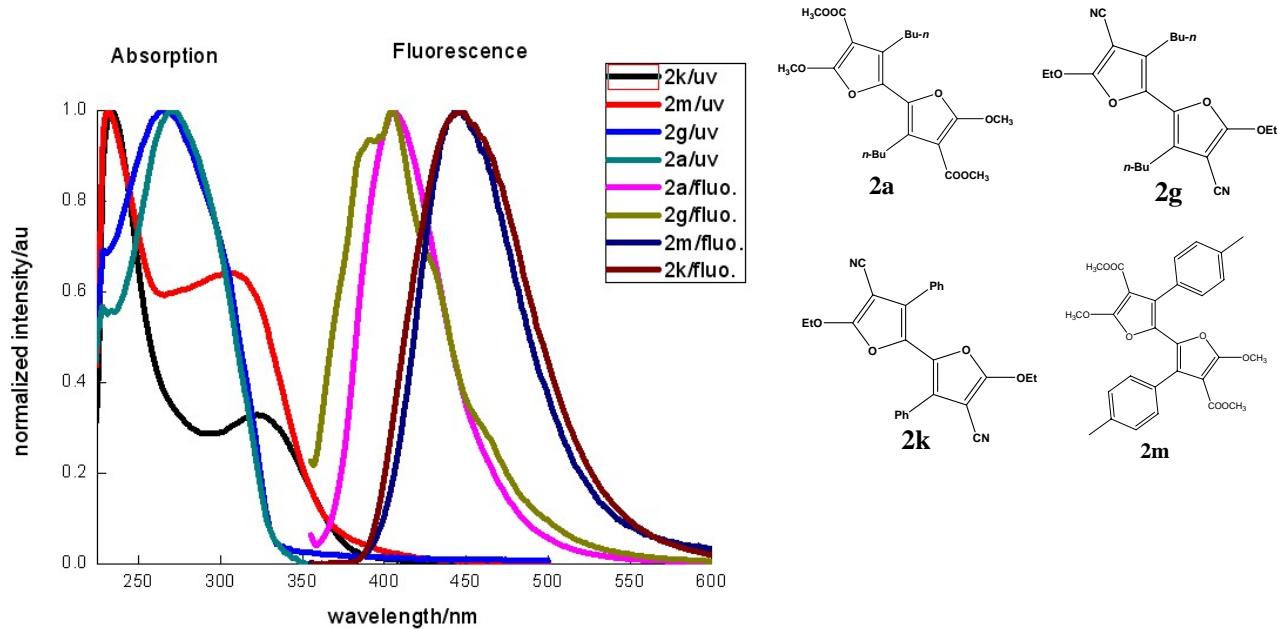
**(2n)** Yield: 54 % <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 3.63 (s, 6H), 3.90 (s, 6H), 6.93 (d, *J* = 8.44 Hz, 4H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 8.36 Hz, 4H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 51.02, 57.62, 92.02, 114.27, 114.48, 125.31, 127.57, 127.61, 130.88, 131.57, 131.65, 161.03, 162.05, 162.89, 163.48; HRMS exact mass calcd for (C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>20</sub>O<sub>8</sub>F<sub>2</sub>+H) requires m/z 499.1199, found m/z 499.1205.



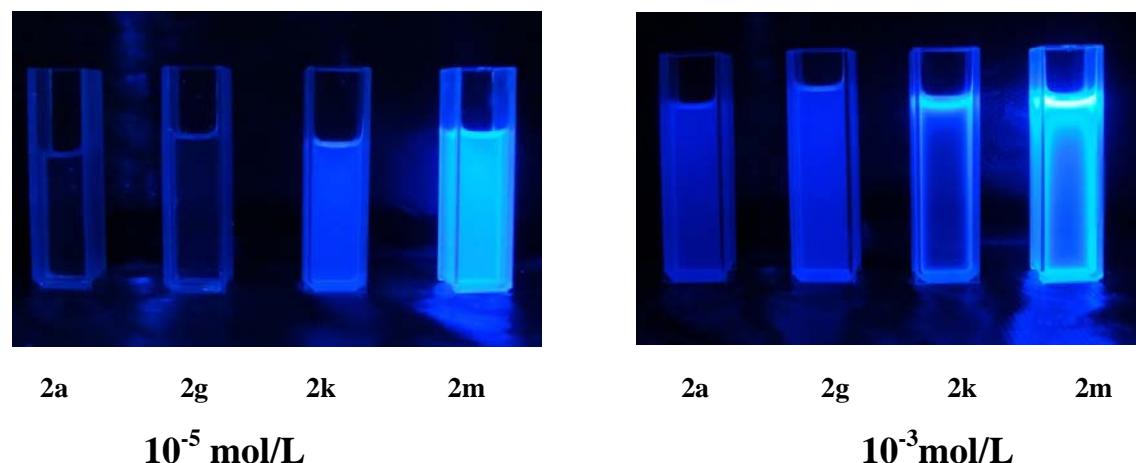
**(2o)** Yield: 65 % <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 3.62 (s, 6H), 3.86 (s, 6H), 6.93-7.10 (m, 8H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 51.12, 57.72, 121.71, 125.38, 128.85, 130.51, 130.59, 130.65, 131.54, 162.18, 162.81; HRMS exact mass calcd for (C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>20</sub>O<sub>8</sub>Br<sub>2</sub>+H) requires m/z 618.9598, found m/z 419.2442.

## Data of UV and Fluorescence

Normalized spectra of UV and fluorescence of **2a**, **2g**, **2k**, **2m**



Solution fluorescence in different concentration (in DCM, upon irradiation at 365nm.)



**2a**  $\Phi_f = 0.019$  in DCM (340nm)

**2m**  $\Phi_f = 0.26$  in DCM (300nm)

**2k**  $\Phi_f = 0.97$  in DCM (300nm)

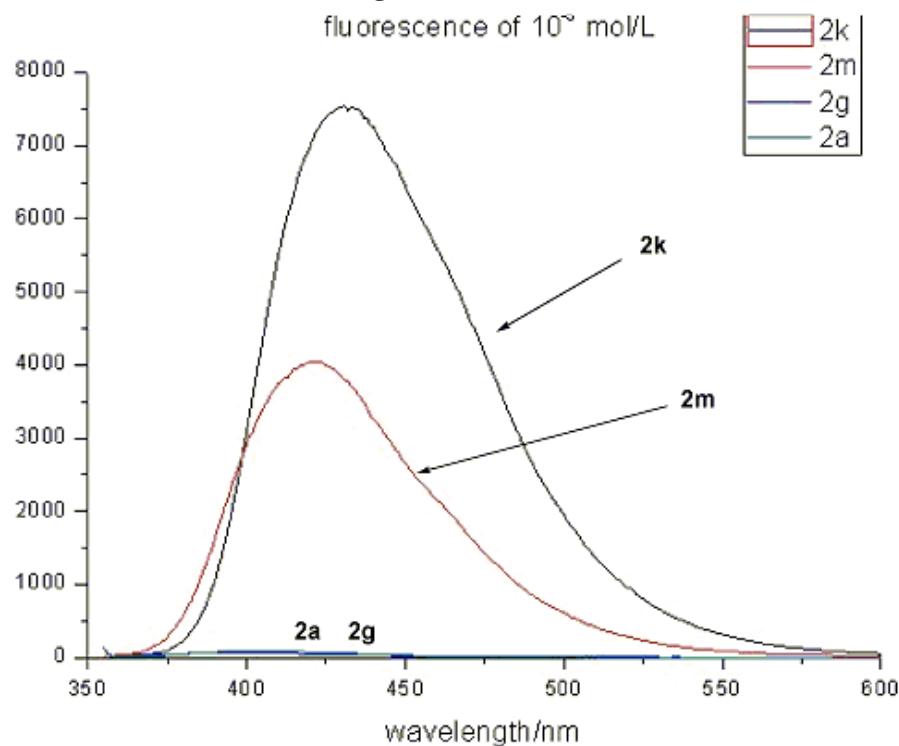
Standard Solution: quinine sulfate in 0.1N sulfuric acid

Solid state fluorescene (**2g**) (upon irradiation at 365nm).

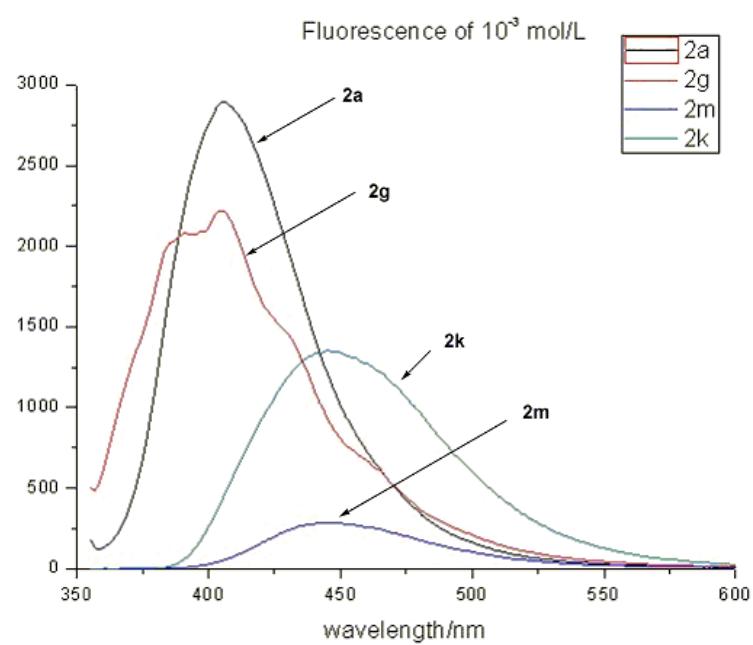


No solid fluorescene for compounds **2k** and **2m**

Solution fluorescence of **2a**, **2g**, **2k** and **2m** in different concentration

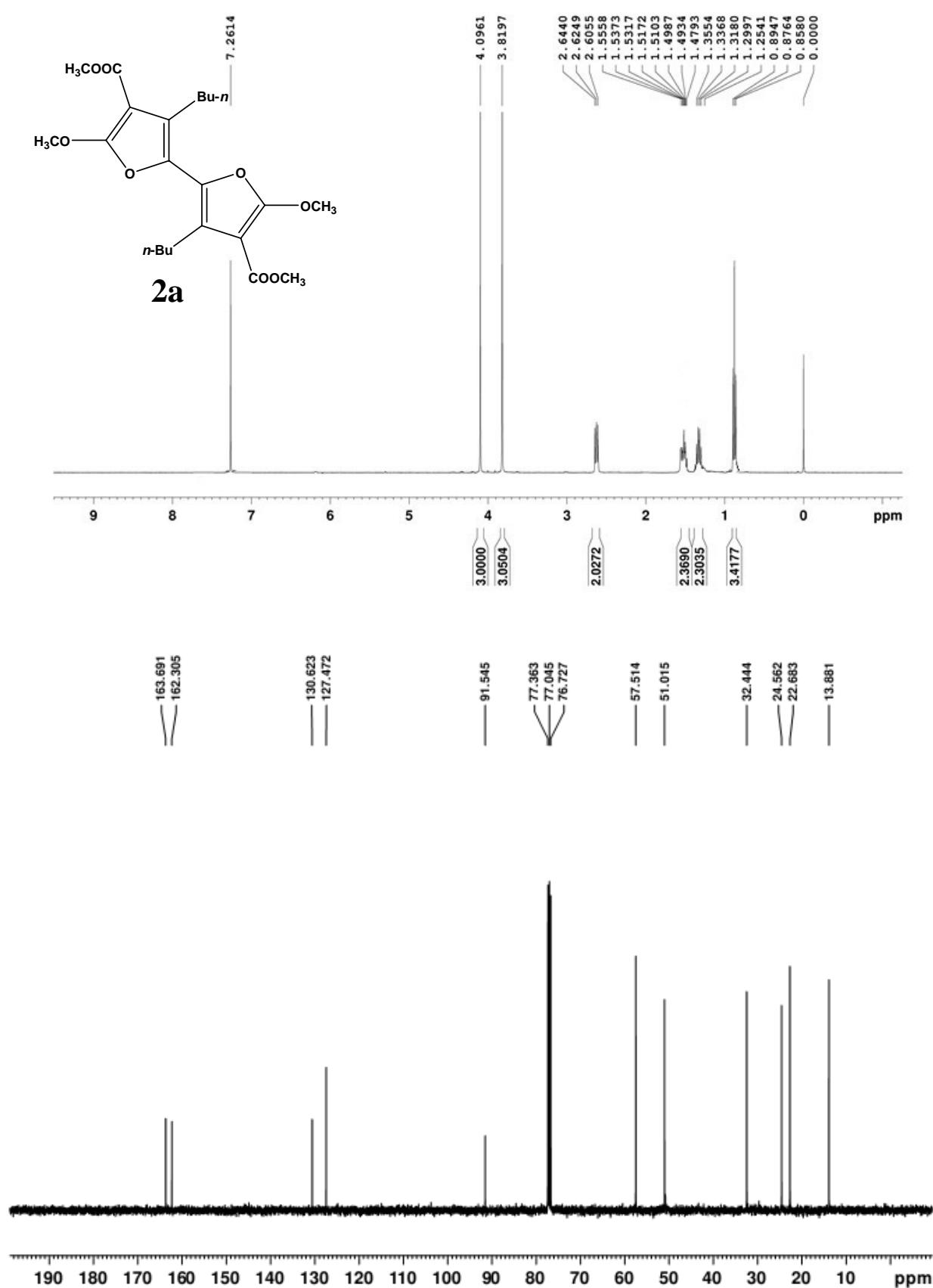


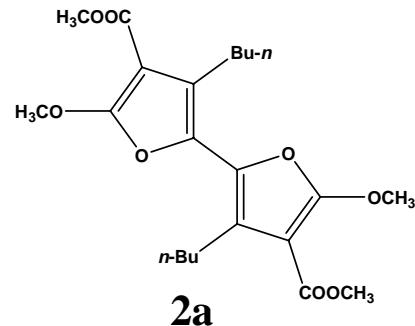
$10^{-5}$  mol/L fluorescense: **2k,2m>>2a,2g**



$10^{-3}$  mol/L    fluorescence: **2a,2g>2k,2m**

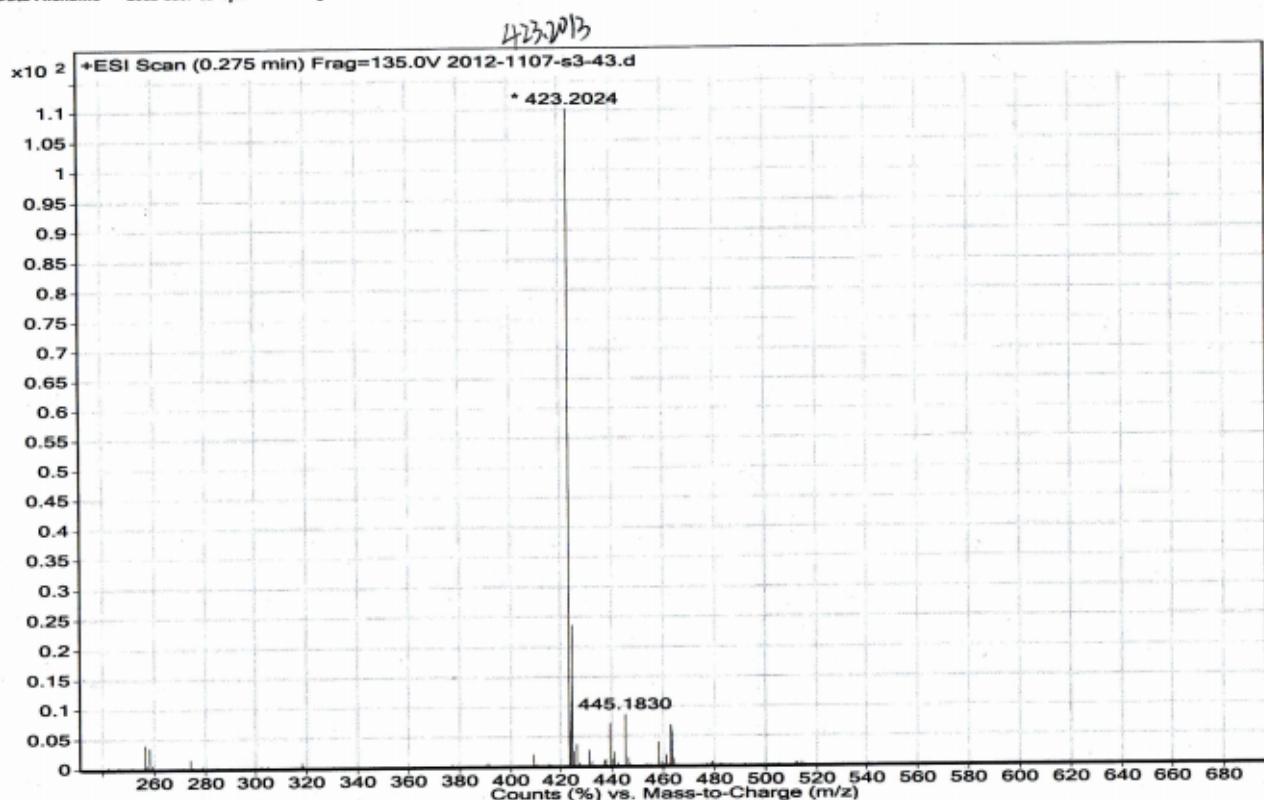
## NMR spectra for the products

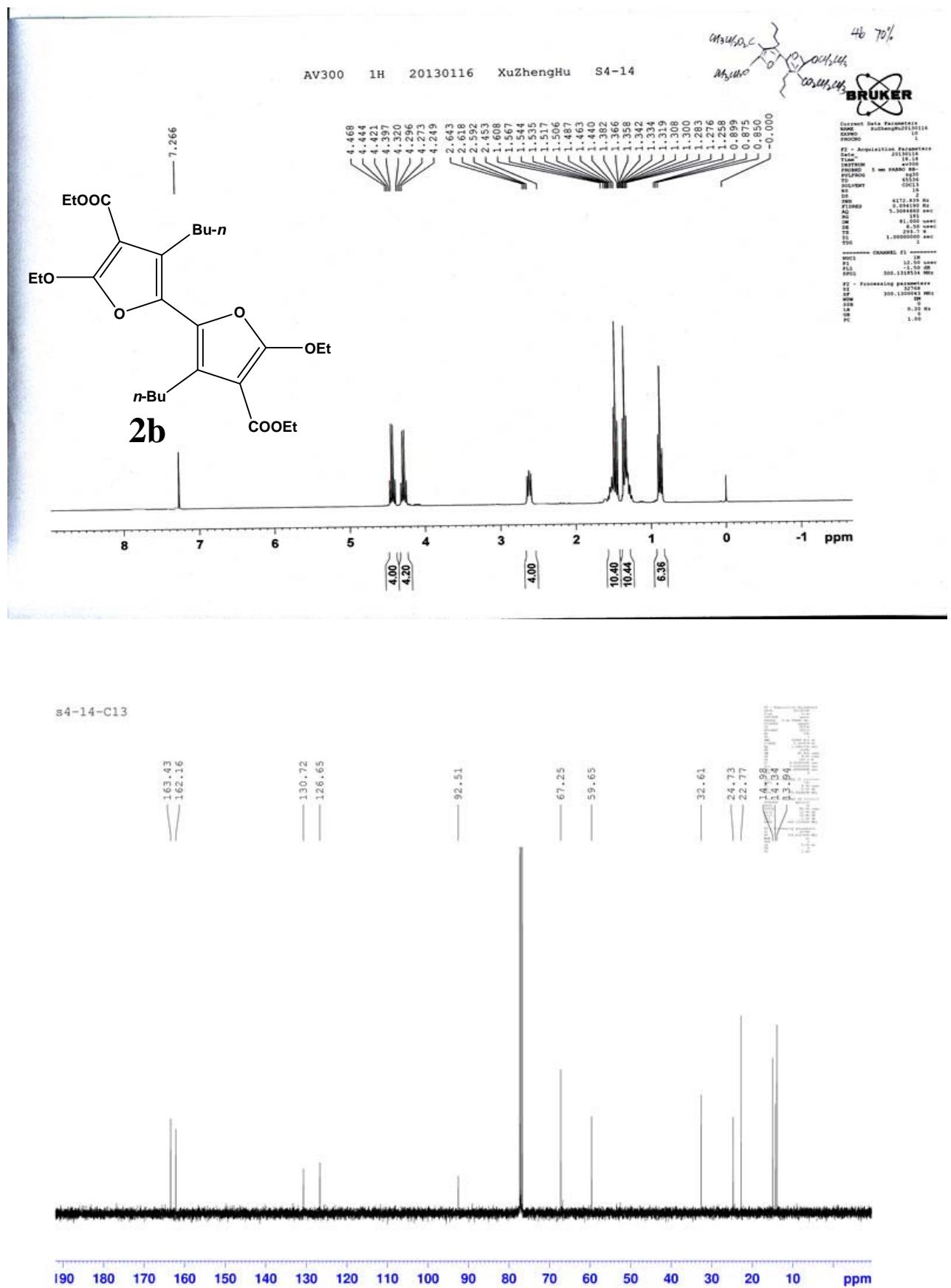


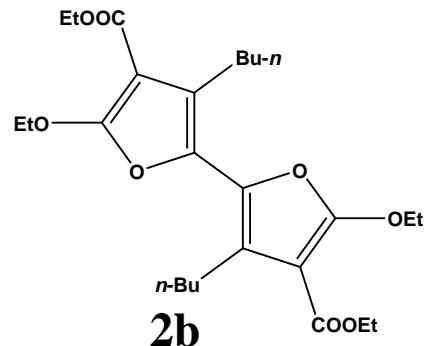


HRMS exact mass calcd for (C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>30</sub>O<sub>8</sub>+H) requires m/z 423.2013, found m/z 423.2024

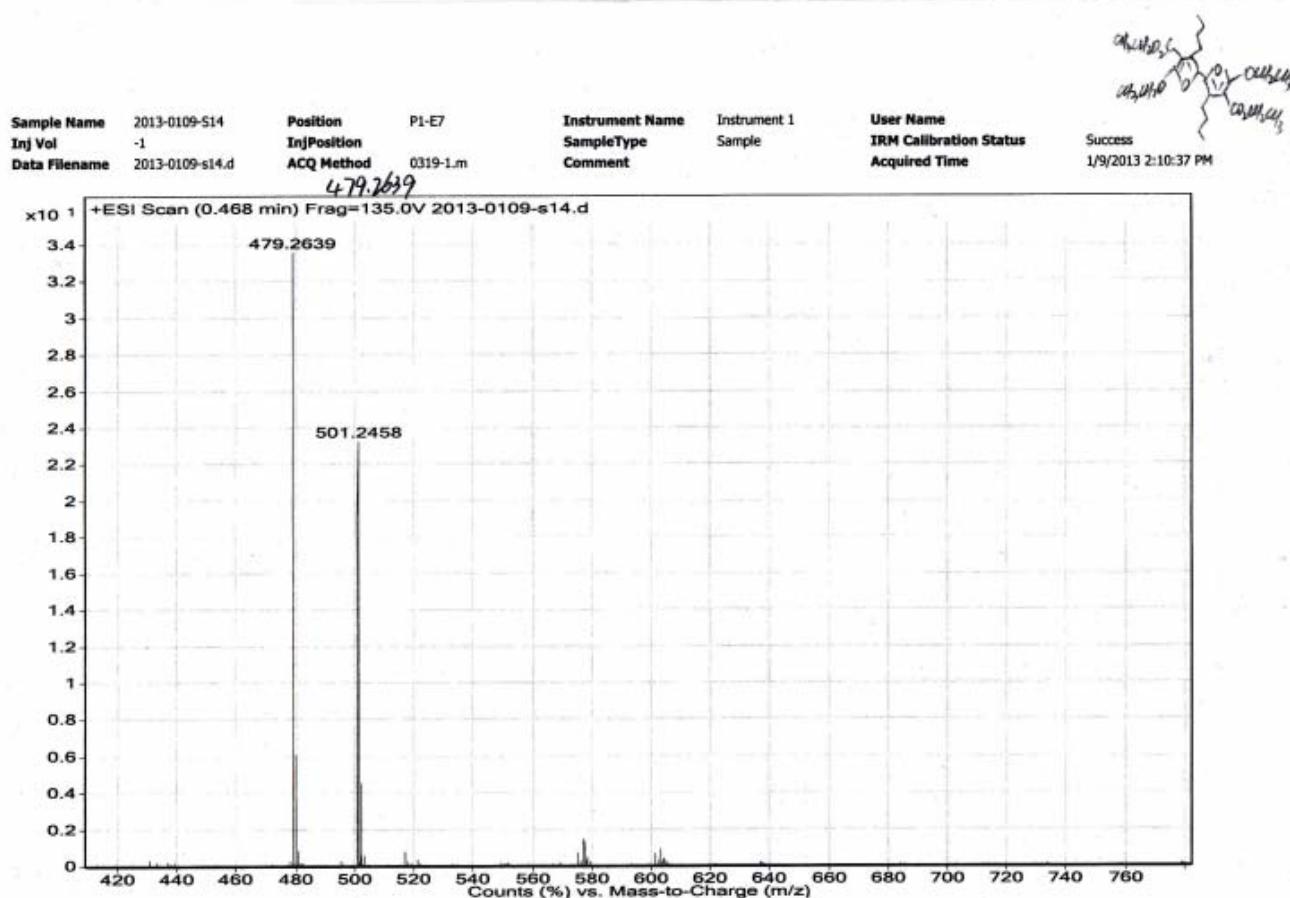
Sample Name	2012-1107-53-43	Position	P1-F9	Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name	
Inj Vol	-1	InjPosition		SampleType	Sample	IRM Calibration Status	
Data Filename	2012-1107-s3-43.d <th>ACQ Method</th> <td>0319-1.m</td> <th>Comment</th> <td></td> <th>Acquired Time</th> <td></td>	ACQ Method	0319-1.m	Comment		Acquired Time	

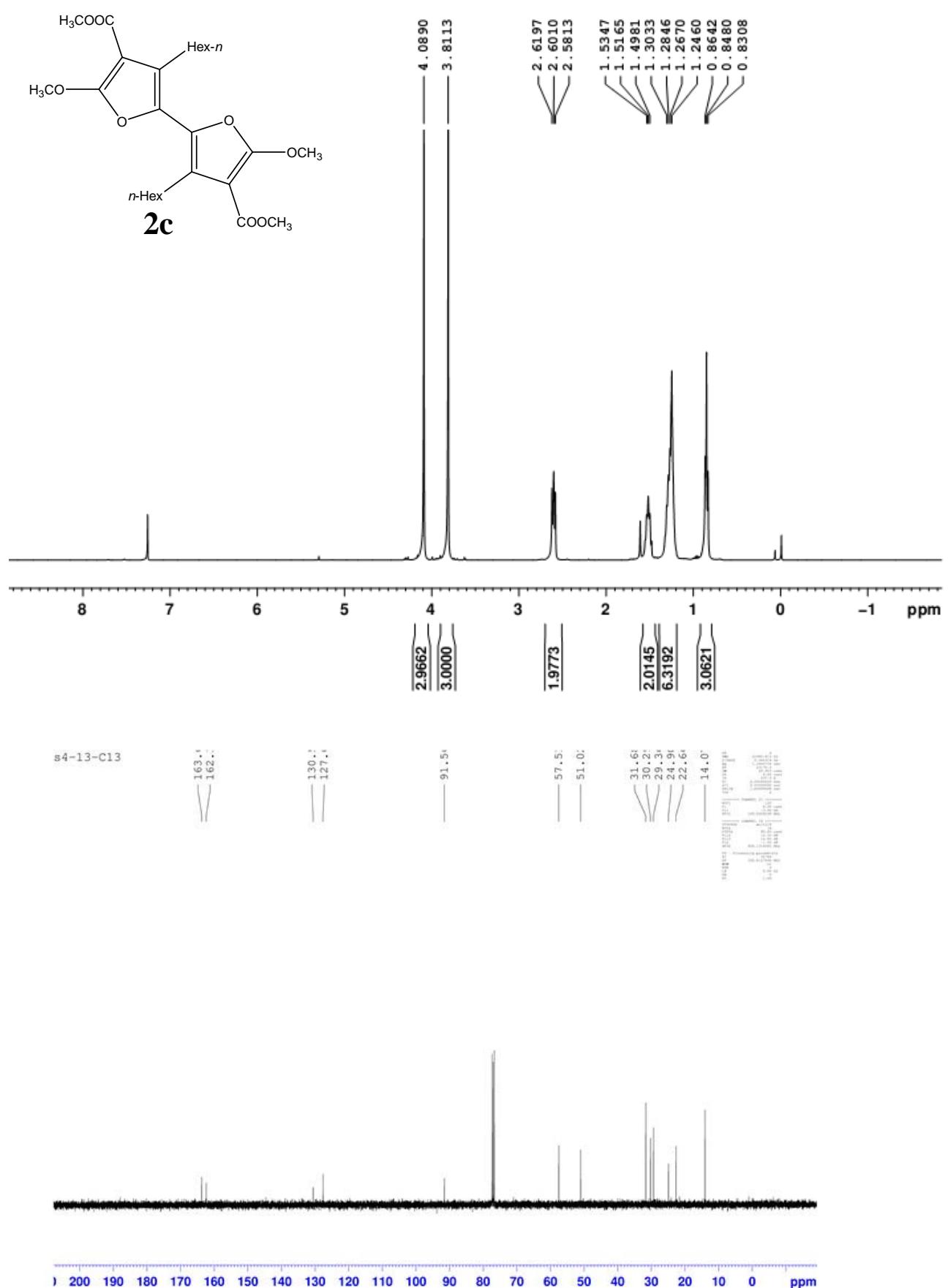


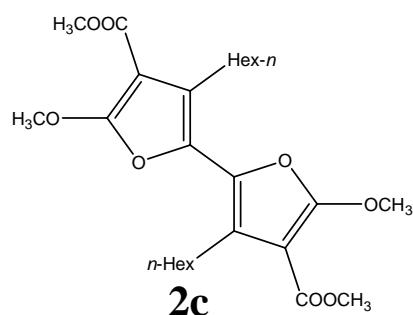




HRMS exact mass calcd for ( $C_{24}H_{48}O_8+H$ ) requires m/z 479.2639, found m/z 479.2639.

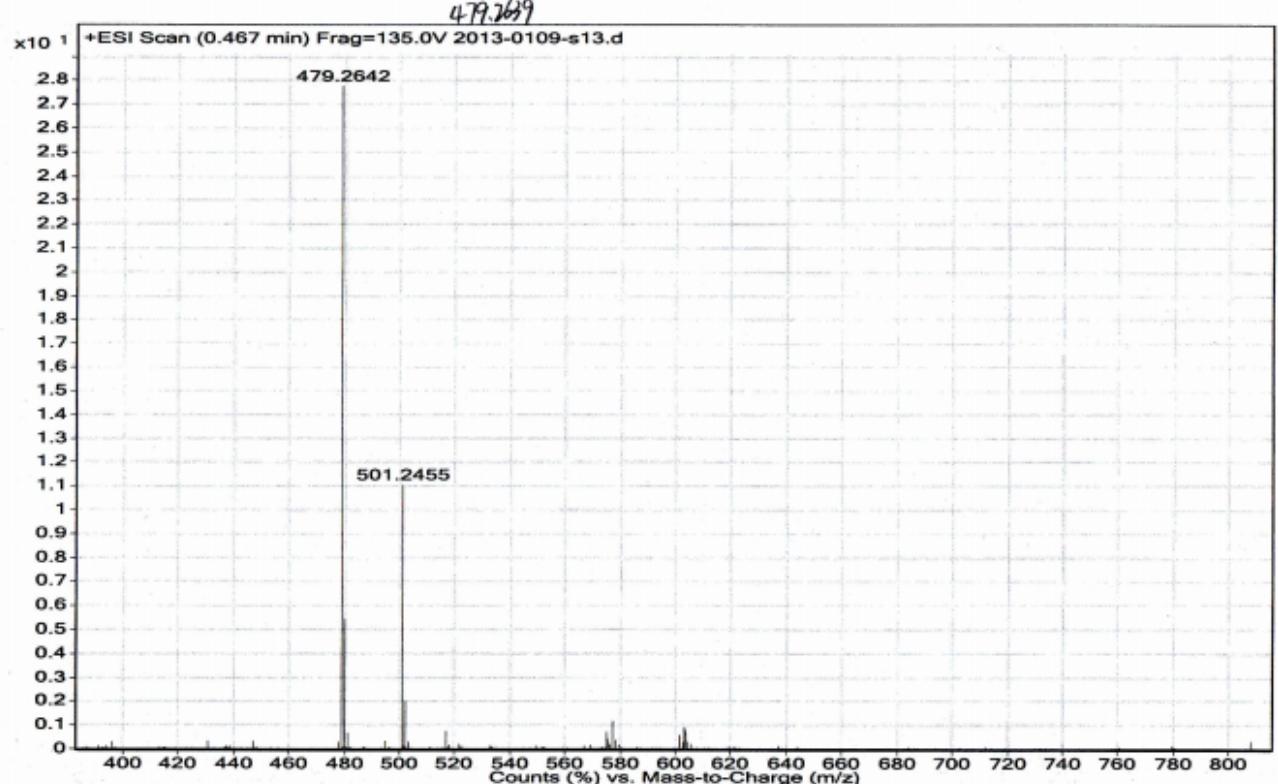


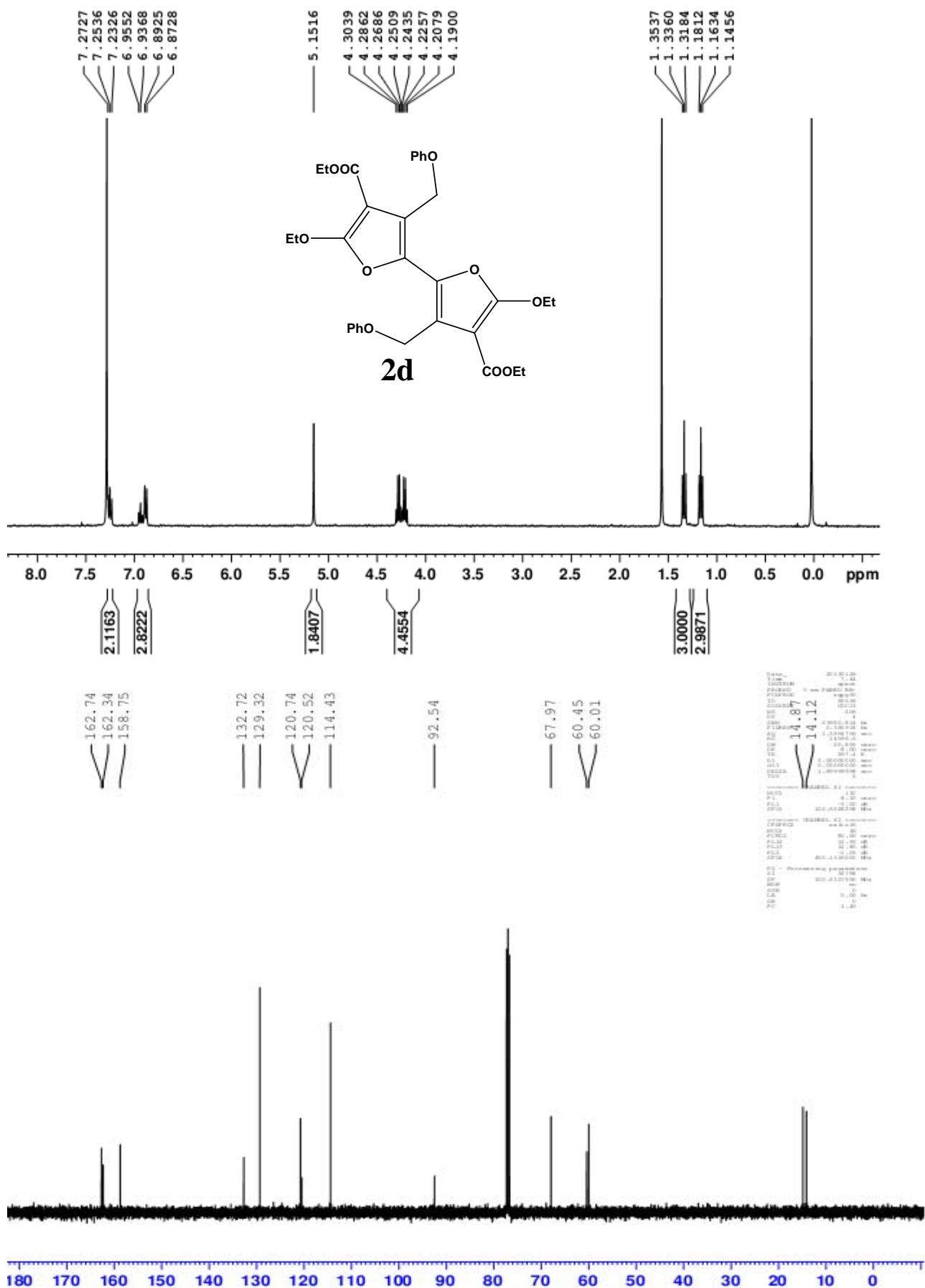


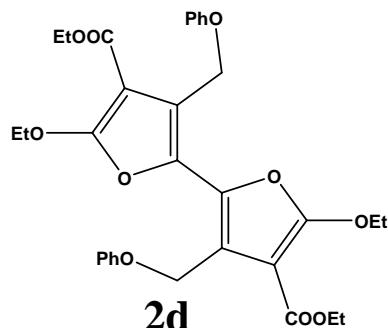


HRMS exact mass calcd for (C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>38</sub>O<sub>8</sub>+H) requires m/z 479.2639, found m/z 479.2642.

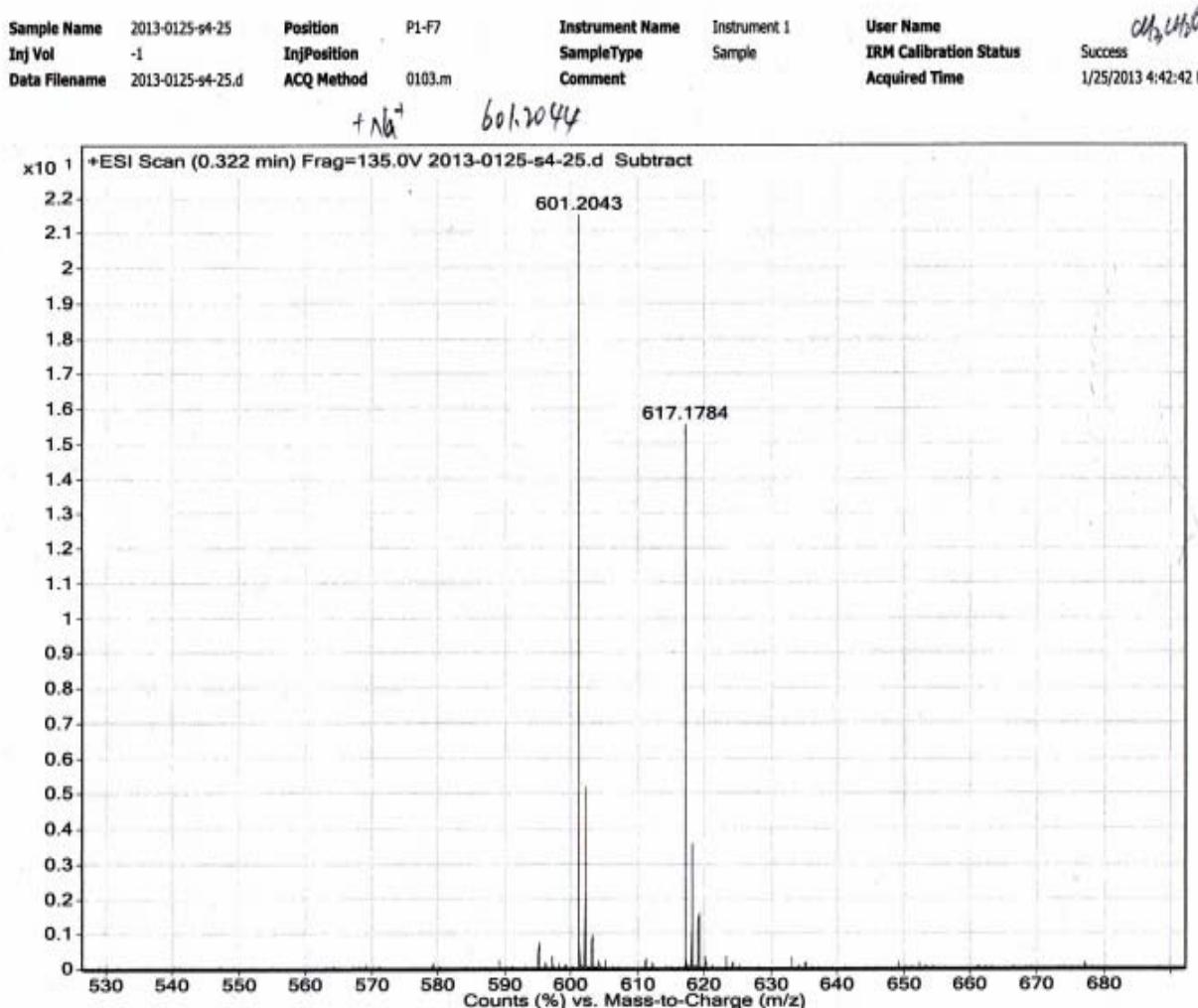
Sample Name	2013-0109-s13	Position	P1-F7	Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name	
Inj Vol	-1	InjPosition		SampleType	Sample	IRM Calibration Status	
Data Filename	2013-0109-s13.d	ACQ Method	0319-L.m	Comment		Acquired Time	

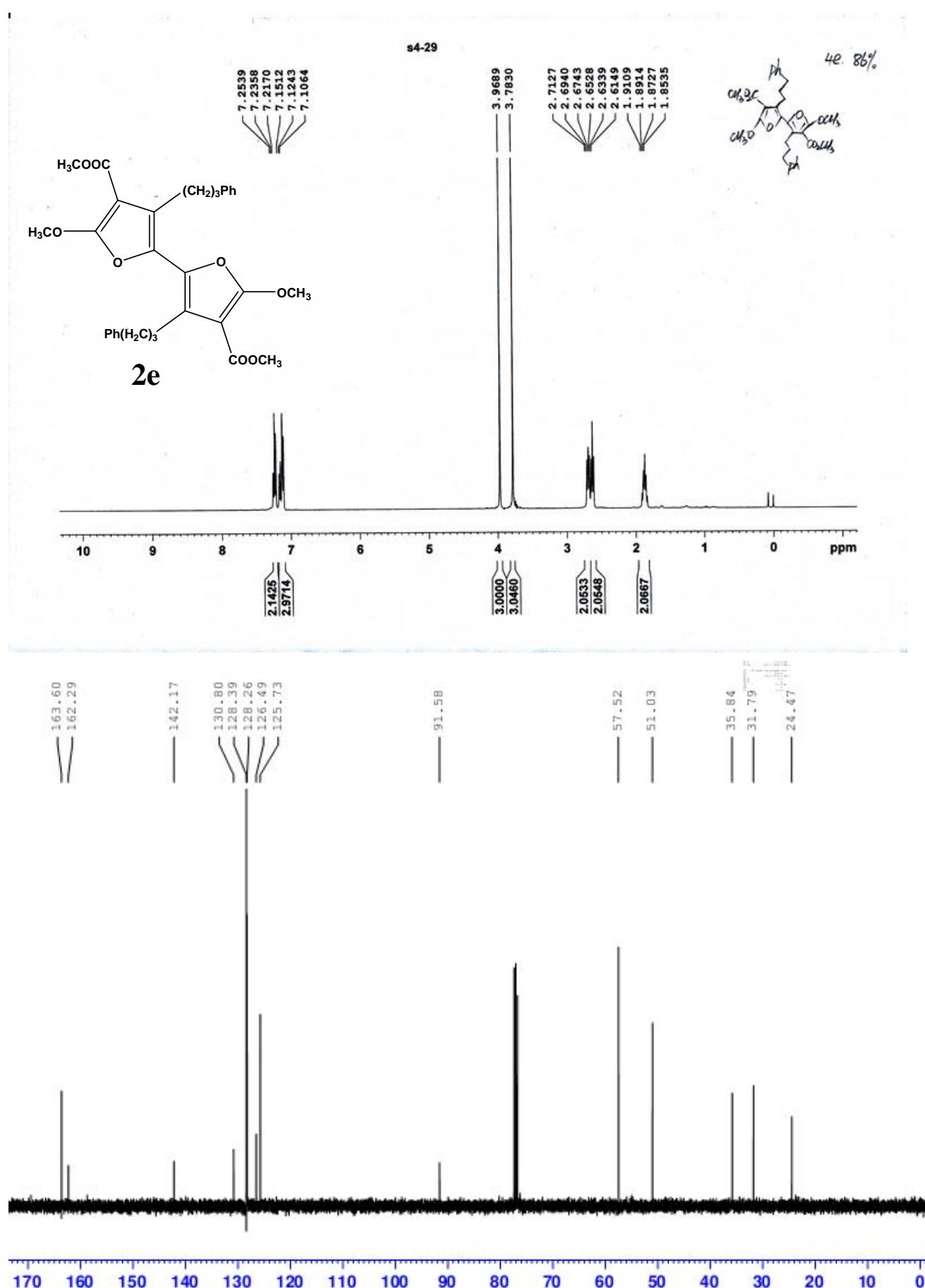


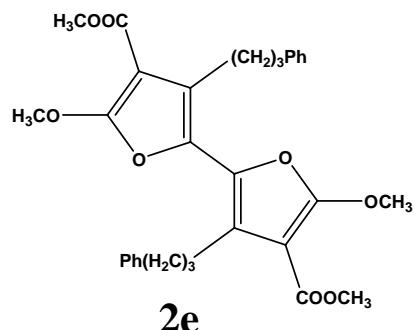




HRMS exact mass calcd for ( $C_{26}H_{38}O_8 + H$ ) requires  $m/z$  601.2044, found  $m/z$  601.2043.

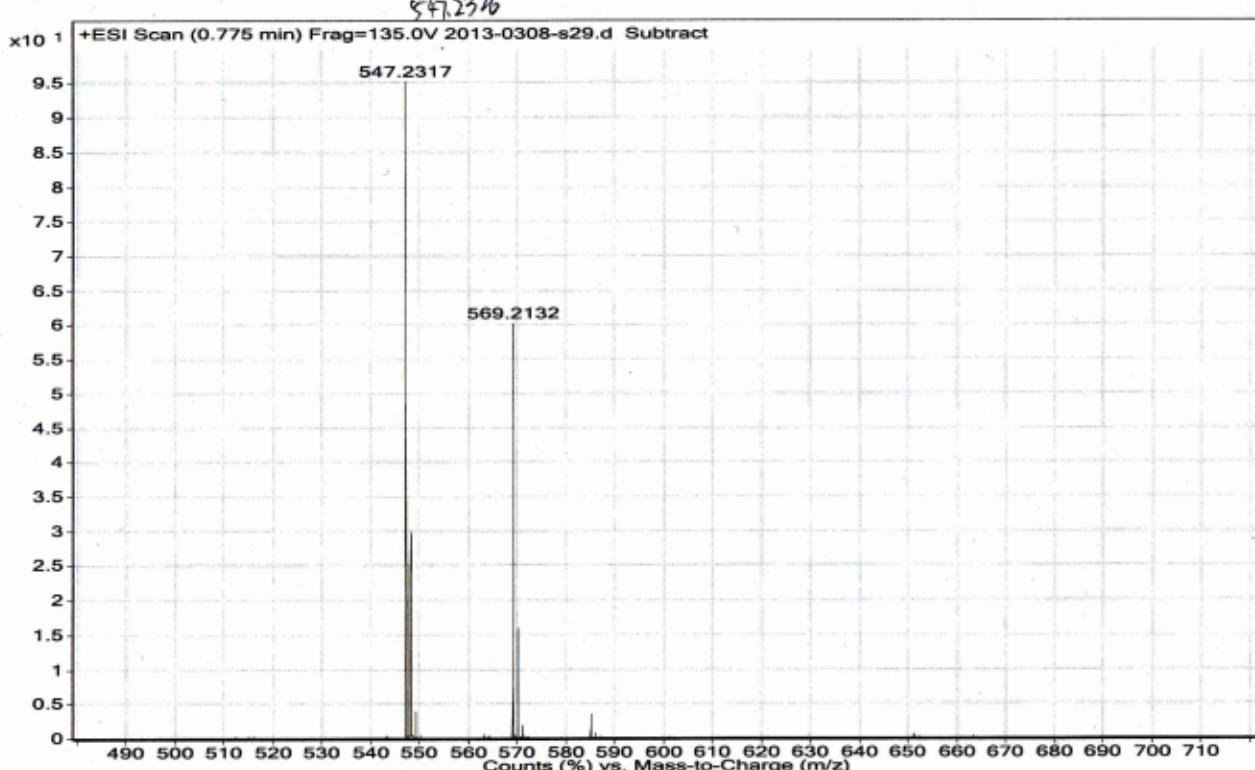


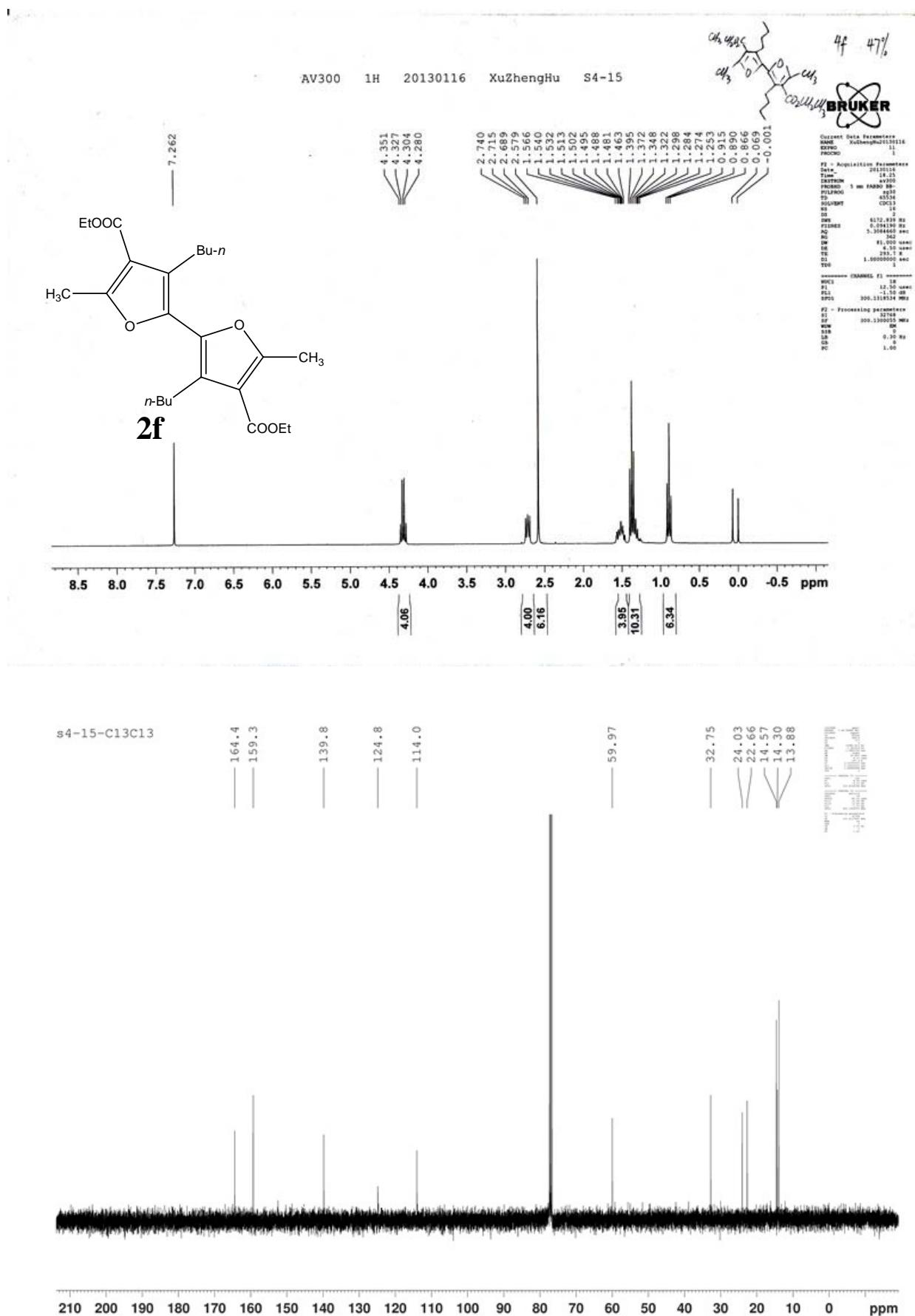


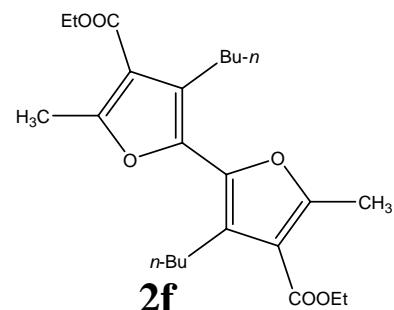


HRMS exact mass calcd for (C<sub>32</sub>H<sub>34</sub>O<sub>8</sub>+H) requires m/z 547.2326, found m/z 547.2317.

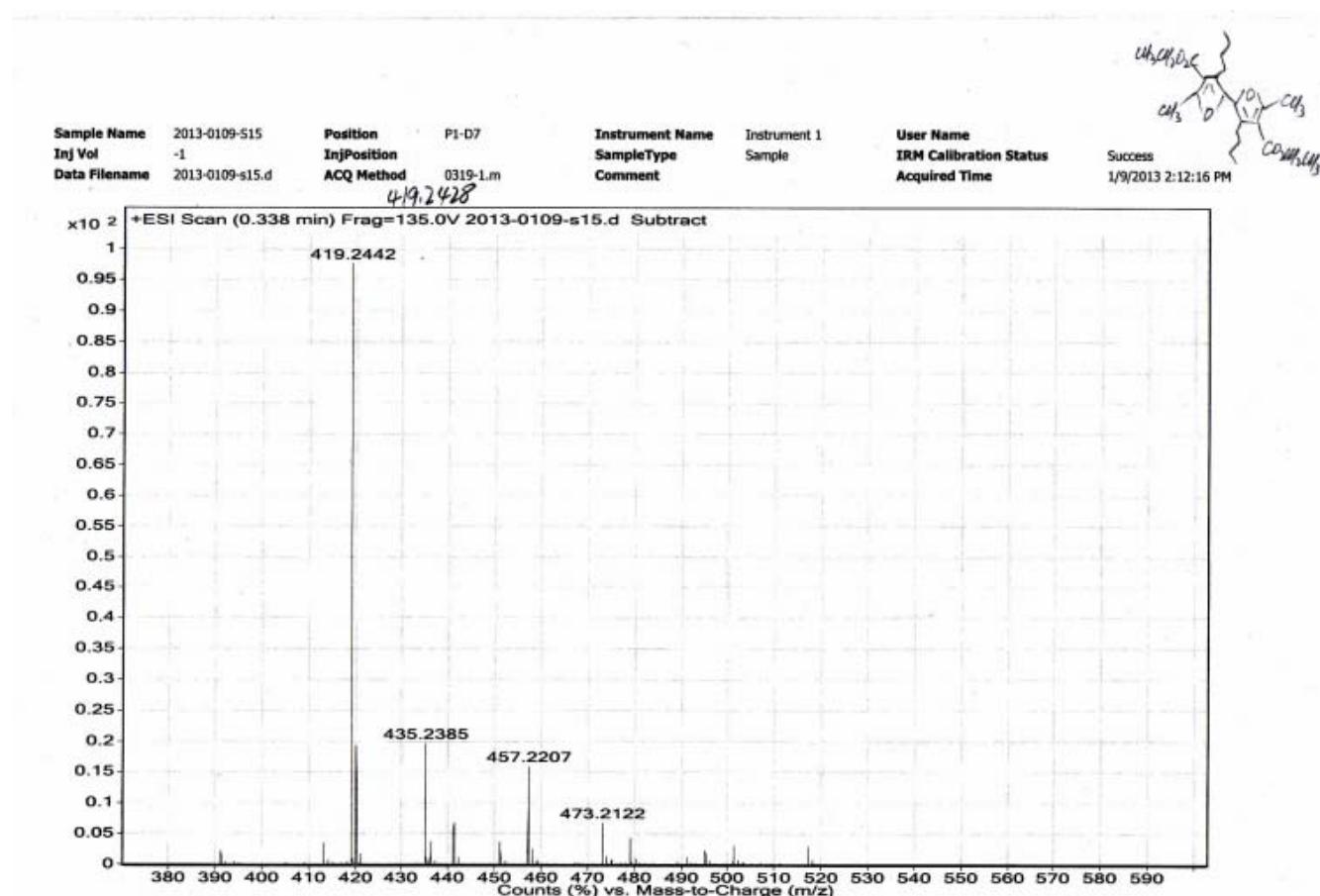
Sample Name	2013-0308-s29	Position	Vial 4	Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name	
Inj Vol	-1	InjPosition		SampleType	Sample	IRM Calibration Status	Success
Data Filename	2013-0308-s29.d	ACQ Method	0103.m	Comment		Acquired Time	3/8/2013 9:56:53 AM

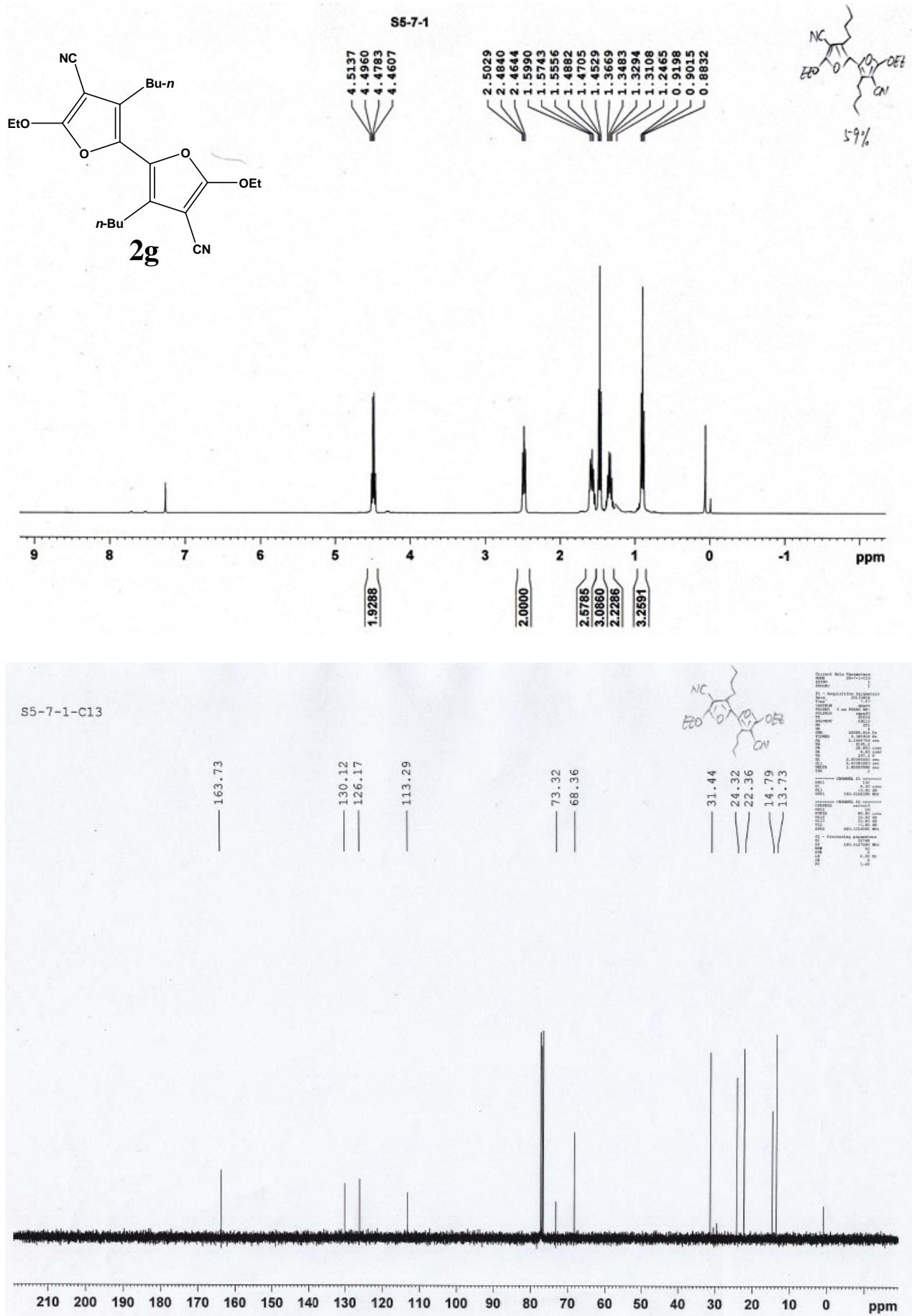


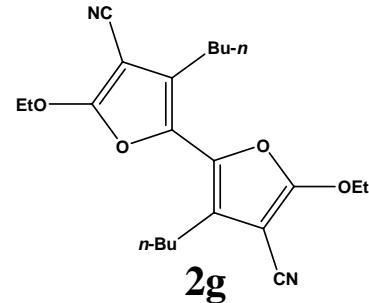




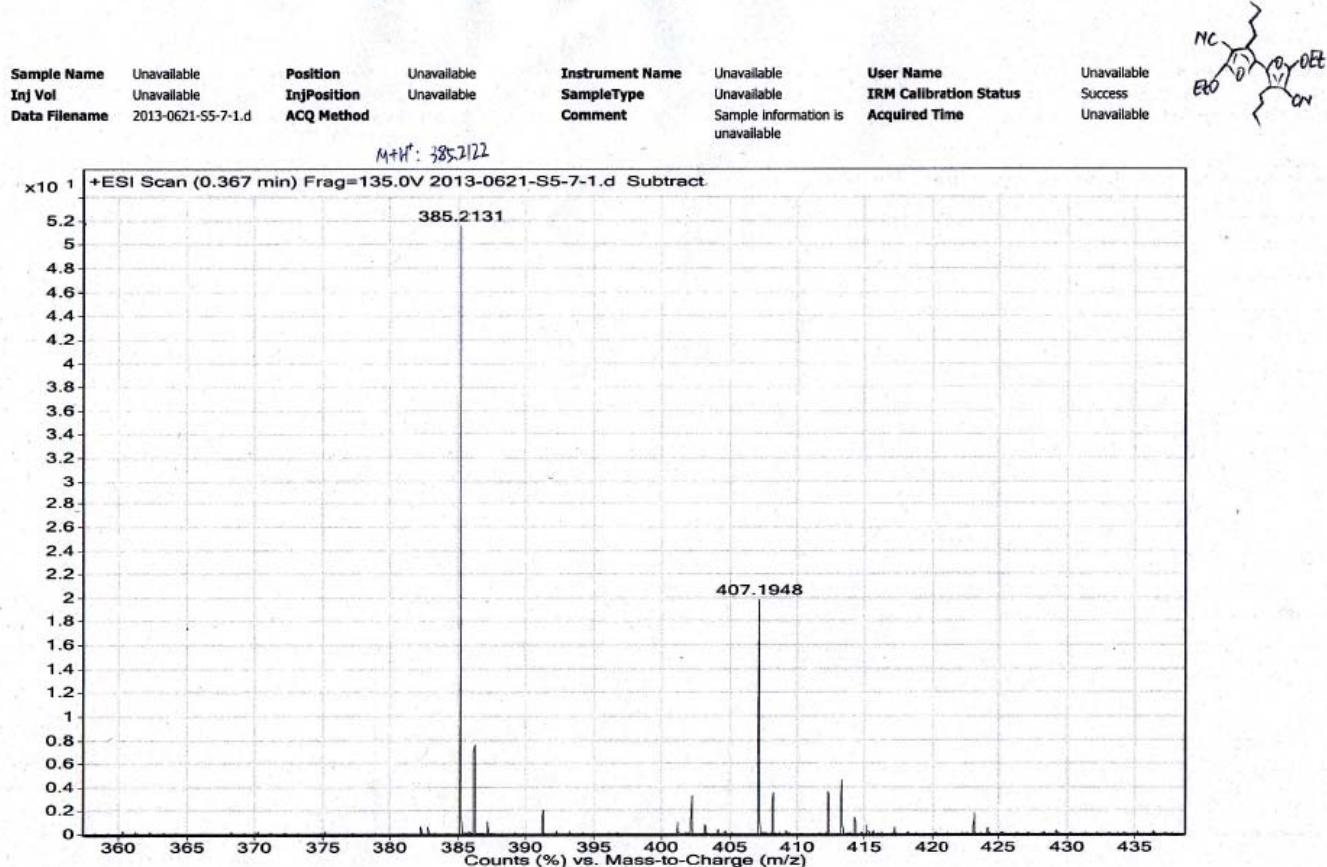
HRMS exact mass calcd for ( $C_{24}H_{34}O_8+H$ ) requires m/z 419.2428, found m/z 419.2442.

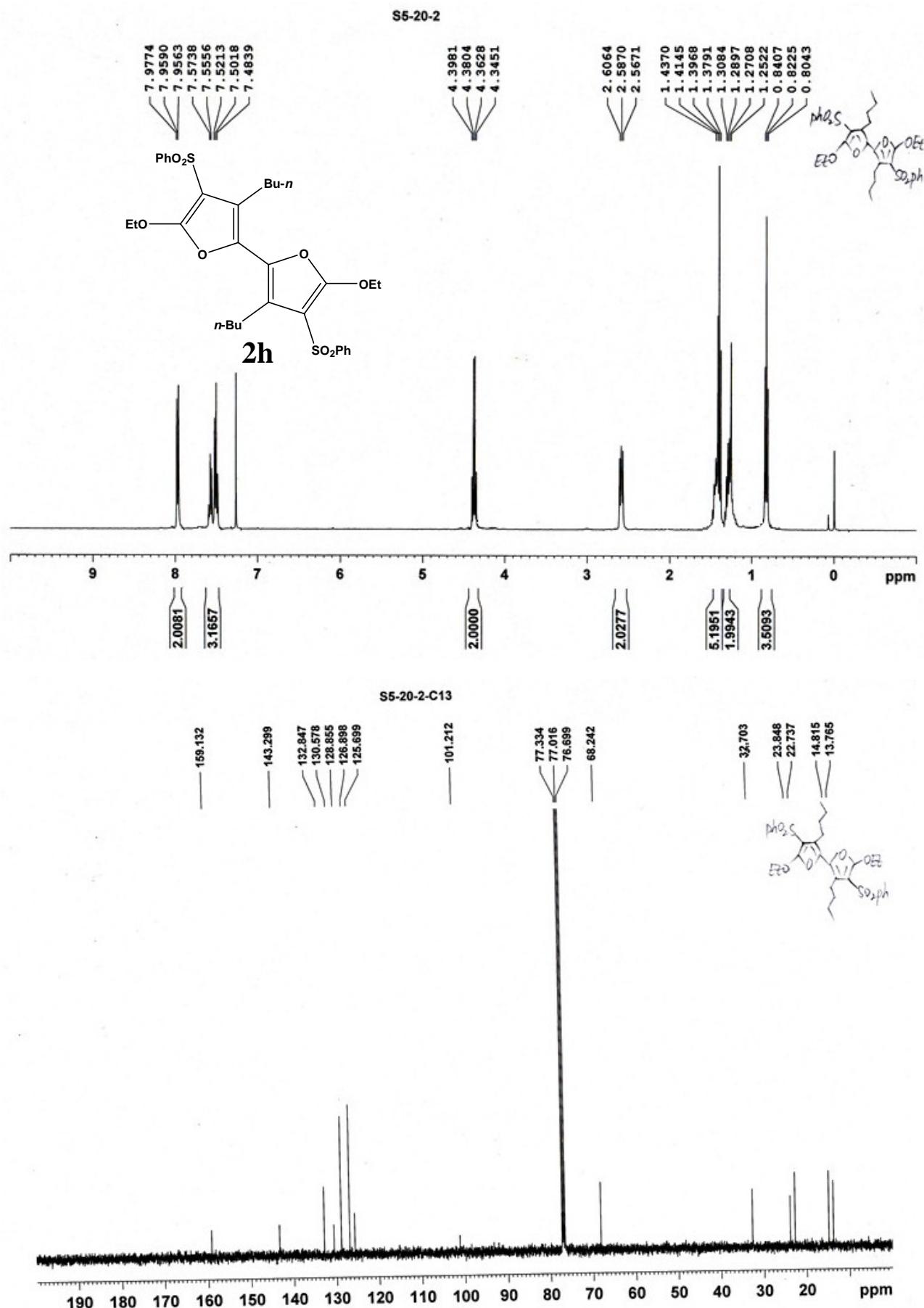


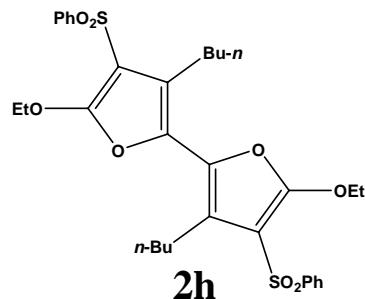




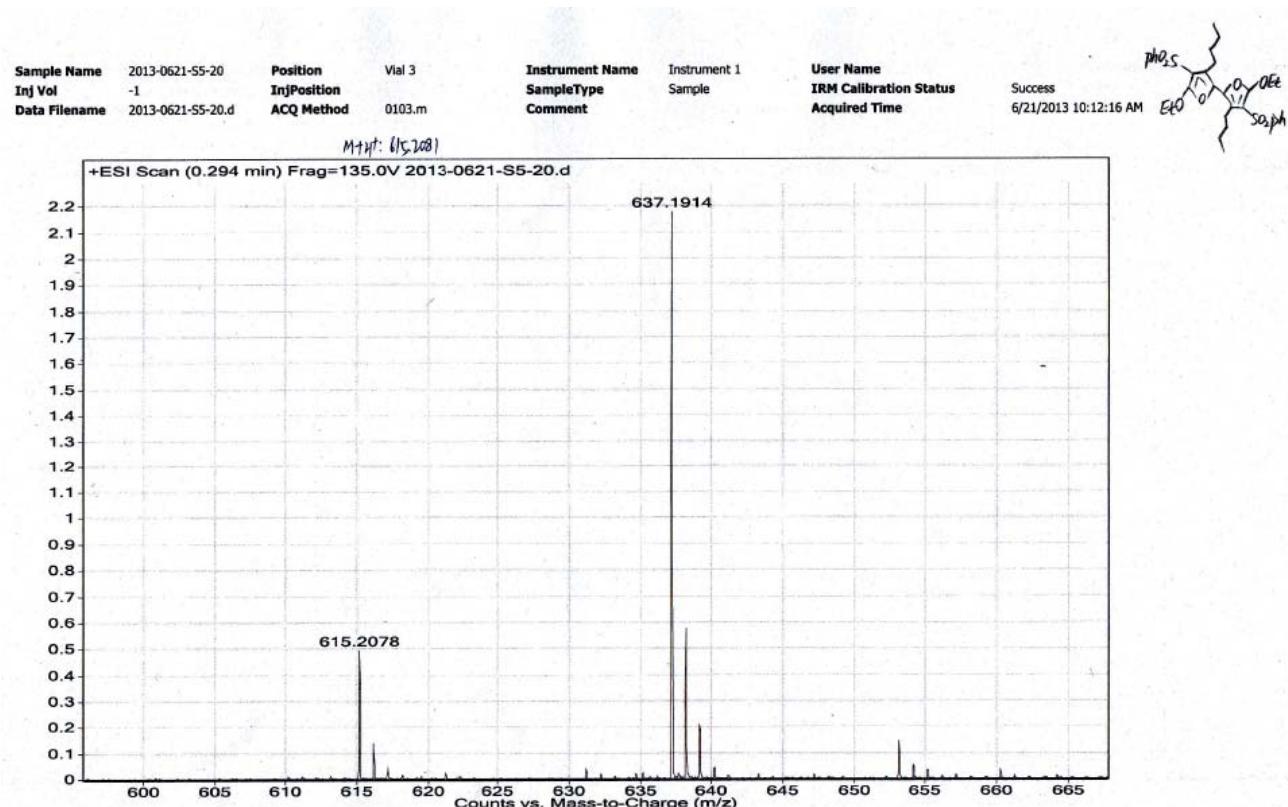
HRMS exact mass calcd for ( $C_{22}H_{28}N_2O_4+H$ ) requires m/z 385.2122, found m/z 385.2131

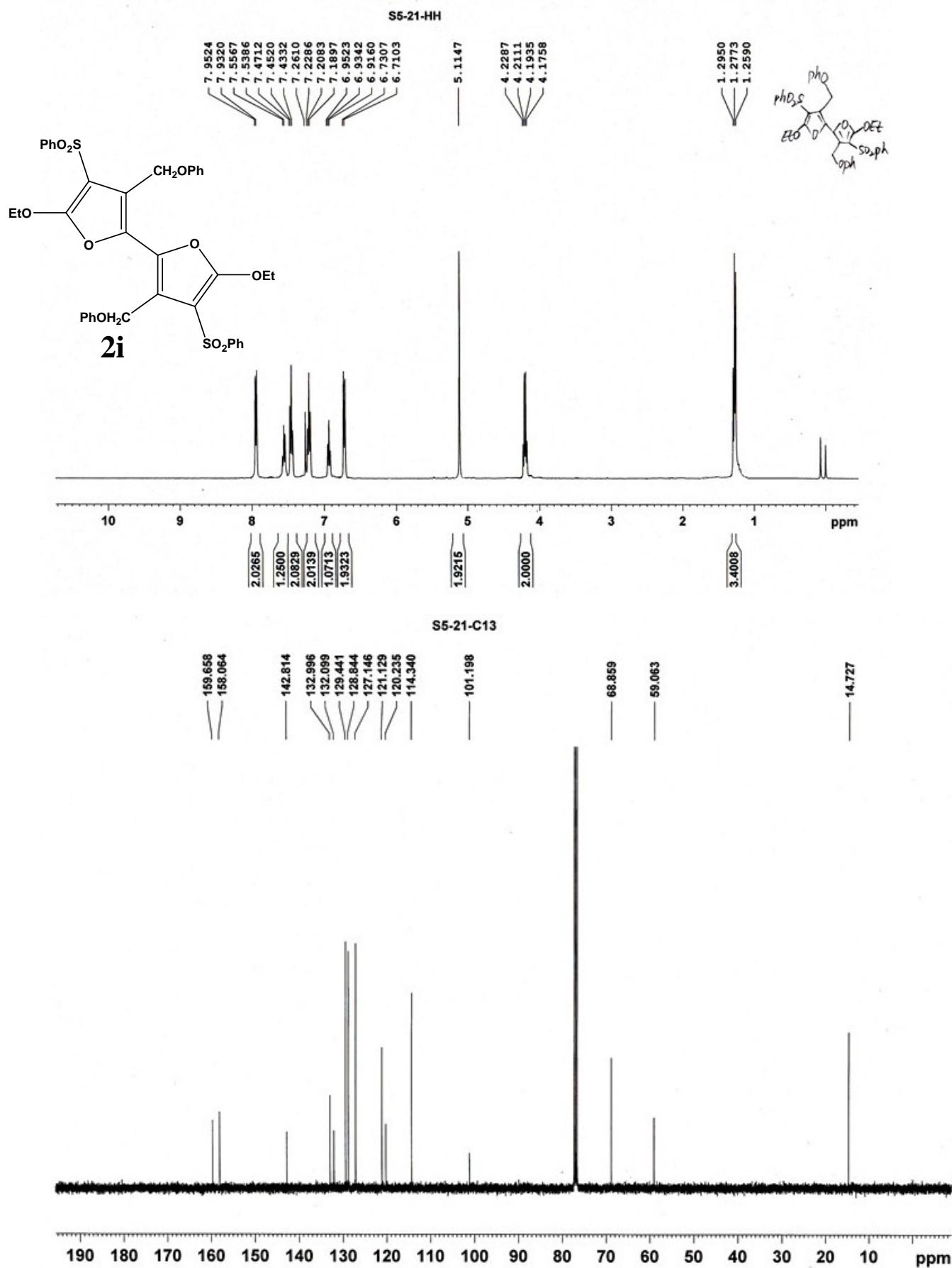


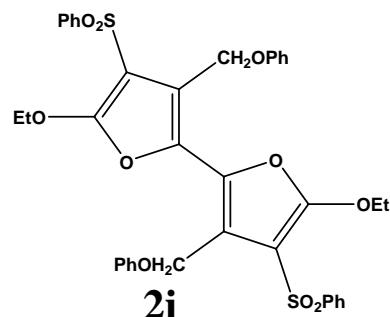




HRMS exact mass calcd for ( $C_{32}H_{38}S_2O_8+H$ ) requires  $m/z$  615.2081, found  $m/z$  615.2078.



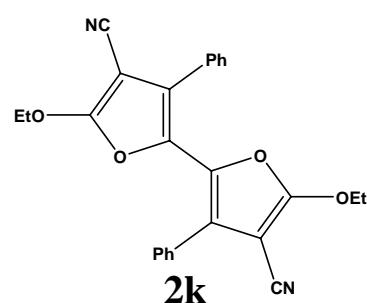
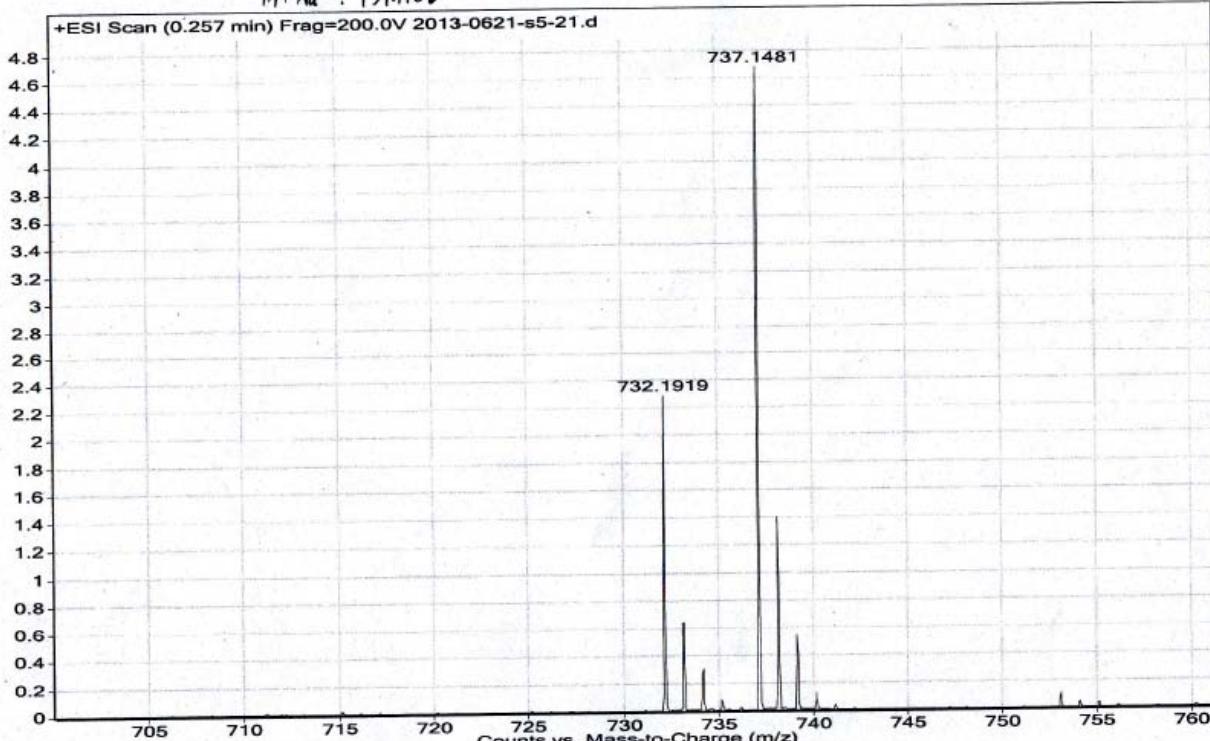


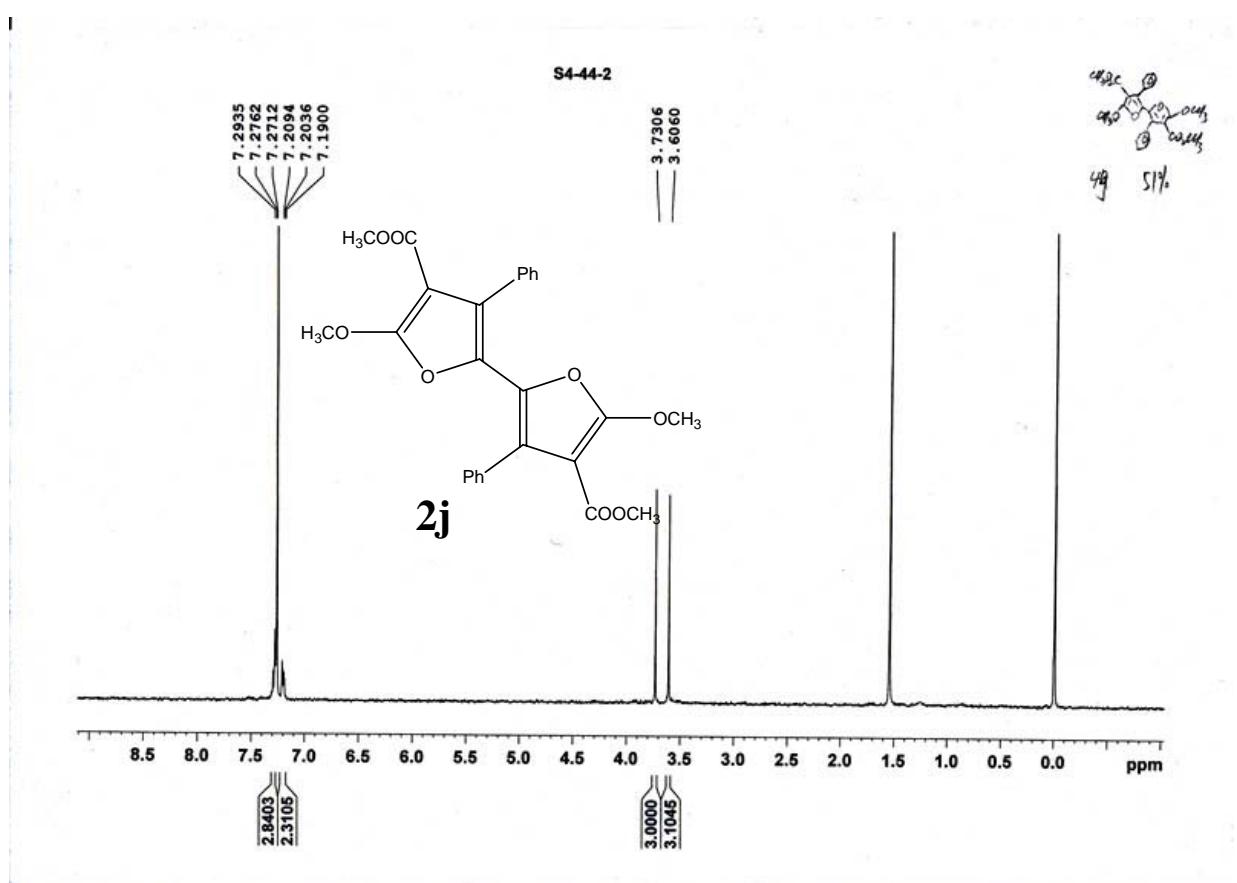


HRMS exact mass calcd  
for (C<sub>38</sub>H<sub>34</sub>O<sub>10</sub>S<sub>2</sub>+Na)  
requires m/z 737.1486, found m/z 737.1481.

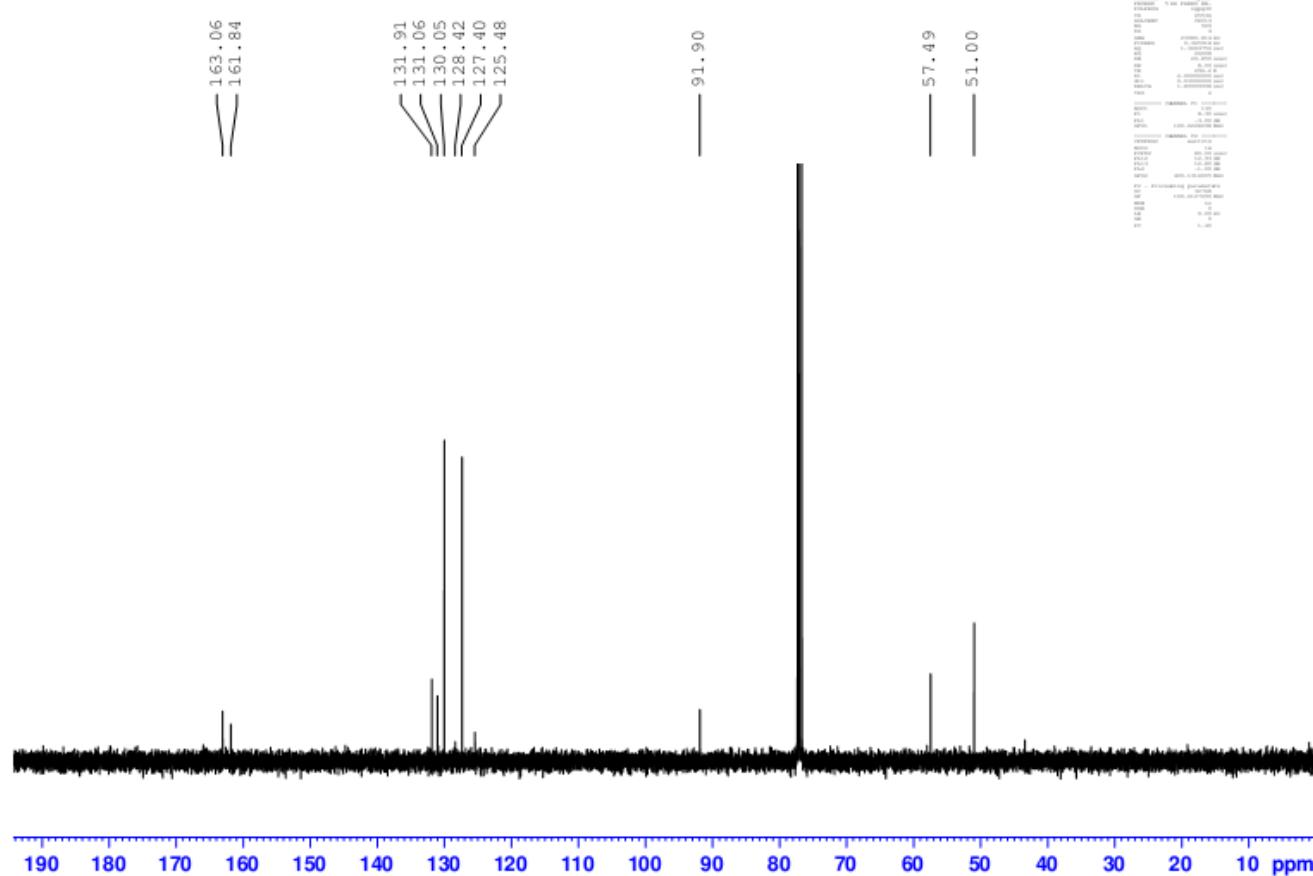
Sample Name	2013-0621-s5-21	Position	P1-B8	Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name	
Inj Vol	-1	InjPosition		SampleType	Sample	IRM Calibration Status	
Data Filename	2013-0621-s5-21.d	ACQ Method	0103.m	Comment		Acquired Time	

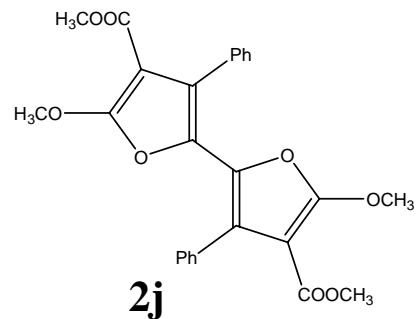
M+Na<sup>+</sup> : 737.1486



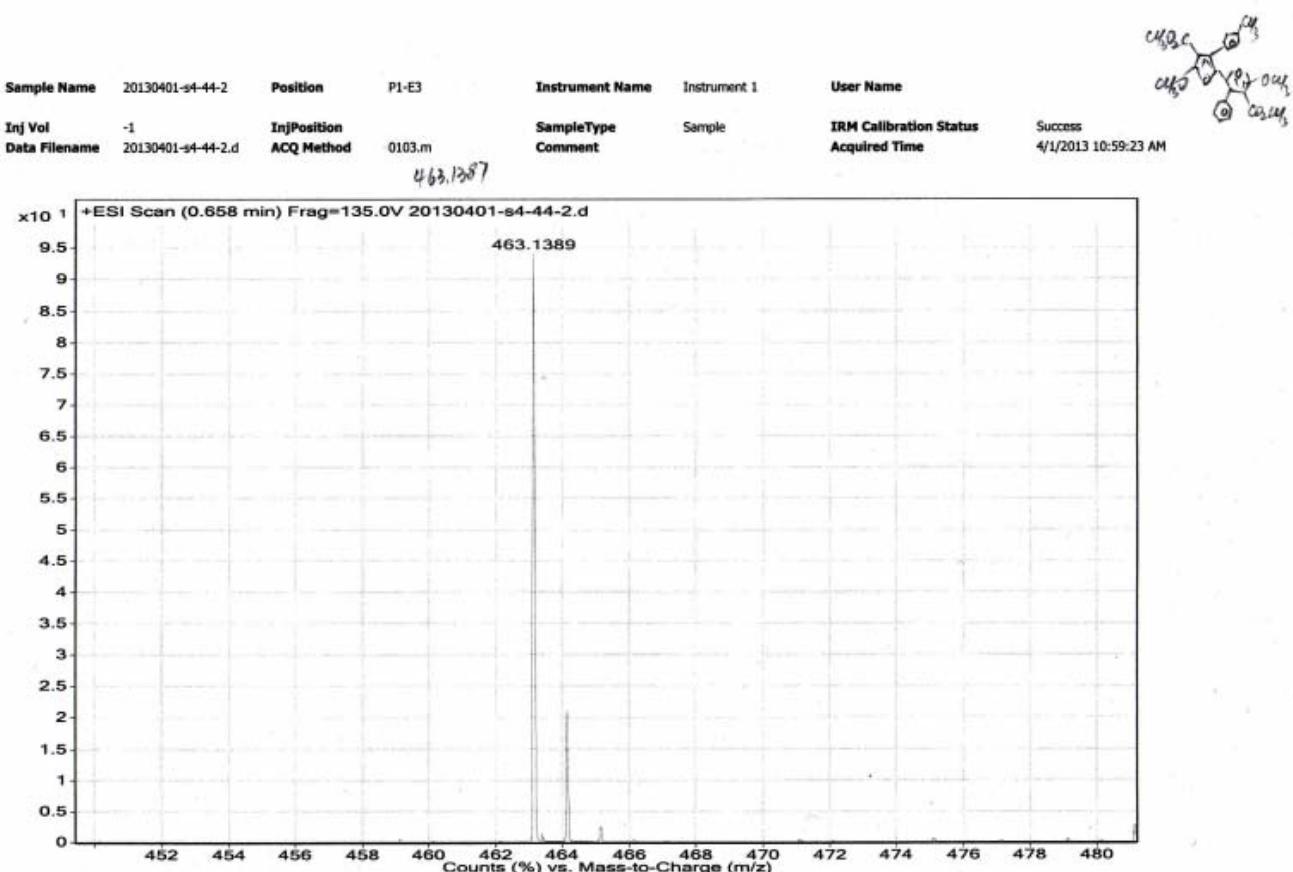


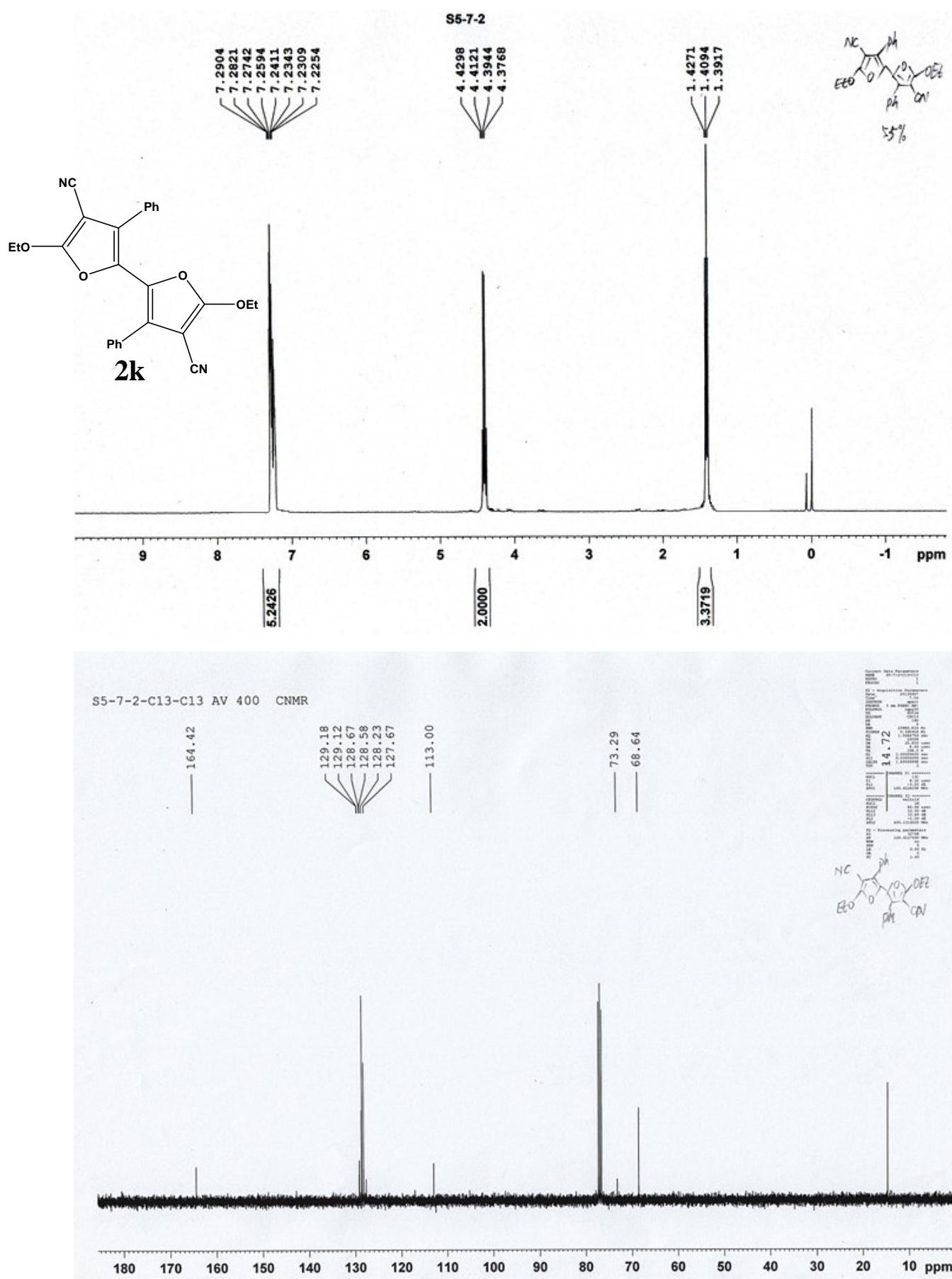
S4-44-2-C13 AV 400 CNMR in CDCl<sub>3</sub> T=27°C 120911

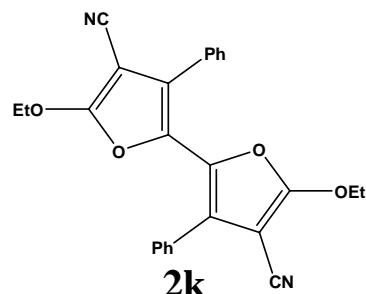




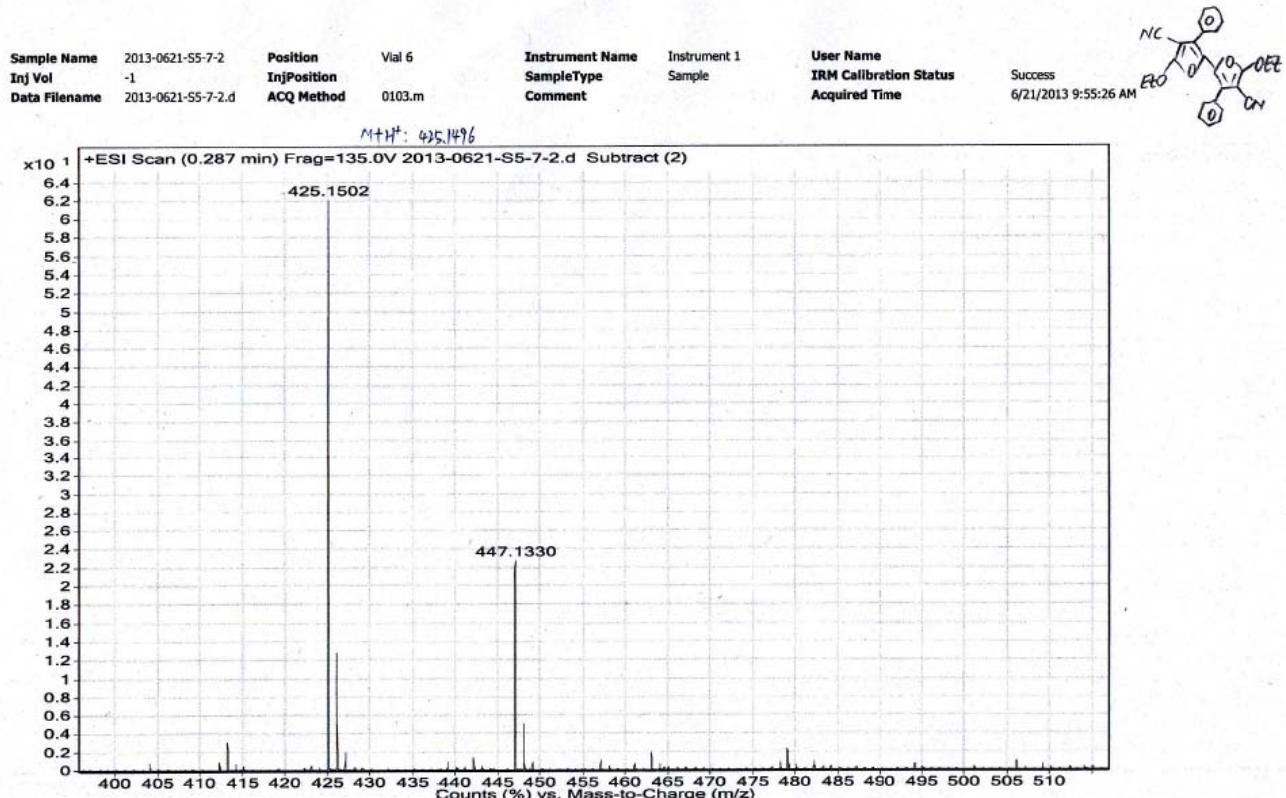
HRMS exact mass calcd for (C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>22</sub>O<sub>8</sub>+H) requires m/z 463.1387, found m/z 463.1389.

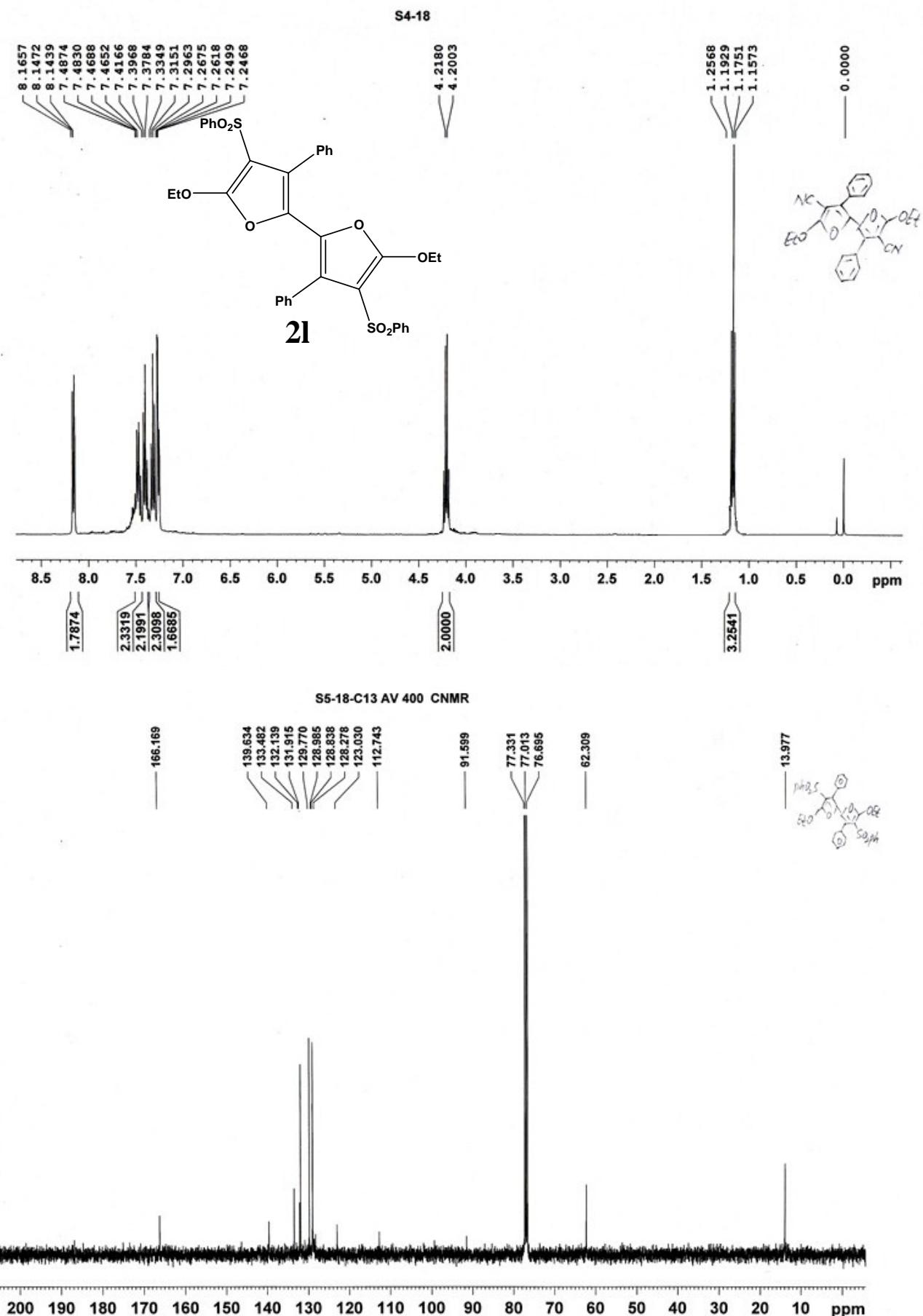


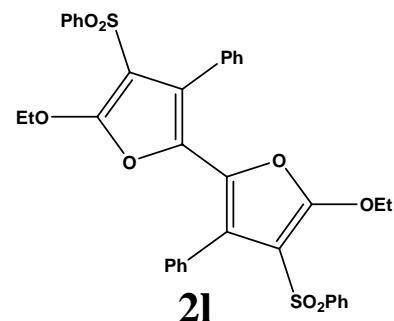




HRMS exact mass calcd for ( $C_{26}H_{20}N_2O_4+H$ ) requires m/z 425.1496, found m/z 425.1502.

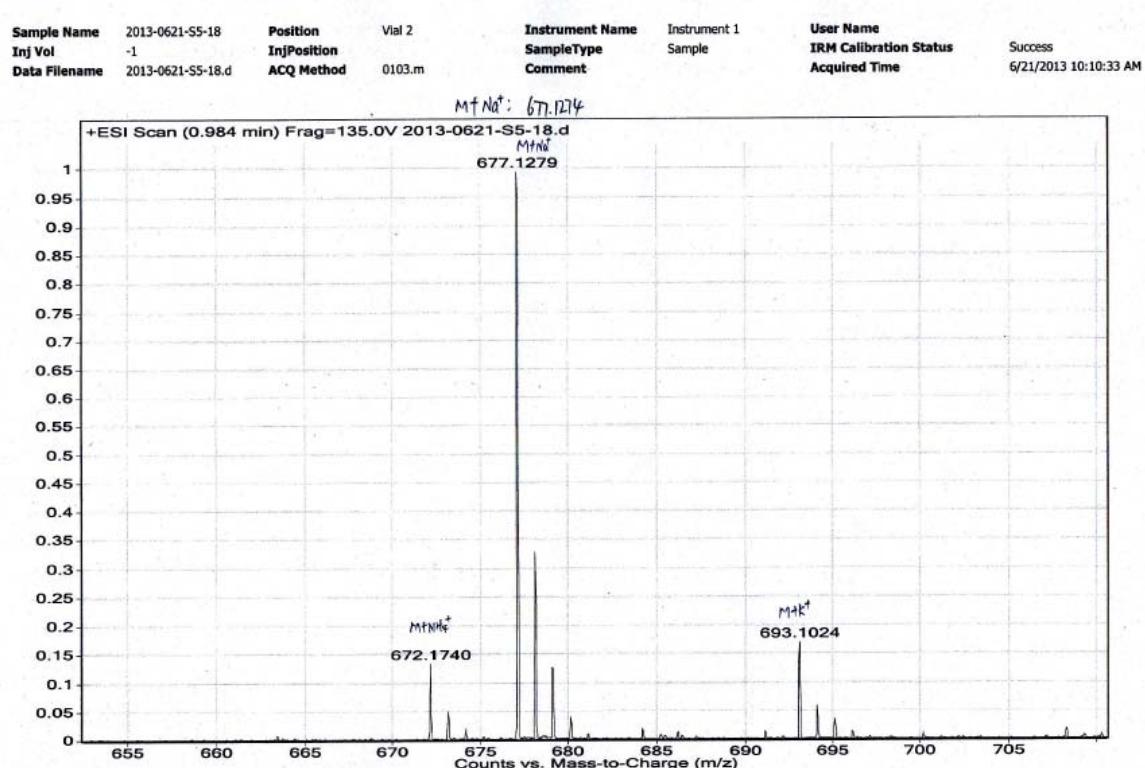


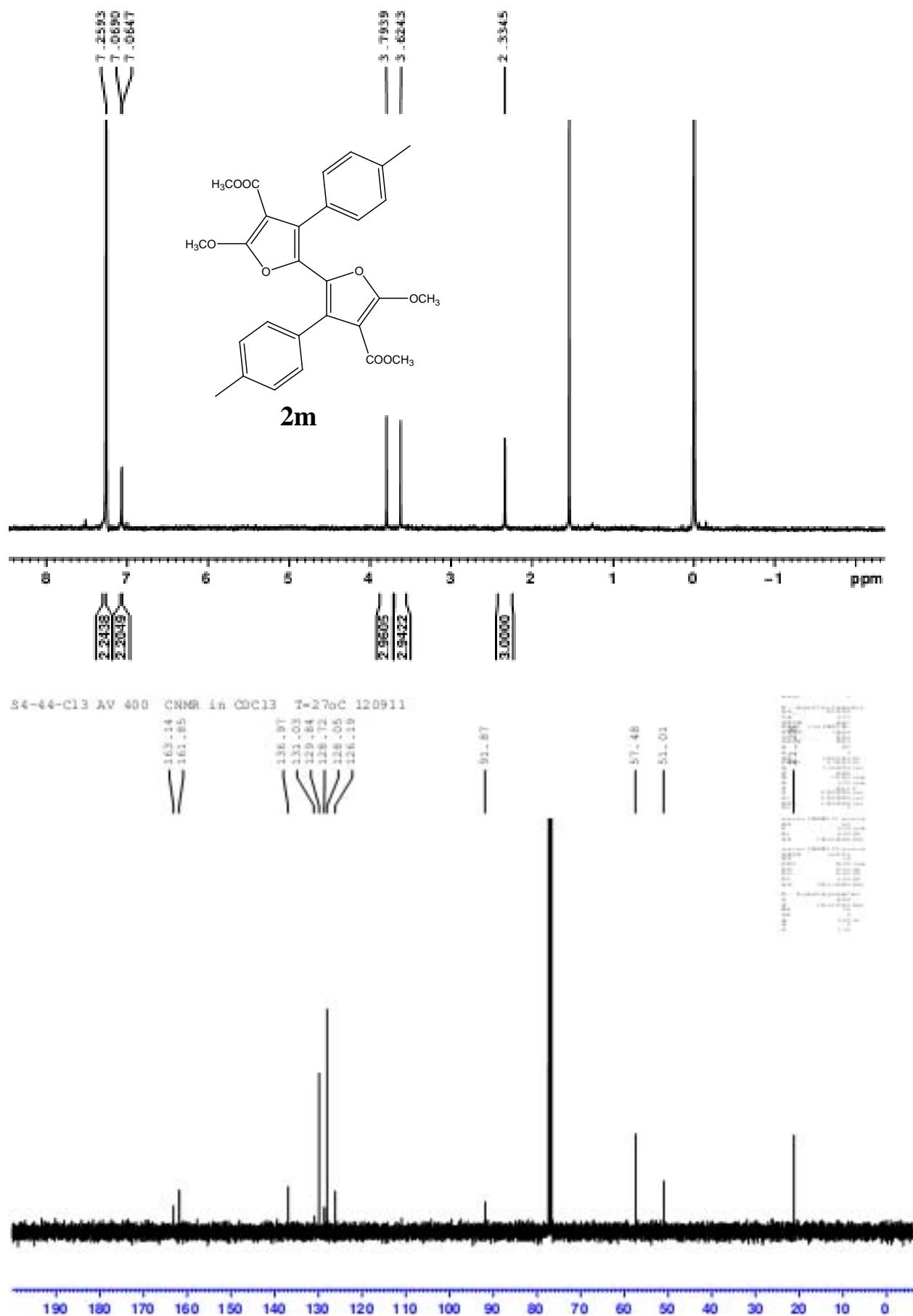


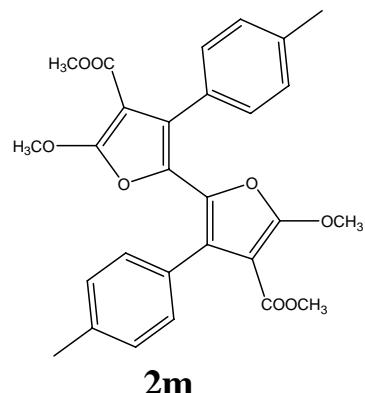


**2l**

HRMS exact mass calcd for ( $C_{36}H_{30}S_2O_8+Na$ ) requires m/z 677.1274, found m/z 677.1279.

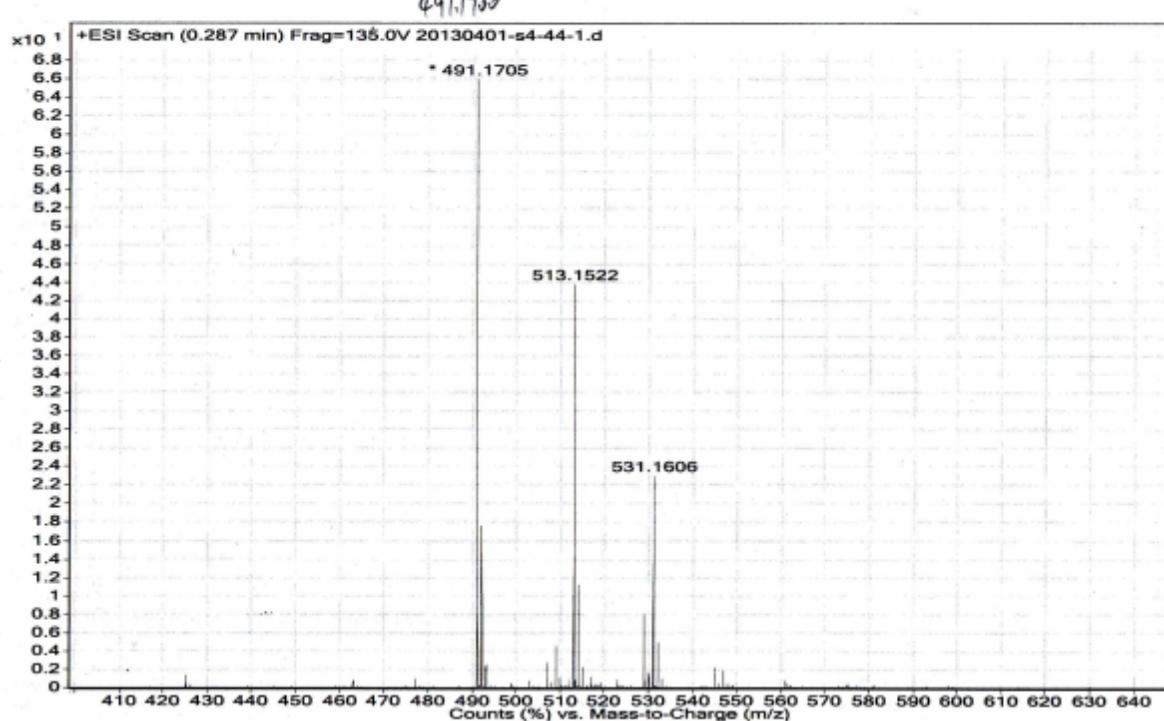


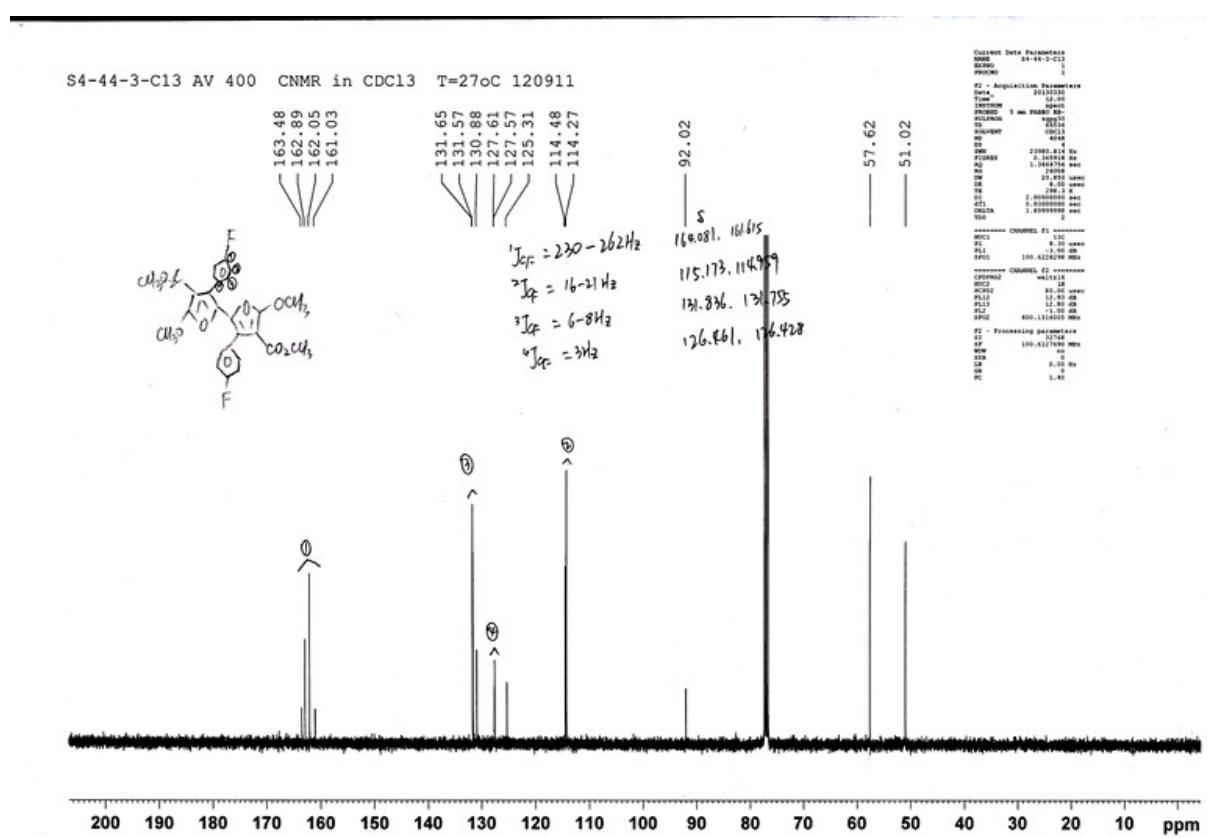
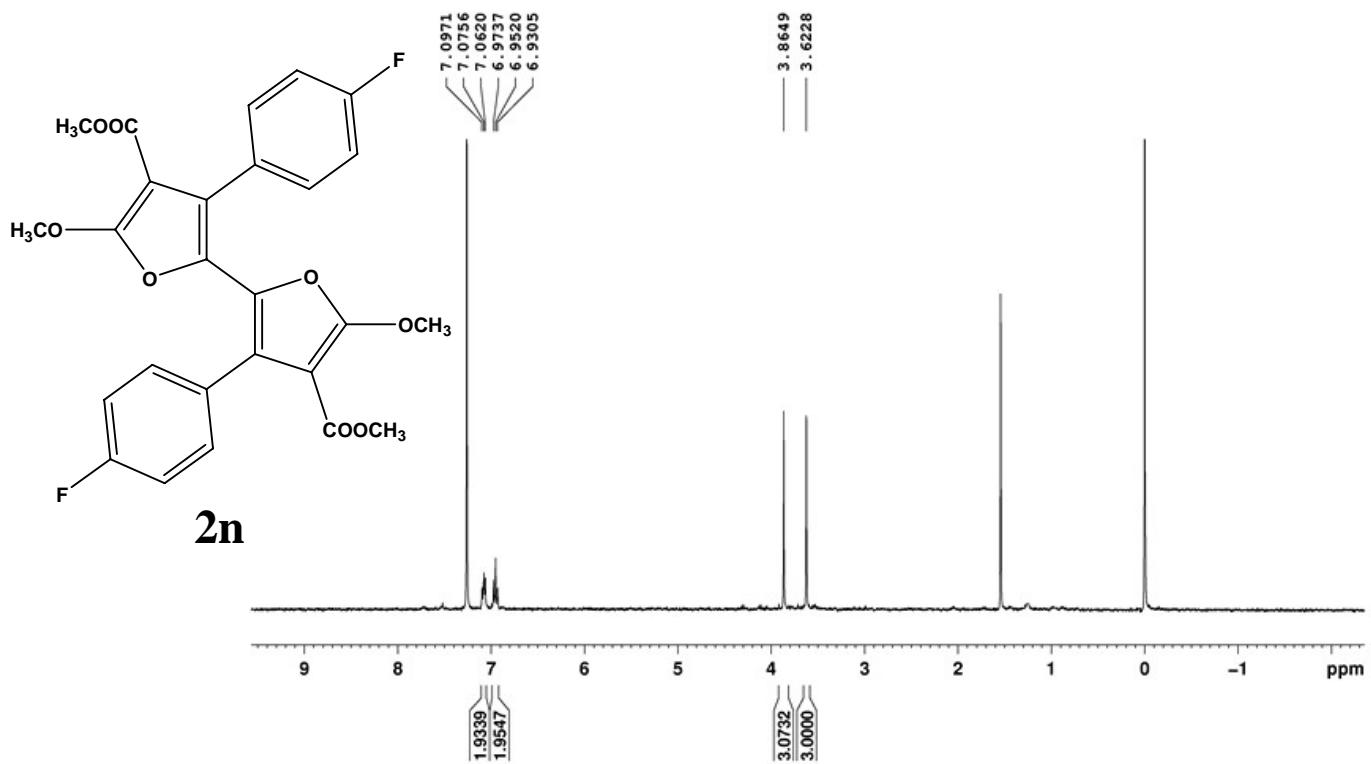


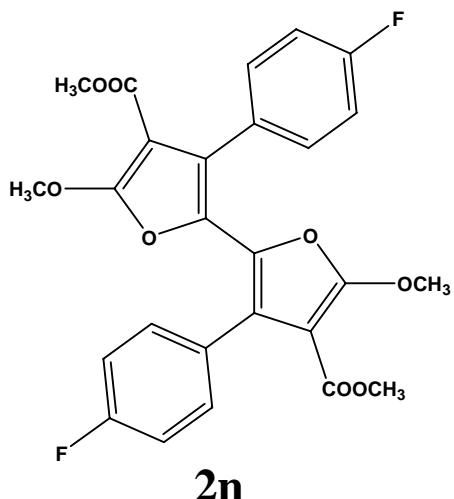


HRMS exact mass calcd for ( $C_{28}H_{26}O_8+H$ ) requires m/z 491.1700, found m/z 491.1705.

Sample Name	20130401-s4-44-1	Position	P1-F3	Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name	46j
Inj Vol	-1	Inj Position		SampleType	Sample	IRM Calibration Status	Success
Data Filename	20130401-s4-44-1.d	ACQ Method	0103.m	Comment		Acquired Time	4/1/2013 10:57:41 AM

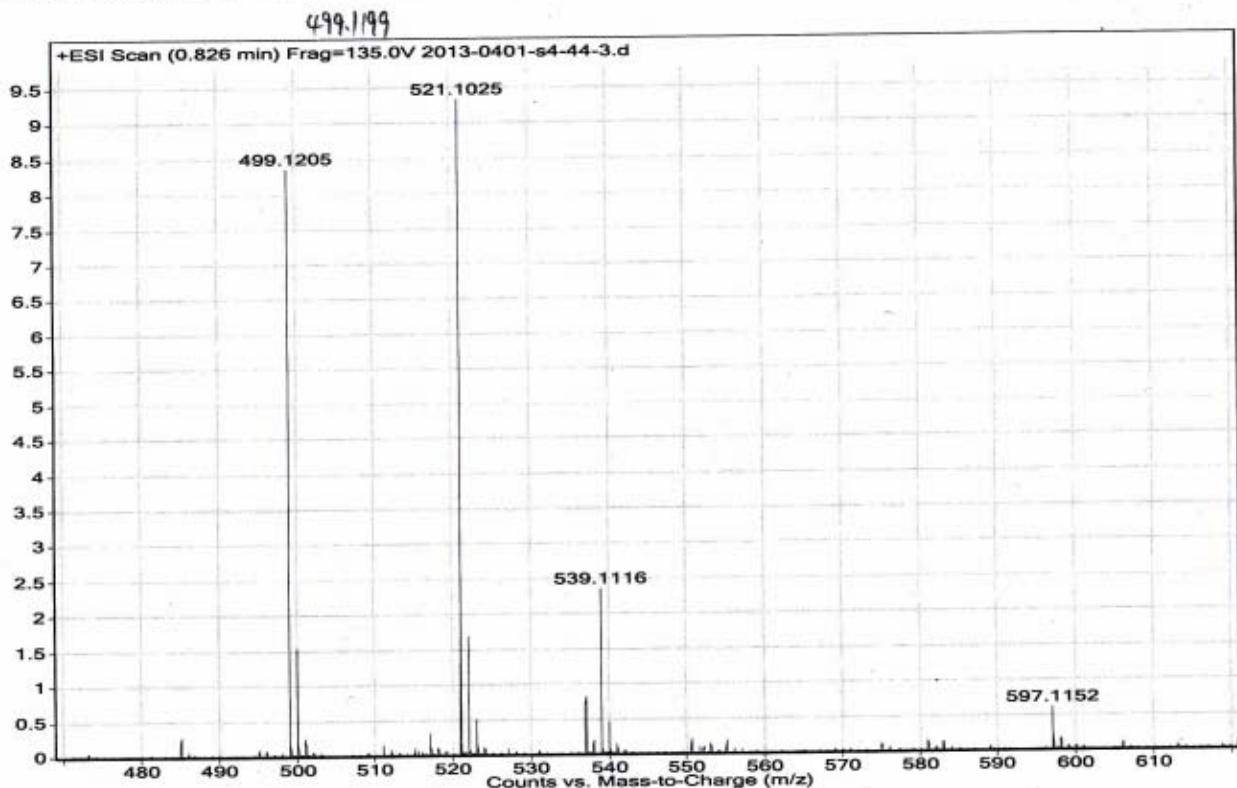


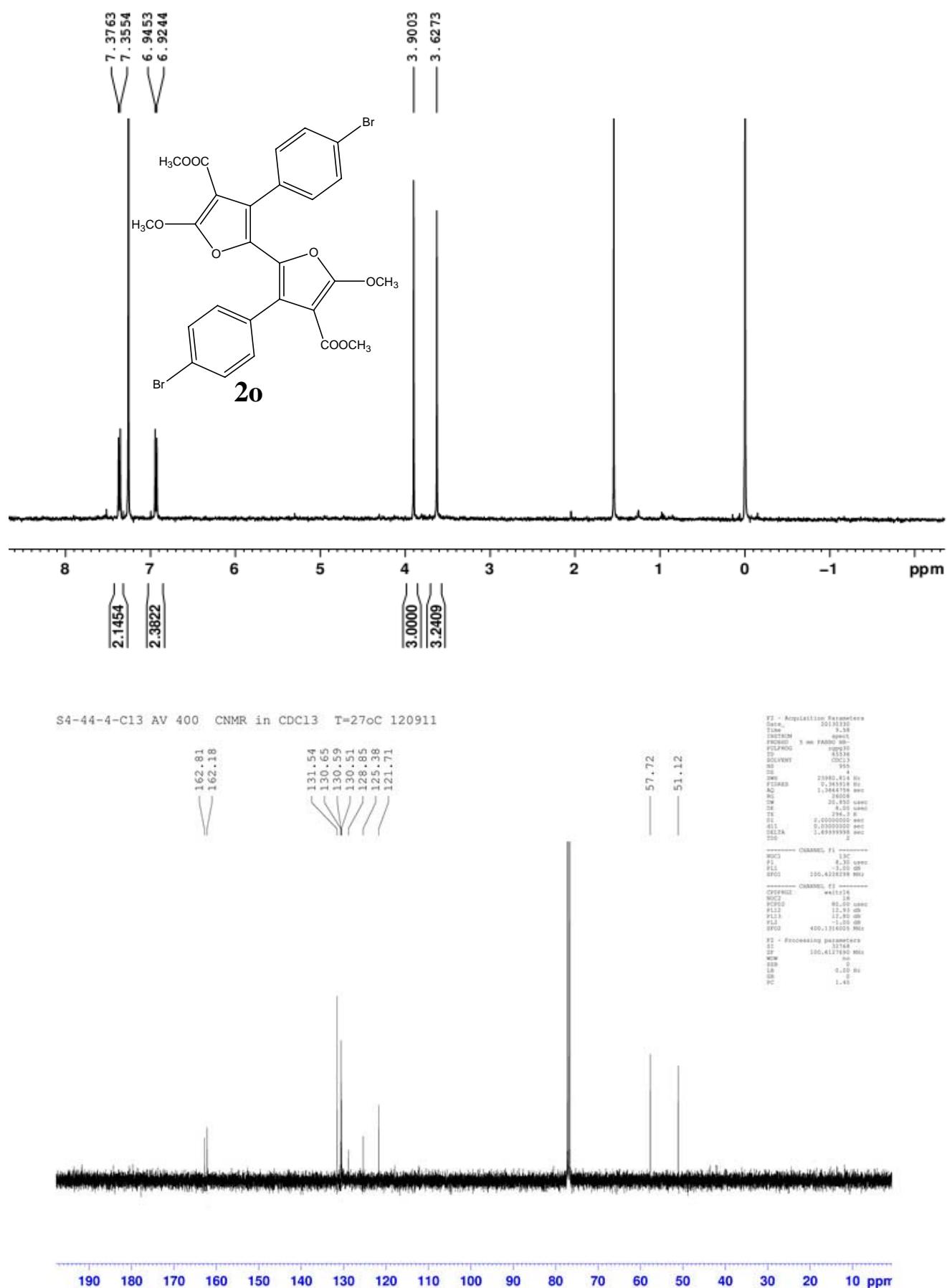


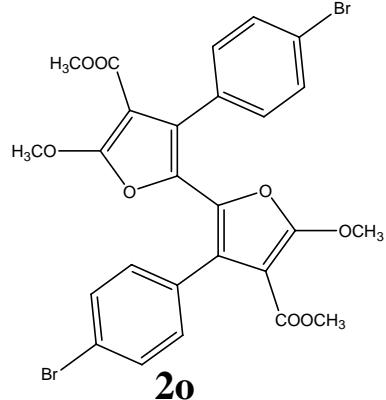


HRMS exact mass calcd for ( $C_{26}H_{20}O_8F_2 + H$ ) requires m/z 499.1199, found m/z 499.1205

Sample Name	2013-0401-s4-44-3	Position	Vial 7	Instrument Name	Instrument 1	User Name	
Inj Vol	-1	InjPosition		SampleType	Sample	IRM Calibration Status	Success
Data Filename	2013-0401-s4-44-3.d	ACQ Method	0103.m	Comment		Acquired Time	4/1/2013 4:35:06 PM







HRMS exact mass calcd for (C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>20</sub>O<sub>8</sub>Br<sub>2</sub>+H) requires m/z 618.9598, found m/z 618.9614.

