

Electronic Supplementary Information

Stereoselective copper-catalyzed Chan-Lam-Evans *N*-arylation of glucosamines with arylboronic acids at room temperature

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Experimental Section

General Experimental Methods

The compounds were all identified by usual physical methods, e.g., ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR, IR, MS (ESI). ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were measured in CDCl_3 , C_6D_6 and Acetone- d_6 with a Bruker Avance-300. ^1H chemical shifts are reported in ppm from an internal standard TMS or of residual solvent peak. ^{13}C chemical shifts are reported in ppm from the residual solvent peak. IR spectra were measured on a Bruker Vector 22 spectrophotometer. MS were recorded on a Micromass spectrometer. Analytical TLC was performed on Merck precoated silica gel 60F plates. Merck silica gel 60 (0.015–0.040 mm) was used for column chromatography. Melting points were recorded on a Büchi B-450 apparatus and are uncorrected. High resolution mass spectra (HR-MS) were recorded on a Bruker MicroTOF spectrometer, using ESI with methanol as the carrier solvent. Nominal and exact m/z values are reported in Daltons. Aryl boronic acids are commercially available. Aminosaccharides **1a**¹ and **1e**,¹ **1b**,² **1c**,³ **1d**,⁴ **1f**⁵ were synthesized as according to literature protocols.

Aminomannose **1g** is not enough stable for its characterization and was used immediately after its preparation.

General Procedure for Copper-Catalyzed Coupling of Aminosugar 1a-g with Aryl boronic acids

A 50 mL round bottom flask was charged with $\text{Cu}(\text{OAc})_2$ (20 mol%), aminosugar **1** (0.575 mmol), pyridine (0.575 mmol, 1 equiv) and CH_2Cl_2 (1 mL). Arylboronic acid **2** (2.5 equiv) was added in three portions at $t = 0$ (0.575 mmol, 1 equiv), 3 h30 (0.431 mmol, 0.75 equiv) and 7 h (0.431 mmol, 0.75 equiv). The reaction mixture was stirred under pressure of balloon of air. After 24h, the mixture was filtered through celite eluting with ethyl acetate and CH_2Cl_2 . The filtrate was concentrated under vacuum and the residue purified by silica gel column chromatography gave the desired product **3** or **4**.

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2 A. D. Dorsey, J. E. Barbarow, D. Trauner, *Org. Lett.*, 2003, **5**, 3237.

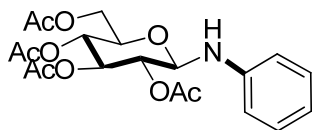
3 G. Zhou, P. Zhang, Y. Pan, J. Guo, *Org. Prep. Proc. Int.*, 2005, **37**, 65

4 Joseph, R.; Dyer, F. B.; Garner, P. *Org. Lett.*, 2013, **15**, 732.

5 X. Zheng, J. Morgan, S. K. Pandey, Y. Chen, E. Tracy, H. Baumann, J. R. Missert, C. Batt, J. Jackson, D. A. Bellnier, B. W. Henderson, R. K. Pandey, *J. Med. Chem.*, 2009, **52**, 4306.

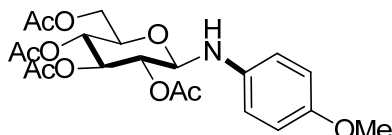
Characterization data of β -aryl *N*-glycoside **3a-p**

(2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,5*R*,6*R*)-2-(acetoxymethyl)-6-(phenylamino)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate **3a**:



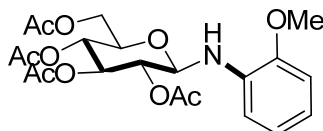
R_f = 0.49 (CH_2Cl_2 ; EtOAc, 92:8); white solid recrystallized from diisopropyl ether; m.p. = 93-95°C; $[\alpha]_D^{24} +18$ (c,1.0 in CHCl_3); IR (neat): 3437, 3349, 3049, 1744, 1605, 1370, 1221, 1034 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.20 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.83 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.37 (t, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 5.13 – 4.99 (m, 2H), 4.83 – 4.70 (m, 2H), 4.30 (dd, J = 12.2, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 4.09 (dd, J = 12.2, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (ddd, J = 9.9, 5.2, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 2.05 (s, 3H), 2.04 (s, 3H), 2.03 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, Acetone) δ 170.63(C=O), 170.30(C=O), 170.11(C=O), 146.79(C), 129.80(2CH), 119.69(CH), 115.14(2CH), 84.01(CH), 74.27(CH), 72.95(CH), 72.22(CH), 69.82(CH), 63.06(CH_2), 20.68(CH_3), 20.62(3 CH_3). HR-MS(ESI): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_9\text{Na}$ 446.1427 obtained 446.1423

(2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,5*R*,6*R*)-2-(acetoxymethyl)-6-((4-methoxyphenyl)amino)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate **3b**:



R_f = 0.42 (CH_2Cl_2 ; EtOAc, 92:8); white solid recrystallized from diisopropyl ether; m.p. = 129-130°C; $[\alpha]_D^{24} -40$ (c,1.0 in CHCl_3); IR (neat): 3457, 3415, 3246, 1755, 1514, 1366, 1232, 1209, 1109, 1032 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (300 MHz, C_6D_6) δ = 6.77 (d, J =8.9 Hz, 2H), 6.49 (d, J =8.9 Hz, 2H), 5.50 (t, J =9.5 Hz, 1H), 5.29 (t, J =9.7 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (t, J =9.3 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (t, J =9.8 Hz, 1H), 4.32 (dd, J =12.2, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (dd, J =10.4, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (dd, J =12.3, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 3.35 (d, J =6.4 Hz, 3H), 3.28 – 3.11 (m, 1H), 1.72 (s, 3H), 1.72 (s, 3H), 1.70 (s, 3H), 1.63 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 170.67(C=O), 170.34(C=O), 170.11(C=O), 169.63(C=O), 154.79(C), 139.27(C), 117.00(2CH), 115.35(2CH), 85.72(CH), 74.01(CH), 73.04(CH), 72.06(CH), 69.46(CH), 62.35(CH_2), 55.57(CH_3), 20.55(4 CH_3). HR-MS(ESI): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_{10}\text{Na}$ 476.1533 obtained 476.1533

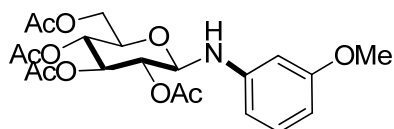
(2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,5*R*,6*R*)-2-(acetoxymethyl)-6-((2-methoxyphenyl)amino)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate **3c**:



R_f = 0.60 (CH_2Cl_2 ; EtOAc, 92:8); colorless oil; $[\alpha]_D^{24} -3$ (c,0.25 in CHCl_3); IR (neat): 3445, 3398, 1742, 1604, 1521, 1367, 1226, 1032 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (300 MHz, C_6D_6) δ = 6.95 (td, J =7.7, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (td, J =8.0, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 6.49 (d, J =8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.63 – 5.43 (m, 2H), 5.26 (t, J =9.9 Hz, 1H), 5.18 (t, J =9.3 Hz, 1H), 4.64 (t, J =9.4 Hz, 1H), 4.28 (dd, J =12.2, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (dd, J =12.2, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 3.29 – 3.19 (m, 4H), 1.71 (s, 3H), 1.69 (s, 3H), 1.68 (s, 3H), 1.60 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.97(C=O), 169.71(C=O), 169.48(C=O), 168.96(C=O), 147.52(C), 134.94(C), 121.00(CH), 119.05(CH), 111.87(CH), 110.27(CH), 83.64(CH), 73.29(CH), 72.40(CH), 71.32(CH), 68.88(CH), 61.73(CH_2),

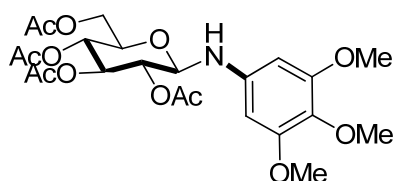
54.85(CH₃), 19.95(4CH₃). HR-MS(ESI): m/z calculated for C₂₁H₂₇NO₁₀Na 476.1533 obtained 476.1539

(2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,5*R*,6*R*)-2-(acetoxymethyl)-6-((3-methoxyphenyl)amino)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate **3d**:



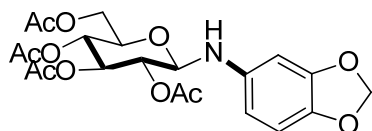
R_f = 0.30 (CH₂Cl₂; EtOAc, 92:8); white solid recrystallized from diisopropyl ether; m.p. = 114-115°C; [α]_D²⁴ -31 (c,0.5 in CHCl₃); IR (neat): 3469, 3404, 3164, 1756, 1603, 1525, 1497, 1434, 1377, 1367, 1212, 1162, 1034 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, C₆D₆) δ = 7.03 (t, *J*=8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.38 (dd, *J*=8.2 Hz, 1.7, 1H), 6.30 (t, *J*=2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.20 (dd, *J*=8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.47 (t, *J*=9.5 Hz, 1H), 5.27 (t, *J*=9.7 Hz, 1H), 5.14 – 5.04 (m, 1H), 4.55 (d, *J*=5.3 Hz, 2H), 4.29 (dd, *J*=12.2, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (dd, *J*=12.2, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 3.34 (s, 3H), 3.19 – 3.09 (m, 1H), 1.73 (s, 3H), 1.71 (s, 6H), 1.59 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 170.15(C=O), 169.67(C=O), 169.38(C=O), 168.94(C=O), 161.09(C), 146.29(C), 129.86(CH), 107.50(CH), 104.74(CH), 101.19(CH), 83.85(CH), 73.22(CH), 72.31(CH), 71.35(CH), 68.65(CH), 61.59(CH₂), 54.41(CH₃), 19.88(2CH₃), 19.83(2CH₃). HR-MS(ESI): m/z calculated for C₂₁H₂₇NO₁₀Na 476.1533 obtained 476.1539

(2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,5*R*,6*R*)-2-(acetoxymethyl)-6-((3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)amino)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate **3e**:



R_f = 0.59 (CH₂Cl₂; EtOAc, 92:8); red solid; m.p. = 111-115 °C; [α]_D²⁴ -11 (c,0.5 in CHCl₃); IR (neat): 3426, 3378, 3304, 1741, 1510, 1366, 1212, 1127, 103 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, Acetone) δ 6.16 (s, 2H), 5.39 (dd, *J* = 19.7, 10.2 Hz, 2H), 5.14 (t, *J* = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 5.01 (dd, *J* = 11.1, 8.2 Hz, 1H), 4.96 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 4.26 – 4.16 (m, 1H), 4.13 – 4.04 (m, 2H), 3.77 (s, 6H), 3.62 (s, 3H), 2.01 (s, 3H), 1.99 (s, 3H), 1.97 (s, 3H), 1.97 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, Acetone) δ 170.69(C=O), 170.59(C=O), 170.32(C=O), 170.11(C=O), 154.91(2C), 143.19(C), 132.53(C), 93.46(2CH), 84.22(CH), 74.24(CH), 73.00(CH), 72.04(CH), 69.88(CH), 63.27(CH₂), 60.64(CH₃), 56.30(2CH₃), 20.71(CH₃), 20.62(2CH₃), 20.58(CH₃). HR-MS(ESI): m/z calculated for C₂₃H₃₁NO₁₂Na 536.1744 obtained 536.1749

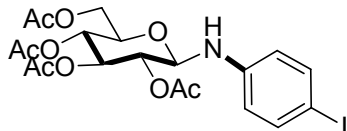
(2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,5*R*,6*R*)-2-(acetoxymethyl)-6-(benzo[*d*][1,3]dioxol-5-ylamino)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate **3f**:



R_f = 0.39 (CH₂Cl₂; EtOAc, 92:8); white solid recrystallized from diisopropyl ether; m.p. = 134-135°C; [α]_D²⁴ -37 (c,1;0 in CHCl₃); IR (neat): 3339, 3296, 1753, 1742, 1492, 1367, 1220, 1201, 1035 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 6.58 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.25 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.93 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.46 (t, *J* = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 5.34 (dd, *J* = 6.2, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 5.25 (t, *J* = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 5.04 (t, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H),

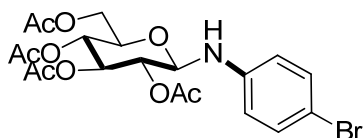
4.44 – 4.32 (m, 1H), 4.32 – 4.18 (m, 2H), 3.91 (dd, $J = 12.2, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.21 – 3.06 (m, 1H), 1.74 (s, 3H), 1.71 (s, 6H), 1.61 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 169.98(C=O), 169.62(C=O), 169.38(C=O), 168.92(C=O), 148.54(C), 141.46(C), 140.22(C), 108.42(CH), 107.29(CH), 100.49(CH_2), 97.79(CH), 84.91(CH), 73.26(CH), 72.33(CH), 71.30(CH), 68.73(CH), 61.65(CH_2), 19.85(4CH_3). HR-MS(ESI): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_{11}\text{Na}$ 490.1325 obtained 490.1323

(2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,5*R*,6*R*)-2-(acetoxymethyl)-6-((4-iodophenyl)amino)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate **3g**:



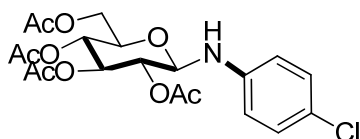
$R_f = 0.68$ (CH_2Cl_2 ; EtOAc, 92:8); white solid recrystallized from diisopropyl ether; m.p. = 176–178 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{24} -47$ (c,1.0 in CHCl_3); IR (neat): 3482, 3448, 3418, 1740, 1593, 1513, 1487, 1429, 1366, 1315, 1292, 1245, 1212, 1062, 1033 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (300 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 7.37 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.06 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 5.44 (t, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.23 (t, $J = 9.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.07 – 4.92 (m, 1H), 4.49 – 4.19 (m, 3H), 3.91 (dd, $J = 12.2, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.13 (ddd, $J = 10.0, 4.9, 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 1.71 (s, 3H), 1.71 (s, 3H), 1.68 (s, 3H), 1.58 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 170.49(C=O), 169.97(C=O), 169.73(C=O), 169.29(C=O), 144.86(C), 138.18(2CH), 117.06(2CH), 83.78(CH), 81.44(C), 73.42(CH), 72.75(CH), 71.61(CH), 69.03(CH), 61.97(CH_2), 20.23(2 CH_3), 20.19(2 CH_3). HR-MS(ESI): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{24}\text{NO}_9\text{NaI}$ 572.0394 obtained 572.0398

(2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,5*R*,6*R*)-2-(acetoxymethyl)-6-((4-bromophenyl)amino)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate **3h**:



$R_f = 0.60$ (CH_2Cl_2 ; EtOAc, 92:8); white solid recrystallized from diisopropyl ether; m.p. = 161–162°C; $[\alpha]_D^{24} -49$ (c,1.0 in CHCl_3); IR (neat): 3469, 3369, 1745, 1597, 1220, 1035 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (300 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 7.18 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.15 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 5.44 (t, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.22 (t, $J = 9.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.00 (t, $J = 9.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.50 – 4.17 (m, 3H), 3.90 (dd, $J = 12.2, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.29 – 3.01 (m, 1H), 1.70 (s, 3H), 1.70 (s, 3H), 1.67 (s, 3H), 1.57 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 170.49(C=O), 169.97(C=O), 169.73(C=O), 169.30(C=O), 144.23(C), 132.28(2CH), 116.55(2CH), 112.09(C), 83.96(CH), 73.43(CH), 72.77(CH), 71.62(CH), 69.05(CH), 61.99(CH_2), 20.23(2 CH_3), 20.19(2 CH_3). HR-MS(ESI): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{24}\text{NO}_9\text{NaBr}$ 524.0532 obtained 524.0527

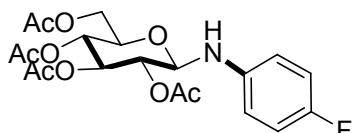
(2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,5*R*,6*R*)-2-(acetoxymethyl)-6-((4-chlorophenyl)amino)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate **3i**:



$R_f = 0.53$ (CH_2Cl_2 ; EtOAc, 92:8); white solid recrystallized from diisopropyl ether; m.p. = 149–150°C; $[\alpha]_D^{24} -55$ (c,1.0 in CHCl_3); IR (neat): 3487, 3391, 3286, 1741, 1600, 1512, 1492, 1368, 1213, 1088,

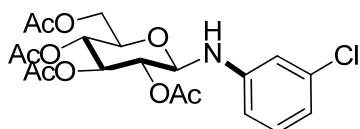
1031, 1003 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.14 (d, $J=8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.59 (d, $J=8.8$ Hz, 2H), 5.36 (t, $J=9.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.09 (t, $J=9.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.01 (t, $J=9.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.85 – 4.62 (m, 2H), 4.29 (dd, $J=12.2$, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 4.08 (dd, $J=12.2$, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 3.91 – 3.75 (m, 1H), 2.05 (s, 3H), 2.04 (s, 6H), 2.03 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.13(C=O), 170.54(C=O), 169.97(C=O), 169.51(C=O), 143.02(C), 129.16(2CH), 124.71(C), 115.41(2CH), 84.37(CH), 72.83(CH), 72.45(CH), 71.16(CH), 68.79(CH), 62.12(CH_2), 20.72(CH_3), 20.68(CH_3), 20.58(2 CH_3). HR-MS(ESI): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_9\text{Cl}$ 458.1218 obtained 458.1211

(2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,5*R*,6*R*)-2-(acetoxymethyl)-6-((4-fluorophenyl)amino)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate **3j**:



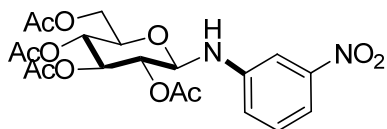
R_f = 0.53 (CH_2Cl_2 ; EtOAc, 92:8); light brown solid recrystallized from diisopropyl ether; m.p. = 128-130 $^\circ\text{C}$; $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ -54 (c,1.0 in CHCl_3); IR (neat): 3469,3355,3180,1753,1740,1511,1366,1215,1033 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (300 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 6.79 (t, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.41 – 6.32 (m, 2H), 5.48 (t, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.24 (t, $J = 9.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.14 – 5.02 (m, 1H), 4.59 – 4.38 (m, 2H), 4.30 (dd, $J = 12.2$, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 3.96 (dd, $J = 12.2$, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 3.30 (ddd, $J = 10.0$, 5.2, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 1.74 (s, 3H), 1.70 (s, 3H), 1.64 (s, 3H), 1.60 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 170.05 (C=O), 169.66 (C=O), 169.44 (C=O), 169.00 (C=O), 157.19 (d, $J = 237.1$ Hz,C), 141.17 (d, $J = 1.2$ Hz,C), 115.74 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz,CH), 115.53 (d, $J = 24.0$ Hz, CH), 84.31 (CH), 73.21 (CH), 72.36 (CH), 71.28 (CH), 68.84 (CH), 61.81 (CH_2), 19.85 (4 CH_3). ^{19}F NMR (188 MHz, C_6D_6) δ = 122.90. HR-MS(ESI): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{24}\text{NO}_9\text{NaF}$ 464.1333 obtained 464.1331

(2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,5*R*,6*R*)-2-(acetoxymethyl)-6-((3-chlorophenyl)amino)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate **3k**:



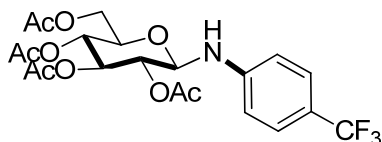
R_f = 0.58 (CH_2Cl_2 ; EtOAc, 92:8); light brown solid recrystallized from diisopropyl ether; m.p. = 133-135 $^\circ\text{C}$; $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ -70 (c,1.0 in CHCl_3); IR (neat): 3365, 3320, 1736, 1600, 1520, 1484, 1432, 1366, 1207, 1092, 1062, 1032 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (300 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 6.88 – 6.71 (m, 2H), 6.65 (d, $J = 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.24 (dt, $J = 6.7$, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.43 (t, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.20 (t, $J = 9.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.03 (t, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.70 (d, $J = 9.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.37 (t, $J = 9.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.23 (dd, $J = 12.2$, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (dd, $J = 12.2$, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 3.14 (ddd, $J = 10.0$, 5.5, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 1.76 (s, 3H), 1.73 (s, 6H), 1.60 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 170.18(C=O), 169.69(C=O), 169.39(C=O), 168.98(C=O), 146.23(C), 134.98(C), 130.05(CH), 119.50(CH), 114.13(CH), 113.16(CH), 83.29(CH), 73.05(CH), 72.39(CH), 71.21(CH), 68.70(CH), 61.72(CH_2), 19.91(CH_3), 19.84(CH_3), 19.79(2 CH_3). HR-MS(ESI): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{24}\text{NO}_9\text{NaCl}$ 480.1037 obtained 480.1035

(2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,5*R*,6*R*)-2-(acetoxymethyl)-6-((3-nitrophenyl)amino)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate **3m**:



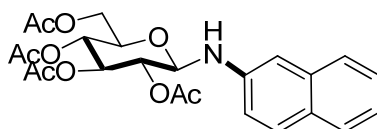
$R_f = 0.47$ (CH_2Cl_2 ; EtOAc, 92:8); yellow solid recrystallized from diisopropyl ether; m.p. = 136-137°C; $[\alpha]_D^{24} -74$ (c,1.0 in CHCl_3); IR (neat): 3459, 3027, 1787, 1756, 1532, 1370, 1247, 1038 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (300 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 7.51 – 7.45 (m, 1H), 7.39 (t, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.64 (t, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.22 (dd, $J = 8.1$, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 5.40 (t, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.22 – 5.10 (m, 1H), 4.96 (t, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.62 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.27 (t, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.15 (dd, $J = 12.3$, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 3.96 (dd, $J = 12.3$, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 3.11 – 3.00 (m, 1H), 1.76 (s, 3H), 1.71 (s, 3H), 1.71 (s, 3H), 1.59 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 170.21(C=O), 169.64(C=O), 169.31(C=O), 168.80(C=O), 149.49(C), 145.62(C), 129.28(CH), 120.44(CH), 114.14(CH), 107.95(CH), 82.91(CH), 72.80(CH), 72.57(CH), 71.21(CH), 68.50(CH), 61.58(CH_2), 19.81(CH_3), 19.75(CH_3). HR-MS(ESI): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_{11}\text{Na}$ 491.1278 obtained 491.1279

(2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,5*R*,6*R*)-2-(acetoxymethyl)-6-((4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)amino)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate **3n**:



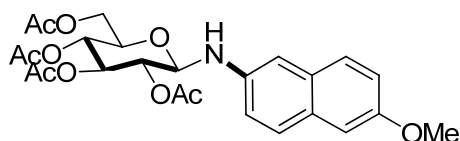
$R_f = 0.71$ (CH_2Cl_2 ; EtOAc, 92:8); white solid recrystallized from diisopropyl ether; m.p. = 185-187°C; $[\alpha]_D^{24} -70$ (c,1.0 in CHCl_3); IR (neat): 3476, 3264, 1744, 1617, 1533, 1382, 1332, 1220, 1108, 1066 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.33 (d, $J=8.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.24 (d, $J=8.5$ Hz, 2H), 5.45 (t, $J=9.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.23 (t, $J=9.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.99 (t, $J=9.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.65 (d, $J=9.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.35 (t, $J=9.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.28 (dd, $J=12.3$, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (dd, $J=12.3$, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 3.20 – 3.09 (m, 1H), 1.72 (s, 3H), 1.71 (s, 3H), 1.68 (s, 3H), 1.58 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, Acetone) δ = 170.79 (C=O), 170.70 (C=O), 170.48 (C=O), 170.25 (C=O), 150.38 (C), 129.75 (d, $J=269.3$ Hz, CF_3), 127.31 (d, $J=3.6$ Hz, 2C-C- CF_3), 120.94 (d, $J=32.4$ Hz, C- CF_3), 114.90 (2CH), 83.36 (CH), 74.37 (CH), 73.35 (CH), 72.24 (CH), 69.79 (CH), 63.13 (CH_2), 20.78 (4 CH_3). ^{19}F NMR (188 MHz, C_6D_6) δ = 58.98. HR-MS(ESI): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{24}\text{NO}_9\text{NaF}_3$ 514.1301 obtained 514.1307

(2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,5*R*,6*R*)-2-(acetoxymethyl)-6-(naphthalen-2-ylamino)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate **3o**:



$R_f = 0.68$ (CH_2Cl_2 ; EtOAc, 92:8); white solid recrystallized from diisopropyl ether; m.p. = 174-176°C; $[\alpha]_D^{24} -39$ (c,0.5 in CHCl_3); IR (neat): 3448, 3284, 1741, 1633, 1604, 1532, 1434, 1366, 1227, 1034 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (300 MHz, C_6D_6) δ = 7.64 (dd, $J=16.4$, 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, $J=8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 (t, $J=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.19 (d, $J=7.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.89 (s, 1H), 6.62 (dd, $J=8.7$, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 5.52 (t, $J=9.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.29 (t, $J=9.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.13 (t, $J=9.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.62 (d, $J=6.6$ Hz, 2H), 4.29 (dd, $J=12.2$, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (d, $J=12.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.31 – 3.14 (m, 1H), 1.73 (s, 6H), 1.69 (s, 3H), 1.61 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, Acetone) δ 170.64(2C=O), 170.31(C=O), 170.13(C=O), 144.62(C), 135.90(C), 129.59(CH), 129.31(C), 128.42(CH), 127.02(2CH), 123.37(CH), 118.93(CH), 108.21(CH), 84.03(CH), 74.32(CH), 73.13(CH), 72.25(CH), 69.87(CH), 63.13(CH_2), 20.70(2 CH_3), 20.64(2 CH_3). HR-MS(ESI): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_9\text{Na}$ 496.1584 obtained 496.1578

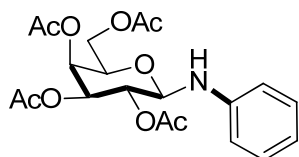
(2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,5*R*,6*R*)-2-(acetoxymethyl)-6-((6-methoxynaphthalen-2-yl)amino)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate **3p**:



R_f = 0.58 (CH_2Cl_2 ; EtOAc, 92:8); white solid recrystallized from diisopropyl ether; m.p. = 150-152°C; $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ 25 (c,1.0 in CHCl_3); IR (neat): 3478, 3087, 1755, 1611, 1225, 1032 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.54 (d, $J=9.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, $J=8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (dd, $J=8.9$ Hz, 2.5, 1H), 6.95 (d, $J=2.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, $J=2.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.72 (dd, $J=8.7$, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 5.54 (t, $J=9.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.29 (t, $J=9.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.20 – 5.11 (m, 1H), 4.70 – 4.55 (m, 2H), 4.35 – 4.25 (m, 1H), 3.96 (dd, $J=12.2$, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 3.45 (s, 3H), 3.32 – 3.24 (m, 1H), 1.74 (s, 3H), 1.74 (s, 3H), 1.70 (s, 3H), 1.64 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 170.56(C=O), 170.03(C=O), 169.81(C=O), 169.36(C=O), 156.50(C), 141.28(C), 130.68(C), 130.12(C), 128.15(2CH), 119.75(CH), 118.75(CH), 109.34(CH), 106.51(CH), 84.61(CH), 73.65(CH), 72.79(CH), 71.82(CH), 69.29(CH), 62.18(CH_2), 54.86(CH_3), 20.29(2 CH_3), 20.23(2 CH_3). HR-MS(ESI): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{30}\text{NO}_{10}$ 504.1870 obtained 504.1873

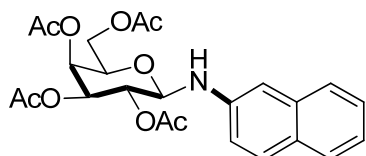
Characterization data of β -aryl *N*-glycoside **4a-l**

(2*R*,3*S*,4*S*,5*R*,6*R*)-2-(acetoxymethyl)-6-(phenylamino)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate **4a**:



R_f = 0.30 (CH_2Cl_2 ; EtOAc, 92:8); white solid recrystallized from diisopropyl ether; m.p. = 121-124°C; $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ -18 (c,1.0 in CHCl_3); IR (neat): 3469, 3393, 1738, 1605, 1522, 1501, 1368, 1250, 1212, 1085, 1050, 1011 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (300 MHz, C_6D_6) δ = 7.09 (t, $J=7.9$ Hz, 2H), 6.78 (t, $J=7.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.54 (d, $J=7.6$ Hz, 2H), 5.58 – 5.42 (m, 2H), 5.30 (dd, $J=10.3$, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 4.67 – 4.53 (m, 2H), 4.17 – 4.02 (m, 2H), 3.41 (t, $J=6.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.75 (s, 3H), 1.70 (s, 3H), 1.62 (s, 3H), 1.61 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.54(C=O), 169.78(C=O), 169.36(2C=O), 145.04(C), 129.19(2CH), 119.70(CH), 114.57(2CH), 84.39(CH), 71.41(CH), 71.08(CH), 69.06(CH), 67.49(CH), 61.08(CH_2), 19.99(2 CH_3), 19.83(CH_3), 19.78(CH_3). HR-MS(ESI): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_9\text{Na}$ 446.1427 obtained 446.1423

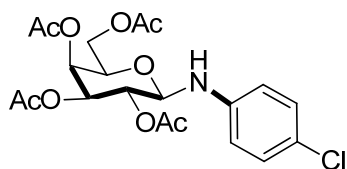
(2*R*,3*S*,4*S*,5*R*,6*R*)-2-(acetoxymethyl)-6-(naphthalen-2-ylamino)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate **4b**:



R_f = 0.72 (CH_2Cl_2 ; EtOAc, 92:8); white solid ; m.p. = °C; $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ -26 (c,1.0 in CHCl_3); IR (neat): 1748, 1600, 1369, 1226, 1050, 1030 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (300 MHz, Acetone) δ 7.74 – 7.68 (m, 2H), 7.64 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.25 – 7.12 (m, 3H), 5.83 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 5.48 (d, J = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 5.36 – 5.21 (m, 3H), 4.41 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 4.18 – 4.06 (m, 2H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 1.99 (s, 3H), 1.96 (s, 3H), 1.95 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, Acetone) δ 170.92(C=O), 170.76(C=O), 170.54(C=O), 170.23(C=O),

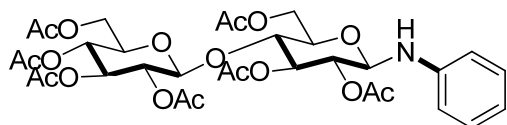
144.66(C), 135.90(C), 129.55(CH), 129.27(C), 128.41(C), 126.98(2CH), 123.32(CH), 118.99(CH), 108.10(CH), 84.36(CH), 72.43(CH), 72.07(CH), 69.73(CH), 68.75(CH), 62.45(CH₂), 20.75(CH₃), 20.62(2CH₃), 20.57(CH₃). HR-MS(ESI): m/z calculated for C₂₄H₂₇NO₉Na 496.1584 obtained 496.1588

(2*R*,3*S*,4*S*,5*R*,6*R*)-2-(acetoxymethyl)-6-((4-chlorophenyl)amino)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate **4c**:



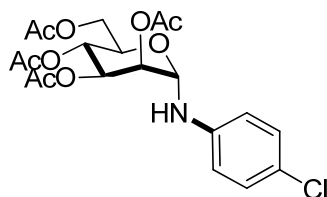
$R_f = 0.50$ (CH₂Cl₂; EtOAc, 92:8); brown solid recrystallized from diisopropyl ether; m.p. = 142-145°C; $[\alpha]_D^{24} -13$ (c,1.0 in CHCl₃); IR (neat): 3479, 3359, 3200, 3105, 1745, 1494, 1369, 1222, 1081, 1057 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 7.05 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.29 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 2H), 5.54 (dd, $J = 3.4, 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.43 (dd, $J = 10.3, 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.27 (dd, $J = 10.3, 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.67 (d, $J = 9.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.45 (dd, $J = 9.8, 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.14 – 4.04 (m, 2H), 3.43 (td, $J = 6.6, 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 1.75 (s, 3H), 1.73 (s, 3H), 1.62 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 170.86(C=O), 170.11(C=O), 169.77(C=O), 169.71(C=O), 143.94(C), 129.37(2CH), 124.77(C), 116.05(2CH), 84.44(CH), 71.62(CH), 71.55(CH), 69.25(CH), 67.82(CH), 61.53(CH₂), 20.31(CH₃), 20.27(CH₃), 20.18(CH₃), 20.11(CH₃). HR-MS(ESI): m/z calculated for C₂₀H₂₄NO₉NaCl 480.1037 obtained 480.1035

(2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,5*R*,6*S*)-2-(acetoxymethyl)-6-(((2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,5*R*,6*R*)-4,5-diacetoxy-2-(acetoxymethyl)-6-(phenylamino)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-3-yl)oxy)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate **4d**:



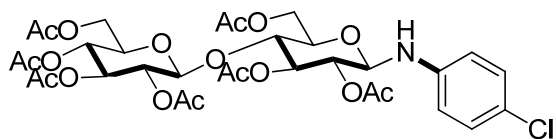
$R_f = 0.21$ (CH₂Cl₂; EtOAc, 92:8); white solid recrystallized from diisopropyl ether, CH₂Cl₂, 95:5; m.p. = 230-231°C; $[\alpha]_D^{24} -30$ (c,0.5 in CHCl₃); IR (neat): 3465, 1746, 1607, 1376, 1240, 1225, 1036 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, Acetone) δ 7.15 (dd, $J = 8.4, 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.81 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.74 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.55 (d, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.36 – 5.27 (m, 1H), 5.23 (ddd, $J = 9.4, 5.6, 3.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.06 (td, $J = 9.4, 4.2$ Hz, 2H), 4.96 – 4.89 (m, 1H), 4.87 (dd, $J = 7.1, 3.5$ Hz, 2H), 4.48 (dd, $J = 11.9, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.39 (dd, $J = 12.4, 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.17 (dd, $J = 11.9, 5.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.09 (dd, $J = 12.4, 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.04 – 3.94 (m, 2H), 3.94 – 3.86 (m, 1H), 2.06 (s, 3H), 2.05 (s, 6H), 2.04 (s, 3H), 1.98 (s, 3H), 1.98 (s, 3H), 1.93 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, Acetone) δ 170.78(2C=O), 170.71(C=O), 170.30(C=O), 170.17(C=O), 169.90(C=O), 169.65(C=O), 146.85(C), 129.76(2CH), 119.61(C), 115.11(2CH), 101.30(CH), 83.88(CH), 77.92(CH), 74.07(CH), 74.04(CH), 73.71(CH), 72.47(CH), 72.44(CH), 72.42(CH), 69.02(CH), 63.35(CH₂), 62.56(CH₂), 20.79(CH₃), 20.75(2CH₃), 20.67(CH₃), 20.58(2CH₃), 20.51(CH₃). HR-MS(ESI): m/z calculated for C₃₂H₄₁NO₁₇Na 734.2272 obtained 734.2270

(2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,5*S*,6*S*)-2-(acetoxymethyl)-6-((4-chlorophenyl)amino)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate **4e**:



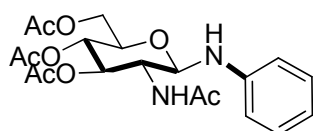
Compound **4e** is contaminated with a small amount of unknown byproduct. This compound is not enough stable for more purifications and it degrades during its successive purifications. $R_f = 0.48$ (CH_2Cl_2 ; EtOAc, 92:8); colorless oil; IR (neat): 3436, 3399, 1740, 1602, 1516, 1494, 1368, 1245, 1213, 1091, 1048 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (300 MHz, C_6D_6) $\delta = 7.14$ (d, $J=8.9$, 2H), 6.82 (d, $J=8.9$, 2H), 5.86 (d, $J=15$, 1H), 5.50 (d, $J=3$, 1H), 5.40 (m, 1H), 5.37-5.21 (m, 2H), 4.20 (dd, $J=12.2$, 4.7, 1H), 4.08 (m, 2H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 2.04 (s, 3H), 2.01 (s, 3H), 1.87 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, Acetone) δ 171.15(C=O), 170.68(C=O), 170.32(C=O), 170.19(C=O), 145.54(C), 129.55(2CH), 123.77(C), 116.65(2CH), 81.42(CH), 73.63(CH), 72.69(CH), 71.03(CH), 67.12(CH), 63.44(CH_2), 20.93(CH_3), 20.69(CH_3), 20.64(CH_3), 20.54(CH_3). HR-MS(ESI): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{24}\text{NO}_9\text{NaCl}$ 480.1037 obtained 480.1041

(2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,5*R*,6*S*)-2-(acetoxymethyl)-6-(((2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,5*R*,6*R*)-4,5-diacetoxy-2-(acetoxymethyl)-6-((4-chlorophenyl)amino)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-3-yl)oxy)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate **4f**:



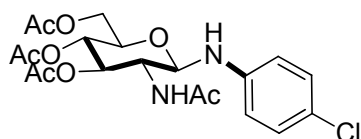
$R_f = 0.34$ (CH_2Cl_2 ; EtOAc, 92:8); white solid recrystallized from diisopropyl ether, CH_2Cl_2 , 95:5; m.p. = 251-252 °C ; $[\alpha]_D^{24} -50$ (c,1.0 in CHCl_3); IR (neat): 3432, 3269, 3208, 1757, 1739, 1495, 1367, 1231, 1213, 1037 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (300 MHz, Acetone) δ 7.15 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 2H), 6.82 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 2H), 5.76 (d, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.35 – 5.16 (m, 2H), 5.04 (td, $J = 9.3$, 2.5 Hz, 2H), 4.92 (d, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.89 – 4.78 (m, 2H), 4.48 (dd, $J = 11.9$, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (dd, $J = 12.4$, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 4.15 (dd, $J = 11.9$, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 4.07 (dd, $J = 12.4$, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.04 – 3.85 (m, 3H), 2.04 (s, 3H), 2.03 (s, 3H), 2.02 (s, 6H), 1.97 (s, 3H), 1.96 (s, 3H), 1.92 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, Acetone) δ 170.79(C=O), 170.70(C=O), 170.68(C=O), 170.30(C=O), 170.18(C=O), 169.90(C=O), 169.64(C=O), 145.85(C), 129.56(2CH), 123.80(C), 116.53(2CH), 101.31(CH), 83.71(CH), 77.82(CH), 74.12(CH), 74.06(CH), 73.70(CH), 72.47(CH), 72.41(CH), 72.30(CH), 69.02(CH), 63.31(CH_2), 62.55(CH_2), 20.77(2 CH_3), 20.71(CH_3), 20.67(CH_3), 20.58(2 CH_3), 20.51(CH_3). HR-MS(ESI): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{40}\text{NO}_{17}\text{NaCl}$ 768.1882 obtained 768.1888.

(2*R*,3*S*,4*R*,5*R*,6*R*)-5-acetamido-2-(acetoxymethyl)-6-(phenylamino)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-3,4-diyl diacetate **4g**:



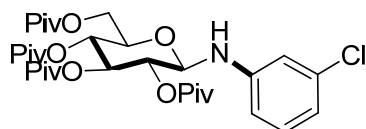
$R_f = 0.18$ (CH_2Cl_2 ; EtOAc, 92:8); white solid ; m.p. = 183-185 °C ; $[\alpha]_D^{24} -62$ (c,1.0 in CHCl_3); IR (neat): 3485, 3280, 1743, 1660, 1605, 1530, 1368, 1229, 1042 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (300 MHz, Acetone) δ 7.25 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.13 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.77 – 6.65 (m, 3H), 5.81 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.30 (dd, $J = 10.4$, 9.3 Hz, 1H), 5.03 – 4.96 (m, 1H), 4.89 (dd, $J = 9.4$, 7.7 Hz, 1H), 4.24 (dd, $J = 12.1$, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 4.18 – 4.03 (m, 2H), 3.97 (ddd, $J = 10.0$, 5.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 2.00 (s, 3H), 1.99 (s, 3H), 1.98 (s, 3H), 1.87 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, Acetone) δ 171.78(C=O), 170.84(C=O), 170.67(C=O), 170.13(C=O), 147.24(C), 129.78(2CH), 119.17(C), 114.56(2CH), 86.16(CH), 74.15(CH), 72.72(CH), 70.31(CH), 63.26(CH), 54.47(CH_2), 22.96(CH_3), 20.68(3 CH_3). HR-MS(ESI): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_2\text{O}_8\text{Na}$ 445.1587 obtained 446.1587

(2*R*,3*S*,4*R*,5*R*,6*R*)-5-acetamido-2-(acetoxymethyl)-6-((4-chlorophenyl)amino)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-3,4-diyl diacetate **4h**:



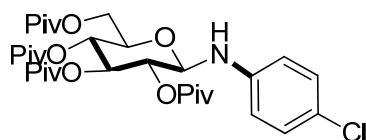
$R_f = 0.14$ (CH_2Cl_2 ; EtOAc, 92:8); white solid ; m.p. = 184-185 °C ; $[\alpha]_D^{24} -62$ (c,1.0 in CHCl_3); IR (neat): 3490, 3471, 3453, 3250, 3234, 3116, 1696, 1369, 1247, 1031 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (300 MHz, Acetone) δ 7.29 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.75 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 2H), 6.03 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.29 (dd, $J = 10.3, 9.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.99 (t, $J = 9.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.91 (dd, $J = 9.3, 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.23 (dd, $J = 12.1, 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.16 – 4.03 (m, 2H), 3.98 (ddd, $J = 10.0, 5.5, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.00 (s, 3H), 1.99 (s, 3H), 1.97 (s, 3H), 1.86 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, Acetone) δ 171.78(C=O), 170.83(C=O), 170.67(C=O), 170.12(C=O), 146.18(C), 129.58(2CH), 123.34(C), 115.99(2CH), 85.91(CH), 74.09(CH), 72.81(CH), 70.22(CH), 63.21(CH), 54.44(CH_2), 22.95(CH_3), 20.67(3 CH_3). HR-MS(ESI): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_2\text{O}_8\text{NaCl}$ 479.1197 obtained 479.1199

(2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,5*R*,6*R*)-2-((3-chlorophenyl)amino)-6-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-3,4,5-triyl tris(2,2-dimethylpropanoate) **4i**:



$R_f = 0.45$ (cyclohexane; EtOAc, 9:1); white solid ; m.p. = 182-186 °C ; $[\alpha]_D^{24} -47$ (c,1.0 in CHCl_3); IR (neat): 3390, 3342, 3275, 3179, 1743, 1724, 1600, 1524, 1480, 1399, 1368, 1279, 1144, 1034 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.07 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.79 (dd, $J = 7.9, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.64 (t, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.52 (dd, $J = 8.2, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.48 (t, $J = 9.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.15 – 5.00 (m, 2H), 4.78 – 4.66 (m, 2H), 4.20 (dd, $J = 12.1, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.05 (dd, $J = 12.2, 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.88 (ddd, $J = 9.8, 6.7, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 1.20 (s, 9H), 1.18 (s, 9H), 1.13 (s, 9H), 1.11 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 179.00(C=O), 178.25(C=O), 177.10(C=O), 176.79(C=O), 146.07(C), 135.24(C), 130.44(CH), 120.04(CH), 113.99(CH), 112.84(CH), 84.63(CH), 73.40(CH), 72.24(CH), 71.15(CH), 68.52(CH), 62.60(CH_2), 39.10(C), 38.98(2C), 38.89(C), 27.30(5 CH_3), 27.23(4 CH_3), 27.15(3 CH_3). HR-MS(ESI): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{48}\text{NO}_9\text{NaCl}$ 648.2915 obtained 648.2917

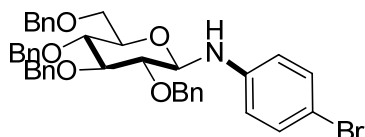
(2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,5*R*,6*R*)-2-((4-chlorophenyl)amino)-6-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-3,4,5-triyl tris(2,2-dimethylpropanoate) **4j**:



$R_f = 0.39$ (cyclohexane; EtOAc, 9:1); white solid ; m.p. = 211-214 °C ; $[\alpha]_D^{24} -33$ (c,1.0 in CHCl_3); IR (neat): 3464, 3392, 1739, 1723, 1603, 1514, 1478, 1398, 1367, 1280, 1266, 1180, 1147, 1079, 1032, 1005 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.12 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.59 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 5.48 (t, $J = 9.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.15 – 5.01 (m, 2H), 4.73 – 4.63 (m, 2H), 4.20 (dd, $J = 12.1, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.05 (dd, $J = 12.1, 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.85 (ddd, $J = 9.4, 6.6, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.20 (s, 9H), 1.18 (s, 9H), 1.13 (s, 9H), 1.11 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 178.97(C=O), 178.17(C=O), 177.11(C=O), 176.78(C=O), 143.49(C), 129.34(2CH), 124.89(C), 115.65(2CH), 85.10(CH), 73.36(CH), 72.28(CH), 71.18(CH), 68.53(CH), 62.59(CH_2), 39.10(C),

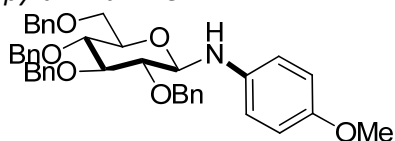
38.98(2C), 38.89(C), 27.27(5CH₃), 27.23(4CH₃), 27.15(3CH₃). HR-MS(ESI): m/z calculated for C₃₂H₄₈NO₉Cl 648.2915 obtained 648.2909

(2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,5*R*,6*R*)-3,4,5-tris(benzyloxy)-6-((benzyloxy)methyl)-*N*-(4-bromophenyl)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-2-amine **4k**:



R_f = 0.39 (cyclohexane; EtOAc, 9:1); white solid recrystallized from diisopropyl ether, CH₂Cl₂, 95:5; m.p. = 166-168 °C ; [α]_D²⁴ -18 (c,0.25 in CHCl₃); IR (neat): 3401, 3381, 3319, 3288, 3218, 3196,3168, 3062, 1630, 1365, 1062 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, Acetone) δ 7.42 – 7.21 (m, 22H), 6.79 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 5.88 (d, *J* = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 4.99 – 4.76 (m, 6H), 4.68 (d, *J* = 11.1 Hz, 1H), 4.56 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.50 (d, *J* = 11.9 Hz, 1H), 3.85 – 3.50 (m, 6H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, Acetone) δ 147.14(C), 140.06(C), 139.91(C), 139.77(C), 139.71(C), 132.51(2CH), 129.07(8CH), 128.74(2CH), 128.64(2CH), 128.51(4CH), 128.31(2CH), 128.18(2CH), 117.02(2CH), 110.28(C), 86.89(CH), 85.44(CH), 82.84(CH), 79.38(CH), 76.51(CH), 76.03(CH₂), 75.33(CH₂), 75.25(CH₂), 73.76(CH₂), 70.12(CH₂). HR-MS(ESI): m/z calculated for C₄₀H₄₀NO₅NaBr 716.1988 obtained 716.1989.

(2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,5*R*,6*R*)-3,4,5-tris(benzyloxy)-6-((benzyloxy)methyl)-*N*-(4-methoxyphenyl)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-2-amine **4l**:



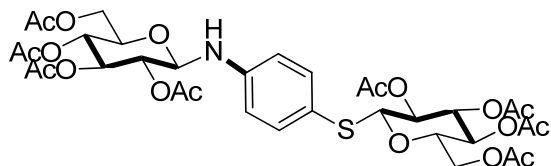
R_f = 0.31 (cyclohexane; EtOAc, 9:1); white solid recrystallized from diisopropyl ether, CH₂Cl₂, 95:5; m.p. = 148-149 °C ; [α]_D²⁴ -18 (c,0.5 in CHCl₃); IR (neat): 3478, 3458, 3340, 3284, 1513, 1453, 1353, 1246, 1133, 1060, 1027 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, Acetone) δ 7.40 – 7.21 (m, 20H), 6.82 – 6.77 (m, 2H), 6.77 – 6.72 (m, 2H), 5.30 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 5.05 – 4.79 (m, 5H), 4.76 – 4.64 (m, 2H), 4.56 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.51 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 3.83 – 3.57 (m, 8H), 3.52 (t, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, Acetone) δ 153.88(C), 141.58(C), 140.14(C), 140.06(C), 139.82(C), 139.77(C), 129.04(8CH), 128.80(2CH), 128.63(2CH), 128.51(4CH), 128.27(2CH), 128.15(2CH), 116.58(2CH), 115.35(2CH), 86.97(CH), 86.89(CH), 83.00(CH), 79.48(CH), 76.48(CH), 76.00(CH₂), 75.30(CH₂), 75.19(CH₂), 73.76(CH₂), 70.22(CH₂), 55.79(CH₃). HR-MS(ESI): m/z calculated for C₄₁H₃₉NO₆Na 668.2988 obtained 668.2990

General procedure for Palladium-catalyzed coupling of β-thioglycosides with **3g**:

Typical procedure: A flame-dried resealable Schlenk tube was charged with Pd(OAc)₂ (5 mol %), Xantphos (2.5 mol%), thiosugar (0.375 mmol), **3g** (0.25 mmol), and Et₃N (0.25 mmol). The Schlenk tube was capped with a rubber septum, evacuated and backfilled with argon; then, dioxane (1.5 mL) was added through the septum. The septum was replaced with a teflon screwcap. The Schlenk tube was sealed, and the mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 1 h. The resulting suspension was cooled to room temperature and filtered through celite eluting with ethyl acetate. The filtrate was concentrated and purification of the residue by silica gel column chromatography gave the desired product **5a-c**.

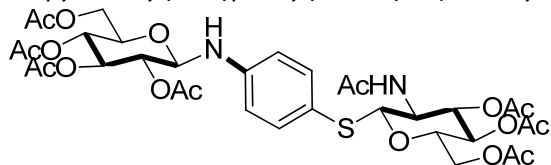
Characterization data of β -aryl *N*-glycoside 5a-c

(2*S*,3*S*,4*R*,5*S*,6*R*)-2-(acetoxymethyl)-6-((4-(((2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,5*R*,6*R*)-3,4,5-triacetoxy-6-(acetoxymethyl)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-2-yl)amino)phenyl)thio)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate **5a**:



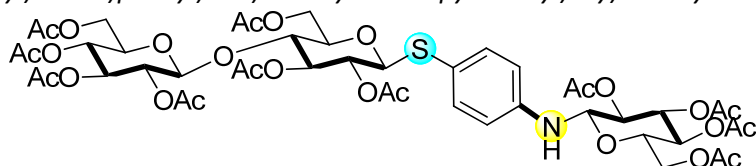
R_f = 0.16 (cyclohexane; EtOAc, 6:4); white solid recrystallized from diisopropyl ether; m.p. = 184-185 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ -47 (c,1.0 in CHCl_3); IR (neat): 3450, 3150, 1755, 1746, 1739, 1599, 1514, 1366, 1212, 1034 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (300 MHz, Acetone) δ 7.41 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.88 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.00 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.44 (t, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 5.33 (t, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 5.23 (t, J = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (d, J = 10.5 Hz, 1H), 5.04 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 4.99 (t, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 4.94 – 4.81 (m, 2H), 4.34 – 4.08 (m, 5H), 3.99 (ddd, J = 10.2, 5.0, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 2.07 (s, 3H), 2.05 (s, 3H), 2.03 (s, 6H), 2.02 (s, 3H), 1.97 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, Acetone) δ 170.69(C=O), 170.65(C=O), 170.57(C=O), 170.30(C=O), 170.24(C=O), 170.10(C=O), 169.96(C=O), 169.65(C=O), 147.71(C), 136.81(2CH), 119.80(C), 115.35(2CH), 86.28(CH), 83.55(CH), 76.18(CH), 74.61(CH), 74.24(CH), 73.04(CH), 72.14(CH), 70.91(CH), 69.76(CH), 69.25(CH), 63.06(CH_2), 62.88(CH_2), 20.76(2 CH_3), 20.68(2 CH_3), 20.62(CH_3), 20.57(2 CH_3), 20.53(CH_3). HR-MS(ESI): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{43}\text{NO}_{18}\text{NaS}$ 808.2099 obtained 808.2098.

(2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,5*R*,6*R*)-2-((4-(((2*R*,3*S*,4*S*,5*R*,6*S*)-3-acetamido-4,5-diacetoxy-6-(acetoxymethyl)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-2-yl)thio)phenyl)amino)-6-(acetoxymethyl)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate **5b**:



R_f = 0.16 (cyclohexane ; EtOAc, 6:4); white solid recrystallized from diisopropyl ether; m.p. = 219-221 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ -18 (c,0.375 in CHCl_3); IR (neat): 3493, 3318, 3278, 1743, 1650, 1600, 1553, 1512, 1435, 1367, 1294, 1213, 1083, 1031 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (300 MHz, Acetone) δ 7.38 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 5.89 (d, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 5.39 (t, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 5.25 (t, J = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 5.17 (t, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.09 – 4.95 (m, 2H), 4.94 – 4.83 (m, 2H), 4.31 – 4.03 (m, 5H), 3.88 (dd, J = 19.7, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (ddd, J = 9.7, 5.2, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 2.01 (s, 6H), 1.99 (s, 3H), 1.98 (s, 3H), 1.96 (s, 6H), 1.91 (s, 3H), 1.87 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, Acetone) δ 170.68(2C=O), 170.57(C=O), 170.51(C=O), 170.30(C=O), 170.10(C=O), 169.99(C=O), 169.90(C=O), 147.40(C), 136.64(2CH), 120.85(C), 115.29(2CH), 87.49(CH), 83.62(CH), 76.30(CH), 74.75(CH), 74.23(CH), 73.02(CH), 72.14(CH), 69.75(2CH), 63.09(CH), 63.04(CH_2), 53.92(CH_2), 23.12(CH_3), 20.77(CH_3), 20.68(2 CH_3), 20.62(4 CH_3). HR-MS(ESI): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{44}\text{N}_2\text{O}_{17}\text{NaS}$ 807.2258 obtained 807.2260

(2*S*,3*S*,4*R*,5*S*,6*R*)-2-(acetoxymethyl)-6-(((2*S*,3*S*,4*R*,5*S*,6*R*)-4,5-diacetoxy-2-(acetoxymethyl)-6-(((4-(((2*R*,3*R*,4*S*,5*R*,6*R*)-3,4,5-triacetoxy-6-(acetoxymethyl)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-2-yl)amino)phenyl)thio)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-3-yl)oxy)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate **5c**:



$R_f = 0.18$ (cyclohexane ; EtOAc, 6:4) ; white solid recrystallized from diisopropyl ether; m.p. = 220-222 °C ; $[\alpha]_D^{24} -31$ (c,1.0 in CHCl_3); IR (neat): 3449, 3315, 3289, 1756, 1749, 1366, 1229, 1212, 1035 cm^{-1} . ^1H NMR (300 MHz, Acetone) δ 7.39 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.87 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.01 (d, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.45 (t, $J = 9.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.31 – 5.19 (m, 1H), 5.07 (ddd, $J = 14.4, 9.6, 4.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.96 – 4.74 (m, 2H), 4.61 (d, $J = 11.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.41 (dd, $J = 12.4, 4.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.34 – 4.12 (m, 2H), 4.13 – 3.93 (m, 1H), 3.84 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.10 (s, 1H), 2.09 (s, 1H), 2.07 (s, 1H), 2.06 (s, 2H), 2.05 (s, 1H), 2.03 (s, 1H), 2.02 (s, 1H), 2.01 (s, 1H), 1.96 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, Acetone) δ 170.78(C=O), 170.70(C=O), 170.69(C=O), 170.55(C=O), 170.30(C=O), 170.13(C=O), 169.99(C=O), 169.88(C=O), 169.77(C=O), 169.74(C=O), 169.61(C=O), 147.68(C), 137.09(2CH), 125.52(C), 115.23(2CH), 101.25(2CH), 85.69(CH), 83.51(CH), 77.32(CH), 77.23(CH), 74.34(CH), 74.24(CH), 73.71(CH), 73.05(CH), 72.42(CH), 72.13(CH), 71.09(CH), 69.77(CH), 68.94(CH), 63.09(CH_2), 62.97(CH_2), 62.42(CH_2), 20.93(CH_3), 20.70(4 CH_3), 20.64(3 CH_3), 20.57(3 CH_3). HR-MS(ESI): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{46}\text{H}_{59}\text{NO}_{26}\text{NaS}$ 1096.2944 obtained 1096.2947

