

Supporting Information

Reductive amination of tertiary anilines and aldehydes

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I . General information

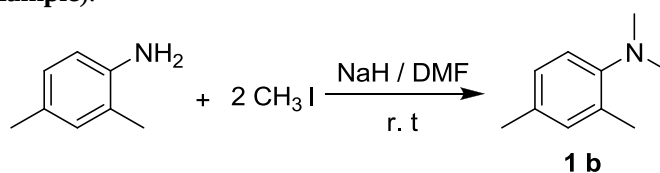
All reagents were purchased from commercial sources and used without further treatment, unless otherwise indicated. 1, 2-dichloroethane (DCE) was dried over CaH_2 and distilled. The ^1H NMR spectra were recorded at 400 or 500 MHz in CDCl_3 and the ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded at 100 or 125 MHz in CDCl_3 with TMS as internal standard. Melting points were obtained with a micro melting point XT4A Beijing Keyi electrooptic apparatus and were uncorrected. High resolution mass spectra were recorded on Bruck microtof. All reactions were monitored by TLC with Taizhou GF254 silica gel coated plates. Flash column chromatography was carried out using 300-400 mesh silica gel at increased pressure.

II . Synthesis procedure

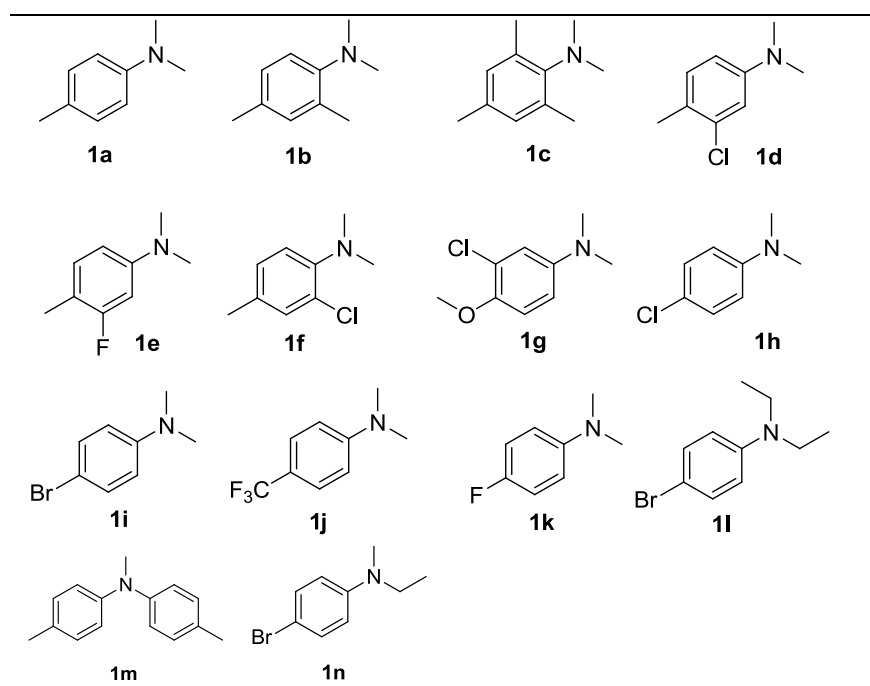
(i) General procedure for the preparation of *N,N*-dimethylanilines

1a was purchased from J & K Chemical Limited.

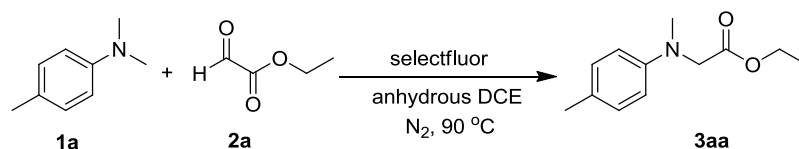
Substrates **1b–n** were prepared through the reaction of corresponding anilines and alkyl halide in anhydrous DMF at room temperature (**1b** as an example).



To the well stirred anhydrous DMF (25 mL), cooling by ice-water, added 2,4-dimethylaniline (1.41 g, 10 mmol), NaH (70%) (0.82 g, 24 mmol) and CH_3I (1.49 mL, 24 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 h (monitored by TLC) before it was slowly poured into water (80 mL). Extracted with CH_2Cl_2 (4×10 mL), then the organic phase was washed with water (3×20 mL), the solvent was removed under reduced pressure, and the residue was purified by column chromatography (eluent: diethyl ether/petroleum ether = 1/50) afforded the product **1b**.



(ii) General procedure for the Selectfluor-mediated reductive amination (**3aa** as an example)

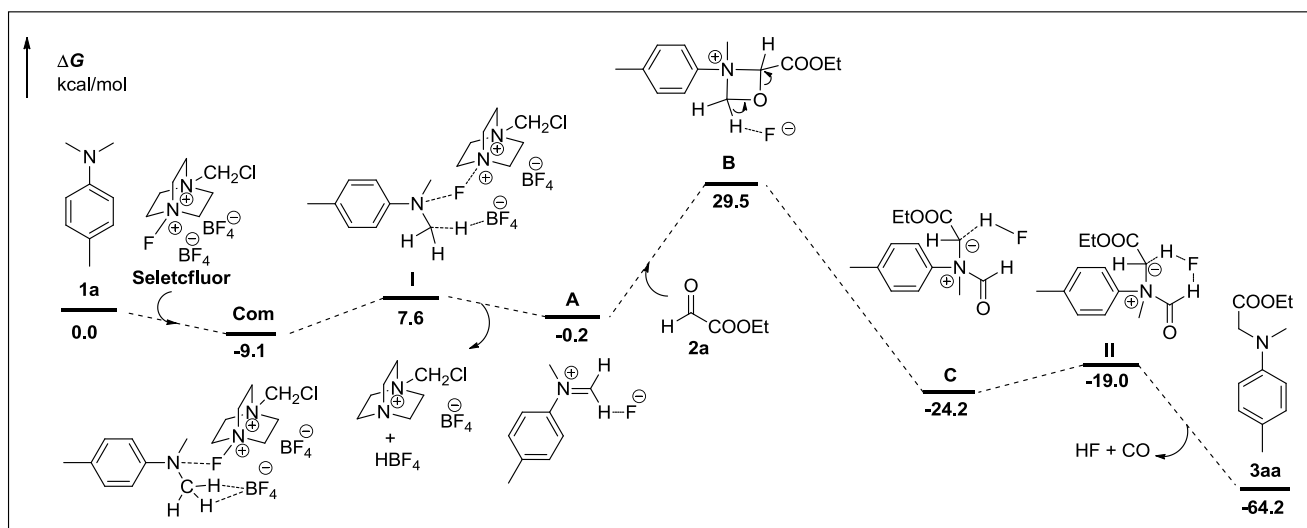


To a solution of *N,N*-dimethyl-*p*-toluidine (**1a**) (54.0 mg, 0.4 mmol) in anhydrous DCE (3.0 mL) was added ethyl 2-oxoacetate (**2a**) (0.33 mL, 1.6 mmol) and Selectfluor (283 mg, 0.8 mmol) under nitrogen atmosphere at room temperature. The mixture was stirred at 90 °C for 9.0 h (monitored by TLC), extracted with dichloromethane (5×3 mL), and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure, and the residue was purified by a shot flash silica gel column chromatography (eluent: diethyl ether/petroleum ether = 1/40) to give compound **3aa** as a colorless oil (65 mg, 79%).

III. DFT study

All calculations were carried out by using Gaussian 09 program package¹ at the B3LYP/6-31G(d) level of theory. Frequency calculations at the same theoretical level were performed to verify the stationary points to be real minima with zero imaginary frequency or transition states with only one imaginary frequency, and also to provide free energies at 298.15 K. The NBO analysis was performed as implemented in the Gaussian 09 code.

Through DFT calculations, the possible mechanism and corresponding Gibbs energy profiles is depicted in Scheme 1. Initially, the interaction between **1a** and Selectfluor forms complex **Com** exothermically, then the F⁺ reagent nucleophilically attacks the nitrogen centre of **1a**, and F⁺ is reduced to F⁻. Simultaneously, the counter anion BF₄⁻ of Selectfluor abstracts the proton from α-carbon to the nitrogen atom in an intramolecular fashion with the Gibbs energy barrier (Δ*G*[‡]) 16.7 kcal/mol, forming an iminium ion **A**. This redox process was confirmed by the NBO analysis that **1a**, severing as reductive agent, transferred 1.16e to Selectfluor in transition state **I**. In the next step, a key nucleophilic attack of the oxygen atom on the carbonyl group of **2a** to **A** takes place via a four-membered transition state **B**, providing an ammonium ylide **C** with the relative Gibbs energy (Δ*G*) of -24.2 kcal/mol. This ring forming process is the rate-limiting step, and the calculated Δ*G* value (29.5 kcal/mol) of **B** suggests that the reaction can proceed under the condition of heating, which agrees well with the experimental temperature (90 °C). The calculation result showed that the formation of **C** via **B** from **A** is exothermic by approximately 24.0 kcal/mol. Finally, the proton transfer via a six-membered transitional state **II** (-19.0 kcal/mol) results in the reductive amination product **3aa**. This proposed mechanism shows qualitative accordance with our labelling experiments.



Scheme 1 Gibbs energy profiles for the plausible mechanism at the B3LYP/6-31G(d) level. The relative energy is given in kcal/mol relative to the formation of **3aa**.

1a

Electronic and zero-point energy: -405.330738 a.u.

Enthalpy: -405.319258 a.u.

Free energy: -405.367666 a.u.

C	-1.46767000	-1.19134800	-0.03460800
C	-0.07583900	-1.20346000	-0.07116900
C	0.66200700	-0.00000900	-0.10139800
C	-0.07580900	1.20342400	-0.07038900
C	-1.46765600	1.19129800	-0.03385600
C	-2.20108400	-0.00001900	-0.01376900
H	-1.99527600	-2.14333700	-0.01825000
H	0.43310600	-2.16008600	-0.08136700
H	0.43312700	2.16006100	-0.07980500
H	-1.99524500	2.14328400	-0.01684700
C	-3.71023900	-0.00004400	0.06150800
H	-4.06753200	-0.00094700	1.10090700
H	-4.13607000	0.88536600	-0.42396400
H	-4.13613600	-0.88457600	-0.42551100
N	2.05623900	-0.00006700	-0.17790500
C	2.77088100	1.24133000	0.06251800
H	3.84275200	1.06300500	-0.04888000
H	2.48808900	2.00360500	-0.67268400
H	2.59215300	1.65734900	1.06840400
C	2.77078500	-1.24128900	0.06387300
H	3.84278400	-1.06275300	-0.04587500
H	2.59054500	-1.65700100	1.06959400
H	2.48933700	-2.00388800	-0.67153400

Selectflour

Electronic and zero-point energy: -1793.191537 a.u.

Enthalpy: -1793.169191 a.u.

Free energy: -1793.244218 a.u.

N	-0.28933600	0.51018200	0.94266900
C	1.09424900	0.22453600	1.49590200
H	1.82156800	0.82206200	0.94786800
H	1.09353700	0.49620300	2.55342900
C	-1.28801500	-0.38203400	1.67251700
H	-1.16149800	-0.16958600	2.73621700
H	-2.29001100	-0.10374600	1.33751000
C	-0.24786100	0.22716600	-0.56135200
H	-1.20637900	0.50523000	-1.00247600
H	0.57208800	0.82775300	-0.95517500
C	-1.00196400	-1.86307700	1.35718800
H	-0.82109200	-2.46031700	2.25176000
H	-1.80161300	-2.28035500	0.74716400
C	1.40500700	-1.28415500	1.29967700
H	2.29843500	-1.42004700	0.68990700
H	1.48144700	-1.82722100	2.24266500
C	0.05712700	-1.26844200	-0.79699100
H	-0.79175300	-1.77280500	-1.25627800
H	0.99872100	-1.40332100	-1.33244200
N	0.25487900	-1.89864800	0.55274700
F	0.57053300	-3.25099200	0.35015100
C	-0.76425800	1.93431700	1.19204000
H	-1.75731100	1.99679200	0.74297300
H	-0.81130100	2.06778400	2.27322600
Cl	0.31006100	3.16288800	0.51153700
B	-3.67546700	0.01623300	-0.87364400
F	-4.97477300	-0.22548700	-1.19469600
F	-3.57519700	0.80404800	0.33005500
F	-2.95819500	0.68772600	-1.87195600
F	-2.97430300	-1.21639900	-0.60141600
B	3.59379700	0.10997400	-0.84828400
F	2.58989200	1.11323900	-1.01740700
F	3.87654600	0.03536900	0.53829500
F	4.70101200	0.36602400	-1.59740300
F	2.99203600	-1.14565800	-1.21169500

Com

Electronic and zero-point energy: -2198.530345 a.u.

Enthalpy: -2198.496325 a.u.

Free energy: -2198.600780 a.u.

C	-6.28892500	-0.52926600	-1.27865500
C	-5.26788900	0.34139300	-0.90433100
C	-4.54638500	0.14751500	0.29369600
C	-4.93403500	-0.94492800	1.10082000
C	-5.95763800	-1.80257100	0.70719200
C	-6.65726800	-1.62578800	-0.49220200
H	-6.82064600	-0.33674300	-2.20879700
H	-5.04769700	1.18518900	-1.54746500
H	-4.44522400	-1.12713700	2.05065700
H	-6.22357900	-2.62914500	1.36358600
C	-7.74837200	-2.57943100	-0.91978600
H	-7.34509100	-3.44237600	-1.46819900
H	-8.29641400	-2.97575000	-0.05744900
H	-8.47339700	-2.08919300	-1.57887400
N	-3.48329000	0.98360700	0.65273900
C	-3.00862400	0.96009500	2.03082400
H	-2.16352800	1.64411100	2.12253900
H	-3.78345300	1.25348100	2.75771600
H	-2.65791300	-0.04214500	2.30193100
C	-3.32640500	2.25257700	-0.04663500
H	-2.43145000	2.75278300	0.32512300
H	-3.19135600	2.08586300	-1.12190500
H	-4.19068800	2.92483200	0.08096300
N	2.67735500	-0.06931000	-1.01861800
C	1.91625600	1.10770700	-1.60085000
H	2.23780300	2.01647300	-1.09383700
H	2.14367400	1.16174200	-2.66736800
C	2.12406200	-1.34859600	-1.64372900
H	2.19230700	-1.20670900	-2.72444300
H	2.75573100	-2.17976700	-1.32024600
C	2.48144100	-0.03329900	0.49869400
H	3.07048900	-0.83325800	0.94954900
H	2.82260300	0.94840900	0.82200400
C	0.66775500	-1.56980500	-1.19106100
H	-0.01876400	-1.70368400	-2.02798300
H	0.61136000	-2.39798200	-0.48663600
C	0.40189800	0.87992700	-1.35844700
H	-0.03665900	1.72782700	-0.83456800
H	-0.14977000	0.66072300	-2.27371800
C	0.97970700	-0.17696500	0.82451900
H	0.78890400	-1.08595900	1.39353800
H	0.57434900	0.72147500	1.29329000
N	0.24881000	-0.32727100	-0.47891400
F	-1.12052000	-0.44703100	-0.18939800
C	4.16038900	-0.06420300	-1.35172000
H	4.58117200	-0.94323700	-0.85975600
H	4.24360100	-0.14224300	-2.43608700
Cl	4.98899800	1.40813200	-0.82207000
B	3.54077900	-3.29114600	0.91002700
F	3.77231600	-4.56094200	1.33774500
F	4.11247100	-3.06556300	-0.39338700
F	4.05494100	-2.30289100	1.76300100
F	2.12634500	-3.04048600	0.77539400
B	0.83779100	3.54629200	0.67386500
F	2.09165800	2.89431800	0.86723300
F	0.66170700	3.71493400	-0.71797500
F	0.75429700	4.71402100	1.36647700
F	-0.17856200	2.60954200	1.10265900

I

Imaginary frequency: -844.7255 cm**-1

Electronic and zero-point energy: -2198.502874 a.u.

Enthalpy: -2198.468328 a.u.

Free energy: -2198.574196 a.u.

C	-4.55526100	2.62324600	0.77869300
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C	-3.87238300	1.41844900	0.87128500
C	-4.06540000	0.44811500	-0.11932300
C	-4.94997700	0.67965500	-1.17607100
C	-5.62853500	1.89595900	-1.24508900
C	-5.44192600	2.88991600	-0.27874600
H	-4.38400200	3.38202800	1.53764500
H	-3.15319400	1.23826000	1.65803000
H	-5.14117800	-0.08577600	-1.91972300
H	-6.31893300	2.06614900	-2.06644300
C	-6.15232300	4.21696200	-0.37050000
H	-5.45097800	5.01516600	-0.64447300
H	-6.94538800	4.19821400	-1.12344200
H	-6.59864100	4.49656700	0.59031400
N	-3.43516200	-0.86275000	-0.01145900
C	-3.06960800	-1.52127800	-1.14257300
H	-1.66415700	-1.75046000	-0.98824800
H	-3.29585200	-2.58456500	-1.16434300
H	-3.11994900	-0.94704700	-2.06091300
C	-3.89268700	-1.71140500	1.12485100
H	-3.17304400	-2.51915300	1.24337800
H	-3.93654100	-1.10031300	2.02152100
H	-4.88656100	-2.09006600	0.86822500
N	2.86249900	-0.48492300	0.55672500
C	2.18074900	-1.61974900	1.29585700
H	1.79173000	-2.32313000	0.56036300
H	2.95798600	-2.11758200	1.88344300
C	3.56778800	0.38626000	1.60170800
H	4.33541800	-0.25184000	2.04910600
H	4.03282500	1.20872500	1.06299500
C	1.78215800	0.31627100	-0.17695100
H	2.27389700	1.02536500	-0.84479000
H	1.22760100	-0.42110800	-0.75862500
C	2.51084200	0.86465900	2.63145700
H	2.71622200	0.44730700	3.62302900
H	2.55878700	1.95419000	2.69252200
C	1.05991700	-0.99239500	2.18560200
H	0.07512400	-1.25537700	1.79327200
H	1.14020800	-1.38721300	3.20378900
C	0.89394200	1.01090300	0.88434400
H	1.11455000	2.07985000	0.88932000
H	-0.15952000	0.84737500	0.64814100
N	1.15944400	0.47040600	2.22772500
F	-1.93340200	-0.38207600	0.83576400
C	3.93767600	-0.93662200	-0.39343100
H	4.37731300	-0.03414300	-0.82374600
H	4.66984300	-1.50233300	0.18271700
Cl	3.33434500	-1.99937100	-1.69678500
B	3.98901700	2.98741500	-0.84106900
F	4.61062800	4.17046800	-1.15011800
F	4.95643000	1.94112200	-0.65527100
F	3.10094100	2.56712300	-1.85069600
F	3.25647400	3.09435400	0.37808500
B	-0.67022000	-3.69504500	-0.37066200
F	0.63082100	-4.05959200	-0.41603200
F	-1.19269400	-3.52843500	0.88450800
F	-1.51160600	-4.29822600	-1.25080000
F	-0.61300500	-2.14189500	-0.93618000

A

Electronic and zero-point energy: -504.483429 a.u.

Enthalpy: -504.470974 a.u.

Free energy: -504.521463 a.u.

C	-1.56996600	1.17755800	-0.07027200
C	-0.18389600	1.05611800	-0.10557000
C	0.36804000	-0.22326500	-0.04320400
C	-0.43284700	-1.36107100	0.05156500
C	-1.82008400	-1.21125100	0.08541400
C	-2.41038300	0.05655100	0.02460500
H	-2.01293900	2.16959500	-0.12731500

H	0.54185700	1.86494000	-0.20692700
H	0.01664500	-2.34837200	0.11216100
H	-2.44872500	-2.09485900	0.16309600
C	-3.91244400	0.21877100	0.04078400
H	-4.28899000	0.52066800	-0.94510300
H	-4.41514200	-0.71408600	0.31479000
H	-4.22261100	0.99206200	0.75295100
N	1.81781300	-0.39797100	-0.04726900
C	2.36480000	-1.09077400	-0.99061300
H	3.41599400	-1.34277200	-0.92229900
H	1.79798500	-1.30536000	-1.88703800
C	2.52914600	-0.19117600	1.23476100
H	3.56847800	0.03700300	1.01435500
H	2.08601400	0.66332400	1.73119000
H	2.43045800	-1.10769400	1.83185700
F	2.35689900	1.65139800	-0.31840700

B

Imaginary frequency: -351.5309 cm**1

Electronic and zero-point energy: -886.038128 a.u.

Enthalpy: -886.017646 a.u.

Free energy: -886.089390 a.u.

C	-3.91388100	0.56680400	-0.45992700
C	-2.62943200	1.11007400	-0.40513000
C	-1.57906800	0.37087600	0.14700700
C	-1.83628500	-0.91377200	0.64329500
C	-3.12274000	-1.44345200	0.58473300
C	-4.18532800	-0.71574100	0.02990100
H	-4.71982400	1.15813300	-0.88810400
H	-2.45615900	2.11700700	-0.77198500
H	-1.01868700	-1.50179100	1.05182600
H	-3.30215300	-2.44449300	0.96990500
C	-5.57094600	-1.31021200	-0.06127500
H	-5.68083200	-1.92412600	-0.96512300
H	-5.78720700	-1.95601600	0.79645800
H	-6.33917000	-0.53124500	-0.10134400
N	-0.24317400	0.91332100	0.26448200
C	0.34451900	1.79108200	-0.82843800
H	1.22053000	2.90153700	-0.16794200
H	-0.41773200	2.08577000	-1.55559500
C	0.00462500	1.46165100	1.61978600
H	1.02232600	1.84414500	1.66675300
H	-0.68165200	2.29673500	1.81728200
H	-0.17359700	0.67715900	2.36022500
F	1.76739300	3.49331700	0.47482800
C	0.92619100	-0.28626200	-0.93610100
O	1.31419300	0.85758300	-1.43263100
C	1.92887200	-1.24363700	-0.37178900
O	1.59602100	-2.35603400	-0.00475500
O	3.15167600	-0.72090600	-0.29345800
C	4.17962800	-1.57873300	0.26878500
H	3.86859800	-1.86952500	1.27723000
H	4.24065600	-2.48820900	-0.33749800
C	5.47510100	-0.79228700	0.26686000
H	5.37924100	0.11860000	0.86527300
H	6.27732600	-1.40526600	0.69170200
H	5.75822300	-0.50812500	-0.75118300
H	-0.01685300	-0.74687900	-1.22218100

C

Electronic and zero-point energy: -886.126079 a.u.

Enthalpy: -886.105848 a.u.

Free energy: -886.175014 a.u.

C	3.09767300	-1.39532500	0.35122900
C	1.78680000	-0.92960000	0.39229400
C	1.47226300	0.28553700	-0.22914300
C	2.47092200	1.02092800	-0.86688100
C	3.77646800	0.52692800	-0.90239700
C	4.11712900	-0.68526300	-0.29761500

H	3.32651800	-2.34062100	0.83724400
H	1.02491100	-1.51216900	0.89790100
H	2.26550700	1.96754500	-1.34791100
H	4.54045300	1.10688700	-1.41352200
C	5.52851500	-1.21935000	-0.33931100
H	5.57213800	-2.18454300	-0.85886700
H	6.20326700	-0.53041600	-0.85614300
H	5.92161100	-1.38145400	0.67148300
N	0.06250900	0.80263100	-0.14365000
C	-0.13440900	1.19860200	1.36797100
H	-0.86360800	-1.31807300	0.80669000
H	-0.40941900	0.29929700	1.93121000
C	-0.15384000	2.03735300	-0.97652000
H	-1.19610500	2.31972300	-0.85244700
H	0.48236100	2.84439600	-0.61508400
H	0.06625700	1.78731100	-2.01408800
F	-0.81819300	-1.96968300	1.59172300
C	-0.93543100	-0.28768300	-0.43467800
O	0.14420100	2.28567400	1.75398300
C	-2.26692000	0.16212800	-0.14288900
O	-2.51353600	1.09875800	0.63338800
O	-3.23346100	-0.59742300	-0.70233700
C	-4.58035800	-0.35154800	-0.24229800
H	-4.61285400	-0.47214500	0.84529100
H	-4.85352800	0.68433500	-0.46917300
C	-5.48537500	-1.34370200	-0.94885400
H	-5.19570700	-2.37220500	-0.71139100
H	-6.52284500	-1.19375700	-0.63015900
H	-5.43608100	-1.21399600	-2.03500100
H	-0.72494400	-0.79147500	-1.37170300

II

Imaginary frequency: -404.8901 cm⁻¹

Electronic and zero-point energy: -886.118678 a.u.

Enthalpy: -886.098997 a.u.

Free energy: -886.166661 a.u.

C	3.16077800	-0.89260200	1.03582700
C	1.89038700	-0.33114400	0.94791800
C	1.46527400	0.20067000	-0.27717500
C	2.30657400	0.16343800	-1.38962600
C	3.57604400	-0.40727400	-1.27271400
C	4.02809900	-0.94441600	-0.06459200
H	3.48413700	-1.29915200	1.99140800
H	1.21890500	-0.27272600	1.80939700
H	2.00489300	0.55760000	-2.35157000
H	4.22111300	-0.43152500	-2.14734900
C	5.39945800	-1.56494100	0.05630000
H	5.97857300	-1.09593900	0.86063200
H	5.33163800	-2.63438600	0.29145100
H	5.96988300	-1.46283900	-0.87196100
N	0.09639700	0.79694500	-0.35083900
C	0.06023800	2.05573900	0.75476100
H	-0.80901900	-0.29895900	1.17665000
H	0.61675500	1.76144600	1.64558800
C	-0.21664200	1.39754800	-1.68289900
H	-1.17878000	1.89320700	-1.60053600
H	0.55315100	2.12585200	-1.93722400
H	-0.25413900	0.60297400	-2.43037000
F	-0.34068400	0.52489600	2.46388300
C	-0.91207700	-0.27348200	0.05224600
O	-0.55530700	3.01723200	0.45515300
C	-2.35947900	0.03520300	-0.23444300
O	-2.86547600	1.11911300	-0.43636400
O	-3.05388200	-1.11681000	-0.15153900
C	-4.49589600	-0.99603200	-0.23399700
H	-4.83120200	-0.29106600	0.53252400
H	-4.75669700	-0.57582800	-1.21071900
C	-5.07833000	-2.38187300	-0.03323600
H	-4.79930600	-2.78368700	0.94574200

H	-6.17132800	-2.33482100	-0.08881300
H	-4.72355100	-3.07280300	-0.80482300
H	-0.61290200	-1.21131600	-0.41732300

2a

Electronic and zero-point energy: -381.592786 a.u.

Enthalpy: -381.584100 a.u.

Free energy: -381.625581 a.u.

C	-1.78730500	-0.73951900	-0.00026000
H	-1.48531700	-1.80566400	-0.00096200
O	-2.93669500	-0.37886200	0.00037200
C	-0.62606000	0.26673300	-0.00013400
O	-0.75592300	1.46672400	-0.00018600
O	0.53954000	-0.40298200	0.00003500
C	1.74075000	0.41179600	0.00017800
H	1.71779100	1.05733800	-0.88348500
H	1.71782900	1.05703900	0.88406500
C	2.93234500	-0.52507000	0.00000600
H	2.92830800	-1.16467300	-0.88821100
H	3.85931200	0.05829300	0.00010700
H	2.92832100	-1.16501000	0.88798000

3aa

Electronic and zero-point energy: -672.448875 a.u.

Enthalpy: -672.431936 a.u.

Free energy: -672.495303 a.u.

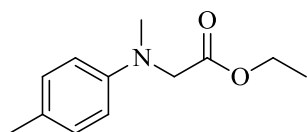
C	2.33065800	-0.64866500	-1.13152000
C	1.14644600	0.08217400	-1.10550000
C	0.81656500	0.89035800	0.00471200
C	1.72415800	0.90080300	1.08315700
C	2.90388200	0.16078700	1.03476900
C	3.24047400	-0.63038200	-0.06758700
H	2.54553100	-1.25513300	-2.00941500
H	0.48132300	0.01018200	-1.95847200
H	1.52006700	1.49287100	1.96732400
H	3.57889000	0.20313600	1.88742500
C	4.50940400	-1.45001100	-0.10134300
H	4.31102900	-2.51622500	0.07456800
H	5.01323100	-1.37470000	-1.07243500
H	5.21707200	-1.12024400	0.66683600
N	-0.34707400	1.66841200	0.03033600
H	-0.89679900	1.60099400	-1.99991600
C	-0.77762900	2.25388400	1.28981600
H	-1.70526100	2.80680100	1.12558900
H	-0.96194800	1.49818300	2.06749200
H	-0.03198000	2.96472600	1.66520300
C	-1.33735900	1.48863500	-1.00459400
C	-2.10221500	0.15681100	-1.01245200
O	-2.55327800	-0.35127700	-2.01608600
O	-2.24649700	-0.34712500	0.22695000
C	-2.95725900	-1.60548200	0.32040100
H	-3.96754400	-1.46776600	-0.07849500
H	-2.44838900	-2.33997300	-0.31133200
C	-2.96767300	-2.01623400	1.78032000
H	-3.47557300	-1.26622000	2.39532700
H	-3.49599800	-2.96918700	1.89374600
H	-1.94765200	-2.13974800	2.15758900
H	-2.08499700	2.28456400	-0.91137700

Reference

1. M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, G. Scalmani, V. Barone, B. Mennucci, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, M. Caricato, X. Li, H. P. Hratchian, A. F. Izmaylov J., Bloino, G. Zheng, J. L. Sonnenberg, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, T. Vreven, J. A. Montgomery, Jr., J. E. Peralta, F. Ogliaro, M. Bearpark, J. J. Heyd, E. Brothers, K. N. Kudin, V. N. Staroverov, R. Kobayashi, J. Normand, K. Raghavachari, A. Rendell, J. C. Burant, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, M. Cossi, N. Rega, J. M. Millam, M. Klene, J. E. Knox, J. B. Cross, V. Bakken, C. Adamo, J.

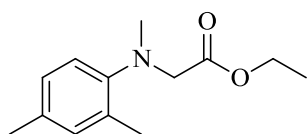
Jaramillo, R. Gomperts, R. E. Stratmann, O. Yazyev, A. J. Austin, R. Cammi, C. Pomelli, J. W. Ochterski, R. L. Martin, K. Morokuma, V. G. Zakrzewski, G. A. Voth, P. Salvador, J. J. Dannenberg, S. Dapprich, A. D. Daniels, O. Farkas, J. B. Foresman, J. V. Ortiz, J. Cioslowski and D. J. Fox, Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2009.

IV. Spectra data for the products



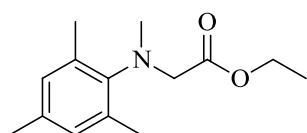
ethyl 2-(methyl(*p*-tolyl)amino)acetate 3aa

Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (500 MHz; CDCl_3): δ = 1.24 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 3.03 (s, 3H), 4.02 (s, 2H), 4.16 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 6.62 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.04 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl_3): δ = 14.2, 20.2, 39.6, 54.7, 60.7, 112.6, 126.5, 129.7, 146.8, 171.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_2$, $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 208.1332; Found 208.1338.



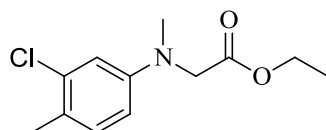
ethyl 2-((2,4-dimethylphenyl)(methyl)amino)acetate 3ba

Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (500 MHz; CDCl_3): δ = 1.25 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 2.83 (s, 3H), 3.68 (s, 2H), 4.16 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 6.95 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (s, 1H), 7.01 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl_3): δ = 14.0, 18.0, 20.5, 41.5, 57.4, 60.3, 120.0, 126.6, 131.7, 131.9, 132.3, 148.0, 170.9. HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_2$, $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 222.1489; Found 222.1490.



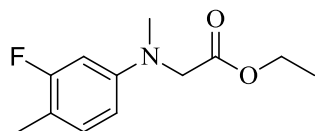
ethyl 2-(mesityl(methyl)amino)acetate 3ca

Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (500 MHz; CDCl_3): δ = 1.27 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 2.30 (s, 6H), 2.83 (s, 3H), 3.74 (s, 2H), 4.17 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 6.82 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl_3): δ = 14.2, 18.8, 20.7, 40.9, 57.7, 60.4, 129.3, 134.8, 137.0, 146.4, 172.2. HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_2$, $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 236.1645; Found 236.1649.



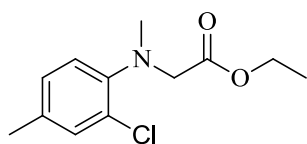
ethyl 2-((3-chloro-4-methylphenyl)(methyl)amino)acetate 3da

Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (500 MHz; CDCl_3): δ = 1.24 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 3.02 (s, 3H), 4.01 (s, 2H), 4.17 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 6.48 (dd, J_1 = 2.5 Hz, J_2 = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.68 (d, J = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl_3): δ = 14.2, 18.8, 39.6, 54.4, 60.9, 110.9, 113.0, 124.2, 131.2, 134.9, 148.1, 170.7. HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{16}\text{ClNO}_2$, $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 242.0942; Found 242.0949.



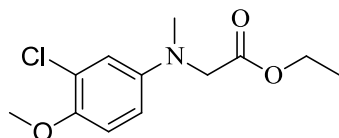
ethyl 2-((3-fluoro-4-methylphenyl)(methyl)amino)acetate 3ea

Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (500 MHz; CDCl_3): δ = 1.25 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 2.15 (d, J = 1.0 Hz, 3H), 3.03 (s, 3H), 4.01 (s, 2H), 4.17 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 6.35-6.38 (m, 2H), 7.00 (t, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl_3): δ = 13.5, 13.5, 14.2, 39.6, 54.4, 60.9, 99.5, 99.7, 107.7, 107.7, 112.6, 112.8, 131.5, 131.6, 148.6, 148.7, 161.0, 163.0, 170.7. HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{16}\text{FNO}_2$, $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 226.1238; Found 226.1242.



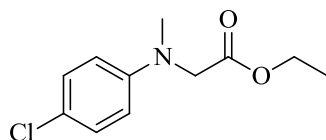
ethyl 2-((2-chloro-4-methylphenyl)(methyl)amino)acetate 3fa

Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (500 MHz; CDCl_3): δ = 1.24 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 2.95 (s, 3H), 3.94 (s, 2H), 4.15 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.00 (dd, J_1 = 1.5 Hz, J_2 = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (d, J = 1.0 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl_3): δ = 14.2, 20.3, 40.7, 56.2, 60.4, 121.8, 127.3, 127.7, 130.8, 133.3, 145.4, 170.7. HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{16}\text{ClNO}_2$, $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 242.0942; Found 242.0947.



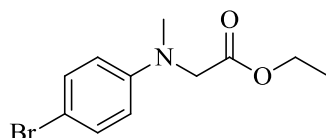
ethyl 2-((3-chloro-4-methoxyphenyl)(methyl)amino)acetate 3ga

Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (500 MHz; CDCl_3): δ = 1.25 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 3.00 (s, 3H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.99 (s, 2H), 4.17 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 6.55 (dd, J_1 = 3.0 Hz, J_2 = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (d, J = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl_3): δ = 14.2, 39.8, 54.8, 56.8, 60.9, 111.7, 113.8, 114.9, 123.2, 144.0, 147.2, 170.7. HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{16}\text{ClNO}_3$, $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 258.0891; Found 258.0898.



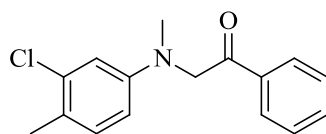
ethyl 2-((4-chlorophenyl)(methyl)amino)acetate 3ha

Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (500 MHz; CDCl_3): δ = 1.24 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 3.04 (s, 3H), 4.03 (s, 2H), 4.17 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 6.60 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (dd, J_1 = 1.5 Hz, J_2 = 6.5 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl_3): δ = 14.1, 39.6, 54.4, 60.9, 113.4, 122.2, 128.9, 147.5, 170.5. HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{14}\text{ClNO}_2$, $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 228.0786; Found 228.0785.



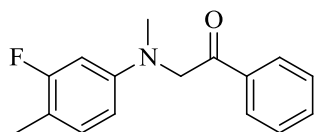
ethyl 2-((4-bromophenyl)(methyl)amino)acetate 3ia

Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (500 MHz; CDCl_3): δ = 1.24 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 3.04 (s, 3H), 4.03 (s, 2H), 4.17 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 6.55 (dd, J_1 = 2.0 Hz, J_2 = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (dd, J_1 = 2.0 Hz, J_2 = 6.5 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl_3): δ = 14.1, 39.6, 54.3, 60.9, 109.3, 113.8, 131.8, 147.8, 170.5. HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{14}\text{BrNO}_2$, $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 272.0281; Found 272.0286.



2-((3-chloro-4-methylphenyl)(methyl)amino)-1-phenylethanone 3db

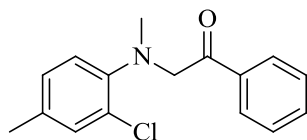
Yellow solid, m.p. 50-51 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz; CDCl_3): δ = 2.24 (s, 3H), 3.06 (s, 3H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 6.47 (dd, J_1 = 3.0 Hz, J_2 = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.61-7.64 (m, 1H), 7.97-7.99 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl_3): δ = 18.8, 39.6, 58.8, 110.8, 112.8, 123.8, 127.8, 128.8, 131.2, 133.6, 134.9, 135.2, 148.4, 196.0. HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{16}\text{ClNO}$, $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 274.0993; Found 274.0999.



2-((3-fluoro-4-methylphenyl)(methyl)amino)-1-phenylethanone 3eb

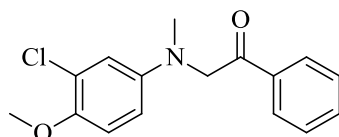
White solid, m.p. 134-135 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz; CDCl_3): δ = 2.13 (s, 3H), 3.06 (s, 3H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 6.33 (t, J = 5.0 Hz, 2H), 6.96 (t, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.61 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl_3): δ = 13.4, 13.5, 39.6, 58.8, 99.3, 99.5, 107.6, 107.6, 112.3, 112.5, 127.7, 128.8, 131.5, 131.6, 133.6,

135.2, 148.9, 149.0, 161.1, 163.0, 196.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{16}H_{16}FNO$, $[M+H]^+$ 258.1289; Found 258.1294.



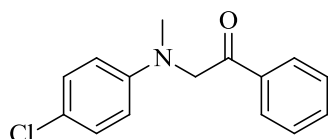
2-((2-chloro-4-methylphenyl)(methyl)amino)-1-phenylethanone 3fb

Yellow oil. 1H NMR (500 MHz; $CDCl_3$): δ = 2.26 (s, 3H), 2.97 (s, 3H), 4.60 (s, 2H), 7.02 (dd, J_1 = 1.5 Hz, J_2 = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (s, 1H), 7.96 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz; $CDCl_3$): δ = 20.4, 41.2, 61.3, 121.7, 127.4, 127.9, 127.9, 128.6, 130.9, 133.3, 135.6, 146.1, 196.8. HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{16}H_{16}ClNO$, $[M+H]^+$ 274.0993; Found 274.0998.



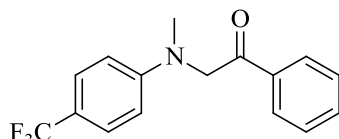
2-((3-chloro-4-methoxyphenyl)(methyl)amino)-1-phenylethanone 3gb

Yellow solid, m.p. 77-78 °C. 1H NMR (500 MHz; $CDCl_3$): δ = 3.05 (s, 3H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 4.72 (s, 2H), 6.53 (dd, J_1 = 3.0 Hz, J_2 = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz; $CDCl_3$): δ = 39.9, 56.9, 59.3, 111.6, 114.0, 114.8, 123.4, 127.8, 128.8, 133.6, 135.3, 144.5, 147.1, 196.2. HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{16}H_{16}ClNO_2$, $[M+H]^+$ 290.0942; Found 290.0953.



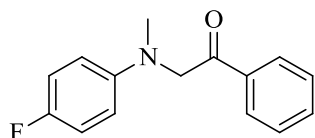
2-((4-chlorophenyl)(methyl)amino)-1-phenylethanone 3hb

Yellow solid, m.p. 99-100 °C. 1H NMR (500 MHz; $CDCl_3$): δ = 3.06 (s, 3H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 6.56 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.49 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz; $CDCl_3$): δ = 39.7, 58.8, 113.3, 121.8, 127.7, 128.8, 128.9, 133.7, 135.2, 147.8, 195.9. HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{15}H_{14}ClNO$, $[M+H]^+$ 260.0837; Found 260.0844.



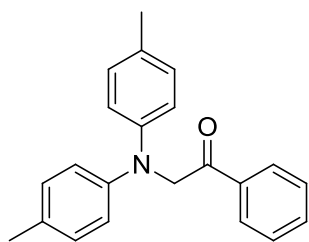
2-((methyl(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)amino)-1-phenylethanone 3jb

White solid, m.p. 106-107 °C. 1H NMR (500 MHz; $CDCl_3$): δ = 3.14 (s, 3H), 4.84 (s, 2H), 6.64 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz; $CDCl_3$): δ = 39.6, 58.4, 111.2, 118.2, 118.4, 123.9, 126.1, 126.4, 126.5, 126.5, 127.7, 128.9, 133.9, 135.0, 151.3, 195.3. HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{16}H_{14}F_3NO$, $[M+H]^+$ 294.1100; Found 294.1103.



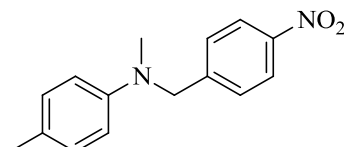
2-((4-fluorophenyl)(methyl)amino)-1-phenylethanone 3kb

White solid, m.p. 122 °C. 1H NMR (500 MHz; $CDCl_3$): δ = 3.08 (s, 3H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 6.61 (dd, J_1 = 4.0 Hz, J_2 = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 6.91 (t, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.50 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz; $CDCl_3$): δ = 40.1, 59.4, 113.3, 113.4, 115.5, 115.6, 127.8, 128.8, 133.6, 135.3, 145.8, 154.7, 156.6, 196.4. HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{15}H_{14}FNO$, $[M+H]^+$ 244.1132; Found 244.1138.



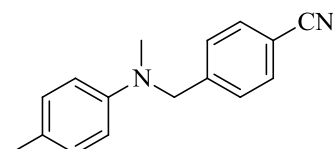
2-(di-*p*-tolylamino)-1-phenylethanone 3mb

Yellow solid, m.p. 122-123 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl_3): δ = 2.27 (s, 6H), 5.12 (s, 2H), 6.89 (dd, J_1 = 3.0 Hz, J_2 = 8.5 Hz, 4H). 7.04 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 4H), 7.45-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.56-7.60 (m, 1H), 7.96-7.99 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz; CDCl_3): δ = 20.6, 58.9, 120.6, 127.8, 128.7, 129.8, 130.9, 133.4, 135.4, 145.5, 196.0. HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}$, $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 316.1696; Found 316.1704.



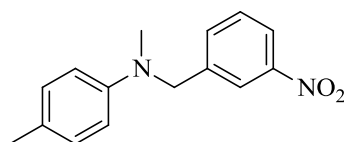
N,4-dimethyl-N-(4-nitrobenzyl)aniline 3ac

Yellow solid, m.p. 55-56 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz; CDCl_3): δ = 2.25 (s, 3H), 3.02 (s, 3H), 4.57 (s, 2H), 6.63 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H). 7.04 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 8.17 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl_3): δ = 20.2, 39.1, 56.8, 112.7, 123.8, 126.6, 127.4, 129.8, 147.0, 147.3. HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$, $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 257.1285; Found 257.1289.



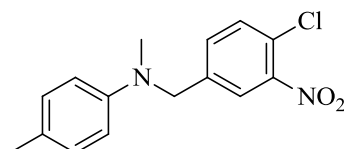
4-((methyl(*p*-tolyl)amino)methyl)benzonitrile 3ad

White solid, m.p. 79-80 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz; CDCl_3): δ = 2.25 (s, 3H), 3.00 (s, 3H), 4.53 (s, 2H), 6.62 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H). 7.04 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl_3): δ = 20.2, 39.0, 56.9, 110.6, 112.7, 118.9, 126.5, 127.4, 129.8, 132.4, 145.2, 147.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2$, $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 237.1386; Found 237.1388.



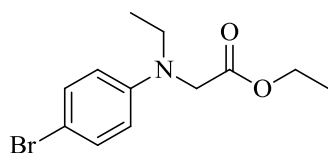
N,4-dimethyl-N-(3-nitrobenzyl)aniline 3ae

Yellow oil. ^1H NMR (500 MHz; CDCl_3): δ = 2.25 (s, 3H), 3.01 (s, 3H), 4.55 (s, 2H), 6.66 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H). 7.04 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (dd, J_1 = 0.5 Hz, J_2 = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.11 (t, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl_3): δ = 20.2, 39.0, 56.8, 112.9, 121.7, 122.0, 126.7, 129.5, 129.8, 132.9, 141.8, 147.2, 148.5. HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$, $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 257.1285; Found 257.1288.



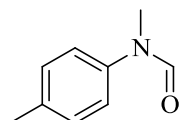
N-(4-chloro-3-nitrobenzyl)-N,4-dimethylaniline 3af

Yellow oil. ^1H NMR (500 MHz; CDCl_3): δ = 2.26 (s, 3H), 2.99 (s, 3H), 4.49 (s, 2H), 6.63 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H). 7.04 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl_3): δ = 20.2, 39.0, 56.3, 113.0, 123.7, 125.1, 127.0, 129.8, 131.3, 131.9, 140.3, 147.0. HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{15}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_2$, $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 291.0895; Found 291.0899.



ethyl 2-((4-bromophenyl)(ethyl)amino)acetate 3la

Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (500 MHz; CDCl_3): δ = 1.20 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 1.26 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 3.43 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 3.98 (s, 2H), 4.19 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 6.51 (dd, J_1 = 2.0 Hz, J_2 = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (dd, J_1 = 2.0 Hz, J_2 = 7.0 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl_3): δ = 12.2, 14.1, 46.2, 52.2, 61.0, 108.7, 113.6, 131.8, 146.7, 170.9. HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{16}\text{BrNO}_2$, $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 286.0437; Found 286.0432.

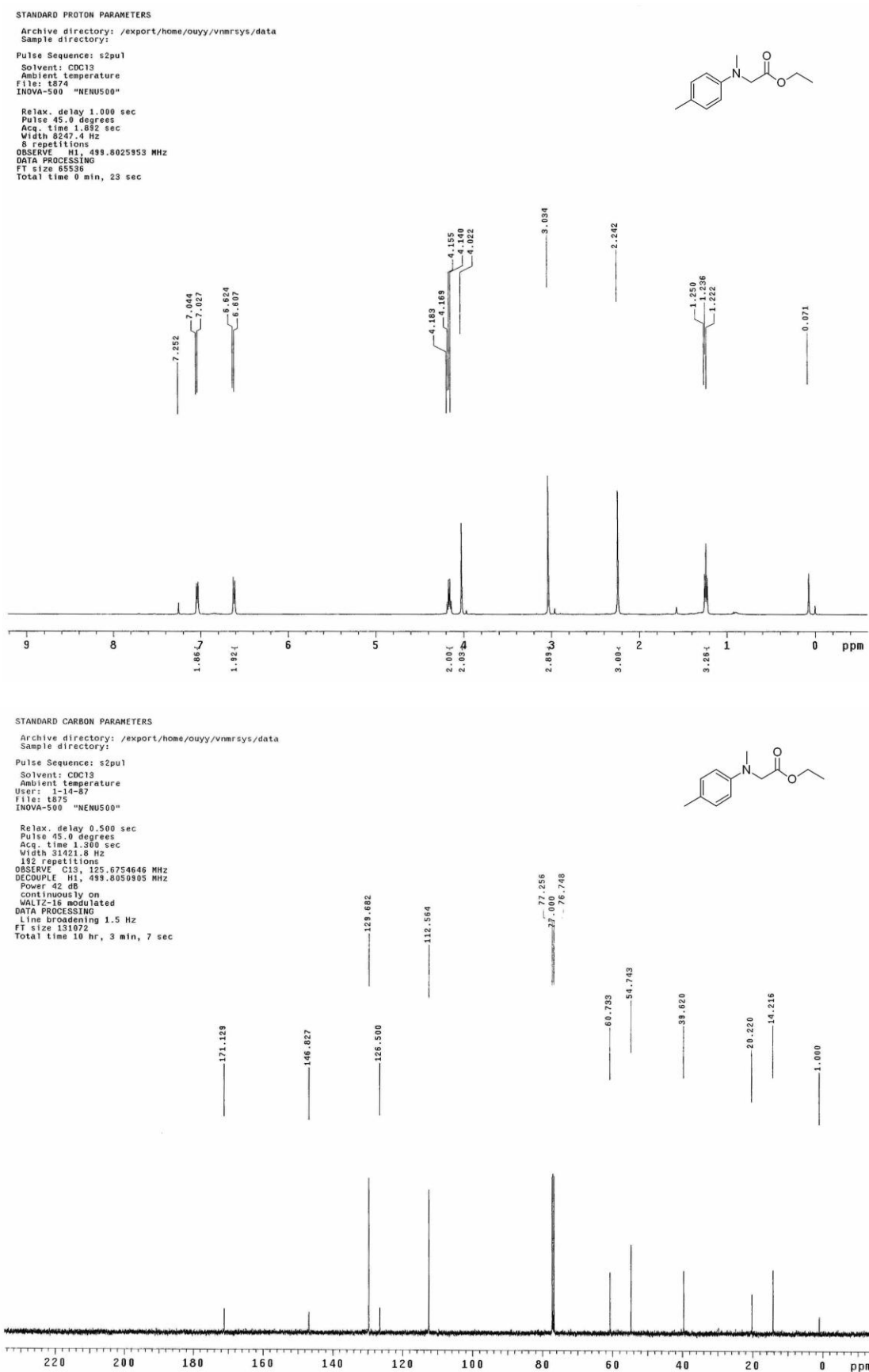


N-methyl-N-(p-tolyl)formamide 4

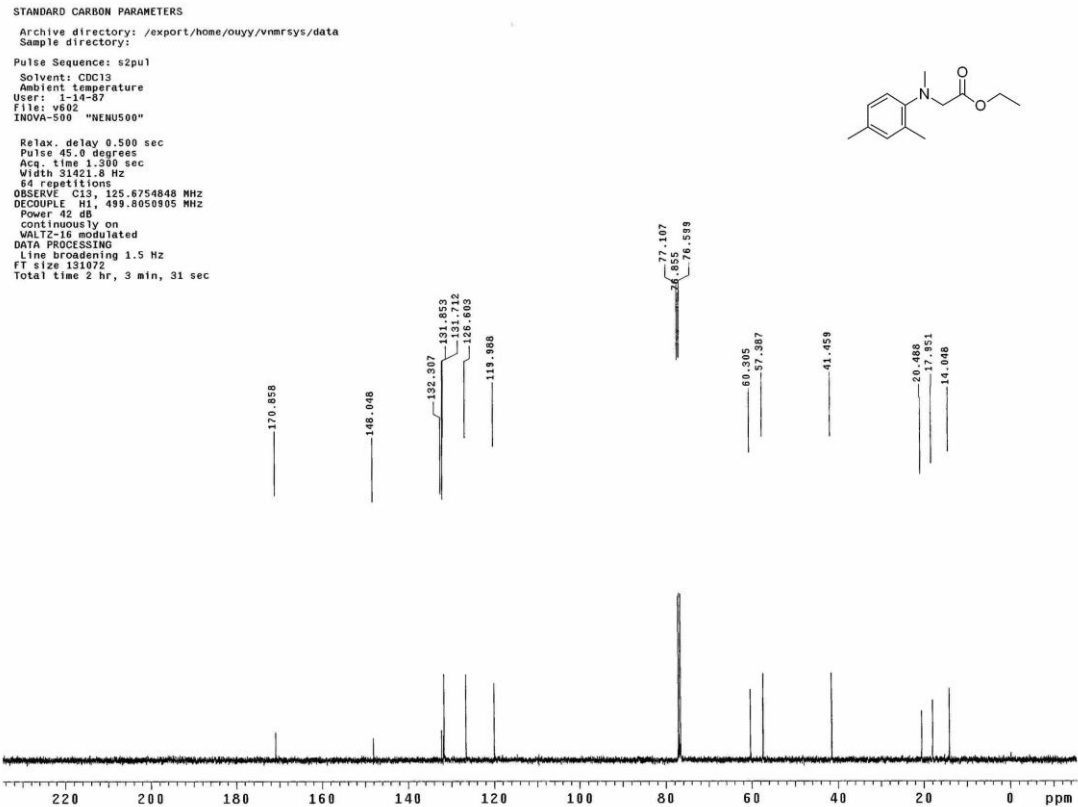
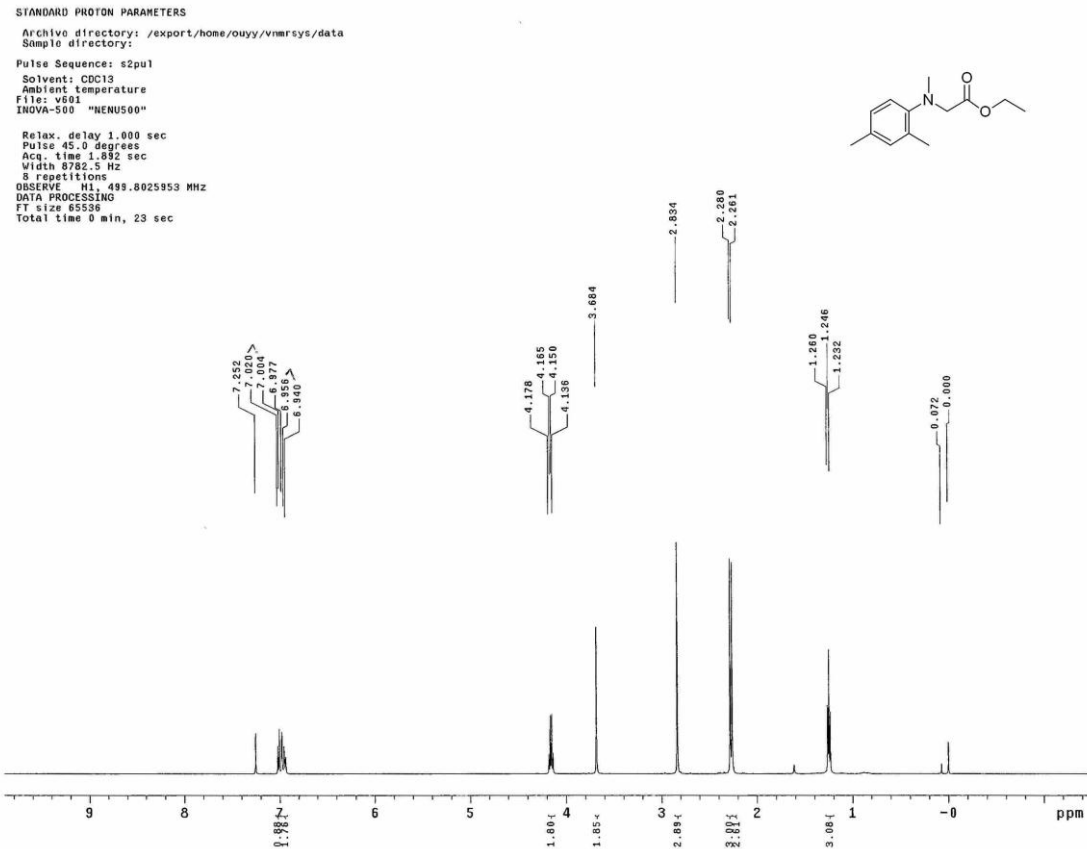
Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (500 MHz; CDCl_3): δ = 2.37 (s, 3H), 3.30 (s, 3H), 7.06 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 8.42 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl_3): δ = 20.8, 32.2, 122.5, 130.1, 136.3, 139.6, 162.3. HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{11}\text{NO}$, $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 150.0913; Found 150.0918.

V. ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra for the products

Product 3aa



Product 3ba



Product 3ca

STANDARD PROTON PARAMETERS

Archive directory: /export/home/ouyy/vnmrsys/data
Sample directory:

Pulse Sequence: s2pu1

Solvent: CDCl₃

Ambient temperature

File: v762

INNOVA-500 "MENU500"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.892 sec

Width 8291.0 Hz

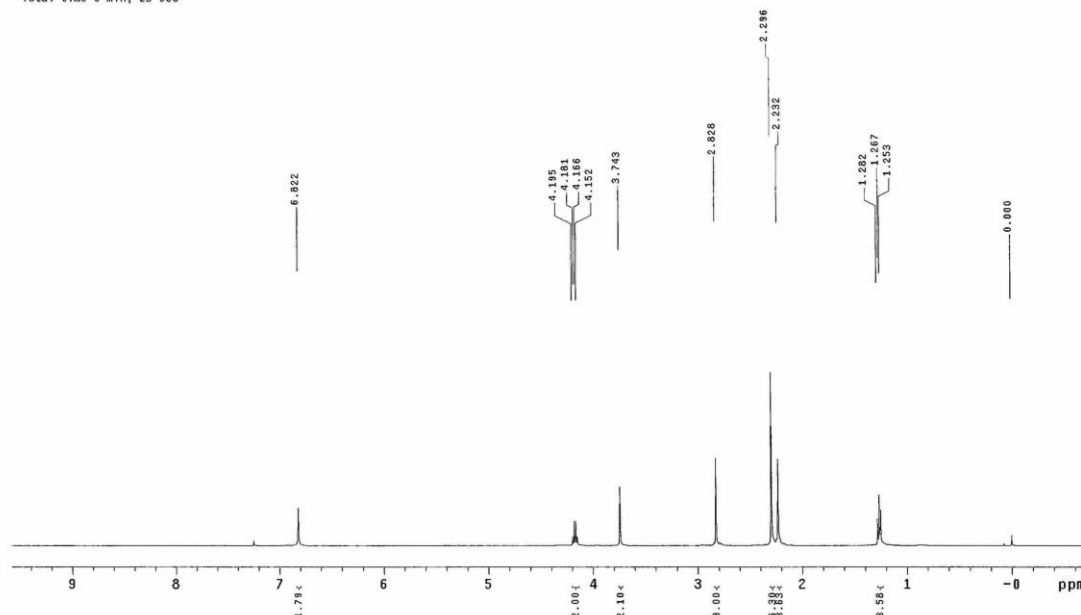
8 repetitions

OBSERVE H1, 499.8025078 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

FT size 65536

Total time 0 min, 23 sec



STANDARD CARBON PARAMETERS

Archive directory: /export/home/ouyy/vnmrsys/data
Sample directory:

Pulse Sequence: s2pu1

Solvent: CDCl₃

Ambient temperature

User: i-14-87

File: v763

INNOVA-500 "MENU500"

Relax. delay 0.500 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.380 sec

Width 31421.8 Hz

128 repetitions

OBSERVE C13, 125.6754642 MHz

DECOUPLE H1, 499.8050905 MHz

Power 82 dB

continuously on

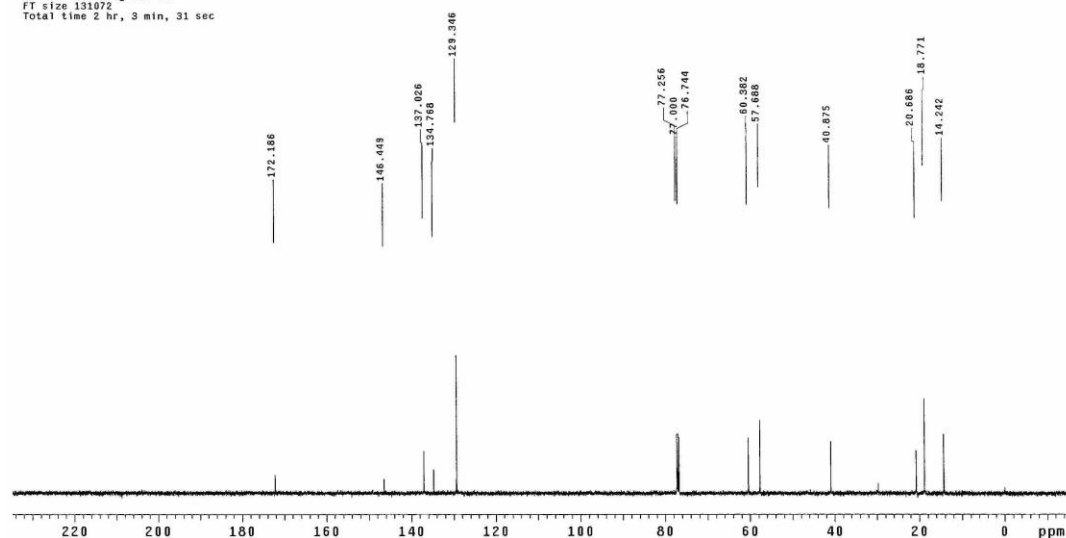
WALTZ-16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 1.5 Hz

FT size 131072

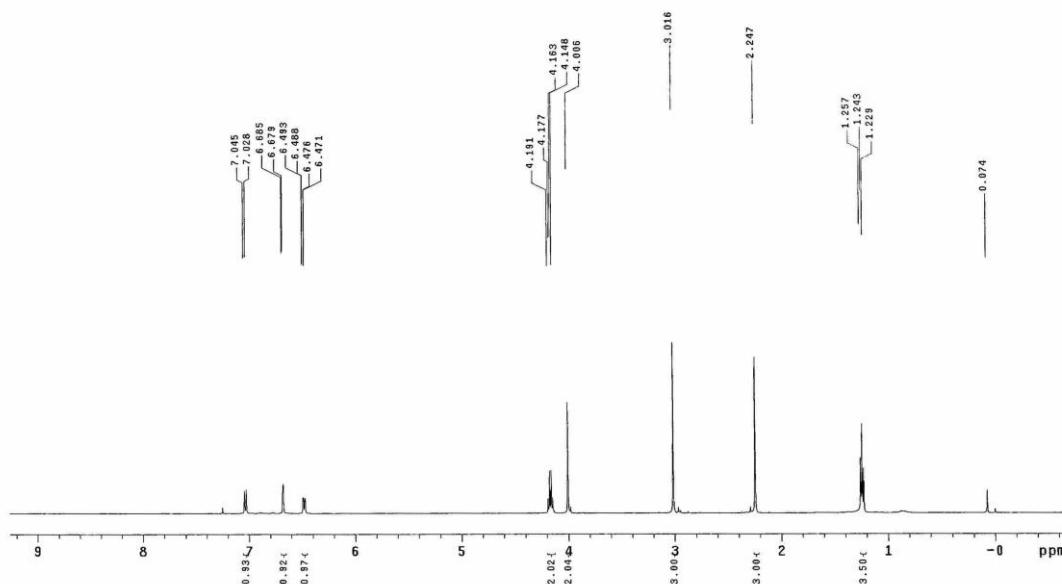
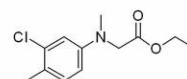
Total time 2 hr, 3 min, 31 sec



Product 3da

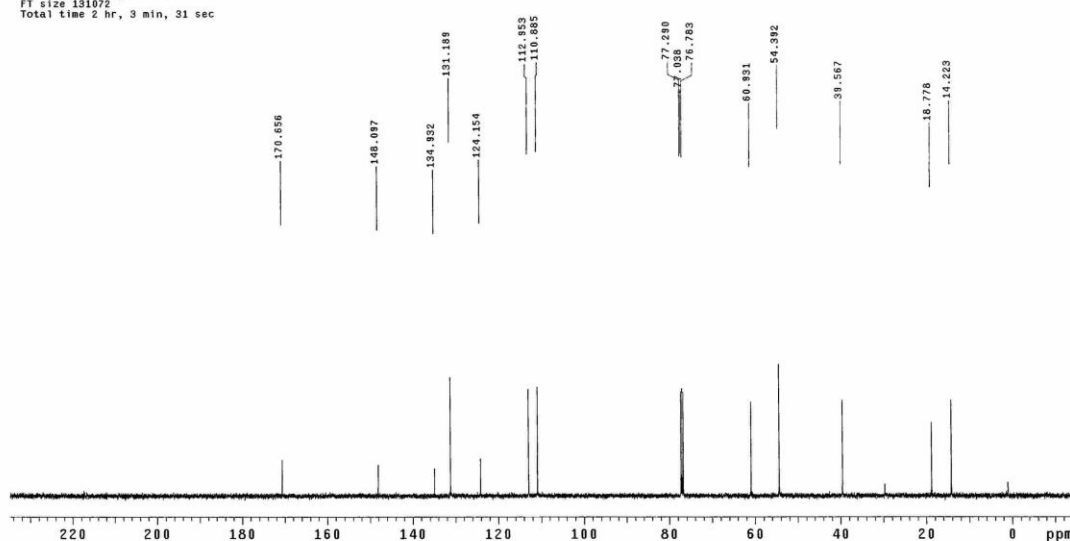
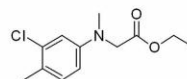
STANDARD PROTON PARAMETERS

Archive directory: /export/home/ouyy/vnmrsys/data
Sample directory:
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1
Solvent: CDCl3
Ambient temperature
File: t550
INOVA-500 "MENU500"
Relax. delay 1.000 sec
Pulse 45.0 degrees
Acq. time 1.892 sec
Width 7990.8 Hz
8 repetitions
OBSERVE H1, 499.8025960 MHz
DATA PROCESSING
FT size 65536
Total time 0 min, 23 sec



STANDARD CARBON PARAMETERS

Archive directory: /export/home/ouyy/vnmrsys/data
Sample directory:
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1
Solvent: CDCl3
Ambient temperature
User: 1-14-87
File: t551
INOVA-500 "MENU500"
Relax. delay 0.500 sec
Pulse 45.0 degrees
Acq. time 1.300 sec
Width 31421.8 Hz
4096 repetitions
OBSERVE C13, 125.8754832 MHz
DECOUPLE H1, 499.8050105 MHz
Power 42 dB
continuously on
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 1.5 Hz
FT size 131072
Total time 2 hr, 3 min, 31 sec



Product 3ea

STANDARD PROTON PARAMETERS

Archive directory: /export/home/ouyy/vnmrsys/data
Sample directory:

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl₃

Ambient temperature

File: g022

INOVA-500 "NENUS00"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.952 sec

Width 5201.7 Hz

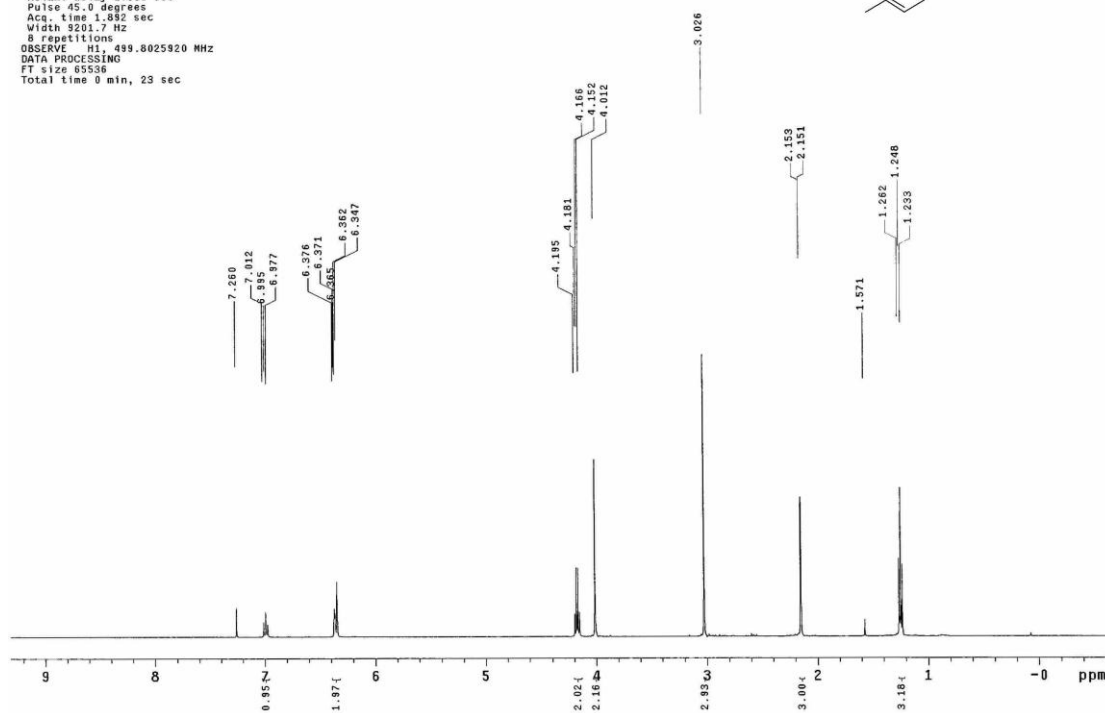
8 repetitions

OBSERVE H1, 499.8025920 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

FT size 65536

Total time 0 min, 23 sec



STANDARD CARBON PARAMETERS

Archive directory: /export/home/ouyy/vnmrsys/data
Sample directory:

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: cdcl₃

Ambient temperature

User: 1-14-87

File: g034

INOVA-500 "NENUS00"

Relax. delay 0.500 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.300 sec

Width 31421.8 Hz

128 repetitions

OBSERVE C13, 125.6754675 MHz

DECOUPLE H1, 499.8050905 MHz

Power 42 dB

continuously on

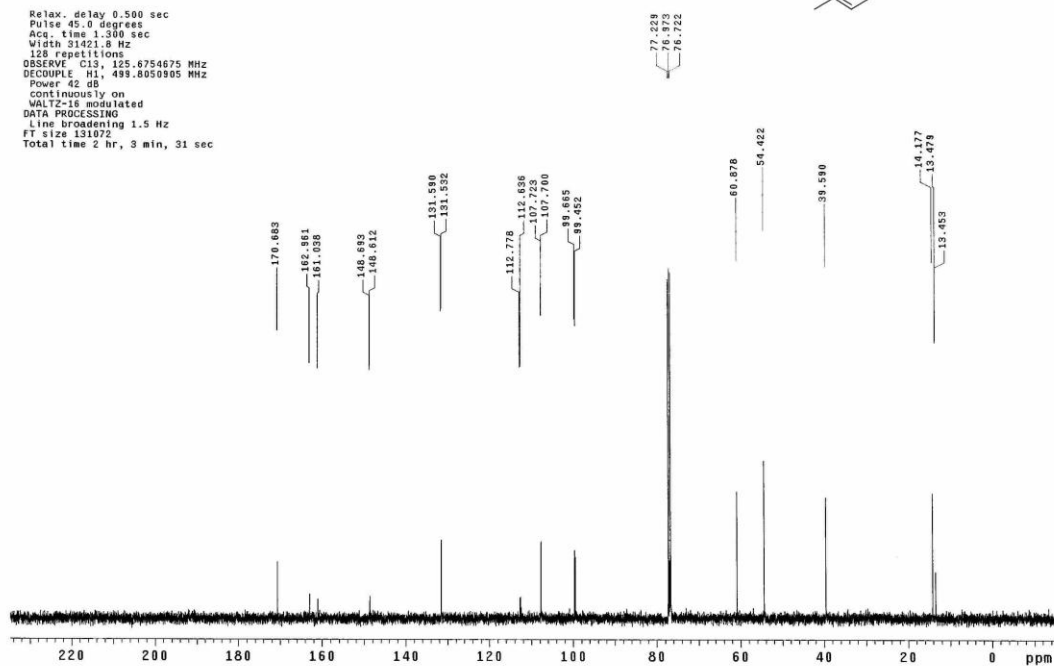
WALTZ-16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 1.5 Hz

FT size 131072

Total time 2 hr, 3 min, 31 sec



Product 3fa

STANDARD PROTON PARAMETERS

Archive directory: /export/home/ouyy/vnmrsws/data
Sample directory:

Pulse Sequence: s2pu1

Solvent: CDCl₃

Ambient temperature

File: v616

INOVA-500 "NENU500"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.892 sec

Width 8782.5 Hz

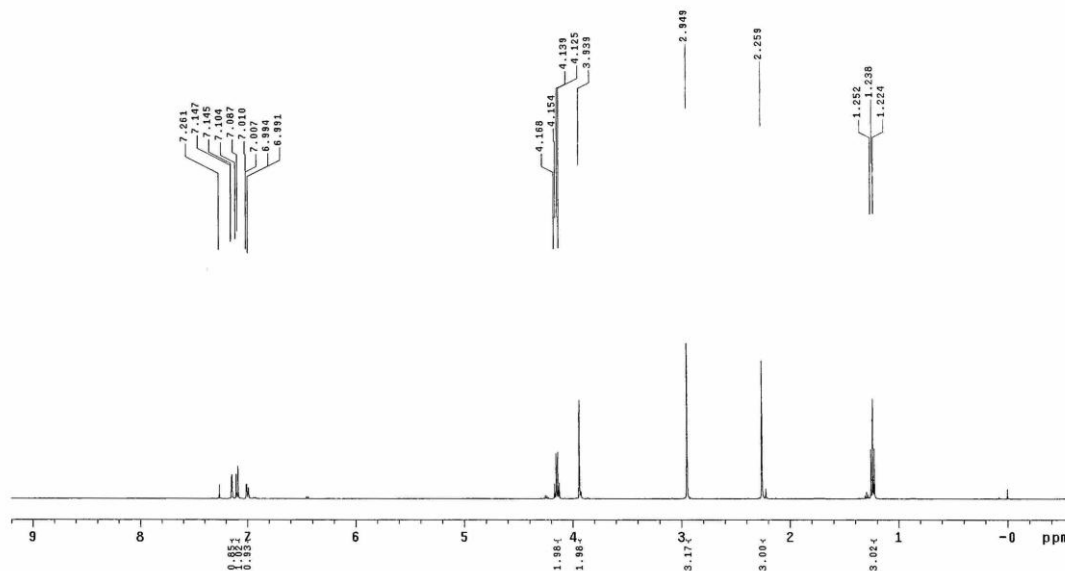
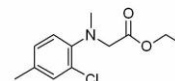
8 repetitions

OBSERVE H1, 499.8025910 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

FT size 65536

Total time 0 min, 23 sec



STANDARD CARBON PARAMETERS

Archive directory: /export/home/ouyy/vnmrsws/data
Sample directory:

Pulse Sequence: s2pu1

Solvent: CDCl₃

Ambient temperature

User: 1-14-07

File: v617

INOVA-500 "NENU500"

Relax. delay 0.500 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.300 sec

Width 31421.8 Hz

320 repetitions

OBSERVE C13, 125.6754709 MHz

DECOUPLE H1, 499.8050905 MHz

Power 42 dB

continuously on

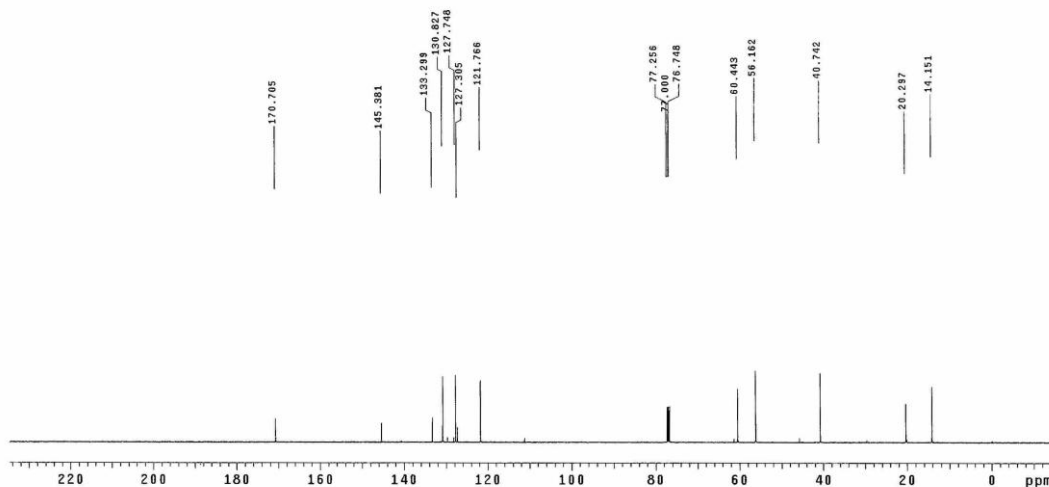
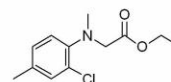
WALTZ-16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 1.5 Hz

FT size 131072

Total time 3 hr, 56 sec



Product 3ga

STANDARD PROTON PARAMETERS

Archive directory: /export/home/ouyy/vnmrsys/data
Sample directory:

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl₃

Ambient temperature

File: f256

INOVA-500 "NENUS00"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.652 sec

Width 3201.7 Hz

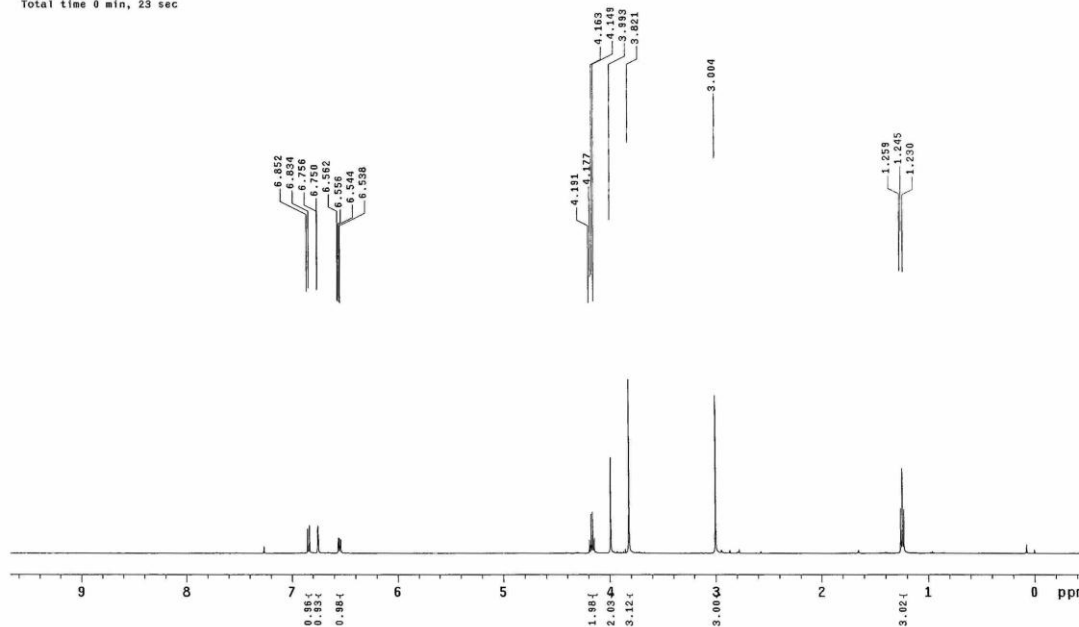
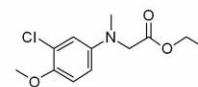
0 repetitions

OBSERVE H1, 499.8025885 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

FT size 65536

Total time 0 min, 23 sec



STANDARD CARBON PARAMETERS

Archive directory: /export/home/ouyy/vnmrsys/data
Sample directory:

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: cdc13

Ambient temperature

User: 1-14-87

File: f257

INOVA-500 "NENUS00"

Relax. delay 0.500 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.360 sec

Width 31421.8 Hz

384 repetitions

OBSERVE C13, 125.6754694 MHz

DECOUPLE H1, 499.8050905 MHz

Power 42 dB

continuously on

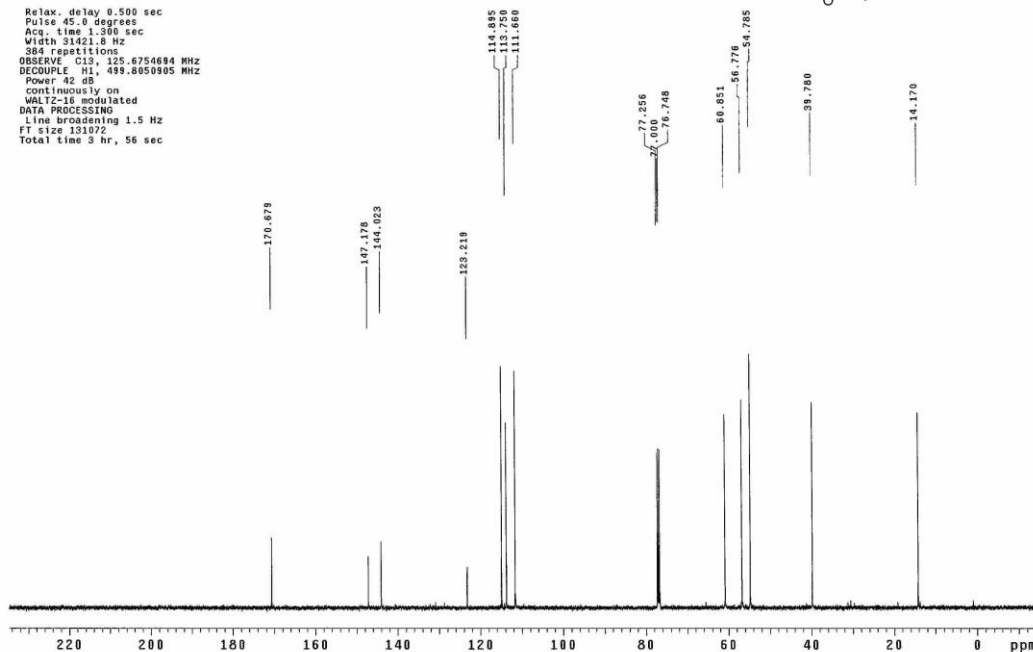
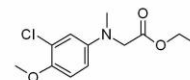
WALTZ-16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 1.5 Hz

FT size 131072

Total time 3 hr, 56 sec

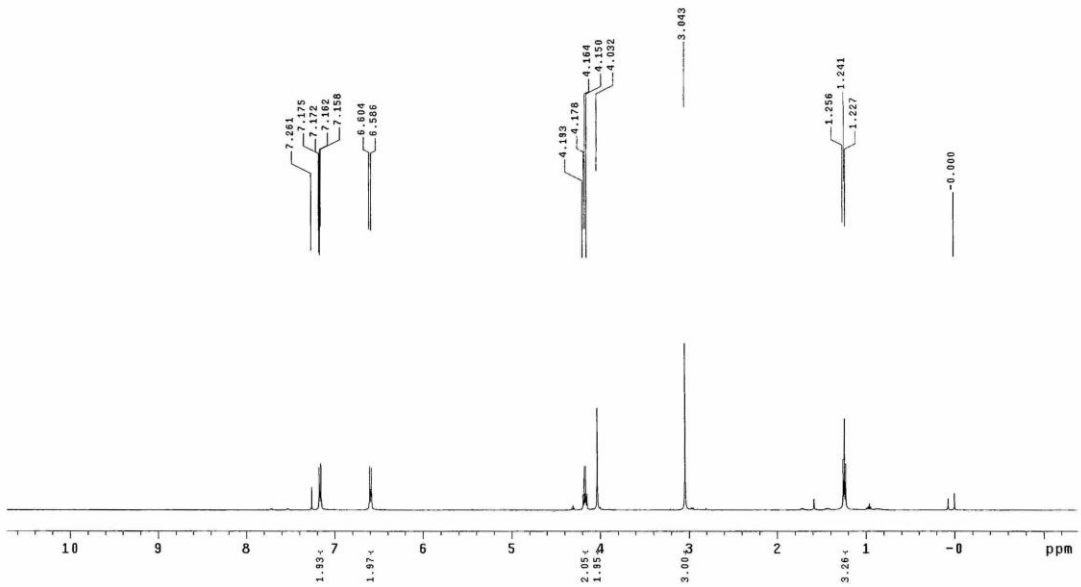
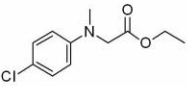


Product 3ha

STANDARD PROTON PARAMETERS

Archive directory: /export/home/ouyy/vnmrsys/data
Sample directory:
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1
Solvent: CDCl3
Ambient temperature
File: t360
INOVA-500 "NENU500"

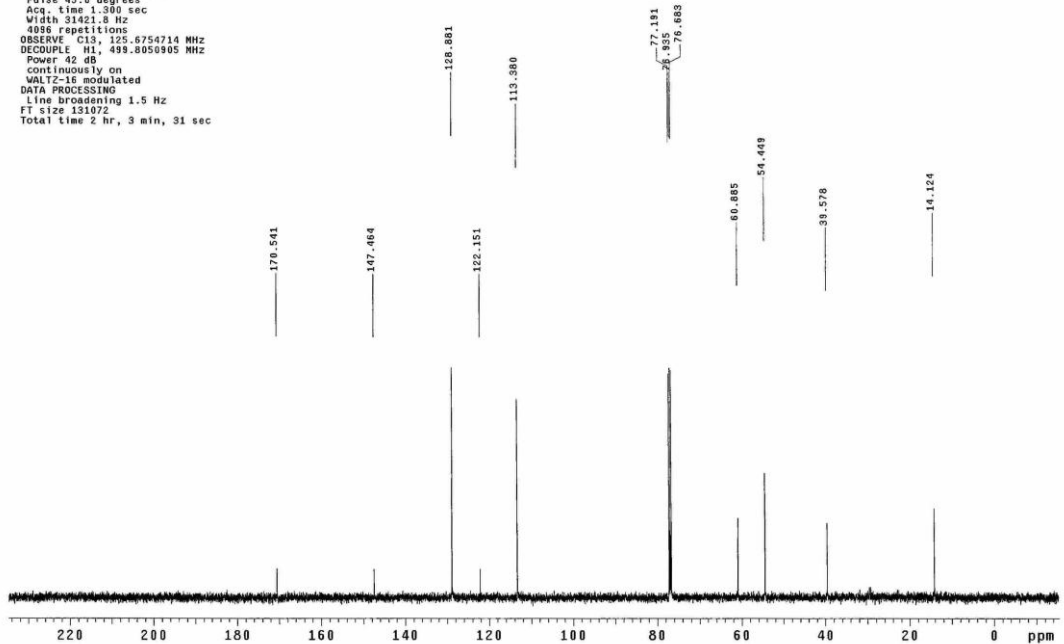
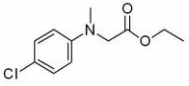
Relax. delay 1.000 sec
Pulse 220.4 degrees
Acq. time 1.455 sec
Width 9052.8 Hz
8 repetitions
OBSERVE H1, 499.8025915 MHz
DATA PROCESSING
FT size 65536
Total time 0 min, 19 sec



STANDARD CARBON PARAMETERS

Archive directory: /export/home/ouyy/vnmrsys/data
Sample directory:
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1
Solvent: CDCl3
Ambient temperature
User: j-14-87
File: w923
INOVA-500 "NENU500"

Relax. delay 0.500 sec
Pulse 45.0 degrees
Acq. time 1.300 sec
Width 31421.8 Hz
4098 repetitions
OBSERVE C13, 125.6754714 MHz
DECOUPLE H1, 499.8050905 MHz
Power 42 dB
continuously on
WALTZ-16 modulated
Line broadening 1.5 Hz
FT size 131072
Total time 2 hr, 3 min, 31 sec



Product 3ia

STANDARD PROTON PARAMETERS

Archive directory: /export/home/ouyy/vnmrsys/data
Sample directory:

Pulse Sequence: s2pu1

Solvent: CDCl₃

Ambient temperature

File: f453

INNOVA-500 "MENU500"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.892 sec

Width 9201.7 Hz

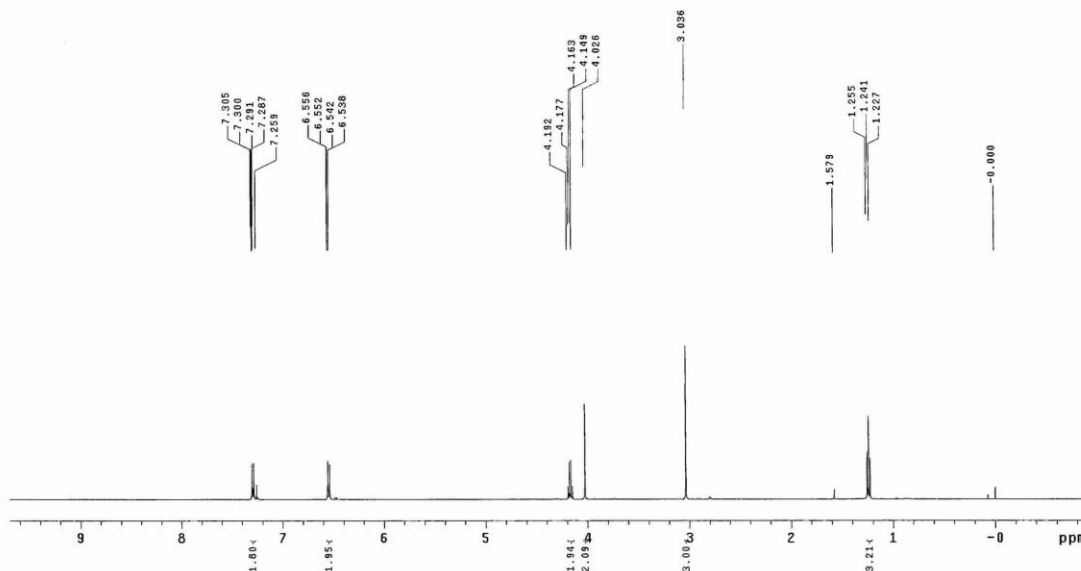
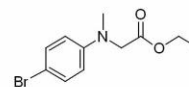
8 repetitions

OBSERVE H1, 499.8025918 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

FT size 65536

Total time 0 min, 23 sec



STANDARD CARBON PARAMETERS

Archive directory: /export/home/ouyy/vnmrsys/data
Sample directory:

Pulse Sequence: s2pu1

Solvent: cdcl3

Ambient temperature

User: j-14-87

File: f454

INNOVA-500 "MENU500"

Relax. delay 0.500 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.300 sec

Width 31421.8 Hz

64 repetitions

OBSERVE C13, 125.6754723 MHz

DECOUPLE H1, 499.8050905 MHz

Power 42 dB

continuously on

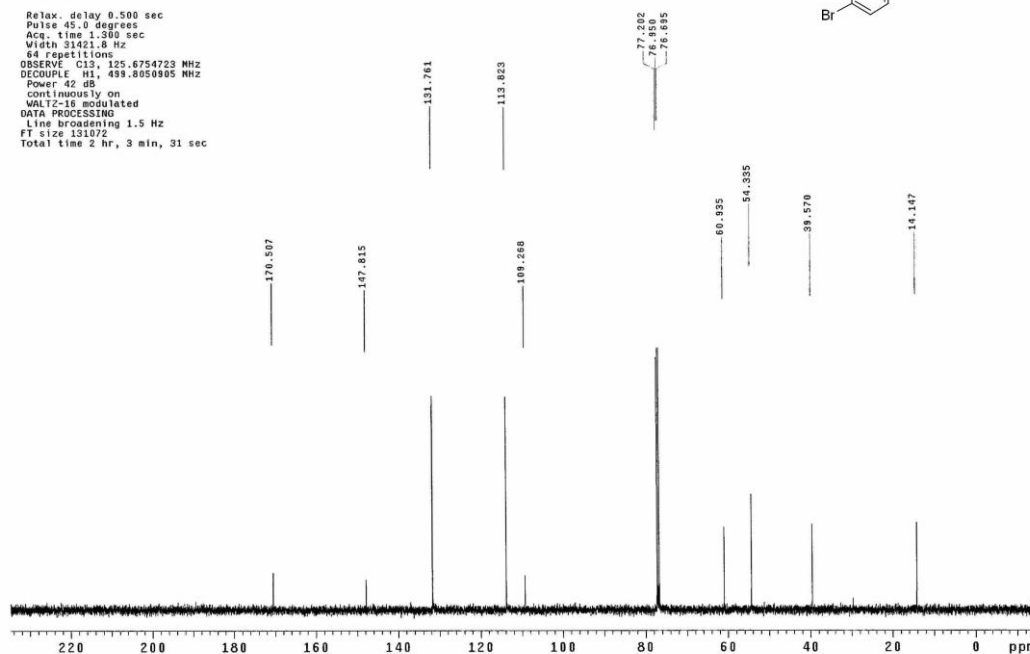
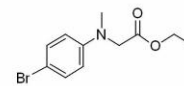
WALTZ-16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 1.5 Hz

FT size 131072

Total time 2 hr, 3 min, 31 sec



Product 3db

STANDARD PROTON PARAMETERS

Archive directory: /export/home/ouyy/vnmrsys/data
Sample directory:

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl₃

Ambient temperature

File: f693

INNOVA-500 "MENUM00"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.862 sec

Width 9201.7 Hz

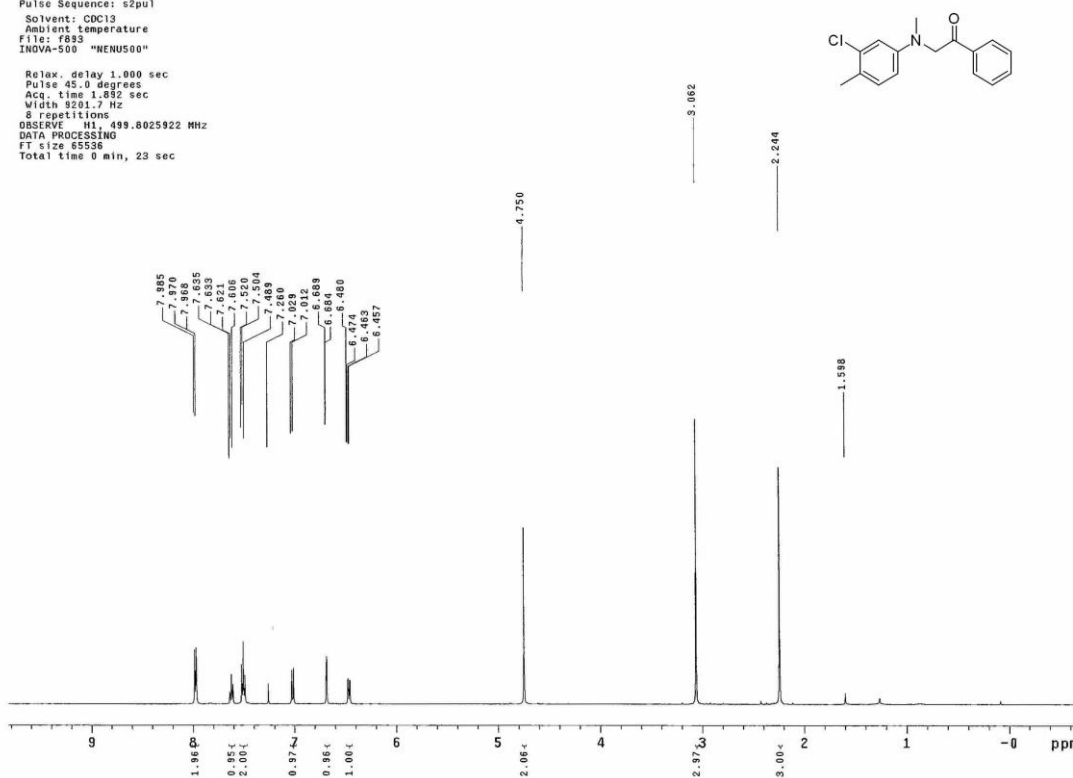
8 repetitions

OBSERVE H1, 499.8025922 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

FT size 65536

Total time 0 min, 23 sec



STANDARD CARBON PARAMETERS

Archive directory: /export/home/ouyy/vnmrsys/data
Sample directory:

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: cdcl3

Ambient temperature

User: i-14-87

File: f921

INNOVA-500 "MENUM00"

Relax. delay 0.500 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.300 sec

Width 31421.8 Hz

128 repetitions

OBSERVE C13, 125.6754675 MHz

DECOUPLE H1, 499.8050905 MHz

Power 42 dB

continuously on

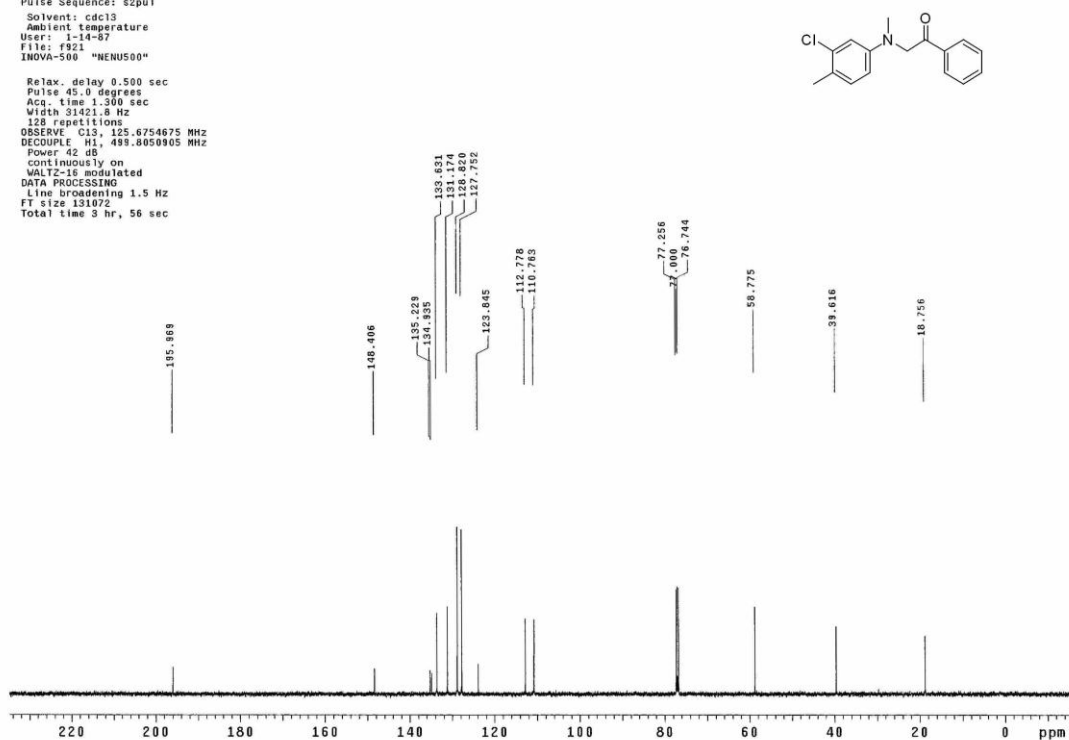
WALTZ-16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 1.5 Hz

FT size 131072

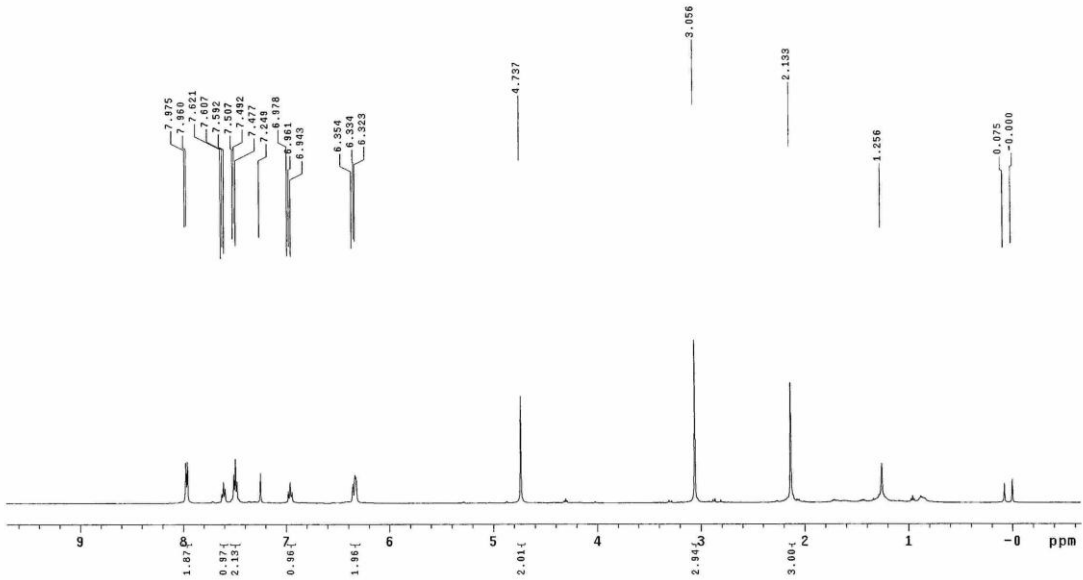
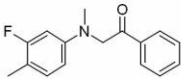
Total time 3 hr, 56 sec



Product 3eb

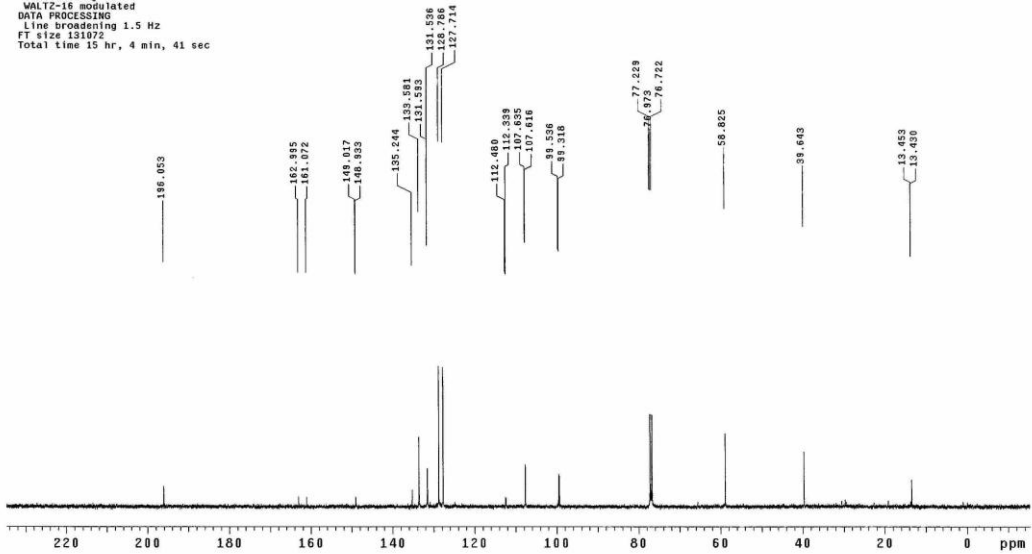
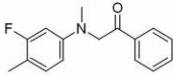
STANDARD PROTON PARAMETERS

Archive directory: /export/home/ouyy/vnmr/sys/data
Sample directory:
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1
Solvent: CDCl3
Ambient temperature
File: v940
INOVA-500 "NENUS00"
Relax. delay 1.000 sec
Pulse 45.0 degrees
Acq. time 1.892 sec
Width 8291.0 Hz
8 repetitions
OBSERVE H1, 499.8025968 MHz
DATA PROCESSING
FT size 65536
Total time 0 min, 23 sec



STANDARD CARBON PARAMETERS

Archive directory: /export/home/ouyy/vnmr/sys/data
Sample directory:
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1
Solvent: CDCl3
Ambient temperature
User: 1-14-97
File: v941
INOVA-500 "NENUS00"
Relax. delay 0.500 sec
Pulse 45.0 degrees
Acq. time 1.380 sec
Width 31421.8 Hz
132 repetitions
OBSERVE C13, 125.6754699 MHz
DECOUPLE H1, 499.8050905 MHz
Power 42 dB
continuously on
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 1.5 Hz
FT size 131072
Total time 15 hr, 4 min, 41 sec



Product 3fb

STANDARD PROTON PARAMETERS

Archive directory: /export/home/ouyy/vnmrsys/data
Sample directory:

Pulse Sequence: s2pu1

Solvent: CDCl₃

Ambient temperature

File: v663

INOVA-500 "NEMUS00"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.832 sec

Width 8281.0 Hz

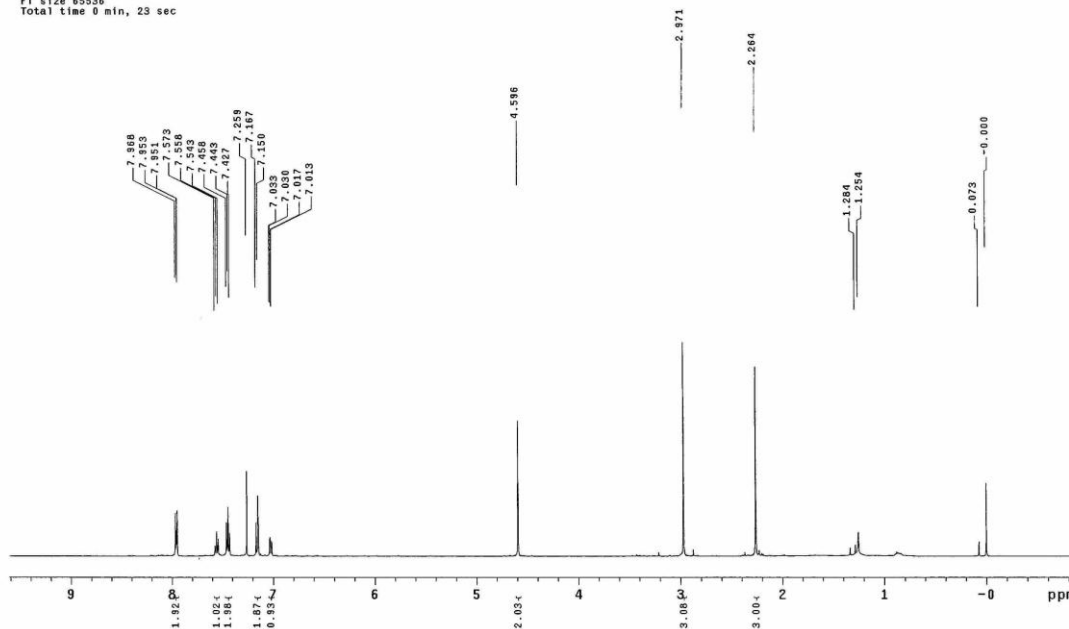
8 repetitions

OBSERVE H1, 499.8025922 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

FT size 65536

Total time 0 min, 23 sec



STANDARD CARBON PARAMETERS

Archive directory: /export/home/ouyy/vnmrsys/data
Sample directory:

Pulse Sequence: s2pu1

Solvent: CDCl₃

Ambient temperature

User: 1-14-87

File: v664

INOVA-500 "NEMUS00"

Relax. delay 0.500 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.300 sec

Width 31421.8 Hz

192 repetitions

OBSERVE C13, 125.6754656 MHz

DECOUPLE H1, 499.8050905 MHz

Power 42 dB

Continuously on

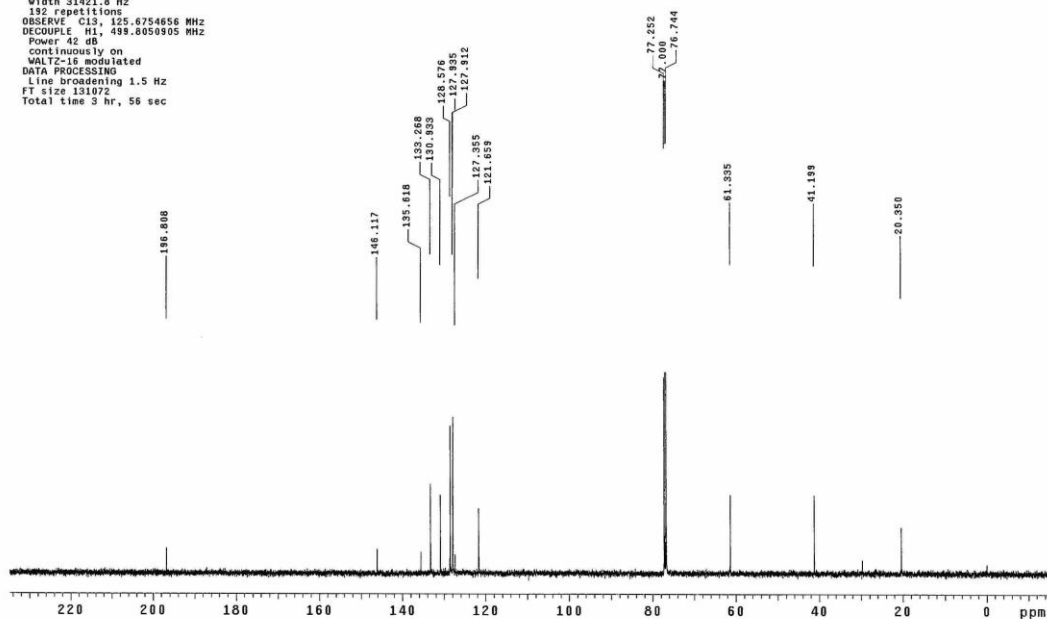
WALTZ-16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 1.5 Hz

FT size 131072

Total time 3 hr, 56 sec



Product 3gb

STANDARD PROTON PARAMETERS

Archive directory: /export/home/ouyy/vnmrsys/data
Sample directory:

Pulse Sequence: s2pu1

Solvent: CDCl₃

Ambient temperature

File: f928

INOVA-500 "MNU500"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.892 sec

Width 9201.7 Hz

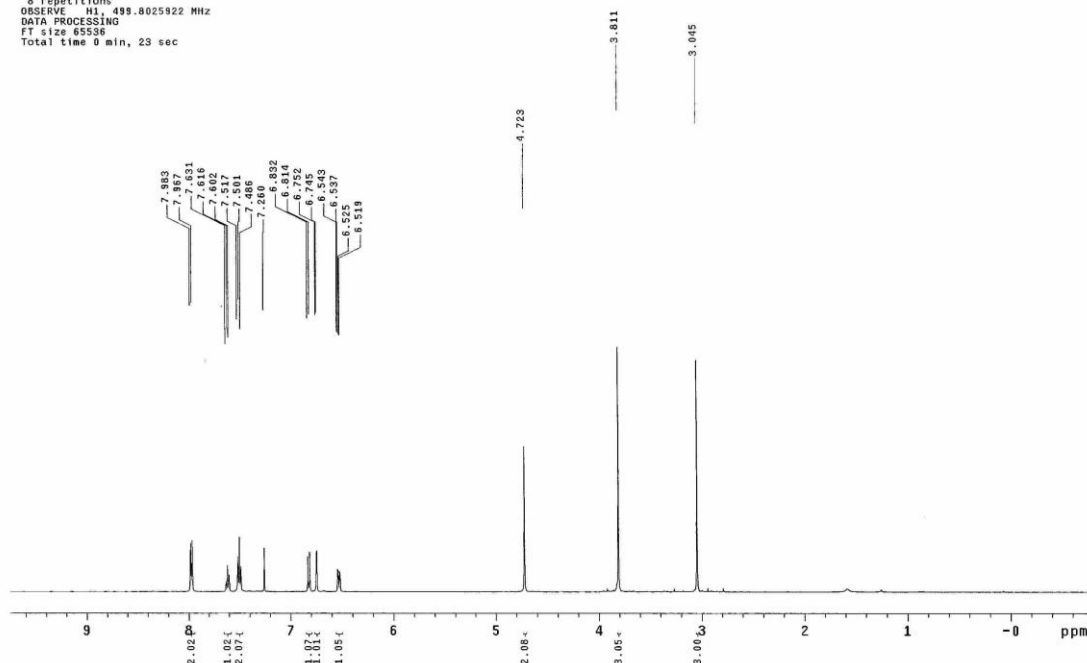
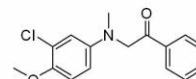
8 repetitions

OBSERVE H1, 499.8025922 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

FT size 65536

Total time 0 min, 23 sec



STANDARD CARBON PARAMETERS

Archive directory: /export/home/ouyy/vnmrsys/data
Sample directory:

Pulse Sequence: s2pu1

Solvent: cdcl3

Ambient temperature

User: 1-14-07

File: f945

INOVA-500 "MNU500"

Relax. delay 0.500 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.390 sec

Width 31421.8 Hz

192 repetitions

OBSERVE C13, 125.6754651 MHz

DECOUPLE H1, 499.8050905 MHz

Power 42 dB

continuously on

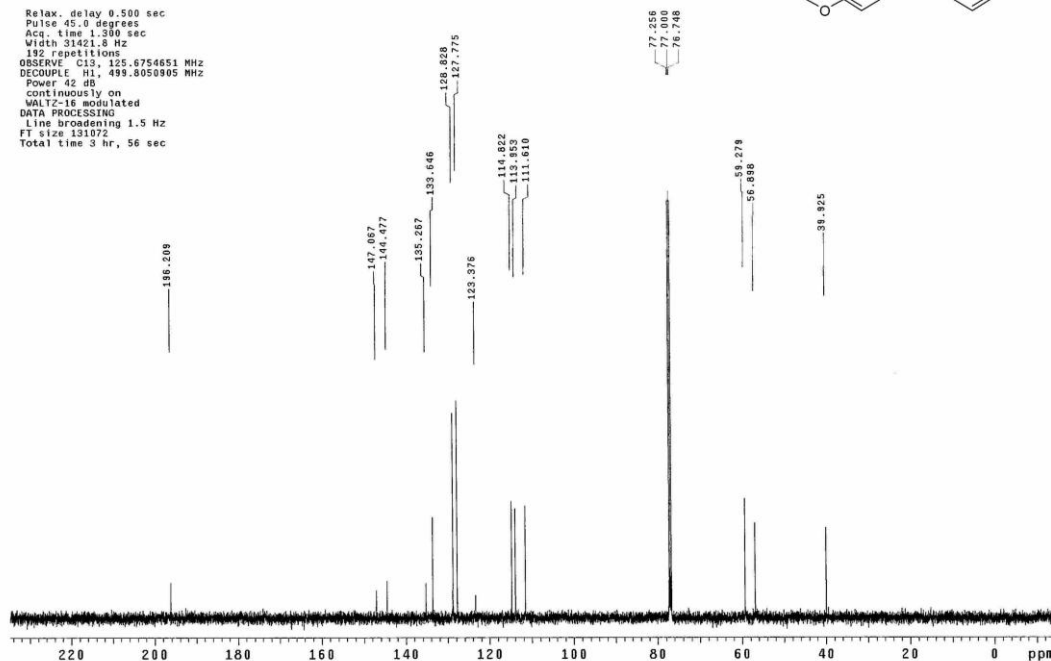
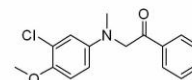
WALTZ-16 modulated

Line broadening 1.5 Hz

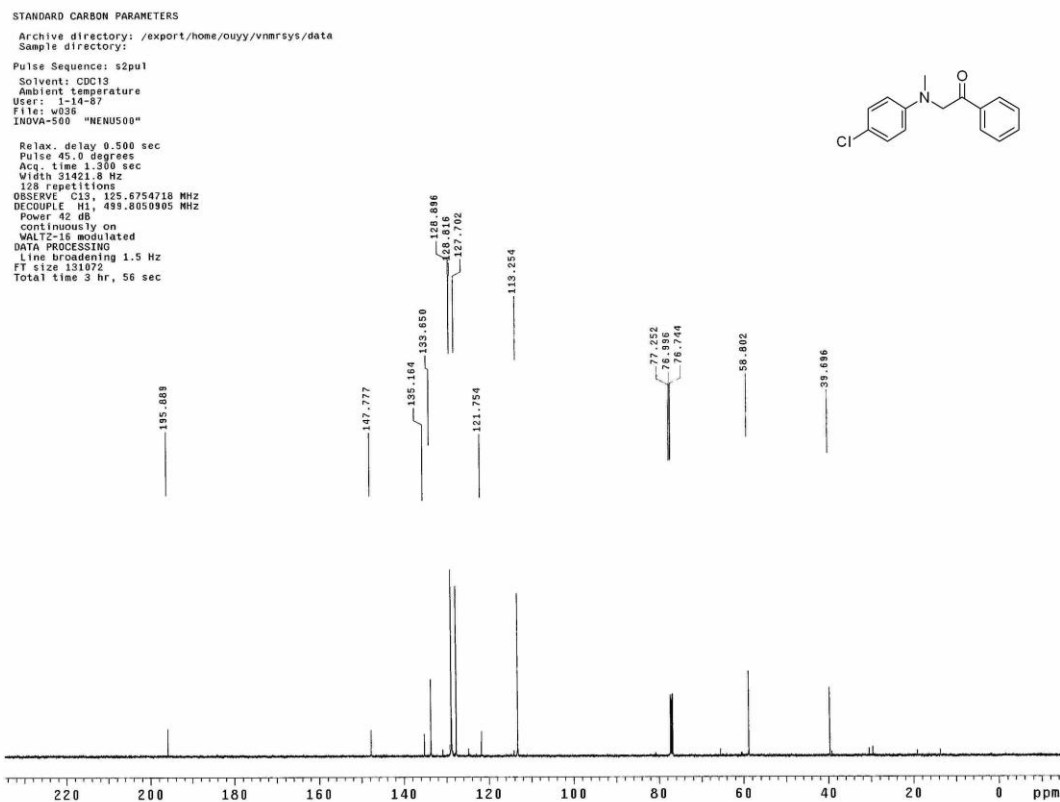
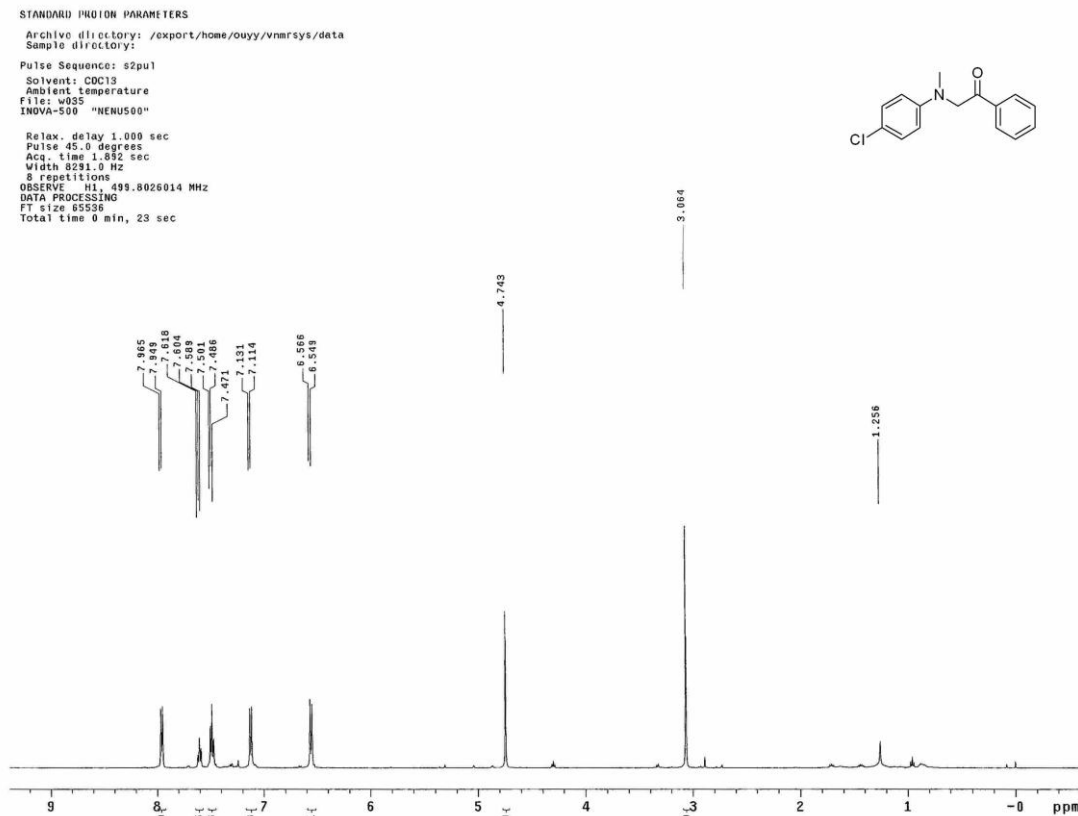
DATA PROCESSING

FT size 131072

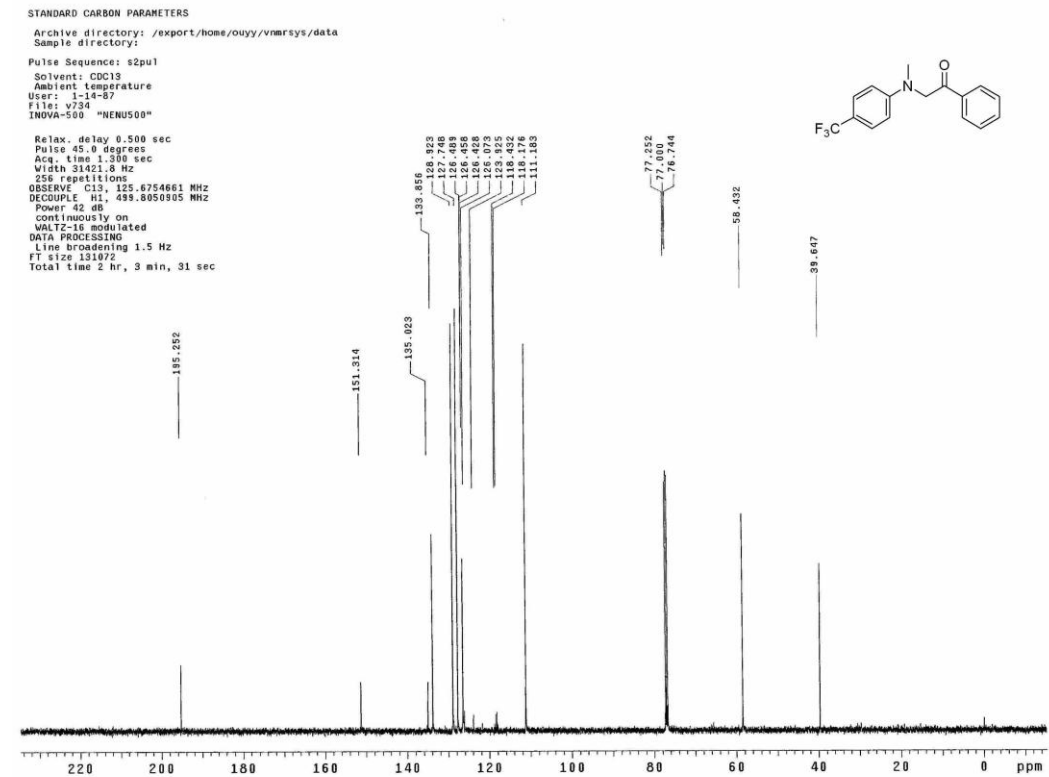
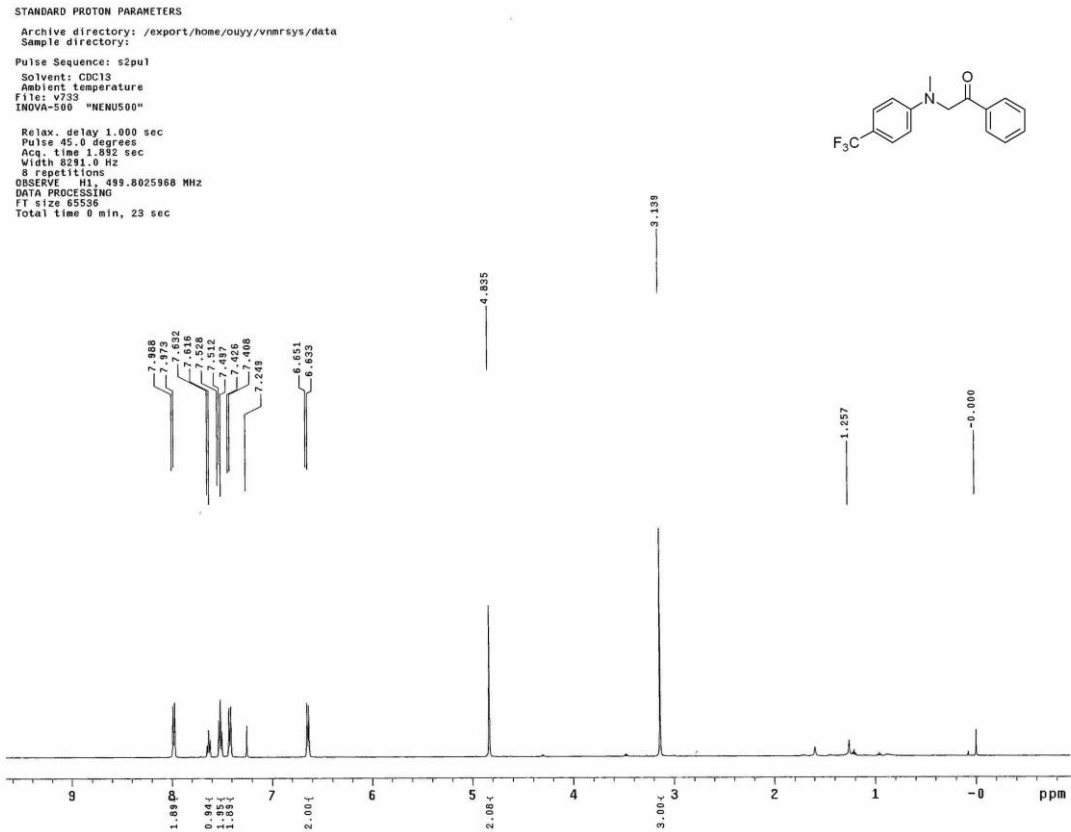
Total time 3 hr, 56 sec



Product 3hb



Product 3jb



Product 3kb

STANDARD PROTON PARAMETERS

Archive directory: /export/home/ouyy/vnmrsys/data
Sample directory:

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl3

Ambient temperature

File: g527

INOVA-500 "NENU500"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.892 sec

Width 9201.7 Hz

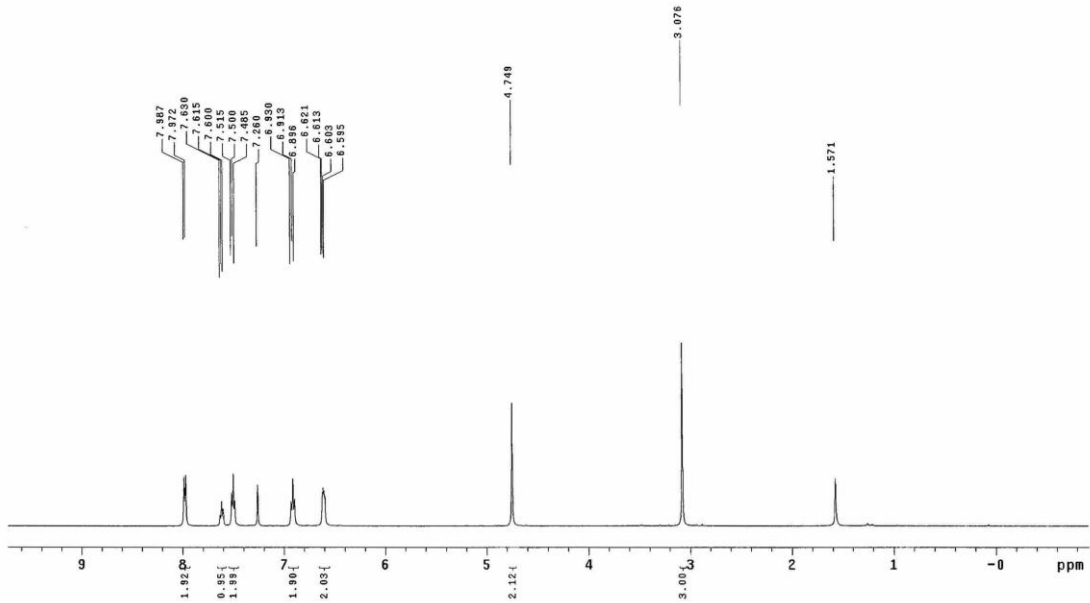
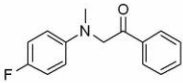
8 repetitions

OBSERVE H1, 499.8025922 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

FT size 65536

Total time 0 min, 23 sec



STANDARD CARBON PARAMETERS

Archive directory: /export/home/ouyy/vnmrsys/data
Sample directory:

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: cdcl3

Ambient temperature

User: 1-14-87

File: g328

INOVA-500 "NENU500"

Relax. delay 0.500 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.300 sec

Width 31421.8 Hz

4480 repetitions

OBSERVE C13, 125.6754651 MHz

DECOUPLE H1, 499.8050905 MHz

Power 42 dB

continuously on

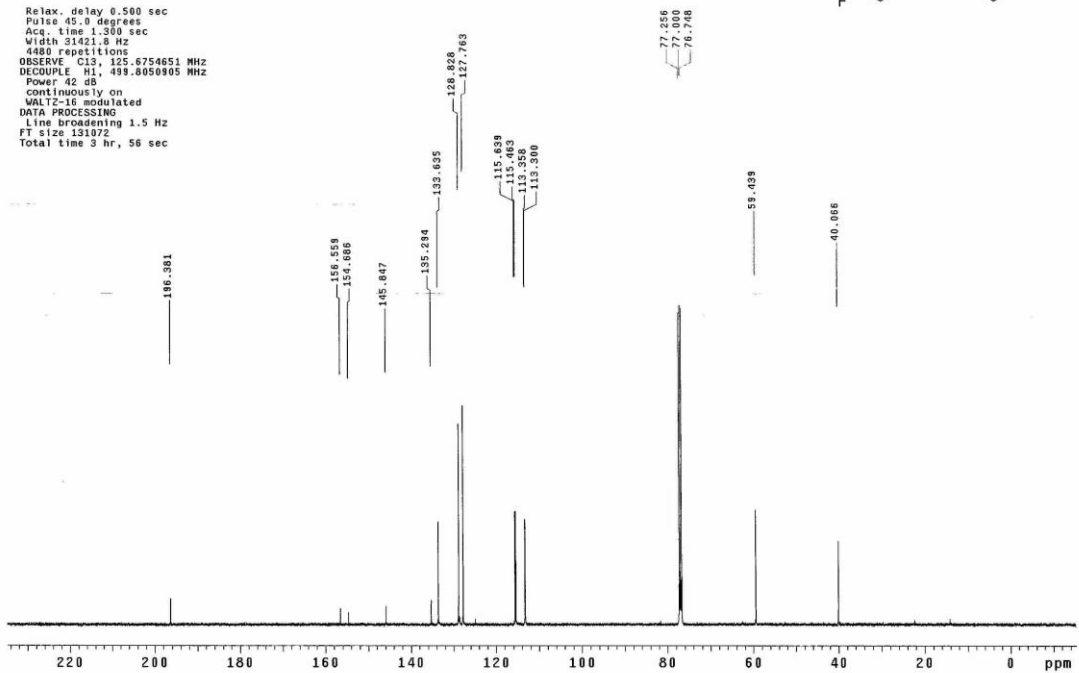
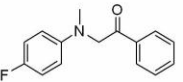
WALTZ-16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

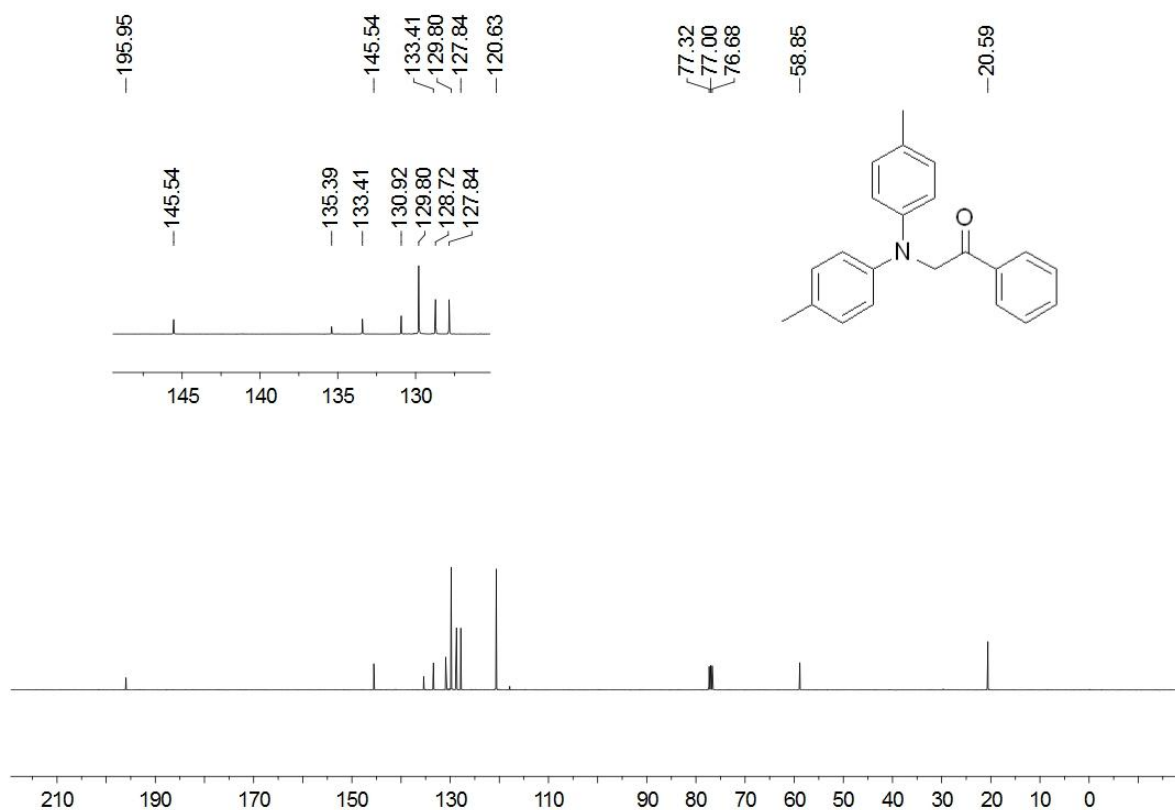
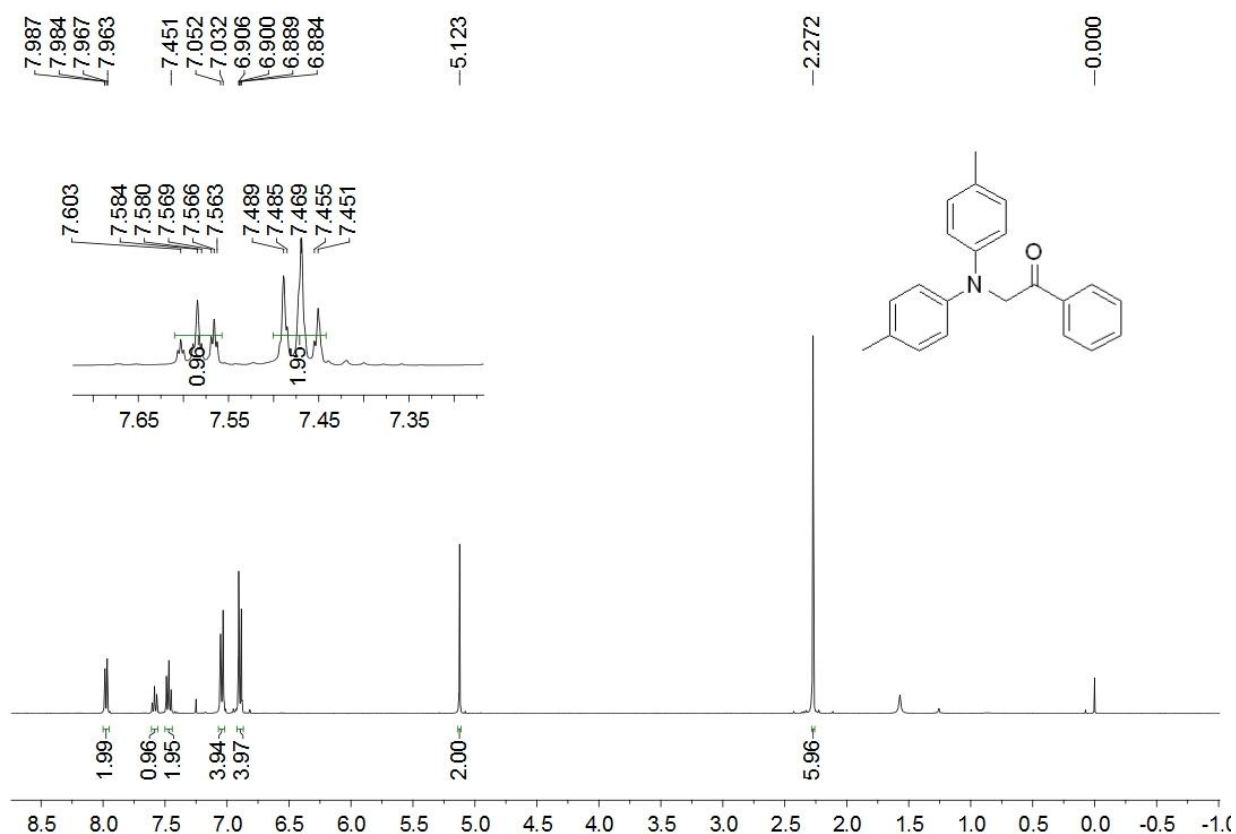
Line broadening 1.5 Hz

FT size 131072

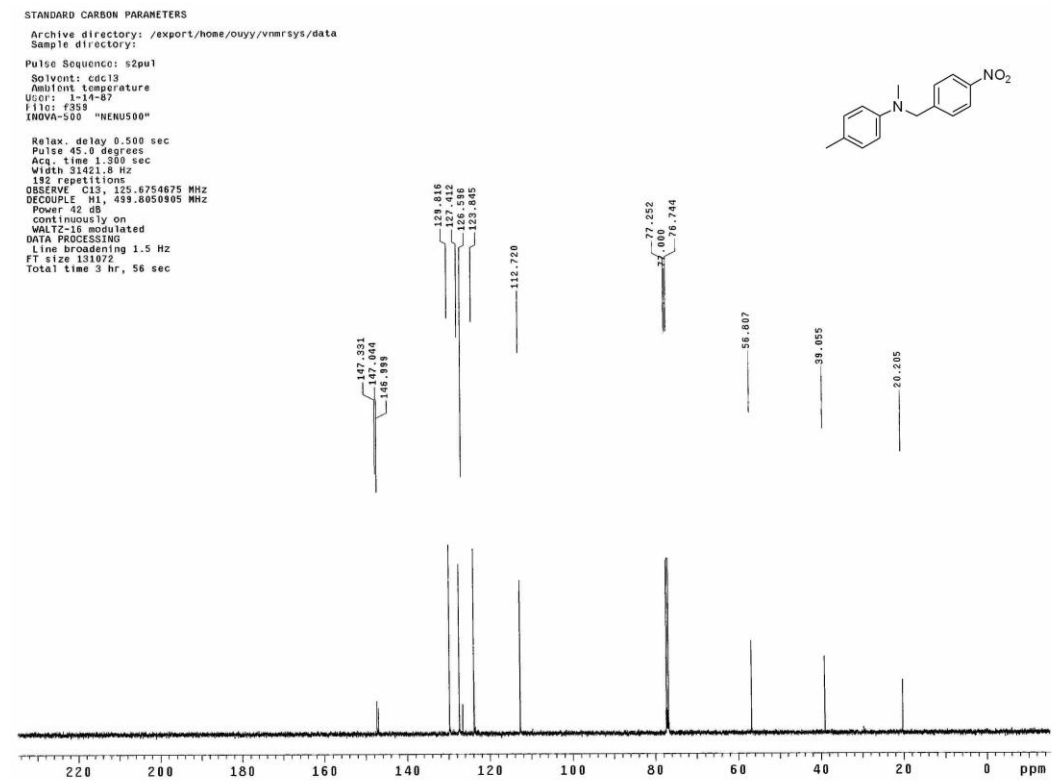
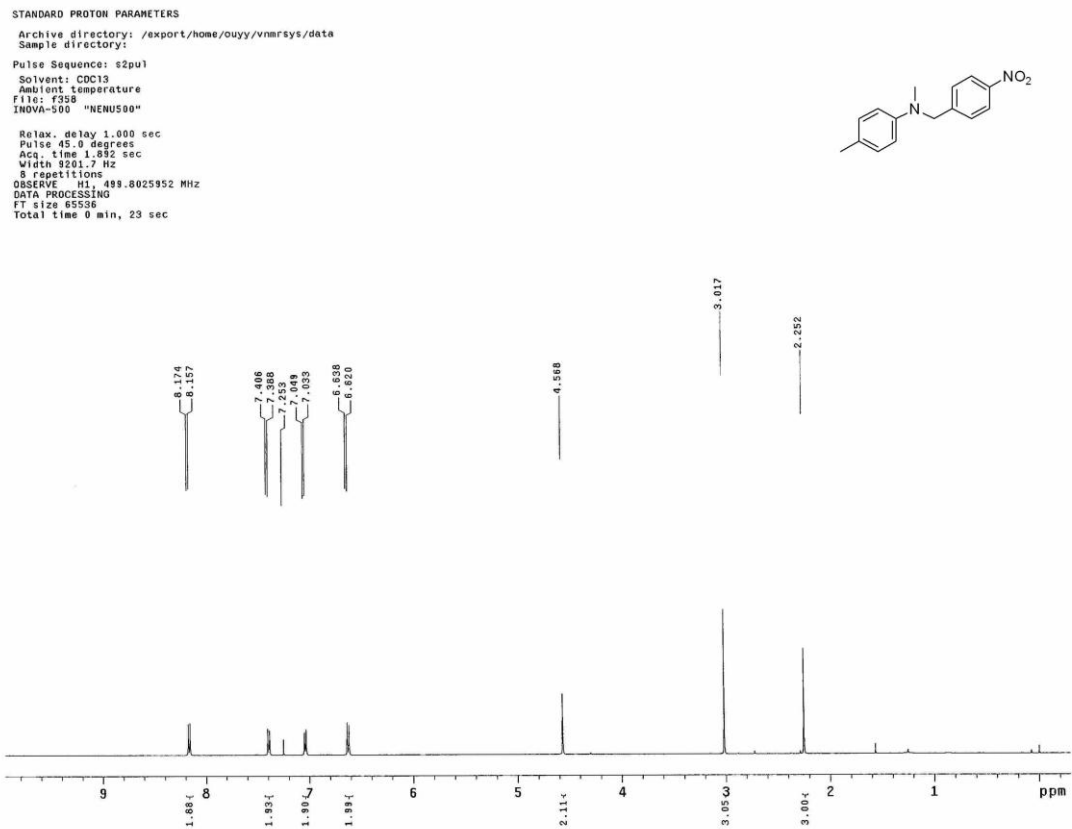
Total time 3 hr, 56 sec



Product 3mb



Product 3ac



Product 3ad

STANDARD PROTON PARAMETERS

Archive directory: /export/home/ouyy/vnmrsys/data
Sample directory:

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl₃

Ambient temperature

File: f228

INOVA-500 "NENU500"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.852 sec

Width 9201.7 Hz

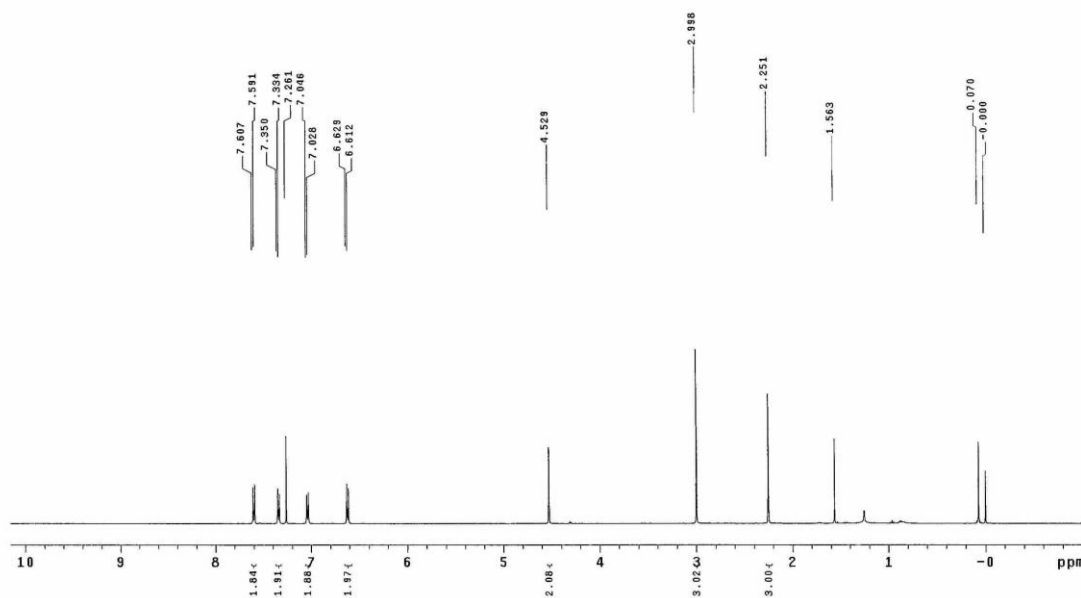
9 repetitions

OBSERVE H1, 499.8025910 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

FT size 65536

Total time 0 min, 23 sec



STANDARD CARBON PARAMETERS

Archive directory: /export/home/ouyy/vnmrsys/data
Sample directory:

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: cdcl3

Ambient temperature

User: 1-14-07

File: f360

INOVA-500 "NENU500"

Relax. delay 0.500 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.300 sec

Width 31421.8 Hz

25000 repetitions

OBSERVE C13, 125.6754675 MHz

DECOUPLE H1, 499.8050905 MHz

Power 42 dB

continuously on

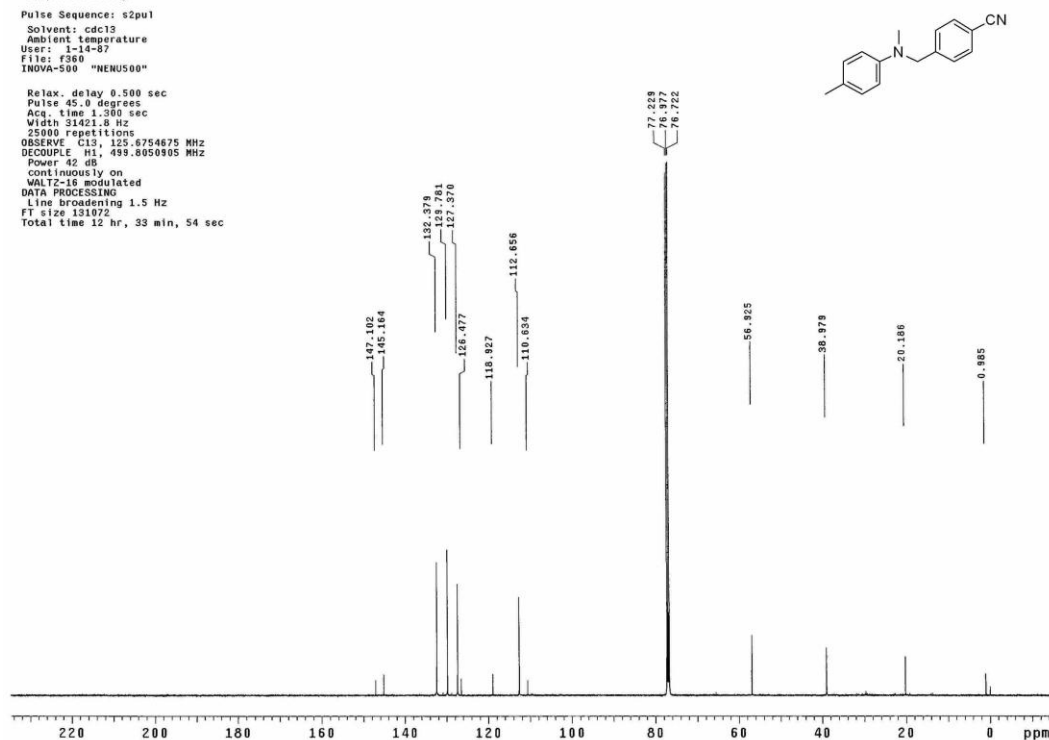
WALTZ-16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 1.5 Hz

FT size 131072

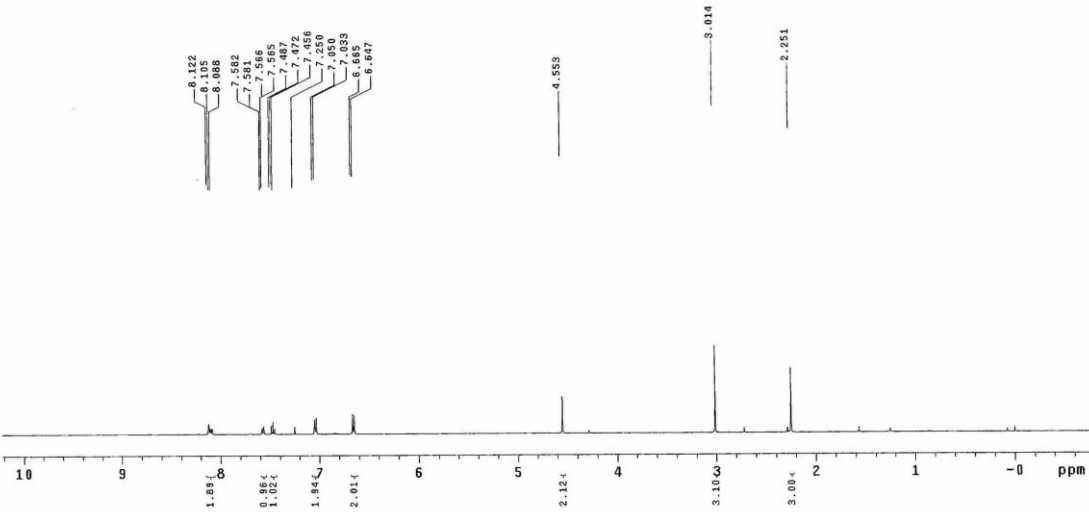
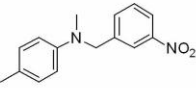
Total time 12 hr, 33 min, 54 sec



Product 3ae

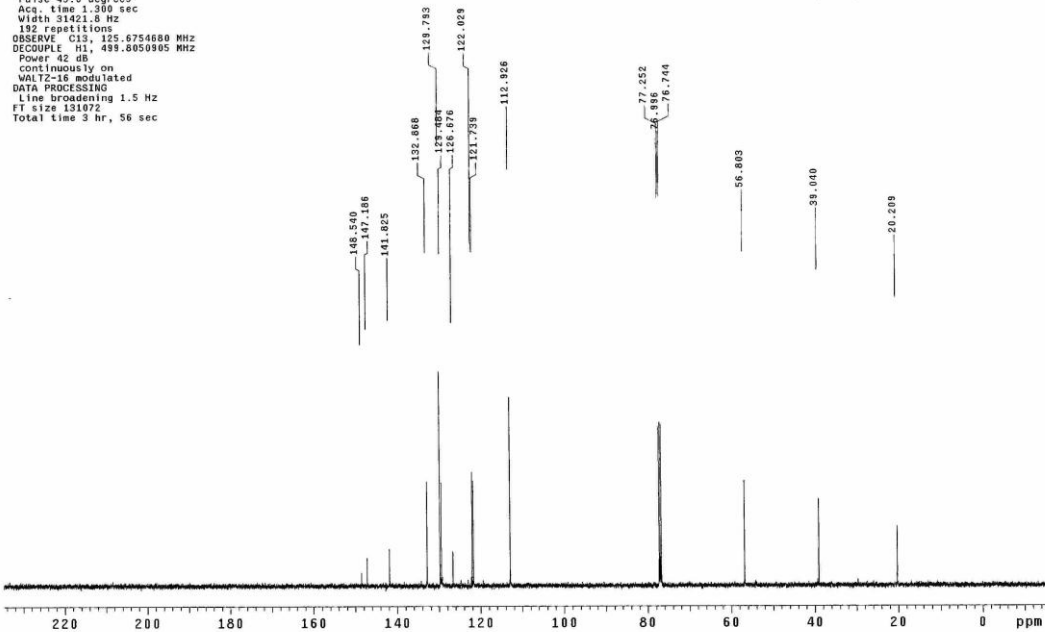
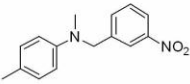
STANDARD PROTON PARAMETERS

Archive directory: /export/home/ouyy/vnmrsys/data
Sample directory:
Pulse Sequence: g2pul
Solvent: CDCl3
Ambient temperature
File: f337
INOVA-500 "NENUS00"
Relax. delay 1.000 sec
Pulse 45.0 degrees
Acq. time 1.892 sec
Width 9201.7 Hz
8 repetitions
OBSERVE H1, 499.8025966 MHz
DATA PROCESSING
FT size 65536
Total time 0 min, 23 sec



STANDARD CARBON PARAMETERS

Archive directory: /export/home/ouyy/vnmrsys/data
Sample directory:
Pulse Sequence: s2pul
Solvent: cdcl3
Ambient temperature
User: 1-14-07
File: f338
INOVA-500 "NENUS00"
Relax. delay 0.500 sec
Pulse 45.0 degrees
Acq. time 1.300 sec
Width 91421.8 Hz
192 repetitions
OBSERVE C13, 125.0734688 MHz
DECOUPLE H1, 499.8050985 MHz
Power 42 dB
continuously on
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 1.5 Hz
FT size 131072
Total time 3 hr, 56 sec



Product 3af

STANDARD PROTON PARAMETERS

Archive directory: /export/home/ouyy/vnmrsys/data
Sample directory:

Pulse Sequence: s2pu1

Solvent: CDCl₃

Ambient temperature

File: f451

INOVA-500 "NENU500"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.892 sec

Width 8201.7 Hz

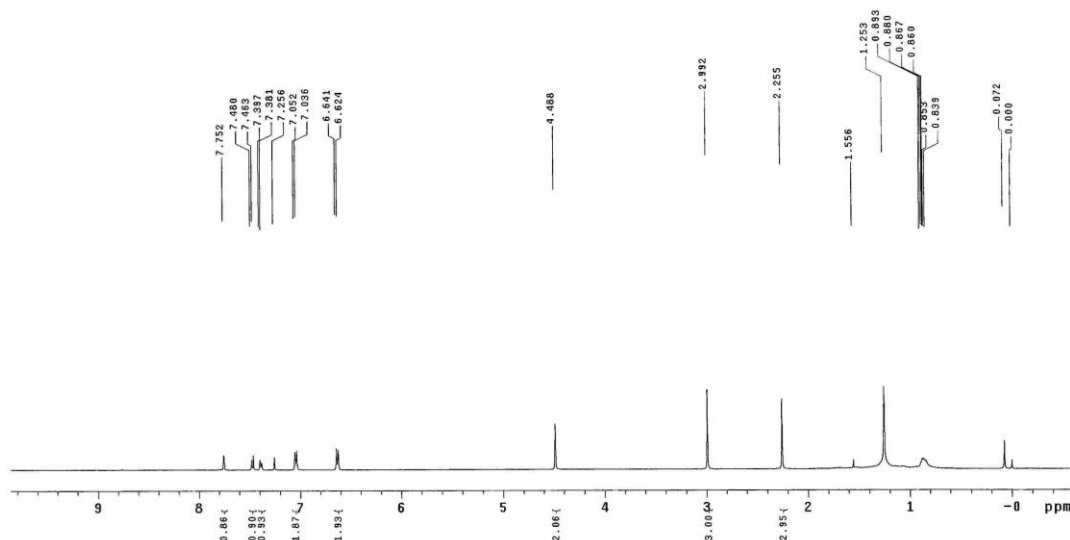
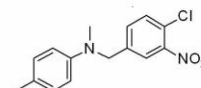
8 repetitions

OBSERVE H1 499.8025932 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

FT size 65536

Total time 0 min, 23 sec



STANDARD CARBON PARAMETERS

Archive directory: /export/home/ouyy/vnmrsys/data
Sample directory:

Pulse Sequence: s2pu1

Solvent: cdcl3

Ambient temperature

User: 1-14-87

File: f452

INOVA-500 "NENU500"

Relax. delay 0.500 sec

Pulse 45.0 degrees

Acq. time 1.300 sec

Width 31421.8 Hz

128 repetitions

OBSERVE C13, 125.6754723 MHz

DECOUPLE H1, 499.8050905 MHz

Power 42 dB

continuously on

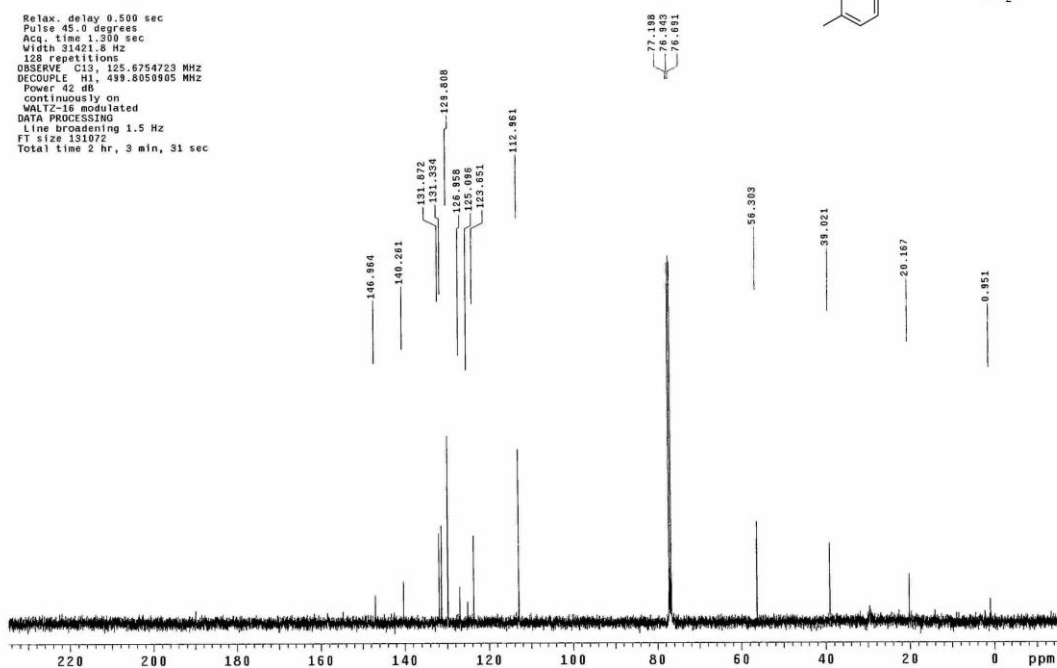
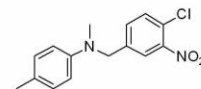
WALTZ-16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 1.5 Hz

FT size 131072

Total time 2 hr, 3 min, 31 sec

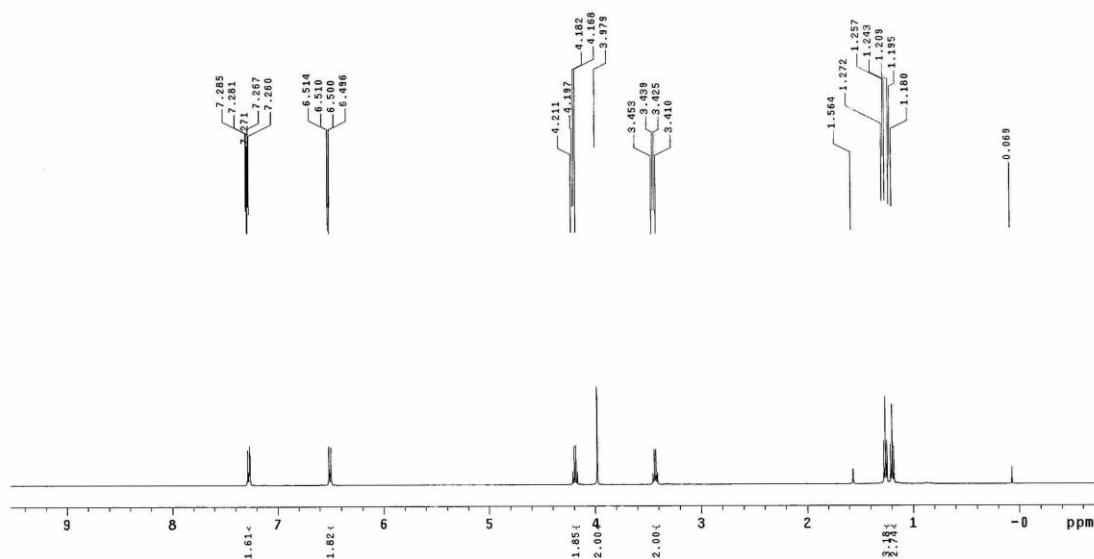
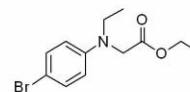


Product 3la

STANDARD PROTON PARAMETERS

Archive directory: /export/home/ouyy/vnmrsys/data
Sample directory:
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1
Solvent: CDCl3
Ambient temperature
File: g199
INOVA-500 "NENU500"

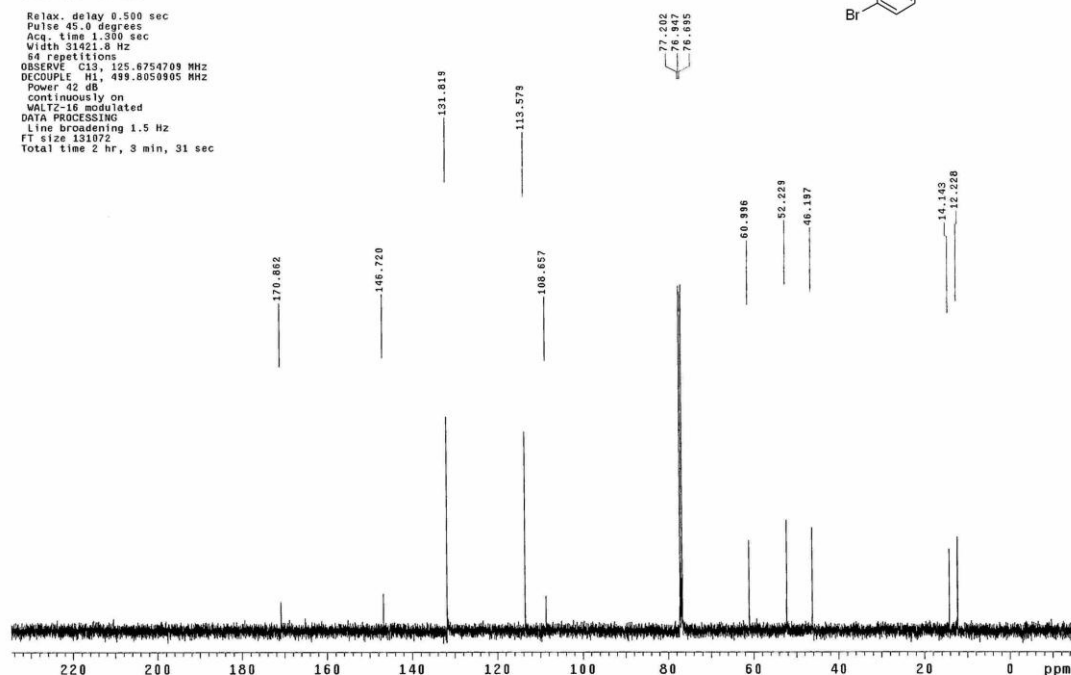
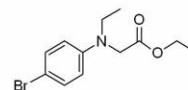
Relax. delay 1.000 sec
Pulse 45.0 degrees
Acq. time 1.892 sec
Width 5201.7 Hz
8 repetitions
OBSERVE H1, 499.8025922 MHz
DATA PROCESSING
FT size 65536
Total time 0 min, 23 sec



STANDARD CARBON PARAMETERS

Archive directory: /export/home/ouyy/vnmrsys/data
Sample directory:
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1
Solvent: cdc13
Ambient temperature
User: 1-14-87
File: e864
INOVA-500 "NENU500"

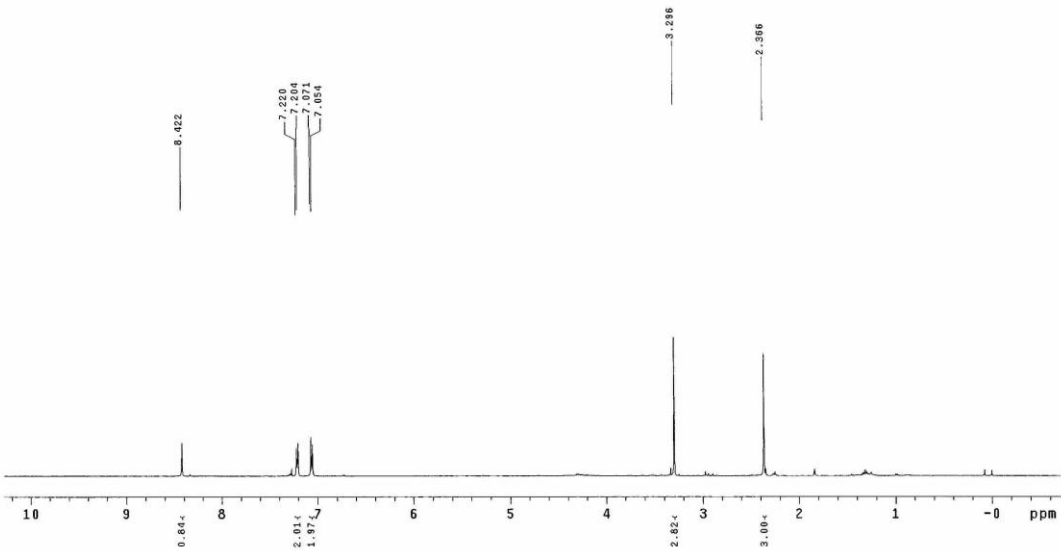
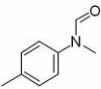
Relax. delay 0.500 sec
Pulse 45.0 degrees
Acq. time 1.300 sec
Width 31421.8 Hz
64 repetitions
OBSERVE C13, 125.6754709 MHz
DECOUPLE H1, 499.8050905 MHz
Power 42 dB
continuously on
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 1.5 Hz
FT size 131072
Total time 2 hr, 3 min, 31 sec



Product 4

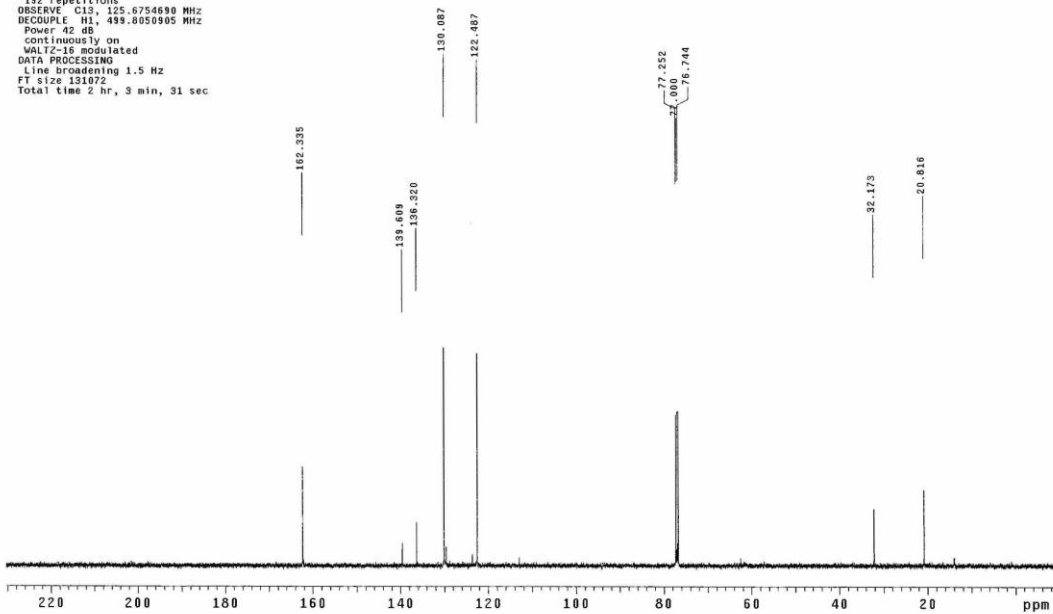
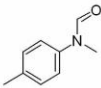
STANDARD PROTON PARAMETERS

Archive directory: /export/home/ouyy/vnmrsys/data
Sample directory:
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1
Solvent: CDCl3
Ambient temperature
File: d876
INOVA-500 "MNU500"
Relax. delay 1.000 sec
Pulse 45.0 degrees
Acq. time 1.692 sec
Width 8578.2 Hz
8 repetitions
OBSERVE H1, 499.8025862 MHz
DATA PROCESSING
FT size 65536
Total time 0 min, 23 sec

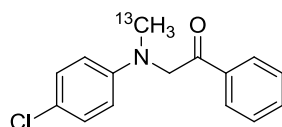


STANDARD CARBON PARAMETERS

Archive directory: /export/home/ouyy/vnmrsys/data
Sample directory:
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1
Solvents: cdcl3
Ambient temperature
User: 1-14-87
File: d880
INOVA-500 "MNU500"
Relax. delay 0.500 sec
Pulse 45.0 degrees
Acq. time 1.300 sec
Width 31421.8 Hz
192 repetitions
OBSERVE C13, 125.0754898 MHz
DECOUPLE H1, 499.8050905 MHz
Power 42 dB
continuously on
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 1.5 Hz
FT size 131072
Total time 2 hr, 3 min, 31 sec

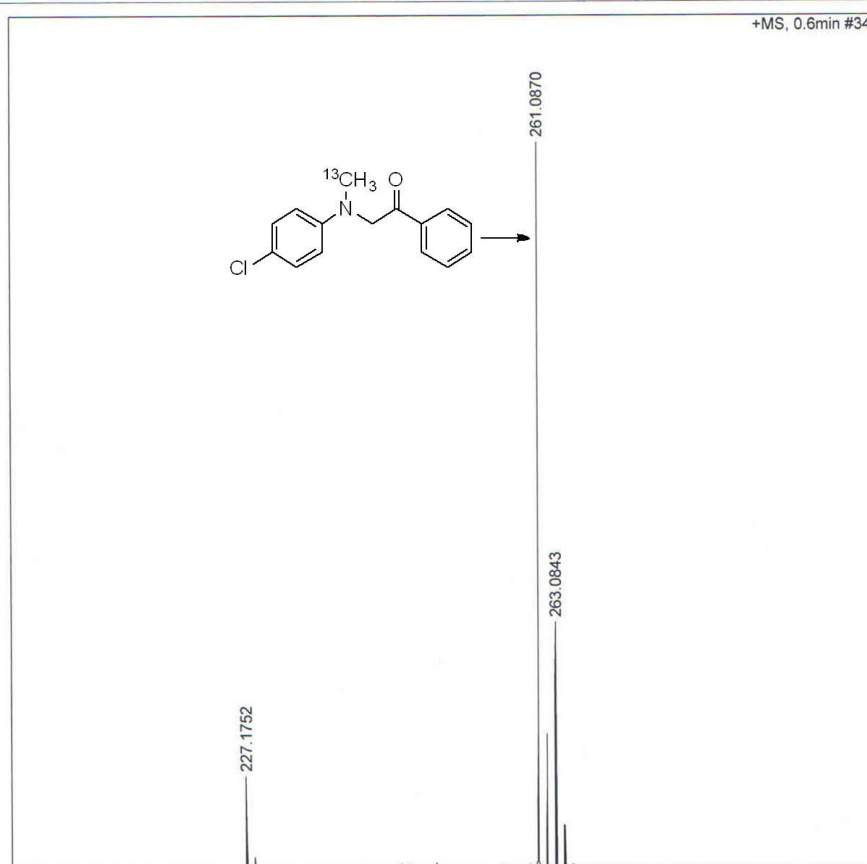


VI. The HRMS spectrum of [$^{13}\text{C}_1$]-3hb



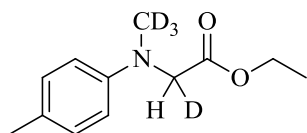
HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}^{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{ClNO}$, $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 261.0870 ; Found 261.0870.

Analysis Info				Acquisition Date		10/30/2012 12:45:10 PM	
Analysis Name		D:\Data\user\B2012\1030\B-a206_18_01_3452.d				Operator	
Method		Sample 5 min.m				Instrument / Ser#	
Sample Name		B-a206				microTOF 10328	
Comment							
Acquisition Parameter							
Source Type		ESI		Ion Polarity		Positive	
Focus		Not active		Set Nebulizer		1.5 Bar	
Scan Begin		50 m/z		Set Dry Heater		180 °C	
Scan End		1000 m/z		Set Capillary		4500 V	
				Set End Plate Offset		-500 V	
				Set Dry Gas		8.0 l/min	
				Set Divert Valve		Waste	



Meas. m/z	#	Formula	Score	m/z	err [ppm]	Mean err [ppm]	mSigma	rdb	e ⁻ Conf	N-Rule
261.0870	1	C ₁₄ H ₁₅ ClN ₁ O	100.00	261.0870	-0.0	0.1	22.1	8.5	even	-

VII. The ^1H NMR spectrum of $[\text{D}_4]$ -3aa



^1H NMR (500 MHz; CDCl_3): δ = 1.24 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 4.00 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.16 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 6.61 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.04 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H).

