Supplementary Information

Ambient Arylmagnesiation of Alkynes Catalysed by Ligandless Nickel(II)

Fei Xue^{*a*}, Jin Zhao^{**a,b*} and T. S. Andy Hor^{**a,b*}

^a Department of Chemistry, National University of Singapore, 3 Science Drive 3, Singapore 117543, Singapore. Fax: 656779 1691; Tel: 65 6516 2675; E-mail: <u>andyhor@nus.edu.sg</u>, <u>chmzhaoj@nus.edu.sg</u> ^b Institute of Materials Research and Engineering, Agency for Science, Technology and Research, 3 Research Link, Singapore 117602, Singapore.

All preparations and manipulations were performed using standard Schlenk techniques under a nitrogen atmosphere. NMR spectra were measured at 25 °C using a Bruker ACF 500 MHz NMR spectrometer. Elemental analyses were performed on the vario MICRO Elementar system. GC-MS analyses were recorded on Agilent 6890N/5973N system.

Materials: All commercial chemicals were obtained from Sigma-Aldrich or Alfa Aesar unless stated otherwise. Solvents were dried by standard procedures. Phenylmagnesium bromide solution 1.0 M in THF and 4-fluorophenylmagnesium bromide solution 1.0 M in THF were purchased from Aldrich. Other Grignard reagents, 4-Methoxyphenylmagnesium bromide solution, *o*-Tolylmagnesium bromide solution and *m*-Tolylmagnesium bromide solution were prepared from the corresponding halides and magnesium turnings in anhydrous THF and titrated before use.

(I). General method for the Preparation of Aryl(alkyl)acetylenes or Aryl(Aryl)acetylenes^[1]

To a solution of the iodoarene (5 mmol) and 1-alkyne (6 mmol) in Et_3N (30 mL) was added PdCl₂(PPh₃)₂ (70 mmg). The mixture was then stirred for 5 min, and CuI (15 mg) was added. The resulting mixture was heated under a nitrogen atmosphere at 60 °C for 24-36h. The reaction mixture was allowed to cool to room temperature. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure, and the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to the corresponding alkynes.

(II). General method for the Arylmagnesiation of Alkynes

After standard cycles of evacuation and back-fill with pure N_2 , NiCl₂•6H₂O (0.005 mmol) as catalyst was introduced into a 25-mL Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar. To the catalyst were added alkyne (0.5 mmol), toluene (2 mL) and then aryl Grignard solution 1.0 M in THF (0.6 mL). The resulting mixture was stirred at r.t. for 1h. The reaction was quenched with water. The organic phase was extracted with ethyl acetate (3 x 10 mL) and dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated under vacuum. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to the corresponding product.

(III) Characterization Data

Triphenylethylene (**3aa**): ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36–7.28 (m, 8H), 7.23–7.22 (m, 2H), 7.17–7.12 (m, 3H), 7.06–7.04 (m, 2H), 6.99 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.4, 142.6, 140.3, 137.4, 130.4, 129.5, 128.6, 128.2, 128.1, 127.9, 127.6, 127.5, 127.4, 126.7. Anal. Calcd. for C₂₀H₁₆: C, 93.71; H, 6.29. Found C, 93.43; H, 6.26.

(*E*)-1-(1,2-diphenylvinyl)-4-fluorobenzene (**3ab**): ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.34–7.27 (m, 5H), 7.20–7.10 (m, 5H), 7.04–6.98 (m, 4H), 6.90 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.4 (d, *J* = 244.6 Hz), 141.6, 140.2, 139.6 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz), 137.2, 130.3, 129.5, 129.2 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 128.7, 128.0, 127.5, 126.8, 115.0 (d, *J* = 21.3 Hz). Anal. Calcd. for C₂₀H₁₅F: C, 87.56; H, 5.51. Found C, 87.35; H, 5.66.

(*E*)-1-(1,2-diphenylvinyl)-4-methoxybenzene (**3ac**): ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36–7.23 (m, 7H), 7.16–7.10 (m, 3H), 7.04–7.03 (m, 2H), 6.92 (s, 1H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 9 Hz , 2H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.2, 142.1, 140.5, 137.6, 136.0, 130.4, 129.4, 128.7, 128.6, 127.9, 127.3, 126.5, 126.4, 113.6, 55.3. Anal. Calcd. for C₂₁H₁₈O: C, 88.08; H, 6.34. Found C, 88.11; H, 6.25.

(*E*)-1-(1,2-diphenylvinyl)-3-methylbenzene (**3ad**): ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.34–7.32 (m, 3H), 7.22–7.19 (m, 3H), 7.16–7.10 (m, 6H), 7.03–7.02 (m, 2H), 6.96 (s, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.4, 142.7, 140.4, 137.7, 137.4, 130.4, 129.5, 128.5, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.3, 126.6, 124.8, 21.5. Anal. Calcd. for C₂₁H₁₈: C, 93.29; H, 6.71. Found C, 93.77; H, 6.40.

(*E*)-1-(1,2-diphenylvinyl)-2-methylbenzene (**3ae**): ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.28–7.26 (m, 1H), 7.21–7.11 (m, 13H), 6.61 (s, 1H), 2.11 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.0, 142.9, 140.2, 137.4, 136.2, 130.4, 130.2, 130.1, 129.9, 129.4, 128.2, 128.0, 127.4, 127.1, 126.7, 125.6, 20.5. Anal. Calcd. for C₂₁H₁₈: C, 93.29; H, 6.71. Found C, 93.30; H, 6.71.

(*Z*)-1-methyl-4-(2-phenyl-2-*p*-tolylvinyl)benzene (**3ba**): ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33–7.25 (m, 5H), 7.15–7.09 (m, 4H), 7.96–7.91 (m, 5H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.28 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.8, 141.7, 137.5, 136.9, 136.4, 134.7, 130.2, 129.4, 129.3, 128.7, 128.1,127.9, 127.5, 127.2, 21.3, 21.2. Anal. Calcd. for C₂₂H₂₀: C, 92.91; H, 7.09. Found C, 96.65; H, 7.25.

(*E*)-1-(1,2-di*p*-tolylvinyl)-4-fluorobenzene (**3bb**): ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.30–7.27 (m, 2H), 7.16–7.14 (m, 2H), 7.09–7.08 (m, 2H), 7.00–6.93 (m, 6H), 6.84 (s, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.28 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.3 (d, *J* = 245.4 Hz), 140.6, 139.9 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz), 137.3, 137.1, 136.5, 134.5, 130.1, 129.4 (d, *J* = 5 Hz), 129.1 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 128.7, 127.7, 114.9 (d, *J* = 21.3 Hz). Anal. Calcd. for C₂₂H₁₉F: C, 87.38; H, 6.33. Found C, 87.71; H, 6.07.

(*E*)-1-(1,2-di*p*-tolylvinyl)-4-methoxybenzene (**3bc**): ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.26–7.22 (m, 2H), 7.15–7.09 (m, 4H), 6.96-6.92 (m, 4H), 6.85–6.83 (m, 3H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.27 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.1, 141.2, 137.7, 136.9, 136.5, 136.1, 134.9, 130.2, 129.3, 128.7, 128.6, 126.3, 113.5, 55.3, 21.3, 21.1. Anal. Calcd. for C₂₃H₂₂O: C, 87.86; H, 7.05. Found C, 87.66; H, 7.09.

(Z)-1-methyl-3-(1-phenyl-2-*m*-tolylvinyl)benzene (**3ca**): ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38–7.30 (m, 5H), 7.26–7.24 (m, 1H), 7.17–7.16 (m, 1H), 7.06–7.02 (m, 3H), 7.96–7.95 (m, 2H), 6.91 (s, 1H), 6.84–6.83 (m, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.23 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.6, 142.5, 140.4, 138.2, 137.33, 137.29, 130.7, 130.5, 128.4, 128.13, 128.07, 128.0, 127.7, 127.53, 127.47, 127.4, 127.3, 126.4, 21.4, 21.3. Anal. Calcd. for C₂₂H₂₀: C, 92.91; H, 7.09. Found C, 92.96; H, 7.06.

1,1,2-tri*m*-tolylethene (**3cd**): ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.25–7.20 (m, 3H), 7.17–7.11 (m, 3H), 7.06–7.01 (m, 3H), 6.96–6.93 (m, 2H), 6.90 (s, 1H), 6.83–6.82 (m, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.22 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.6, 142.6, 140.4, 138.1, 137.7, 137.35, 137.29, 130.7, 130.5, 128.4, 128.1, 128.02, 128.00, 127.7, 127.40, 127.35, 126.4, 124.8, 21.5, 21.4, 21.3. Anal. Calcd. for C₂₃H₂₂: C, 92.57; H, 7.43. Found C, 92.71; H, 6.96.

(*Z*)-1-(2-phenyl-2-*p*-fluorophenylvinyl)-4-fluorobenzene (**3da**): ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.34–7.31 (m, 5H), 7.19–7.16 (m, 2H), 7.06–7.00 (m, 4H), 6.94 (s, 1H), 6.88–6.84 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.2 (d, *J* = 245.4 Hz), 161.5 (d, *J* = 245.9 Hz), 143.1, 141.4, 136.0 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz), 133.3 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz), 132.1 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 131.1 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 128.3, 127.7, 127.5, 127.3, 115.7 (d, *J* = 21.3 Hz), 115.0 (d, *J* = 21.4 Hz). Anal. Calcd. for C₂₀H₁₄F₂: C, 82.17; H, 4.83. Found C, 82.31; H, 4.89.

(Z)-1-methoxy-2-(2-phenyl-2-*o*-methoxyphenylvinyl)benzene (**3ea**): ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36–7.34 (m, 2H), 7.31–7.23 (m, 5H), 7.10–7.06 (m,2H), 6.90–6.87 (m, 2H), 6.83–6.77 (m, 2H), 6.60–6.57 (m, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.55 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.6, 157.5, 143.0, 138.8, 131.8, 129.6, 129.2, 128.7, 128.0, 127.9, 126.9, 126.7, 123.9, 120.8, 119.8, 111.5, 110.2, 55.51, 55.46. Anal. Calcd. for C₂₂H₂₀O₂: C, 83.51; H, 6.37. Found C, 83.68; H, 6.78.

(*Z*)-1-butyl-4-(2-phenyl-2-*p*-butylphenylvinyl)benzene (**3fa**): ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.34–7.27 (m, 5H), 7.16–7.11 (m, 4H), 6.94–6.93 (m, 4H), 6.91 (s, 1H), 2.65 (t, *J* = 7.5, 2H), 2.53 (t, *J* = 7.5, 2H), 1.68–1.62 (m, 2H), 1.58–1.51 (m, 2H), 1.42–1.37 (m, 2H), 1.35–1.31 (m, 2H), 0.97 (t, *J* = 7.5, 3H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.5, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.8, 142.0, 141.7, 141.5, 137.7, 134.9, 130.1, 129.4, 129.3, 128.7, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.5, 127.2, 35.4, 35.3, 22.4, 14.0,13.9. Anal. Calcd. for C₂₈H₃₂: C, 91.25; H, 8.75. Found C, 91.46; H, 8.58.

(*E*)-1,2-diphenylhex-1-ene (**3ga**): ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.48-7.46 (m, 2H), 7.38-7.24 (m, 8H), 6.69 (s, 1H), 2.71 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.45-1.39 (m, 2H), 1.36-1.29 (m, 2H), 0.85 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.4, 143.2, 138.4, 128.8, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 127.1, 126.6, 126.5, 30.9, 30.0, 22.8, 13.9; Anal. Calcd. for C₁₈H₂₀: C, 91.47; H, 8.53. Found C, 91.29; H, 8.19.

(*E*)-2-(4-fluorophenyl)-1-phenyl-1-hexene (**3gb**): ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43-7.35 (m, 4H), 7.32-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.24 (m, 1H), 7.07-7.03 (m, 2H), 6.64 (s, 1H), 2.67 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.41-1.29 (m, 4H), 0.85 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ δ 162.1 (d, *J* = 244.4 Hz), 142.3, 139.1 (d, *J* = 3 Hz), 138.1, 129.0, 128.7, 128.2, 128.15, 128.1 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz), 127.9, 126.6, 115.1(d, *J* = 21.1 Hz), 30.8, 30.0, 22.7, 13.9. Anal. Calcd. for C₁₈H₁₉F: C, 85.00; H, 7.53. Found C, 84.68; H, 7.63.

(*E*)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-phenyl-1-hexene (**3gc**): ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.38-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.65 (s, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 2.68 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.44-1.39 (m, 2H), 1.36-1.29 (m, 2H), 0.86 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.9, 142.7, 138.5, 135.5, 128.7, 128.2, 127.6, 126.8, 126.3, 113.7, 55.3, 31.0, 29.9, 22.8, 13.9. Anal. Calcd. for C₁₉H₂₂O: C, 85.67; H, 8.32. Found C, 85.77; H, 7.94.

(*E*)-2-(2-methylphenyl)-1-phenyl-1-hexene (**3gd**): ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.41-7.35 (m, 4H), 7.29-7.20 (m, 5H), 6.36 (s, 1H), 2.60 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.44-1.35 (m, 2H), 1.33-1.27 (m, 2H), 0.85 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.1, 143.9, 138.0, 135.2, 130.1, 129.1, 128.7, 128.6, 128.2, 126.6, 126.4, 125.3, 32.4, 30.3, 22.9, 19.9, 13.9. Anal. Calcd. for C₁₉H₂₂: C, 91.14; H, 8.86. Found C, 91.24; H, 8.48.

(*E*)-2-(3-methylphenyl)-1-phenyl-1-hexene (**3ge**): ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38-7.31 (m, 4H), 7.27-7.23 (m, 5H), 6.67 (s, 1H), 2.69 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.43-1.29 (m, 4H), 0.85 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.5, 143.2, 138.4, 137.8, 131.5, 128.8, 128.8, 128.0, 127.9, 127.4, 126.4, 123.7, 30.9, 30.0, 22.8, 21.6, 13.6. Anal. Calcd. for C₁₉H₂₂: C, 91.14; H, 8.86. Found C, 91.38; H, 8.44.

(*E*)-1-methyl-2-(2-phenylhex-1-enyl)benzene (**3ha**): ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.49 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.25–7.19 (m, 4H), 6.67 (s, 1H), 2.56 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 1.34-1.29 (m, 2H), 1.25-1.20 (m, 2H), 0.78 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.9, 142.8, 137.7, 136.7, 129.7, 128.8, 128.3, 127.3, 127.0, 126.8, 126.7, 125.4, 30.7, 29.7, 22.6, 20.1, 13.8. Anal. Calcd. for C₁₉H₂₂: C, 91.14; H, 8.86. Found C, 91.35; H, 8.46.

(*E*)-1-(2-phenylhex-1-enyl)naphthalene (**3ia**): ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.04-8.02 (m, 1H), 7.89-7.87 (m, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.59-7.57 (m, 2H), 7.51-7.42 (m, 6H), 7.35-7.32 (m, 1H), 7.10 (s, 1H), 2.57 (t, 2H, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 1.36-1.30 (m, 2H), 1.21-1.15 (m, 2H), 0.72 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H); 13C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.7, 142.6, 135.8, 133.5, 128.7, 128.4, 128.3, 127.22, 127.17, 126.7, 126.1, 126.0, 125.8, 125.33, 125.25, 30.8, 30.2, 22.6, 13.7. Anal. Calcd. for C₂₂H₂₂: C, 92.26; H, 7.74. Found C, 92.39; H, 7.30.

(*E*)-1-methoxy-4-(2-phenylhex-1-enyl)benzene (**3ja**): ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.29-7.26 (m, 3H), 6.92 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 6.64 (s, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 2.71 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 1.46-140 (m, 2H), 1.38-1.31 (m, 2H), 0.87 (t, 3H, *J* = 7.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.2, 143.4, 142.0, 131.0, 129.9, 128.3, 127.6, 126.9, 126.5, 113.7, 55.3, 30.9, 30.0, 22.8, 13.9. Anal. Calcd. for C₁₉H₂₂O: C, 85.67; H, 8.32. Found C, 85.68; H, 8.12.

(*E*)-1,2-bis(4-fluorophenyl)hex-1-ene (**3ka**): ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.41-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.26 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.07-7.03 (m, 4H), 6.58 (s, 1H), 2.63 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.53-1.26 (m, 4H), 0.84 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.2 (d, *J* = 244.1 Hz), 161.5 (d, *J* = 244.8 Hz), 142.4, 139.0, 134.2 130.3 (d, *J* = 8 Hz), 128.1 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 126.9, 115.1 (d, *J* = 21.0 Hz), 30.8, 30.0, 22.7, 13.8. Anal. Calcd. for C₁₈H₁₈F₂: C, 79.39; H, 6.66. Found C, 79.10; H, 6.26.

(*E*)-1-methyl-3-(2-phenylhex-1-enyl)benzene (**3la**): ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.47 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.31–7.28 (m, 2H), 7.16–7.15 (m, 2H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (s, 1H), 2.73 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.47–1.41 (m, 2H), 1.39–1.31 (m, 2H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.25, 143.20, 138.3, 137.7, 129.6, 128.3, 128.14, 128.09, 127.2, 127.0, 126.6, 125.7, 30.9, 30.0, 22.7, 21.5, 13.9. Anal. Calcd. for C₁₉H₂₂: C, 91.14; H, 8.86. Found C, 91.46; H, 8.53.

(*E*)-1-phenyl-4-(2-phenylhex-1-enyl)benzene (**3ma**): ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.67-7.64 (m, 4H), 7.52-7.31 (m, 10H), 6.75 (s, 1H), 2.80 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.52-1.46 (m, 2H), 1.43-1.36 (m, 2H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.6, 143.2, 140.8, 139.2, 137.4, 129.2, 128.8, 128.3, 127.6, 127.2, 127.1, 127.0, 126.9, 126.6, 31.0, 30.1, 22.8, 13.9. Anal. Calcd. for C₂₄H₂₄: C, 92.26; H, 7.74. Found C, 92.42; H, 7.41.

(*E*)-5-chloro-1,2-diphenylpent-1-ene (**3na**): ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.47 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 4H), 7.34–7.26 (m, 4H), 6.77 (s, 1H), 3.49 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 2.89 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.93-1.87 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.4, 141.4, 137.9, 129.3, 128.7, 128.5, 128.3, 127.4, 126.8, 126.6, 44.8, 31.6, 27.7. Anal. Calcd. for C₁₇H₁₇Cl: C, 79.52; H, 6.67. Found C,79.40; H, 6.51.

2-Deuterio-1,1,2-triphenylethene (**3aa**-*d*): ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35–7.29 (m, 8H), 7.23–7.21 (m, 2H), 7.16–7.11 (m, 3H), 7.05–7.04 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.4, 142.5, 140.3, 137.3, 130.4, 129.5, 128.6, 128.2, 127.9, 127.6, 127.5, 127.4, 126.7. Anal. Calcd. for C₂₀H₁₅D: C, 93.34; H, 6.66. Found C, 93.51; H, 6.62.

1-Iodo-1,2,2-triphenylethene (**4aab**): ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42–7.39 (m, 2H), 7.36–7.29 (m, 5H), 7.16 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.05–7.03 (m, 3H), 6.96–6.94 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.4, 147.2, 144.5, 140.3, 130.2, 130.1, 129.2, 128.3, 127.9, 127.7, 127.6, 127.5, 126.8. 101.3. Anal. Calcd. for C₂₀H₁₅I: C, 62.84; H, 3.96. Found C, 62.72; H, 4.42.

1,2,3,3-Tetraphenylprop-2-en-1-ol (**4aac**): ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.49–7.48 (m, 2H), 7.43 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.35–7.29 (m, 5H), 7.28–7.23 (m, 1H), 7.09–6.97 (m, 8H), 6.87–6.85 (m, 2H), 5.99 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.99 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.8, 142.6, 142.0, 141.9, 140.9, 137.3,131.2, 130.2, 129.6, 128.5, 128.0, 127.5, 127.4, 127.2, 126.9, 126.8, 126.3, 125.8. 73.6. Anal. Calcd. for C₂₇H₂₂O: C, 89.47; H, 6.12. Found C, 89.58; H,6.20.

¹H NMR of triphenylethylene (**3aa**)







¹³C NMR of (*E*)-1-(1,2-diphenylvinyl)-4-fluorobenzene (**3ab**):



¹³C NMR of (*E*)-1-(1,2-diphenylvinyl)-4-methoxybenzene (**3ac**)









¹³C NMR of (*E*)-1-(1,2-diphenylvinyl)-2-methylbenzene (**3ae**)





¹H NMR of (*E*)-1-(1, 2-di*p*-tolylvinyl)-4-fluorobenzene (**3bb**)



¹H NMR of (*E*)-1-(1,2-di*p*-tolylvinyl)-4-methoxybenzene (**3bc**):



¹H NMR of (*Z*)-1-methyl-3-(1-phenyl-2-*m*-tolylvinyl)benzene (**3ca**):

¹H NMR of 1,1,2-tri*m*-tolylethene (**3cd**)





¹H NMR of (*Z*)-1-(2-phenyl-2-*p*-fluorophenylvinyl)-4-fluorobenzene (**3da**):



¹H NMR of (*Z*)-1-methoxy-2-(2-phenyl-2-*o*-methoxyphenylvinyl)benzene (**3ea**)



¹H NMR of (*Z*)-1-butyl-4-(2-phenyl-2-*p*-butylphenylvinyl)benzene (**3fa**):







¹H NMR of (*E*)-2-(4-fluorophenyl)-1-phenyl-1-hexene (**3gb**):



¹H NMR of (*E*)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-phenyl-1-hexene (**3gc**):



¹H NMR of (*E*)-2-(2-methylphenyl)-1-phenyl-1-hexene (**3gd**):



¹³C NMR of (*E*)-2-(3-methylphenyl)-1-phenyl-1-hexene (**3ge**):



¹H NMR of (E)-1-methyl-2-(2-phenylhex-1-enyl)benzene (**3ha**):



¹H NMR of (*E*)-1-(2-phenylhex-1-enyl)naphthalene (**3ia**):



¹H NMR of (*E*)-1-methoxy-4-(2-phenylhex-1-enyl)benzene (**3ja**):



¹H NMR of (*E*)-1,2-bis(4-fluorophenyl)hex-1-ene (**3ka**):



¹H NMR of (*E*)-1-methyl-3-(2-phenylhex-1-enyl)benzene (**3la**):



¹H NMR of (*E*)-1-phenyl-4-(2-phenylhex-1-enyl)benzene (**3ma**):

¹³C NMR of (*E*)-1-phenyl-4-(2-phenylhex-1-enyl)benzene (**3ma**):





¹H NMR of (*E*)-5-chloro-1,2-diphenylpent-1-ene (**3na**):



¹H NMR of 2-Deuterio-1,1,2-triphenylethene (**3aa-***d*):



¹H NMR of 1-iodo-1,2,2-triphenylethene (4aab)



¹H NMR of 1,2,3,3-tetraphenylprop-2-en-1-ol (**4aac**):



Crystal data and structure refinement for compound 3bb

| Identification code | 3bb | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| Empirical formula | C22 H19 F | | |
| Formula weight | 302.37 | | |
| Temperature | 100(2) K | | |
| Wavelength | 0.71073 Å | | |
| Crystal system | Triclinic | | |
| Space group | P-1 | | |
| Unit cell dimensions | a = 9.3013(8) Å | α= 78.2820(10)°. | |
| | b = 10.3979(9) Å | $\beta = 89.092(2)^{\circ}.$ | |
| | c = 17.3590(15) Å | $\gamma = 88.732(2)^{\circ}$. | |
| Volume | 1643.4(2) Å ³ | | |
| Z | 4 | | |
| Density (calculated) | 1.222 Mg/m ³ | | |
| Absorption coefficient | 0.077 mm ⁻¹ | | |
| F(000) | 640 | | |
| Crystal size | 0.56 x 0.26 x 0.22 mm ³ | | |
| Theta range for data collection | 2.00 to 27.50°. | | |
| Index ranges | -12<=h<=12, -13<=k<=1 | -12<=h<=12, -13<=k<=13, -22<=l<=22 | |

| Reflections collected | 22006 |
|---|---|
| Independent reflections | 7544 [R(int) = 0.0317] |
| Completeness to theta = 27.50° | 99.9 % |
| Absorption correction | Semi-empirical from equivalents |
| Max. and min. transmission | 0.9833 and 0.9581 |
| Refinement method | Full-matrix least-squares on F ² |
| Data / restraints / parameters | 7544 / 0 / 419 |
| Goodness-of-fit on F ² | 1.085 |
| Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)] | R1 = 0.0520, wR2 = 0.1389 |
| R indices (all data) | R1 = 0.0674, wR2 = 0.1465 |
| Largest diff. peak and hole | 0.402 and -0.230 e.Å ⁻³ |

Crystal data and structure refinement for compound **3bc**



| Identification code | 3bc | |
|---|---|--------------------------------|
| Empirical formula | C23 H22 O | |
| Formula weight | 314.41 | |
| Temperature | 100(2) K | |
| Wavelength | 0.71073 Å | |
| Crystal system | Triclinic | |
| Space group | P-1 | |
| Unit cell dimensions | a = 5.985(2) Å | $\alpha = 80.467(8)^{\circ}$. |
| | b = 9.373(4) Å | β= 88.504(8)°. |
| | c = 16.021(6) Å | $\gamma = 77.301(8)^{\circ}$. |
| Volume | 864.7(6) Å ³ | |
| Ζ | 2 | |
| Density (calculated) | 1.208 Mg/m ³ | |
| Absorption coefficient | 0.072 mm ⁻¹ | |
| F(000) | 336 | |
| Crystal size | 0.34 x 0.24 x 0.12 mm ³ | |
| Theta range for data collection | 1.29 to 27.50°. | |
| Index ranges | -7<=h<=7, -12<=k<=12, -20<=l<=20 | |
| Reflections collected | 11285 | |
| Independent reflections | 3958 [R(int) = 0.0430] | |
| Completeness to theta = 27.50° | 99.9 % | |
| Absorption correction | Semi-empirical from equivalents | |
| Max. and min. transmission | 0.7456 and 0.6559 | |
| Refinement method | Full-matrix least-squares on F ² | |
| Data / restraints / parameters | 3958 / 16 / 258 | |
| Goodness-of-fit on F ² | 1.053 | |
| Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)] | R1 = 0.0722, $wR2 = 0.1757$ | |
| R indices (all data) | R1 = 0.0917, $wR2 = 0.1933$ | |
| Largest diff. peak and hole | 0.461 and -0.386 e.Å ⁻³ | |

Diffraction measurements were conducted at 100(2)–223(2) K on a Bruker AXS APEX CCD diffractometer by using Mo-K α radiation ($\lambda = 0.71073$ Å). The data were corrected for Lorentz and polarization effects with the SMART suite of programs and for absorption effects with SADABS.^[2] Structure solutions and refinements were performed by using the programs SHELXS-97^[3a] and SHELXL-97^[3b]. CCDC No.: 949500 (**3bc**) and 949501(**3bb**)

NOESY of 3bb



References

[1] Roesch, K. R., Larock, R. C.; J. Org. Chem. 2000, 66, 412-420.

[2] SADABS: Area-Detection Absorption Correction: Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, WI, 1995.

[3] (a) G. M. Sheldrick, SHELXS-97 Program for crystal structure solution, University of Göttingen, Göttingen, Germany, 1997; (b) G. M. Sheldrick, SHELXL-97 Program for crystal structure refinement, University of Göttingen, Göttingen, Germany, 1997.