Dual role of Allylsamarium Bromide as Grignard Reagent and a

Single Electron Transfer Reagent in the One-Pot Synthesis of

Terminal Olefins

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General methods: THF was distilled from sodium benzophenone under nitrogen. All reactions were conducted under a nitrogen atmosphere. Metallic samarium and all solvents were purchased from commercial source, without further purification before use. The flash column chromatography was carried out on Merck silica gel (300–400 mesh). ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on a Varian Mercury 400 MHz or 300MHZ spectrometer as solutions in CDCl₃. Chemical shifts in ¹H NMR spectra are reported in parts per million (ppm, δ) downfield from the internal standard Me₄Si (TMS). Chemical shifts in ¹³C NMR spectra are reported relative to the central line of the chloroform signal (δ = 77.50 ppm). High-resolution mass spectra were obtained with a GCT-TOF instrument.

Materials: All chemicals were purchased from Aldrich, Alfa or Acros chemical company and used thus, without further purification. Petroleum ether (PE) used refers to the 60–90 °C boiling point fraction of petroleum.

General procedure I: Allyl bromide (171 μ L, 1.7 mmol) and Sm powder (0.2504g, 1.5 mmol) in dry THF (3 mL) under a nitrogen atmosphere at room temperature. The mixture was stirred for about 5 min, and a purple colour formed, The stirring was continued until the Sm powder disappeared (1 h).

General procedure II: A solution of allylsamarium bromide reagent in THF (1.5 mmol) was added to a solution of aldehyde (0.5 mmol) in dry THF (3 mL) under a nitrogen atmosphere at room temperature. The mixture was stirred for about 30 min. Then diethyl phosphate (1.0 mmol) was added (the reaction was monitored by TLC). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature and then was quenched with dilute hydrochloric acid. The resulting mixture was extracted with diethyl ether (3×10 mL), and dried over anhydydrous Na₂SO₄. The solvent was removed by evaporation under reduced pressure. Purification by column chromatography on silica gel afforded olefins (300–400 mesh, petroleum ether as eluent).

General procedure of 7: Allyl bromide (171μ L, 1.7 mmol) and Sm powder (0.2504g, 1.5 mmol) in dry THF (3 mL) under a nitrogen atmosphere at room temperature. The mixture was stirred for about 5 min, and a purple colour formed, The stirring was continued until the Sm powder disappeared (1 h). Then diethyl phosphate (1.5 mmol)

was added

General procedure of 8: Allyl bromide (171μ L, 1.7 mmol) and Sm powder (0.2504g, 1.5 mmol) in dry THF (3 mL) under a nitrogen atmosphere at room temperature. The mixture was stirred for about 5 min, and a purple colour formed, The stirring was continued until the Sm powder disappeared (1 h). Then diethyl phosphate (0.5 mmol) was added.

Characterization Data of Compounds

1-(but-3-enyl)benzene 1-(but-3-enyl)-4-chlorobenzene 3a

The title compound was obtained according to the general procedure. Colourless oil; Yield: 64%; IR (KBr): 2960, 2926, 2855, 1640, 1452, 1390, 1261, 1097, 1018, 911, 800, 744, 698, 631 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.24-7.18 (m, 2H), 7.14-7.08(m, 3H), 5.84-5.74 (m, 1H), 5.00-4.90 (m, 2H), 2.65 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.34-2.26 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.35, 138.59, 128.91, 128.77, 126.29, 115.38, 36.01, 35.86; HRMS(EI⁺) calcd for C₁₀H₁₂ (M⁺): 132.0939; found: 132.0940.

1-(but-3-enyl)-4-methylbenzene 3b

The title compound was obtained according to the general procedure. Colourless oil; Yield: 75%; IR (KBr):3004, 2924, 2858, 1640, 1515, 1451, 1262, 1213, 1118, 1016, 995, 901, 807, 626; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.02 (s, 4H), 5.82-5.72 (m, 1H), 5.02-4.88 (m, 2H), 2.59 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.25 (s, 5H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.26, 138.72, 135.71, 129.45, 128.77, 115.29, 36.15, 35.40, 21.50; HRMS(EI⁺) calcd for C₁₁H₁₄ (M⁺): 146.1096; found: 146.1096.

1-(but-3-enyl)-4-methoxybenzene 3c

The title compound was obtained according to the general procedure. Pale yellow oil; Yield: 79%; IR (KBr): 3064, 2965, 2930, 1640, 1504, 1438, 1259, 1157, 912, 814, 786; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDC1₃): δ 7.03 (d, J = 8.0 Hz 2H), 6.78-6.72 (m, 2H), 5.84-5.72 (m, 1H), 4.98-4.87(m, 2H), 3.70(s, 3H), 2.58(t, J = 7.6 Hz , 2H), 2.30-2.22 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDC1₃) δ 158.16, 138.66, 134.41, 129.76, 115.32, 114.12, 55.70, 36.28, 34.92; HRMS(EI⁺) calcd for C₁₁H₁₄O (M⁺):162.1045; found:162.1041.

(4-(but-3-enyl)phenyl)(methyl)sulfane 3d

The title compound was obtained according to the general procedure. Pale yellow oil; Yield: 83%; IR (KBr): 3075, 2979,

2920, 2854, 1640, 1494,1438, 1094, 1010, 968, 912, 806,914; ¹H NMR (400 MHz,

CDCl₃): δ 7.11 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.03 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.81-5.69 (m, 1H), 4.94 (d, J = 17.2Hz, 1H), 4.90 (d, J = 10.0Hz, 1H), 2.58(t, J = 7.6 Hz , 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.30-2.21 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.36, 138.34, 135.68, 129.40, 127.44, 115.47, 35.90, 35.22, 16.70; HRMS(EI⁺) calcd for C₁₁H₁₄S (M⁺): 178.0816; found: 178.0816.

1-(but-3-enyl)-4-isopropylbenzene 3e

The title compound was obtained according to the general procedure. Colourless oil; Yield: 70%; IR (KBr):2960, 2870, 1639, 1511, 1455, 1389, 1144, 1056, 997, 910, 819, 625,

572; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.06 (d, *J* =3.6 Hz, 4H), 5.86-5.70 (m, 1H), 4.98 (d, *J* =16.8 Hz, 2H), 4.90 (d, *J* =9.6 Hz, 2H) 2.58-2.55 (m, 1H), 2.53-2.50 (m, 2H), 2.33-2.20 (m, 2H), 1.16 (d, *J* =6.0 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.77, 139.67, 138.78, 128.77, 126.80, 115.23, 36.05, 35.42, 34.17, 24.56; HRMS(EI⁺) calcd for C₁₃H₁₈ (M⁺): 174.1409; found: 174.0416.

1-tert-butyl-4-(but-3-enyl)benzene 3f



The title compound was obtained according to the general procedure. Colourless oil; Yield: 66%; IR (KBr):2964, 2867, 2813, 1639, 1400, 1384, 1125, 997, 910, 829, 621;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.23 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.86-5.74 (m, 1H), 4.98 (d, *J* = 17.2Hz, 1H), 4.90 (d, *J* = 10.0Hz, 1H), 2.61 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.32-2.26 (m, 2H), 1.24 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.03, 139.30, 138.81, 128.51, 125.66, 115.23, 35.97, 35.30, 34.83, 31.90; HRMS(EI⁺) calcd for C₁₄H₂₀ (M⁺): 188.1565; found: 188.1568.

1-(but-3-enyl)-3-methylbenzene 3g

The title compound was obtained according to the general procedure. Colourless oil; Yield: 63%; IR (KBr):3077, 3015, 2924, 2856, 1640, 1608, 1548, 1542, 1261,1092, 995, 911, 782, 699; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.12-7.08 (m, 1H), 6.96-6.86(m, 3H), 5.86-5.72 (m, 1H), 5.02-4.82 (m, 2H), 2.60 (t, *J* = 7.6Hz, 2H), 2.32-2.24(m, 2H), 2.26 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.30, 138.70, 138.31, 129.72, 128.66, 127.02, 125.88, 115.28, 36.06, 35.79, 21.90; HRMS(EI⁺) calcd for $C_{11}H_{14}$ (M⁺): 146.1096; found: 146.1090.

1-(but-3-enyl)-3,5-dimethoxybenzene 3h



The title compound was obtained according to the general procedure. Colourless oil; Yield: 69%; IR (KBr): 3077, 2961, 2873, 1639, 1601, 1597, 1462, 1428, 1350, 1294, 1260, 1206, 1156, 1096, 1065, 1018, 914, 801, 694; ¹H

NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 6.28 (s, 2H), 6.23 (s, 1H), 5.84-5.74 (m, 1H), 4.98 (d, *J* = 16.8 Hz ,1H), 4.91 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz ,1H), 3.70(s, 6H) 2.58(t, *J* = 7.2 Hz , 2H), 2.32-2.22 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.14, 144.76, 138.50, 115.39, 106.92, 98.19, 55.690, 36.14, 35.77; HRMS(EI⁺) calcd for C₁₂H₁₆O₂ (M⁺): 192.1150; found: 192.1151.

5-(but-3-enyl)benzo[d][1,3]dioxole 3i

The title compound was obtained according to the general procedure. Colourless oil; Yield: 76%; IR (KBr):3076, 2977, 2926, 2897, 2775, 2057, 1836, 1640, 1503, 1443, 1360, 1246, 1188, 1098, 939, 919, 858, 809, 723, 630; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 6.65 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.61 (s, 1H), 6.56 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.84 (s, 2H), 5.82-5.70 (m, 1H), 5.00-4.88 (m, 2H), 2.55 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.30-2.22 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 147.95, 146.03, 138.44, 136.19, 121.59, 115.47, 109.36, 108.54, 101.21, 36.27, 35.59; HRMS(EI⁺) calcd for C₁₁H₁₂O₂ (M⁺): 176.0837; found: 176.0842.

1-(but-3-enyl)-4-chlorobenzene 3j

The title compound was obtained according to the general procedure. Colourless oil; Yield: 59%; IR (KBr): 3079, 3003, 2928, 2856, 1895, 1641,1492, 1452, 1407, 1092, 1015, 913, 815, 615 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.39 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 5.58-5.54 (m, 1H), 5.20-4.80 (m, 2H), 2.66 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.40-2.25 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.07, 131.80, 130.70, 125.87, 115.78, 108.95, 35.76, 35.21; HRMS(EI⁺) calcd for C₁₀H₁₁Cl (M⁺): 166.0549; found: 166.0551.

1-bromo-4-(but-3-enyl)benzene 3k

The title compound was obtained according to the general procedure. Colourless oil; Yield: 55%; IR (KBr): 3077, 3012, 2913, 1903, 1640, 1503, 1451, 1398, 1015, 992, 807, 633 cm⁻¹;¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.32 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.88-5.76 (m, 1H), 5.06-4.96 (m, 2H), 2.68 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.38-2.30 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 132.11, 132.06, 131.54, 130.92, 130.49, 115.77, 110.25, 35.75, 35.20; HRMS(EI⁺) calcd for C₁₀H₁₁Br (M⁺): 210.0044; found: 210.0047.

1-(but-3-enyl)-3-chlorobenzene 31

The title compound was obtained according to the general procedure. Colourless oil; Yield: 60%; IR (KBr): 2926, 2855, 1641, 1579, 1471, 1430, 1390, 1158, 1086, 1003, 915, 875, 780; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.18-7.08 (m, 3H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz,1H), 5.82-5.68 (m, 1H), 4.88-5.00 (m, 2H), 2.61 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz , 2H), 2.32-2.26 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.32, 137.99, 134.47, 129.99, 129.04, 127.13, 126.48, 115.80, 35.68, 35.47; HRMS(EI⁺) calcd for C₁₀H₁₁Cl (M⁺): 166.0549; found: 166.0551.



4-(but-3-enyl)-1,2-dichlorobenzene 3m

The title compound was obtained according to the general procedure. Colourless oil; Yield: 68%; IR (KBr): 3079, 2990, 2928, 2858, 1641, 1581, 1473, 1396, 1258, 1205, 1131, 1031,

994, 915, 878, 817,750; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.26 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (s, 1H), 6.94 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H),5.78-5.68 (m, 1H), 5.00-4.90(m, 2H), 2.62-2.54 (m, 2H), 2.30-2.28 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 137.61, 130.86, 130.626, 128.41, 116.09, 35.50, 34.88; HRMS(EI⁺) calcd for C₁₀H₁₀Cl₂ (M⁺): 200.0160; found: 200.0164.

1-(but-3-enyl)naphthalene 3n



The title compound was obtained according to the general procedure. Colourless oil; Yield: 88%; IR (KBr): 3066, 3004, 2930, 2867, 1925, 1639, 1597, 1510, 1480, 1457, 1396, 1261,

1165, 994, 911, 858, 775, 731, 633; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.95 (d, J = 8.0

Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.62(d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.45-7.35(m, 2H), 7.31 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 5.92-5.80 (m, 1H), 5.01 (d, J = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.08 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.46-2.36 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 125.786, 114.623, 32.332, 30.604, 30.212, 28.657, 23.912, 23.174, 14.596; HRMS(EI⁺) calcd for C₁₄H₁₄ (M⁺): 182.1096; found: 182.1096.

2-(but-3-enyl)naphthalene 3o

The title compound was obtained according to the general procedure. Colourless oil; Yield: 85%; IR (KBr):3054, 3012,

2926, 2853, 1919, 1740, 1639, 1600, 1508, 1438, 1365, 1270, 1152, 995, 958, 911, 852, 815, 744, 643; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.73-7.65 (m, 3H), 7.54 (s, 1H), 7.38-7.30(m, 1H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.88-5.72 (m, 1H), 4.98 (d, *J* = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 4.91 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.79 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.42-2.32 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.84, 138.50, 134.05, 132.44, 128.28, 128.07, 127.90, 127.81, 126.89, 126.34, 125.59, 115.52, 36.00, 35.91; HRMS(EI⁺) calcd for C₁₄H₁₄ (M⁺): 182.1096; found: 182.1099.

2-(but-3-enyl)naphthalene 3p



The title compound was obtained according to the general procedure. Pale green oil; Yield: 62%; IR (KBr):3040, 2938, 2874, 1638, 1598, 1504, 1455, 1412, 1389, 1240, 1182, 994,

910, 841, 754, 709, 630; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.22-8.20 (m, 1H), 8.12-8.06 (m, 2H), 8.06-8.02 (m, 2H), 7.96-7.88(m, 3H), 7.82-7.76(m,1H); 5.98-5.86 (m, 1H), 5.10-4.92(m, 2H), 3.37(t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.59-2.48(m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 138.58, 136.58, 131.88, 131.35, 130.30, 129.08, 127.98, 127.70, 127.06, 125.32, 125.25, 125.16, 123.80, 115.59, 36.33, 33.49; HRMS(EI⁺) calcd for C₂₀H₁₆ (M⁺): 256.1253; found:256.1253.

1,4-di(but-3-enyl)benzene 3q The title compound was obtained according to the general procedure. Colourless oil; Yield: 71%; IR (KBr):3078, 3006, 2926, 2854, 1899, 1826, 1640, 1514, 1452, 1446, 1382, 1335, 1299, 1262, 1205, 1118, 994, 911, 843, 816, 734, 627; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.04 (s, 4H), 5.85-5.72 (m, 2H), 5.12-4.90 (m, 4H), 2.61 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 2.32-2.20 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.75, 138.70, 128.80, 115.28, 36.05, 35.43; HRMS(EI⁺) calcd for C₁₄H₁₈(M⁺): 186.1409; found: 186.1413.

dec-1-ene 3r

The title compound was obtained according to the general procedure. Colourless oil; Yield: 42%; IR (KBr): 3070, 2959, 2928, 2957, 1642, 1468, 1379, 994, 910; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 5.75-5.55 (m, 1H), 4.95-5.10(m, 2H), 1.92-1.88(m, 2H), 1.30-1.10(m, 12H), 0.82(s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 125.79, 114.62, 32.33, 30.60, 30.21, 28.66, 23.91, 23.17, 14.60; HRMS(EI⁺) calcd for C₁₀H₂₀ (M⁺):140.1565; found: 140.1565.

undec-1-ene 3s

The title compound was obtained according to the general procedure. Colourless oil; Yield: 51%; IR (KBr): 3069, 2961, 2928, 2957, 1642, 1488, 1472, 998, 890; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 5.80-5.72 (m, 1H), 5.05-4.85(m, 2H), 2.15-1.92(m, 2H), 1.29-1.10(m, 14H), 0.82(s, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 126.78, 115.72, 30.22, 29.08, 27.23, 23.17, 14.60; HRMS(EI⁺) calcd for C₁₁H₂₂ (M⁺):154.1722; found: 154.722.

(but-3-enyl)cyclohexane 3t

The title compound was obtained according to the general procedure. Colourless oil; Yield: 42%; IR (KBr): 3042, 2938, 2876, 1600, 1468, 1379, 994, 816; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 5.91-5.76 (m, 1H), 5.14-5.00(m, 2H), 1.75-1.57(m, 3H), 1.30-1.10(m, 10H), 0.90(s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 127.49, 116.47, 35.78, 31.26, 30.58, 27.12, 23.35, 14.75; HRMS(EI⁺) calcd for C₁₀H₁₈ (M⁺):138.1409; found: 138.1410.

1,1-diphenylbuta-1,3-diene 5a



The title compound was obtained according to the general procedure. Colourless oil; Yield: 91%; IR (KBr): 3080, 3056, 3026, 1640, 1619, 1567, 1493, 1445, 905, 765, 699 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.29-7.47 (m, 10H), 6.80 (d, J = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 6.47-6.59 (m, 1H), 5.46 (d, J = 16.8 Hz,

1H), 5.20 (d, J = 10.1 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 143.59, 142.53, 140.09, 135.41,

130.87, 128.97, 128.64, 128.63, 128.04, 127.96, 127.85, 119.08. HRMS(EI⁺) calcd for $C_{16}H_{14}$ (M⁺): 206.1096; found: 206.1096.

Tricyclo[3.3.1.13,7]decane, 2-(2-propen-1-ylidene) 5b



The title compound was obtained according to the general procedure. Colourless oil; Yield: 89%; IR (KBr): 3078, 2900, 1674, 987, 968, 951, 890 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ

6.62-6.50 (m, 1H), 5.71(d, J = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 5.03 (d, J = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 4.86 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.96 (s, 1H), d 2.31 (s, 1H), 1.92–1.66(m, 12H). ¹³C NMR (100MHz, CDCl₃,): δ 139.84, 138.50, 134.05, 132.44, 128.28, 128.07, 127.90, 127.81, 126.89, 126.34, 125.59, 115.52, 36.00, 35.91; HRMS(EI⁺) calcd for C₁₃H₁₈ (M⁺): 174.1409; found: 174.1410.

diethyl phosphate (EtO)₂P(O)H

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 7.66 (s, 0.5H), 5.94(s, 0.5H), 4.03 (q, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 5.95 (t, *J* =12.0 Hz, 6H); ³¹P NMR (121MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 9.57.

allylsamarium bromide diethoxy(oxo)phosphate 7

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): 4.75 (s, 4H), 1.73 (s, 6H); ³¹P NMR (121MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 135.65.

dialkylphosphinylallylsamarium bromide 8

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 6.15-5.76 (m, 2H), 5.21-5.02(m, 4H), 1.75 (s, 4H) ³¹P NMR (121MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 103.63.

$(EtO)_2P(O)D$

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 4.16 (q, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H) , 1.36 (t, J =12.0 Hz, 6H).

4-D-4-naphthyl-1-butylene

5.01 (d, *J* = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.13 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.46-2.36 (m, 2H).





































¹*H- and* ¹³*C-NMR for* **4-(but-3-enyl)pyrene 3p**



¹*H- and* ¹³*C-NMR for* **dec-1-ene 3r**







¹*H- and* ¹³*C-NMR for* (but-3-enyl)cyclohexane 3t

















¹*H*-NMR for 1-(but-3-enyl)naphthalene and 4-D-4-naphthyl-1-butylene