

Supporting Information

For

Asymmetric Ring-Opening of Oxabenzonorbornadiene with Amines Promoted by a Chiral Iridium-Monophosphine Catalyst

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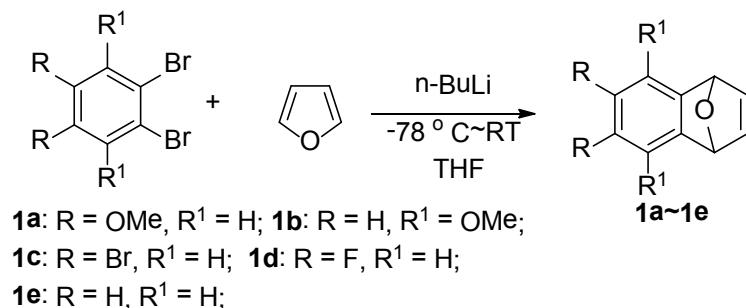
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1. General Methods. All reactions were carried out under a nitrogen atmosphere unless otherwise specified. THF (<0.02% water content), Et₂O, dioxane, MTBE, DCM, DCE, Xylene and toluene were purchased from Sigma Aldrich and used directly without further purifications. Commercialized reagents were used without further purifications.

¹H, ³¹P and ¹³C NMR data were recorded on a Bruker-Topspin DRX400 or 500 NMR Spectrometer with CDCl₃ as the solvent. ¹H shifts were referenced to CDCl₃ at 7.27 ppm. ³¹P shifts were referenced to 85% H₃PO₄ in D₂O at 0.0 ppm as external standard and obtained with ¹H decoupling. ¹³C shifts were referenced to CDCl₃ at 77.23 ppm and obtained with ¹H decoupling. MS was measured on Agilent 1100 Series LC/MSD mass spectrometer. Chiral HPLC analyses were performed on an Agilent 1200 system using a Chiralcel OD-H, Chiraldak AD-H column or Chiralcel Lu-Amy loose-2 column. Racemic compounds were prepared by reaction using [IrCODCl]₂ and NaI without using the ligand at 80 °C. The optical rotations were recorded on a Rudolph Research Automatic Polarimeter.

2. Synthesis of **1a~1e**^[1]

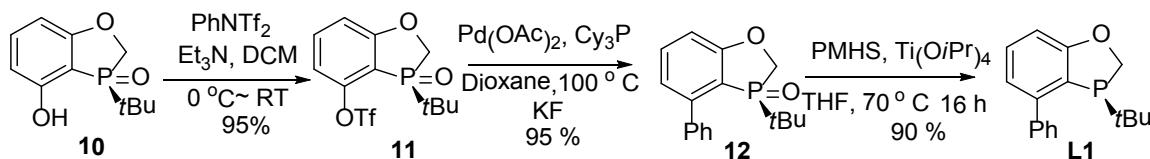


Under N₂ a stirred solution of substituted 1, 2-dibromobenzene (14.06 mmol) in anhydrous THF 25 mL Furan 30 mL was treated drop wise with 5.8 mL of BuLi (2.4 M in hexane) at -78°C. The solution was stirred at -78°C for 1.5 hr. 20 mL distilled water was added to reaction mixture and left to warm up to room temperature, diethyl ether was added to the reaction mixture, separated, extracted and dried over Na₂SO₄. The ether was then removed in *vacuo* and the resulting mixture was purified by flash chromatography (10%~50% ethyl acetate in hexanes) to give the product **1**. **1a:** White solid (2.5g, 87%). ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.97 (s, 2H), 6.90 (s, 2H), 5.60 (s, 2H), 3.77 (6H,

s); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 146.0, 143.5, 141.9, 106.9, 82.7, 56.7, 56.6.; **1b**: White solid (1.8 g, 63%). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.01 (s, 2H), 6.94 (s, 2H), 5.65 (s, 2H), 3.82 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 145.8, 143.3, 141.7, 106.8, 82.6, 56.5.; **1c**: White solid (1.4 g, 43%). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.45 (s, 2H), 6.97 (s, 2H), 5.64 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 150.1, 142.6, 125.3, 120.5, 81.6. **1d**: Yellow oil (2.5g, 87%); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -142.39; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.90-6.97 (m, 2H), 5.57 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 148.5 (d, $J= 15.0$ Hz), 146.0 (d, $J= 14.8$ Hz), 145.3 (d, $J= 4.7$ Hz), 143.1, 110.7-110.9(m), 82.1 (d, $J= 7.9$ Hz);. **1e**: White solid (1.5g, 75%). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.15-7.17 (m, 2H), 6.94 (s, 2H), 6.87-6.89 (m, 2H), 5.63 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.0, 143.1, 125.1, 120.3, 82.4, 82.3.

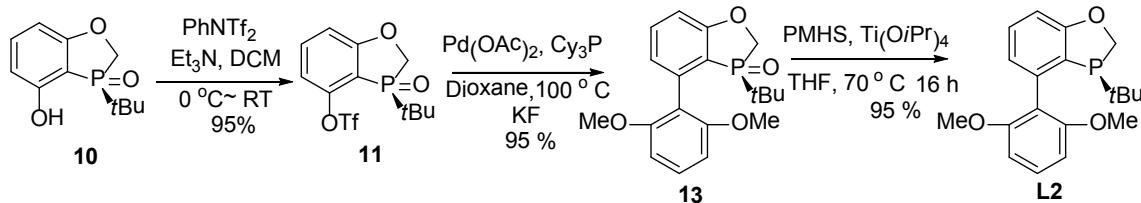
3. Synthetic procedures for ligand L1~L4^[2]

(1) Synthesis of ligand L1



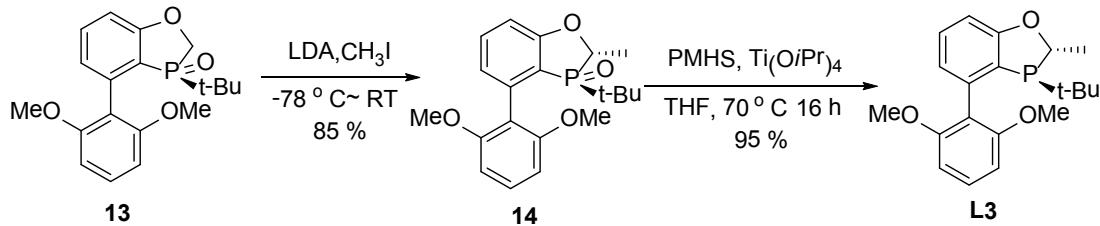
The ligand **L1** was synthesized from chiral **10** through a coupling reaction to obtain compound **12** followed by a stereospecific reduction of the **12** mediated by $\text{PMHS}/\text{Ti}(\text{O}-\text{iPr})_4$. The synthetic procedures were published in our previous paper^[2]. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CD_2Cl_2): δ 7.71 (m, 2H), 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.35 (m, 2H), 6.99 (m, 1H), 6.90 (dd, $J = 8.1, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.87 (dd, $J = 12.7, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.57 (dd, $J = 25.9, 12.7$ Hz, 1H), 0.64 (d, $J = 12.1$ Hz, 9H); ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CD_2Cl_2): δ -11.2; ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CD_2Cl_2): δ 164.8, 146.5, 143.1, 131.9, 129.9, 129.8, 128.9, 127.9, 122.7 (d, $J = 17.9$ Hz), 122.3 (d, $J = 3.1$ Hz), 110.5, 70.5 (d, $J = 26.9$ Hz), 32.1 (d, $J = 20.2$ Hz), 27.0 (d, $J = 13.8$ Hz). ESI-MS: m/z 271 [M + H]⁺.

(2) Synthesis of ligand L2



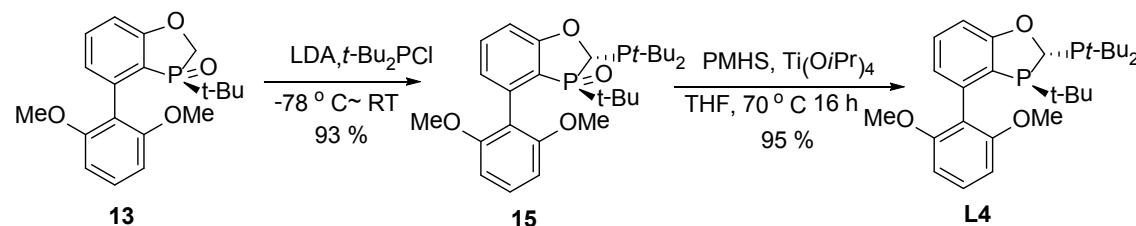
The ligand **L2** was synthesized out from chiral compound **10** by a coupling reaction to obtain compound **13** followed by a stereospecific reduction of **13** mediated by PMHS/Ti(O*i*-Pr)₄. The synthetic procedures were published in our previous paper [2]. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.29 (m, 2H), 6.87 (m, 2H), 6.65 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.59 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 4.81 (dd, *J* = 12.5, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 4.53 (dd, *J* = 25.2, 12.5 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 0.73 (d, *J* = 12.1 Hz, 9H); ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -7.9; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 163.4, 157.9, 157.1, 138.4 (d, *J* = 22.3 Hz), 130.5, 129.0, 125.0 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz), 123.8 (d, *J* = 5.4 Hz), 119.6, 109.5, 104.5, 103.6, 70.4 (d, *J* = 33.8 Hz), 55.9, 55.4, 30.9 (d, *J* = 23.2 Hz), 26.6 (d, *J* = 18.1 Hz); ESI-MS: m/z 331 [M + H]⁺.

(3) Synthesis of ligand **L3**



The ligand **L3** was synthesized from chiral compound **13** by a LDA-mediated homocoupling reaction to obtain compound **14** followed by a stereospecific reduction of **14** mediated by PMHS/ Ti(O*i*-Pr)₄. The synthetic procedures were published in our previous paper [2]. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂): δ 7.35-7.20 (m, 2H), 6.85-6.75 (m, 2H), 6.64 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.61 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.97 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 1.40 (dd, *J* = 16.4, 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.71 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 9H); ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CD₂Cl₂): δ 9.9; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CD₂Cl₂): δ 163.1, 158.2, 157.4, 139.5 (d, *J* = 17.0 Hz), 130.7, 129.4, 125.78, 125.0 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 124.0, 120.0, 109.9, 104.6, 104.0, 79.2 (d, *J* = 24.0 Hz), 56.0 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 31.1 (d, *J* = 19.0 Hz), 25.6, 21.6 (d, *J* = 29.0 Hz); HRMS calcd for C₂₀H₂₆O₃P [M+H]⁺: 345.1614; found: 345.1605.

(4) Synthesis of ligand L4

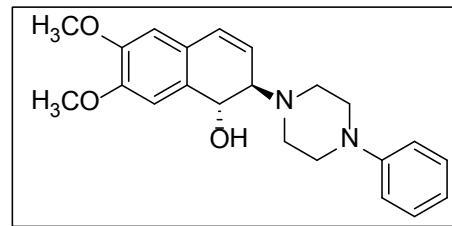


The ligand **L4** was synthesized from chiral compound **13** by a LDA-mediated homo-coupling reaction to obtain compound **15** followed by a stereospecific reduction of **15** mediated by PMHS/Ti(O*i*-Pr)₄. The synthetic procedures were published in our previous paper [2]. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.42 (m, 1H), 7.25 (m, 1H), 6.90 (m, 1H), 6.81 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.60 (dd, *J* = 5.4, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 1.37 (d, *J* = 11.0 Hz, 9H), 1.18 (d, *J* = 11.1 Hz, 9H), 0.96 (d, *J* = 12.2 Hz, 9H); ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CD₂Cl₂): δ 52.0 (d, ³J_{PP} = 146.1 Hz), 12.2 (d, ³J_{PP} = 146.4 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 164.7, 131.5, 131.3, 121.1 (dd, *J* = 64.3, 6.4 Hz), 121.0 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz), 111.3, 80.2 (dd, *J* = 45.3, 37.4 Hz), 34.6 (d, *J* = 24.4 Hz), 34.1 (dd, *J* = 22.4, 11.3 Hz), 32.0 (dd, *J* = 22.5, 7.6 Hz), 31.5 (dd, *J* = 12.2, 3.6 Hz), 31.4 (d, *J* = 12.5 Hz), 26.3 (d, *J* = 14.7 Hz).

4. General procedure of asymmetric ring-opening of oxabenzonorbornadiene with amines

To a mixture of oxabenzonorbornadiene **1** (0.347 mmol, 1 equiv), amines **4** or **6** (1.041 mmol, 3 equiv), NaI (10.34 mg, 0.069 mmol, 0.2 equiv), ligand **L1** (4.5 mg, 0.0167 mmol, 4.8 mol %) and [Ir(cod)₂Cl]₂ (6.2 mg, 0.0069 mmol, 2.0 mol %) was added THF (2.0 mL). The mixture was stirred at reflux for 8~14 h and then the residue was directly subjected to silica gel column chromatography [ethyl acetate/hexanes (1:1~2:1 v/v) as the eluent] to afford the desired alcohol product **5** or **7**. The enantioselectivity was determined by chiral HPLC on a chiralcel OD-H, chiralcel AD-H, or Lux Amylose-2 column.

5. Analytical data of asymmetric addition products



(1R, 2R)-6, 7-dimethoxy-2-(4-phenylpiperazin-1-yl)-1, 2-dihydronaphthalen-1-ol (3): White solid (91% yield); >99% ee; $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -225.27^\circ$ ($c = 0.62$, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (400MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.17-7.21 (m, 2H), 7.06 (s, 1H), 6.77-6.86 (m, 3H), 6.56 (s, 1H), 6.39 (dd, $J = 2.4$ Hz, $J = 9.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.95 (dd, $J = 2.6$ Hz, $J = 9.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.78 (d, $J = 11.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.39 (td, $J = 2.4$ Hz, $J = 11.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.29 (br, 1H), 3.08-3.18 (m, 4H), 2.83-2.88 (m, 2H), 2.60-2.65 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100MHz, CDCl_3) δ 151.35, 148.71, 148.12, 129.92, 129.25, 129.05, 124.69, 122.52, 120.06, 116.35, 110.08, 108.77, 67.83, 67.72, 56.17, 56.14, 49.91, 49.11. ESI-MS: m/z 367 [$\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. Chiral HPLC conditions: Chiralcel OD-H, 25 °C, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, hexane/isopropanol: 75/25, 254 nm, 13.22 min (major), 17.55 min (minor).

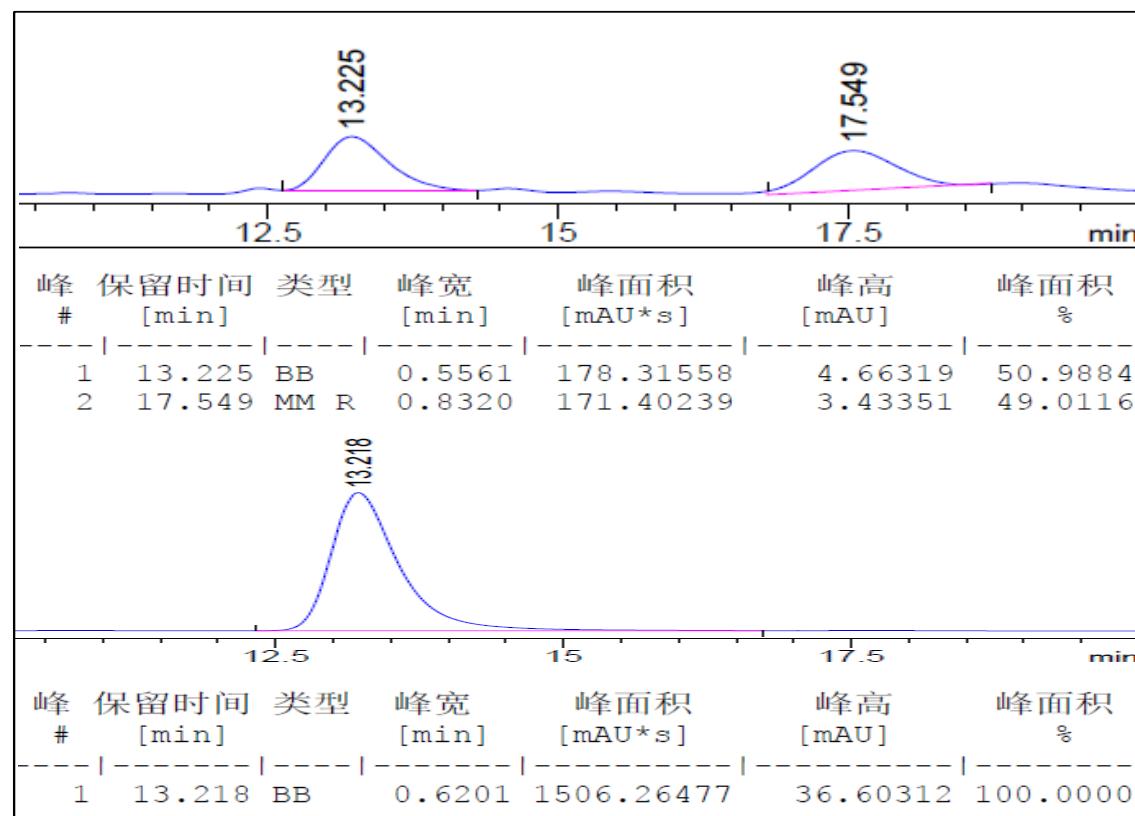
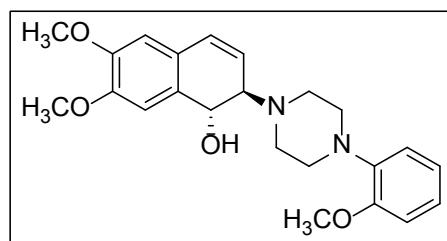


Table 2, Entry 1



(1*R*, 2*R*)-6, 7-dimethoxy-2-(4-(2-methoxyphenyl)piperazin-1-yl)-1, 2-dihydronaphthalen-1-ol (5aa)

White solid (93% yield); >99% ee;
 $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -199.43^\circ$ ($c = 0.82$, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (400MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.06 (s, 1H), 6.91-6.94 (m, 1H), 6.84-6.87 (m, 2H), 6.78 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.56 (s, 1H), 6.40 (dd, $J = 2.4$ Hz, $J = 9.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.00 (dd, $J = 2.7$ Hz, $J = 9.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.79 (d, $J = 11.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.43 (br, 1H), 3.39 (td, $J = 2.4$ Hz, $J = 11.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.02-3.06 (m, 4H), 2.88-2.92 (m, 2H), 2.66-2.70 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.18, 148.57, 148.00, 141.12, 129.90, 128.82, 124.63, 123.05, 122.77, 120.97, 118.21, 111.07, 109.99, 108.76, 67.58, 60.36, 56.03 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz), 55.31, 51.15, 21.02, 14.19. ESI-MS: m/z 397 [$\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. Chiral HPLC conditions: Chiralcel OD-H, 25 °C, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, hexane/isopropanol: 75/25, 254 nm, 10.52 min (major), 16.65 min (minor).

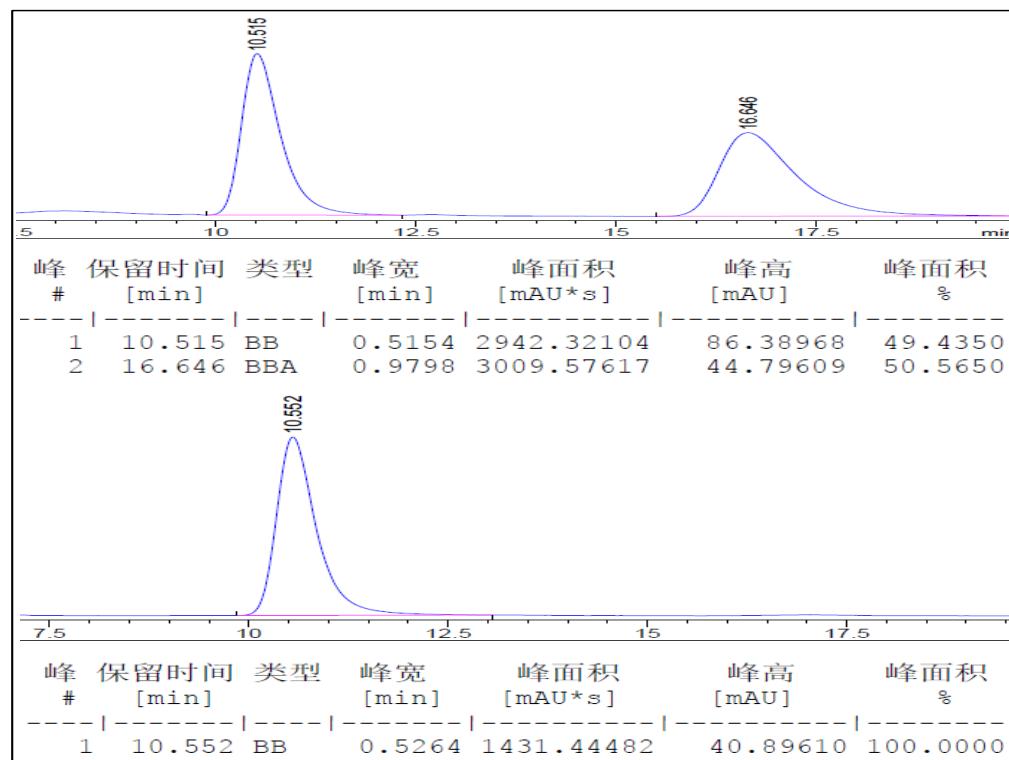
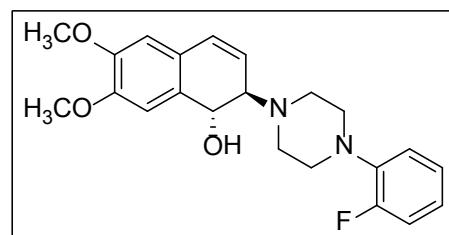


Table 2, Entry 2



(1*R*, 2*R*)- 2-(4-(2-fluorophenyl)piperazin-1-yl)-6,7-dimethoxy-1,2-dihydronaphthalen-1-ol (5ab)

7-dimethoxy-1, 2-dihydronaphthalen-1-ol (5ab): White solid (93% yield); >99% ee; $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -198.32^\circ$ ($c = 1.07$, CHCl_3); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -119.78; ^1H NMR (400MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.14 (s, 1H), 7.00-7.14 (m, 2H), 6.92-6.97 (m, 2H), 6.65 (s, 1H), 6.48 (dd, $J = 2.5$ Hz, $J = 9.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.06 (dd, $J = 2.7$ Hz, $J = 9.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.86 (d, $J = 11.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.47 (td, $J = 2.5$ Hz, $J = 11.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.28 (br, 1H), 3.09-3.17 (m, 4H), 2.94-2.98 (m, 2H), 2.72-2.76 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.83, 154.87, 148.47 (d, $J = 72.5$ Hz), 140.15 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz), 129.98, 129.03, 124.75, 124.61 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz), 122.76, 122.71, 119.11 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz), 116.26 (d, $J = 20.7$ Hz), 110.16, 108.85, 67.84, 67.80, 56.19, 56.17, 51.23 (d, $J = 3.2$ Hz), 49.22. ESI-MS: m/z 385 [$\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. Chiral HPLC conditions: Chiralcel OD-H, 25 °C, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, hexane/isopropanol: 75/25, 254 nm, 10.19 min (major), 13.82 min (minor).

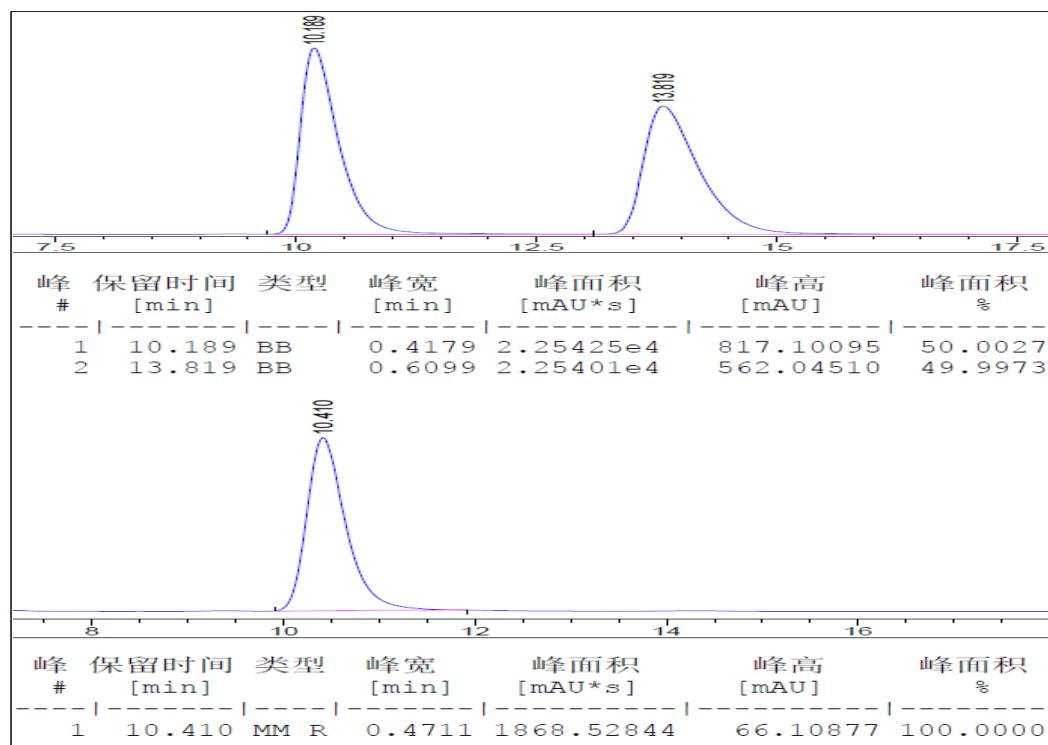
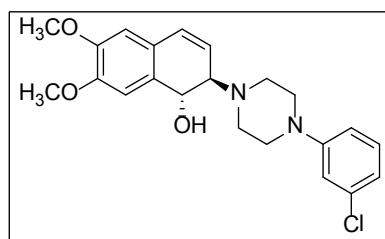


Table 2, Entry 3



(1*R*, 2*R*)-2-(4-(3-chlorophenyl)piperazin-1-yl)-6, 7-dimethoxy-1, 2-dihydronaphthalen-1-ol (5ac):

White solid (95% yield); 95% *ee*; $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -177.95^\circ$ ($c = 1.20$, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.14-7.27 (m, 2H), 6.88 (t, $J = 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.77-6.82 (m, 2H), 6.65 (s, 1H), 6.48 (dd, $J = 2.5$ Hz, $J = 9.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.00 (dd, $J = 2.7$ Hz, $J = 9.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.85 (d, $J = 11.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.47 (td, $J = 2.6$ Hz, $J = 11.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.16-3.25 (m, 4H), 3.04 (br, 1H), 2.89-2.93 (m, 2H), 2.67-2.71 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.26, 148.67, 148.08, 134.94, 130.05, 129.74, 129.02, 124.55, 122.19, 119.46, 115.88, 114.02, 110.04, 108.75, 67.78, 67.62, 56.07, 56.04, 49.28, 48.83. ESI-MS: *m/z* 401 [M +H]⁺. Chiral HPLC conditions: Chiralcel OD-H, 25 °C, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, hexane/isopropanol: 75/25, 254 nm, 14.87 min (*major*), 19.19 min (*minor*).

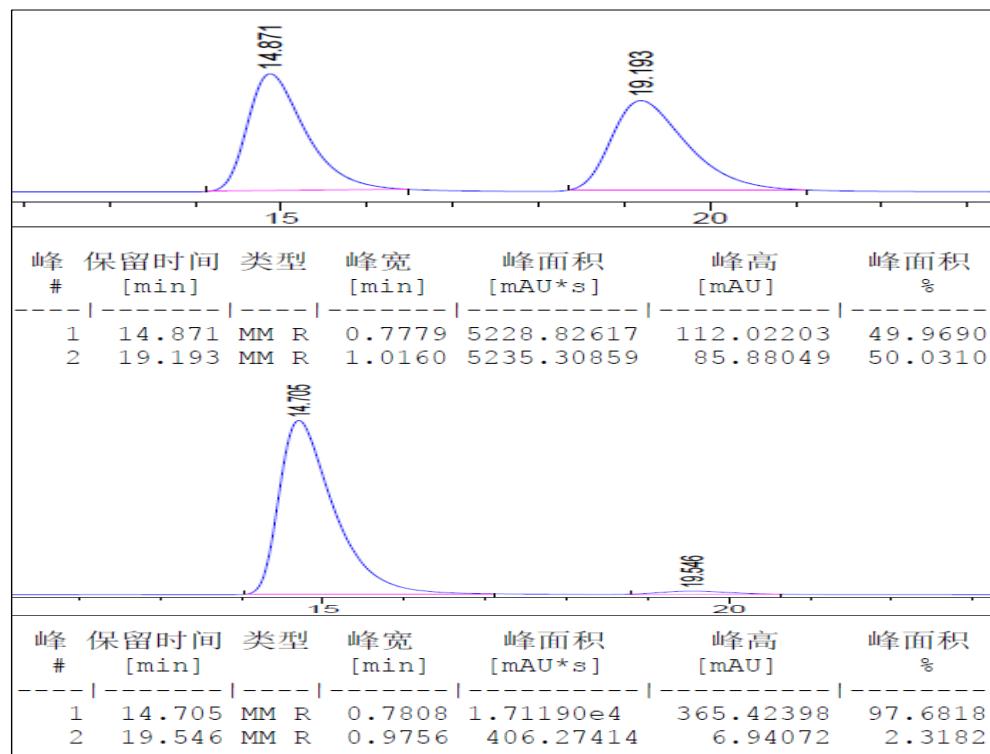
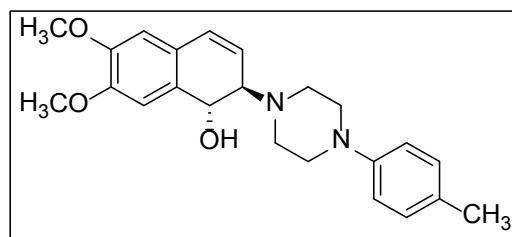


Table 2, Entry 4



(1*R*, 2*R*)-6, 7-dimethoxy-2-(4-*p*-tolylpiperazin-1-yl)-1, 2-dihydronaphthalen-1-ol (5ad)

White solid (97% yield); >99% ee; $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -202.68^\circ$ ($c = 0.88$, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (400MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.15 (s, 1H), 7.09 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.86-6.88 (m, 2H), 6.66 (s, 1H), 6.49 (dd, $J = 2.5$ Hz, $J = 9.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.05 (dd, $J = 2.6$ Hz, $J = 9.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.87 (d, $J = 11.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 3.49 (td, $J = 2.6$ Hz, $J = 11.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.28 (br, 1H), 3.14-3.28 (m, 4H), 2.94-2.98 (m, 2H), 2.70-2.75 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.33, 148.80, 148.20, 130.03, 129.82, 129.64, 129.06, 124.76, 122.64, 116.75, 110.18, 108.82, 67.90, 67.83, 56.24, 56.21, 50.56, 49.22, 20.61. ESI-MS: m/z 381 [$\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. Chiral HPLC conditions: Chiralcel OD-H, 25 °C, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, hexane/isopropanol: 75/25, 254 nm, 9.95 min (major), 12.48 min (minor).

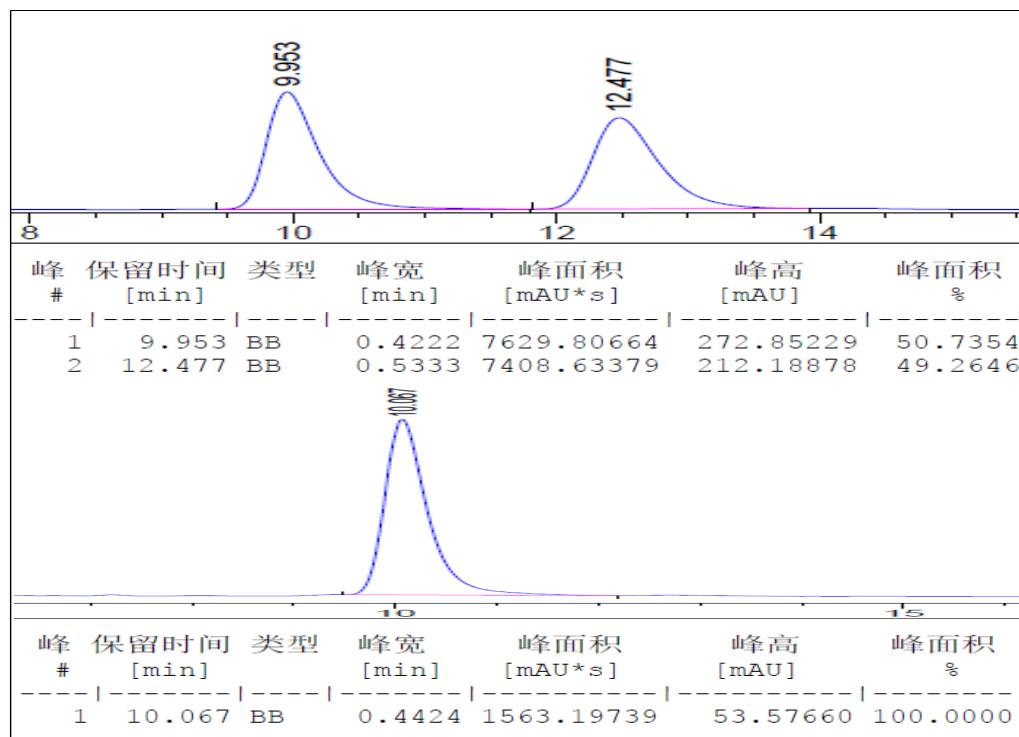
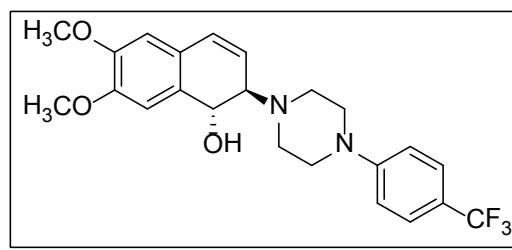


Table 2, Entry 5



(1*R*, 2*R*)-6, 7-dimethoxy-2-(4-(4-(trifluorome-

thyl)phenylpiperazin-1-yl)-1, 2-dihydronaphthalen-1-ol (**5ae**) White solid (81% yield); >99% ee; $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -198.38^\circ$ ($c = 1.23$, CHCl_3); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ - 61.45; ^1H NMR (400MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.40 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.06 (s, 1H), 6.83 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.57 (s, 1H), 6.41 (dd, $J = 2.1$ Hz, $J = 9.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.91 (dd, $J = 2.6$ Hz, $J = 9.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.78 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.49 (td, $J = 2.4$ Hz, $J = 11.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.27 (br, 1H), 3.17-3.26 (m, 4H), 2.82-2.86 (m, 2H), 2.61-2.65 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.38, 148.86, 148.29, 129.29, 129.83, 129.26, 126.57, 126.54, 124.71, 122.21, 114.80, 110.21, 108.97, 67.98, 67.78, 56.22, 56.19, 48.91, 48.72. ESI-MS: m/z 435 [$\text{M} + \text{H}$]⁺. Chiral HPLC conditions: Chiralcel OD-H, 25 °C, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, hexane/isopropanol: 75/25, 230 nm, 11.64 min (*major*), 14.27 min (*minor*).

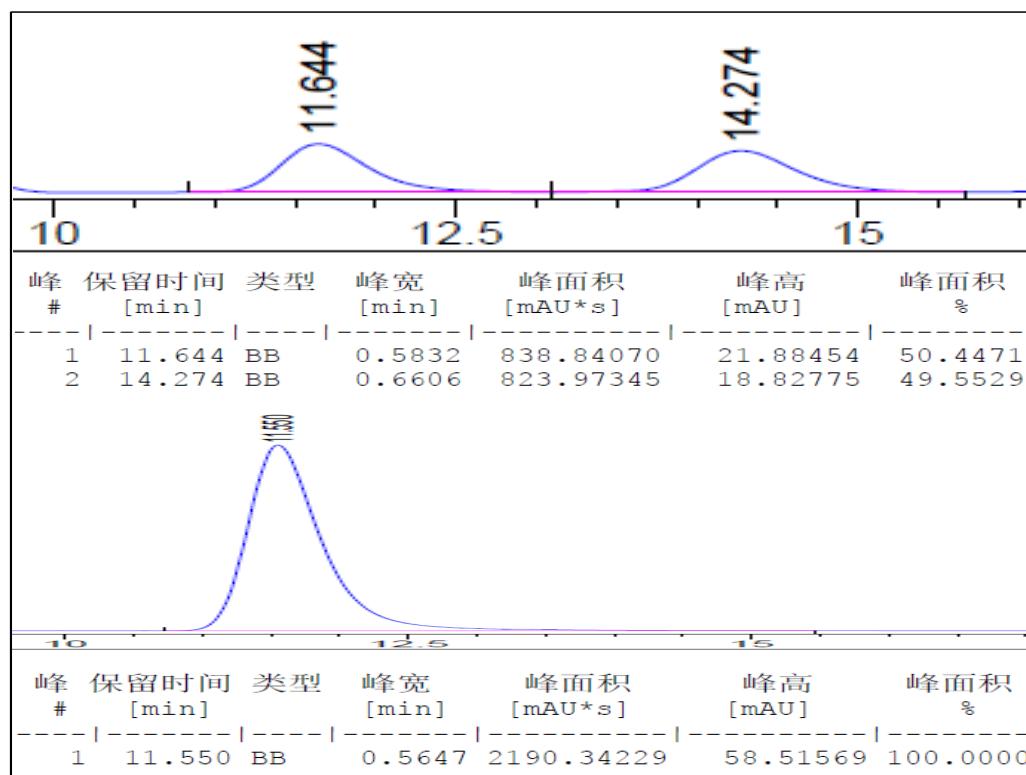
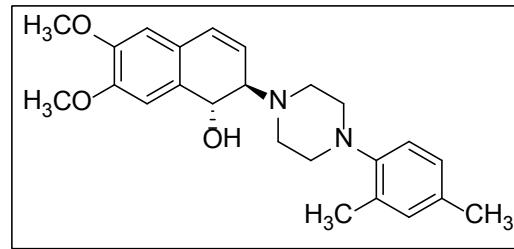


Table 2, Entry 6



(1*R*, 2*R*)-2-(4-(2, 4-dimethylphenyl)piperazin-1-yl)-6, 7-dimethoxy-1, 2-dihydronaphthalen-1-ol (5af)

5af: White solid (93% yield); 89% ee; $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -178.97^\circ$ ($c = 0.93$, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (400MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.19 (s, 1H), 6.95-7.02 (m, 3H), 6.67 (s, 1H), 6.50 (dd, $J = 2.5$ Hz, $J = 9.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.12 (dd, $J = 2.5$ Hz, $J = 9.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.89 (d, $J = 11.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.96 (s, 3H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 3.49 (td, $J = 2.5$ Hz, $J = 11.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.34 (br, 1H), 2.92-2.99 (m, 6H), 2.70-2.74 (m, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.30 (s, 3H)); ^{13}C NMR (100MHz, CDCl_3) δ 148.95, 148.61, 147.99, 132.63, 132.45, 131.83, 130.03, 128.76, 127.04, 124.64, 122.86, 118.93, 110.00, 108.62, 67.77, 56.08, 56.04, 52.47, 49.59, 20.71, 17.75. ESI-MS: m/z 395 [$\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. Chiral HPLC conditions: Chiralcel OD-H, 25 °C, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, hexane/isopropanol: 75/25, 254 nm, 7.39 min (*major*), 10.38 min (*minor*).

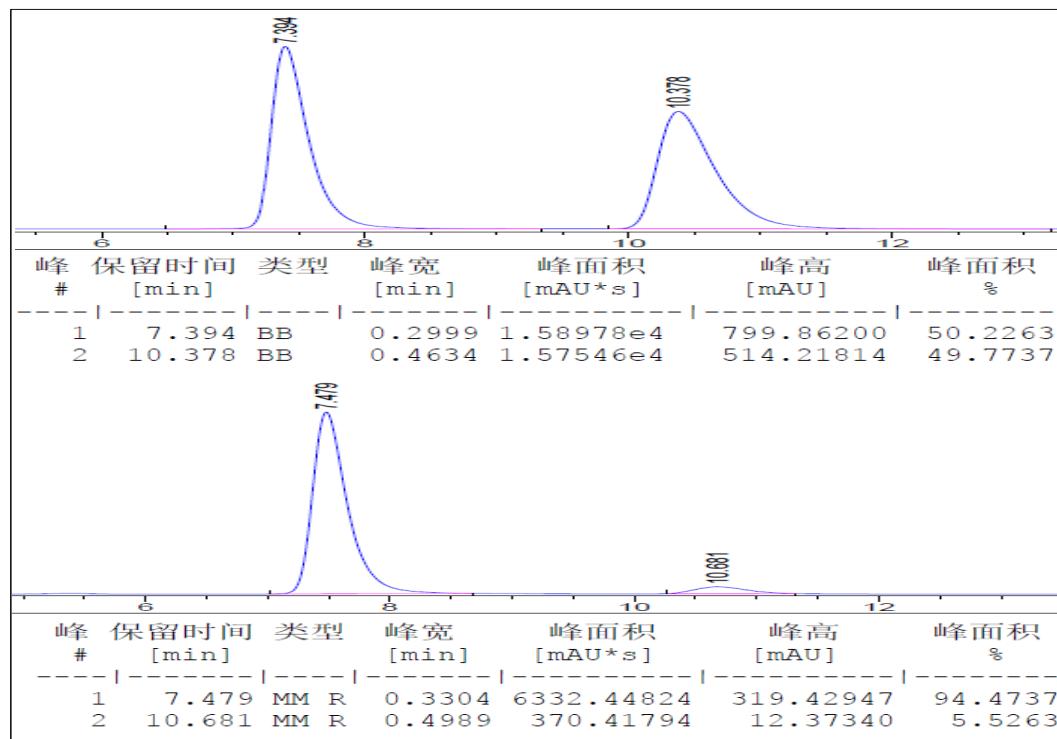
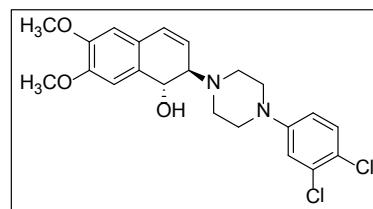


Table 2, Entry 7



(1*R*, 2*R*)-2-(4-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)piperazin-1-yl)-6,7-dimethoxy-1,2-dihydronaphthalen-1-ol (5ag):

White solid (92% yield); >99% ee; $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -210.27^\circ$ ($c = 0.85$, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (400MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.24 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.12 (s, 1H), 6.93 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.69-6.72 (m, 1H), 6.63 (s, 1H), 6.47 (dd, $J = 2.4$ Hz, $J = 9.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.97 (dd, $J = 2.7$ Hz, $J = 9.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.83 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.46 (td, $J = 2.5$ Hz, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.12-3.20 (m, 4H), 3.08 (br, 1H), 2.86-2.90 (m, 2H), 2.65-2.69 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100MHz, CDCl_3) δ 150.58, 148.66, 148.10, 132.74, 130.43, 129.67, 129.08, 124.54, 122.22, 122.09, 117.28, 115.40, 110.04, 108.82, 67.79, 67.55, 56.06, 56.03, 49.21, 48.70. ESI-MS: m/z 435 [$\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. Chiral HPLC conditions: Chiralcel OD-H, 25 °C, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, hexane/isopropanol: 75/25, 254 nm, 14.82 min (major), 17.45 min (minor).

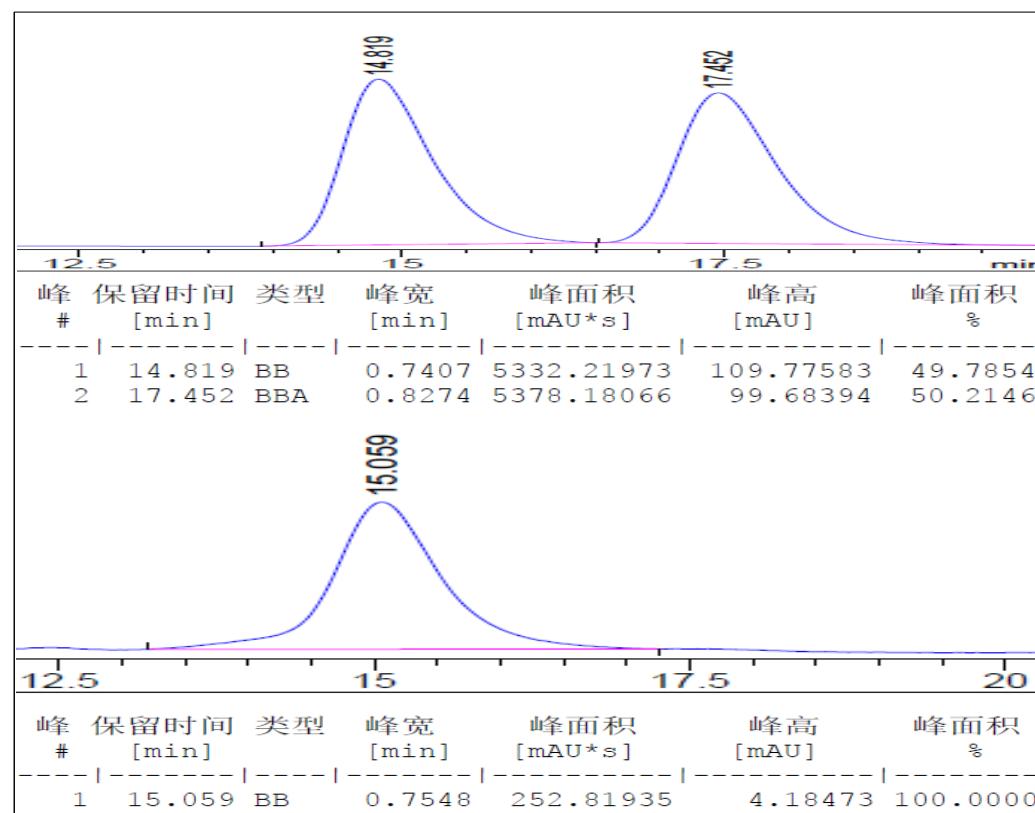
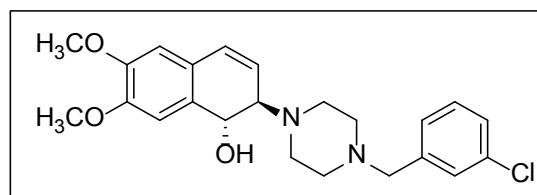


Table 2, Entry 8



1-(1*R*, 2*R*)-2-(4-(3-chlorobenzyl)piperazin-

1-yl)-6,7-dimethoxy-1,2-dihydronaphthalen-1-ol (5ah): White solid (95% yield); >99% ee; $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -160.47^\circ$ ($c = 0.89$, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (400MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.26 (s, 1H), 7.10-7.19 (m, 3H), 7.04 (s, 1H), 6.55 (s, 1H), 6.37 (dd, $J = 2.5$ Hz, $J = 9.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.940 (dd, $J = 2.6$ Hz, $J = 9.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.72 (d, $J = 11.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.40 (s, 2H), 3.32 (td, $J = 2.5$ Hz, $J = 11.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.17 (br, 1H), 2.71-2.75 (m, 2H), 2.42-2.51 (m, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100MHz, CDCl_3) δ 148.71, 148.12, 140.43, 134.32, 130.08, 129.62, 129.19, 128.88, 127.41, 127.34, 124.76, 122.91, 110.12, 108.77, 67.83, 67.65, 62.54, 56.19, 56.17, 53.68, 48.96. ESI-MS: m/z 415 [$\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. Chiral HPLC conditions: Chiralcel OD-H, 25 °C, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, hexane/isopropanol: 75/25, 254 nm, 7.16 min (*major*), 9.89 min (*minor*).

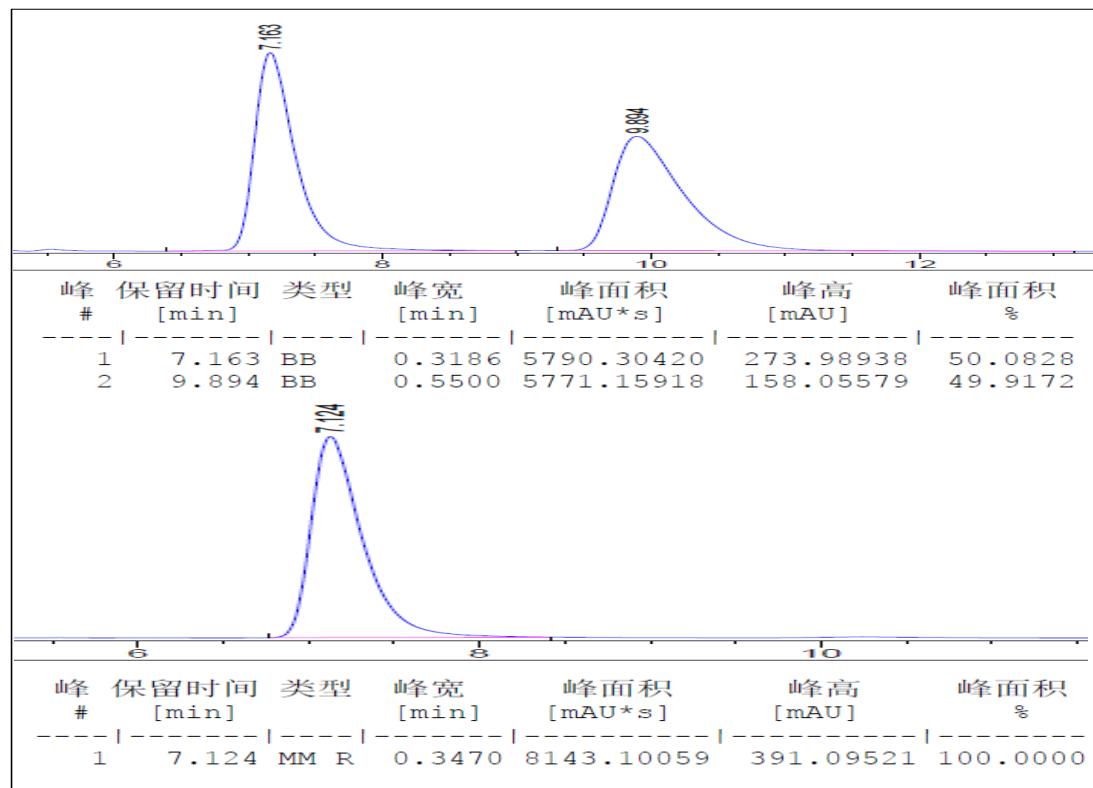
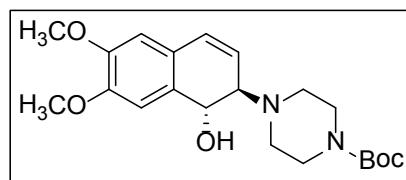


Table 2, Entry 9



tert-butyl 4-((1*R*, 2*R*)-1-hydroxy-6, 7-dimethoxy-1, 2-dihydronaphthalen-2-yl)piperazine-1-carboxylate (5ai): White solid (93% yield); 98% ee; $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -172.45^\circ$ ($c = 1.19$, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (400MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.04 (s, 1H), 6.56 (s, 1H), 6.39 (dd, $J = 2.4$ Hz, $J = 9.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.87 (dd, $J = 2.7$ Hz, $J = 9.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.74 (d, $J = 11.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.34-3.40 (m, 5H), 3.10 (br, 1H), 2.64-3.06 (m, 4H), 2.64-2.67 (m, 2H), 2.41-2.46 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100MHz, CDCl_3) δ 154.82, 148.81, 148.24, 129.87, 129.13, 124.69, 122.42, 110.17, 108.92, 79.90, 68.02, 67.95, 56.22, 56.19, 49.14, 28.58. ESI-MS: m/z 391 [$\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. Chiral HPLC conditions: Chiralcel OD-H, 25 °C, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, hexane/isopropanol: 75/25, 254 nm, 7.72 min (major), 10.93min (minor).

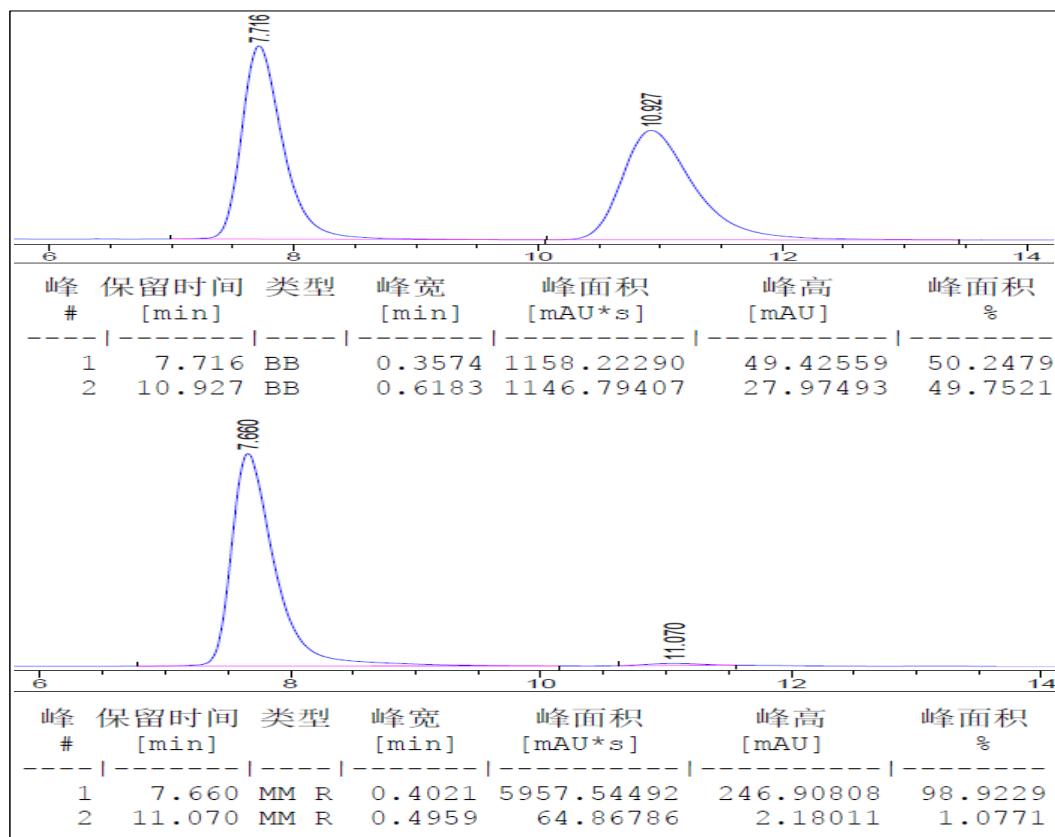
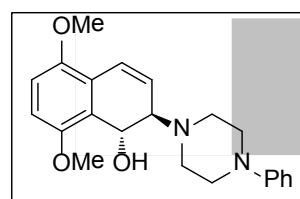


Table 2, Entry 10



(1*R*, 2*R*)-5, 8-Dimethoxy-2-(4-phenylpiperazin-1-yl)-1, 2-dihydronaphthalen-1-ol (5ba):

White solid (93%). 93% *ee*; $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -202.55^\circ$ ($c = 0.38$, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.24-7.19 (m, 2H), 7.11 (d, $J = 12$ Hz, 1H), 6.86-6.74 (m, 5H), 5.99-5.95 (m, 1H), 5.28 (d, $J = 12$ Hz, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.56 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.09 (td, $J = 4.8, 5.2$ Hz, 4H), 2.84-2.78 (m, 2H), 2.56-2.50 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 151.4, 150.7, 149.7, 129.0, 124.9, 124.4, 122.7, 121.8, 119.6, 116.1, 111.1, 110.4, 63.7, 61.2, 56.1, 55.8, 49.6, 48.3. ESI-MS: m/z 367 [$\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. Chiral HPLC conditions: Chiralcel OD-H, 25 °C, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, hexane/isopropanol: 85/15, 254 nm, 9.60 min (*major*), 16.80 min (*minor*).

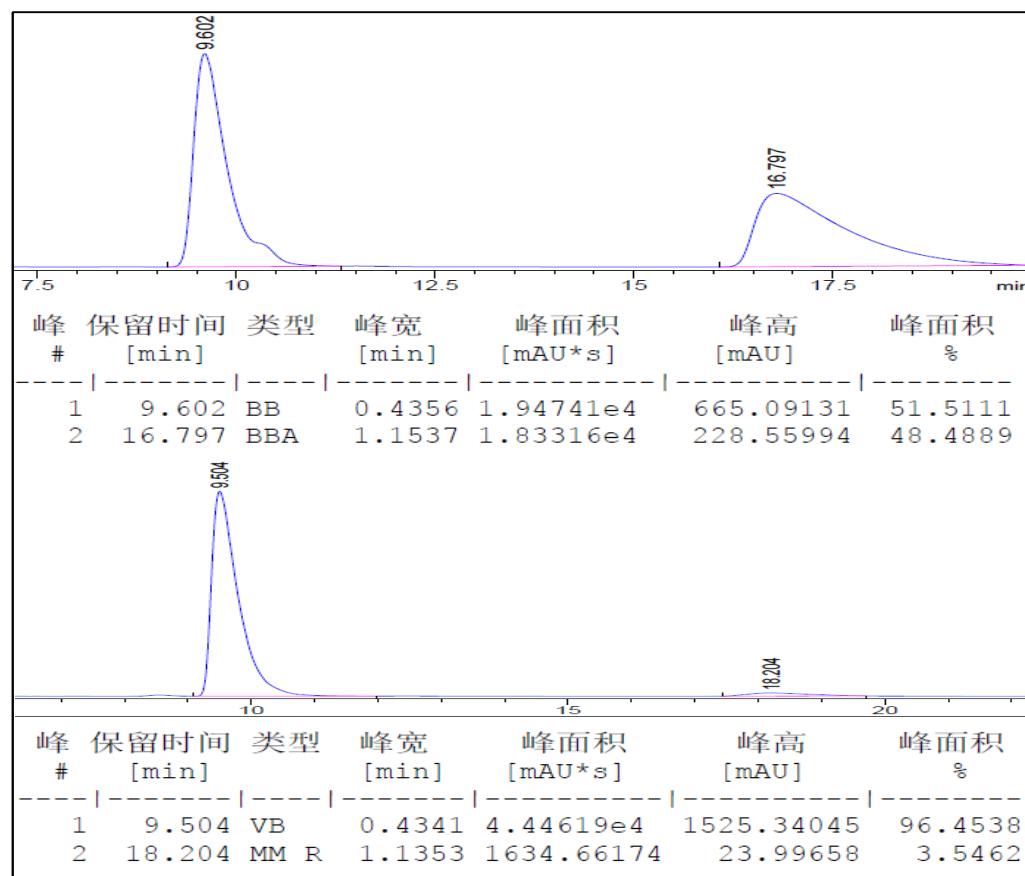
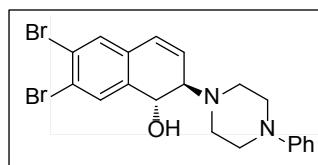


Table 2, Entry 11



(1*R*, 2*R*)-6, 7-dibromo-2-(4-phenylpiperazin-1-yl)-1, 2-dihydronaphthalen-1-ol (5ca):

White solid (95% yield); 88% *ee*; $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -172.55^\circ$ ($c = 0.26$, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (400MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.41-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.26-7.31 (m, 2H), 6.96 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.88-6.91 (m, 2H), 6.45 (dd, $J = 9.9$ Hz, $J = 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.19 (dd, $J = 9.9$ Hz, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.84 (d, $J = 12.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.49 (td, $J = 2.5$ Hz, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.41 (s, 1H), 3.21-3.30 (m, 4H), 2.99-3.03 (m, 2H), 2.70-2.74 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100MHz, CDCl_3) δ 150.1, 147.4, 128.1, 126.7, 124.3, 124.2, 119.1, 115.3, 114.0, 113.8, 113.4, 113.3, 66.3, 66.1, 48.8, 48.0. ESI-MS: m/z 463 [$\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. Chiral HPLC conditions: Chiralcel OD-H, 25 °C, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, hexane/isopropanol: 90/10, 254 nm, 9.66 min (*major*), 12.23 min (*minor*).

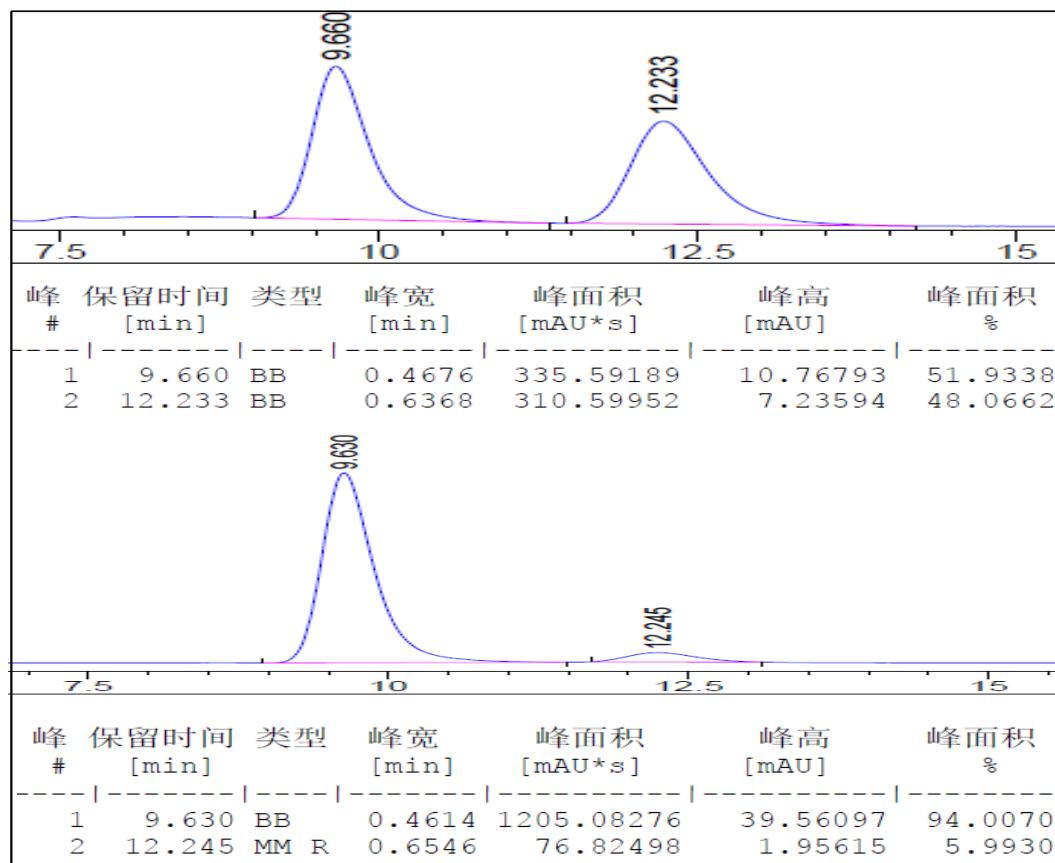
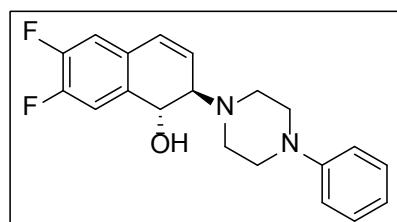


Table 2, Entry 12



(1*R*, 2*R*)-6, 7-difluoro-2-(4-phenylpiperazin-1-yl)-1, 2-dihydronaphthalen-1-ol (5da):

White solid (97% yield); 86% *ee*; $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -72.55^\circ$ ($c = 0.28$, CHCl_3); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -138.43, -140.87; ^1H NMR (400MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.41-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.26-7.31 (m, 2H), 6.88-6.96 (m, 4H), 6.45 (dd, $J = 2.7$ Hz, $J = 9.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.19 (dd, $J = 1.8$ Hz, $J = 9.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.84 (d, $J = 12.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.48 (td, $J = 2.5$ Hz, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.41 (br, 1H), 3.21-3.30 (m, 4H), 2.99-3.03 (m, 2H), 2.70-2.74 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100MHz, CDCl_3) δ 151.39, 148.65, 129.39, 127.94, 125.53, 125.52, 120.32, 116.54, 115.22, 115.08, 114.67, 114.52, 67.57, 67.33, 50.05, 49.29. ESI-MS: m/z 343 [$\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. Chiral HPLC conditions: Chiralcel OD-H, 25 °C, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, hexane/isopropanol: 90/10, 254 nm, 12.21 min (*major*), 15.17 min (*minor*).

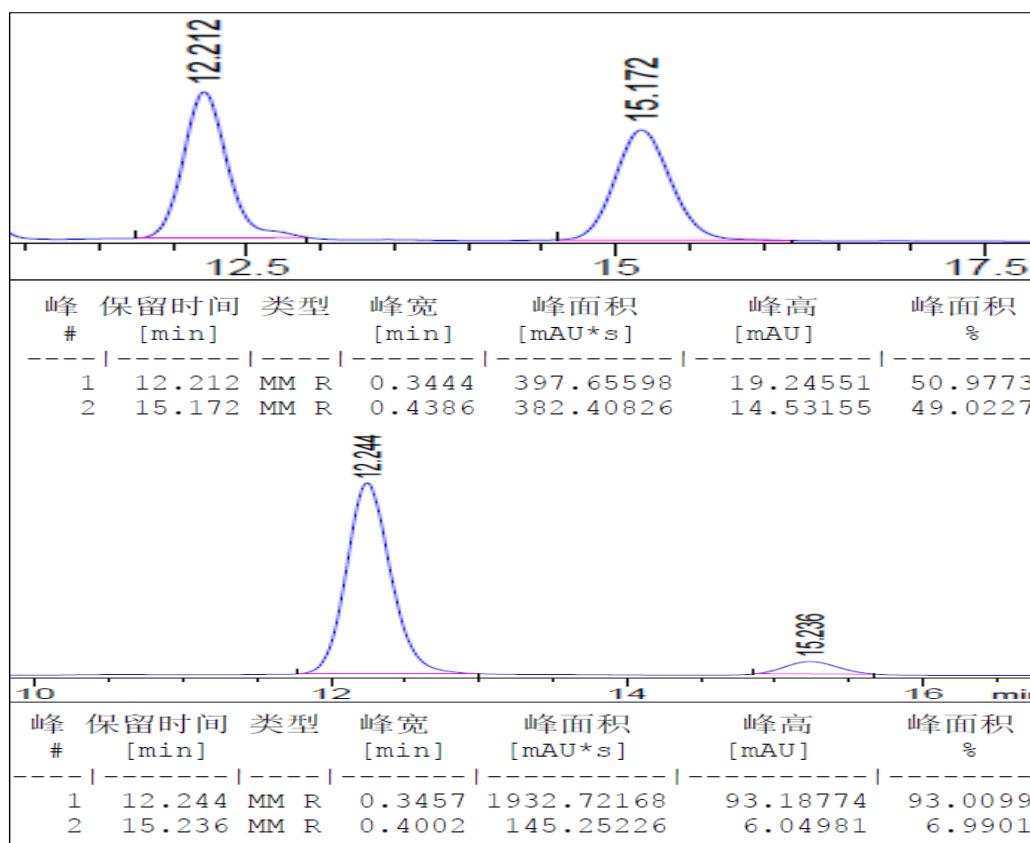
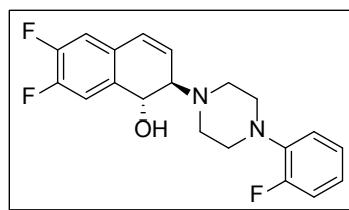


Table 2, Entry 13



(1R, 2R)-6, 7-difluoro-2-(4-(2-fluorophenyl)piperazin-1-yl)-1, 2-dihydronaphthalen-1-ol (5db)

White solid (96% yield); 86% ee; $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -113.03^\circ$ ($c = 0.73$, CHCl_3); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -122.91, -138.47, -140.86; ^1H NMR (400MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.40-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.02-7.10 (m, 2H), 6.91-6.99 (m, 2H), 6.87-6.89 (m, 1H), 6.44 (dd, $J = 2.7$ Hz, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.22 (dd, $J = 1.9$ Hz, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.84 (d, $J = 12.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.48 (td, $J = 2.5$ Hz, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.43 (br, 1H), 3.12-3.21 (m, 4H), 3.00-3.04 (m, 2H), 2.72-2.76 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.92, 154.96, 150.73(dd, $J = 13.0$ Hz, $J = 23.4$ Hz), 148.76(dd, $J = 13.0$ Hz, $J = 21.0$ Hz), 140.11(d, $J = 8.64$ Hz), 134.37 (dd, $J = 3.7$ Hz, $J = 5.7$ Hz), 128.69 (dd, $J = 4.0$ Hz, $J = 6.3$ Hz), 127.87, 125.73 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz), 124.71 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz), 122.93 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hzzz), 119.21 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 116.337 (d, $J = 20.8$ Hz), 114.84 (dd, $J = 18.60$ Hz, $J = 70.1$ Hz), 67.56, 67.27, 51.26 (d, $J = 3.2$ Hz), 49.32. ESI-MS: m/z 361 [$\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. Chiral HPLC conditions: Chiralcel OD-H, 25 °C, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, hexane/isopropanol: 90/10, 254 nm, 8.10 min (major), 9.77 min (minor).

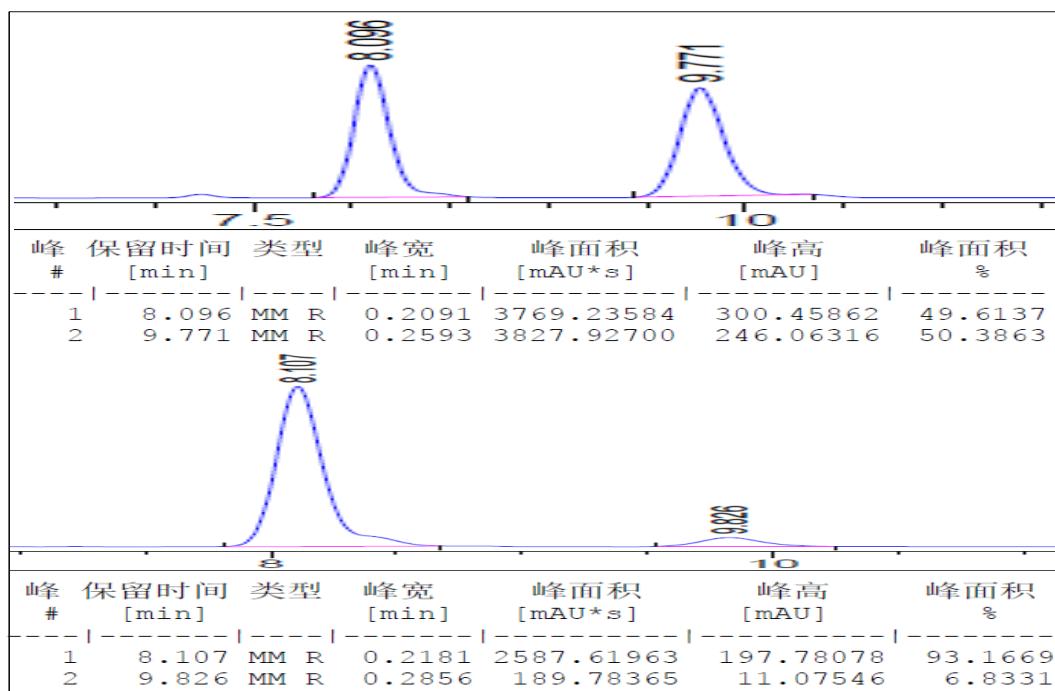
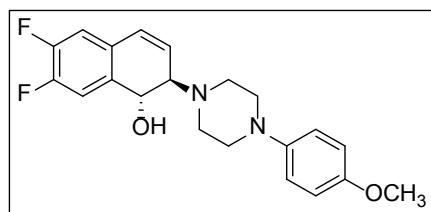


Table 2, Entry 14



(*1R, 2R*)-6, 7-difluoro-2-(4-(4-methoxyphenyl))-

piperazin-1-yl)-1, 2-dihydronaphthalen-1-ol (5dc): White solid (98% yield); 88% *ee*; $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -113.86^\circ$ ($c = 0.89$, CHCl_3); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -138.47, -140.88; ^1H NMR (400MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.31-7.35 (m, 1H), 6.76-6.85 (m, 5H), 6.35 (dd, $J = 2.6$ Hz, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.11 (dd, $J = 1.7$ Hz, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.74 (d, $J = 12.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 3.40 (td, $J = 2.5$ Hz, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.37 (br, 1H), 3.00-3.10 (m, 4H), 2.88-2.93 (m, 2H), 2.60-2.65 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100MHz, CDCl_3) δ 154.20, 150.93(dd, $J = 13.0$ Hz, $J = 19.2$ Hz), 148.47(dd, $J = 12.7$ Hz, $J = 16.6$ Hz), 145.67, 134.36 (dd, $J = 3.7$ Hz, $J = 5.4$ Hz), 128.66 (dd, $J = 3.9$ Hz, $J = 6.2$ Hz), 127.84, 125.64, 118.60, 115.09 (d, $J = 18.1$ Hz), 114.63, 114.44, 67.42, 67.24, 55.72, 51.43, 49.28. ESI-MS: m/z 373 [$\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. Chiral HPLC conditions: OD-H, 25 °C, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, hexane/isopropanol: 90/10, 254 nm, 13.66 min (*major*), 15.86 min (*minor*).

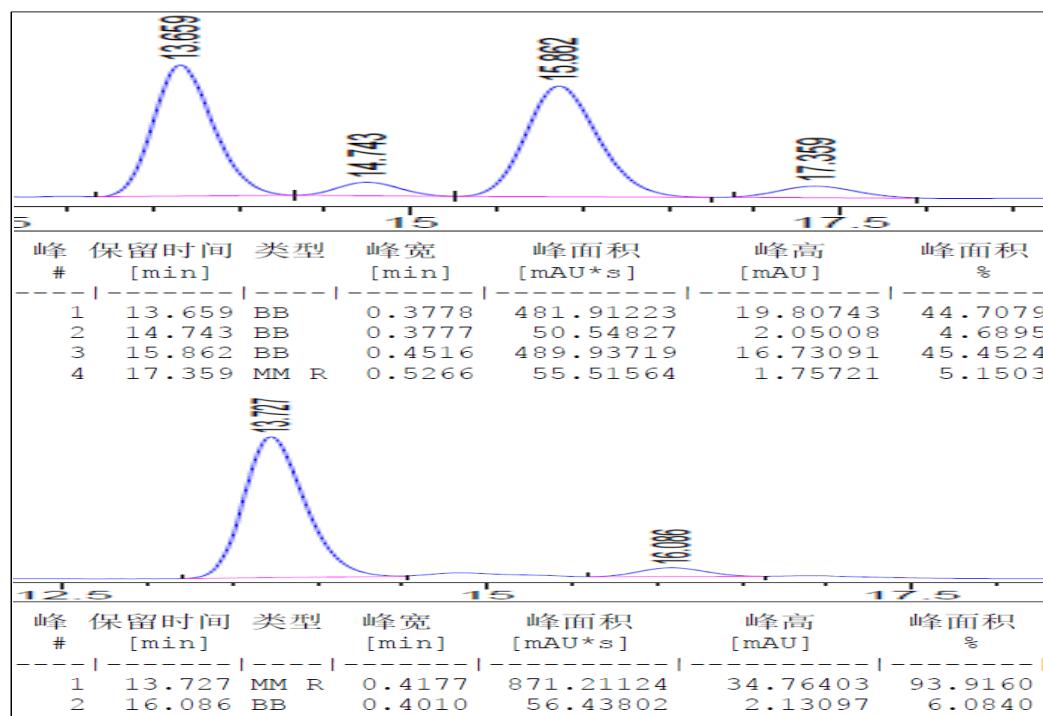
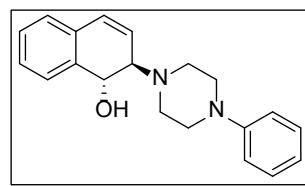


Table 2, Entry 15



(1*R*, 2*R*)-2-(4-phenylpiperazin-1-yl)-1, 2-dihydronaphthalen-1-ol (5ea)

White solid (93% yield); 83% *ee*; $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -158.92^\circ$ ($c = 0.53$, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (400MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.50 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.14-7.21 (m, 4H), 6.99-7.01 (m, 1H), 6.77-6.86 (m, 3H), 6.47 (dd, $J = 2.5$ Hz, $J = 9.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.04 (dd, $J = 2.5$ Hz, $J = 9.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.84 (d, $J = 11.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.45 (td, $J = 2.5$ Hz, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.28 (br, 1H), 3.08-3.19 (m, 4H), 2.85-3.08 (m, 2H), 2.60-2.65 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100MHz, CDCl_3) δ 151.42, 137.17, 131.91, 129.60, 129.32, 128.09, 127.65, 126.40, 124.97, 124.58, 120.13, 116.43, 67.91, 67.62 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz), 49.98, 49.13; ESI-MS: m/z 307 [$\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. Chiral HPLC conditions: Chiralcel OD-H, 25 °C, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, hexane/isopropanol: 90/10, 254 nm, 11.18 min (*minor*), 12.38 min (*major*).

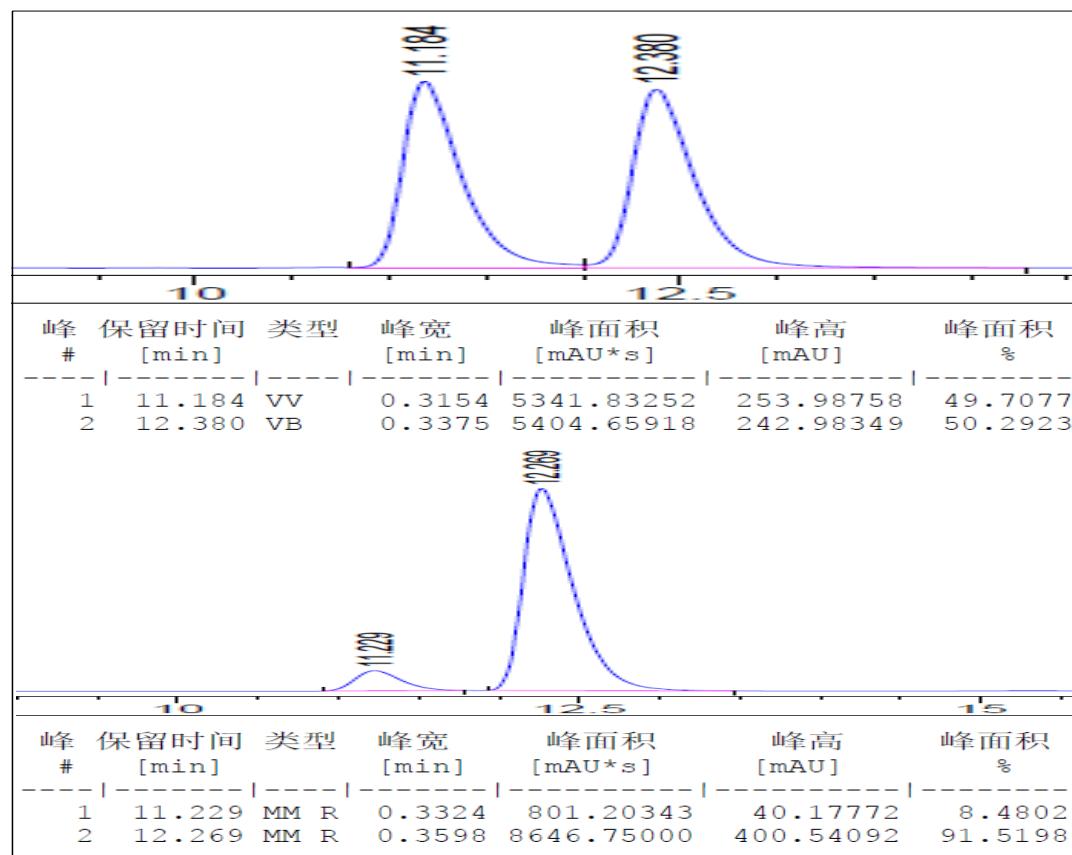
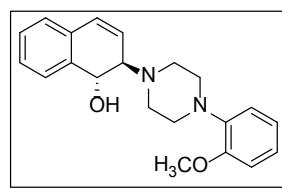


Table 2, Entry 16



(1R, 2R)-2-(4-(2-methoxyphenyl)piperazin-1-yl)-1, 2-dihydro-naphthalen-1-ol (5eb): White solid (95% yield); 85% *ee*; $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -131.84^\circ$ ($c = 0.57$, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (400MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.50 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.12-7.20 (m, 2H), 6.98-7.00 (m, 1H), 6.90-6.94 (m, 1H), 6.81-6.87 (m, 2H), 6.76-6.78 (m, 1H), 6.46 (dd, $J = 2.5$ Hz, $J = 9.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.09 (dd, $J = 2.5$ Hz, $J = 9.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.84 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.70 (s, 1H), 3.42 (td, $J = 2.5$ Hz, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.89-3.03 (m, 6H), 2.64-2.69 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.31, 141.23, 137.21, 131.92, 129.44, 127.95, 127.55, 126.31, 124.94, 124.91, 123.21, 121.11, 118.37, 112.21, 67.75, 67.55 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz), 55.44 (d, $J = 5.8$ Hz), 51.27, 49.22; ESI-MS: m/z 337 [$\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. Chiral HPLC conditions: Chiralcel OD-H, 25 °C, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, hexane/isopropanol: 90/10, 254 nm, 10.14 min (*major*), 10.94 min (*minor*).

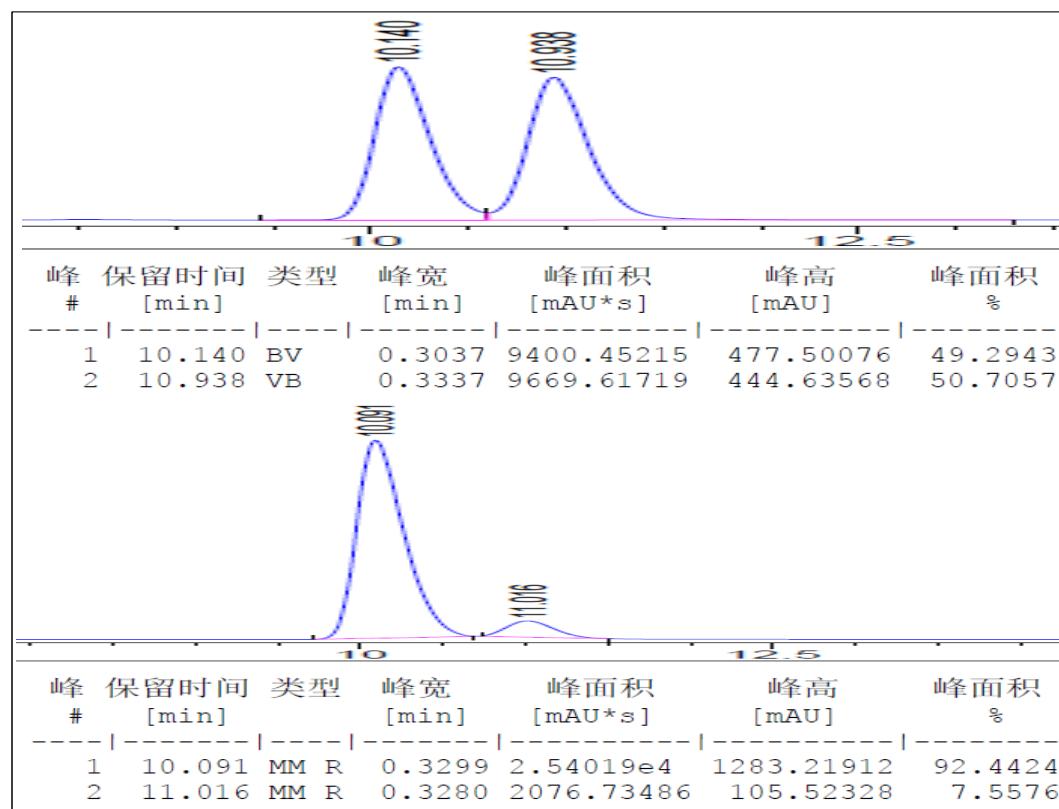
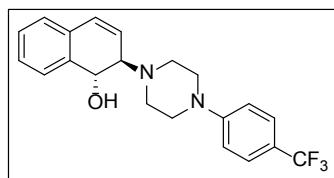


Table 2, Entry 17



(1*R*, 2*R*)-2-(4-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)piperazin-1-yl)-1,2-dihydronaphthalen-1-ol (5ec):

White solid (87% yield); 86% *ee*; $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -161.89^\circ$ ($c = 0.45$, CHCl_3); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -58.33; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.59-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.11-7.12 (m, 1H), 6.94-6.96 (m, 2H), 6.59 (dd, $J = 2.4$ Hz, $J = 9.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.11 (dd, $J = 2.5$ Hz, $J = 9.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.96 (d, $J = 11.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.57 (td, $J = 2.4$ Hz, $J = 11.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.33-3.37 (m, 4H), 3.27 (br, 1H), 2.97-3.01 (2H, m), 2.73-2.77 (2H, m); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.41, 137.01, 131.85, 129.95, 128.27, 127.84, 126.65 (td, $J = 3.7$ Hz), 126.55, 125.98, 125.15, 124.06, 114.96, 67.99, 67.78, 48.97, 48.80; ESI-MS: m/z 375 [$\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. Chiral HPLC conditions: Chiralcel Lu-Amy lose-2, 25 °C, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, hexane/isopropanol: 90/10, 254 nm, 10.08 min (*minor*), 10.78 min (*major*).

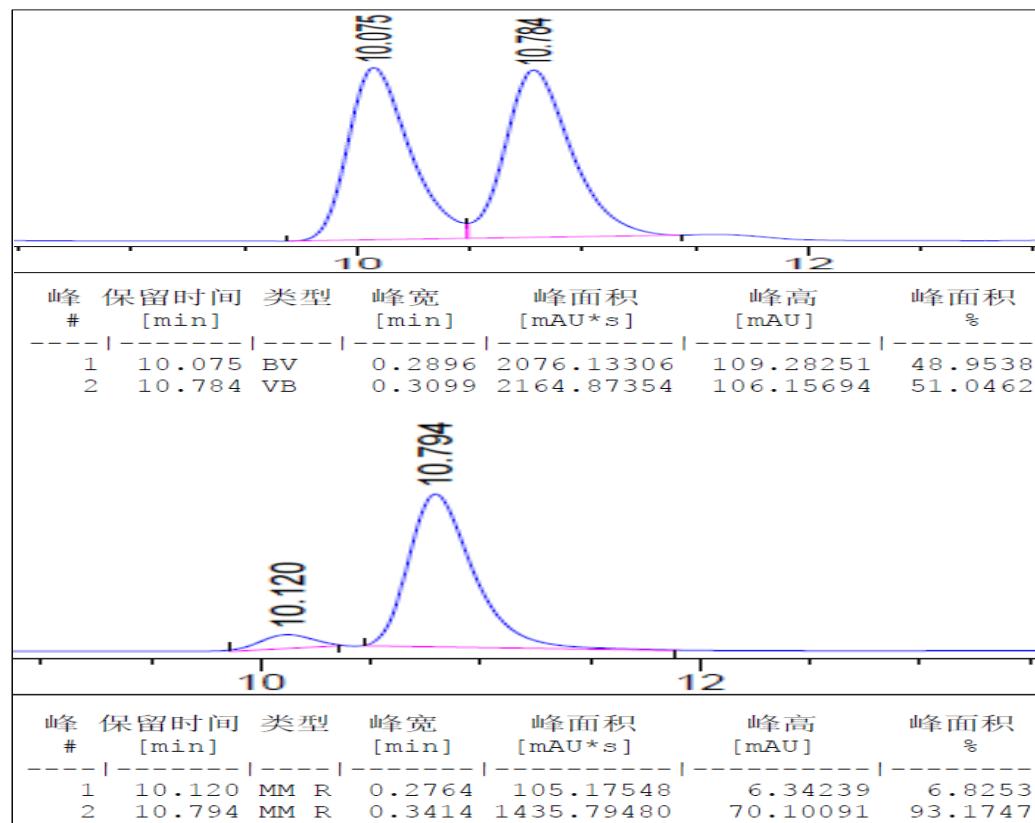
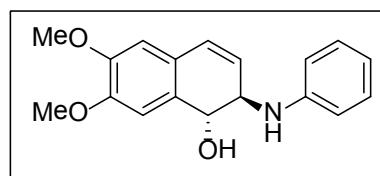


Table 3, Entry 1



(1*R*, 2*R*)-6, 7-dimethoxy-2-(phenylamino)-1, 2-dihydronaphthalen-1-ol (7aa): White solid (81% yield); 93% *ee*; $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -152.93^\circ$ ($c = 0.68$, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR (500MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.18-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.03 (s, 1H), 6.69-6.78 (m, 4H), 6.48 (dd, $J = 3.0$ Hz, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.93 (dd, $J = 3.4$ Hz, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.78 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.30 (td, $J = 2.7$ Hz, $J = 9.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 2.60 (br, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125MHz, CDCl_3) δ 148.96, 146.80, 129.67, 128.42, 128.40, 125.90, 124.89, 118.59, 114.25, 111.00, 110.46, 110.19, 71.54, 56.27, 56.26, 55.78. ESI-MS: m/z 298 [$\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. Chiral HPLC conditions: Chiralcel OD-H, 25 °C, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, hexane/isopropanol: 90/10, 254 nm, 20.90min (*major*), 33.91 min (*minor*).

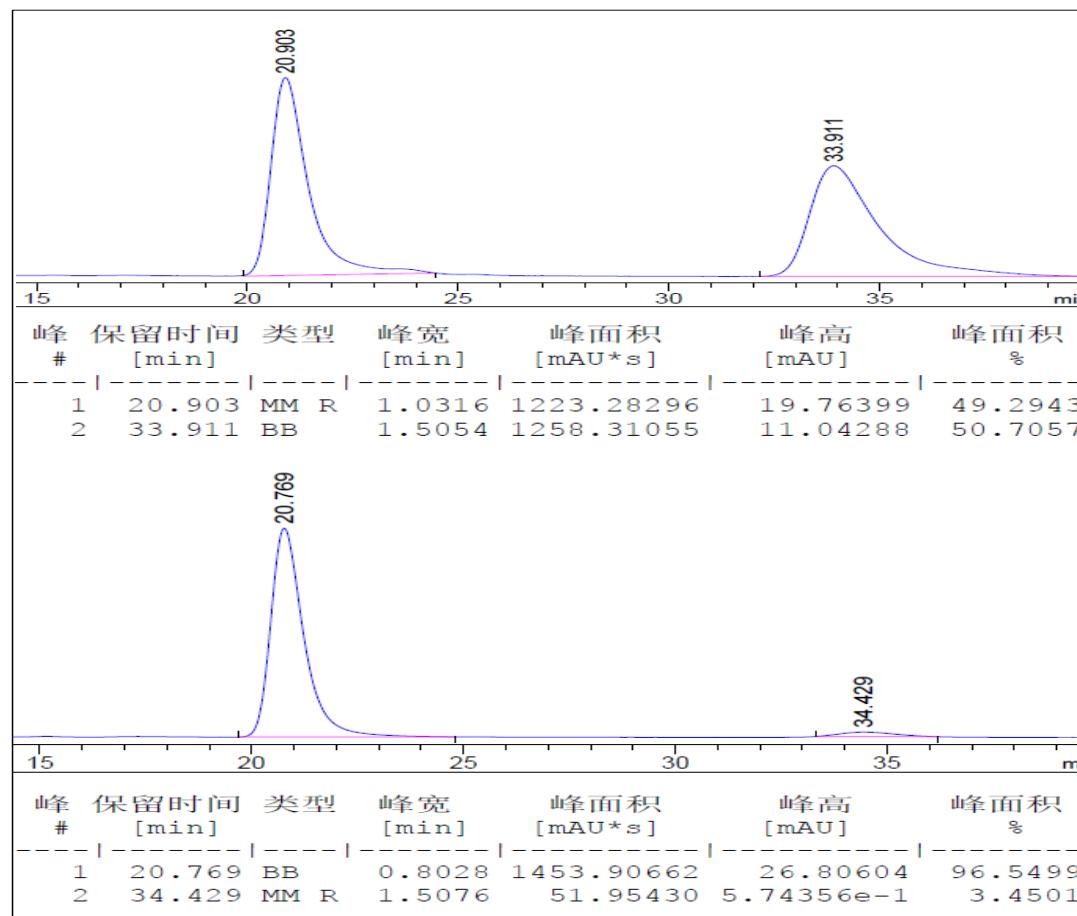
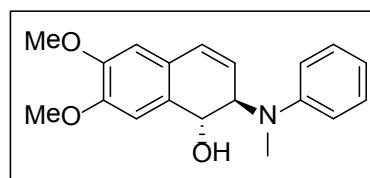


Table 3, Entry 2



(1*R*, 2*R*)-6, 7-dimethoxy-2-(methyl(phenyl)amino)-1, 2-dihydronaphthalen-1-ol (7ab): Colorless liquid (55% yield); 93% *ee*; $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -146.04^\circ$ ($c = 0.72$, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR (500MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.24-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.11 (s, 1H), 6.95-6.97 (s, 1H), 6.52 (dd, $J = 2.5$ Hz, $J = 9.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.83 (dd, $J = 3.2$ Hz, $J = 9.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.02 (d, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.71 (td, $J = 2.8$ Hz, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.81 (s, 3H), 2.65 (br, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125MHz, CDCl_3) δ 150.16, 148.67, 148.37, 129.36, 129.26, 129.24, 125.66, 124.93, 117.90, 114.48, 110.17, 109.62, 70.06, 63.33, 56.04, 56.01, 33.34. ESI-MS: m/z 312 [$\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. Chiral HPLC conditions: Chiralcel OD-H, 25 °C, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, hexane/isopropanol: 90/10, 254 nm, 22.89 min (*major*), 27.29 min (*minor*).

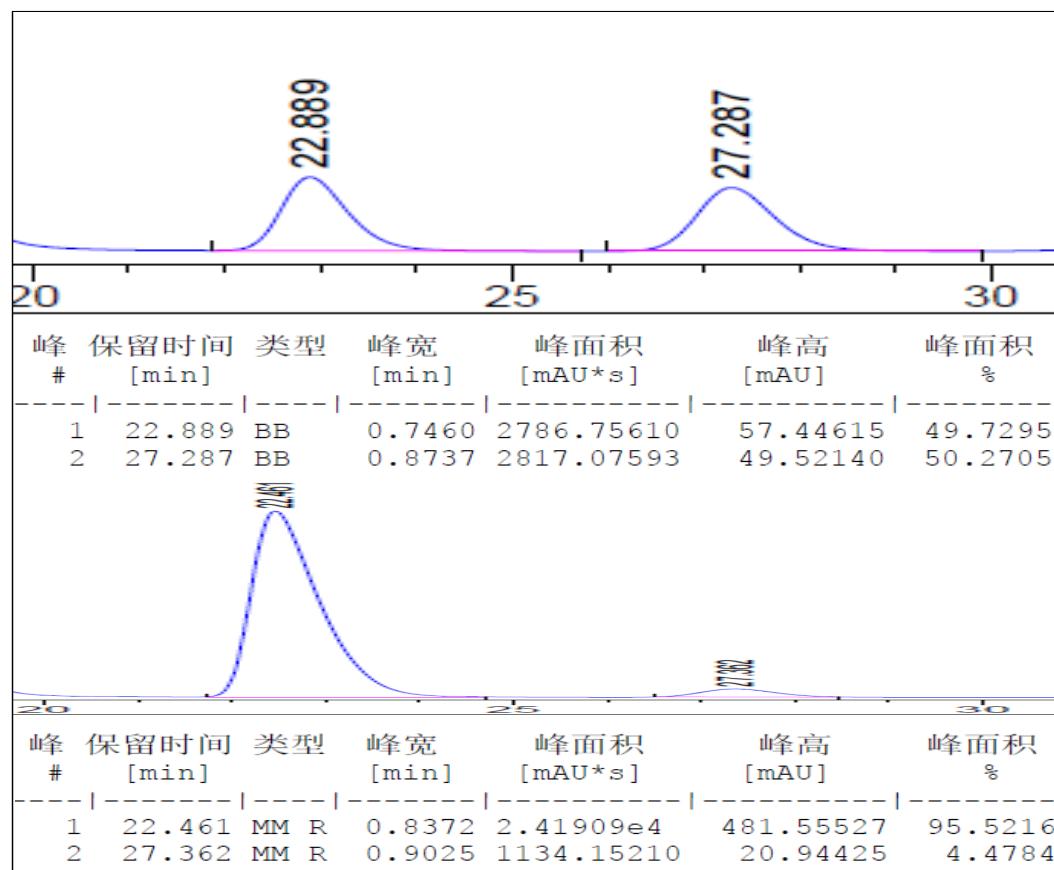
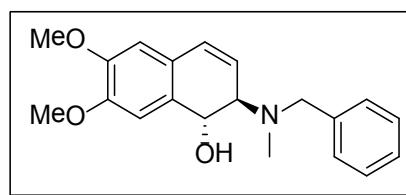


Table 3, Entry 4



(1*R*, 2*R*)-2-(benzyl(methyl)amino)-6, 7-dimethoxy-1, 2-dihydronaphthalen-1-ol (7ac): Colorless liquid (95% yield); 89% *ee*; $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -172.39^\circ$ ($c = 0.62$, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR (500MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.24-7.32 (m, 5H), 7.14 (s, 1H), 6.63 (s, 1H), 6.47 (dd, $J = 2.6$ Hz, $J = 9.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.04 (dd, $J = 2.4$ Hz, $J = 9.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.88 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.83 (s, 1H), 3.56-3.60 (m, 2H), 3.35 (br, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125MHz, CDCl_3) δ 148.72, 148.04, 139.09, 130.14, 129.19, 129.02, 128.60, 127.39, 124.80, 123.14, 110.13, 108.59, 68.87, 66.70, 58.93, 56.20, 56.18, 38.12. ESI-MS: m/z 326 [$\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. Chiral HPLC conditions: Chiralcel OD-H, 25 °C, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, hexane/isopropanol: 85/15, 254 nm, 11.43 min (*major*), 14.42 min (*minor*).

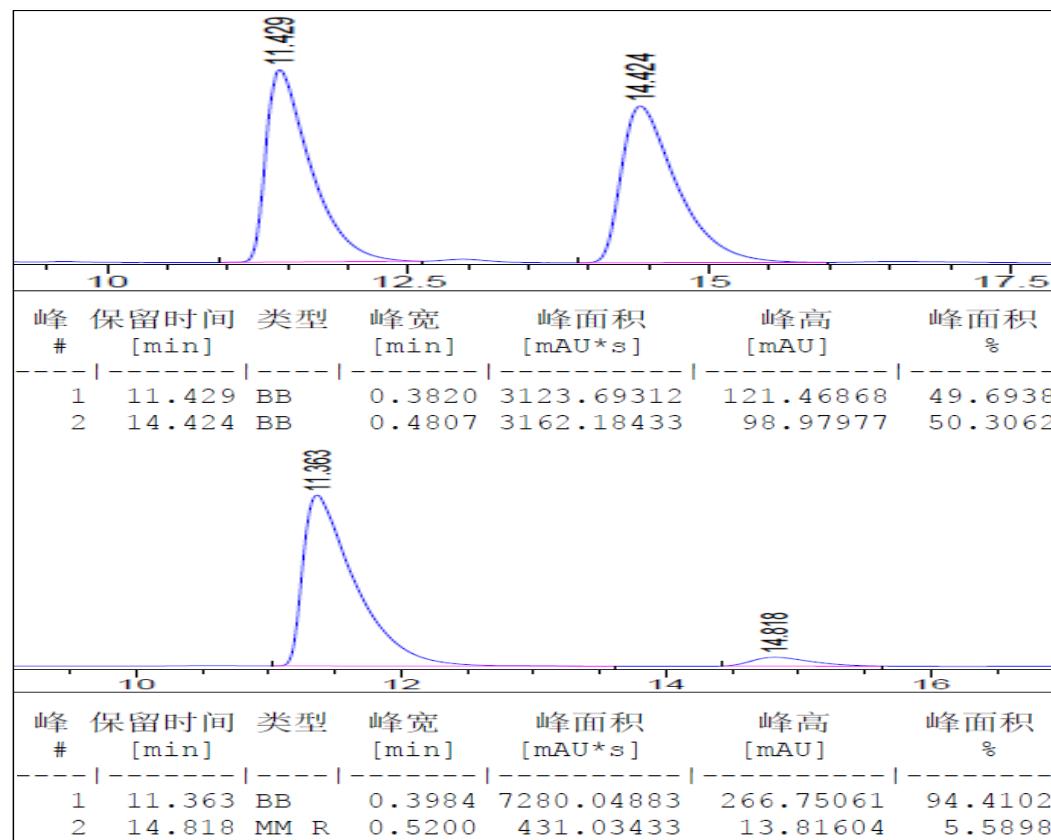
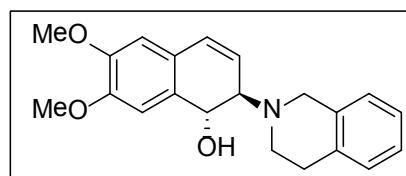


Table 3, Entry 5



(1*R*, 2*R*)-2-(3,4-dihydroisoquinolin-2(1*H*)-yl)-6, 7-dimethoxy-1, 2-dihydronaphthalen-1-ol (7ad):

Colorless liquid (93% yield); 89% *ee*; $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -163.7^\circ$ ($c = 0.83$, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR (500MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.05-7.09 (m, 4H), 6.94-6.96 (m, 1H), 6.58 (s, 1H), 6.41 (dd, $J = 2.5$ Hz, $J = 9.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.96 (dd, $J = 2.5$ Hz, $J = 9.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.87 (d, $J = 11.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.91 (d, $J = 14.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.71 (d, $J = 14.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.53 (td, $J = 2.5$ Hz, $J = 11.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.32 (br, 1H), 3.03-3.05 (m, 1H), 2.83-2.87 (m, 2H), 2.70-2.74 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125MHz, CDCl_3) δ 148.80, 148.12, 134.98, 134.61, 130.12, 129.33, 128.98, 126.84, 126.40, 125.89, 124.77, 122.68, 110.16, 108.72, 68.29, 68.08, 56.23, 56.21, 52.18, 47.22, 30.12. ESI-MS: m/z 338 [$\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. Chiral HPLC conditions: Chiralcel OD-H, 25 °C, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, hexane/isopropanol: 85/15, 254 nm, 17.98 min (*major*), 23.14 min (*minor*).

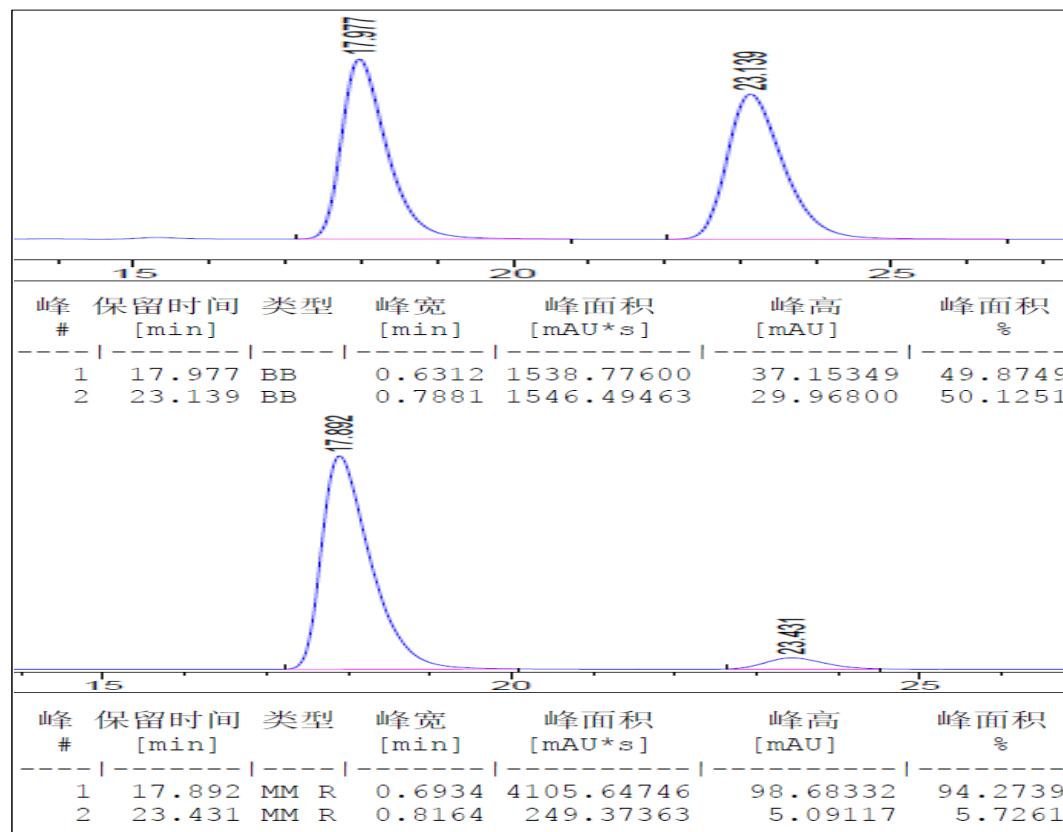
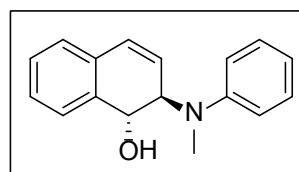


Table 3, Entry 7



(1*R*, 2*R*)-2-[methyl(phenyl)amino]-1,2-dihydronaphthalen-1-ol (7ca):

Colorless liquid (95% yield); 70% *ee*; $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -112.93^\circ$ ($c = 0.72$, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR (500MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.52-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.22-7.27 (m, 4H), 7.09-7.11 (m, 1H), 6.94-6.95 (m, 1H), 6.77-6.80 (m, 1H), 6.57 (dd, $J = 2.5$ Hz, $J = 9.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.91 (dd, $J = 3.0$ Hz, $J = 9.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.08 (d, $J = 9.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.72 (td, $J = 2.7$ Hz, $J = 9.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.83 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125MHz, CDCl_3) δ 150.44, 136.72, 132.16, 129.86, 129.46, 128.29, 128.13, 127.95, 126.65, 125.80, 118.29, 114.85, 70.27, 63.70, 33.56. ESI-MS: m/z 252 [$\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. Chiral HPLC conditions: Chiralcel AD-H, 25 °C, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, hexane/isopropanol: 90/10, 254 nm, 9.79 min (*major*), 11.26 min (*minor*).

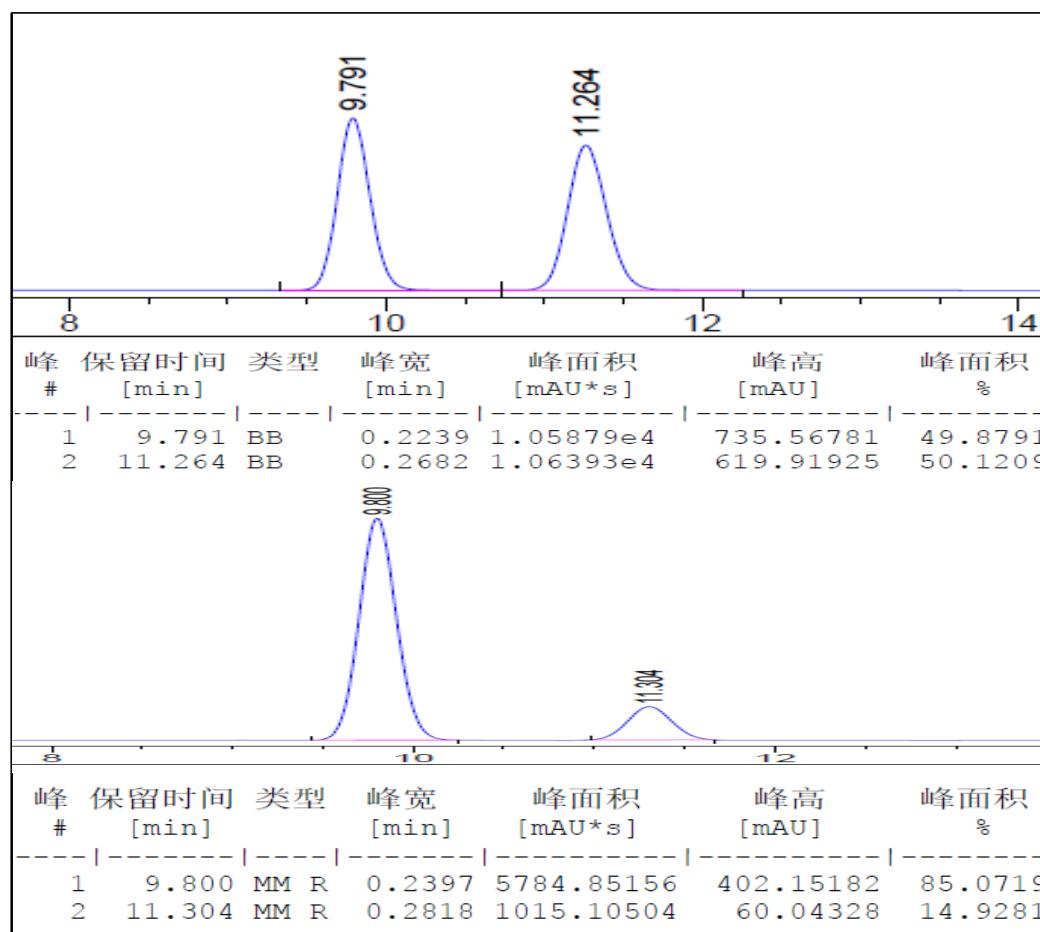
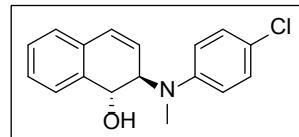


Table 3, Entry 8



(1*R*, 2*R*)-2-((4-chlorophenyl)(methyl)amino)-1,2-dihydro-

naphthalen-1-ol (7cb): White solid (91% yield); 77% *ee*; $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -112.04^\circ$ ($c = 0.82$, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR (500MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.53-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.29-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.14-7.16 (m, 1H), 6.86-6.88 (m, 2H), 6.63 (dd, $J = 2.5$ Hz, $J = 9.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.91 (dd, $J = 3.1$ Hz, $J = 9.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.08 (d, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.68 (td, $J = 2.8$ Hz, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.82 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125MHz, CDCl_3) δ 148.82, 136.37, 131.91, 129.93, 129.04, 128.24, 128.12, 127.32, 126.61, 125.73, 122.81, 115.67, 70.12, 63.57, 33.53. ESI-MS: m/z 286 [$\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. Chiral HPLC conditions: Chiralcel AD-H, 25 °C, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, hexane/isopropanol: 90/10, 254 nm, 11.08 min (*major*), 13.04 min (*minor*).

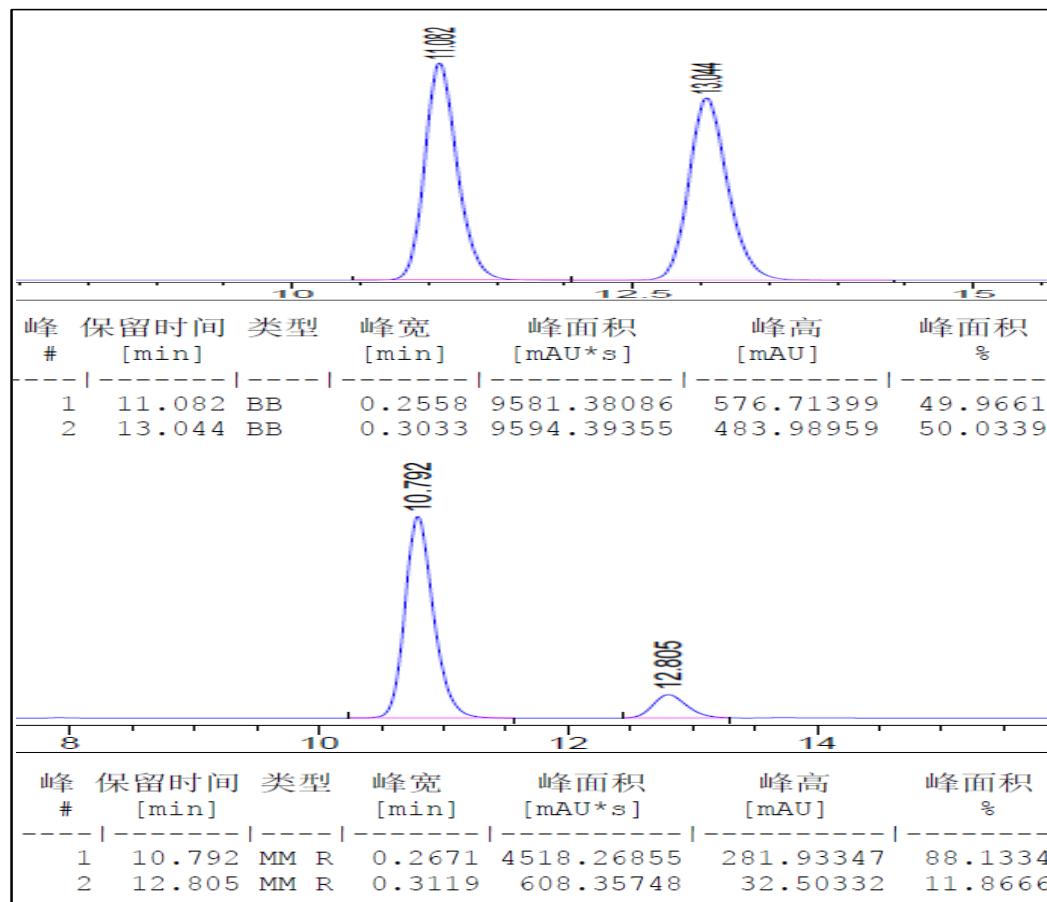
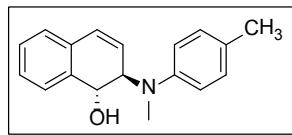


Table 3, Entry 9



(1*R*, 2*R*)-2-(methyl(p-tolyl)amino)-1,2-dihydronaphthalen-1-ol (7cc): Colorless liquid (95% yield); 87% *ee*; $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -132.39^\circ$ ($c = 0.62$, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR (500MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.58-7.60 (m, 1H), 7.27-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.10-7.15 (m, 3H), 6.91-6.93 (m, 2H), 6.60 (dd, $J = 2.5$ Hz, $J = 9.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.96 (dd, $J = 2.9$ Hz, $J = 9.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.13 (d, $J = 10.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.69 (td, $J = 2.7$ Hz, $J = 10.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.85 (s, 3H), 2.51 (s, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125MHz, CDCl_3) δ 148.41, 136.83, 132.19, 129.96, 129.77, 128.22, 128.02, 127.92, 126.59, 125.64, 115.50, 70.11, 64.36, 33.71, 20.47. ESI-MS: m/z 266 [$\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. Chiral HPLC conditions: Chiralcel AD-H, 25 °C, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, hexane/isopropanol: 90/10, 254 nm, 9.61 min (*major*), 10.27 min (*minor*).

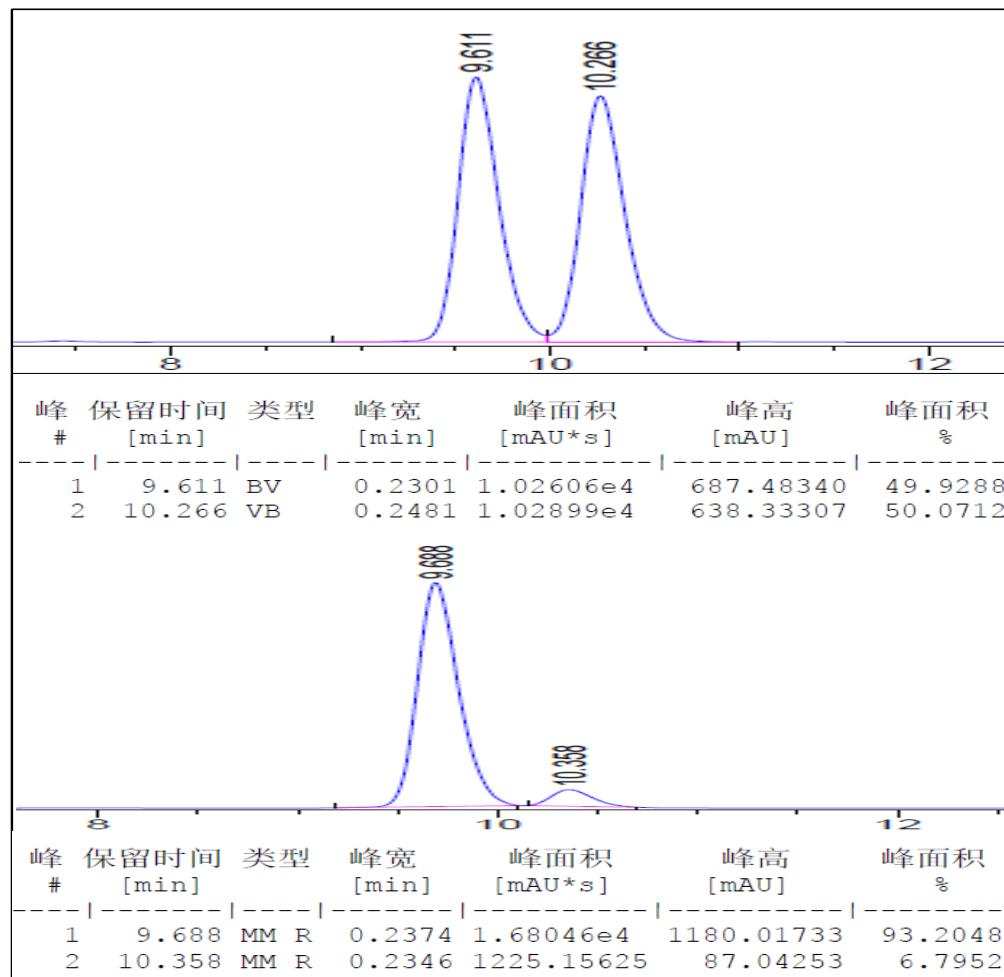
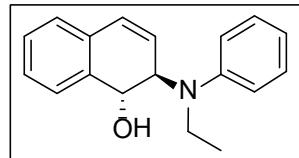
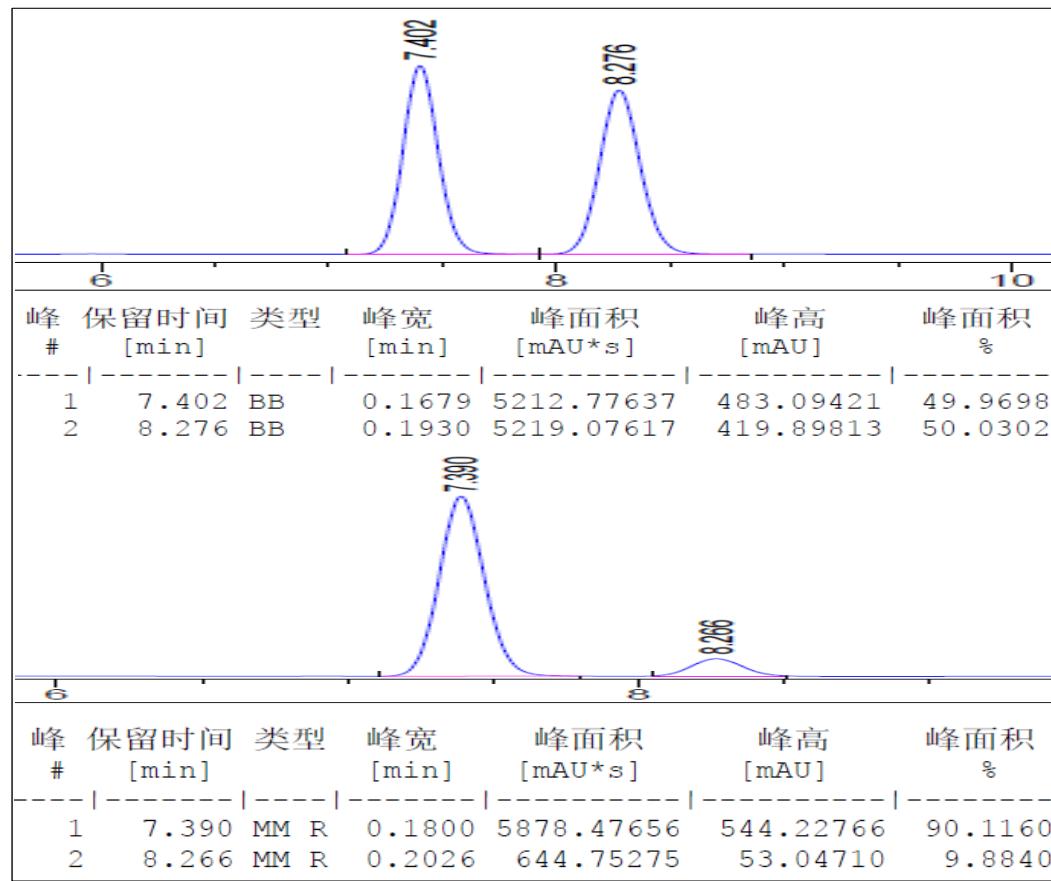


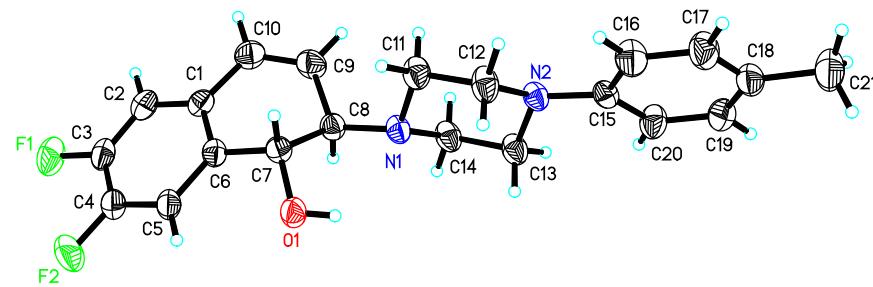
Table 3, Entry 10



(1*R*, 2*R*)-2-(ethyl(phenyl)amino)-1, 2-dihydronaphthalen-1-ol (7cd):

Colorless liquid (91% yield); 80% *ee*; $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -160.7^\circ$ ($c = 0.85$, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR (500MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.56-7.58 (m, 1H), 7.28-7.33 (m, 4H), 7.16-7.18 (m, 1H), 6.99-7.00 (m, 2H), 6.81-6.84 (m, 1H), 6.64 (dd, $J = 2.4$ Hz, $J = 9.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.00 (dd, $J = 3.2$ Hz, $J = 9.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.15 (d, $J = 9.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.71 (td, $J = 2.8$ Hz, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.39 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.47 (s, 1H), 5.15 (t, $J = 7.08$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125MHz, CDCl_3) δ 148.40, 136.57, 132.16, 129.61, 129.48, 128.81, 128.24, 128.21, 126.71, 126.19, 117.80, 114.95, 70.47, 63.39, 41.72, 14.67. ESI-MS: m/z 266 [$\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$. Chiral HPLC conditions: Chiralcel OD-H, 25 °C, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, hexane/isopropanol: 90/10, 254 nm, 7.40 min (*major*), 8.28 min (*minor*).





Scheme 4 The X-ray structure of the chiral **5ae** (the absolute configuration of the chiral center in **5ae** is *R,R*)

Table 4 Crystal data

| | |
|----------------------------------|---|
| $C_{23}H_{25}F_3N_2O_3$ | $F(000) = 456$ |
| $M_r = 434.45$ | ? |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$ | $D_x = 1.360 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Hall symbol: ? | Melting point: ? K |
| $a = 9.2387 (9) \text{ \AA}$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| $b = 11.4941 (11) \text{ \AA}$ | Cell parameters from 1996 reflections |
| $c = 11.8575 (11) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 5.1\text{--}47.6^\circ$ |
| $\alpha = 64.434 (2)^\circ$ | $\mu = 0.11 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $\beta = 69.340 (2)^\circ$ | $T = 293 \text{ K}$ |
| $\gamma = 84.039 (2)^\circ$ | Prismatic, colorless |
| $V = 1061.07 (18) \text{ \AA}^3$ | $0.25 \times 0.18 \times 0.12 \text{ mm}$ |
| $Z = 2$ | |

Table 5 Data collection

| | |
|---|---|
| CCD area detector | 5183 independent reflections |
| diffractometer | |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube | 4224 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Graphite monochromator | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.024$ |
| Detector resolution: ? pixels mm^{-1} | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 26.0^\circ, \theta_{\text{min}} = 2.0^\circ$ |
| phi and ω scans | $h = 8\text{--}11$ |
| Absorption correction: empirical (using intensity measurements) | $k = 13\text{--}14$ |
| sadabs | |

$T_{\min} = 0.137$, $T_{\max} = 1.000$

$l = 13\text{-}14$

6491 measured reflections

Table 6 Refinement

| Refinement on F^2 | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Least-squares matrix: full | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.047$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.132$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0729P)^2 + 0.0966P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| $S = 1.02$ | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$ |
| 5183 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.17 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |
| 619 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.20 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |

Table 7 Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| N1 | 0.4371 (3) | 0.1827 (2) | 0.3605 (3) | 0.0486 (6) | |
| N2 | 0.4202 (4) | 0.3525 (3) | 0.4844 (3) | 0.0509 (7) | |
| N1' | 0.8962 (3) | 0.9144 (3) | 0.6387 (3) | 0.0552 (7) | |
| N2' | 0.9490 (4) | 0.7734 (3) | 0.4795 (3) | 0.0569 (7) | |
| O1 | 0.3350 (3) | 0.1553 (3) | 0.1754 (3) | 0.0705 (7) | |
| H1 | 0.3040 | 0.2041 | 0.2118 | 0.106* | |
| O2 | 0.4461 (3) | -0.1474 (3) | -0.0488 (3) | 0.0680 (7) | |
| O3 | 0.6647 (4) | -0.2896 (2) | 0.0182 (3) | 0.0706 (8) | |
| O1' | 1.0414 (3) | 0.9807 (2) | 0.7772 (3) | 0.0628 (7) | |
| H1' | 1.0579 | 0.9217 | 0.7537 | 0.094* | |
| O2' | 0.9293 (4) | 1.2851 (3) | 0.9994 (3) | 0.0758 (8) | |
| O3' | 0.7059 (4) | 1.4208 (3) | 0.9390 (3) | 0.0728 (8) | |
| F1 | 0.1741 (14) | 0.6984 (12) | 0.8046 (12) | 0.108 (5) | 0.50 |
| F2 | 0.4104 (17) | 0.7078 (15) | 0.769 (2) | 0.122 (5) | 0.50 |
| F3 | 0.313 (2) | 0.8305 (7) | 0.6304 (8) | 0.102 (3) | 0.50 |

| | | | | | |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------|
| F4 | 1.067 (2) | 0.3198 (10) | 0.2958 (13) | 0.127 (7) | 0.50 |
| F5 | 1.2455 (10) | 0.4447 (15) | 0.1500 (17) | 0.109 (2) | 0.50 |
| F6 | 1.032 (3) | 0.4712 (19) | 0.128 (2) | 0.154 (7) | 0.50 |
| F1' | 0.183 (2) | 0.760 (2) | 0.724 (3) | 0.177 (8) | 0.50 |
| F2' | 0.305 (3) | 0.6596 (11) | 0.8338 (11) | 0.138 (5) | 0.50 |
| F3' | 0.417 (2) | 0.8071 (18) | 0.6529 (18) | 0.160 (6) | 0.50 |
| F4' | 1.154 (4) | 0.347 (2) | 0.267 (3) | 0.183 (10) | 0.50 |
| F5' | 1.160 (3) | 0.4986 (15) | 0.0883 (11) | 0.177 (7) | 0.50 |
| F6' | 0.9556 (11) | 0.3946 (14) | 0.2250 (16) | 0.116 (3) | 0.50 |
| C1 | 0.5238 (4) | 0.0010 (3) | 0.1455 (3) | 0.0459 (7) | |
| C2 | 0.4581 (4) | -0.0197 (3) | 0.0672 (3) | 0.0508 (8) | |
| H2 | 0.3817 | 0.0330 | 0.0410 | 0.061* | |
| C3 | 0.5054 (4) | -0.1188 (3) | 0.0272 (3) | 0.0500 (8) | |
| C4 | 0.6231 (4) | -0.1945 (3) | 0.0634 (3) | 0.0515 (8) | |
| C5 | 0.6897 (4) | -0.1731 (3) | 0.1405 (3) | 0.0537 (8) | |
| H5 | 0.7686 | -0.2240 | 0.1640 | 0.064* | |
| C6 | 0.6399 (4) | -0.0763 (3) | 0.1836 (3) | 0.0464 (8) | |
| C7 | 0.7034 (4) | -0.0555 (3) | 0.2715 (4) | 0.0564 (9) | |
| H7 | 0.7951 | -0.0923 | 0.2815 | 0.068* | |
| C8 | 0.6321 (5) | 0.0144 (4) | 0.3361 (4) | 0.0578 (9) | |
| H8 | 0.6748 | 0.0270 | 0.3905 | 0.069* | |
| C9 | 0.4826 (4) | 0.0743 (3) | 0.3233 (3) | 0.0474 (7) | |
| H9 | 0.4006 | 0.0058 | 0.3833 | 0.057* | |
| C10 | 0.4816 (4) | 0.1132 (3) | 0.1846 (3) | 0.0485 (7) | |
| H10 | 0.5592 | 0.1847 | 0.1222 | 0.058* | |
| C11 | 0.5618 (5) | 0.2803 (3) | 0.3096 (3) | 0.0599 (9) | |
| H11A | 0.6092 | 0.3101 | 0.2139 | 0.072* | |
| H11B | 0.6407 | 0.2421 | 0.3491 | 0.072* | |
| C12 | 0.5004 (5) | 0.3938 (3) | 0.3415 (3) | 0.0624 (10) | |
| H12A | 0.5858 | 0.4549 | 0.3110 | 0.075* | |
| H12B | 0.4294 | 0.4373 | 0.2944 | 0.075* | |
| C13 | 0.3015 (4) | 0.2517 (3) | 0.5380 (4) | 0.0534 (8) | |

| | | | | |
|------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| H13A | 0.2190 | 0.2863 | 0.5021 | 0.064* |
| H13B | 0.2578 | 0.2210 | 0.6340 | 0.064* |
| C14 | 0.3676 (4) | 0.1402 (3) | 0.5035 (3) | 0.0508 (7) |
| H14A | 0.4453 | 0.1021 | 0.5445 | 0.061* |
| H14B | 0.2857 | 0.0745 | 0.5390 | 0.061* |
| C15 | 0.3890 (4) | 0.4456 (3) | 0.5352 (4) | 0.0499 (8) |
| C16 | 0.4742 (6) | 0.5608 (4) | 0.4734 (4) | 0.0853 (15) |
| H16 | 0.5504 | 0.5824 | 0.3903 | 0.102* |
| C17 | 0.4491 (6) | 0.6457 (4) | 0.5324 (5) | 0.0859 (15) |
| H17 | 0.5098 | 0.7225 | 0.4882 | 0.103* |
| C18 | 0.3394 (5) | 0.6199 (3) | 0.6515 (4) | 0.0558 (9) |
| C19 | 0.2493 (7) | 0.5092 (4) | 0.7122 (5) | 0.102 (2) |
| H19 | 0.1713 | 0.4899 | 0.7941 | 0.122* |
| C20 | 0.2725 (7) | 0.4244 (5) | 0.6531 (5) | 0.104 (2) |
| H20 | 0.2066 | 0.3507 | 0.6951 | 0.124* |
| C21 | 0.3116 (5) | 0.7110 (4) | 0.7136 (4) | 0.0624 (10) |
| C22 | 0.3339 (6) | -0.0669 (5) | -0.0945 (5) | 0.0807 (13) |
| H22A | 0.2404 | -0.0789 | -0.0205 | 0.121* |
| H22B | 0.3128 | -0.0887 | -0.1569 | 0.121* |
| H22C | 0.3723 | 0.0216 | -0.1373 | 0.121* |
| C23 | 0.8029 (6) | -0.3507 (4) | 0.0294 (5) | 0.0781 (12) |
| H23A | 0.8862 | -0.2865 | -0.0102 | 0.117* |
| H23B | 0.8267 | -0.4061 | -0.0157 | 0.117* |
| H23C | 0.7898 | -0.4011 | 0.1217 | 0.117* |
| C1' | 0.8772 (4) | 1.1564 (3) | 0.7795 (3) | 0.0469 (7) |
| C2' | 0.9367 (4) | 1.1730 (3) | 0.8643 (3) | 0.0518 (8) |
| H2' | 1.0170 | 1.1235 | 0.8866 | 0.062* |
| C3' | 0.8780 (4) | 1.2623 (3) | 0.9163 (3) | 0.0561 (9) |
| C4' | 0.7564 (5) | 1.3357 (3) | 0.8830 (3) | 0.0569 (9) |
| C5' | 0.6959 (5) | 1.3176 (3) | 0.8014 (3) | 0.0566 (9) |
| H5' | 0.6139 | 1.3655 | 0.7808 | 0.068* |

| | | | | |
|------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| C6' | 0.7559 (4) | 1.2276 (3) | 0.7485 (3) | 0.0525 (8) |
| C7' | 0.6909 (5) | 1.2035 (4) | 0.6639 (4) | 0.0628 (10) |
| H7' | 0.6241 | 1.2616 | 0.6276 | 0.075* |
| C8' | 0.7248 (5) | 1.1015 (4) | 0.6380 (4) | 0.0659 (10) |
| H8' | 0.6862 | 1.0909 | 0.5802 | 0.079* |
| C9' | 0.8251 (4) | 1.0022 (3) | 0.7008 (3) | 0.0553 (8) |
| H9' | 0.7588 | 0.9481 | 0.7918 | 0.066* |
| C10' | 0.9479 (4) | 1.0693 (3) | 0.7124 (3) | 0.0509 (8) |
| H10' | 1.0152 | 1.1236 | 0.6219 | 0.061* |
| C11' | 0.7824 (5) | 0.8175 (4) | 0.6675 (4) | 0.0687 (10) |
| H11C | 0.7086 | 0.8590 | 0.6229 | 0.082* |
| H11D | 0.7259 | 0.7771 | 0.7625 | 0.082* |
| C12' | 0.8585 (6) | 0.7164 (4) | 0.6225 (4) | 0.0748 (12) |
| H12C | 0.9263 | 0.6705 | 0.6721 | 0.090* |
| H12D | 0.7800 | 0.6546 | 0.6408 | 0.090* |
| C13' | 1.0573 (4) | 0.8779 (4) | 0.4435 (4) | 0.0581 (9) |
| H13C | 1.1040 | 0.9210 | 0.3474 | 0.070* |
| H13D | 1.1394 | 0.8422 | 0.4796 | 0.070* |
| C14' | 0.9771 (4) | 0.9745 (3) | 0.4957 (4) | 0.0584 (8) |
| H14C | 1.0531 | 1.0395 | 0.4748 | 0.070* |
| H14D | 0.9034 | 1.0174 | 0.4514 | 0.070* |
| C15' | 0.9898 (4) | 0.6922 (3) | 0.4151 (3) | 0.0546 (8) |
| C16' | 0.9016 (7) | 0.5819 (5) | 0.4610 (5) | 0.1042 (19) |
| H16' | 0.8167 | 0.5591 | 0.5393 | 0.125* |
| C17' | 0.9343 (7) | 0.5034 (5) | 0.3954 (6) | 0.1057 (19) |
| H17' | 0.8700 | 0.4303 | 0.4293 | 0.127* |
| C18' | 1.0582 (5) | 0.5306 (4) | 0.2827 (4) | 0.0628 (10) |
| C19' | 1.1498 (7) | 0.6376 (5) | 0.2372 (5) | 0.0910 (15) |
| H19' | 1.2361 | 0.6578 | 0.1603 | 0.109* |
| C20' | 1.1189 (6) | 0.7170 (4) | 0.3013 (4) | 0.0840 (13) |
| H20' | 1.1855 | 0.7886 | 0.2679 | 0.101* |

| | | | | |
|------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| C21' | 1.0915 (7) | 0.4434 (5) | 0.2144 (5) | 0.0828 (14) |
| C22' | 1.0432 (7) | 1.2053 (5) | 1.0455 (5) | 0.0869 (14) |
| H22D | 1.0035 | 1.1169 | 1.0934 | 0.130* |
| H22E | 1.0685 | 1.2315 | 1.1033 | 0.130* |
| H22F | 1.1346 | 1.2136 | 0.9709 | 0.130* |
| C23' | 0.5668 (6) | 1.4808 (4) | 0.9263 (5) | 0.0837 (13) |
| H23D | 0.5824 | 1.5342 | 0.8340 | 0.126* |
| H23E | 0.5381 | 1.5331 | 0.9749 | 0.126* |
| H23F | 0.4857 | 1.4158 | 0.9613 | 0.126* |

Table 8 Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| N1 | 0.0512 (15) | 0.0523 (14) | 0.0510 (14) | -0.0001 (12) | -0.0175 (13) | -0.0289 (12) |
| N2 | 0.0544 (16) | 0.0486 (14) | 0.0535 (14) | -0.0037 (13) | -0.0123 (13) | -0.0283 (12) |
| N1' | 0.0536 (17) | 0.0655 (17) | 0.0564 (16) | -0.0012 (14) | -0.0169 (13) | -0.0352 (14) |
| N2' | 0.0566 (18) | 0.0653 (17) | 0.0543 (16) | -0.0096 (15) | -0.0105 (14) | -0.0340 (14) |
| O1 | 0.0752 (17) | 0.0875 (18) | 0.0912 (18) | 0.0410 (15) | -0.0540 (16) | -0.0632 (16) |
| O2 | 0.0795 (19) | 0.0814 (17) | 0.0784 (17) | 0.0205 (15) | -0.0427 (15) | -0.0561 (15) |
| O3 | 0.0839 (19) | 0.0694 (15) | 0.0802 (16) | 0.0258 (15) | -0.0341 (15) | -0.0510 (14) |
| O1' | 0.0645 (16) | 0.0716 (16) | 0.0831 (17) | 0.0245 (14) | -0.0413 (15) | -0.0520 (15) |
| O2' | 0.091 (2) | 0.0841 (18) | 0.0865 (18) | 0.0192 (17) | -0.0454 (17) | -0.0580 (16) |
| O3' | 0.086 (2) | 0.0619 (15) | 0.0810 (18) | 0.0191 (15) | -0.0257 (16) | -0.0457 (14) |
| F1 | 0.098 (8) | 0.109 (7) | 0.106 (6) | -0.033 (7) | 0.024 (7) | -0.075 (5) |
| F2 | 0.119 (7) | 0.131 (10) | 0.232 (15) | 0.067 (6) | -0.128 (9) | -0.140 (11) |
| F3 | 0.184 (10) | 0.044 (3) | 0.081 (4) | 0.029 (5) | -0.054 (6) | -0.028 (3) |
| F4 | 0.190 (15) | 0.062 (5) | 0.112 (7) | -0.008 (8) | -0.011 (10) | -0.050 (4) |
| F5 | 0.104 (5) | 0.134 (7) | 0.122 (7) | 0.035 (5) | -0.027 (5) | -0.100 (6) |
| F6 | 0.230 (15) | 0.193 (15) | 0.196 (13) | 0.162 (13) | -0.184 (13) | -0.165 (12) |
| F1' | 0.166 (15) | 0.233 (18) | 0.32 (2) | 0.141 (14) | -0.170 (16) | -0.245 (18) |
| F2' | 0.269 (16) | 0.090 (6) | 0.098 (6) | 0.065 (9) | -0.098 (9) | -0.063 (5) |
| F3' | 0.169 (11) | 0.135 (9) | 0.172 (12) | -0.085 (9) | 0.034 (8) | -0.115 (9) |
| F4' | 0.29 (2) | 0.176 (17) | 0.25 (3) | 0.187 (17) | -0.22 (2) | -0.176 (18) |
| F5' | 0.265 (18) | 0.166 (11) | 0.090 (6) | -0.028 (14) | 0.011 (10) | -0.094 (7) |
| F6' | 0.123 (6) | 0.128 (8) | 0.160 (8) | 0.019 (6) | -0.059 (7) | -0.110 (6) |

| | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C1 | 0.0517 (18) | 0.0467 (16) | 0.0406 (15) | 0.0043 (15) | -0.0157 (14) | -0.0200 (13) |
| C2 | 0.0532 (19) | 0.0586 (19) | 0.0489 (16) | 0.0096 (16) | -0.0209 (15) | -0.0288 (15) |
| C3 | 0.053 (2) | 0.0547 (18) | 0.0497 (17) | 0.0036 (16) | -0.0191 (16) | -0.0276 (16) |
| C4 | 0.059 (2) | 0.0484 (17) | 0.0491 (17) | 0.0056 (16) | -0.0134 (16) | -0.0271 (15) |
| C5 | 0.0520 (19) | 0.0545 (18) | 0.0534 (18) | 0.0118 (16) | -0.0188 (16) | -0.0232 (16) |
| C6 | 0.0462 (18) | 0.0505 (18) | 0.0420 (16) | 0.0036 (15) | -0.0134 (14) | -0.0207 (14) |
| C7 | 0.0520 (19) | 0.064 (2) | 0.067 (2) | 0.0163 (17) | -0.0319 (18) | -0.0332 (18) |
| C8 | 0.064 (2) | 0.066 (2) | 0.064 (2) | 0.0103 (18) | -0.0379 (19) | -0.0339 (18) |
| C9 | 0.0520 (18) | 0.0483 (16) | 0.0500 (16) | 0.0042 (14) | -0.0203 (14) | -0.0262 (14) |
| C10 | 0.0543 (19) | 0.0487 (17) | 0.0527 (17) | 0.0072 (15) | -0.0240 (15) | -0.0269 (14) |
| C11 | 0.064 (2) | 0.064 (2) | 0.0520 (18) | -0.0057 (17) | -0.0090 (17) | -0.0314 (16) |
| C12 | 0.075 (3) | 0.0571 (19) | 0.0501 (18) | -0.0165 (18) | -0.0105 (18) | -0.0223 (16) |
| C13 | 0.0528 (19) | 0.0519 (17) | 0.0578 (18) | -0.0062 (15) | -0.0086 (15) | -0.0314 (15) |
| C14 | 0.0496 (18) | 0.0543 (17) | 0.0517 (17) | -0.0048 (15) | -0.0126 (15) | -0.0274 (15) |
| C15 | 0.0541 (19) | 0.0447 (16) | 0.0556 (17) | 0.0014 (15) | -0.0206 (16) | -0.0238 (15) |
| C16 | 0.097 (3) | 0.064 (2) | 0.075 (3) | -0.028 (2) | 0.017 (2) | -0.042 (2) |
| C17 | 0.101 (3) | 0.063 (2) | 0.081 (3) | -0.032 (2) | 0.008 (3) | -0.041 (2) |
| C18 | 0.061 (2) | 0.0478 (19) | 0.069 (2) | 0.0087 (17) | -0.0294 (19) | -0.0288 (17) |
| C19 | 0.129 (5) | 0.077 (3) | 0.081 (3) | -0.032 (3) | 0.024 (3) | -0.056 (3) |
| C20 | 0.120 (4) | 0.076 (3) | 0.085 (3) | -0.050 (3) | 0.034 (3) | -0.051 (2) |
| C21 | 0.072 (3) | 0.051 (2) | 0.076 (2) | 0.015 (2) | -0.035 (2) | -0.0325 (19) |
| C22 | 0.091 (3) | 0.100 (3) | 0.094 (3) | 0.031 (3) | -0.058 (3) | -0.064 (3) |
| C23 | 0.082 (3) | 0.075 (3) | 0.088 (3) | 0.030 (2) | -0.028 (2) | -0.051 (2) |
| C1' | 0.0393 (16) | 0.0524 (18) | 0.0510 (17) | -0.0005 (14) | -0.0133 (14) | -0.0246 (14) |
| C2' | 0.0487 (18) | 0.0578 (19) | 0.0580 (18) | 0.0047 (16) | -0.0211 (16) | -0.0307 (16) |
| C3' | 0.061 (2) | 0.060 (2) | 0.0526 (18) | 0.0007 (18) | -0.0171 (17) | -0.0298 (17) |
| C4' | 0.065 (2) | 0.0493 (19) | 0.0532 (18) | 0.0051 (17) | -0.0156 (17) | -0.0229 (16) |
| C5' | 0.055 (2) | 0.0502 (18) | 0.0571 (19) | 0.0085 (17) | -0.0168 (17) | -0.0192 (16) |
| C6' | 0.052 (2) | 0.0539 (19) | 0.0498 (18) | 0.0027 (16) | -0.0149 (16) | -0.0218 (15) |
| C7' | 0.054 (2) | 0.077 (3) | 0.068 (2) | 0.016 (2) | -0.0304 (18) | -0.035 (2) |
| C8' | 0.054 (2) | 0.095 (3) | 0.075 (2) | 0.015 (2) | -0.0318 (19) | -0.054 (2) |
| C9' | 0.0490 (18) | 0.069 (2) | 0.0544 (18) | -0.0028 (16) | -0.0167 (15) | -0.0318 (16) |
| C10' | 0.0445 (17) | 0.0631 (19) | 0.0581 (19) | 0.0042 (15) | -0.0202 (15) | -0.0355 (16) |
| C11' | 0.068 (2) | 0.083 (2) | 0.0572 (19) | -0.019 (2) | -0.0069 (18) | -0.0379 (19) |
| C12' | 0.093 (3) | 0.071 (2) | 0.058 (2) | -0.015 (2) | -0.007 (2) | -0.0363 (19) |

| | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C13' | 0.0511 (19) | 0.068 (2) | 0.062 (2) | -0.0035 (17) | -0.0155 (17) | -0.0346 (17) |
| C14' | 0.059 (2) | 0.0585 (19) | 0.067 (2) | -0.0020 (16) | -0.0224 (18) | -0.0329 (17) |
| C15' | 0.054 (2) | 0.059 (2) | 0.0543 (18) | 0.0029 (17) | -0.0153 (16) | -0.0300 (17) |
| C16' | 0.105 (4) | 0.104 (3) | 0.090 (3) | -0.047 (3) | 0.026 (3) | -0.064 (3) |
| C17' | 0.111 (4) | 0.092 (3) | 0.107 (4) | -0.036 (3) | 0.010 (3) | -0.065 (3) |
| C18' | 0.071 (3) | 0.060 (2) | 0.066 (2) | 0.013 (2) | -0.023 (2) | -0.0368 (19) |
| C19' | 0.091 (3) | 0.090 (3) | 0.077 (3) | -0.009 (3) | 0.009 (2) | -0.049 (3) |
| C20' | 0.085 (3) | 0.071 (3) | 0.083 (3) | -0.020 (2) | 0.007 (2) | -0.044 (2) |
| C21' | 0.098 (4) | 0.087 (3) | 0.090 (3) | 0.030 (3) | -0.039 (3) | -0.061 (3) |
| C22' | 0.102 (4) | 0.105 (3) | 0.100 (3) | 0.023 (3) | -0.061 (3) | -0.068 (3) |
| C23' | 0.089 (3) | 0.067 (2) | 0.092 (3) | 0.022 (2) | -0.016 (3) | -0.048 (2) |

Table 9 Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| N1—C14 | 1.451 (4) | C14—H14B | 0.9700 |
| N1—C11 | 1.465 (4) | C15—C20 | 1.368 (6) |
| N1—C9 | 1.469 (4) | C15—C16 | 1.372 (5) |
| N2—C15 | 1.401 (4) | C16—C17 | 1.386 (6) |
| N2—C13 | 1.444 (4) | C16—H16 | 0.9300 |
| N2—C12 | 1.462 (4) | C17—C18 | 1.342 (6) |
| N1'—C14' | 1.453 (5) | C17—H17 | 0.9300 |
| N1'—C11' | 1.458 (5) | C18—C19 | 1.355 (6) |
| N1'—C9' | 1.468 (4) | C18—C21 | 1.477 (5) |
| N2'—C15' | 1.392 (5) | C19—C20 | 1.388 (7) |
| N2'—C13' | 1.460 (4) | C19—H19 | 0.9300 |
| N2'—C12' | 1.468 (5) | C20—H20 | 0.9300 |
| O1—C10 | 1.415 (4) | C22—H22A | 0.9600 |
| O1—H1 | 0.8200 | C22—H22B | 0.9600 |
| O2—C3 | 1.366 (4) | C22—H22C | 0.9600 |
| O2—C22 | 1.410 (5) | C23—H23A | 0.9600 |
| O3—C4 | 1.379 (4) | C23—H23B | 0.9600 |
| O3—C23 | 1.413 (5) | C23—H23C | 0.9600 |
| O1'—C10' | 1.408 (4) | C1'—C6' | 1.379 (5) |
| O1'—H1' | 0.8200 | C1'—C2' | 1.388 (5) |
| O2'—C3' | 1.357 (4) | C1'—C10' | 1.499 (5) |
| O2'—C22' | 1.421 (6) | C2'—C3' | 1.387 (5) |

| | | | |
|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| O3'—C4' | 1.365 (5) | C2'—H2' | 0.9300 |
| O3'—C23' | 1.419 (6) | C3'—C4' | 1.400 (5) |
| F1—C21 | 1.317 (9) | C4'—C5' | 1.368 (5) |
| F2—C21 | 1.288 (8) | C5'—C6' | 1.403 (5) |
| F3—C21 | 1.298 (7) | C5'—H5' | 0.9300 |
| F4—C21' | 1.316 (11) | C6'—C7' | 1.463 (5) |
| F5—C21' | 1.355 (10) | C7'—C8' | 1.317 (6) |
| F6—C21' | 1.240 (9) | C7'—H7' | 0.9300 |
| F1'—C21 | 1.245 (11) | C8'—C9' | 1.499 (5) |
| F2'—C21 | 1.266 (9) | C8'—H8' | 0.9300 |
| F3'—C21 | 1.314 (8) | C9'—C10' | 1.512 (4) |
| F4'—C21' | 1.216 (12) | C9'—H9' | 0.9800 |
| F5'—C21' | 1.279 (11) | C10'—H10' | 0.9800 |
| F6'—C21' | 1.371 (10) | C11'—C12' | 1.493 (6) |
| C1—C2 | 1.381 (5) | C11'—H11C | 0.9700 |
| C1—C6 | 1.393 (5) | C11'—H11D | 0.9700 |
| C1—C10 | 1.521 (4) | C12'—H12C | 0.9700 |
| C2—C3 | 1.388 (5) | C12'—H12D | 0.9700 |
| C2—H2 | 0.9300 | C13'—C14' | 1.505 (5) |
| C3—C4 | 1.391 (5) | C13'—H13C | 0.9700 |
| C4—C5 | 1.377 (5) | C13'—H13D | 0.9700 |
| C5—C6 | 1.389 (5) | C14'—H14C | 0.9700 |
| C5—H5 | 0.9300 | C14'—H14D | 0.9700 |
| C6—C7 | 1.471 (5) | C15'—C16' | 1.368 (6) |
| C7—C8 | 1.316 (5) | C15'—C20' | 1.389 (6) |
| C7—H7 | 0.9300 | C16'—C17' | 1.375 (7) |
| C8—C9 | 1.505 (5) | C16'—H16' | 0.9300 |
| C8—H8 | 0.9300 | C17'—C18' | 1.352 (7) |
| C9—C10 | 1.511 (4) | C17'—H17' | 0.9300 |
| C9—H9 | 0.9800 | C18'—C19' | 1.357 (6) |
| C10—H10 | 0.9800 | C18'—C21' | 1.488 (6) |
| C11—C12 | 1.512 (5) | C19'—C20' | 1.371 (7) |
| C11—H11A | 0.9700 | C19'—H19' | 0.9300 |
| C11—H11B | 0.9700 | C20'—H20' | 0.9300 |
| C12—H12A | 0.9700 | C22'—H22D | 0.9600 |

| | | | |
|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| C12—H12B | 0.9700 | C22'—H22E | 0.9600 |
| C13—C14 | 1.516 (5) | C22'—H22F | 0.9600 |
| C13—H13A | 0.9700 | C23'—H23D | 0.9600 |
| C13—H13B | 0.9700 | C23'—H23E | 0.9600 |
| C14—H14A | 0.9700 | C23'—H23F | 0.9600 |
| C14—N1—C11 | 108.4 (3) | O2—C22—H22C | 109.5 |
| C14—N1—C9 | 112.5 (2) | H22A—C22—H22C | 109.5 |
| C11—N1—C9 | 114.9 (3) | H22B—C22—H22C | 109.5 |
| C15—N2—C13 | 117.5 (3) | O3—C23—H23A | 109.5 |
| C15—N2—C12 | 118.8 (3) | O3—C23—H23B | 109.5 |
| C13—N2—C12 | 111.8 (3) | H23A—C23—H23B | 109.5 |
| C14'—N1'—C11' | 108.2 (3) | O3—C23—H23C | 109.5 |
| C14'—N1'—C9' | 116.2 (3) | H23A—C23—H23C | 109.5 |
| C11'—N1'—C9' | 111.2 (3) | H23B—C23—H23C | 109.5 |
| C15'—N2'—C13' | 120.1 (3) | C6'—C1'—C2' | 119.8 (3) |
| C15'—N2'—C12' | 118.0 (3) | C6'—C1'—C10' | 118.2 (3) |
| C13'—N2'—C12' | 111.8 (3) | C2'—C1'—C10' | 121.9 (3) |
| C10—O1—H1 | 109.5 | C3'—C2'—C1' | 120.9 (3) |
| C3—O2—C22 | 117.4 (3) | C3'—C2'—H2' | 119.5 |
| C4—O3—C23 | 117.2 (3) | C1'—C2'—H2' | 119.5 |
| C10'—O1'—H1' | 109.5 | O2'—C3'—C2' | 124.9 (3) |
| C3'—O2'—C22' | 118.1 (3) | O2'—C3'—C4' | 116.0 (3) |
| C4'—O3'—C23' | 116.6 (4) | C2'—C3'—C4' | 119.2 (3) |
| C2—C1—C6 | 120.2 (3) | O3'—C4'—C5' | 125.1 (4) |
| C2—C1—C10 | 121.8 (3) | O3'—C4'—C3' | 115.1 (3) |
| C6—C1—C10 | 117.8 (3) | C5'—C4'—C3' | 119.9 (3) |
| C1—C2—C3 | 120.4 (3) | C4'—C5'—C6' | 120.9 (4) |
| C1—C2—H2 | 119.8 | C4'—C5'—H5' | 119.6 |
| C3—C2—H2 | 119.8 | C6'—C5'—H5' | 119.6 |
| O2—C3—C2 | 124.6 (3) | C1'—C6'—C5' | 119.4 (3) |
| O2—C3—C4 | 116.1 (3) | C1'—C6'—C7' | 118.5 (3) |
| C2—C3—C4 | 119.4 (3) | C5'—C6'—C7' | 122.1 (3) |
| C5—C4—O3 | 124.0 (3) | C8'—C7'—C6' | 121.5 (4) |
| C5—C4—C3 | 120.3 (3) | C8'—C7'—H7' | 119.3 |
| O3—C4—C3 | 115.7 (3) | C6'—C7'—H7' | 119.3 |

| | | | |
|---------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|
| C4—C5—C6 | 120.5 (3) | C7'—C8'—C9' | 120.6 (3) |
| C4—C5—H5 | 119.7 | C7'—C8'—H8' | 119.7 |
| C6—C5—H5 | 119.7 | C9'—C8'—H8' | 119.7 |
| C5—C6—C1 | 119.2 (3) | N1'—C9'—C8' | 117.3 (3) |
| C5—C6—C7 | 121.7 (3) | N1'—C9'—C10' | 110.3 (3) |
| C1—C6—C7 | 119.0 (3) | C8'—C9'—C10' | 109.0 (3) |
| C8—C7—C6 | 120.9 (3) | N1'—C9'—H9' | 106.6 |
| C8—C7—H7 | 119.5 | C8'—C9'—H9' | 106.6 |
| C6—C7—H7 | 119.5 | C10'—C9'—H9' | 106.6 |
| C7—C8—C9 | 121.0 (3) | O1'—C10'—C1' | 111.3 (3) |
| C7—C8—H8 | 119.5 | O1'—C10'—C9' | 111.9 (3) |
| C9—C8—H8 | 119.5 | C1'—C10'—C9' | 111.1 (3) |
| N1—C9—C8 | 117.5 (3) | O1'—C10'—H10' | 107.4 |
| N1—C9—C10 | 109.5 (2) | C1'—C10'—H10' | 107.4 |
| C8—C9—C10 | 110.3 (3) | C9'—C10'—H10' | 107.4 |
| N1—C9—H9 | 106.3 | N1'—C11'—C12' | 111.1 (3) |
| C8—C9—H9 | 106.3 | N1'—C11'—H11C | 109.4 |
| C10—C9—H9 | 106.3 | C12'—C11'—H11C | 109.4 |
| O1—C10—C9 | 111.0 (3) | N1'—C11'—H11D | 109.4 |
| O1—C10—C1 | 109.8 (3) | C12'—C11'—H11D | 109.4 |
| C9—C10—C1 | 110.4 (2) | H11C—C11'—H11D | 108.0 |
| O1—C10—H10 | 108.5 | N2'—C12'—C11' | 111.4 (3) |
| C9—C10—H10 | 108.5 | N2'—C12'—H12C | 109.3 |
| C1—C10—H10 | 108.5 | C11'—C12'—H12C | 109.3 |
| N1—C11—C12 | 110.9 (3) | N2'—C12'—H12D | 109.3 |
| N1—C11—H11A | 109.5 | C11'—C12'—H12D | 109.3 |
| C12—C11—H11A | 109.5 | H12C—C12'—H12D | 108.0 |
| N1—C11—H11B | 109.5 | N2'—C13'—C14' | 111.2 (3) |
| C12—C11—H11B | 109.5 | N2'—C13'—H13C | 109.4 |
| H11A—C11—H11B | 108.1 | C14'—C13'—H13C | 109.4 |
| N2—C12—C11 | 111.4 (3) | N2'—C13'—H13D | 109.4 |
| N2—C12—H12A | 109.3 | C14'—C13'—H13D | 109.4 |
| C11—C12—H12A | 109.3 | H13C—C13'—H13D | 108.0 |
| N2—C12—H12B | 109.3 | N1'—C14'—C13' | 112.2 (3) |
| C11—C12—H12B | 109.3 | N1'—C14'—H14C | 109.2 |

| | | | |
|---------------|------------|----------------|------------|
| H12A—C12—H12B | 108.0 | C13'—C14'—H14C | 109.2 |
| N2—C13—C14 | 110.7 (3) | N1'—C14'—H14D | 109.2 |
| N2—C13—H13A | 109.5 | C13'—C14'—H14D | 109.2 |
| C14—C13—H13A | 109.5 | H14C—C14'—H14D | 107.9 |
| N2—C13—H13B | 109.5 | C16'—C15'—C20' | 115.8 (4) |
| C14—C13—H13B | 109.5 | C16'—C15'—N2' | 121.0 (3) |
| H13A—C13—H13B | 108.1 | C20'—C15'—N2' | 123.2 (3) |
| N1—C14—C13 | 111.3 (3) | C15'—C16'—C17' | 122.3 (4) |
| N1—C14—H14A | 109.4 | C15'—C16'—H16' | 118.9 |
| C13—C14—H14A | 109.4 | C17'—C16'—H16' | 118.9 |
| N1—C14—H14B | 109.4 | C18'—C17'—C16' | 121.3 (4) |
| C13—C14—H14B | 109.4 | C18'—C17'—H17' | 119.4 |
| H14A—C14—H14B | 108.0 | C16'—C17'—H17' | 119.4 |
| C20—C15—C16 | 115.9 (4) | C17'—C18'—C19' | 117.5 (4) |
| C20—C15—N2 | 121.1 (3) | C17'—C18'—C21' | 120.1 (4) |
| C16—C15—N2 | 122.9 (3) | C19'—C18'—C21' | 122.4 (4) |
| C15—C16—C17 | 121.4 (4) | C18'—C19'—C20' | 122.0 (4) |
| C15—C16—H16 | 119.3 | C18'—C19'—H19' | 119.0 |
| C17—C16—H16 | 119.3 | C20'—C19'—H19' | 119.0 |
| C18—C17—C16 | 121.7 (4) | C19'—C20'—C15' | 121.1 (4) |
| C18—C17—H17 | 119.2 | C19'—C20'—H20' | 119.5 |
| C16—C17—H17 | 119.2 | C15'—C20'—H20' | 119.5 |
| C17—C18—C19 | 118.1 (4) | F4'—C21'—F6 | 130.3 (9) |
| C17—C18—C21 | 121.7 (3) | F4'—C21'—F5' | 111.9 (12) |
| C19—C18—C21 | 120.2 (4) | F6—C21'—F5' | 53.4 (9) |
| C18—C19—C20 | 120.5 (4) | F4'—C21'—F4 | 36.0 (13) |
| C18—C19—H19 | 119.7 | F6—C21'—F4 | 111.2 (12) |
| C20—C19—H19 | 119.7 | F5'—C21'—F4 | 129.9 (9) |
| C15—C20—C19 | 122.2 (4) | F4'—C21'—F5 | 65.1 (12) |
| C15—C20—H20 | 118.9 | F6—C21'—F5 | 104.8 (10) |
| C19—C20—H20 | 118.9 | F5'—C21'—F5 | 54.5 (11) |
| F1'—C21—F2' | 100.7 (11) | F4—C21'—F5 | 98.7 (8) |
| F1'—C21—F2 | 130.2 (7) | F4'—C21'—F6' | 102.8 (13) |
| F2'—C21—F2 | 47.6 (7) | F6—C21'—F6' | 51.0 (9) |
| F1'—C21—F3 | 63.9 (10) | F5'—C21'—F6' | 102.2 (11) |

| | | | |
|---------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| F2'—C21—F3 | 132.2 (6) | F4—C21'—F6' | 68.9 (8) |
| F2—C21—F3 | 106.1 (8) | F5—C21'—F6' | 138.4 (6) |
| F1'—C21—F3' | 106.7 (10) | F4'—C21'—C18' | 113.5 (8) |
| F2'—C21—F3' | 105.3 (9) | F6—C21'—C18' | 115.2 (6) |
| F2—C21—F3' | 62.0 (8) | F5'—C21'—C18' | 115.0 (7) |
| F3—C21—F3' | 48.0 (8) | F4—C21'—C18' | 114.1 (7) |
| F1'—C21—F1 | 40.4 (10) | F5—C21'—C18' | 111.2 (5) |
| F2'—C21—F1 | 63.1 (9) | F6'—C21'—C18' | 110.1 (6) |
| F2—C21—F1 | 105.8 (9) | O2'—C22'—H22D | 109.5 |
| F3—C21—F1 | 100.6 (7) | O2'—C22'—H22E | 109.5 |
| F3'—C21—F1 | 128.7 (7) | H22D—C22'—H22E | 109.5 |
| F1'—C21—C18 | 114.4 (6) | O2'—C22'—H22F | 109.5 |
| F2'—C21—C18 | 114.2 (5) | H22D—C22'—H22F | 109.5 |
| F2—C21—C18 | 114.0 (5) | H22E—C22'—H22F | 109.5 |
| F3—C21—C18 | 113.2 (5) | O3'—C23'—H23D | 109.5 |
| F3'—C21—C18 | 114.2 (5) | O3'—C23'—H23E | 109.5 |
| F1—C21—C18 | 115.8 (5) | H23D—C23'—H23E | 109.5 |
| O2—C22—H22A | 109.5 | O3'—C23'—H23F | 109.5 |
| O2—C22—H22B | 109.5 | H23D—C23'—H23F | 109.5 |
| H22A—C22—H22B | 109.5 | H23E—C23'—H23F | 109.5 |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | 0.9 (5) | C6'—C1'—C2'—C3' | -1.4 (5) |
| C10—C1—C2—C3 | 176.4 (3) | C10'—C1'—C2'—C3' | 174.4 (3) |
| C22—O2—C3—C2 | 2.9 (5) | C22'—O2'—C3'—C2' | -5.1 (6) |
| C22—O2—C3—C4 | -175.9 (4) | C22'—O2'—C3'—C4' | 174.6 (4) |
| C1—C2—C3—O2 | 179.2 (3) | C1'—C2'—C3'—O2' | -179.9 (3) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | -2.0 (5) | C1'—C2'—C3'—C4' | 0.5 (5) |
| C23—O3—C4—C5 | -13.0 (5) | C23'—O3'—C4'—C5' | 9.4 (5) |
| C23—O3—C4—C3 | 167.5 (3) | C23'—O3'—C4'—C3' | -169.7 (3) |
| O2—C3—C4—C5 | -179.7 (3) | O2'—C3'—C4'—O3' | 0.1 (5) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | 1.4 (5) | C2'—C3'—C4'—O3' | 179.8 (3) |
| O2—C3—C4—O3 | -0.3 (4) | O2'—C3'—C4'—C5' | -179.0 (3) |
| C2—C3—C4—O3 | -179.1 (3) | C2'—C3'—C4'—C5' | 0.8 (5) |
| O3—C4—C5—C6 | -179.2 (3) | O3'—C4'—C5'—C6' | 180.0 (3) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 0.3 (5) | C3'—C4'—C5'—C6' | -1.1 (5) |
| C4—C5—C6—C1 | -1.3 (5) | C2'—C1'—C6'—C5' | 1.1 (5) |

| | | | |
|----------------|------------|--------------------|------------|
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | 176.9 (3) | C10'—C1'—C6'—C5' | -174.8 (3) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5 | 0.7 (5) | C2'—C1'—C6'—C7' | -177.2 (3) |
| C10—C1—C6—C5 | -174.9 (3) | C10'—C1'—C6'—C7' | 6.9 (5) |
| C2—C1—C6—C7 | -177.5 (3) | C4'—C5'—C6'—C1' | 0.2 (5) |
| C10—C1—C6—C7 | 6.8 (4) | C4'—C5'—C6'—C7' | 178.3 (3) |
| C5—C6—C7—C8 | -164.0 (3) | C1'—C6'—C7—C8' | 12.8 (6) |
| C1—C6—C7—C8 | 14.2 (5) | C5'—C6'—C7—C8' | -165.4 (4) |
| C6—C7—C8—C9 | 0.6 (5) | C6'—C7—C8'—C9' | 3.4 (6) |
| C14—N1—C9—C8 | -79.6 (4) | C14'—N1'—C9'—C8' | 49.8 (4) |
| C11—N1—C9—C8 | 45.0 (4) | C11'—N1'—C9'—C8' | -74.5 (4) |
| C14—N1—C9—C10 | 153.6 (3) | C14'—N1'—C9'—C10' | -75.6 (3) |
| C11—N1—C9—C10 | -81.9 (3) | C11'—N1'—C9'—C10' | 160.0 (3) |
| C7—C8—C9—N1 | -160.4 (3) | C7'—C8'—C9'—N1' | -161.9 (4) |
| C7—C8—C9—C10 | -33.9 (4) | C7'—C8'—C9'—C10' | -35.8 (5) |
| N1—C9—C10—O1 | -56.3 (3) | C6'—C1'—C10'—O1' | -165.2 (3) |
| C8—C9—C10—O1 | 172.9 (3) | C2'—C1'—C10'—O1' | 18.9 (4) |
| N1—C9—C10—C1 | -178.3 (3) | C6'—C1'—C10'—C9' | -39.8 (4) |
| C8—C9—C10—C1 | 50.9 (4) | C2'—C1'—C10'—C9' | 144.4 (3) |
| C2—C1—C10—O1 | 22.3 (4) | N1'—C9'—C10'—O1' | -53.1 (3) |
| C6—C1—C10—O1 | -162.2 (3) | C8'—C9'—C10'—O1' | 176.9 (3) |
| C2—C1—C10—C9 | 145.0 (3) | N1'—C9'—C10'—C1' | -178.2 (3) |
| C6—C1—C10—C9 | -39.4 (4) | C8'—C9'—C10'—C1' | 51.8 (4) |
| C14—N1—C11—C12 | -58.9 (4) | C14'—N1'—C11'—C12' | 60.0 (4) |
| C9—N1—C11—C12 | 174.4 (3) | C9'—N1'—C11'—C12' | -171.3 (3) |
| C15—N2—C12—C11 | 164.8 (3) | C15'—N2'—C12'—C11' | -162.1 (3) |
| C13—N2—C12—C11 | -53.3 (4) | C13'—N2'—C12'—C11' | 52.5 (5) |
| N1—C11—C12—N2 | 56.0 (4) | N1'—C11'—C12—N2' | -57.6 (5) |
| C15—N2—C13—C14 | -163.9 (3) | C15'—N2'—C13'—C14' | 164.4 (3) |
| C12—N2—C13—C14 | 53.6 (4) | C12'—N2'—C13'—C14' | -51.0 (4) |
| C11—N1—C14—C13 | 59.9 (3) | C11'—N1'—C14'—C13' | -59.1 (4) |
| C9—N1—C14—C13 | -172.0 (3) | C9'—N1'—C14'—C13' | 175.1 (3) |
| N2—C13—C14—N1 | -58.0 (4) | N2'—C13'—C14—N1' | 55.4 (4) |
| C13—N2—C15—C20 | 17.3 (6) | C13'—N2'—C15'—C16' | 169.4 (4) |
| C12—N2—C15—C20 | 157.1 (5) | C12'—N2'—C15'—C16' | 26.9 (6) |
| C13—N2—C15—C16 | -164.6 (4) | C13'—N2'—C15'—C20' | -11.3 (6) |

| | | | |
|-----------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|
| C12—N2—C15—C16 | −24.8 (5) | C12'—N2'—C15'—C20' | −153.8 (4) |
| C20—C15—C16—C17 | 4.1 (8) | C20'—C15'—C16'—C17' | −2.9 (9) |
| N2—C15—C16—C17 | −174.1 (4) | N2'—C15'—C16'—C17' | 176.4 (5) |
| C15—C16—C17—C18 | −0.8 (9) | C15'—C16'—C17'—C18' | 1.3 (10) |
| C16—C17—C18—C19 | −1.9 (8) | C16'—C17'—C18'—C19' | 0.5 (9) |
| C16—C17—C18—C21 | −179.4 (5) | C16'—C17'—C18'—C21' | 179.5 (6) |
| C17—C18—C19—C20 | 1.1 (9) | C17'—C18'—C19'—C20' | −0.6 (8) |
| C21—C18—C19—C20 | 178.6 (5) | C21'—C18'—C19'—C20' | −179.5 (5) |
| C16—C15—C20—C19 | −4.9 (9) | C18'—C19'—C20'—C15' | −1.2 (9) |
| N2—C15—C20—C19 | 173.3 (5) | C16'—C15'—C20'—C19' | 2.8 (8) |
| C18—C19—C20—C15 | 2.4 (10) | N2'—C15'—C20'—C19' | −176.5 (4) |
| C17—C18—C21—F1' | 113.6 (18) | C17'—C18'—C21'—F4' | −79 (2) |
| C19—C18—C21—F1' | −63.8 (18) | C19'—C18'—C21'—F4' | 100 (2) |
| C17—C18—C21—F2' | −131.0 (14) | C17'—C18'—C21'—F6 | 91.1 (17) |
| C19—C18—C21—F2' | 51.5 (15) | C19'—C18'—C21'—F6 | −90.0 (17) |
| C17—C18—C21—F2 | −78.5 (12) | C17'—C18'—C21'—F5' | 150.6 (18) |
| C19—C18—C21—F2 | 104.1 (12) | C19'—C18'—C21'—F5' | −30.5 (19) |
| C17—C18—C21—F3 | 42.9 (11) | C17'—C18'—C21'—F4 | −39.3 (11) |
| C19—C18—C21—F3 | −134.5 (11) | C19'—C18'—C21'—F4 | 139.6 (10) |
| C17—C18—C21—F3' | −9.8 (16) | C17'—C18'—C21'—F5 | −149.9 (10) |
| C19—C18—C21—F3' | 172.8 (15) | C19'—C18'—C21'—F5 | 29.0 (11) |
| C17—C18—C21—F1 | 158.4 (10) | C17'—C18'—C21'—F6' | 35.8 (10) |
| C19—C18—C21—F1 | −19.0 (11) | C19'—C18'—C21'—F6' | −145.3 (9) |

Table 10 Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| D—H···A | D—H | H···A | D···A | D—H···A |
|---------------|------|-------|-----------|---------|
| O1'—H1'···N1' | 0.82 | 2.38 | 2.815 (4) | 114 |
| O1—H1···N1 | 0.82 | 2.40 | 2.816 (4) | 112 |

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7. NMR spectra

