Tandem regio- and diastereo-selective synthesis of halogenated *C*-vinyl glycosides from unactivated arylacetylenes

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General information and representative procedure	1-1
Fig. 1	2-2
Spectral analysis	3-16
Copies of ¹ H, ¹³ C NMR and 2D spectras.	17-71

General information: ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on 400 and 500 MHz spectrometers with TMS as the internal standard. Chemical shifts are expressed in parts per million (δ ppm). Silica gel coated aluminium plates were used for TLC. The products were 1

purified by column chromatography on silica gel (60-120/100-200 mesh) using petroleum ether–ethyl acetate as the eluent to obtain the pure products. Exact Mass of all products were analysed by using HRMS having QTOF analyser. Reagents used were mostly purchased from Sigma Aldrich.

Representative procedure for glycosylation/halogenation with aryl acetylenes (1): Triacetyl-*O*-acetyl-D-glucal (272 mg, 1 mmol) in dichloroethane (10 mL) were placed in a dry, nitrogen -flushed, 100 mL round-bottom flask equipped with a magnetic stirring bar. The solution was cooled to -25 °C and Phenylacetylene (120 μ L, 1.1 mmol) was added via syringe, followed by iron (III) bromide (0.33 mmol, 96 mg). The reaction solution gradually turned dark purple and was allowed to stir for another 1hour. The completion of the reaction was monitored through TLC. The reaction mixture was quenched with water, extracted with dichloromethane (3 × 15 mL). The organic layer was separated and dried over anhydrous MgSO₄. Product **3a** (334mg, $E\alpha:E\beta = 11.47:1$, 85% yield) was isolated by flash column chromatography using petroleum ether/EtOAc as eluent.





Fig 1: Product distribution obtained during the reaction of phenyl acetylene and glucal triacetate in presence of FeBr₃ at different temperatures. A. Reaction operated at rt. B. Reaction operated at -25 $^{\circ}$ C.

Spectral analysis



Prepared by the representative procedure **1** using tri-*O*-acetyl-D-glucal (1 mmol, 272 mg) and phenyl acetylene (1.1 mmol, 0.120 mL) to yield **3a** in 85% (334 mg) yield. ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.47-7.32 (m, 5H), 6.37 (d, *J* = 9.5 Hz,1H), 5.81 (ddd, *J* = 10.6, 6.4, 5.1 Hz, 2H), 5.17 (dd, *J* = 7.3, 1.1, 1H), 4.64 (dd, *J* = 9.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.18 (ddd, *J* = 15.3, 12.0, 4.5 Hz, 3H), 4.0 (ddd, *J* = 7.3, 5.8, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.86, 170.38, 137.63, 130.67, 129.89, 129.36, 128.81 (2C), 128.42 (2C), 127.10, 124.77, 70.23, 70.00, 64.45, 62.89, 21.09, 20.87. HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z calcd. for C₁₈H₁₉BrNaO₅ (M+Na)⁺ 417.0314, found 417.0305



Prepared by the representative procedure **1** using of tri-*O*-acetyl-D-glucal (0.5 mmol, 136 mg) and 1-ethynyl-4-methylbenzene (0.55 mmol, 64 μ L) to yield **3b** (74%,150 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.32 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 17.9 Hz, 2H), 6.33 (d, *J* = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 5.80 (ddd, *J* = 10.7, 6.2, 5.2, 2H), 5.16 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 4.64 (d, *J* = 9.6, 1H), 4.18 (ddd, *J* = 15.3,12.0, 4.5 Hz, 2H), 4.0 (ddd, *J* = 7.3, 5.8, 3.3 Hz, 1H) 2.36 (s, 3H) 2.10 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.91, 170.43, 139.50, 134.78, 130.80, 129.49, 129.07 (2C), 128.74 (2C), 127.45, 124.63, 70.27, 69.99, 64.50, 62.93, 21.33, 21.09, 20.87. HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z calcd for C₁₉H₂₁BrO₅ (M+H)⁺ 409.0645, found 409.0647.



Prepared by the representative procedure **1** using of tri-*O*-acetyl-D-glucal (0.5 mmol, 136 mg) and 1-ethynyl-4-pentylbenzene (0.55 mmol, 94µL) to yield **3c** (68%,157 mg). ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.34 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.34 (d, *J* = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 5.88 – 5.76 (m, 2H), 5.24 – 5.14 (m, 1H), 4.66 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 4.23 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 4.14 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 4.00 (ddd, *J* = 7.3, 5.7, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 2.60 (t, *J* = 7.53), 2.10 (s, 3H), 2.09(s, 3H), 1.69–1.54 (m, 2H), 1.37–1.26 (m, 4H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 4H). ¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.89, 170.41, 144.51, 134.90, 130.79, 129.40, 128.76(2C), 128.40 (2C), 127.59, 124.69, 70.33, 69.92, 64.51, 62.96, 35.71, 31.48, 30.96, 22.53, 21.08, 20.87, 14.04. HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z calcd for C₂₃H₂₈BrNaO₅ (M+Na)⁺ 487.1091, found 487.1080.



Prepared by the representative procedure 1 using of tri-*O*-acetyl-D-glucal (0.5 mmol, 136 mg) and 1-(4-ethynylphenoxy)benzene(0.55 mmol, 98 μ L) to yield 3d (75%,182 mg).¹H NMR

(400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.42–7.35 (m, 4H), 7.19–7.12 (m, 1H), 7.06–7.04 (m, 2H), 6.97–6.95 (m, 2H), 6.34 (d, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 5.82 (dt, J = 16.9, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 5.18 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.66 (dd, J = 9.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.22 (dd, J = 12.0, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 4.14 (dd, J = 12.0, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 4.00 (ddd, J = 8.9, 5.8, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.89, 170.41, 158.53, 156.06, 132.02, 130.70, 130.56 (2 X C), 129.98 (2 X C), 129.63, 127.09, 124.81, 124.17, 119.79(2 X C), 117.76(2C), 70.23, 70.01, 64.48, 62.90, 21.10, 20.88.HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z calcd for C₂₄H₂₃BrNaO₆ (M+Na)⁺ 509.0570 , found 509.0559.



Prepared by the representative procedure **1** using of tri-*O*-acetyl-D-galactal (0.5 mmol, 136 mg) and 1-ethynyl-4-pentylbenzene (0.55 mmol, 94 μ L) to yield **3e** (65%,150 mg). ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.36 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.33 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 6.03 (ddd, *J* = 10.1, 5.3, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 5.94 (dd, *J* = 10.2, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 5.09 (d, *J* = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 4.72 (ddd, *J* = 9.6, 3.0, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.23–4.15 (m, 3H), 2.60 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 2.06 (s, 3H), 1.64–1.56 (m, 2H), 1.37–1.28 (m, 4H), 0.90 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.75, 170.46, 144.55, 134.90, 133.26, 128.80 (2 X C), 128.68, 128.40 (2 X C), 128.13, 122.42, 70.73, 68.87, 63.28, 62.77, 35.70, 31.45, 30.94, 22.51, 20.86, 20.84, 14.00. HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z calcd for C₂₃H₂₉BrO₅ (M+H)⁺ 465.1271, found 465.1264.



Prepared by the representative procedure **1** using of tri-*O*-acetyl-D-galactal (0.5 mmol, 136 mg) and phenyl acetylene (0.55 mmol, 62 μ L) to yield **3f** (82%,160 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.45 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.7 Hz 2H), 7.36 (dd, J = 7.1 Hz, 5.4, 3H), 6.37 (d, J = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 6.03 (ddd, J = 10.1, 5.3, 2.0, 1H), 5.93 (dd, J = 10.2, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 5.09 (dd, J = 5.23, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 4.76-4.62 (m, 1H), 4.31-4.12 (m, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 2.06 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.78, 170.48, 137.59, 133.08, 129.38, 129.15, 128.86 (2 X C), 128.42 (2 X C), 127.64, 122.53, 70.64, 68.87, 63.23, 62.75, 20.88, 20.86. HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z calcd for C₁₈H₂₀BrO₅ (M+H)⁺ 395.0489, found 395.0478.



Prepared by the representative procedure **1** using of tri-*O*-acetyl-D-galactal (0.5 mmol, 136 mg) and 1-ethynyl-4-methylbenzene (0.55 mmol, 65 μ L) to yield **3g** (72%,146 mg). ¹H **NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.35 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz 2H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.33 (d, *J* = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 6.02 (ddd, *J* = 10.1, 5.3, 2.0, 1H), 5.92 (dd, *J* = 10.3, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 5.09 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 4.71(ddd, *J* = 9.5, 3.0, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.28-4.13(m, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 2.06 (s, 3H). ¹³C **NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.78, 170.48, 137.59, 133.08, 129.38, 129.15, 128.86 (2 X C), 128.42 (2 X C), 127.64, 122.53, 70.64, 68.87, 63.23, 62.75, 20.88, 20.86. HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z calcd for C₁₉H₂₁BrO₅ (M+H)⁺ 409.0645, found 409.0639.



Prepared by the representative procedure **1** using of tri-*O*-acetyl-D-galactal (0.5 mmol, 136 mg) and 1-(4-ethynylphenoxy)benzene (0.55 mmol, 98 µL) to yield **3h** (70%,170 mg). ¹H **NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.46–7.41 (m, 2H), 7.40–7.33 (m, 2H), 7.18–7.13 (m, 1H), 7.04 (dt, J = 9.0, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 6.98 – 6.94 (m, 2H), 6.34 (d, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 6.04 (ddd, J = 10.1, 5.3, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 5.94 (dd, J = 10.2, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 5.09 (dd, J = 5.3, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.72 (ddd, J = 9.6, 3.0, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.25 – 4.16 (m, 2H), 4.14 (dd, J = 12.0, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 2.07 (s,3H). ¹³C **NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.93, 169.64, 157.68, 155.24, 132.28, 131.14, 129.77 (2 X C), 129.11 (2 X C), 128.03, 126.82, 123.29, 121.71, 118.87 (2 X C), 116.96 (2 X C), 69.80, 68.05, 62.39, 61.90, 20.05, 20.02. HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z calcd for C₂₄H₂₄BrO₆ (M+H)⁺ 487.0751, found 487.0742.



Prepared by the representative procedure **1** using 3,4 Di-*O*-acetyl-L-rhamnal (0.5 mmol, 107 mg) and phenyl acetylene (0.55 mmol, 62 μ L) to yield **3i** (78%,131 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.46–7.41 (m, 2H), 7.40–7.33 (m, 3H), 6.36 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 5.79 (d, *J* = 1.1 Hz, 2H), 4.93 – 4.86 (m, 1H), 4.56 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 4.00 – 3.88 (m, 1H), 2.10

(s, 3H, 1.21 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.66, 137.72, 130.99, 130.69, 129.21, 128.82 (2 X C), 128.33 (2 X C), 126.52, 124.45, 69.35, 69.27, 68.55, 21.18, 17.52. HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z calcd for C₁₆H₁₈BrO₃ (M+H)⁺ 337.0434, found 337.0421.



Prepared by the representative procedure **1** using of 3,4 Di-*O*-acetyl-L-rhamnal (0.5 mmol, 131 mg) and 1-ethynyl-4-methylbenzene (0.55 mmol, 64 μ L) to yield **3j** (72%,126 mg); ¹H **NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.33 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.33 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 5.79 (bs, 2H), 4.90 (dd, *J* = 6.0, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.57 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (dq, *J* = 12.6, 6.3 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 2H), 2.10 (s, 2H), 1.21 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H). ¹³C **NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.71, 139.35, 134.92, 131.17, 130.34, 129.01 (2 X C), 128.77 (2 X C), 126.87, 124.35, 69.40, 69.33, 68.60, 21.32, 21.22, 17.55. HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z calcd for C₁₇H₁₉BrO₃ (M+H)⁺ 350.0518 , found 350.0523.



Prepared by the representative procedure **1** using of tri-*O*-acetyl-D-glucal (1 mmol, 272 mg) and phenyl acetylene (1.1 mmol, 120 μ L) to yield **4a** 87% (304 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.47 (dd, *J* = 6.6, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (dd, *J* = 5.0, 1.9 Hz, 2H), 6.13 (d, *J* = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 5.81 (dt, *J* = 11.5,1.7 Hz, 1H), 5.18 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.70 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 4.23 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 4.15 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 4.01 (ddd, *J* = 7.2, 5.9, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.90, 170.43, 137.30, 136.08, 130.99, 129.51, 128.69 (2 X C), 128.44 (2 X C), 125.66, 124.73, 69.99, 69.58, 64.50, 62.93, 21.10, 20.89. HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z calcd for C₁₈H₁₉CINaO₅ (M+Na)⁺ 373.0813, found 373.0814



Prepared by the representative procedure 1 using of tri-*O*-acetyl-D-glucal (0.5 mmol, 136 mg) and 1-ethynyl-4-methylbenzene (0.55 mmol, 62 μ L) to yield **4b** (75%,136 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.36 (d, *J* = 8.1, Hz 2H), 7.19 (d, *J*= 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.09 (d, *J* = 7

9.7 Hz, 1H), 5.92-5.75 (m, 1H), 5.18 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.71 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 4.23 (dd, J = 12.0, 5.8, Hz 1H), 4.15 (dd, J = 12.0, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 4.01 (ddd, J = 6.9, 6.0, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.93, 170.45, 139.65, 137.53, 133.24, 131.13, 129.10 (2 X C), 128.65 (2 X C), 125.20, 124.59, 69.99, 69.63, 64.54, 62.97, 21.35, 21.11, 20.89. HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z calcd for C₁₉H₂₁ClNaO₅ (M+Na)⁺ 387.0975, found 387.0970



Prepared by the representative procedure **1** using of tri-*O*-acetyl-D-glucal (0.5 mmol, 136 mg) and 1-ethynyl-4-pentylbenzene (0.55 mmol, 94 µL) to yield **4**C (72%,151 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.38 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.09 (d, J = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 5.83 (bs, 1H), 5.19 (d, J = 7.2, Hz, 1H), 4.72 (d, J = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 4.19 (ddd, J = 15.2, 12.0, 4.5 Hz, 3H), 4.01 (dd, J = 6.4, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 2.61 (t, J = 7.58 Hz, 2H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 2.09(s,3H), 1.62 (m, 2H), 1.32 (m, 4H), 0.90 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.87, 170.40, 144.65, 137.61, 133.39, 131.14, 128.61, 128.41, 125.17, 125.12,124.74, 124.65, 70.00, 69.90, 64.61, 63.00, 35.72, 31.47, 30.95, 22.51, 20.89, 20.82, 14.05. HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z calcd for C₂₃H₃₀ClO₅ (M+H)⁺ 421.1776, found 421.1764.



Prepared by the representative procedure **1** using of tri-*O*-acetyl-D-glucal (0.5 mmol, 136 mg) and 1-ehynyl-4-phenyl-benzene (0.55 mmol, 90 μ L) to yield **4d** (79%,168 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.70–7.51 (m, 6H), 7.49–7.43 (m, 2H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.16 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 5.93 – 5.78 (m, 2H), 5.24 – 5.14 (m, 1H), 4.77 (dd, *J* = 9.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.22 (ddd, *J* = 15.3, 12.0, 4.5 Hz, 2H), 4.03 (ddd, *J* = 7.2, 5.8, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 2.11 (s, 3H), 2.10 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.93, 170.45, 142.38, 140.14, 137.23, 134.92, 131.00, 129.21 (2 X C), 128.94 (2 X C), 127.86, 127.16 (2 X C), 127.12 (2 X C), 125.78, 124.80, 70.02, 69.63, 64.55, 62.99, 21.12, 20.19. HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z calcd for C₂₄H₂₃ClNaO₅ (M+Na)⁺ 449.1126, found 449.1127

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Prepared by the representative procedure **1** using of tri-*O*-acetyl-D-glucal (0.5 mmol, 136 mg) and 1-ethynyl-4-Fluorobenzene (0.55 mmol, 66 μ L) to yield **4e** (80%,147 mg). ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.56–7.40 (m, 2H), 7.17–6.98 (m, 2H), 6.13 (d, *J* = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 5.91–5.77 (m, 2H), 5.19 (ddd, *J* = 7.3, 3.5, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.69–4.59 (m, 1H), 4.23 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 4.16 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 4.01 (ddd, *J* = 7.3, 5.8, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 2.11 (s, 3H), 2.10 (s, 3H).). ¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.87, 170.40, 163.14 (d, C-F Coupling), 136.51, 132.12, 130.81, 130.79, 130.74, 125.96, 124.92, 115.61, 115.44, 70.04, 69.47, 64.49, 62.91, 21.09, 20.88. HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z calcd for C₁₈H₁₉ClFO₅ (M+H)⁺ 369.0900, found 369.0890



Prepared by the representative procedure **1** using of tri-*O*-acetyl-D-galactal (0.5 mmol, 136 mg) and phenylacetylene (0.55 mmol, 56 μ L) to yield **4f** 80% (140 mg). ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.53-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.35 (m, 3H), 6.13 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 6.07-6.00 (m, 1H), 5.95 (dd, *J* = 10.2, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 5.11 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 4.83-4.70 (m, 1H), 4.29-4.15 (m, 2H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 2.07 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.38, 168.08, 135.41, 133.60, 130.95, 127.11, 126.32 (2 X C), 126.03 (2 X C), 122.48, 120.09, 67.57, 66.42, 60.86, 60.36, 18.48, 18.44. HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z calcd for C₂₄H₂₃ClNaO₅ (M+Na)⁺ 449.1126, found 449.1123



Prepared by the representative procedure **1** using of tri-*O*-acetyl-D-galactal (0.5 mmol, 136 mg) and 1-ethynyl-4-methylbenzene (0.55 mmol,64 μ L) to yield **4g** (74%,134 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.40 (d, *J* = 8.1, Hz 2H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.09 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 6.03 (ddd, *J*=10.1, 5.2, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 5.94 (dd, *J* = 10.2, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 4.77 (ddd, *J* = 9.8, 3.2, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.29-4.17 (m, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 2.07 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.80, 170.50, 139.67, 138.04, 133.49, 133.18, 129.07 (2 X C), 128.66 (2 X C), 124.44, 122.41, 70.05, 68.83, 63.31,

62.79, 21.34, 20.91, 20.86. HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z calcd for $C_{19}H_{22}ClO_5$ (M+H)⁺ 365.1150, found 365.1143.



Prepared by the representative procedure **1** using of tri-*O*-acetyl-D-galactal (0.5 mmol, 136 mg) and 1-ethynyl-4-Fluorobenzene (0.55 mmol, 66 µL) to yield **4h** (78%,143 mg).¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.55–7.50 (m, 1H), 7.12–7.05 (m, 1H), 6.12 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 6.05 (ddd, *J* = 10.1, 5.3, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 5.95 (dd, *J* = 10.2, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 5.11 (d, *J* = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 4.71 (ddd, *J* = 9.8, 3.1, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.31 – 4.16 (m, 2H), 2.08(s, 3H), 2.077 (s, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.77, 170.48, 163.16 (d, C-F coupling), 137.07, 133.19, 132.09, 132.06, 130.88, 130.81, 125.21, 122.68, 115.59, 115.42, 69.87, 68.92, 63.23, 62.75, 20.90, 20.85. HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z calcd for C₁₈H₁₉ClO₅ (M+H)⁺ 369.0900, found 369.0908



Prepared by the representative procedure **1** using of tri-*O*-acetyl-D-galactal (0.5 mmol, 136 mg) and 1-ehynyl-4-phenyl-benzene (0.55 mmol, 98 µL) to yield **4i** (75%,159 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.64–7.56 (m, 6H), 7.50–7.42 (m, 2H), 7.38 (ddd, *J* = 7.3, 3.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.15 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 6.06 (ddd, *J* = 10.1, 5.2, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 5.98 (dd, *J* = 10.2, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 5.12 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 4.83 (ddd, *J* = 9.8, 3.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.33–4.18 (m, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 2.07 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.84, 170.54, 142.40, 140.14, 137.78, 134.87, 133.42, 129.27 (2 X C), 128.94 (2 X C), 127.86, 127.15 (2 X C), 127.11 (2 X C), 125.03, 122.56, 70.03, 68.90, 63.31, 62.83, 20.93, 20.90. HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z calcd for C₂₄H₂₄ClO₅ (M+H)⁺ 427.1307, found 427.1309.



Prepared by the representative procedure 1 using 3,4 Di-*O*-acetyl-L-rhamnal (0.5 mmol, 107 mg) and phenyl acetylene (0.55 mmol, 56 μ L) to yield 4j (80%,116 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.51–7.47 (m, 2H), 7.41–7.37 (m, 2H), 6.12 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H),

5.84–5.77 (m, 1H), 4.95–4.86 (m, 1H), 4.63 (dd, J = 9.7, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 1.22 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.71, 136.72, 136.24, 131.37, 129.39, 128.71(2 X C), 128.37 (2 X C), 126.52, 124.40, 69.39, 68.63, 68.59, 21.22, 17.54. HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z calcd for C₁₆H₁₈ClO₃ (M+H)⁺ 293.0939, found 293.0934.



Prepared by the representative procedure **1** using 3,4 Di-*O*-acetyl-L-rhamnal (0.5 mmol, 107 mg) and 1-ethynyl-4-methylbenzene (0.55 mmol, 64 μ L) to yield **4k** (72%,110 mg). ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.38 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.08 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 2H), 4.91 (dd, *J* = 5.9, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 4.64 (dd, *J* = 9.7, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (p, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 2H), 2.11 (s, 3H), 1.22 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.77, 139.51, 136.95, 133.38, 131.53, 129.03, 128.62, 126.04, 124.23, 69.39, 68.67, 68.60, 21.36, 21.24, 17.53. HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z calcd for C₁₇H₂₀ClO₃ (M+H)⁺ 307.1095, found 307.1099.

Typical procedure for preparation of iodo substituted vinyl glycosides (2): Tri-O-acetyl D-glucal (0.3 mmol, 82 mg) and dichloromethane (4 mL) were placed in a dry 50 mL roundbottomed flask equipped with a magnetic stirring bar. The solution was cooled to -30 °C and phenylacetylene (36 μ L, 0.33 mmol) was added via syringe, followed by addition of Iodine (0.16 mmol, 45 mg). The reaction solution was stirred for 1hr. The reaction was quenched with hypo and extracted with dichloromethane (3 × 15 mL). The organic layer was separated and dried over anhydrous MgSO4. Product **5a** was obtained in 62% (82 mg).



¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.32–7.22 (m, 1H), 6.55 (dd, J = 9.2, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 5.72 (dd, J = 10.26, 9.05 Hz, 2H), 5.10 – 5.04 (m, 1H), 4.52 (d, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 4.23 – 4.02 (m, 2H), 3.96–3.86 (m, 1H), 2.03 (s, 3H), 2.02 (s, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.38, 170.22, 140.72, 138.35, 130.45, 128.39, 128.37 (2 X C), 128.21 (2 X C), 124.45, 70.57, 69.94, 64.42, 62.86, 21.07, 20.82. HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z calcd for C₁₈H₂₀IO₅ (M+H)⁺ 443.0350, found 443.0342.

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Prepared by general procedure **2** using Tri-*O*-acetyl-D-glucal (0.3 mmol, 82 mg) and *P*methyl 1-ethynyl-4-methylbenzene (0.33 mmol, 38 µL) to yield **5b** (**5**7%, 78 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.19–7.16 (m, 2H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.52 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 5.76–5.65 (m, 2H), 5.09–5.04 (m, 1H), 4.52 (dd, *J* = 9.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 4.09 (ddd, *J* = 15.4, 12.0, 4.6 Hz, 3H), 3.91 (dt, *J* = 6.5, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 2.03 (s, 3H), 2.02 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.80, 170.35, 138.93, 138.13, 138.08, 130.58, 129.02 (2 X C), 128.30 (2 X C), 124.52, 102.21, 70.69, 70.08, 64.49, 62.91, 21.25, 21.03, 20.81. HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z calcd for C₁₉H₂₂IO₅ (M+H)⁺457.0506, found 457. 0513



Prepared by the representative procedure **1** using of 2-acetoxy-tri-*O*-acetyl-D-galucal (0.5 mmol, 165 mg) and phenylacetylene (0.55 mmol, 56 µL) to yield **6a** (51%, 78 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.57–7.48 (m, 2H), 7.37–7.28 (m, 3H), 6.89 (dd, *J* = 10.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.15 (dd, *J* = 10.5, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.02 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 4.72 (dd, *J* = 9.7, 4.3 Hz, 2H), 4.26 (dd, *J* = 11.8, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (dd, *J* = 11.8, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 1.96 (s, 3H), ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 193.06 170.51, 146.36, 141.12, 135.81, 129.71, 128.94 (2C), 128.29 (2C), 127.40, 121.31, 75.44, 69.21, 64.29, 20.69. HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z calcd for C₁₆H₁₅ClNaO₄ (M+Na)⁺ 329.0551, found 329.0556



Prepared by the representative procedure **1** using of 2-Acetoxy-tri-*O*-acetyl-D-galucal (0.5 mmol, 165 mg) and 1-ethynyl-4-methylbenzene (0.55 mmol, 64 μ L) to yield **6b** (46%, 73 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.47 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.96 (dd, *J* = 10.5, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.21 (d, *J* = 10.5 Hz, 1H), 6.05 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 4.79 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 2H), 4.32 (dd, *J* = 11.8, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.24 (dd, *J* = 11.8, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.04 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 193.24, 170.61, 146.38, 141.45, 139.91, 132.88,

128.94 (2C), 128.84 (2C), 127.39, 120.65, 75.45, 69.12, 64.29, 21.34, 20.73. HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z calcd for $C_{17}H_{17}CINaO_4$ (M+Na)⁺ 343.0708, found 343.0702.



Prepared by the representative procedure **1** using of 2-Acetoxy-tri-*O*-acetyl-D-galucal (0.5 mmol, 165 mg) and 1-ethynyl-4-Fluorobenzene (0.55 mmol, 66 µL) to yield **6c** (52%, 84 mg). ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.60 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 5.4 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (t, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.98 (dd, *J* = 10.6, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.24 (dd, *J* = 10.5, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.09 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 4.34 (dd, *J* = 11.9, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 4.24 (dd, *J* = 11.8, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.05 (s, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 193.03, 170.58, 163.35 (d, C-F coupling), 146.54, 140.03, 131.13, 131.06, 128.33, 127.39, 121.45, 115.50, 115.33, 75.41, 69.15, 64.24, 20.76. HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z calcd for C₁₆H₁₄ClFNaO₄ (M+Na)⁺ 347.0462, found 347.0454.



Prepared by the representative procedure 1 using of 2-Acetoxy-tri-*O*-acetyl-D-galucal (0.5 mmol, 165 mg) and 1-ehynyl-4-phenyl-benzene (0.55 mmol, 98 μ L) to yield **6d** (52%, 99 mg). ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.63 (dt, *J* = 7.2, 6.2 Hz, 7H), 7.46 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (dd, *J* = 10.5, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.30 – 6.20 (m, 1H), 6.24 (dd, *J* = 10.5, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.12 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 4.86 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 4.80 (dt, *J* = 6.5, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 4.35 (dd, *J* = 11.8, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.27 (dd, *J* = 11.8, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 2.02 (s, 3H)). ¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 193.21, 170.65, 146.51, 142.61, 141.02, 140.12, 134.60, 129.46 (2C), 128.95 (2 x C), 127.87, 127.43, 126.15(2 x C), 126.99 (2C), 121.31, 75.49, 69.21, 64.40, 20.77. HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z calcd for C₂₂H₂₀ClO₄ (M+H)⁺ 383.1045, found 383.1052.

General procedure for Pd-catalyzed coupling between bromo substituted alkenyl glycoside 3a and Arylboronic Acids (3):

To a solution of Compound **3a** (0.3 mmol) in mixed solvent (PEG-400 0.5 mL and $H_2O 1.5 mL$) were added arylboronic acid (0.7 mmol), palladium acetate (0.012 mmol) and potassium phosphate (0.6 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at 40 °C for 24 h. After cooling to room temperature, the mixture was diluted with water and the combined aqueous phases were extracted three times with ethyl acetate. The organic layers were combined, dried with Na₂SO₄ and concentrated to yield the crude product, which was further purified by silica gel chromatography using petroleum ether and ethyl acetate as eluent to provide the

desired product.



Prepared by the general procedure **3** using compound **3a** (0.3 mmol, 118 mg), and *p*-methoxy phenylboronic acid (0.7 mmol, 106 mg), to yield **7a** (64%, 80 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.43–7.31 (m, 2H), 7.29–7.20 (m, 3H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.82 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.08 (d, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 5.83 (m, 2H), 5.20–5.13 (m, 1H), 4.73 (d, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 4.26–4.06 (m, 3H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 3H), ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.92, 170.76, 159.48, 145.48, 138.95, 134.16, 132.88, 129.70 (2 x C), 120.85 (2 x C), 128.30 (2 x C), 127.74, 123.47, 122.67, 115.26, 113.55 (2 x C), 70.07, 64.74, 63.09, 55.30, 21.13, 20.87. HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z calcd for C₂₅H₂₆NaO₆ (M+Na)⁺ 445.1622, found 445.1625.



Prepared by the general procedure **3** using compound **3a** (0.3 mmol, 118 mg), and *m*nitrophenylboronic acid (0.7 mmol, 117 mg), to yield **7b** (52%, 68 mg). ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 8.26–8.11 (m, 1H), 7.69–7.48 (m, 1H), 7.48–7.30 (m, 4H), 7.26–7.15 (m, 2H), 6.26 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.86 (bs, 2H), 5.20 – 5.14 (m, 1H), 4.80 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 4.27–4.07 (m, 2H), 2.11 (s, 1H), 2.09 (s, 1H). ¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.86, 170.46, 148.38, 143.77, 143.36, 137.39, 133.72, 131.56, 129.55 (2 x C), 129.21, 128.81 (2 x C), 128.52, 127.26, 124.25, 122.67, 122.18, 70.30, 69.73, 64.51, 62.93, 21.10, 20.85. HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z calcd for C₂₄H₂₇N₂O₇ (M+ NH₄)⁺ 445.1813, found 445.1809.



Prepared by the general procedure **3** using compound **3a** (0.3 mmol, 118 mg), and *m*nitrophenylboronic acid (0.7 mmol, 114 mg), to yield **7c** 54% (70 mg). ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.88 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (dd, J = 22.2, 7.8 Hz, 5H), 7.26 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 6.26 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.86 (bs, 2H), 5.17 (d, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 4.79 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 4.27 – 4.05 (m, 3H), 2.59 (s, 3H), 2.11 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.77, 170.90, 170.49, 146.14, 144.91, 137.99, 136.29, 131.84, 129.61 (2 x C), 128.58 (2 x C), 128.36 (2 x C), 127.80 (2 x C), 126.69, 124.00, 115.53, 70.23, 69.82, 64.60, 62.97, 26.65, 21.11, 20.85. HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z calcd for C₂₆H₂₆NaO₆ (M+Na)⁺ 457.1622, found 457.1618.

Typical procedure for Pd-Catalyzed Heck Coupling (4). A mixture of alkenylbromide **3a** (0.3 mmol, 118 mg), *p*-nitrostyrene (0.3mmol, 45 μ L), PEG-2000 (1 g), TEA (0.3 mmol, 30 μ L), and Pd(OAc)₂ (0.03 mmol, 6.7 mg) were placed in a 10-mL round-bottomed flask and heated at 80°C. After 8h the reaction mixture was cooled, extracted with cold diethyl ether (15 mL), and purified by column chromatography to yield **8a** (57%, 79 mg)



¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 8.14 (s, 1H), 8.05 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.54–7.41 (m, 4H), 7.31–7.20 (m, 3H), 7.09 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 5.81 (d, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 5.75 (bs, 2H) 4.61 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 4.61 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 4.24 – 4.12 (m, 2H), 3.69 – 3.58 (m, 1H), 3.49 (bs, 1H), 2.11 (s,3H), 2.06 (S, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.95, 170.32, 148.61, 143.61, 138.79, 136.13, 134.81, 132.16, 131.97, 131.34, 130.21, 129.45, 129.31 (2 x C), 128.53 (2 x C), 127.93, 125.56, 122.12, 121.24, 73.64, 72.72, 65.13, 62.89, 21.02, 20.65. HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z calcd for C₂₆H₂₆NaO₇ (M+H)⁺ 464.1704, found 464.1709.

¹H NMR of compound **3a**



¹³C NMR of compound **3a**



DEPT of compound 3a



¹H NMR of compound **3b**







 1 H NMR of compound **3**C



¹³C NMR of compound **3**C





DEPT of compound **3**C



¹H NMR of compound **3d**





¹H NMR of compound **3e**



¹³C NMR of compound **3e**





1 H NMR of compound **3**f



$^{13}\mathrm{C}$ NMR of compound 3f



DEPT of compound 3f



1 H NMR of compound **3**g



¹³C NMR of compound **3g**



DEPT of compound 3g



$^1\mathrm{H}$ NMR of compound $\mathbf{3h}$











DEPT of compound 3i



1 H NMR of compound **3**j







ppm

¹H-¹H COSY of compound 3j





¹H NMR of compound 4a



¹³C NMR of compound 4a



DEPT of compound 4a







NOESY of compound 4a







¹³C NMR of compound 4b





¹H NMR of compound 4c





¹H NMR of compound 4d



¹³C NMR of compound 4d



DEPT of compound 4d



¹H NMR of compound 4e











¹³C NMR of compound 4f





¹H NMR of compound 4g





¹H NMR of compound 4h



¹³C NMR of compound 4h



DEPT of compound 4h



COSY of compound 4h



COSY (exp) of compound 4h



NOESY of compound 4h



NOESY (exp) of compound 4h







¹³C NMR of compound 4i



DEPT of compound 4i



1 H NMR of compound 4j





${}^{\mathrm{I}}\!\mathrm{H}$ NMR of compound 4k



¹³C NMR of compound 4k







F-26.0

5.4 5.2 5.0

2.30-

F101

4.8 4.6 4.4 f1 (ppm) 259

4.2 4.0 3.8

3.6 3.4

3.2 3.0 2.8

6.36-1

2.6 2.4 2.2 2.0 1.8

7.4

5.40-J

1.00-

7.2 7.0 6.8 6.6 6.4 6.2 6.0 5.8 5.6





13 C NMR of compound 5b





¹H NMR of compound 6a









¹³C NMR of compound 6b



DEPT of compound 6b



^IH NMR of compound 6c



8.0 7.8 7.6 7.4 7.2 7.0 6.8 6.6 6.4 6.2 6.0 5.8 5.6 5.4 5.2 5.0 4.8 4.6 4.4 4.2 4.0 3.8 3.6 3.4 3.2 3.0 2.8 2.6 2.4 2.2 2.0 1.8 1.6 11 (pm)





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145	140	135	130	125	120	115	110	105	100	95	90	85 f1	80 (ppm)	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15

^IH NMR of compound 6d



¹³C NMR of compound 6d





¹³C NMR of compound 7a



DEPT of compound 7a





¹³C NMR of compound 7b











¹³C NMR of compound 7c



DEPT of compound 7c



^IH NMR of compound 8a



¹³C NMR of compound 8a

