

Oligomers based on a weak hydrogen bond network: a rotational study of the tetramer of difluoromethane

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Supplementary Information

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1) Completion of the Reference 11:

Gaussian 09, Revision A.02, M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, G. Scalmani, V. Barone, B. Mennucci, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, M. Caricato, X. Li, H. P. Hratchian, A. F. Izmaylov, J. Bloino, G. Zheng, J. L. Sonnenberg, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, T. Vreven, J. A. Montgomery, Jr., J. E. Peralta, F. Ogliaro, M. Bearpark, J. J. Heyd, E. Brothers, K. N. Kudin, V. N. Staroverov, R. Kobayashi, J. Normand, K. Raghavachari, A. Rendell, J. C. Burant, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, M. Cossi, N. Rega, J. M. Millam, M. Klene, J. E. Knox, J. B. Cross, V. Bakken, C. Adamo, J. Jaramillo, R. Gomperts, R. E. Stratmann, O. Yazyev, A. J. Austin, R. Cammi, C. Pomelli, J. W. Ochterski, R. L. Martin, K. Morokuma, V. G. Zakrzewski, G. A. Voth, P. Salvador, J. J. Dannenberg, S. Dapprich, A. D. Daniels, O. Farkas, J. B. Foresman, J. V. Ortiz, J. Cioslowski, and D. J. Fox, Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2009.

2) Experimental details (Reference numbers of the main paper)

Molecular clusters were generated in a supersonic expansion, under conditions optimized for the tetramer formation. Details of the Fourier transform microwave spectrometer,¹³ COBRA-type,¹⁴ which covers the range 6.5-18.5 GHz, have been described previously.¹⁵

A mixture of 1% DFM in He at 0.6 MPa was expanded through a solenoid valve (General Valve, Series 9, nozzle diameter 0.5 mm) into the Fabry-Pérot cavity. The spectral line positions were determined after Fourier transformation of the time-domain signal with 8k data points, recorded with 100 ns sample intervals. Each rotational transition appears as a doublet due to Doppler Effect. The line positions are calculated as the arithmetic mean of the frequencies of the Doppler components. The estimated accuracy of the frequency measurements is better than 3 kHz. Lines separated by more than 7 kHz are resolvable.

3) Table of transition frequencies

Table S1: Experimental and calculated transition frequencies and observed-calculated values (CH₂F₂)₄.

| $J'_{Ka',Kc'} \leftarrow J''_{Ka'',Kc''}$ | $\nu_{\text{obs}}/\text{MHz}$ | $\nu_{\text{calc}}/\text{MHz}$ | $\Delta\nu/\text{kHz}$ |
|---|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|
| 11 _{0,11} -10 _{0,10} | 7014.6360 | 7014.6355 | 0.5 |
| 11 _{1,11} -10 _{1,10} | 7012.2033 | 7012.2039 | -0.6 |
| 11 _{1,10} -10 _{1,9} | 7508.8188 | 7508.8189 | -0.1 |
| 11 _{2,10} -10 _{2,9} | 7454.8472 | 7454.8474 | -0.2 |
| 11 _{2,9} -10 _{2,8} | 8068.4719 | 8068.4712 | 0.7 |
| 11 _{3,9} -10 _{3,8} | 7798.5535 | 7798.5550 | -1.5 |
| 11 _{3,8} -10 _{3,7} | 8310.7136 | 8310.7134 | 0.2 |
| 11 _{4,8} -10 _{4,7} | 7947.2066 | 7947.2080 | -1.4 |
| 11 _{4,7} -10 _{4,6} | 8131.7989 | 8131.7964 | 2.4 |
| 11 _{5,6} -10 _{5,5} | 7971.4175 | 7971.4180 | -0.5 |
| 12 _{0,12} -11 _{0,11} | 7630.4256 | 7630.4273 | -1.7 |
| 12 _{1,12} -11 _{1,11} | 7629.2262 | 7629.2270 | -0.8 |
| 12 _{1,11} -11 _{1,10} | 8112.1714 | 8112.1722 | -0.8 |
| 12 _{2,11} -11 _{2,10} | 8080.3942 | 8080.3941 | 0.1 |
| 12 _{2,10} -11 _{2,9} | 8682.8166 | 8682.8165 | 0.1 |
| 12 _{3,10} -11 _{3,9} | 8461.6146 | 8461.6141 | 0.5 |
| 12 _{3,9} -11 _{3,8} | 9055.9283 | 9055.9275 | 0.8 |
| 13 _{0,13} -12 _{0,12} | 8246.5465 | 8246.5461 | 0.4 |
| 13 _{1,13} -12 _{1,12} | 8245.9631 | 8245.9631 | 0.0 |
| 13 _{1,12} -12 _{1,11} | 8719.9547 | 8719.9547 | -0.0 |
| 13 _{2,12} -12 _{2,11} | 8702.0741 | 8702.0742 | -0.0 |
| 13 _{2,11} -12 _{2,10} | 9277.2292 | 9277.2240 | 5.2 |
| 13 _{3,10} -12 _{3,9} | 9764.9183 | 9764.9209 | -2.6 |
| 13 _{4,10} -12 _{4,9} | 9366.7813 | 9366.7806 | 0.7 |
| 13 _{4,9} -12 _{4,8} | 9771.0829 | 9771.0826 | 0.3 |
| 14 _{0,14} -13 _{0,13} | 8862.8270 | 8862.8246 | 2.4 |
| 14 _{1,14} -13 _{1,13} | 8862.5495 | 8862.5450 | 4.4 |
| 14 _{1,13} -13 _{1,12} | 9331.0219 | 9331.0238 | -2.0 |
| 15 _{0,15} -14 _{0,14} | 9479.1708 | 9479.1725 | -1.7 |
| 15 _{1,15} -14 _{1,14} | 9479.0388 | 9479.0400 | -1.2 |
| 15 _{1,14} -14 _{1,13} | 9944.2106 | 9944.2125 | -1.9 |
| 10 _{3,7} -9 _{3,6} | 7535.3315 | 7535.3338 | -2.3 |
| 8 _{1,7} -7 _{0,7} | 8162.7057 | 8162.7050 | 0.8 |
| 6 _{5,2} -5 _{4,2} | 8893.2399 | 8893.2411 | -1.2 |
| 6 _{5,1} -5 _{4,1} | 8892.5994 | 8892.5998 | -0.4 |
| 6 _{6,1} -5 _{5,1} | 9916.7954 | 9916.7964 | -1.0 |
| 6 _{6,0} -5 _{5,0} | 9916.7954 | 9916.7917 | 3.7 |
| 7 _{7,0} -6 _{6,0} | 11654.4669 | 11654.4671 | -0.2 |
| 7 _{7,1} -6 _{6,1} | 11654.4669 | 11654.4674 | -0.5 |