

Supporting Information

Synthesis of 6-Acyl Phenanthridines by Oxidative Radical Decarboxylation/Cyclization of α -Oxocarboxylates and Isocyanides

Jie Liu,^a Chao Fan,^a Hongyu Yin,^a Chu Qin,^a Guoting Zhang,^a Xu Zhang,^a Hong Yi^a
and Aiwen Lei^{*a,b}

^aCollege of Chemistry and Molecular Sciences, Wuhan University, Wuhan, Hubei 430072, P. R. China. ^bNational Research Center for Carbohydrate Synthesis, Jiangxi Normal University, Nanchang, 330022, P. R. China

aiwenlei@whu.edu.cn,

Contents:

General Considerations	1
Experimental Procedures	3
Radical trapping experiments.....	3
EPR experiments.....	4
Characterization of Products.....	5
References.....	12
NMR and HRMS Spectra of Products	13

General Considerations

All manipulations were carried out using standard Schlenk techniques. Unless otherwise

stated, analytical grade solvents and commercially available reagents were used to conduct the reactions. Thin layer chromatography (TLC) employed glass 0.25 mm silica gel plates. Flash chromatography columns were packed with 200-300 mesh silica gel in petroleum ether (bp. 60-90 °C). Gradient flash chromatography was conducted eluting with a continuous gradient from petroleum ether to the ethyl acetate. All new compounds were characterized by ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR and HRMS. The known compounds were characterized by ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR. The ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker 400 MHz NMR spectrometer. The chemical shifts (δ) were given in part per million relative to internal tetramethyl silane (TMS, 0 ppm for ^1H), CDCl_3 (77.3 ppm for ^{13}C). High resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were measured with a Waters Micromass GCT instrument and accurate masses were reported for the molecular ion + Hydrogen ($\text{M}+\text{H}$).

Experimental Procedures

1. Preparation of substituted α -oxocarboxylic acids:

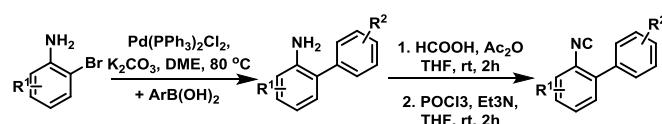
All kinds of substituted α -oxocarboxylic acids were prepared from oxidation of corresponding methyl ketones with SeO_2 according to the reported procedure.¹

2. Preparation of substituted α -oxocarboxylates:

All the substituted α -oxocarboxylic acids were reacted with KOH (1:1) in *i*PrOH for 3 h, and the desired α -oxocarboxylates was obtained by removing the *i*PrOH.²

3. General procedure for synthesis of 2-isocyanobiaryls:

All the 2-isocyanobiaryls were prepared according to the following procedure in Angew Chem Int Ed, 2013, 51, 11363.³



4. General procedure for synthesis of 6-Acyl Phenanthridines:

General procedure: A mixture of 2-isocyanobiphenyl **1a** (0.75 mmol) and potassium oxophenylacetate **2a** (0.5 mmol), Ag_2CO_3 (0.05 mmol) and $\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_8$ (1.0 mmol) under an N_2 atmosphere at 100 °C for 6 h. After completion of the reaction, it was quenched by water and extracted with ethyl acetate (3 x 10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and evaporated under vacuum. The pure product was obtained by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate= 50:1) to afford **3a** in 71% yield.

Radical trapping experiments

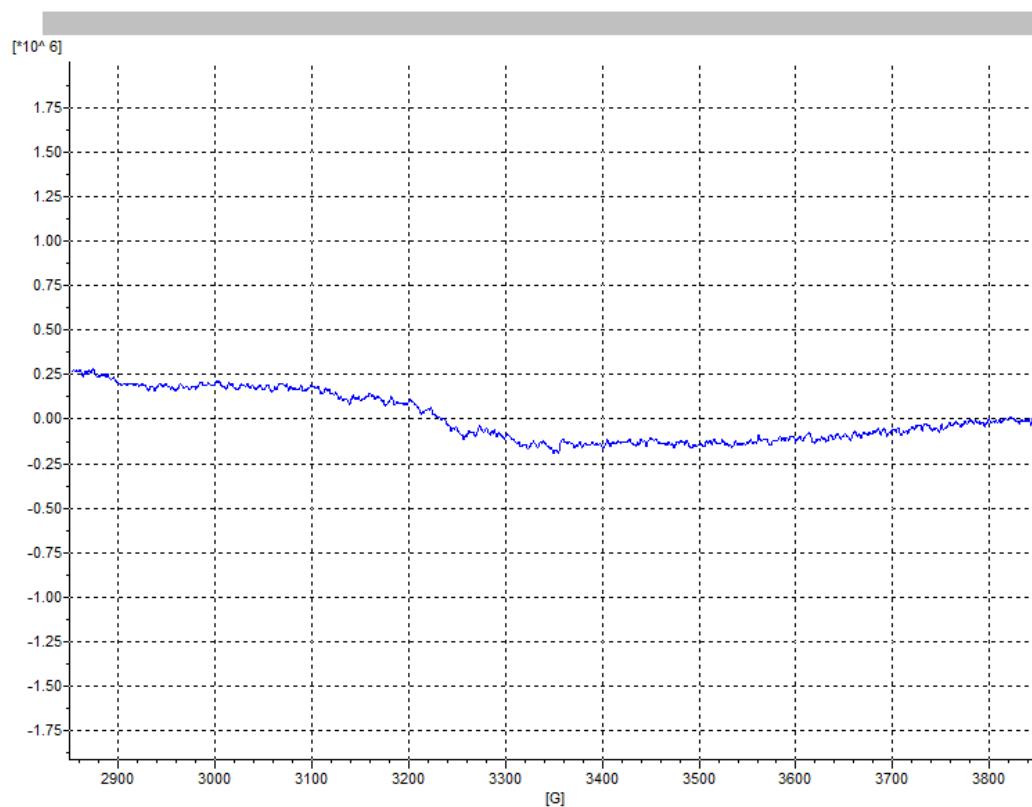
Procedure: to a 25 mL schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar, a mixture of potassium oxophenylacetate **2a** (0.25 mmol), Ag_2CO_3 (0.025 mmol), $\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_8$ (0.5 mmol) and radical trapping reagent (TEMPO or BHT 0.5 mmol) were under N_2 atmosphere, then 1.5 mL DMSO was injected to the tube. After 5 min, 2-isocyanobiphenyl **1a** (0.75 mmol) was added to the tube under N_2 .

Then the reaction was conducted at 100 °C for 6 h. After completion of the reaction, it was analysis by GC using biphenyl as the internal standard.

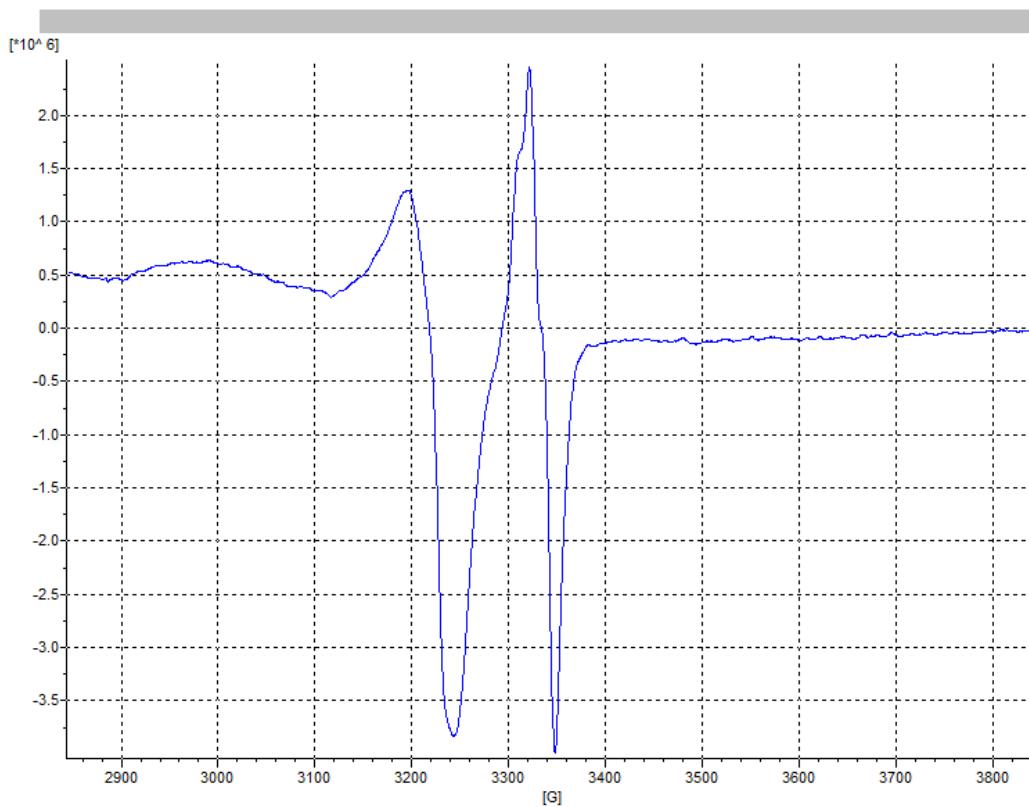
EPR experiments

Procedure: X band, 9.4 GHz, at 160 K

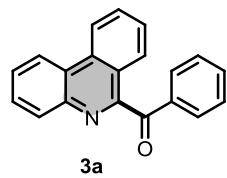
1. Blank experiment: to a 25 mL schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar, 0.025 mmol AgOTf was added under N₂ atmosphere, then 1.5 mL DMSO was injected to the tube. The reaction was conducted at 80 °C for 2 h. Then sample 0.5 mL from it and preserved in liquid nitrogen for EPR exam.



2. Experiment: to a 25 mL schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar, a mixture of 0.025 mmol AgOTf and 0.5 mmol Na₂S₂O₈ was added under N₂ atmosphere, then 1.5 mL DMSO was injected to the tube. The reaction was conducted at 80 °C for 2 h. Then sample 0.5 mL from it and preserved in liquid nitrogen for EPR exam.

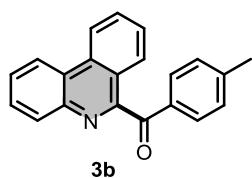


Characterization of Products



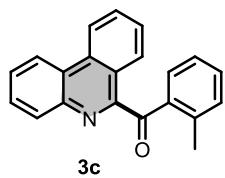
phenanthridin-6-yl(phenyl)methanone

100.5 mg (0.5 mmol scale) for 71% isolated yield, white solid, PE:EA = 50:1. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, in CDCl₃): 8.73-8.71 (m, 1H), 8.67-8.65 (m, 1H), 8.23-8.21 (m, 1H), 8.15-8.13 (m, 1H), 8.05-8.03 (m, 2H), 7.92-7.88 (m, 1H), 7.81-7.75 (m, 2H), 7.69-7.61 (m, 2H), 7.50-7.46 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, in CDCl₃): 195.09, 157.75, 142.91, 136.39, 134.28, 133.54, 131.55, 131.09, 130.90, 129.38, 128.86, 128.46, 128.08, 127.59, 124.74, 124.05, 122.59, 122.44 ppm. HRMS (ESI) calculated [M+H]⁺: 284.1070; found [M+H]⁺: 284.1071.



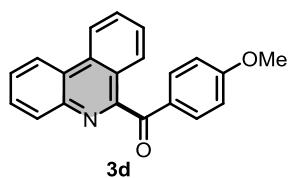
phenanthridin-6-yl(p-tolyl)methanone

109.9 mg (0.5 mmol scale) for 74% isolated yield, white solid, PE:EA = 50:1. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, in CDCl_3): 8.74-8.72 (m, 1H), 8.68-8.66 (m, 1H), 8.26-8.24 (m, 1H), 8.16-8.14 (m, 1H), 7.97-7.95 (m, 2H), 7.93-7.89 (m, 1H), 7.83-7.76 (m, 2H), 7.70-7.65 (m, 1H), 7.31-7.29 (m, 2H), 2.46 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, in CDCl_3): 194.80, 158.08, 145.37, 142.95, 133.93, 133.48, 131.47, 131.17, 130.84, 129.58, 129.31, 129.04, 128.32, 128.00, 127.62, 124.67, 124.04, 122.53, 122.40, 22.11. HRMS (ESI) calculated [M+H] $^+$: 298.1226; found [M+H] $^+$: 298.1230.



phenanthridin-6-yl(o-tolyl)methanone

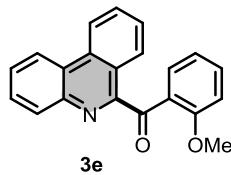
105.4 mg (0.5 mmol scale) for 71% isolated yield, white solid, PE:EA = 50:1. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, in CDCl_3): 8.70-8.67 (m, 1H), 8.62-8.60 (m, 1H), 8.26-8.24 (m, 1H), 8.20-8.18 (m, 1H), 7.89-7.85 (m, 1H), 7.77-7.70 (m, 2H), 7.69-7.65 (m, 1H), 7.56-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.47-7.43 (m, 1H), 7.37-7.35 (m, 1H), 7.20-7.16 (m, 1H), 2.72 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, in CDCl_3): 197.56, 158.65, 142.92, 140.98, 136.14, 133.49, 133.28, 132.83, 132.31, 131.36, 130.82, 129.21, 128.35, 128.04, 127.51, 125.79, 124.64, 123.98, 122.50, 122.32, 22.19. HRMS (ESI) calculated [M+H] $^+$: 298.1226; found [M+H] $^+$: 298.1230.



(4-methoxyphenyl)(phenanthridin-6-yl)methanone

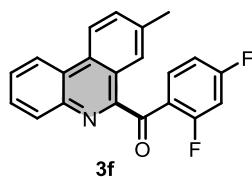
111.1 mg (0.5 mmol scale) for 71% isolated yield, white solid, PE:EA = 20:1. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, in

CDCl_3): 8.68 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 8.63-8.61 (m, 1H), 8.23-8.21 (m, 1H), 8.12-8.10 (m, 1H), 8.01 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.88-7.84 (m, 1H), 7.79-7.71 (m, 2H), 7.65-7.61 (m, 1H), 6.93 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, in CDCl_3): 193.68, 164.56, 158.22, 142.90, 133.41, 131.42, 130.72, 129.38, 129.25, 128.22, 127.93, 127.61, 124.57, 123.99, 122.48, 122.37, 114.11, 55.76. HRMS (ESI) calculated [M+H] $^+$: 314.1176; found [M+H] $^+$: 314.1176.



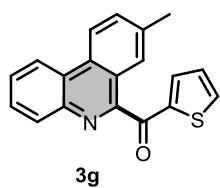
(2-methoxyphenyl)(phenanthridin-6-yl)methanone

112.7 mg (0.5 mmol scale) for 72% isolated yield, white solid, PE:EA = 20:1. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, in CDCl_3): 8.66 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.59 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.22 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 8.13 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.03-8.02 (m, 1H), 7.87-7.83 (m, 1H), 7.73-7.63 (m, 3H), 7.56-7.51 (m, 1H), 7.13-7.09 (m, 1H), 6.88 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.25 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, in CDCl_3): 195.65, 160.11, 159.80, 143.03, 135.17, 133.28, 131.83, 130.99, 130.56, 128.94, 127.84, 127.75, 127.54, 127.45, 122.30, 121.13, 112.62, 55.91. HRMS (ESI) calculated [M+H] $^+$: 314.1176; found [M+H] $^+$: 314.1176.



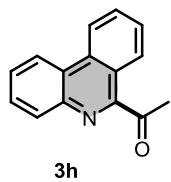
(2,4-difluorophenyl)(8-methylphenanthridin-6-yl)methanone

69.9 mg (0.5 mmol scale) for 42% isolated yield, yellow solid, PE:EA = 50:1. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, in CDCl_3): 8.56-8.54 (m, 2H), 8.08-8.02 (m, 3H), 7.70-7.67 (m, 3H), 7.05-7.00 (m, 1H), 6.82-6.77 (m, 1H), 2.53 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, in CDCl_3): 191.80, 166.57 (dd, $J_{CF1} = 258.56$ Hz, $J_{CF2} = 12.22$ Hz), 163.32 (dd, $J_{CF1} = 261.39$ Hz, $J_{CF2} = 12.73$ Hz), 156.75, 142.59, 138.35, 134.07 (dd, $J_{CF1} = 10.81$ Hz, $J_{CF2} = 3.23$ Hz), 133.27, 131.65, 130.80, 129.94, 128.82, 128.60, 126.53, 125.14, 123.45, 122.46, 122.26, 112.36 (dd, $J_{CF1} = 21.72$ Hz, $J_{CF2} = 3.64$ Hz), 105.15 (t, $J_{CF} = 25.86$ Hz), 22.02. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, in CDCl_3): -100.48 (d, $J_{FF} = 12.41$ Hz), -102.79 (d, $J_{FF} = 12.41$ Hz) ppm. HRMS (ESI) calculated [M+H] $^+$: 334.1038; found [M+H] $^+$: 334.1033.



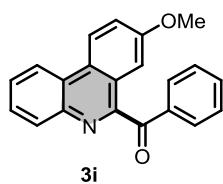
(8-methylphenanthridin-6-yl)(thiophen-2-yl)methanone

80.3 mg (0.5 mmol scale) for 53% isolated yield, white solid, PE:EA = 50:1. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, in CDCl_3): 8.58-8.54 (m, 2H), 8.28-8.24 (m, 2H), 7.93-7.92 (m, 1H), 7.80-7.79 (m, 1H), 7.76-7.73 (m, 2H), 7.70-7.68 (m, 1H), 7.17-7.15 (m, 1H), 2.55 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, in CDCl_3): 186.58, 155.45, 142.88, 142.26, 138.32, 136.98, 136.48, 133.25, 131.61, 130.77, 128.85, 128.71, 128.41, 126.99, 125.17, 123.84, 122.30, 122.25, 22.00 ppm. HRMS (ESI) calculated $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 304.0791; found $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 304.0790.



1-(phenanthridin-6-yl)ethan-1-one

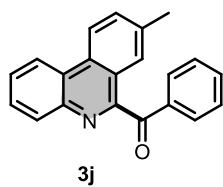
40.9 mg (0.5 mmol scale) for 37% isolated yield, white solid, PE:EA = 50:1. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, in CDCl_3): 8.89 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.59 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.53 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 8.22-8.20 (m, 1H), 7.84-7.80 (m, 1H), 7.78-7.68 (m, 3H), 2.95 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, in CDCl_3): 202.99, 153.97, 142.61, 133.67, 131.18, 130.93, 129.08, 129.01, 128.26, 128.03, 125.50, 123.18, 122.26, 122.16, 28.82. HRMS (ESI) calculated $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 222.0913; found $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 222.0922.



(8-methoxyphenanthridin-6-yl)(phenyl)methanone

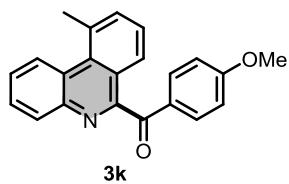
133.0 mg (0.5 mmol scale) for 85% isolated yield, white solid, PE:EA = 20:1. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, in CDCl_3): 8.60 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 8.55-8.53 (m, 1H), 8.20-8.17 (m, 1H), 8.07-8.04 (m, 2H), 7.73-7.70

(m, 2H), 7.65-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.54-7.47 (m, 4H), 3.87 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, in CDCl_3): 195.16, 159.18, 156.31, 141.98, 136.52, 134.16, 131.14, 130.79, 128.78, 128.57, 128.31, 128.06, 125.37, 124.93, 124.20, 122.73, 121.92, 106.79, 55.78 ppm. HRMS (ESI) calculated $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 314.1176; found $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 314.1182.



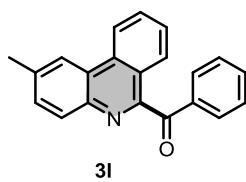
(8-methylphenanthridin-6-yl)(phenyl)methanone

74.3 mg (0.5 mmol scale) for 50% isolated yield, white solid, PE:EA = 50:1. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, in CDCl_3): 8.60-8.57 (m, 2H), 8.21-8.19 (m, 1H), 8.07-8.04 (m, 2H), 7.91 (s, 1H), 7.76-7.68 (m, 3H), 7.65-7.60 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.46 (m, 2H), 2.51 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, in CDCl_3): 195.18, 157.41, 142.53, 138.17, 136.39, 134.20, 133.32, 131.39, 131.05, 130.70, 128.83, 128.80, 128.29, 126.73, 124.76, 124.13, 122.42, 122.22, 21.89 ppm. HRMS (ESI) calculated $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 298.1226; found $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 298.1230.



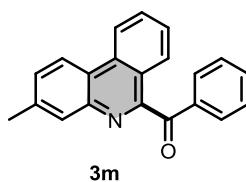
(4-methoxyphenyl)(10-methylphenanthridin-6-yl)methanone

107.9 mg (0.5 mmol scale) for 66% isolated yield, white solid, PE:EA = 20:1. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, in CDCl_3): 8.89-8.87 (m, 1H), 8.27-8.24 (m, 1H), 7.98-7.95 (m, 3H), 7.79-7.69 (m, 3H), 7.54-7.50 (m, 1H), 6.93-6.91 (m, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.16 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, in CDCl_3): 194.33, 164.58, 159.29, 144.24, 135.81, 135.62, 133.44, 133.31, 132.79, 131.02, 129.43, 128.48, 127.35, 126.85, 126.29, 126.01, 125.39, 114.15, 55.79, 27.09 ppm. HRMS (ESI) calculated $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 328.1332; found $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 328.1332.



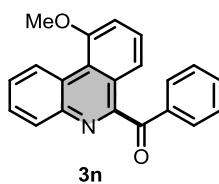
(2-methylphenanthridin-6-yl)(phenyl)methanone

65.3 mg (0.5 mmol scale) for 44% isolated yield, white solid, PE:EA = 50:1. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, in CDCl_3): 8.68-8.65 (m, 1H), 8.40 (s, 1H), 8.15-8.10 (m, 2H), 8.06-8.04 (m, 2H), 7.86-7.82 (m, 1H), 7.64-7.58 (m, 3H), 7.49-7.45 (m, 2H), 2.64 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, in CDCl_3): 195.08, 156.63, 141.15, 138.56, 136.57, 134.06, 133.19, 131.18, 131.02, 130.54, 128.74, 127.83, 127.42, 124.54, 124.11, 122.47, 121.98, 22.29 ppm. HRMS (ESI) calculated $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 298.1226; found $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 298.1232.



(3-methylphenanthridin-6-yl)(phenyl)methanone

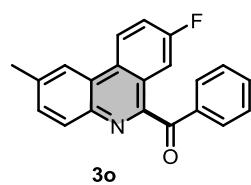
69.8 mg (0.5 mmol scale) for 47% isolated yield, white solid, PE:EA = 50:1. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, in CDCl_3): 8.65 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.52-8.50 (m, 1H), 8.16-8.14 (m, 1H), 8.08-8.03 (m, 3H), 7.88-7.84 (m, 1H), 7.66-7.60 (m, 2H), 7.57 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.51-7.47 (m, 2H), 2.60 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, in CDCl_3): 195.06, 157.57, 142.93, 139.52, 136.45, 134.11, 133.50, 131.34, 130.99, 130.25, 130.15, 128.75, 127.49, 127.41, 123.67, 122.31, 122.14, 21.71 ppm. HRMS (ESI) calculated $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 298.1226; found $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 298.1227.



(10-methoxyphenanthridin-6-yl)(phenyl)methanone

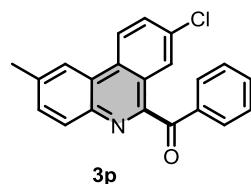
103.3 mg (0.5 mmol scale) for 66% isolated yield, white solid, PE:EA = 20:1. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, in CDCl_3): 8.26-8.24 (m, 1H), 8.12-8.10 (m, 1H), 8.02-8.00 (m, 2H), 7.79-7.71 (m, 2H), 7.70-7.67 (m,

1H), 7.62-7.55 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.31 (m, 1H), 4.14 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, in CDCl₃): 195.47, 158.39, 157.90, 143.44, 136.30, 134.25, 133.87, 130.89, 130.35, 128.82, 128.63, 128.62, 128.30, 128.25, 128.16, 125.89, 124.49, 123.81, 119.68, 112.35, 56.07 ppm. HRMS (ESI) calculated [M+H]⁺: 314.1176; found [M+H]⁺: 314.1176.



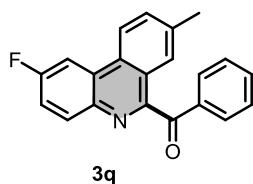
(8-fluoro-2-methylphenanthridin-6-yl)(phenyl)methanone

85.1 mg (0.5 mmol scale) for 54% isolated yield, white solid, PE:EA = 50:1. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, in CDCl₃): 8.69-8.65 (m, 1H), 8.34 (s, 1H), 8.10-8.05 (m, 3H), 7.89-7.86 (m, 1H), 7.65-7.58 (m, 3H), 7.51-7.47 (m, 2H), 2.66 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, in CDCl₃): 194.52, 161.68 (d, *J*_{CF} = 250.08 Hz), 155.19 (d, *J*_{CF} = 4.14 Hz), 140.75, 140.74, 139.28, 136.38, 134.21, 131.19, 130.99, 130.77, 130.01, 129.99, 128.79, 125.28 (d, *J*_{CF} = 8.59 Hz), 125.10 (d, *J*_{CF} = 8.59 Hz), 124.29, 121.78, 120.59 (d, *J*_{CF} = 24.14 Hz), 112.04 (d, *J*_{CF} = 22.42 Hz), 22.40. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, in CDCl₃): -111.20 ppm. HRMS (ESI) calculated [M+H]⁺: 316.1132; found [M+H]⁺: 316.1133.



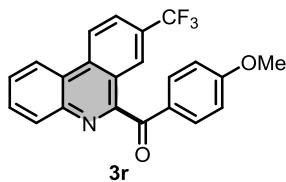
(8-chloro-2-methylphenanthridin-6-yl)(phenyl)methanone

67.9 mg (0.5 mmol scale) for 41% isolated yield, white solid, PE:EA = 50:1. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, in CDCl₃): 8.61-8.57 (m, 2H), 8.24-8.22 (m, 2H), 7.81-7.71 (m, 5H), 7.40-7.39 (m, 1H), 6.63-6.62 (m, 1H), 2.57 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, in CDCl₃): 181.83, 155.24, 152.31, 148.62, 142.39, 138.36, 133.31, 131.53, 130.85, 128.88, 128.71, 126.83, 125.18, 124.03, 123.88, 122.32, 122.27, 112.93, 22.00 ppm. HRMS (ESI) calculated [M+H]⁺: 332.0837; found [M+H]⁺: 332.0838.



(2-fluoro-8-methylphenanthridin-6-yl)(phenyl)methanone

88.2 mg (0.5 mmol scale) for 56% isolated yield, white solid, PE:EA = 50:1. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, in CDCl_3): 8.48 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.22-8.18 (m, 2H), 8.07-8.05 (m, 2H), 7.95 (s, 1H), 7.75-7.73 (m, 1H), 7.68-7.64 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.47 (m, 3H), 2.55 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, in CDCl_3): 194.98, 162.28 (d, $J_{CF} = 249.67$ Hz), 156.61 (d, $J_{CF} = 2.83$ Hz), 139.34, 139.03, 136.37, 134.29, 133.41, 133.05 (d, $J_{CF} = 9.39$ Hz), 131.07, 128.85, 126.31 (d, $J_{CF} = 9.49$ Hz), 126.88, 124.21, 122.62, 117.89 (d, $J_{CF} = 24.54$ Hz), 107.23 (d, $J_{CF} = 23.53$ Hz), 21.98; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, in CDCl_3): -110.77 ppm. HRMS (ESI) calculated [M+H] $^+$: 316.1132; found [M+H] $^+$: 316.1136.



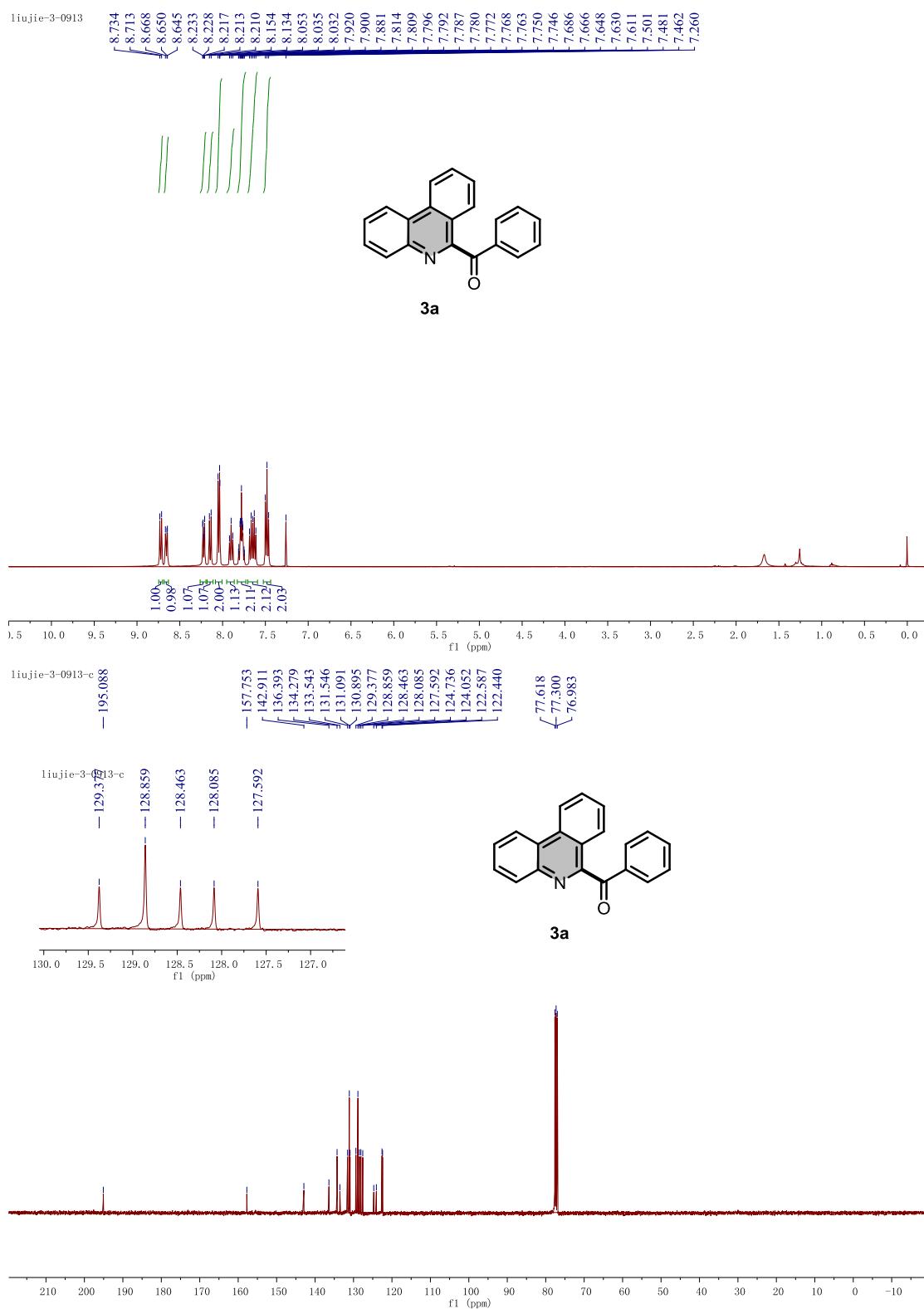
(4-methoxyphenyl)(8-(trifluoromethyl)phenanthridin-6-yl)methanone

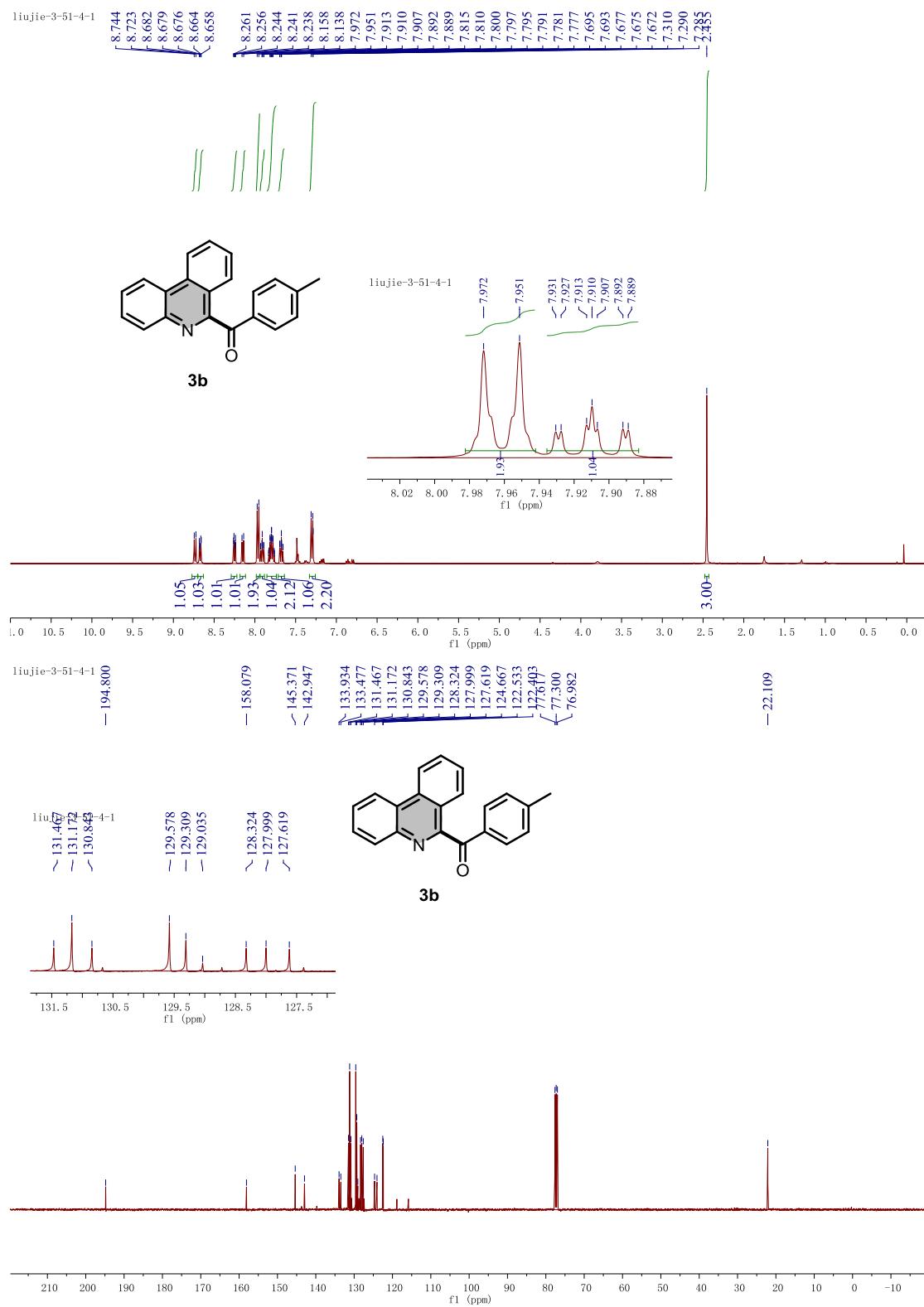
75.1 mg (0.5 mmol scale) for 39% isolated yield, yellow solid, PE:EA = 20:1. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, in CDCl_3): 8.80 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 8.65-8.63 (m, 1H), 8.48 (s, 1H), 8.25-8.23 (m, 1H), 8.07-8.05 (m, 3H), 7.87-7.78 (m, 2H), 6.98-6.96 (m, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, in CDCl_3): 192.72, 164.82, 157.50, 143.40, 135.67, 133.67, 131.06, 130.50, 129.79 (t, $J_{CF} = 33.23$ Hz), 129.11, 129.01, 127.25 (t, $J_{CF} = 3.13$ Hz), 125.36, 125.26 (t, $J_{CF} = 4.24$ Hz), 123.75, 123.68, 123.43, 122.77, 114.24, 55.86; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): -62.26 ppm. HRMS (ESI) calculated [M+H] $^+$: 382.1049; found [M+H] $^+$: 382.1052.

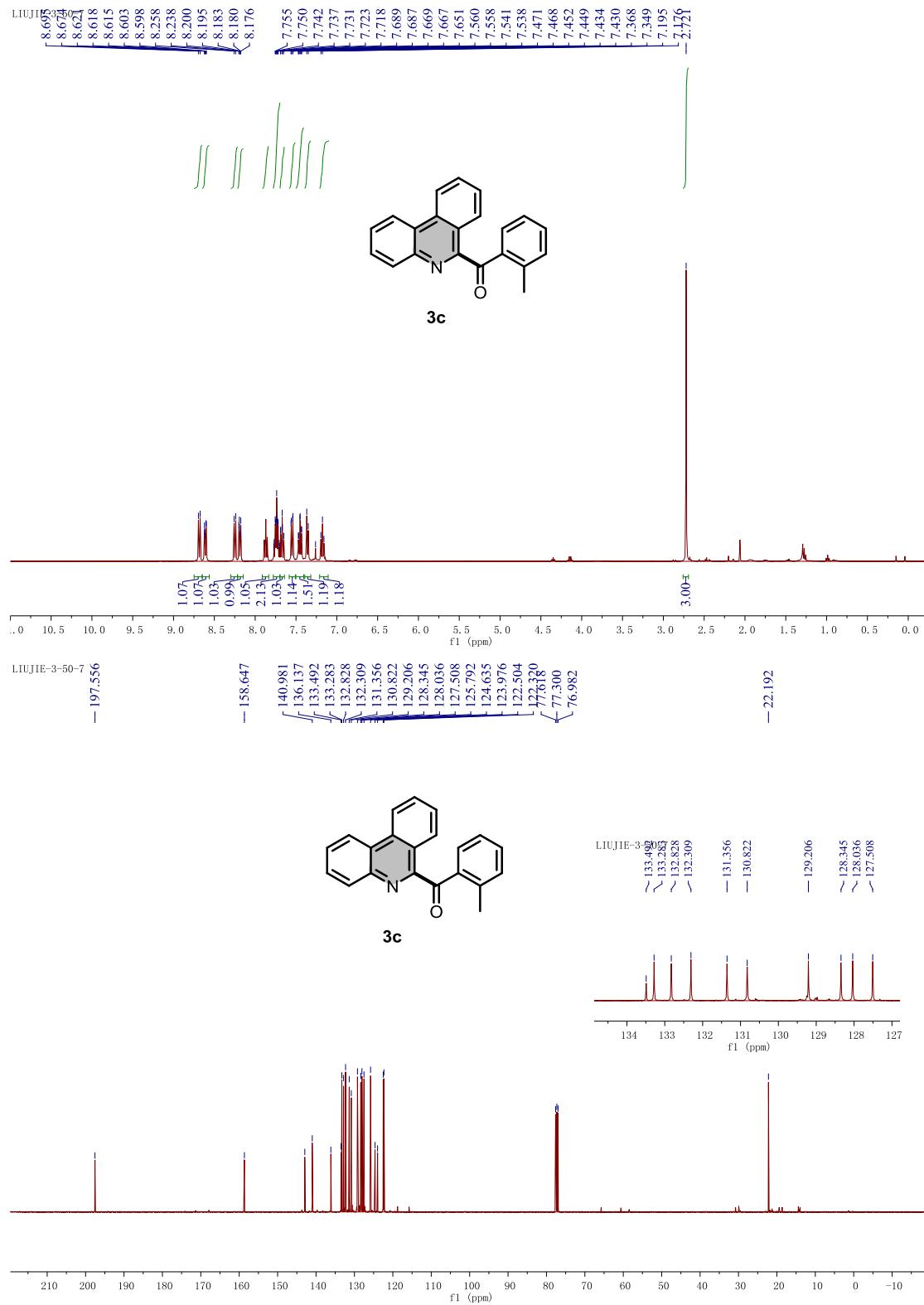
References

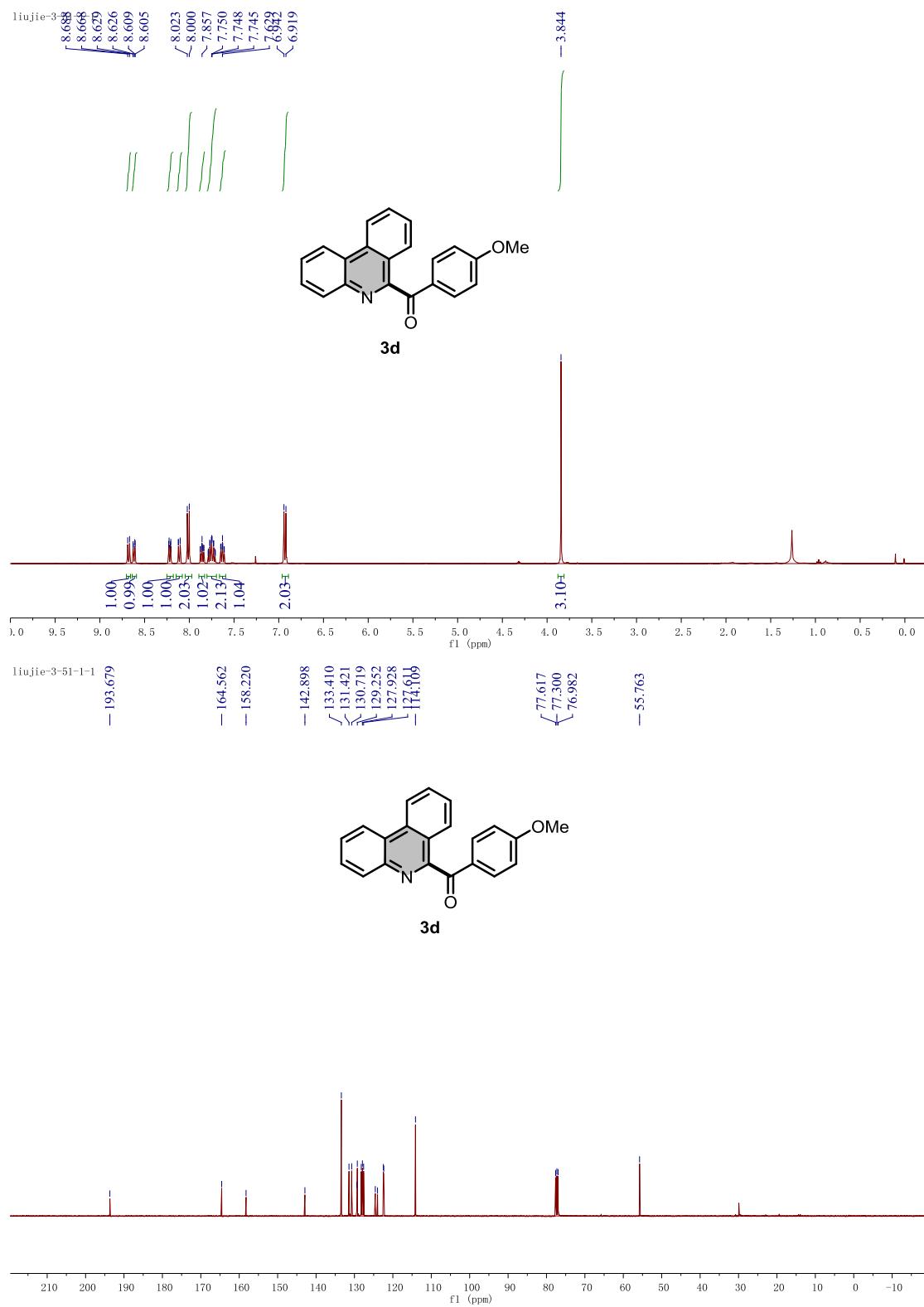
- (1) Kuldeep, W.; Yang, C.; R. West, P.; Deming, K. C.; R., C. S.; E., R. R. *Synth. Commun.* **2008**, *38*, 4434.
- (2) Gooßen, L. J.; Rudolphi, F.; Oppel, C.; Rodríguez, N. *Angewandte Chemie International Edition* **2008**, *47*, 3043.
- (3) Tobisu, M.; Koh, K.; Furukawa, T.; Chatani, N. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2012**, *51*, 11363.

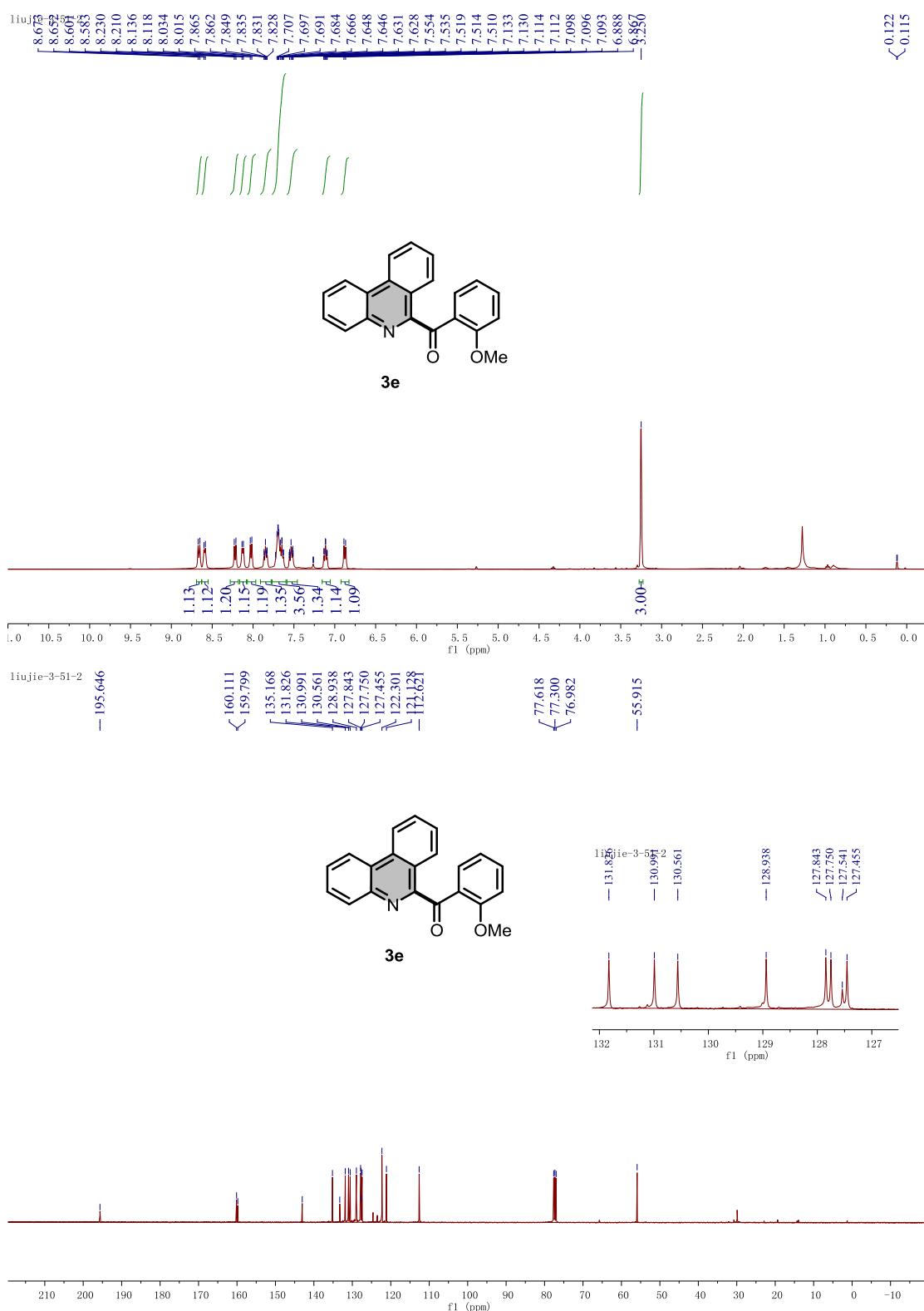
NMR and HRMS Spectra of Products

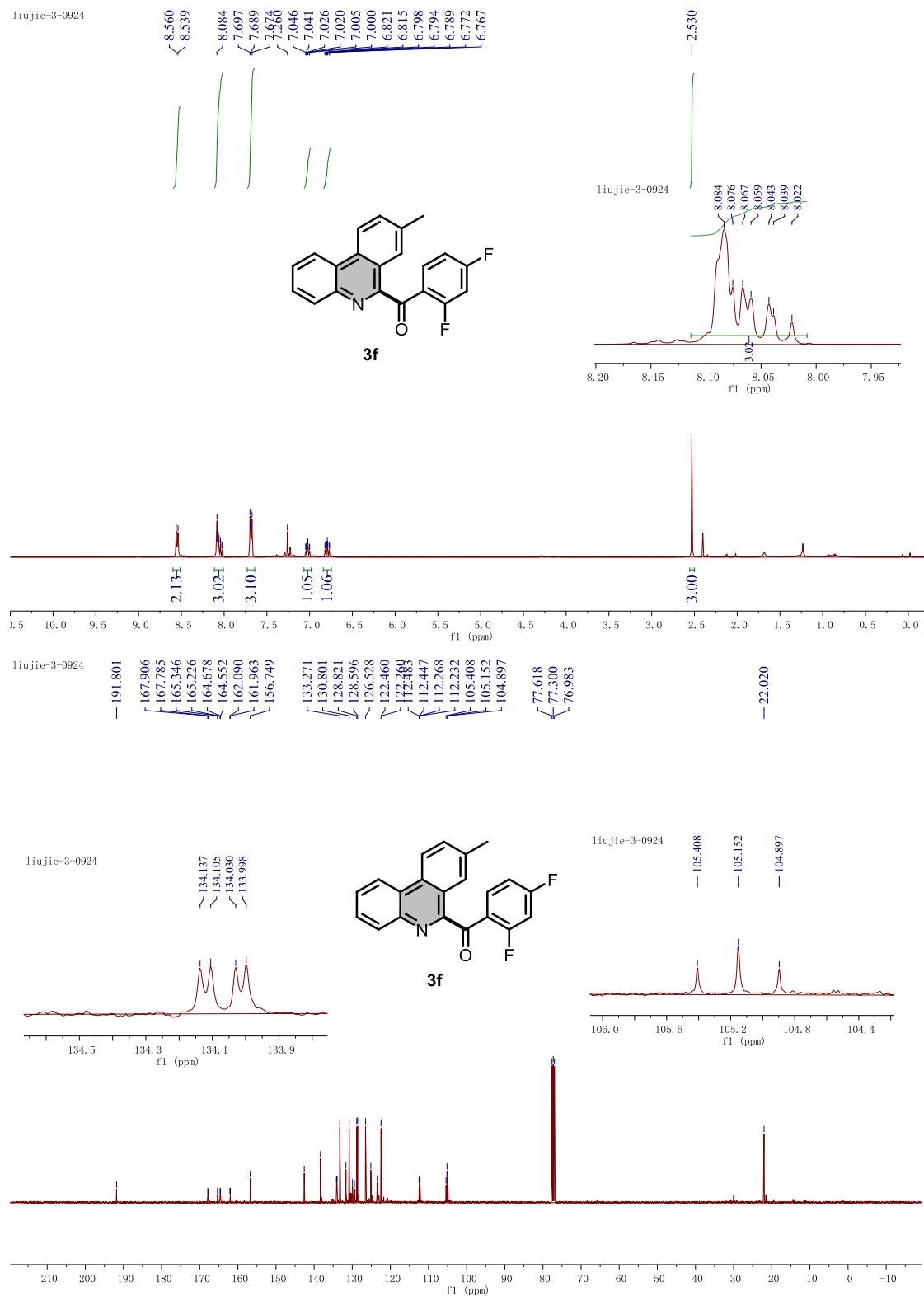


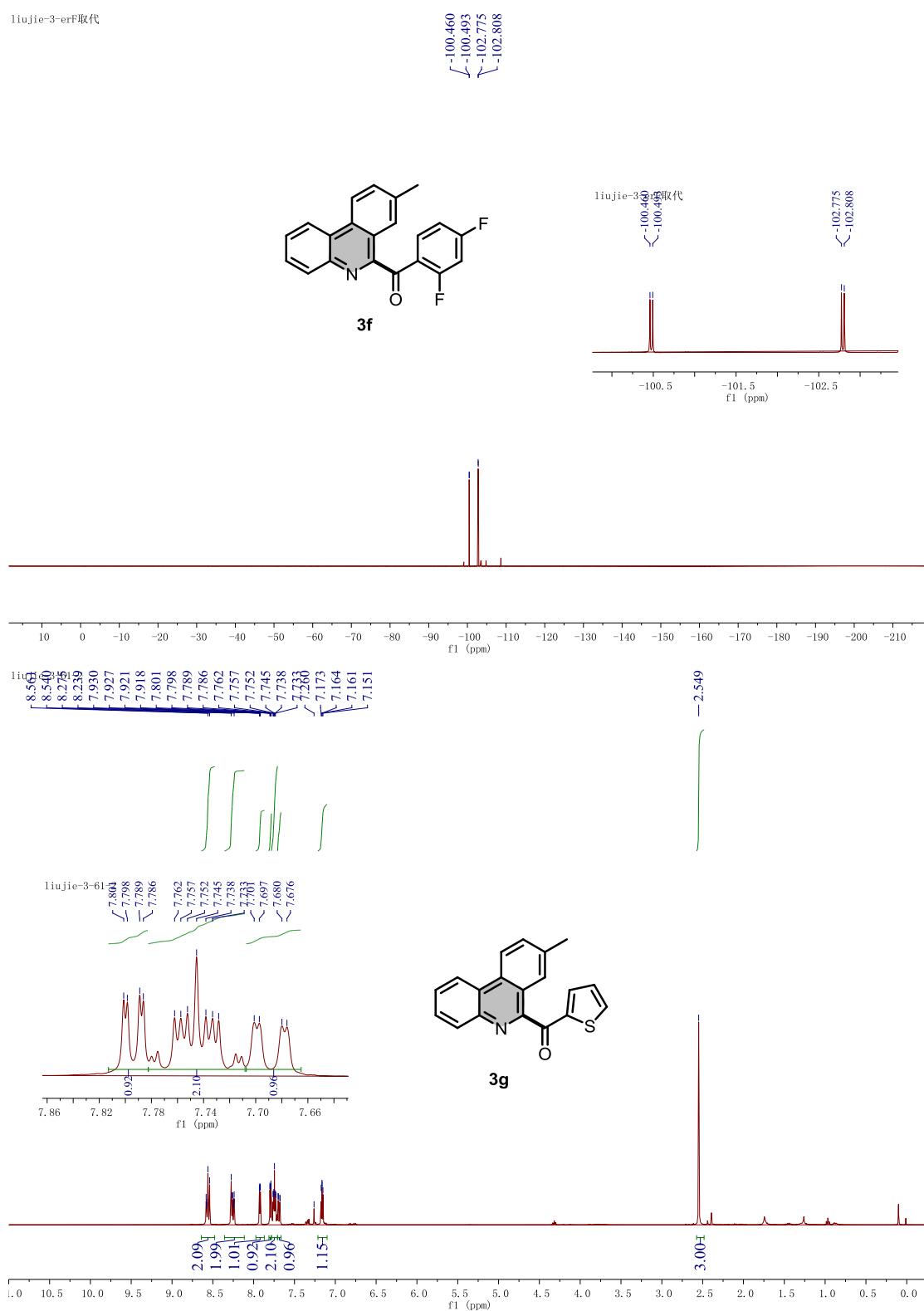


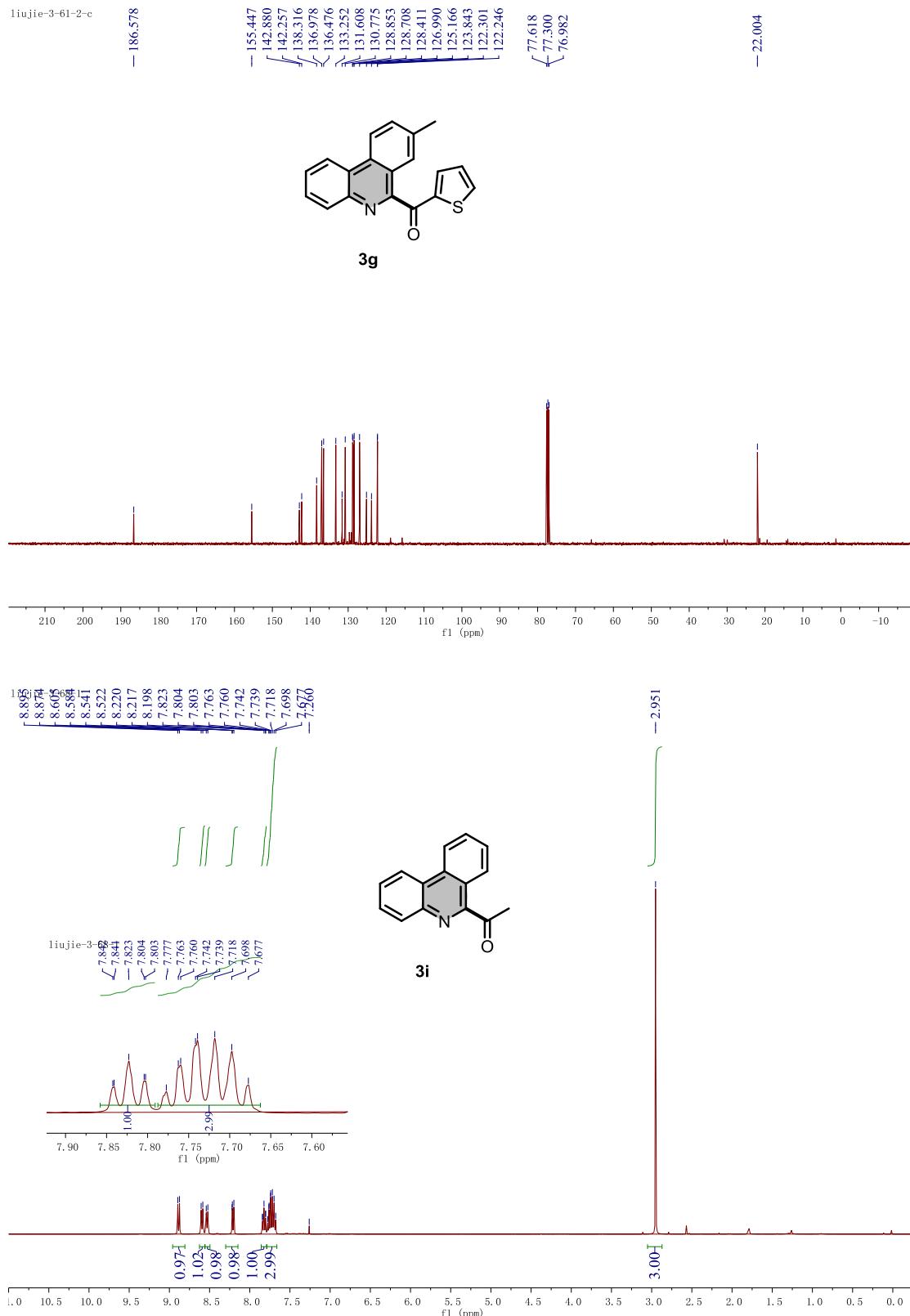


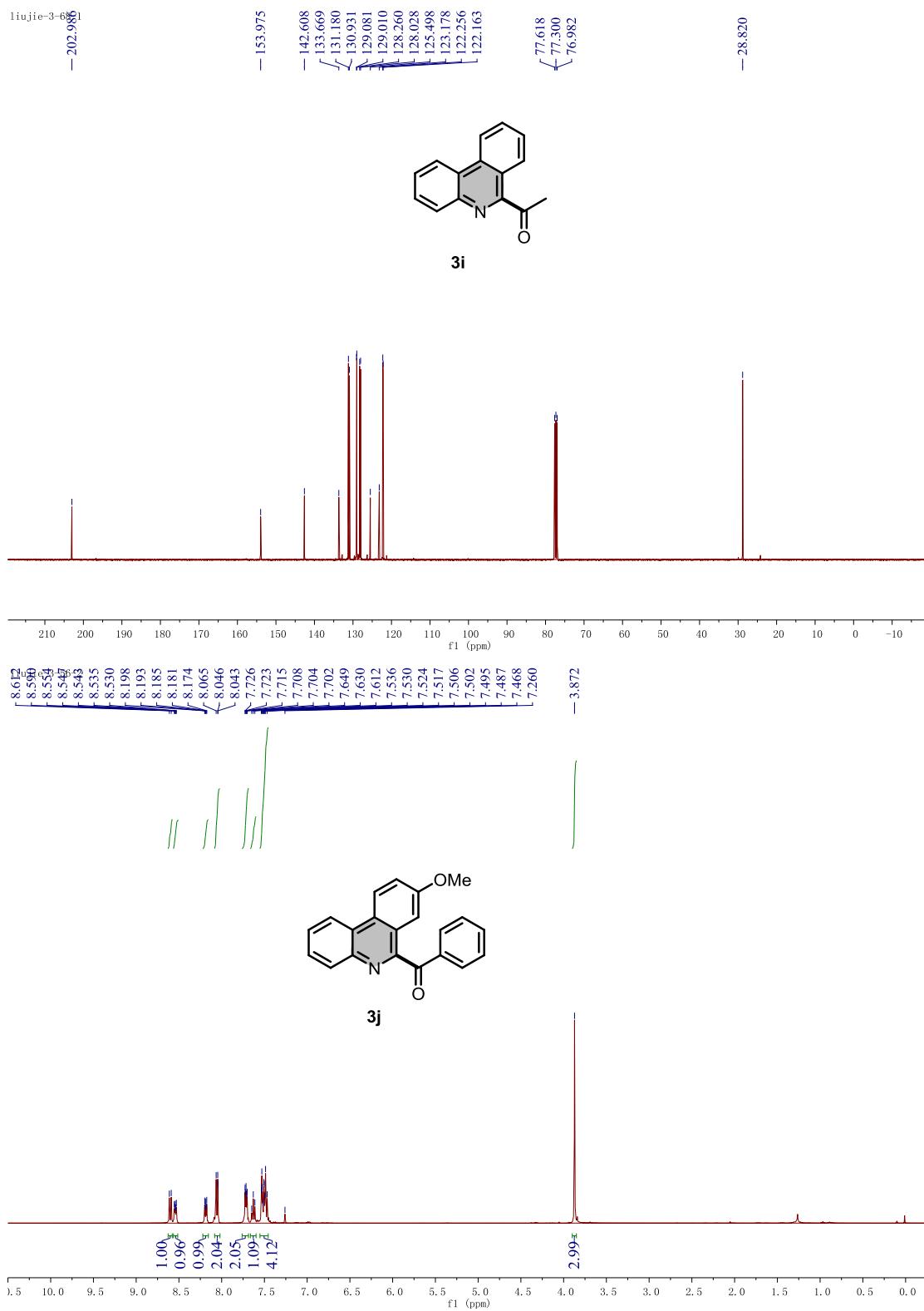


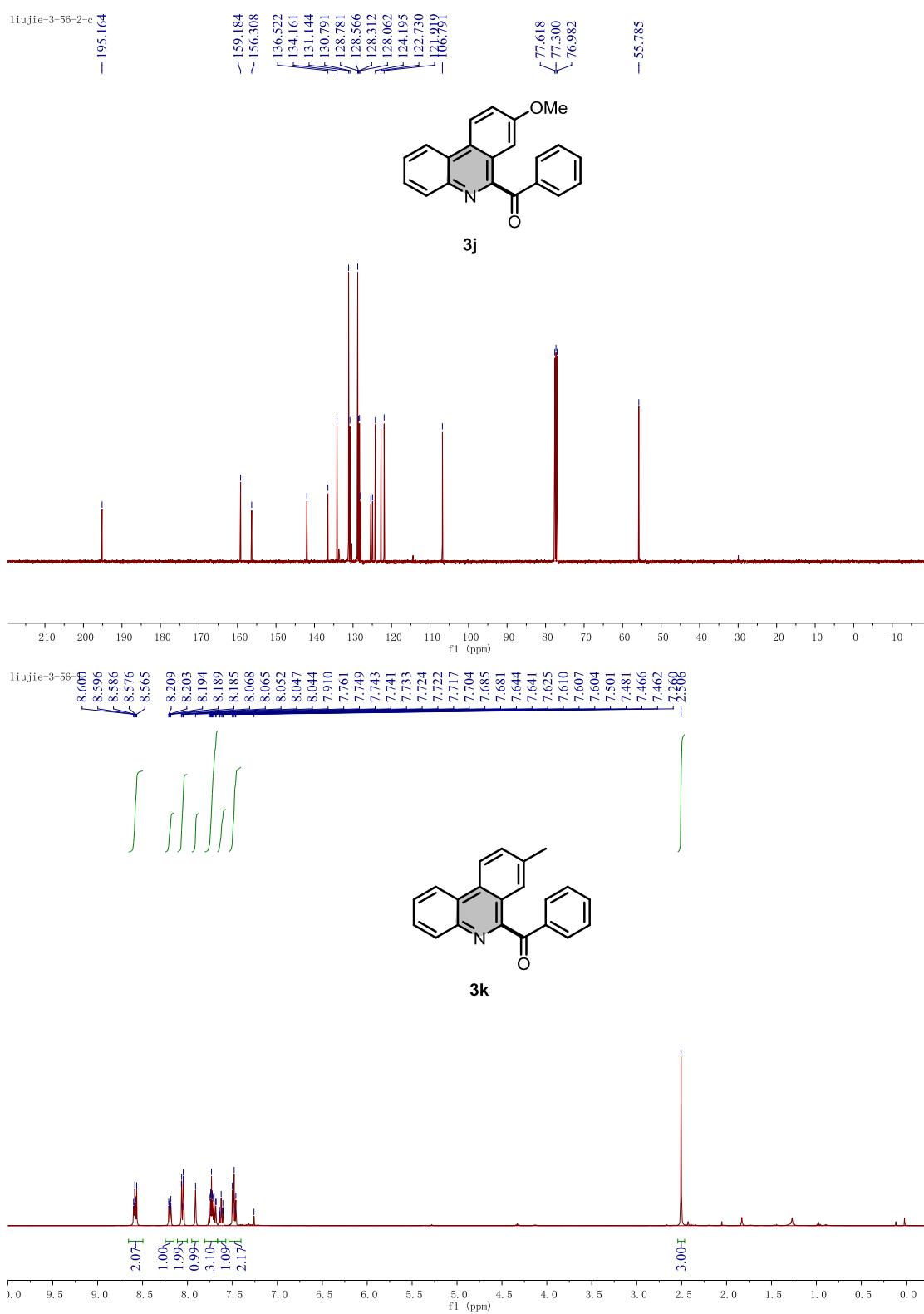


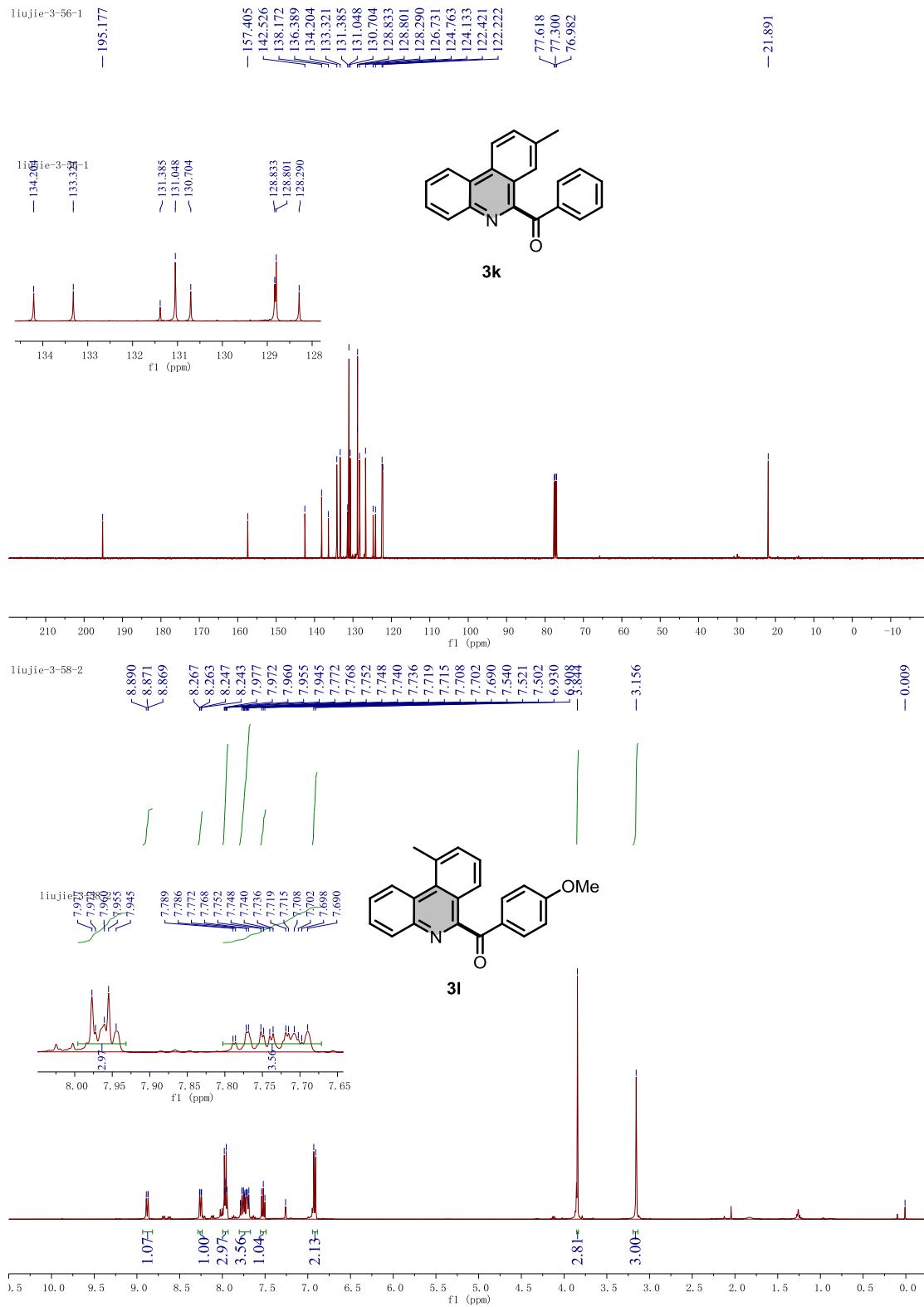


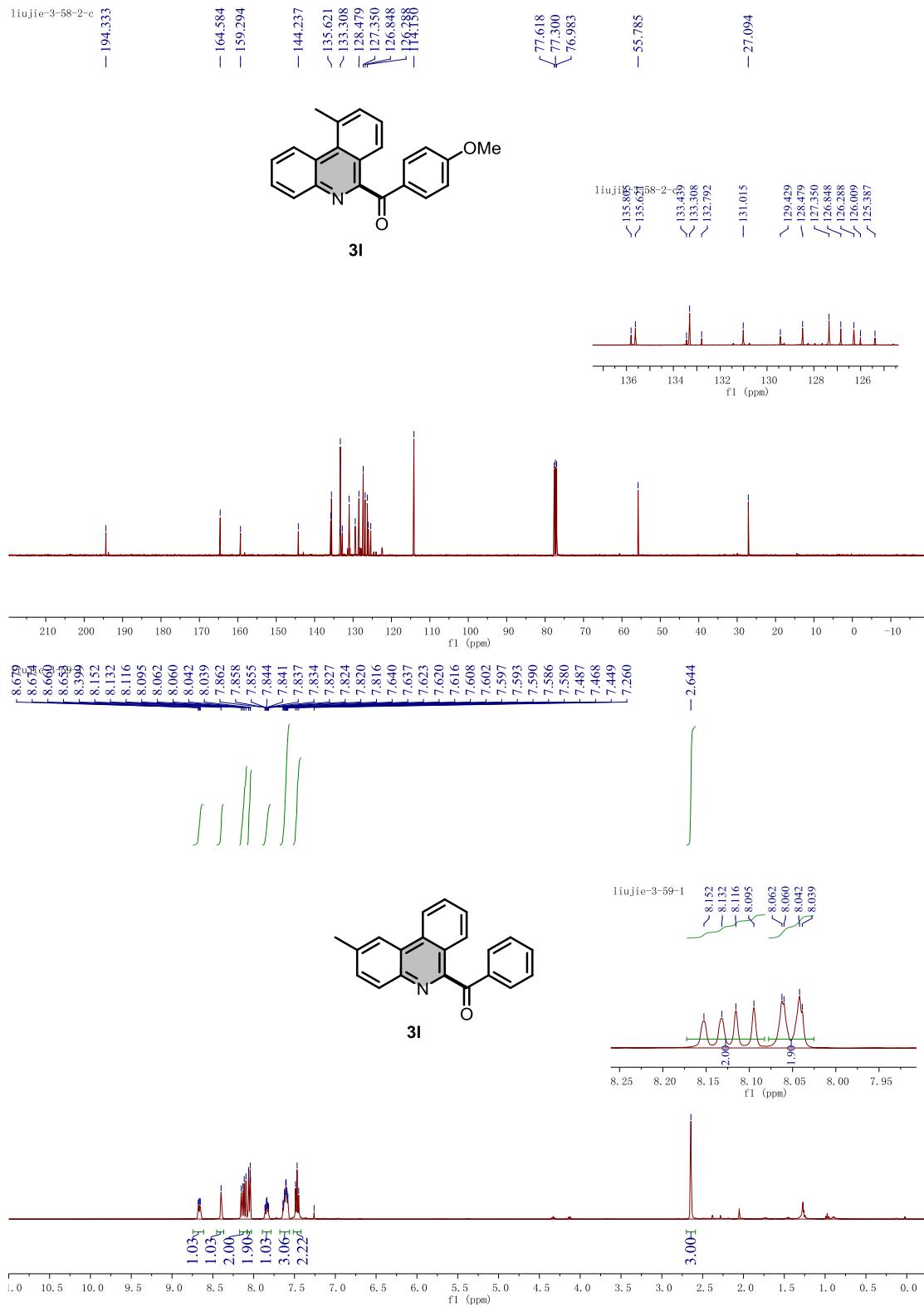


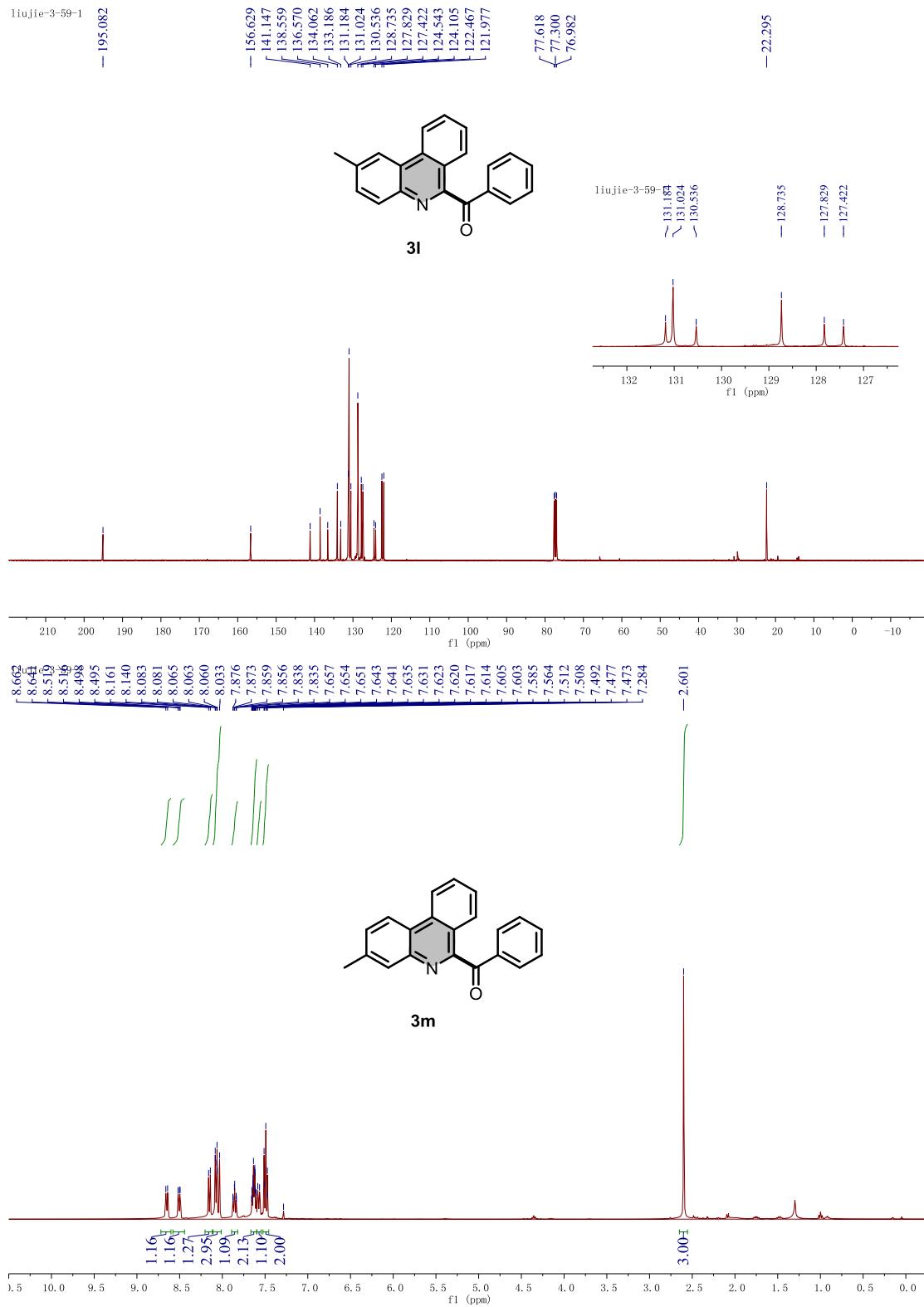


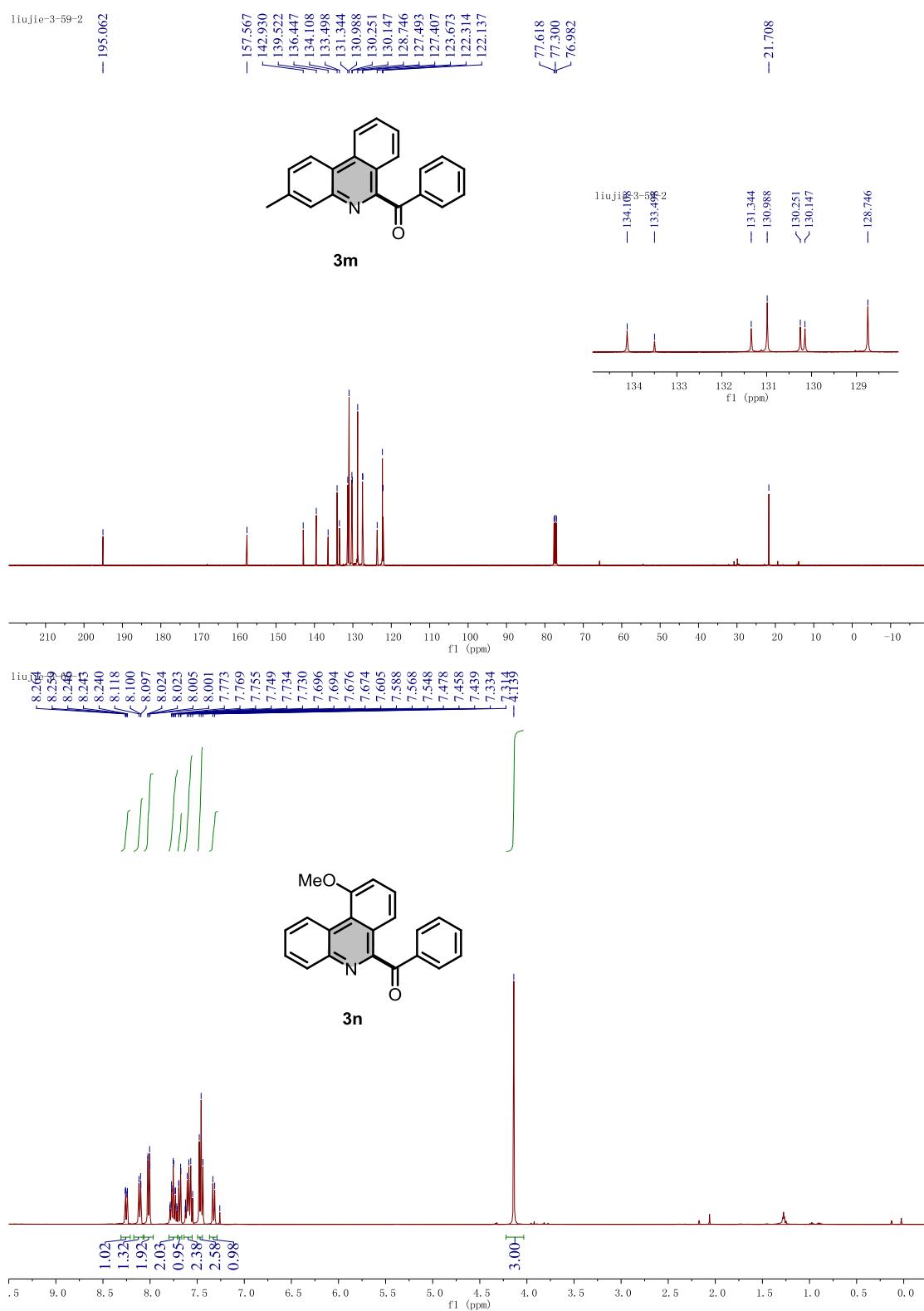


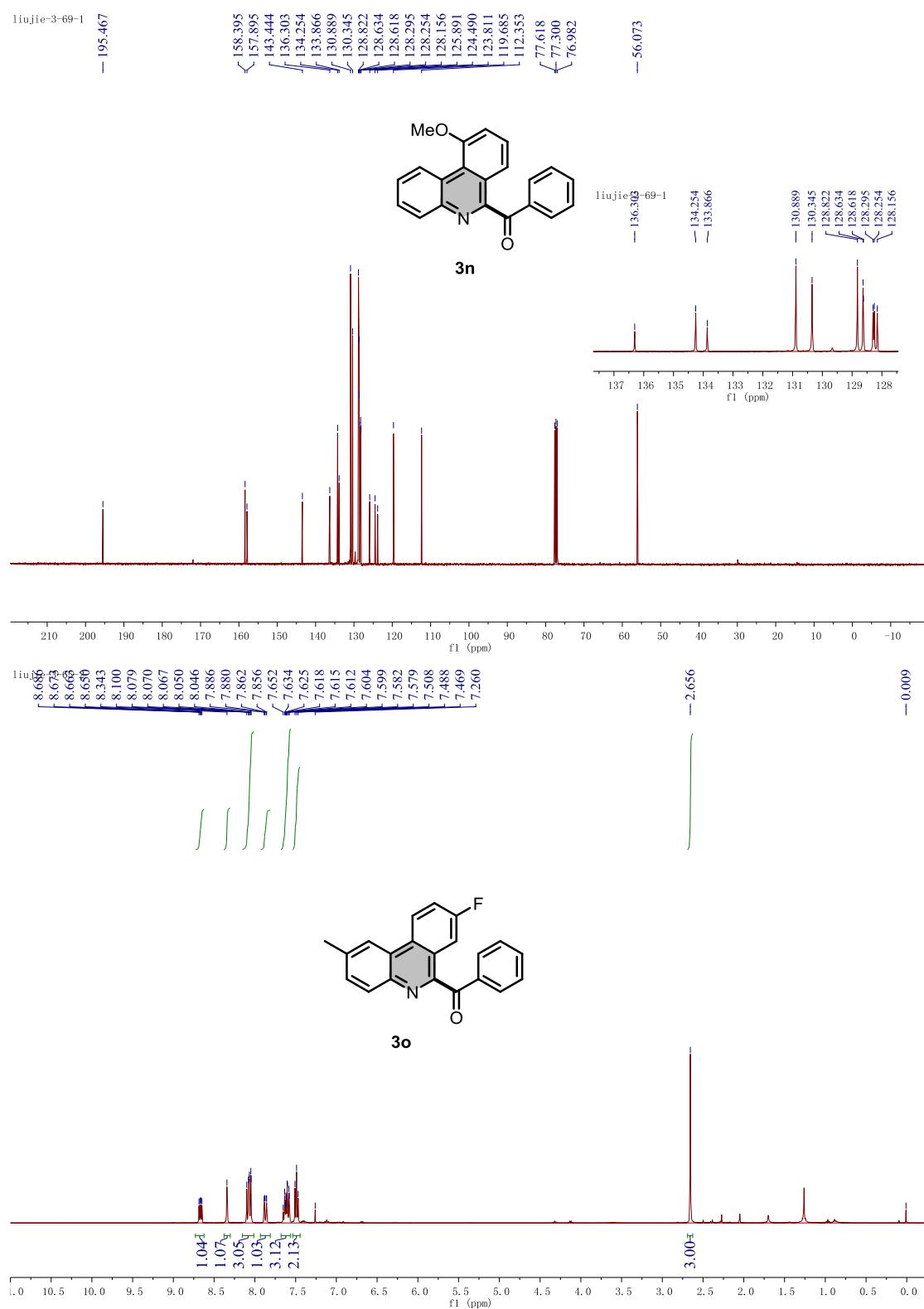


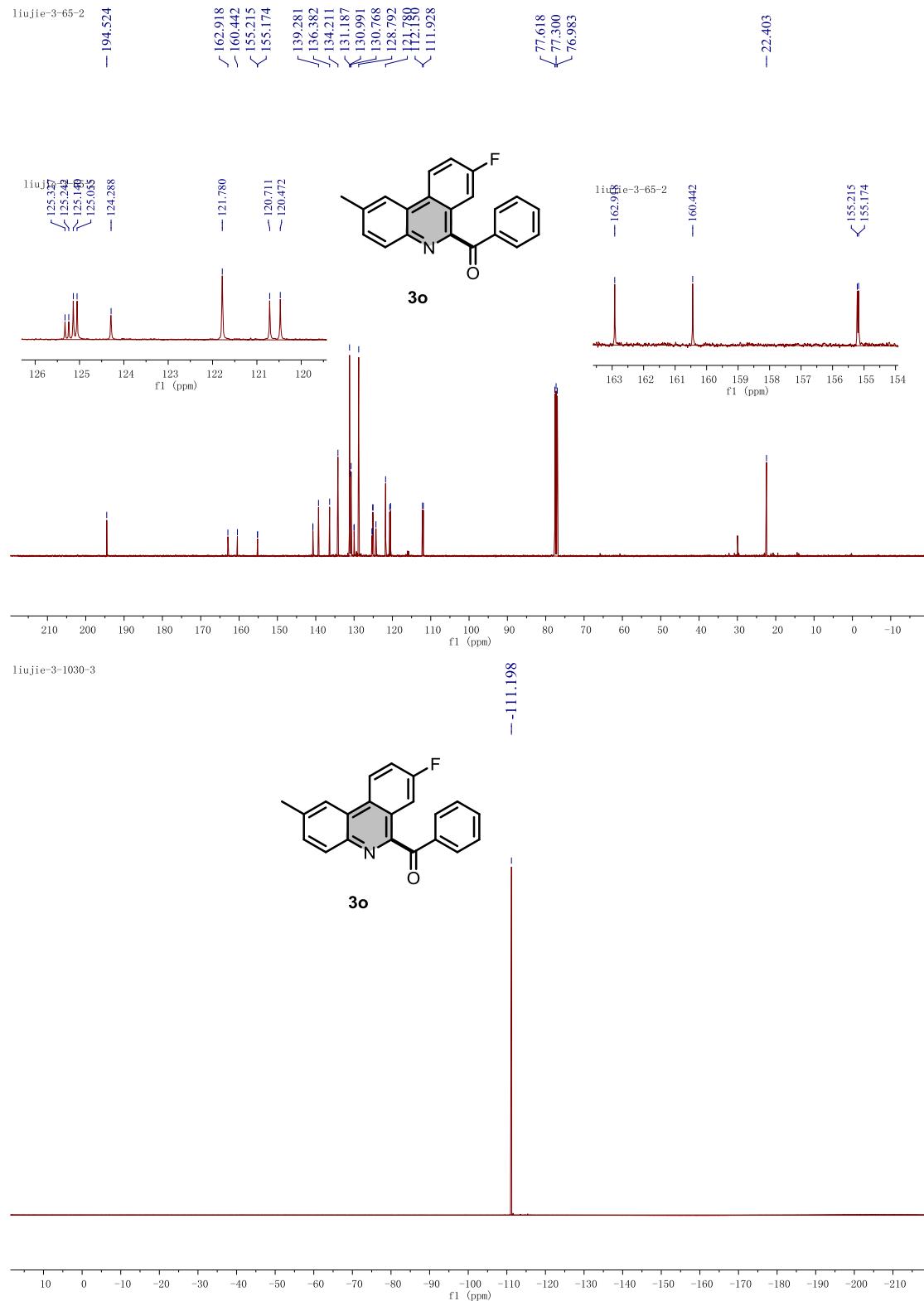


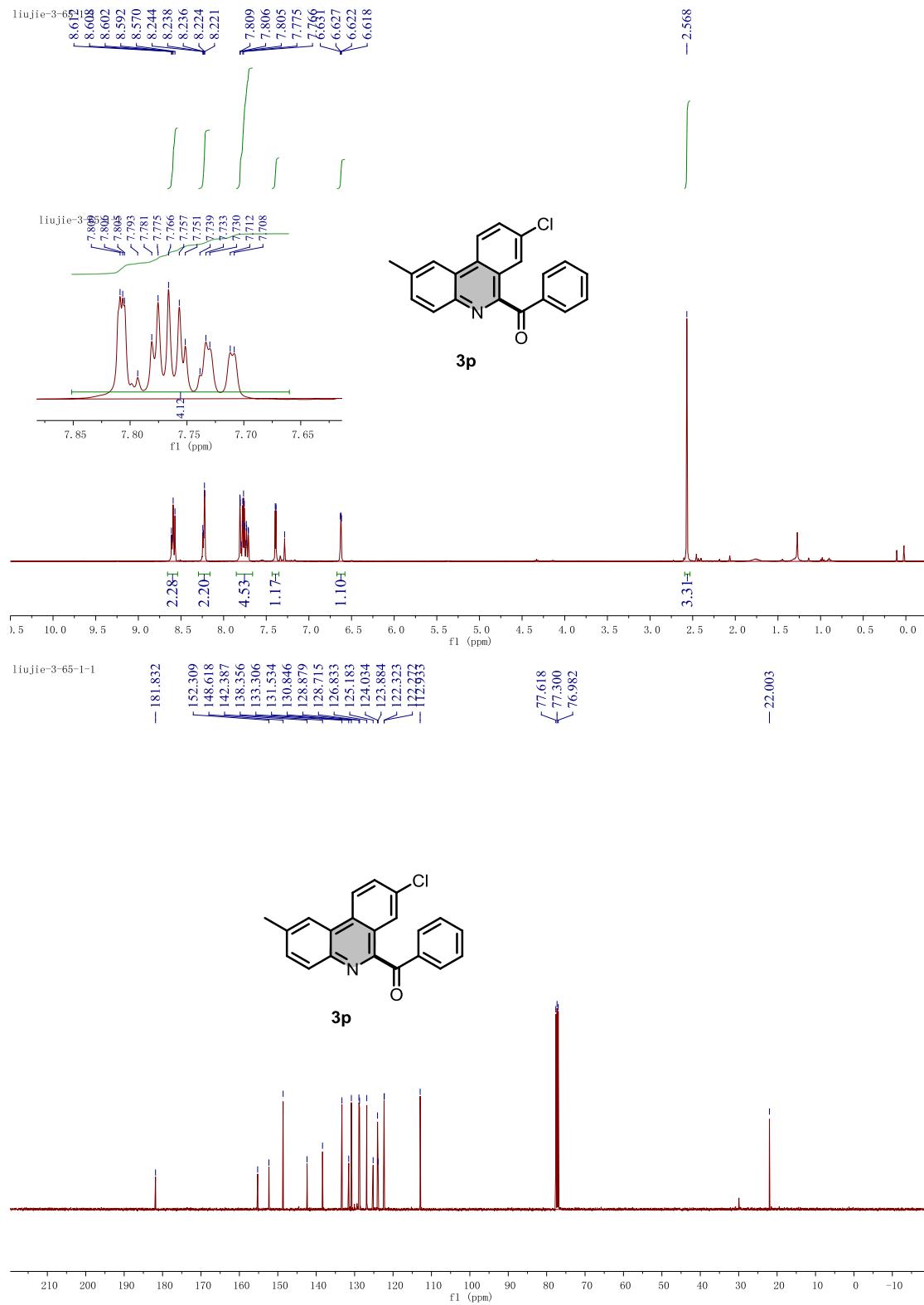


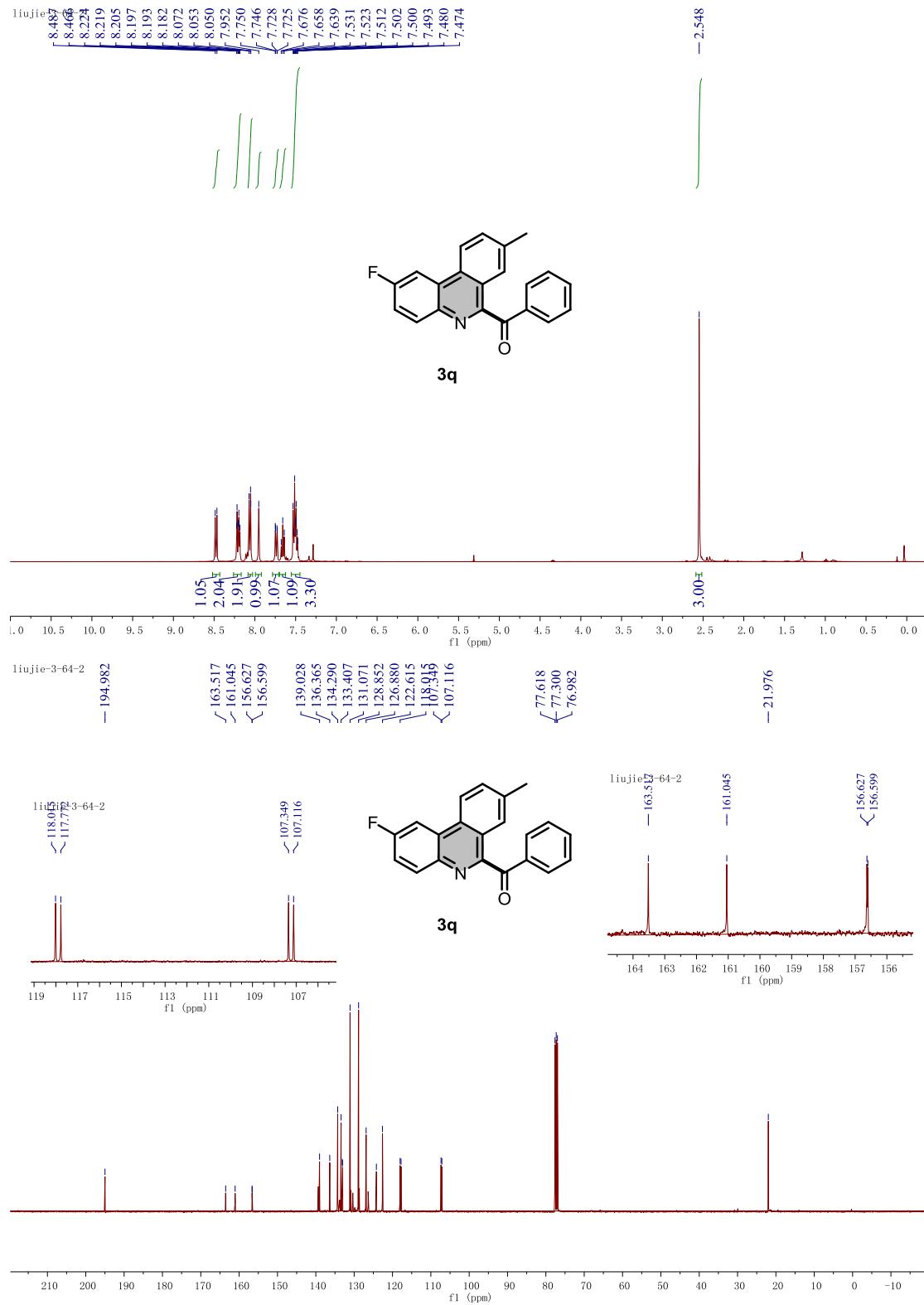












liujie-3-1030-4

