

Access to 6*H*-Naphtho[2,3-*c*]chromenes by A Palladium-Catalyzed Reaction of 2-Bromoaryl allene with 2-Alkynylphenol

Xiaolin Pan,^a Mo Chen,^b Liangqing Yao,^{*,b} and Jie Wu^{*,ac}

^a Department of Chemistry, Fudan University, 220 Handan Road, Shanghai 200433, China

^b Obstetrics and Gynecology Hospital, Fudan University, 419 Fangxie Road, Shanghai 200011, China.

^c State Key Laboratory of Organometallic Chemistry, Shanghai Institute of Organic Chemistry, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Shanghai 200032, China

jie_wu@fudan.edu.cn

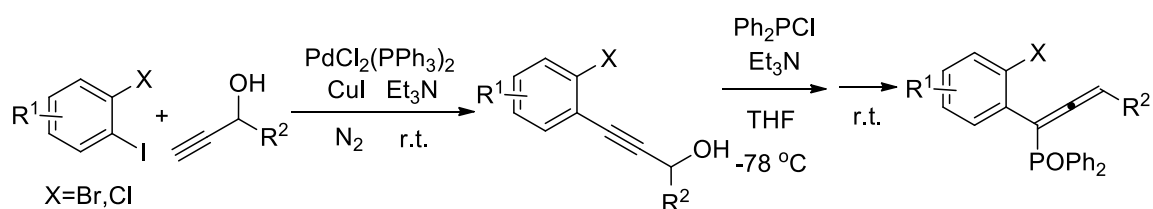
Supporting Information

1. General experimental methods (S2).
2. General experimental procedure and characterization data (S2-S17).
3. ORTEP illustration of compound **3a** (30% probability ellipsoids) (S18)
4. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of compounds **3** (S19-S78).

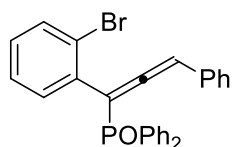
General experimental methods:

Unless otherwise stated, all commercial reagents were used as received. All solvents were dried and distilled according to standard procedures. Flash column chromatography was performed using silica gel (60-Å pore size, 32–63 μm, standard grade). Analytical thin-layer chromatography was performed using glass plates pre-coated with 0.25 mm 230–400 mesh silica gel impregnated with a fluorescent indicator (254 nm). Thin layer chromatography plates were visualized by exposure to ultraviolet light. Organic solutions were concentrated on rotary evaporators at ~20 Torr at 25–35 °C. Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectra are recorded in parts per million from internal tetramethylsilane on the δ scale. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded in CDCl_3 on a Bruker DRX-400 spectrometer operating at 400 MHz and 100 MHz, respectively. All chemical shift values are quoted in ppm and coupling constants quoted in Hz. High resolution mass spectrometry (HRMS) spectra were obtained on a micrOTOF II Instrument.

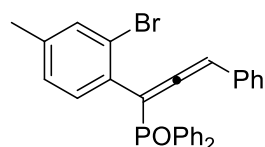
General Procedure for the Synthesis of 2-haloaryl allene **1**¹²:



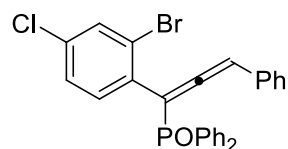
Substituted propargylic alcohols were afforded via typical Sonogashira coupling reaction. Ph_2PCl (2.7 mL, $d = 1.229\text{ g/mL}$, 3.3 g, 15.0 mmol) was added dropwisely to a solution of the above propargylic alcohol (10.0 mmol) and Et_3N (2.1 mL, $d = 0.726\text{ g/mL}$, 1.5 g, 15.1 mmol) in THF (30 mL) at $-78\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$. After the addition, the reaction mixture was allowed to stir at room temperature for about 4 hours. After complete conversion of propargylic alcohol as indicated by TLC, the mixture was filtered. Evaporation of the solvent followed by purification on silica gel provided 2-bromoaryl allene **1**.



(1-(2-Bromophenyl)-3-phenylpropa-1,2-dien-1-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (**1a**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.90-7.77 (m, 5H), 7.50 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.29 (m, 6H), 7.21-7.16 (m, 6H), 7.03-7.01 (m, 1H), 6.27 (d, $J = 10.5$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 212.7 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 4.7$ Hz), 133.2, 132.5 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 6.5$ Hz), 132.1, 131.8, 131.7, 131.7, 131.6, 131.5, 131.2 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 9.9$ Hz), 130.6, 129.1, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 127.9, 127.7, 127.4, 127.3, 123.8 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 5.7$ Hz), 103.9 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 98.7$ Hz), 97.7 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 12.9$ Hz). HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{20}\text{BrOPNa}^+$: 493.0327 ($\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$), found: 493.0322.

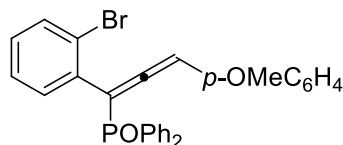


(1-(2-Bromo-4-methylphenyl)-3-phenylpropa-1,2-dien-1-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (**1b**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.89-7.77 (m, 5H), 7.40-7.29 (m, 7H), 7.22-7.12 (m, 5H), 7.02 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.25 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.19 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 212.7 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 5.2$ Hz), 139.5, 133.7, 131.8, 131.7, 131.6, 131.6 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 106.9$ Hz), 131.5, 131.0, 129.3 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 6.5$ Hz), 128.3, 128.2, 128.2, 128.1, 128.1, 128.0, 127.6, 127.4, 123.5 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 5.9$ Hz), 103.6 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 99.2$ Hz), 97.5 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 13.0$ Hz), 20.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{22}\text{BrOPNa}^+$: 507.0484 ($\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$), found: 507.0491.

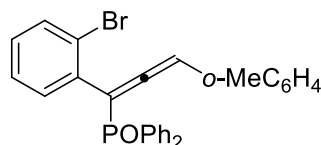


(1-(2-Bromo-4-chlorophenyl)-3-phenylpropa-1,2-dien-1-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (**1c**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.89-7.76 (m, 5H), 7.54-7.53 (m, 1H), 7.43-7.32 (m, 6H), 7.23-7.18 (m, 4H), 7.11 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.29 (d, $J = 10.5$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 212.8 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 4.9$ Hz), 134.3, 132.9, 132.0 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 9.3$ Hz), 131.6, 131.6, 131.5, 131.1 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 6.7$ Hz), 130.8 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 105.7$ Hz), 130.6 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 5.5$ Hz), 128.4, 128.3, 128.2 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 1.8$ Hz), 128.1, 127.9, 127.7, 127.5, 124.2

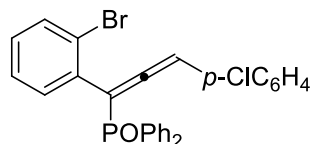
(d, J_{PC} = 5.7 Hz), 103.1 (d, J_{PC} = 98.8 Hz), 98.0 (d, J_{PC} = 12.9 Hz). HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{27}H_{19}BrClOPNa^+$: 526.9938 ($M + Na^+$), found: 526.9929.



(1-(2-Bromophenyl)-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)propa-1,2-dien-1-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (**1d**). 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 7.89-7.77 (m, 5H), 7.52 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.32 (m, 6H), 7.21 (m, 1H), 7.08-7.04 (m, 3H), 6.77 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.25 (d, J = 10.6 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 213.0 (d, J_{PC} = 4.5 Hz), 159.3, 133.2, 132.8 (d, J_{PC} = 6.9 Hz), 132.0, 131.8, 131.8 (d, J_{PC} = 106.0 Hz), 131.7 (d, J_{PC} = 9.0 Hz), 131.6, 131.0, 129.1, 128.8, 128.2, 128.1 (d, J_{PC} = 4.3 Hz), 128.0, 127.4, 123.8 (d, J_{PC} = 5.7 Hz), 123.1 (d, J_{PC} = 6.4 Hz), 113.9, 103.9 (d, J_{PC} = 99.7 Hz), 97.3 (d, J_{PC} = 13.0 Hz), 55.1. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{28}H_{22}BrO_2PNa^+$: 523.0433 ($M + Na^+$), found: 523.0429.

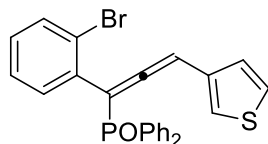


(1-(2-Bromophenyl)-3-(*o*-tolyl)propa-1,2-dien-1-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (**1e**). 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 7.88-7.76 (m, 5H), 7.48 (m, 1H), 7.35-7.29 (m, 6H), 7.18-7.16 (m, 2H), 7.06-7.00 (m, 4H), 6.47 (d, J = 10.6 Hz, 1H), 2.08 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 212.7 (d, J_{PC} = 4.8 Hz), 135.0, 133.1, 132.5 (d, J_{PC} = 6.5 Hz), 131.7, 131.5, 131.5, 131.4 (d, J_{PC} = 106.7 Hz), 130.8, 130.7, 130.1, 129.4 (d, J_{PC} = 6.1 Hz), 129.0, 128.0 (d, J_{PC} = 12.9 Hz), 127.8, 127.5, 127.2, 125.8, 123.9 (d, J_{PC} = 5.6 Hz), 102.8 (d, J_{PC} = 99.3 Hz), 95.1 (d, J_{PC} = 12.8 Hz), 19.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{28}H_{22}BrOPNa^+$: 507.0484 ($M + Na^+$), found: 507.0487.

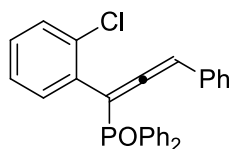


(1-(2-Bromophenyl)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)propa-1,2-dien-1-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (**1f**). 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 7.89-7.74 (m, 5H), 7.53-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.37-7.33 (m, 6H), 7.21-7.18 (m, 3H), 7.06-7.04 (m, 3H), 6.23 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR

(100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 212.6, 133.4, 133.3, 132.3 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 6.3$ Hz), 132.0 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 9.0$ Hz), 131.7, 131.6, 131.5, 131.5 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 103.6$ Hz), 130.6, 129.6 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 6.5$ Hz), 129.3, 128.6, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 127.5, 123.8 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 5.7$ Hz), 104.4 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 97.1$ Hz), 96.8 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 12.8$ Hz). HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₇H₁₉BrClOPNa⁺: 526.9938 (M + Na⁺), found: 526.9964.

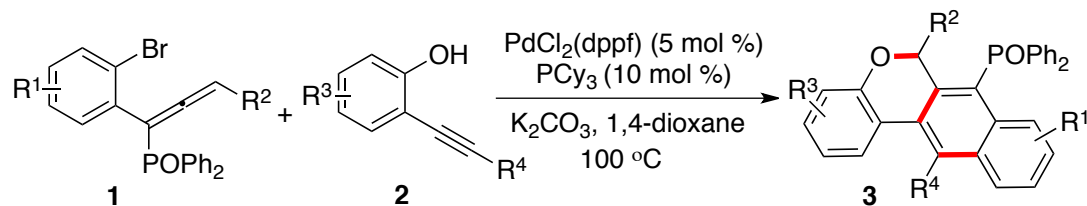


(1-(2-Bromophenyl)-3-(thiophen-3-yl)propa-1,2-dien-1-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (**1g**). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.87-7.76 (m, 5H), 7.49 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.30 (m, 6H), 7.18-7.16 (m, 2H), 7.02-6.96 (m, 3H), 6.34 (d, $J = 10.6$ Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 213.2 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 4.6$ Hz), 133.1, 132.5 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 6.7$ Hz), 131.7 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 8.6$ Hz), 131.6 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 105.7$ Hz), 131.5, 131.4, 131.3, 131.2, 130.8, 130.7, 129.4, 128.0 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 4.3$ Hz), 127.9 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 4.3$ Hz), 127.2, 126.5, 125.7, 123.7 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 5.7$ Hz), 122.7, 103.1 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 98.7$ Hz), 92.0 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 13.0$ Hz). HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₅H₁₈BrOPSNa⁺: 498.9892 (M + Na⁺), found: 498.9876.

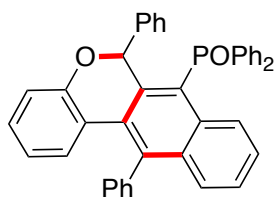


(1-(2-Chlorophenyl)-3-phenylpropa-1,2-dien-1-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (**1h**). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.93-7.77 (m, 5H), 7.33-7.29 (m, 7H), 7.23-7.19 (m, 2H), 7.16-7.08 (m, 5H), 6.24 (d, $J = 10.6$ Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 212.9, 133.3 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 5.7$ Hz), 131.7, 131.6 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 105.8$ Hz), 131.5, 131.4, 131.3, 130.8, 130.7, 130.6 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 6.5$ Hz), 129.8, 128.8, 128.3, 128.0 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 5.7$ Hz), 127.9, 127.2, 126.7, 101.7 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 98.5$ Hz), 97.1 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 13.0$ Hz). HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₇H₂₀ClOPNa⁺: 449.0833 (M + Na⁺), found: 449.0832.

*General experimental procedure for the synthesis of phosphonated naphtho[2,3-*c*]chromenes by a palladium-catalyzed reaction of 2-bromoaryl allene **1** with 2-alkynylphenol **2**:*



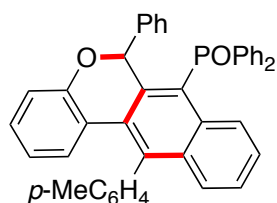
2-Bromoaryl allene **1** (0.44 mmol) was added to a mixture of $\text{PdCl}_2(\text{dppf})$ (5 mol %), PCy_3 (10 mol %), K_2CO_3 (0.80 mmol), and 2-alkynylphenol (0.40 mmol) in 1,4-dioxane (4.0 mL). The mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 12-16hrs. After completion of the reaction as indicated by TLC, the reaction was cooled and the solvent was diluted by EtOAc (10 mL). The mixture was washed with saturated brine (2×10 mL), and dried by anhydrous Na_2SO_4 . Evaporation of the solvent followed by purification on silica gel provides the phosphonated naphtho[2,3-*c*]chromene **3**.



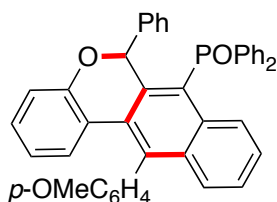
(6,12-Diphenyl-6*H*-naphtho[2,3-*c*]chromen-7-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (**3a**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.22 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.90 (s, 1H), 7.69-7.61 (m, 7H), 7.48-7.40 (m, 3H), 7.35-7.26 (m, 6H), 7.15 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.04-6.98 (m, 6H), 6.85 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.74 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.59 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.34 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 154.4, 143.5 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 7.8$ Hz), 141.5, 139.5, 139.0, 134.7 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 103.2$ Hz), 134.5 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 102.6$ Hz), 133.5 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 9.0$ Hz), 132.8 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 9.5$ Hz), 131.9, 131.8, 131.6, 131.5, 129.7, 129.5, 129.1, 128.8, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.1, 128.0, 127.8, 127.7, 127.3, 127.3, 125.9, 125.8, 123.9, 123.8 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 95.7$ Hz), 120.6, 118.2, 76.1 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 4.4$ Hz). HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{41}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_2\text{P}^+$: 585.1978 ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$), found: 585.1988.

Crystallographic data for the structure **3a** has been deposited with the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre as supplementary publication no. CCDC-977123. Copies of the data can be obtained free of charge on application to CCDC, 12 Union Road, Cambridge CB2 1EZ, UK [fax.: (internat.) + 44 1223/336-033; e-mail:

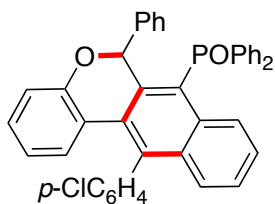
deposit@ccdc.cam.ac.uk].



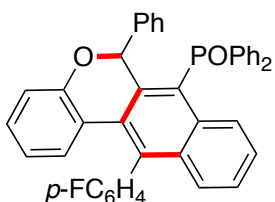
Diphenyl(6-phenyl-12-(*p*-tolyl)-6*H*-naphtho[2,3-*c*]chromen-7-yl)phosphine oxide (**3b**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.20 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.88 (s, 1H), 7.68-7.54 (m, 6H), 7.40-7.38 (m, 3H), 7.31-7.23 (m, 5H), 7.13-7.12 (m, 2H), 7.03 (m, 2H), 6.95 (m, 3H), 6.87-6.81 (m, 2H), 6.73 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.66 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.34 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 154.2, 143.4 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 7.8$ Hz), 141.7, 138.8, 137.3, 136.3, 134.4 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 103.3$ Hz), 134.1 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 103.1$ Hz), 133.5, 132.7 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 9.5$ Hz), 131.8, 131.7, 131.5, 131.4, 130.0, 129.4, 129.1, 128.8, 128.6, 128.5, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 127.9 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 6.4$ Hz), 127.7, 127.2, 127.2, 125.7 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 10.0$ Hz), 123.9, 123.2 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 96.5$ Hz), 120.5, 118.1, 76.0 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 3.8$ Hz), 21.2. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{42}\text{H}_{32}\text{O}_2\text{P}^+$: 599.2134 ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$), found: 599.2148.



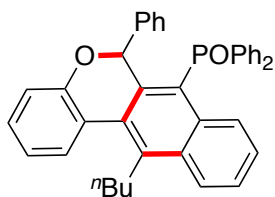
11-(4-Chlorophenyl)-5-methyl-6-phenyl-5*H*-indeno[1,2-*c*]quinoline (**3c**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.19 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.92 (s, 1H), 7.73-7.55 (m, 6H), 7.40-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.22 (m, 5H), 7.14-7.09 (m, 2H), 7.03 (m, 2H), 6.90-6.81 (m, 3H), 6.73 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.67 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.37 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 159.1, 154.3, 143.5 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 7.7$ Hz), 141.3, 138.9, 134.5 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 103.2$ Hz), 134.2 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 103.0$ Hz), 133.8, 132.7, 132.6, 131.7, 131.6, 131.5, 131.4, 130.8, 129.0, 128.6, 128.4, 128.4, 128.3, 127.9, 127.8, 127.6, 127.2, 127.1, 125.7 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 13.6$ Hz), 124.0, 123.2 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 96.1$ Hz), 120.6, 118.1, 114.5, 113.9, 76.0 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 3.9$ Hz), 55.1. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{42}\text{H}_{32}\text{O}_3\text{P}^+$: 615.2084 ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$), found: 615.2091.



(12-(4-Chlorophenyl)-6-phenyl-6*H*-naphtho[2,3-*c*]chromen-7-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (**3d**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.24 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.89 (s, 1H), 7.65-7.60 (m, 6H), 7.43-7.26 (m, 9H), 7.15 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.02-6.92 (m, 6H), 6.87 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.75 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.61 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.40 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 154.5, 143.5 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 7.8$ Hz), 140.0, 138.8, 137.9, 134.5 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 103.3$ Hz), 134.2 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 102.6$ Hz), 133.8, 133.2, 133.1, 132.7 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 9.4$ Hz), 131.8, 131.7, 131.7, 131.6, 131.3, 129.7, 129.0, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.2, 128.1, 127.8 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 11.6$ Hz), 126.0 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 23.9$ Hz), 124.1 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 100.1$ Hz), 120.8, 118.4, 76.1 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 4.3$ Hz). HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{41}\text{H}_{29}\text{ClO}_2\text{P}^+$: 619.1588 ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$), found: 619.1601.

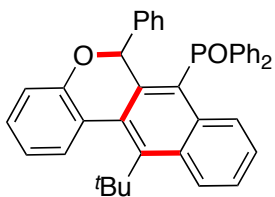


(12-(4-Fluorophenyl)-6-phenyl-6*H*-naphtho[2,3-*c*]chromen-7-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (**3e**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.24 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.93 (s, 1H), 7.69-7.60 (m, 6H), 7.41-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.25 (m, 6H), 7.14 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.03-7.02 (m, 3H), 6.96-6.95 (m, 4H), 6.84 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.74 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.58 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.37 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 162.3 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 246.4$ Hz), 154.4, 143.5 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 7.7$ Hz), 140.2, 138.8, 135.3, 135.1 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 103.1$ Hz), 134.2 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 102.7$ Hz), 133.4, 133.2 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 7.5$ Hz), 132.7 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 9.4$ Hz), 131.7, 131.6, 131.6, 131.5, 131.4, 128.9, 128.9, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.2, 125.9 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 22.5$ Hz), 124.0 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 95.4$ Hz), 123.7, 120.6, 118.3, 116.4 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 21.1$ Hz), 115.3 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 21.4$ Hz), 76.1 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 4.3$ Hz). HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{41}\text{H}_{29}\text{FO}_2\text{P}^+$: 603.1884 ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$), found: 603.1892.

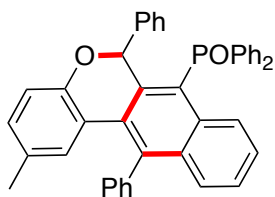


(12-Butyl-6-phenyl-6*H*-naphtho[2,3-*c*]chromen-7-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (**3f**).

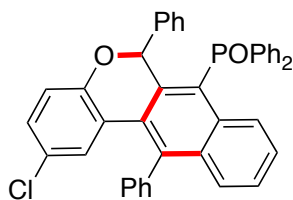
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.23 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.18 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.83 (s, 1H), 7.62-7.54 (m, 5H), 7.45 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.23 (m, 4H), 7.15 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.06 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.97-6.91 (m, 6H), 6.85 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.46-3.34 (m, 2H), 1.58-1.57 (m, 2H), 1.26 (m, 2H), 1.02 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 154.7, 144.3 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 7.7$ Hz), 141.2, 138.8, 134.7 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 103.4$ Hz), 134.2 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 102.7$ Hz), 133.1 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 9.0$ Hz), 132.7 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 9.4$ Hz), 131.7, 131.6, 131.4, 129.1, 128.5, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 127.2, 125.9, 125.5, 125.4, 124.8, 122.0, 121.1, 118.7, 76.5 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 4.2$ Hz), 33.9, 30.5, 22.8, 13.7. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{39}\text{H}_{34}\text{O}_2\text{P}^+$: 565.2291 ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$), found: 565.2302.



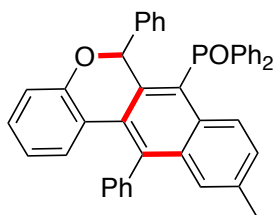
(12-(*tert*-Butyl)-6-phenyl-6*H*-naphtho[2,3-*c*]chromen-7-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (**3g**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.51 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.16 (s, 1H), 7.71 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.50-7.46 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.28 (m, 4H), 7.24-7.17 (m, 4H), 7.02 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.95 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.87 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.77-6.76 (m, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 151.0, 148.0 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 6.7$ Hz), 138.9, 136.0 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 105.0$ Hz), 134.9 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 8.6$ Hz), 132.7 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 9.1$ Hz), 132.4 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 102.6$ Hz), 131.8 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 10.1$ Hz), 131.3, 131.1, 131.0, 130.9, 129.3, 128.9, 128.6, 128.3, 128.1 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 7.2$ Hz), 128.0, 127.9, 127.8, 127.2, 127.0, 126.5, 123.7 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 25.3$ Hz), 121.2, 119.1 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 98.9$ Hz), 118.9, 75.6, 38.8, 34.8. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{39}\text{H}_{34}\text{O}_2\text{P}^+$: 565.2291 ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$), found: 565.2304.



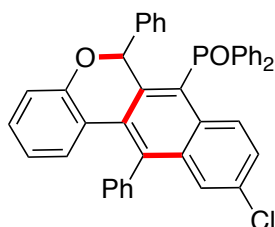
(2-Methyl-6,12-diphenyl-6*H*-naphtho[2,3-*c*]chromen-7-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (**3h**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.26 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.81 (s, 1H), 7.73-7.60 (m, 7H), 7.48-7.26 (m, 10H), 7.18-7.14 (m, 1H), 7.01-6.99 (m, 5H), 6.68-6.61 (m, 2H), 6.28 (s, 1H), 1.73 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 152.1, 143.3 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 7.9$ Hz), 141.4 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 2.7$ Hz), 139.7, 139.2, 134.8 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 102.9$ Hz), 134.6 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 102.4$ Hz), 129.8 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 27.2$ Hz), 129.5 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 4.7$ Hz), 129.4, 128.6, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.1, 128.0, 127.7 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 7.7$ Hz), 127.3, 127.2, 125.9, 125.7, 123.8 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 97.0$ Hz), 117.5, 75.9 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 4.6$ Hz), 20.7. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{42}\text{H}_{32}\text{O}_2\text{P}^+$: 599.2134 ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$), found: 599.2142.



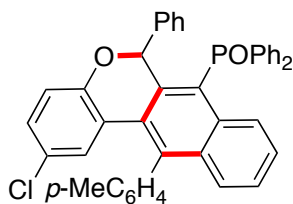
(2-Chloro-6,12-diphenyl-6*H*-naphtho[2,3-*c*]chromen-7-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (**3i**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.19 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.65 (m, 6H), 7.51-7.16 (m, 11H), 7.00 (m, 6H), 6.80 (m, 1H), 6.67 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.47 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 153.0, 142.9 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 7.6$ Hz), 142.0, 138.7 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 20.0$ Hz), 134.5 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 103.4$ Hz), 134.2 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 103.0$ Hz), 133.3 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 6.6$ Hz), 133.0 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 9.4$ Hz), 131.8, 131.7, 131.6, 131.5, 131.1, 129.5 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 34.2$ Hz), 129.0, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.4, 128.2, 128.0, 128.0, 127.8, 127.5, 126.6 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 11.6$ Hz), 126.1, 125.5, 125.1, 124.5, 123.0 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 96.5$ Hz), 119.3, 76.0 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 3.8$ Hz). HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{41}\text{H}_{29}\text{ClO}_2\text{P}^+$: 619.1588 ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$), found: 619.1581.



(10-Methyl-6,12-diphenyl-6*H*-naphtho[2,3-*c*]chromen-7-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (**3j**). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.10 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (s, 1H), 7.68-7.62 (m, 5H), 6.34 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.35 (m, 4H), 7.32-7.24 (m, 5H), 7.06-7.05 (m, 2H), 6.98-6.93 (m, 5H), 6.82-6.77 (m, 1H), 6.73-6.71 (m, 1H), 6.57 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.82-6.77 (m, 1H), 2.22 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 154.3, 142.5 (d, *J*_{PC} = 7.8 Hz), 140.8, 139.5, 139.0, 135.6, 134.6 (d, *J*_{PC} = 103.0 Hz), 134.3 (d, *J*_{PC} = 102.6 Hz), 133.5 (d, *J*_{PC} = 9.1 Hz), 131.7, 131.6, 131.6, 131.4, 131.3, 130.9 (d, *J*_{PC} = 9.6 Hz), 129.5 (d, *J*_{PC} = 27.8 Hz), 129.0, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 127.9 (d, *J*_{PC} = 6.9 Hz), 127.7, 127.7, 127.6, 127.2, 127.1, 126.5, 123.9, 123.2 (d, *J*_{PC} = 96.0 Hz), 120.4, 118.0, 76.8 (d, *J*_{PC} = 4.2 Hz), 21.4. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₄₂H₃₂O₂P⁺: 599.2134 (M + H⁺), found: 599.2151.

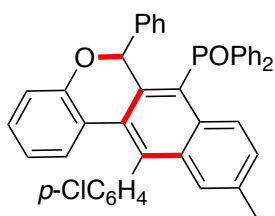


(10-Chloro-6,12-diphenyl-6*H*-naphtho[2,3-*c*]chromen-7-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (**3k**). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.32 (m, 1H), 7.74-7.60 (m, 8H), 7.42-7.25 (m, 8H), 7.12 (m, 1H), 6.95 (m, 6H), 6.81-6.73 (m, 2H), 6.56 (m, 1H), 6.31 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 154.3, 143.1 (d, *J*_{PC} = 7.6 Hz), 140.5, 138.5 (d, *J*_{PC} = 23.0 Hz), 134.3 (d, *J*_{PC} = 103.4 Hz), 134.6 (d, *J*_{PC} = 8.8 Hz), 133.2 (d, *J*_{PC} = 102.8 Hz), 132.2, 131.8, 131.6, 131.5, 131.4, 131.3, 131.1, 130.0, 129.5, 129.0 (d, *J*_{PC} = 6.8 Hz), 128.4, 128.3, 128.0, 127.2, 126.3 (d, *J*_{PC} = 31.6 Hz), 124.1 (d, *J*_{PC} = 95.5 Hz), 123.4, 120.6, 118.1, 75.9. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₄₁H₂₉ClO₂P⁺: 619.1588 (M + H⁺), found: 619.1555.

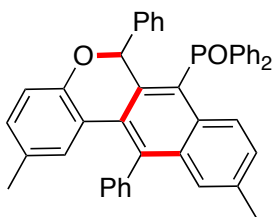


(2-Chloro-6-phenyl-12-(*p*-tolyl)-6*H*-naphtho[2,3-*c*]chromen-7-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (**3l**). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.17 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (s, 1H), 7.77

(d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.68-7.61 (m, 4H), 7.55-7.53 (m, 1H), 7.43-7.43 (m, 3H), 7.38-7.27 (m, 5H), 7.23 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.18-7.14 (m, 1H), 7.01 (m, 5H), 6.88-6.86 (m, 1H), 6.81 (dd, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.67 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.48-6.47 (m, 1H), 2.48 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 152.9, 143.0 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 7.9$ Hz), 142.2, 138.7, 138.1, 135.7, 135.0 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 103.4$ Hz), 134.3 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 102.9$ Hz), 133.4 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 9.2$ Hz), 133.0 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 9.5$ Hz), 131.9, 131.7, 131.6, 131.5, 131.3, 130.4, 129.3, 129.1, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.0, 128.0, 127.5, 127.3, 126.7 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 11.7$ Hz), 126.1 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 6.6$ Hz), 125.5, 125.2, 123.7 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 95.8$ Hz), 119.2, 76.1 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 4.3$ Hz), 21.3. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{42}\text{H}_{31}\text{ClO}_2\text{P}^+$: 633.1745 ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$), found: 633.1743.

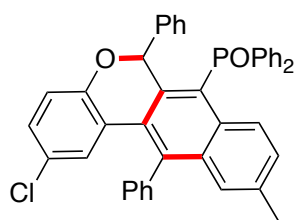


(12-(4-Chlorophenyl)-10-methyl-6-phenyl-6H-naphtho[2,3-c]chromen-7-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (**3m**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.12 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.90 (s, 1H), 7.67-7.58 (m, 6H), 7.42-7.29 (m, 8H), 7.04-6.95 (m, 6H), 6.91 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.74 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.58 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.41-6.37 (m, 1H), 2.28 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 154.5, 142.5 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 7.8$ Hz), 139.4, 138.9, 138.1, 135.9, 135.0 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 103.1$ Hz), 134.4 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 102.6$ Hz), 133.7, 133.4 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 9.1$ Hz), 133.2, 131.8, 131.7, 131.5, 131.4, 131.3, 131.0 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 9.5$ Hz), 129.7, 128.9 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 14.0$ Hz), 128.5, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 127.9 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 6.6$ Hz), 127.3, 127.2, 126.2, 123.9 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 95.4$ Hz), 123.8, 120.7, 118.3, 76.0 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 4.2$ Hz), 21.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{42}\text{H}_{31}\text{ClO}_2\text{P}^+$: 633.1745 ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$), found: 633.1748.

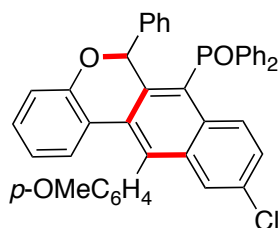


(2,10-Dimethyl-6,12-diphenyl-6H-naphtho[2,3-c]chromen-7-yl)diphenylphosphine

oxide (**3n**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.13 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.86 (s, 1H), 7.66-7.59 (m, 6H), 7.48-7.26 (m, 9H), 7.04-6.95 (m, 7H), 6.62 (m, 2H), 6.26 (s, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.70 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 152.0, 142.3 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 7.8$ Hz), 140.7, 139.7, 139.2, 135.5, 134.7 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 102.9$ Hz), 134.5 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 102.5$ Hz), 133.5 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 9.2$ Hz), 131.7, 131.7, 131.6, 131.5, 131.4, 130.9 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 9.5$ Hz), 129.7 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 25.8$ Hz), 129.3 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 3.1$ Hz), 129.2, 128.5, 128.4 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 7.3$ Hz), 128.2, 127.9, 127.7, 127.5, 127.2, 127.0, 126.5, 123.4 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 96.0$ Hz), 123.3, 117.4, 75.7 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 4.2$ Hz), 21.4, 20.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{43}\text{H}_{34}\text{O}_2\text{P}^+$: 613.2291 ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$), found: 613.2301.

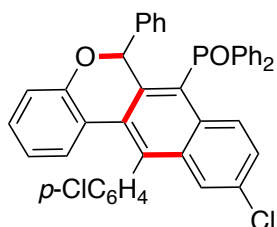


(2-Chloro-10-methyl-6,12-diphenyl-6H-naphtho[2,3-c]chromen-7-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (**3o**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.08 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 1H), 8.00 (s, 1H), 7.68-7.61 (m, 6H), 7.53-7.47 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.40 (m, 3H), 7.38-7.28 (m, 4H), 7.02-6.98 (m, 7H), 6.79 (dd, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2.2 Hz 1H), 6.68 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.44-6.43 (m, 1H), 2.26 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 152.9, 141.0 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 7.9$ Hz), 141.4, 138.9 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 16.3$ Hz), 135.9, 134.6 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 103.2$ Hz), 134.4 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 102.8$ Hz), 133.4 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 9.1$ Hz), 131.8, 131.7, 131.5, 131.5, 131.4, 131.2 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 9.6$ Hz), 129.5 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 29.2$ Hz), 129.0, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 127.8 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 6.6$ Hz), 127.4, 127.4, 126.7, 126.6 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 11.8$ Hz), 125.3, 125.2, 123.6 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 95.4$ Hz), 119.2, 76.0 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 4.3$ Hz), 21.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{42}\text{H}_{31}\text{ClO}_2\text{P}^+$: 633.1745 ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$), found: 633.1768.

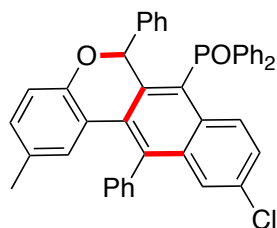


(10-Chloro-12-(4-methoxyphenyl)-6-phenyl-6H-naphtho[2,3-c]chromen-7-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (**3p**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.31 (d, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.76

(s, 1H), 7.70-7.54 (m, 6H), 7.43-7.32 (m, 4H), 7.28-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.16-7.09 (m, 2H), 6.99-6.95 (m, 5H), 6.87-6.82 (m, 3H), 6.72 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.65-6.63 (m, 1H), 6.38 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 159.3, 154.3, 143.2 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 7.7$ Hz), 140.4, 138.5, 135.0, 134.5 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 116.0$ Hz), 133.9 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 102.6$ Hz), 132.5, 132.1, 131.8, 131.7, 131.7, 131.6, 131.5 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 10.0$ Hz), 131.1 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 9.3$ Hz), 130.8, 130.6, 129.5 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 6.2$ Hz), 129.0 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 10.2$ Hz), 128.6, 128.4, 128.4, 128.3, 127.2, 126.3 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 17.8$ Hz), 123.8 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 95.3$ Hz), 123.7, 120.7, 118.1, 114.7, 114.1, 76.0 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 4.4$ Hz), 55.1. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{42}\text{H}_{31}\text{ClO}_3\text{P}^+$: 649.1694 ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$), found: 649.1696.

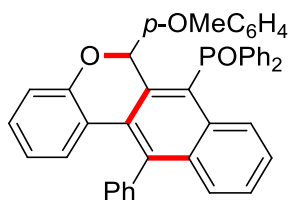


(10-Chloro-12-(4-chlorophenyl)-6-phenyl-6H-naphtho[2,3-c]chromen-7-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (**3q**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.35 (d, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.72 (s, 1H), 7.68-7.56 (m, 7H), 7.46-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.39-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.28-7.25 (m, 3H), 7.13 (dd, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 2.2 Hz 1H), 6.96 (m, 5H), 6.91-6.85 (m, 2H), 6.73 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.58-6.56 (m, 1H), 6.41-6.38 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 154.5, 143.2 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 7.8$ Hz), 139.0, 138.3, 137.2, 134.5, 134.3 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 103.4$ Hz), 134.2 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 25.9$ Hz), 133.8 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 102.8$ Hz), 132.9, 132.5, 131.9 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 5.6$ Hz), 131.7, 131.6, 131.5, 131.4, 131.2, 131.1, 129.9, 129.7 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 6.2$ Hz), 129.3, 128.7, 128.5 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 5.7$ Hz), 128.4, 127.4, 127.3, 126.7, 125.8, 125.2, 123.8 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 95.1$ Hz), 120.8, 118.4, 76.1 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 4.4$ Hz). HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{41}\text{H}_{28}\text{Cl}_2\text{O}_2\text{P}^+$: 653.1198 ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$), found: 653.1195.

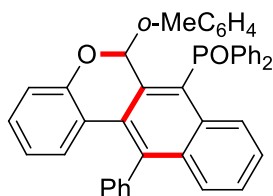


(10-Chloro-2-methyl-6,12-diphenyl-6H-naphtho[2,3-c]chromen-7-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (**3r**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.37 (d, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.70-7.65 (m,

5H), 7.62-7.56 (m, 3H), 7.47-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.31 (m, 4H), 7.26-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.12 (dd, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.97-6.95 (m, 6H), 6.65-6.59 (m, 2H), 6.26 (m, 1H), 1.69 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 152.0, 142.9 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 7.8$ Hz), 140.3, 138.7 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 20.7$ Hz), 134.5 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 103.0$ Hz), 134.5 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 7.5$ Hz), 133.9 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 102.5$ Hz), 132.1, 131.7, 131.7, 131.6, 131.5, 131.3, 131.1 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 9.3$ Hz), 129.8, 129.6, 129.5, 129.4, 128.8, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.3, 128.2, 127.9, 127.2, 126.3 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 26.2$ Hz), 124.2 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 95.1$ Hz), 122.9, 117.5, 75.8 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 4.6$ Hz), 20.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{42}\text{H}_{31}\text{ClO}_2\text{P}^+$: 633.1745 ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$), found: 633.1761.

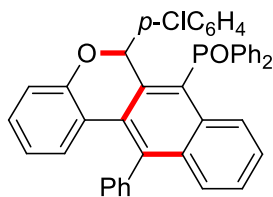


(6-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-12-phenyl-6H-naphtho[2,3-c]chromen-7-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (**3s**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.22 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.78 (s, 1H), 7.68-7.60 (m, 7H), 7.43-7.33 (m, 9H), 7.14 (m, 1H), 6.99-6.93 (m, 3H), 6.85-6.83 (m, 1H), 6.72 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.61 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.50 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.35 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.60 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 158.6, 154.3, 143.6 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 8.0$ Hz), 141.5, 139.5, 134.7 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 103.1$ Hz), 134.4 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 102.7$ Hz), 133.4 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 9.2$ Hz), 132.7 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 9.3$ Hz), 131.8, 131.7, 131.5, 131.4, 131.2, 129.8, 129.7, 129.4, 129.0, 128.8, 128.6, 128.4, 128.3, 128.0, 127.9, 127.7, 127.6, 125.8 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 11.7$ Hz), 123.4 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 102.0$ Hz), 120.5, 118.2, 112.7, 75.8 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 4.2$ Hz), 54.9. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{42}\text{H}_{31}\text{O}_3\text{PNa}^+$: 637.1903 ($\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$), found: 637.1881.

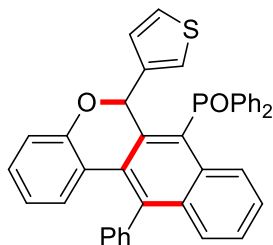


Diphenyl(12-phenyl-6-(*o*-tolyl)-6H-naphtho[2,3-c]chromen-7-yl)phosphine oxide (**3t**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.15-8.13 (m, 2H), 7.74-7.71 (m, 2H), 7.62-7.55 (m, 5H), 7.47-7.24 (m, 9H), 7.13 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, $J =$

7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.83 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.69-6.63 (m, 3H), 6.59-6.57 (m, 1H), 6.37 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.48 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 154.4, 144.6 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 7.6$ Hz), 141.3, 139.5, 138.4, 136.6, 134.8 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 103.5$ Hz), 134.3 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 102.5$ Hz), 133.4 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 9.2$ Hz), 132.8 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 9.6$ Hz), 131.9, 131.7, 131.6, 131.5, 130.4, 129.5, 129.3, 129.1, 128.8, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.4, 128.1, 128.0, 127.8, 127.7, 125.9, 125.7, 124.3, 124.1, 123.1 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 96.1$ Hz), 120.8, 117.3, 74.4 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 4.1$ Hz), 19.9. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{42}\text{H}_{31}\text{O}_2\text{PNa}^+$: 621.1954 ($\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$), found: 621.1955.



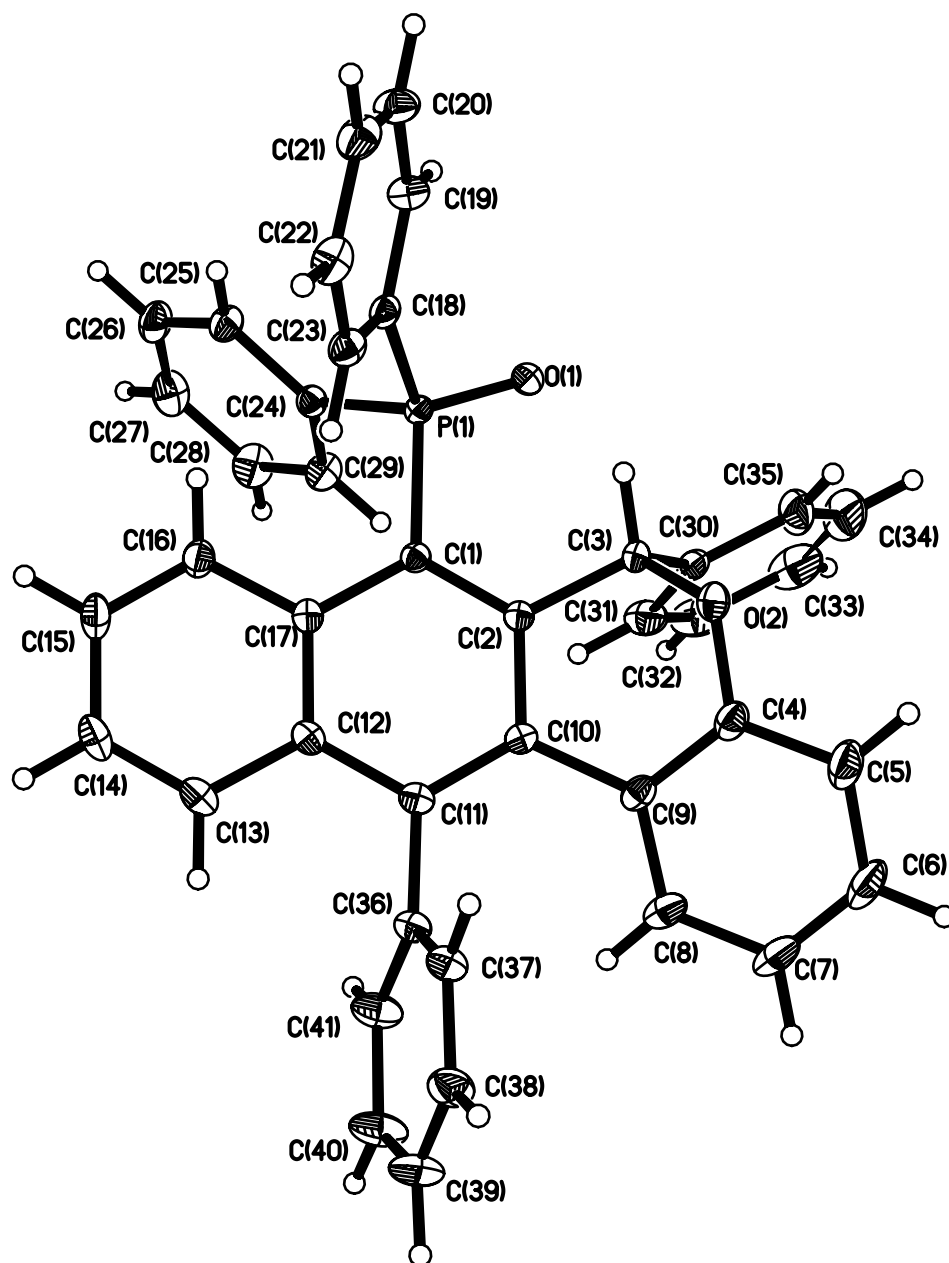
(6-(4-Chlorophenyl)-12-phenyl-6H-naphtho[2,3-c]chromen-7-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (**3u**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.09 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.01 (s, 1H), 7.70-7.59 (m, 7H), 7.48-7.44 (m, 3H), 7.38-7.34 (m, 5H), 7.27 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.12 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.04-6.95 (m, 5H), 6.90-6.86 (m, 1H), 6.75 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.60 (dd, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.37 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 154.2, 143.5 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 7.6$ Hz), 141.7, 139.3, 137.9, 134.4 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 103.0$ Hz), 133.4 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 9.2$ Hz), 133.0, 132.6 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 9.6$ Hz), 131.9, 131.8, 131.7 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 10.0$ Hz), 129.9, 129.6 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 21.8$ Hz), 129.0 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 17.3$ Hz), 128.6 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 9.8$ Hz), 128.1, 127.9, 127.8, 127.7, 127.6, 125.9 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 18.8$ Hz), 123.8, 123.6 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 95.3$ Hz), 120.8, 118.2, 75.4 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 4.0$ Hz). HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{41}\text{H}_{29}\text{ClO}_2\text{P}^+$: 619.1588 ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$), found: 619.1563.

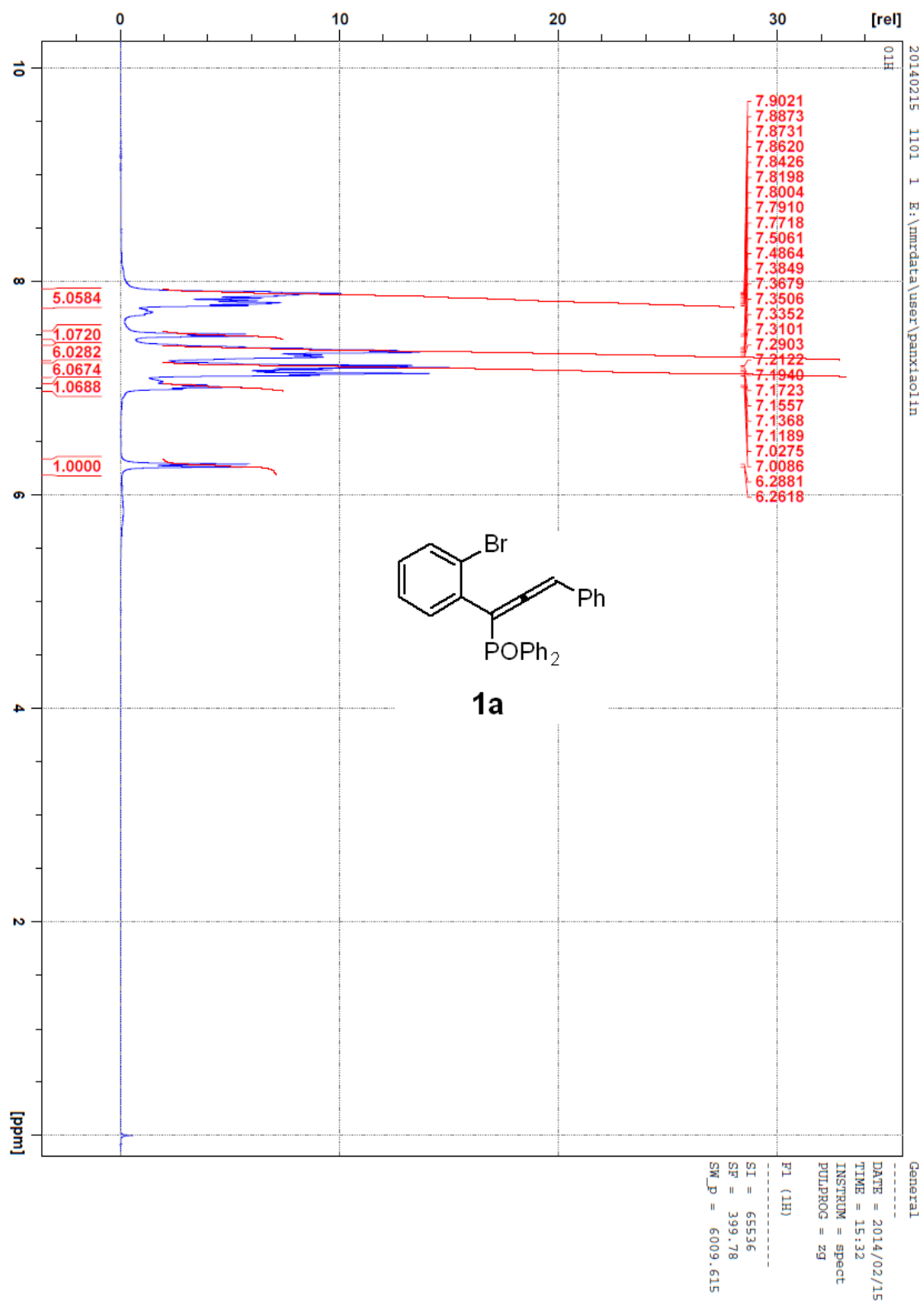


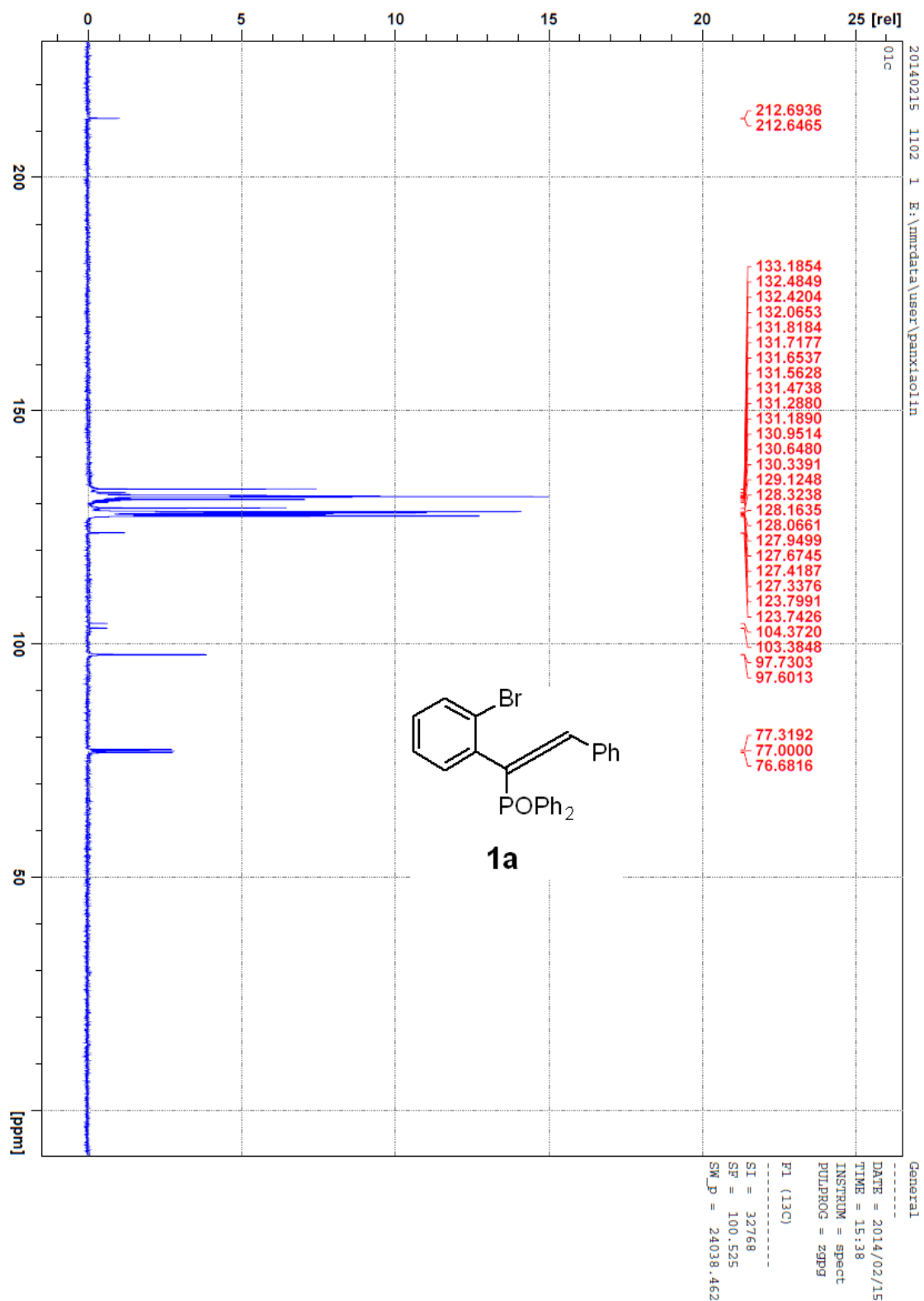
Diphenyl(12-phenyl-6-(thiophen-3-yl)-6H-naphtho[2,3-c]chromen-7-yl)phosphine oxide (**3v**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.20 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.91 (s, 1H), 7.68-7.61 (m, 5H), 7.46-7.25 (m, 10H), 7.16-7.14 (m, 1H), 7.00 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H),

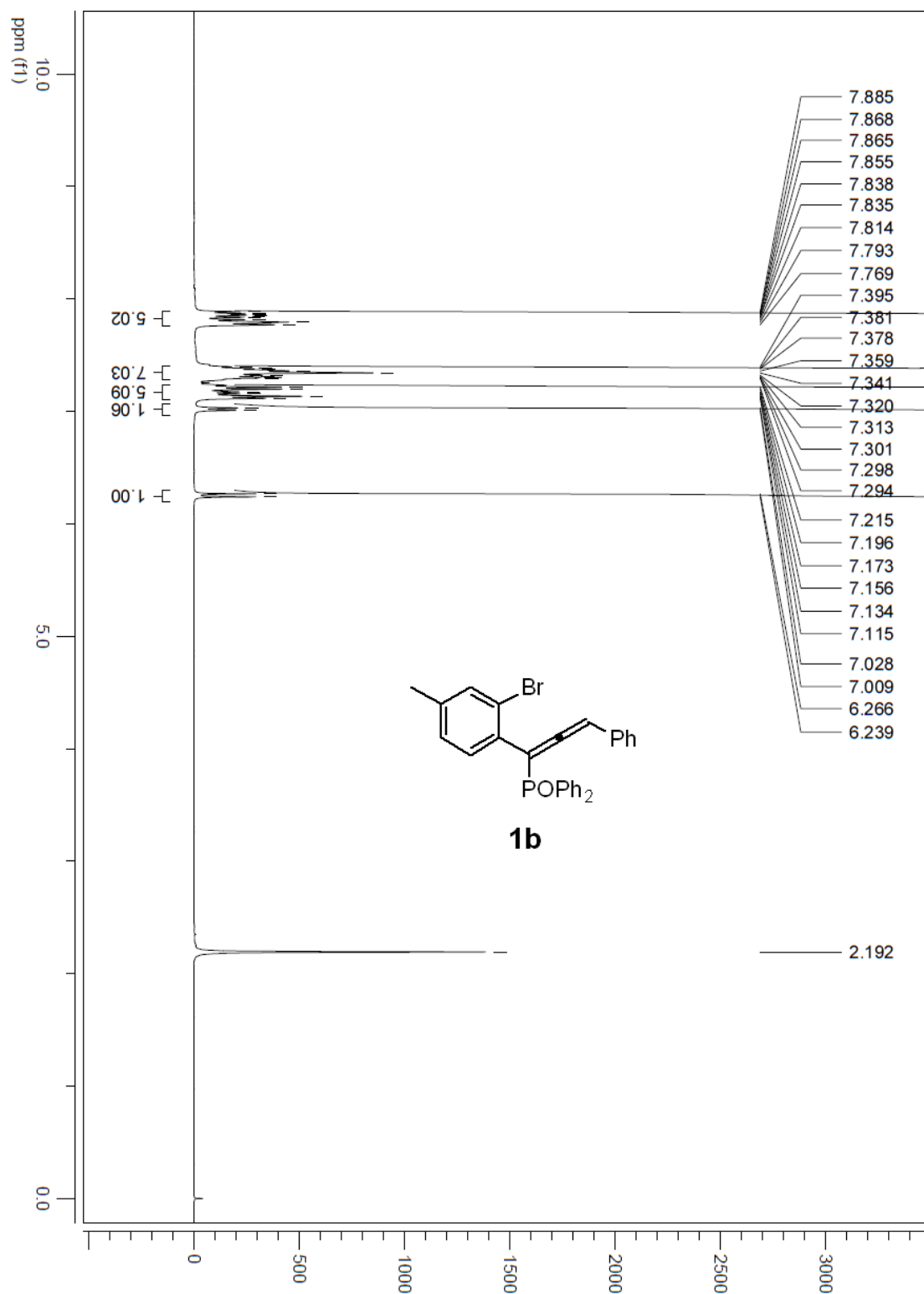
6.92-6.89 (m, 2H), 6.78-6.76 (m, 2H), 6.69 (s, 1H), 6.63 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.40 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 154.3, 144.1 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 7.7$ Hz), 141.6, 140.0 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 97.5$ Hz), 135.3 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 32.6$ Hz), 134.9 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 106.4$ Hz), 133.5 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 17.9$ Hz), 133.3, 132.7 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 9.4$ Hz), 131.7, 131.6, 131.5, 129.6 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 24.8$ Hz), 129.1, 128.8, 128.6, 128.5 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 5.0$ Hz), 128.4, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.8, 127.7, 127.2 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 11.1$ Hz), 125.9, 125.8, 125.2, 124.4, 123.8, 122.7 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 96.0$ Hz), 122.7, 120.7, 118.0, 72.2 (d, $J_{\text{PC}} = 3.9$ Hz). HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{39}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_2\text{PS}^+$: 591.1542 ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$), found: 591.1522.

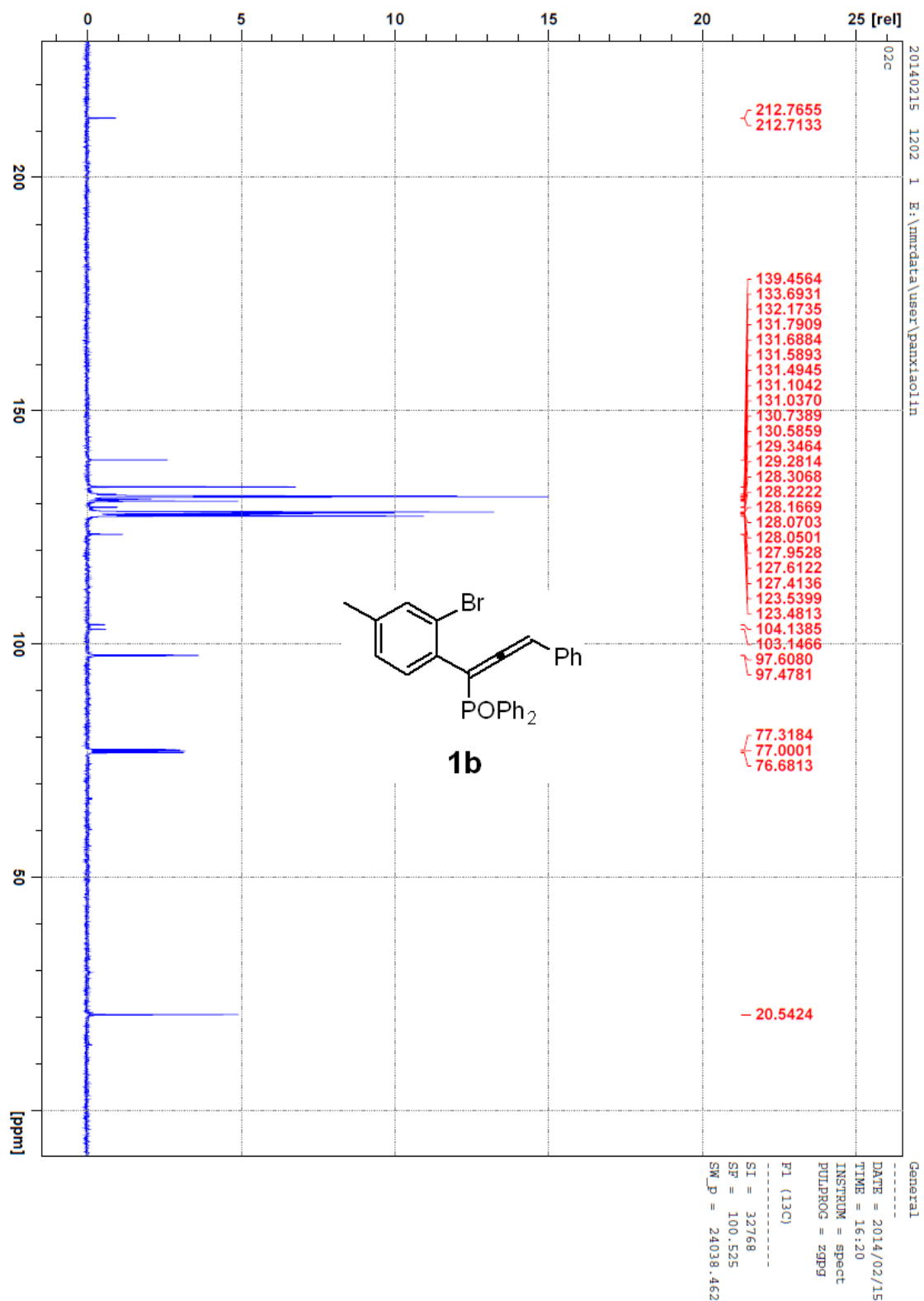
Figure 1. ORTEP illustration of compound **3a** (30% probability ellipsoids)

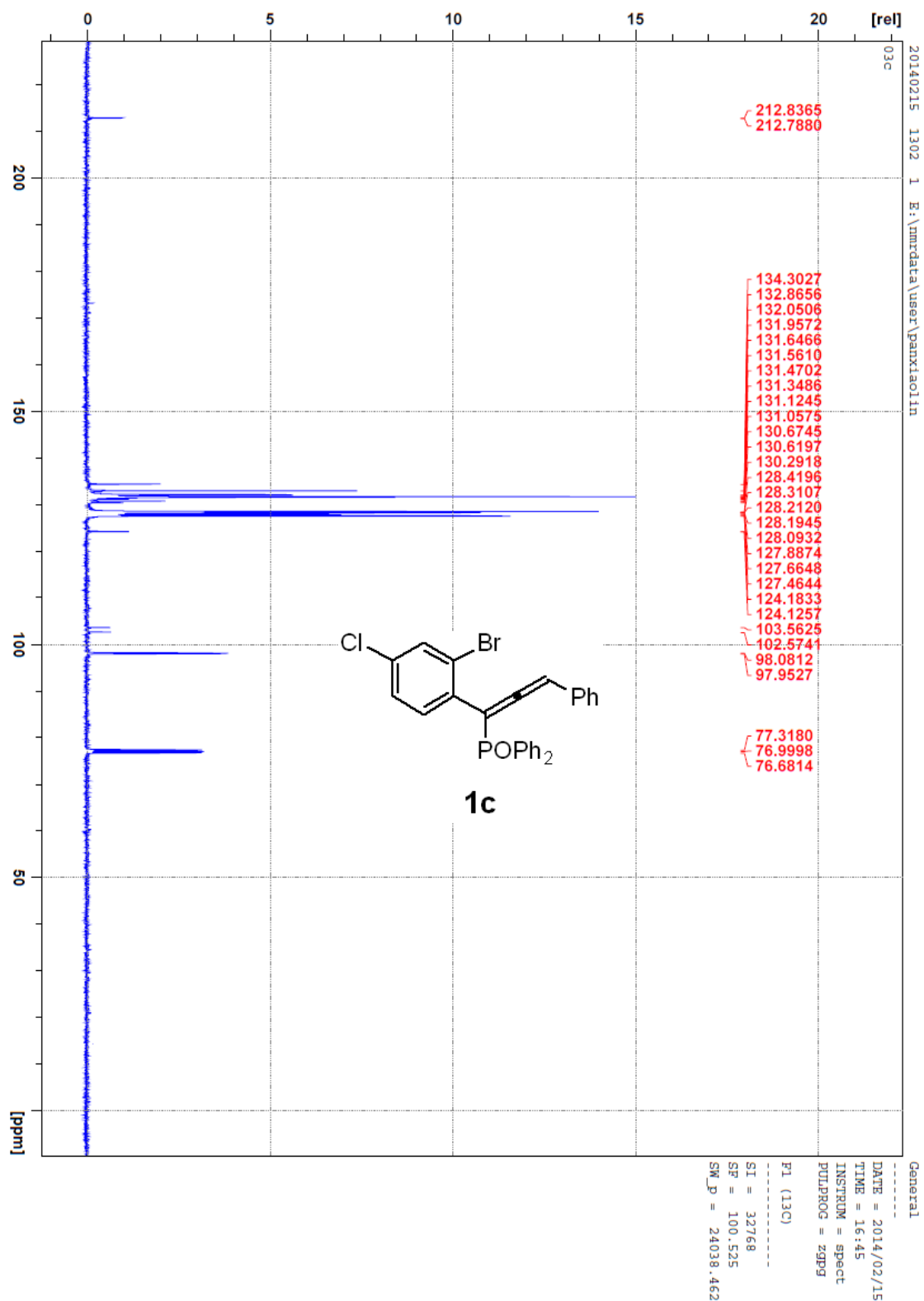


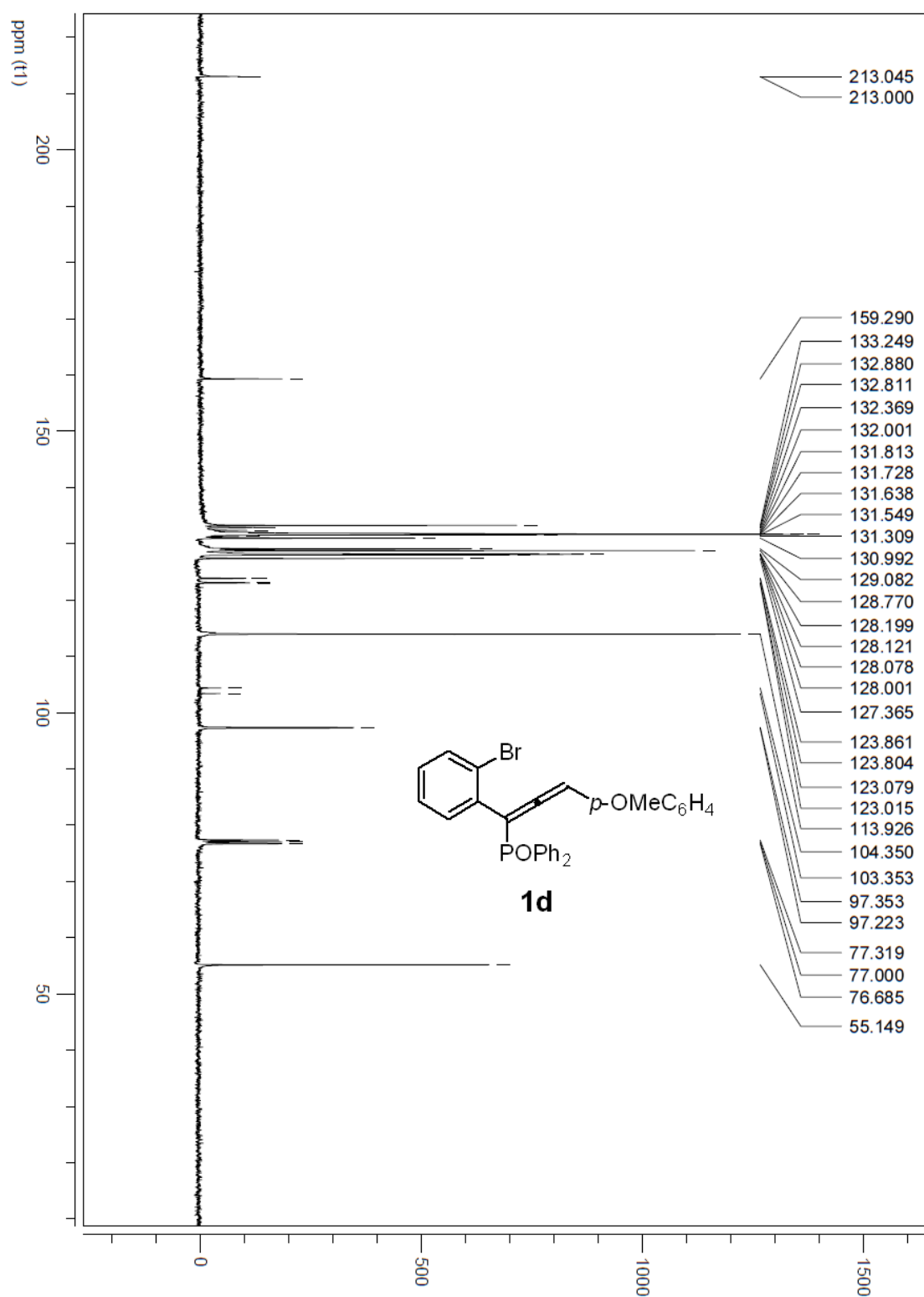


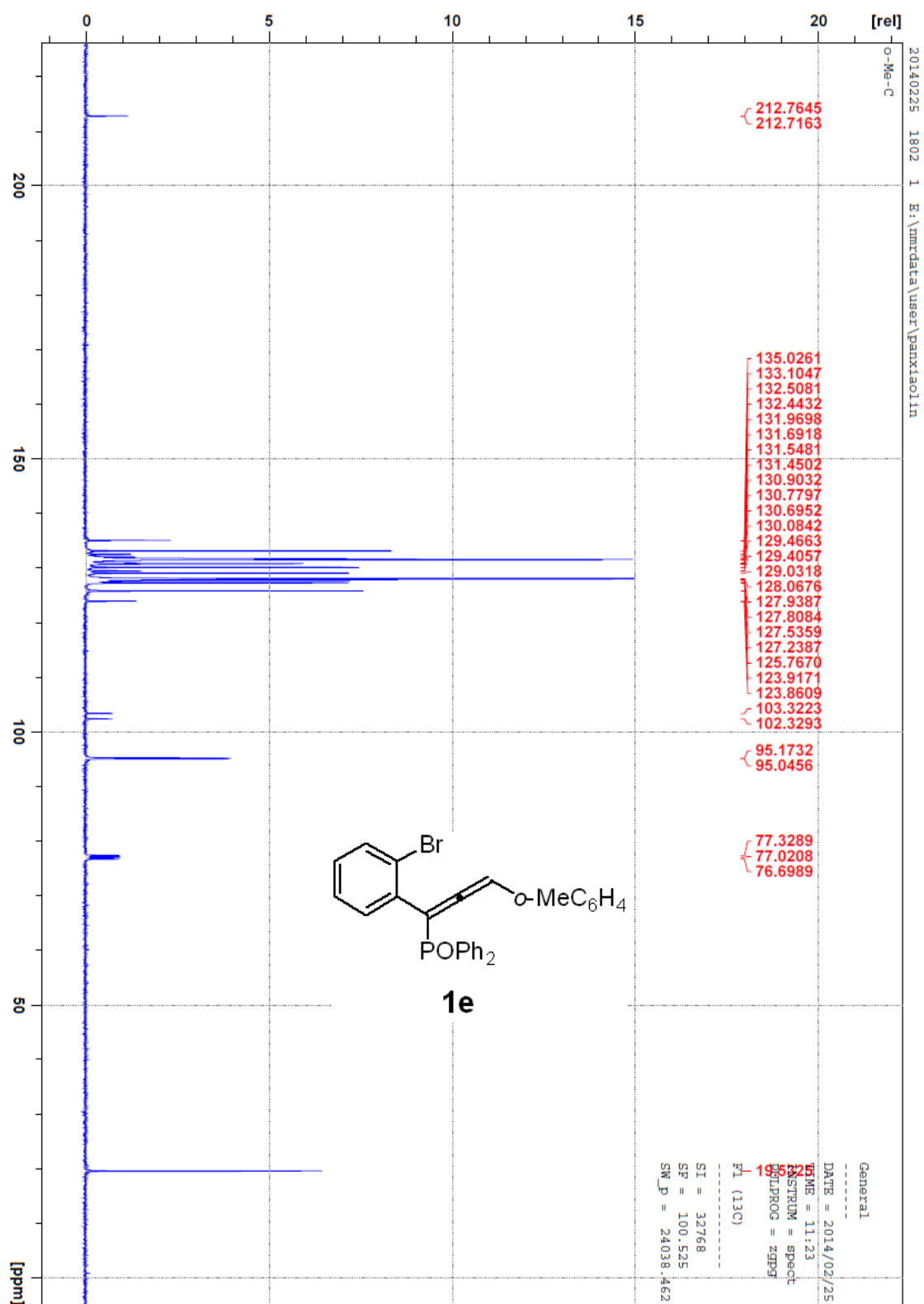


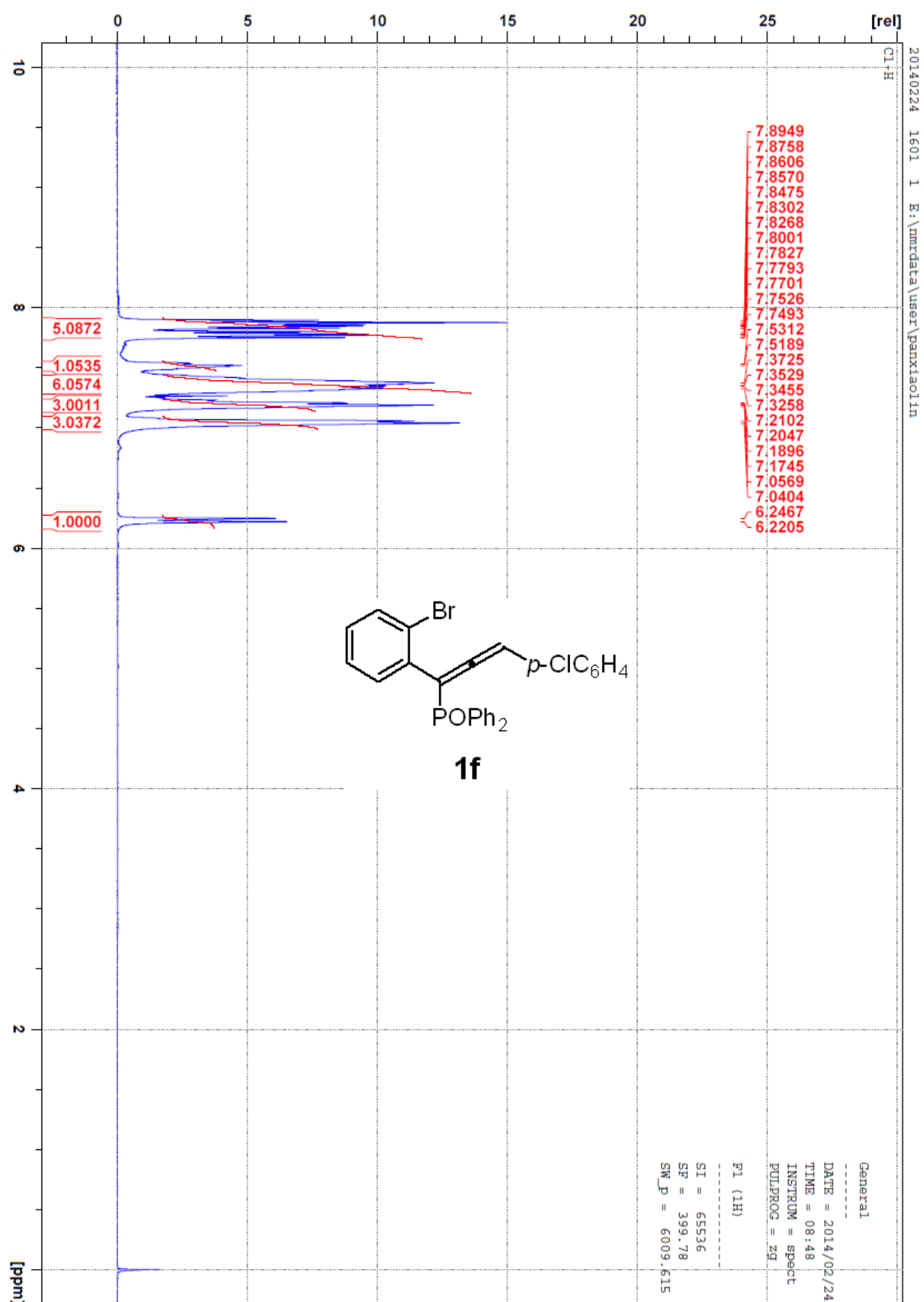


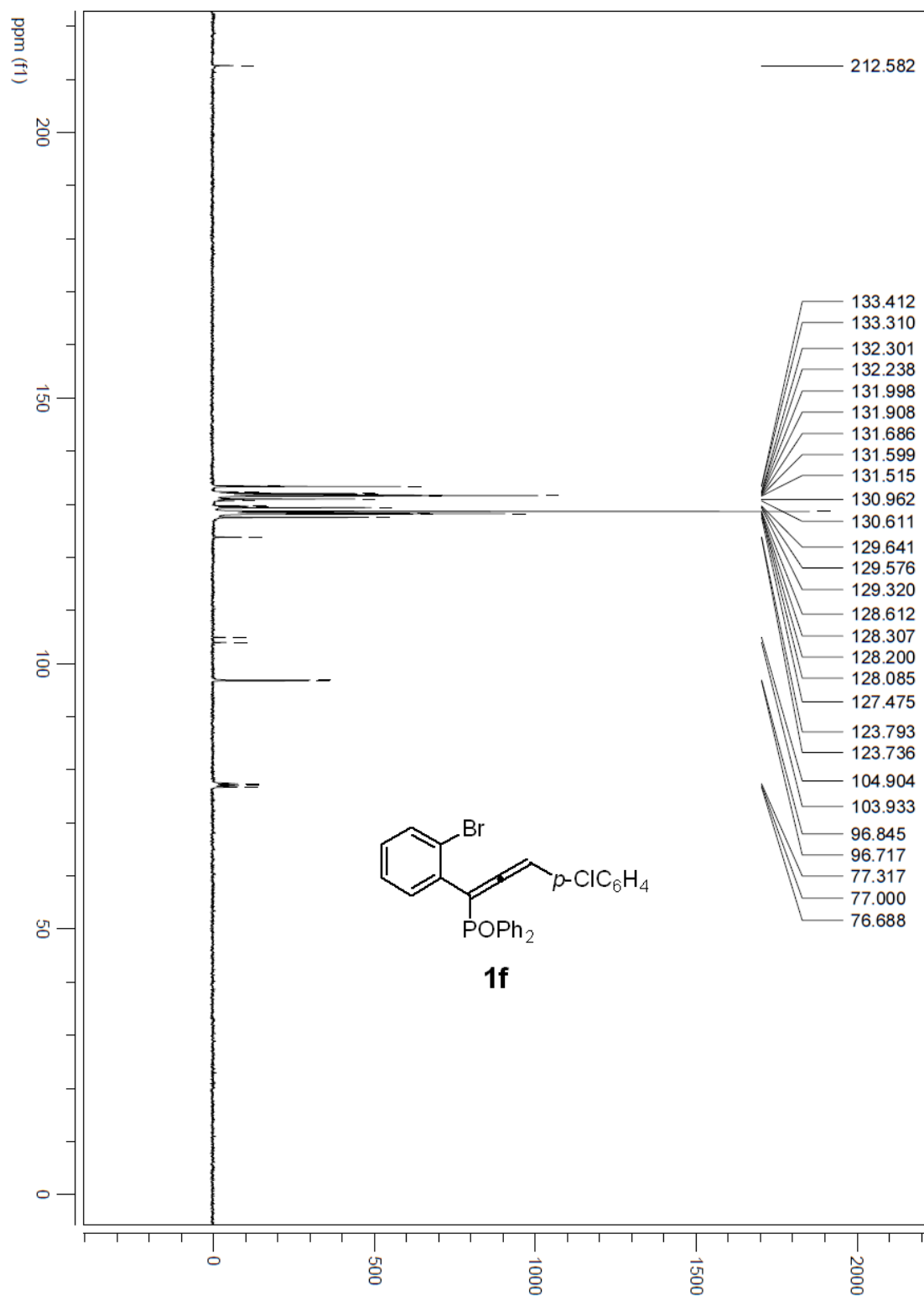


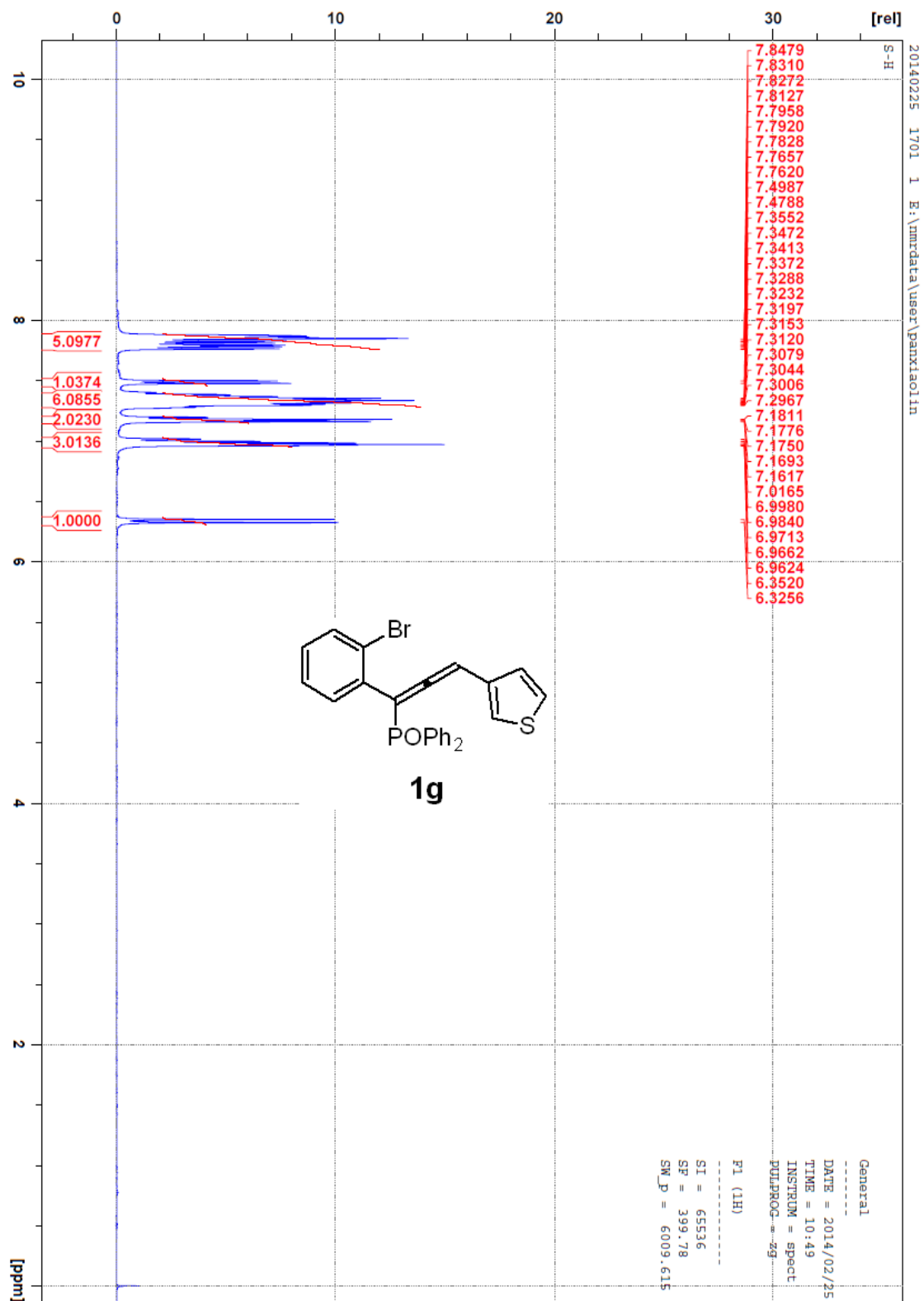


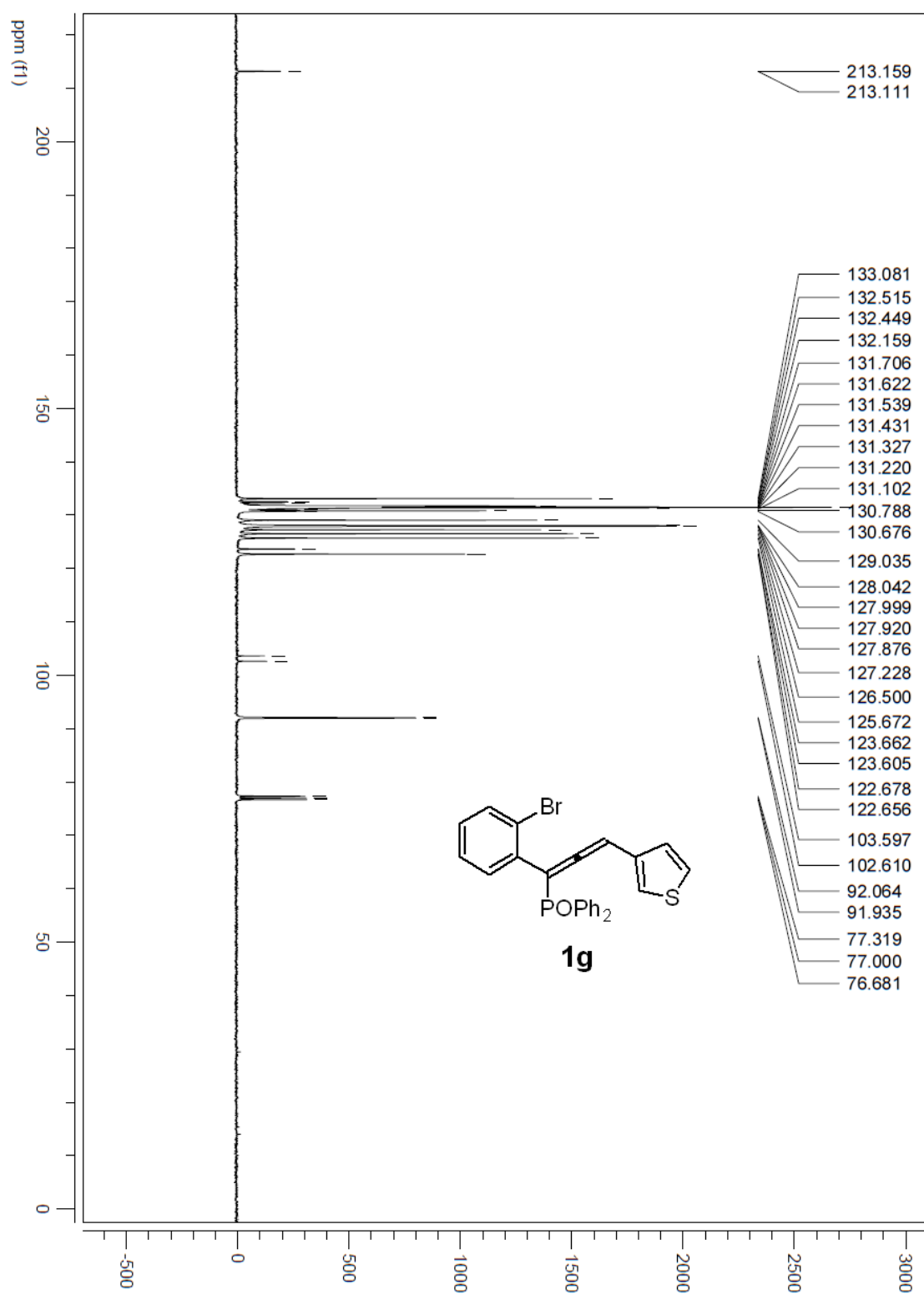


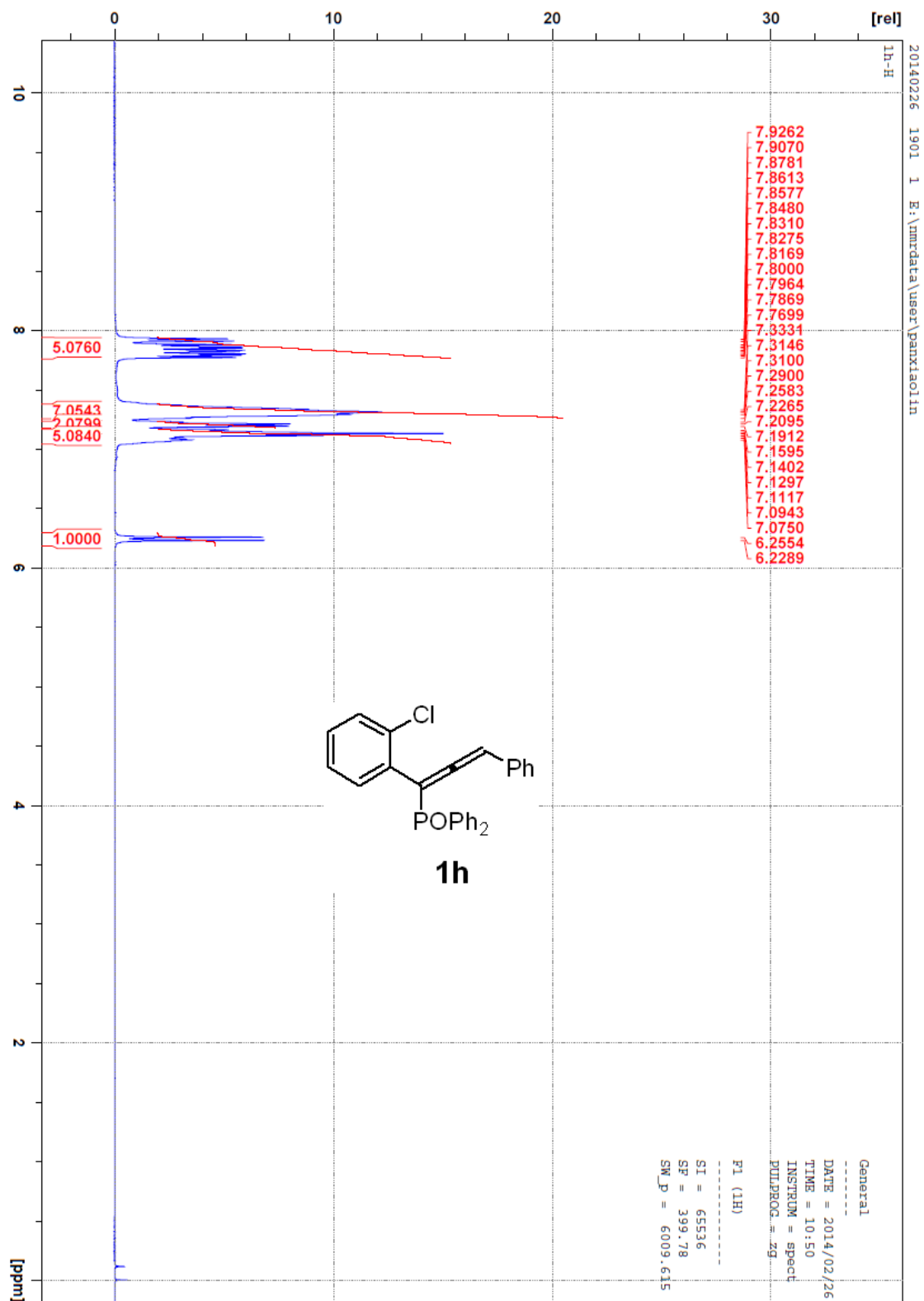


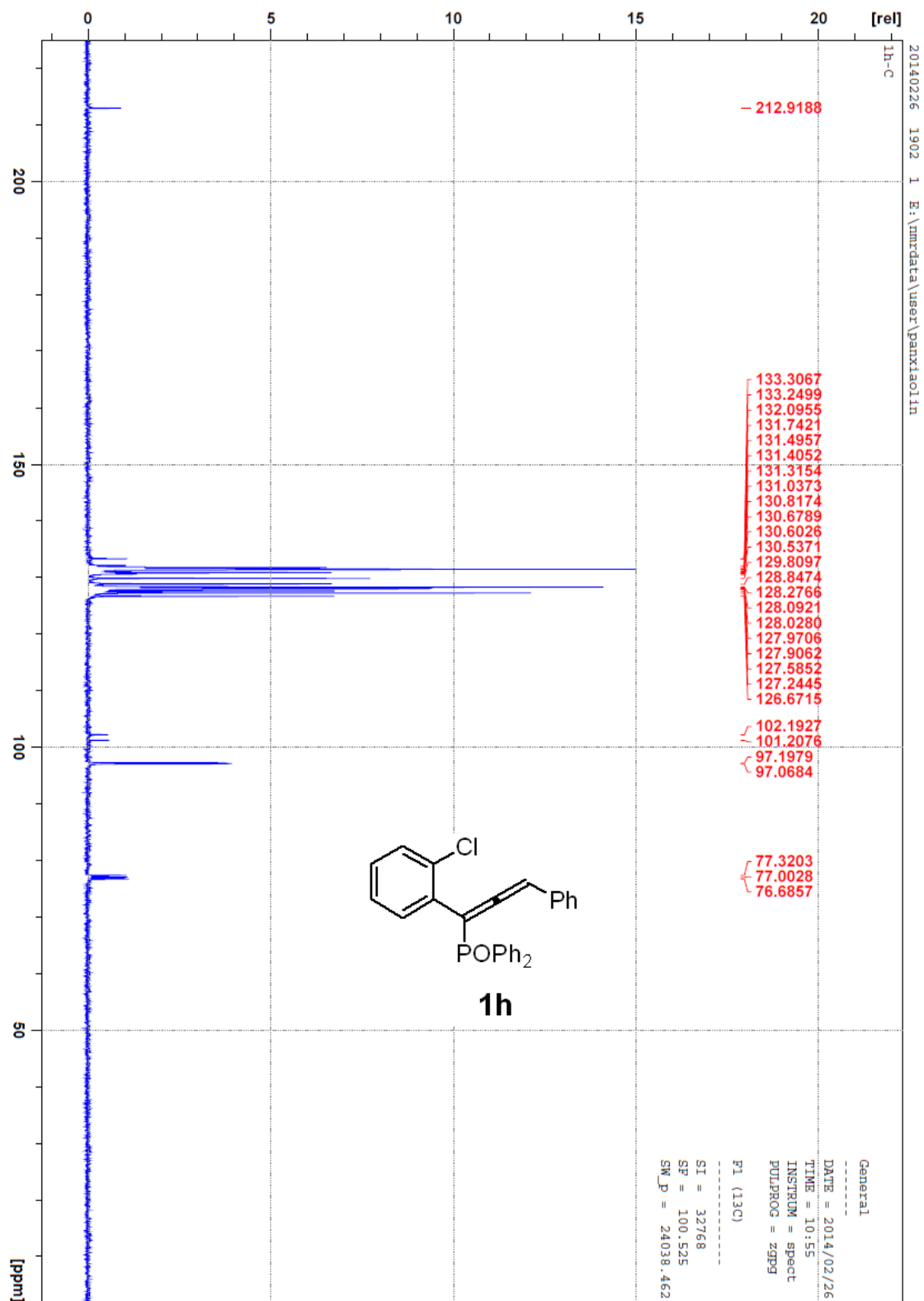


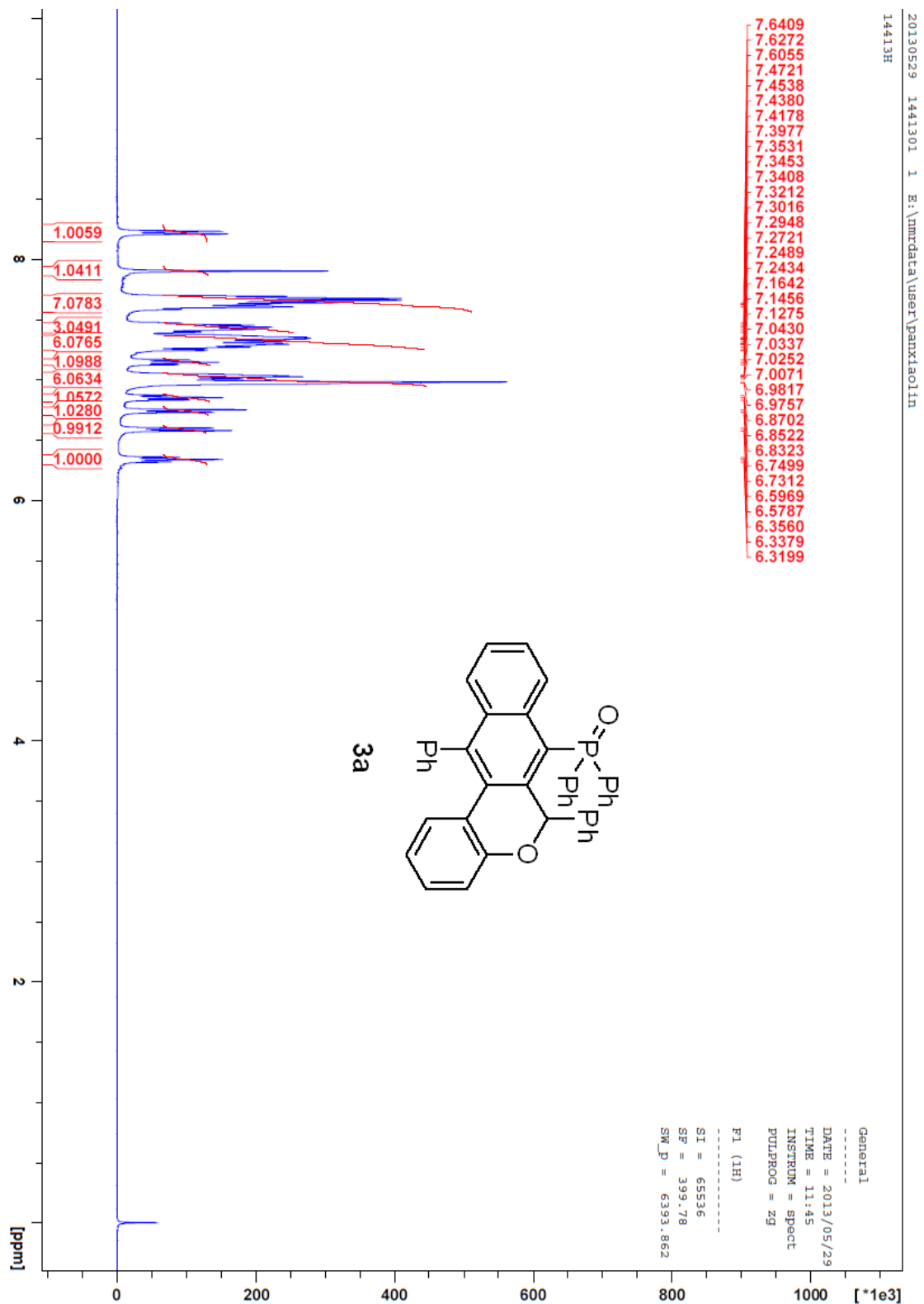


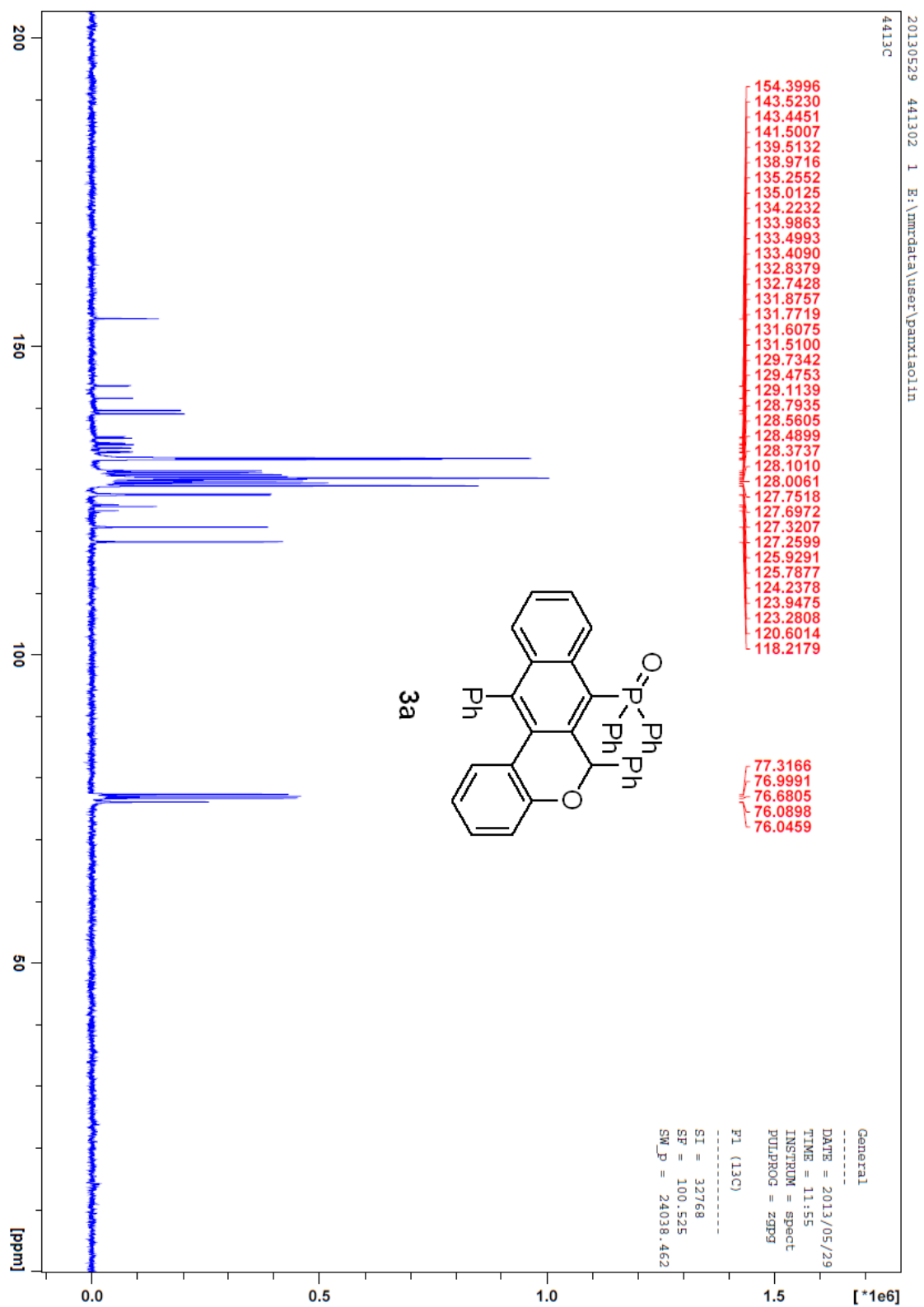




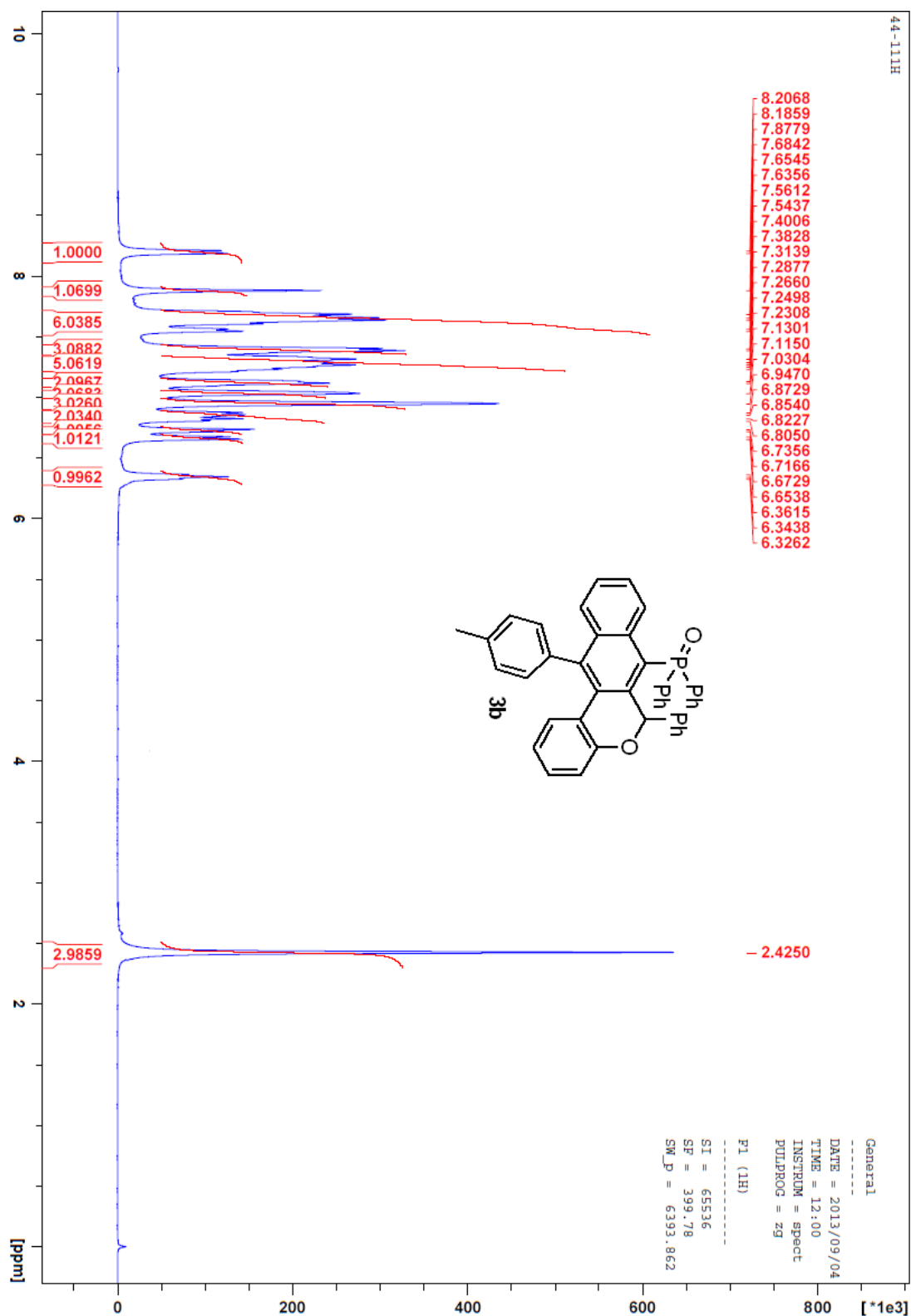


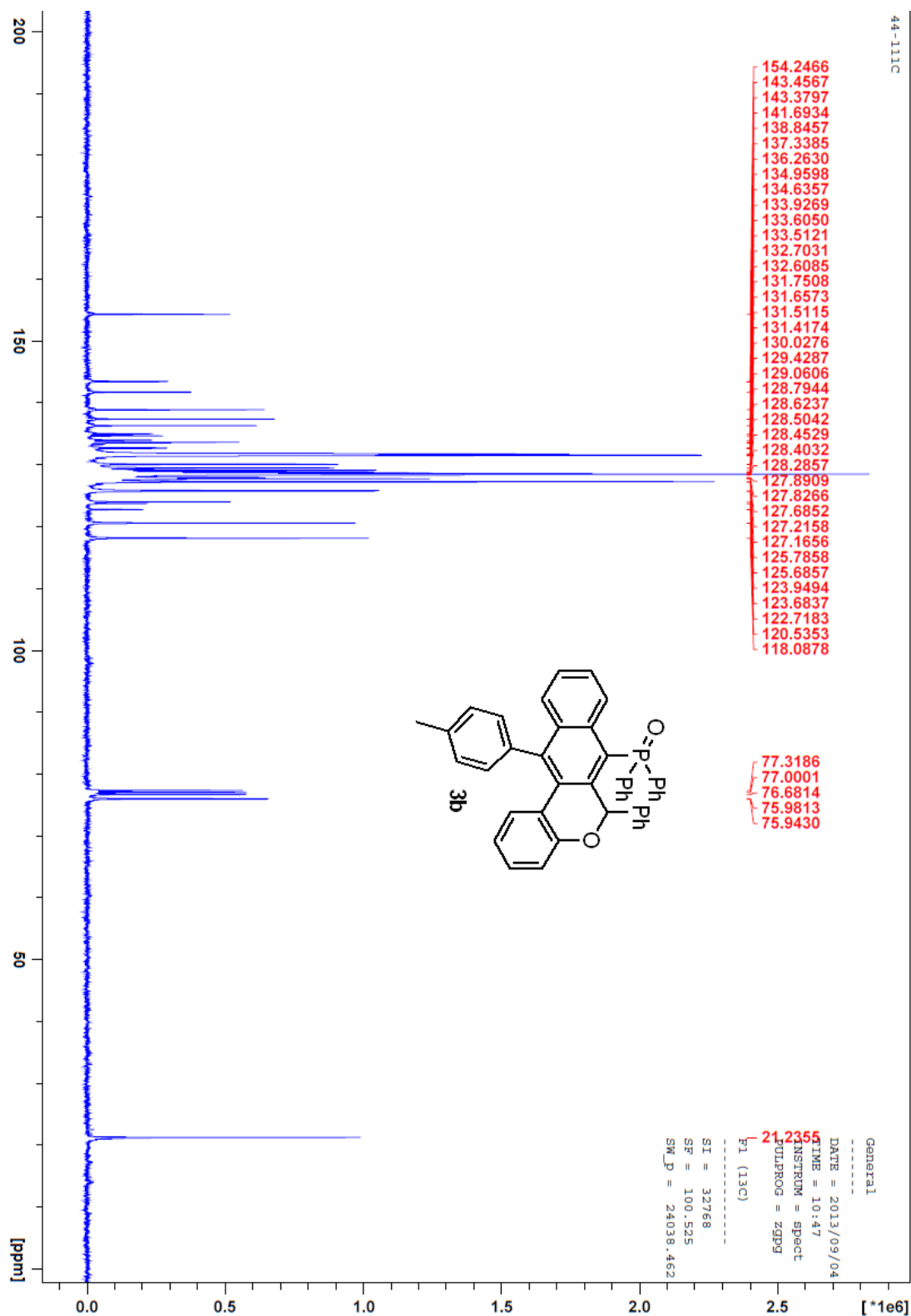




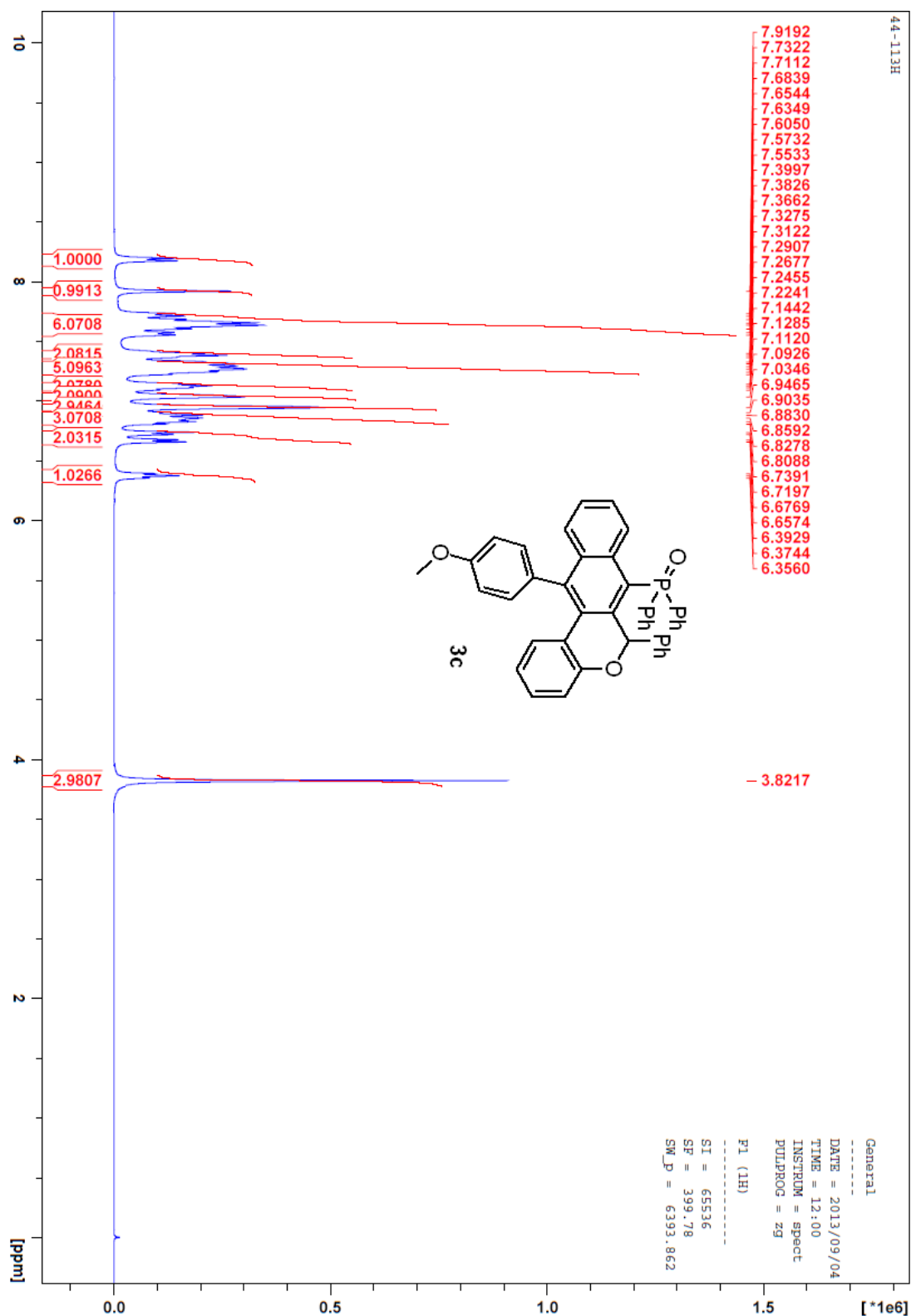


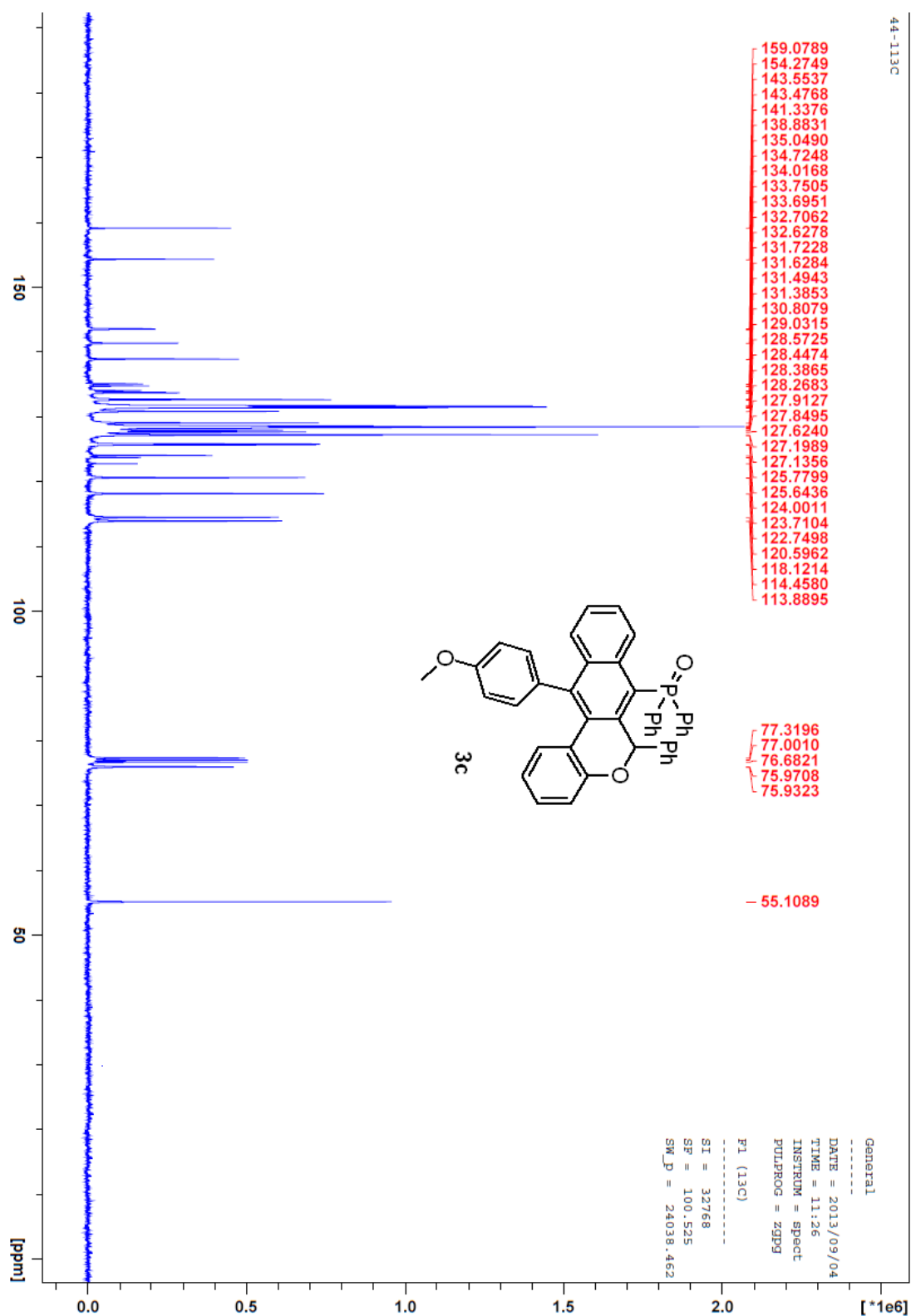
20130904 1 4411101 E:\nmrdata\user\panxiaolin
44-111H

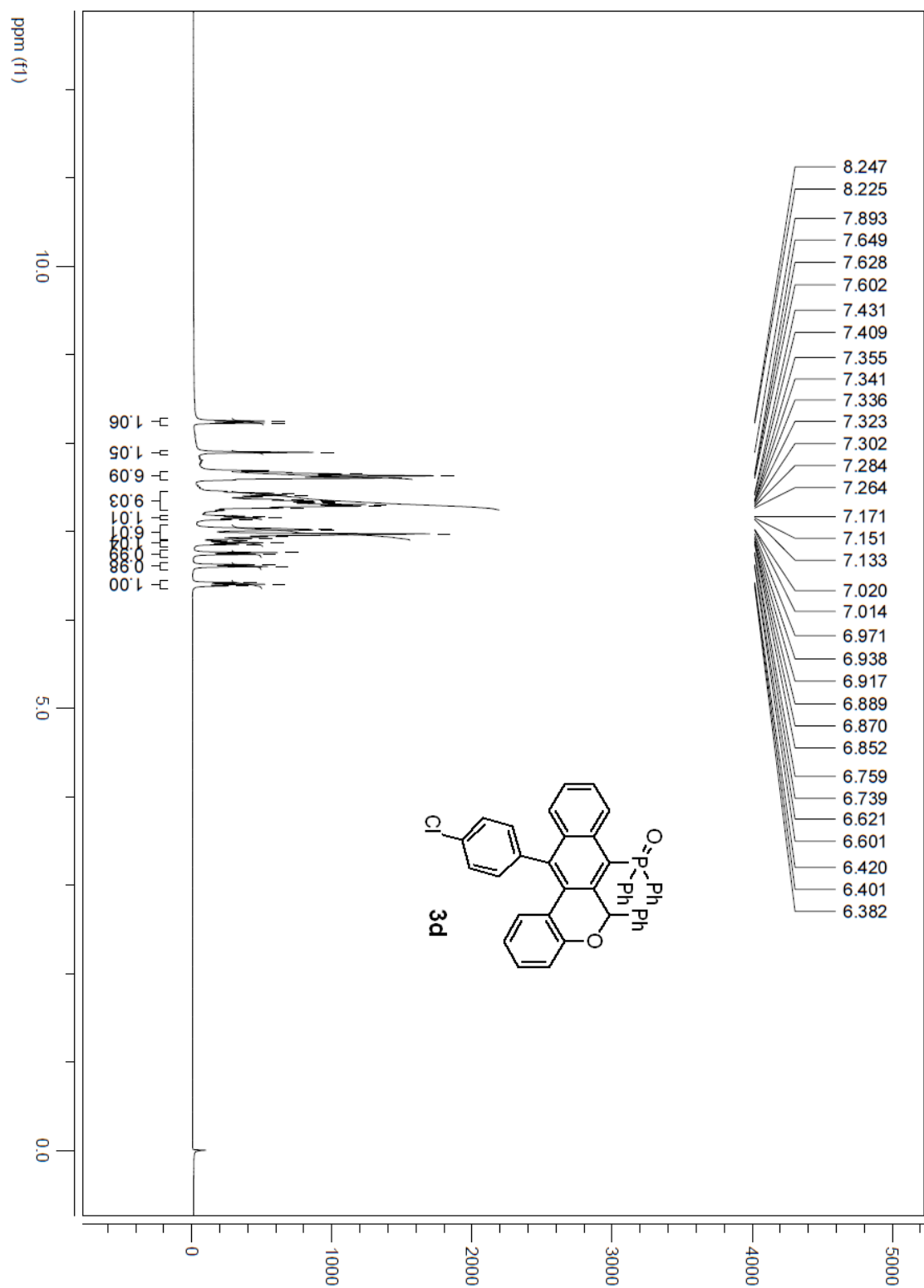


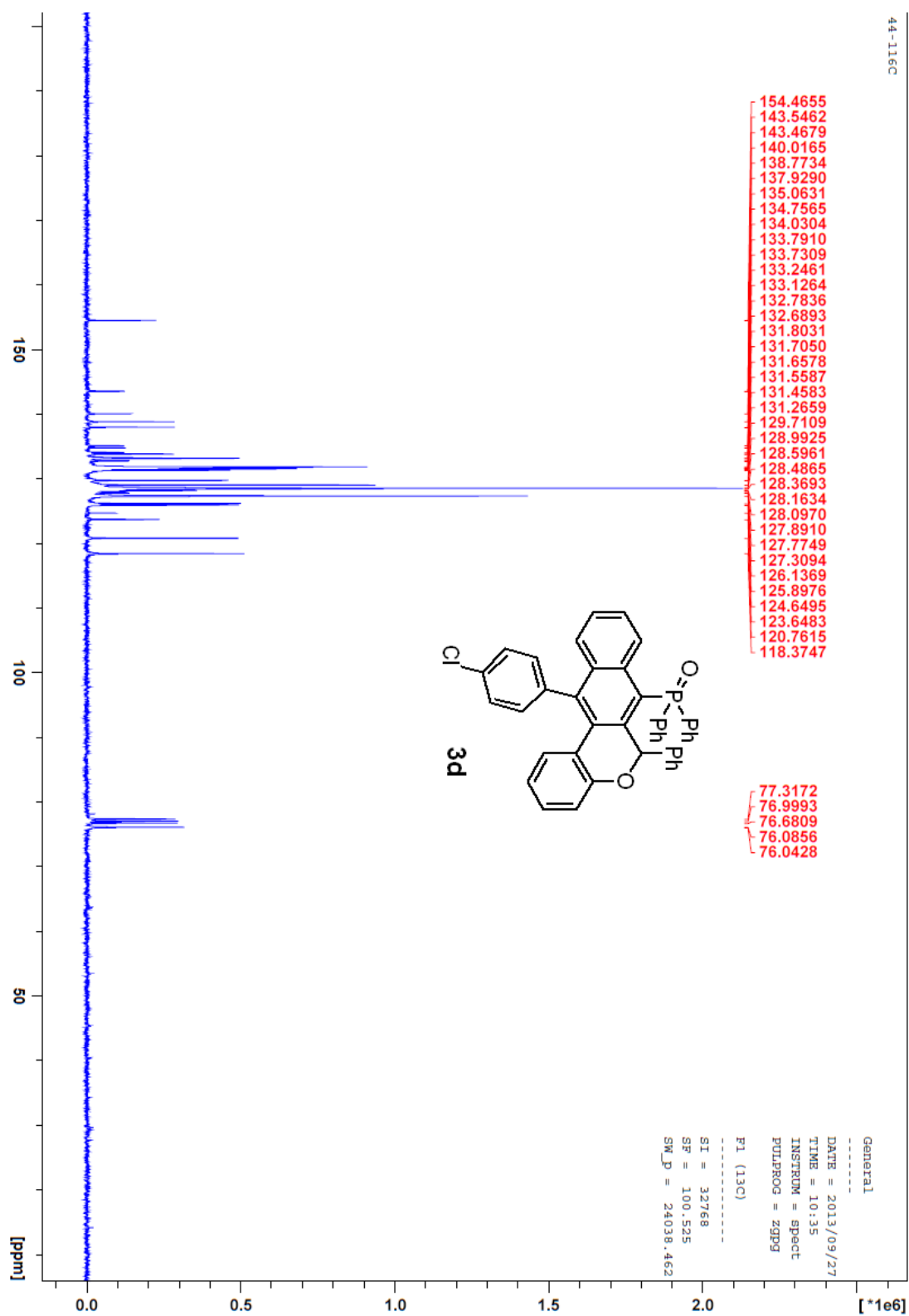


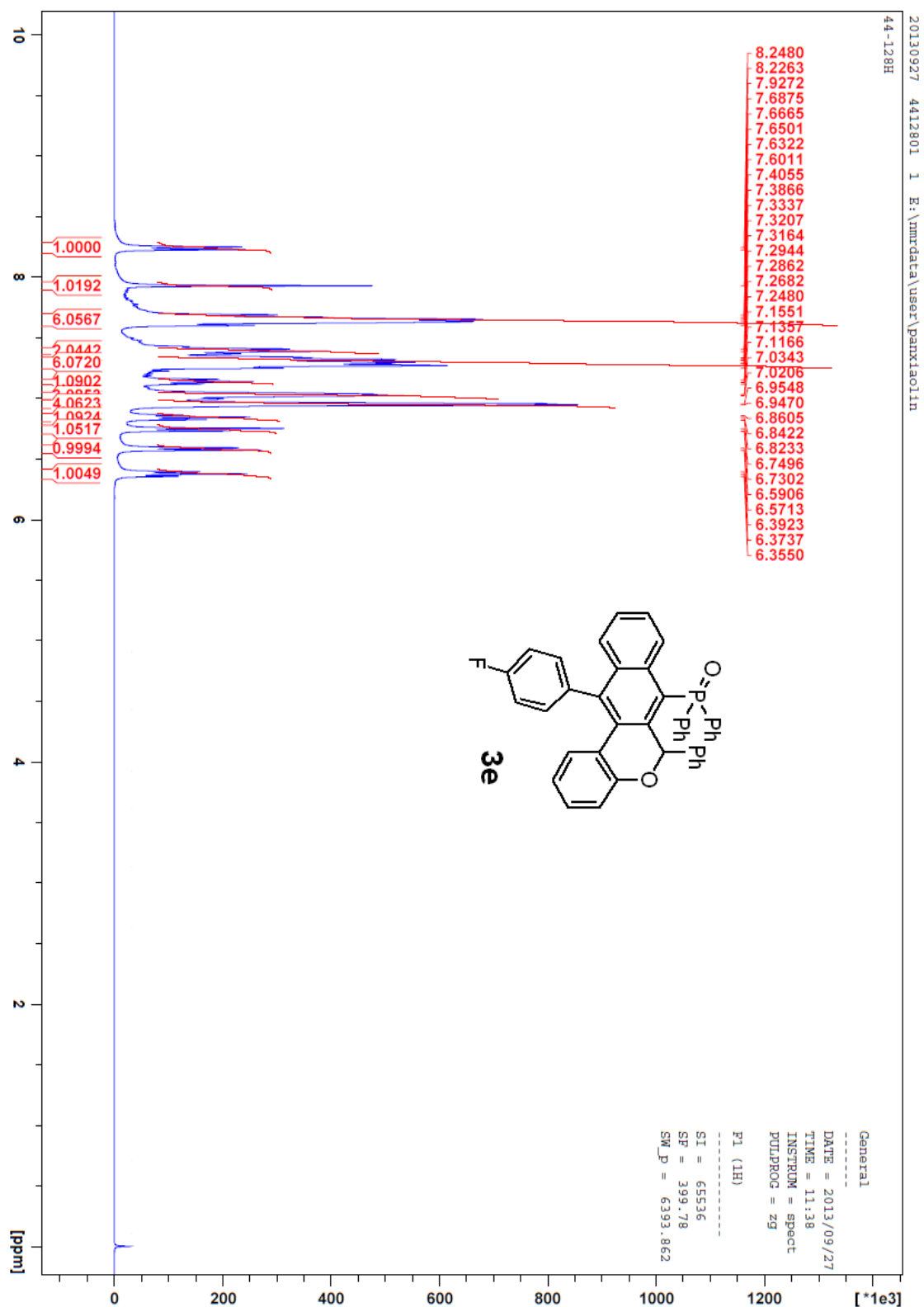
20130904 1 4411301 E:\nmrdata\user\panxiaolin
44-113H

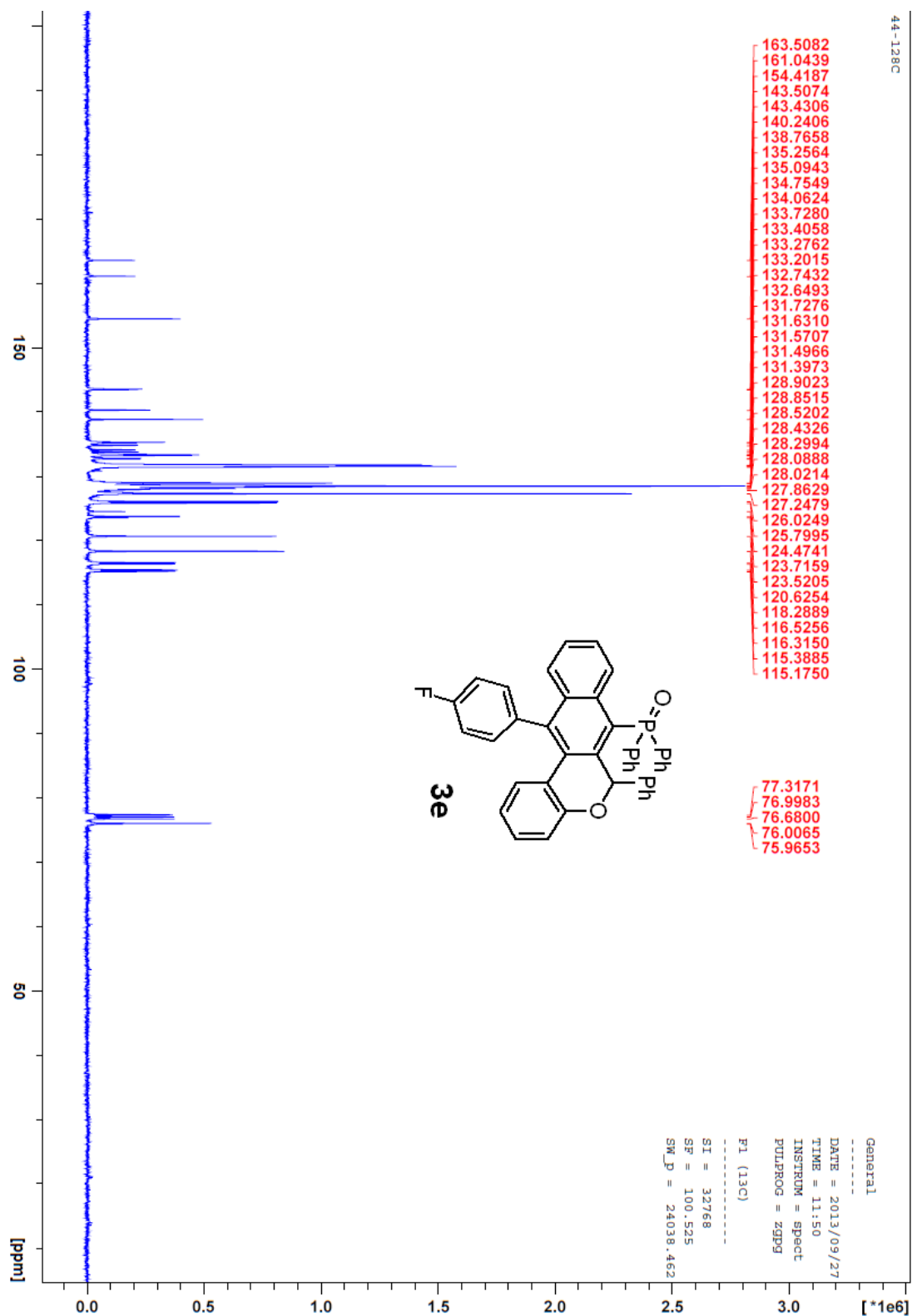


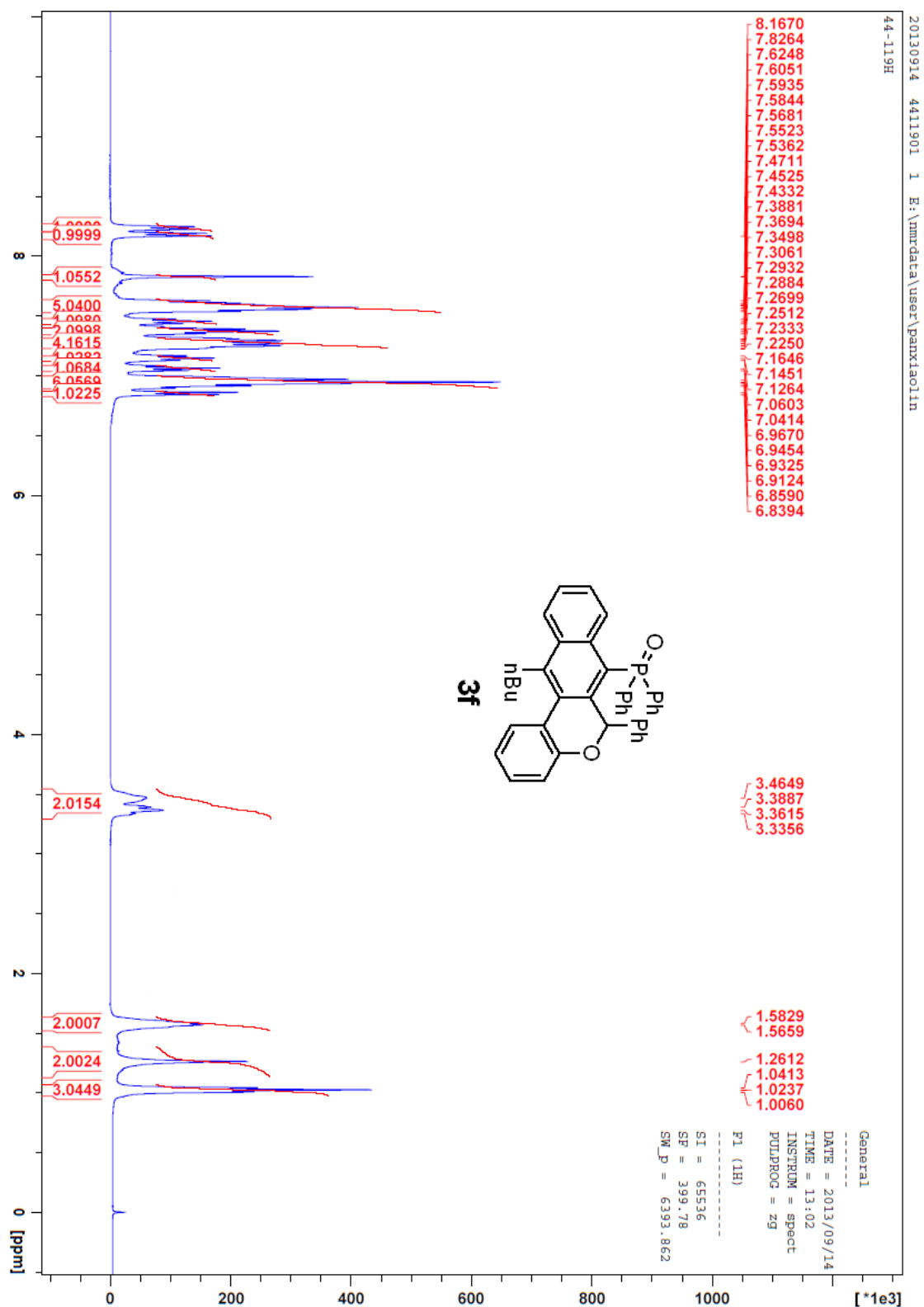


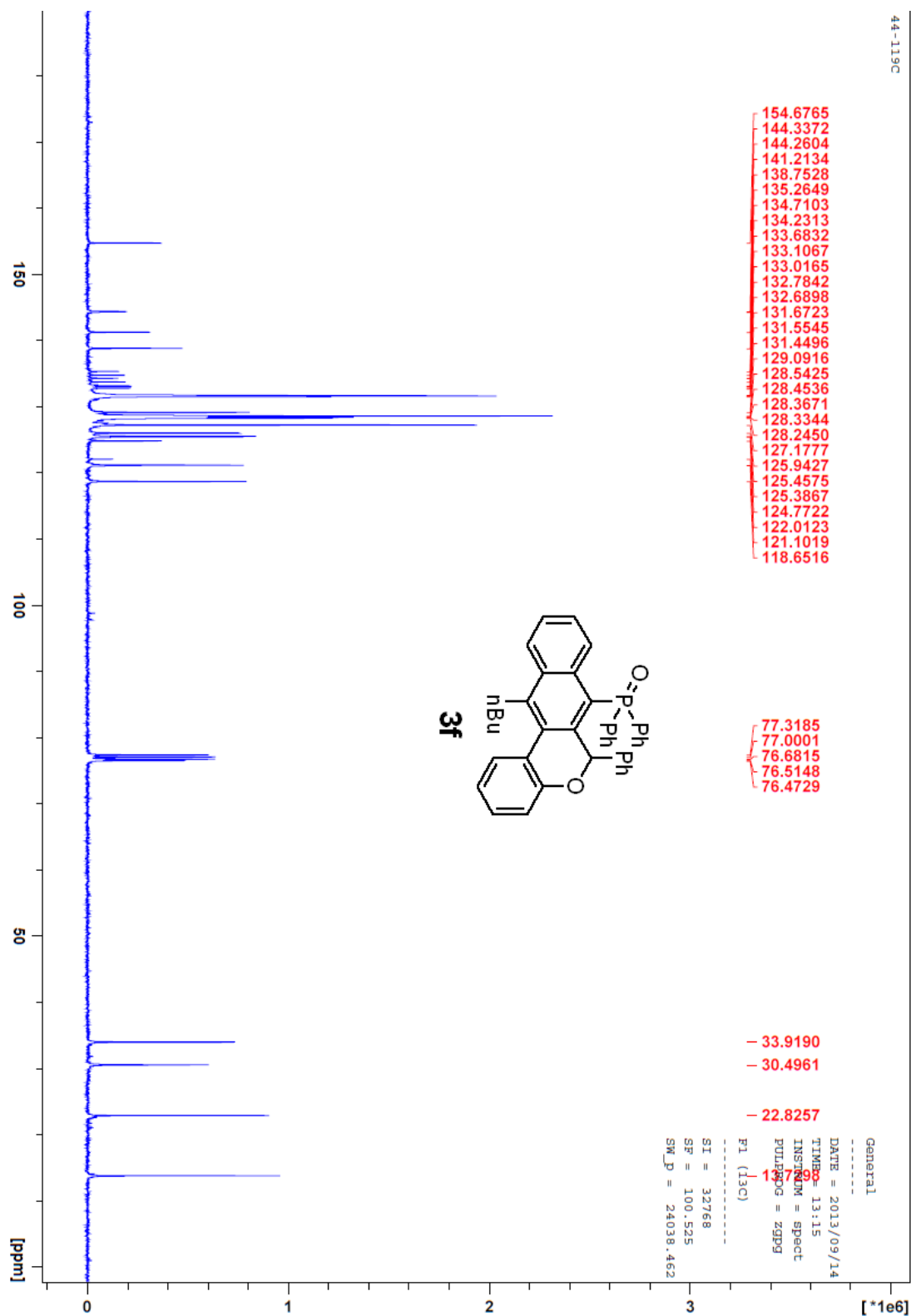


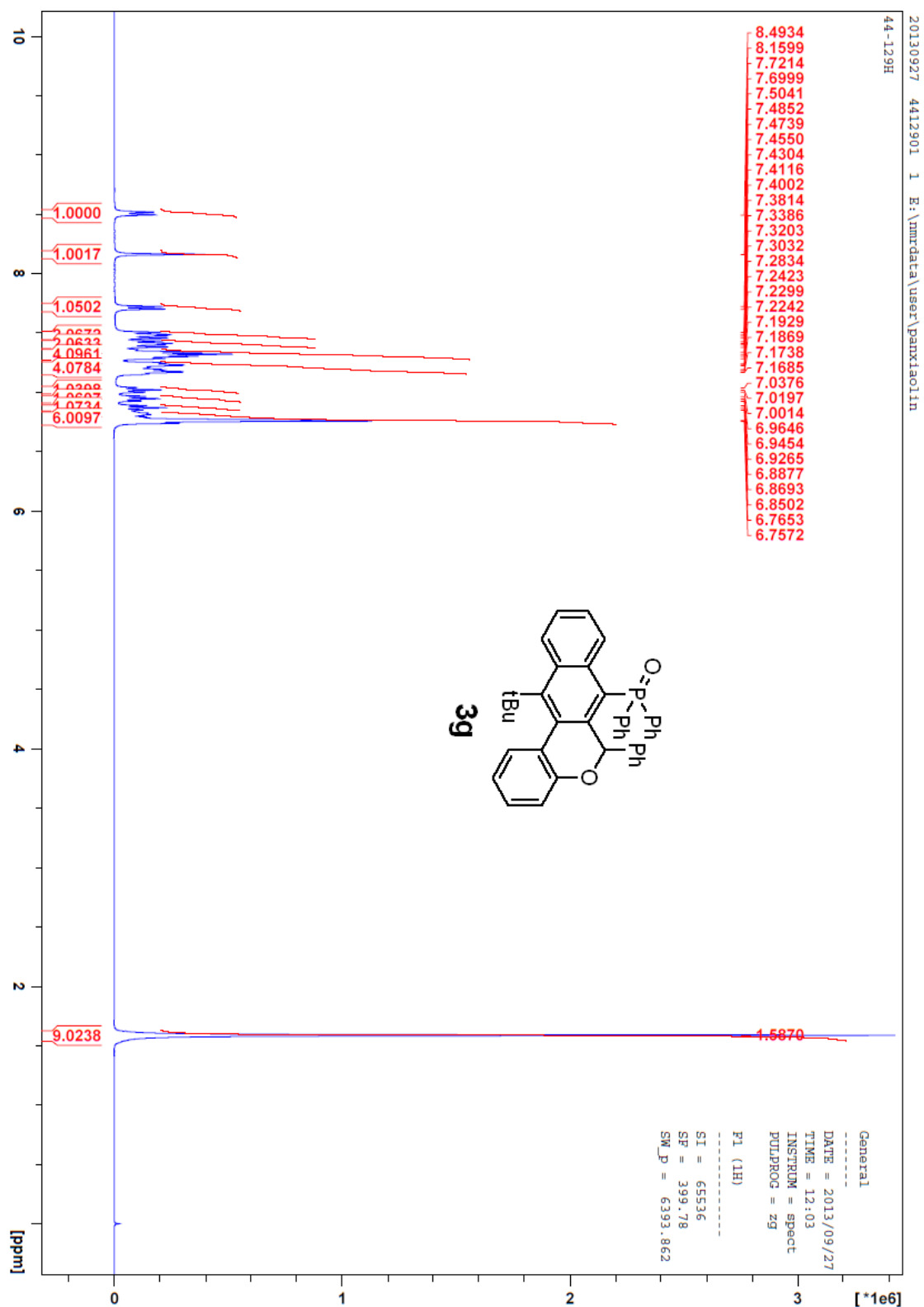


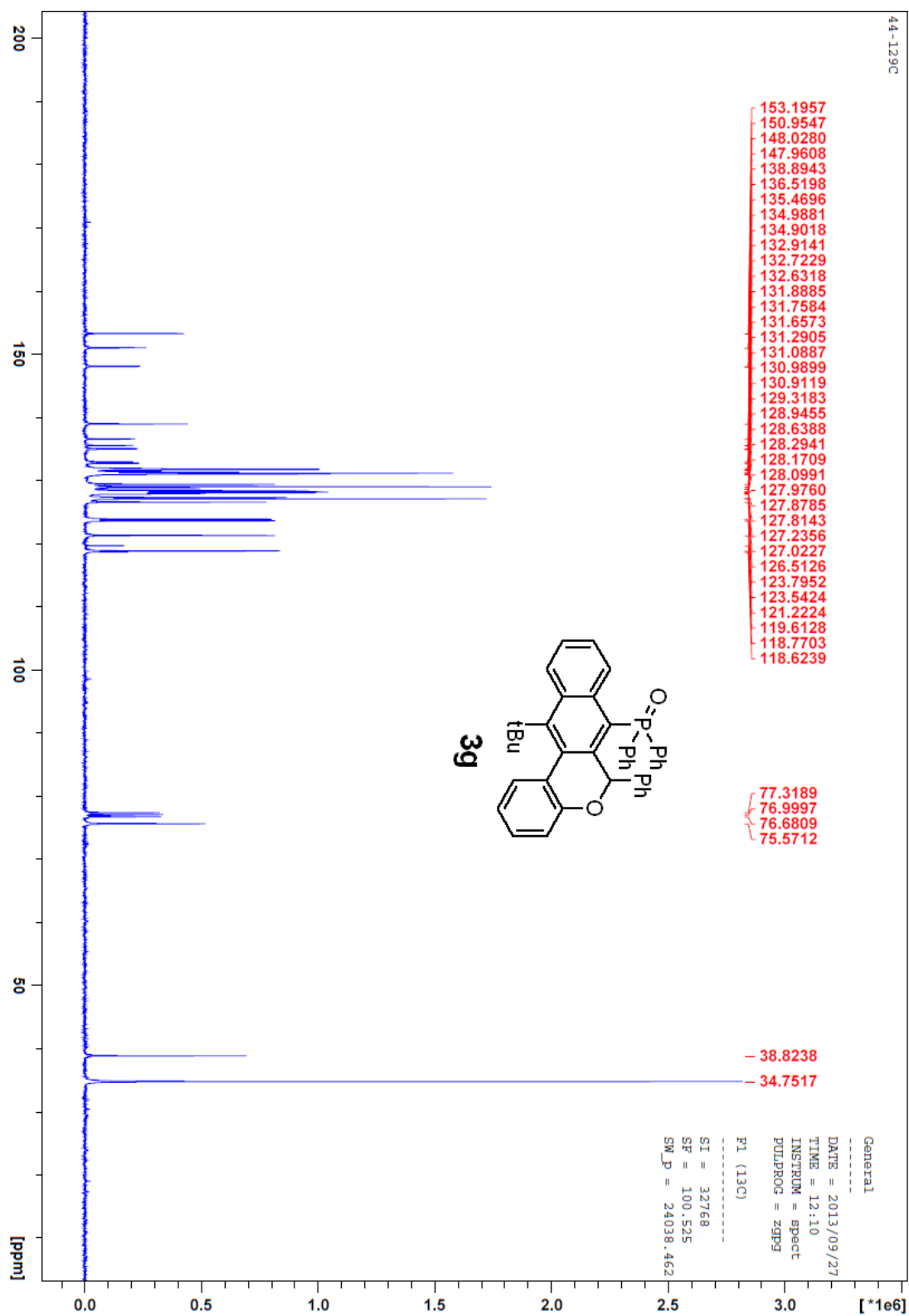




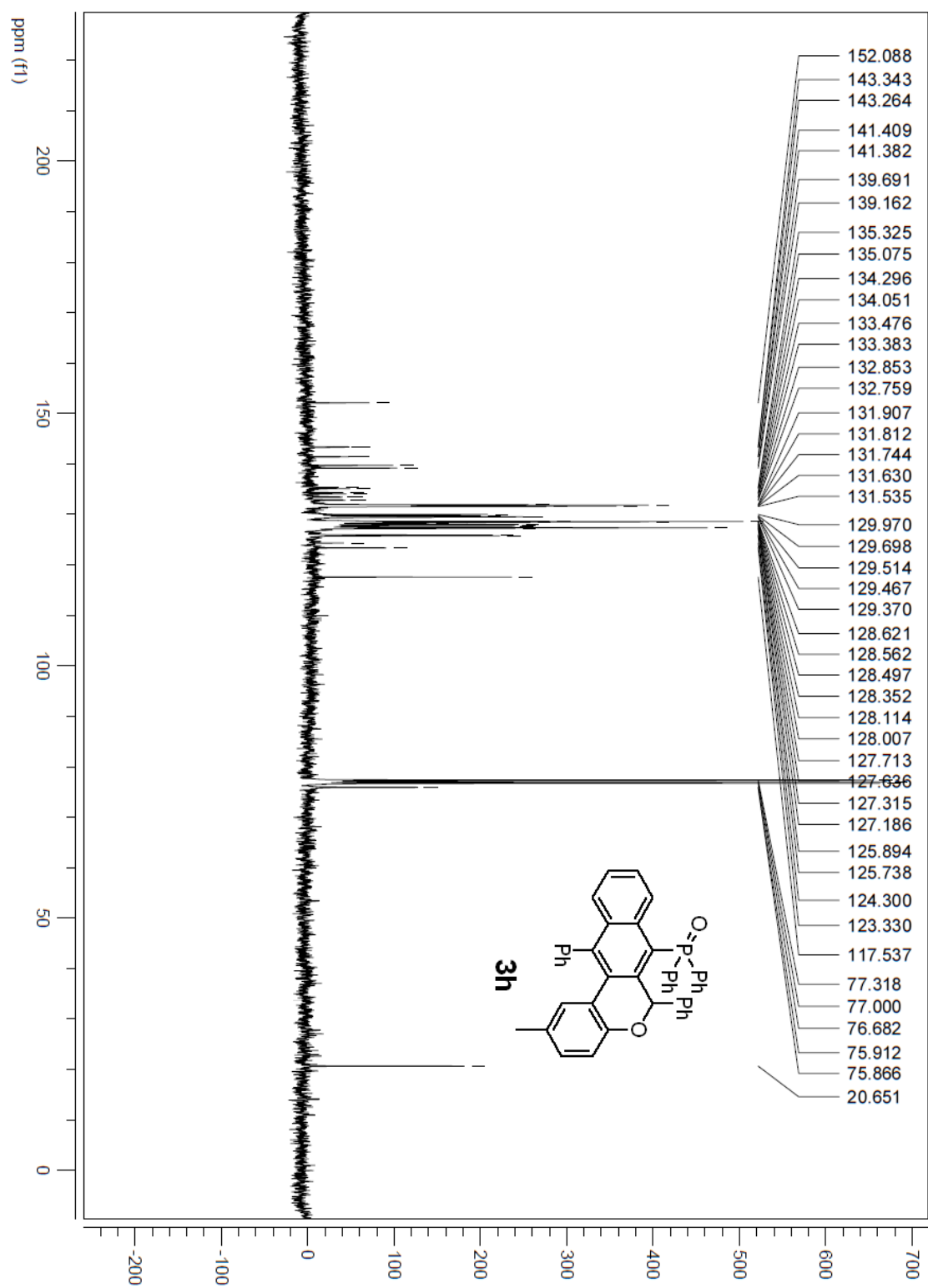


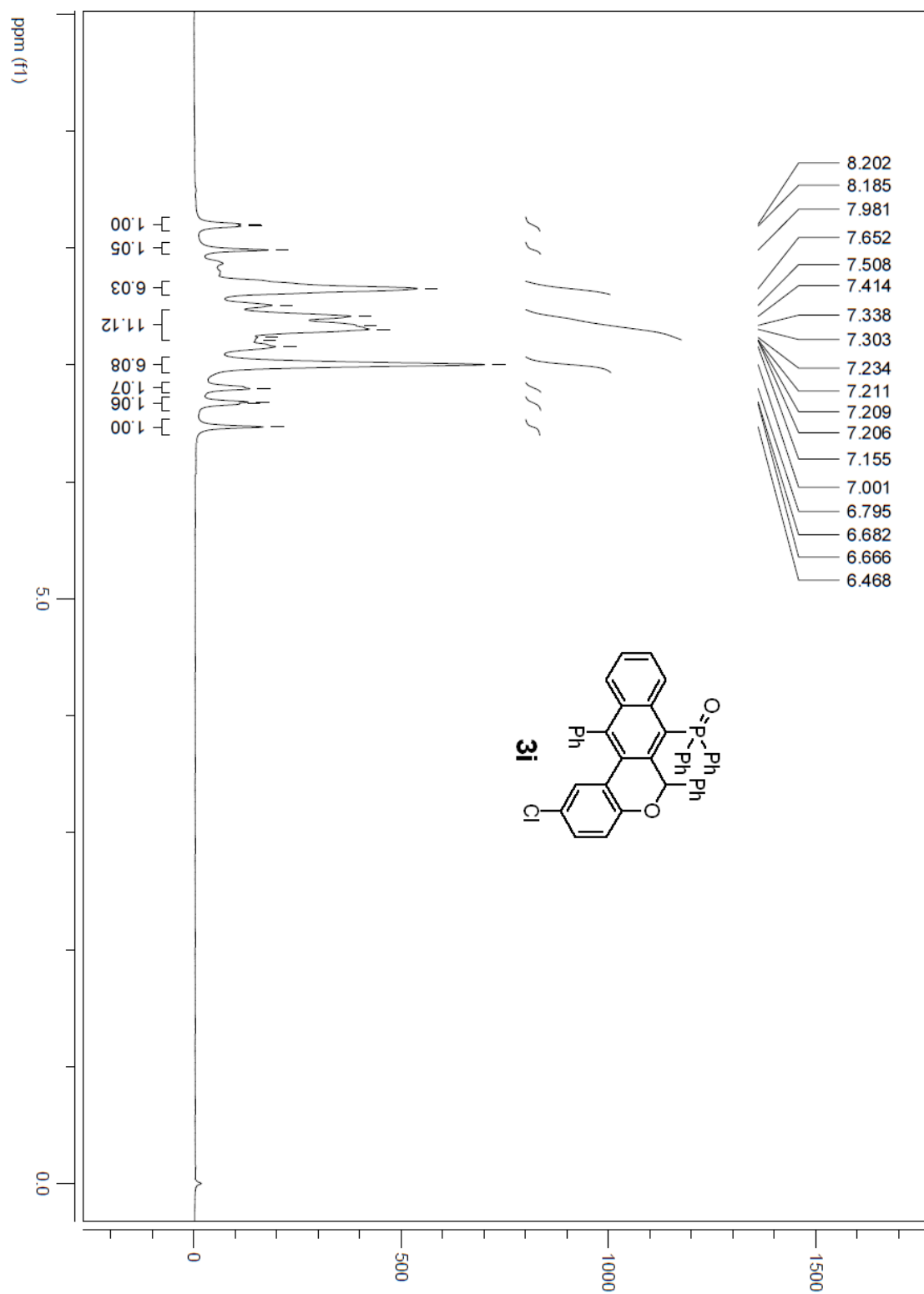








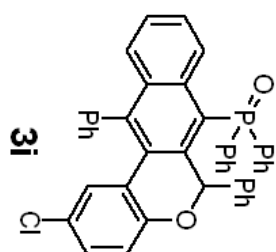




20130925 441140203 1 E:\nmrdata\user\panxiaolin
44-114C'

152.9583
142.9472
142.8712
141.9799
138.8159
138.6162
135.0341
134.6907
134.0000
133.6607
133.2845
133.2190
133.0286
132.9349
131.8082
131.6982
131.5845
131.4751
131.0546
129.7278
129.3859
128.9972
128.6227
128.4921
128.4195
128.3602
128.1597
128.0397
127.9700
127.8466
127.4549
126.6101
126.4944
126.1350
125.4502
125.0996
124.4742
123.5175
119.2817

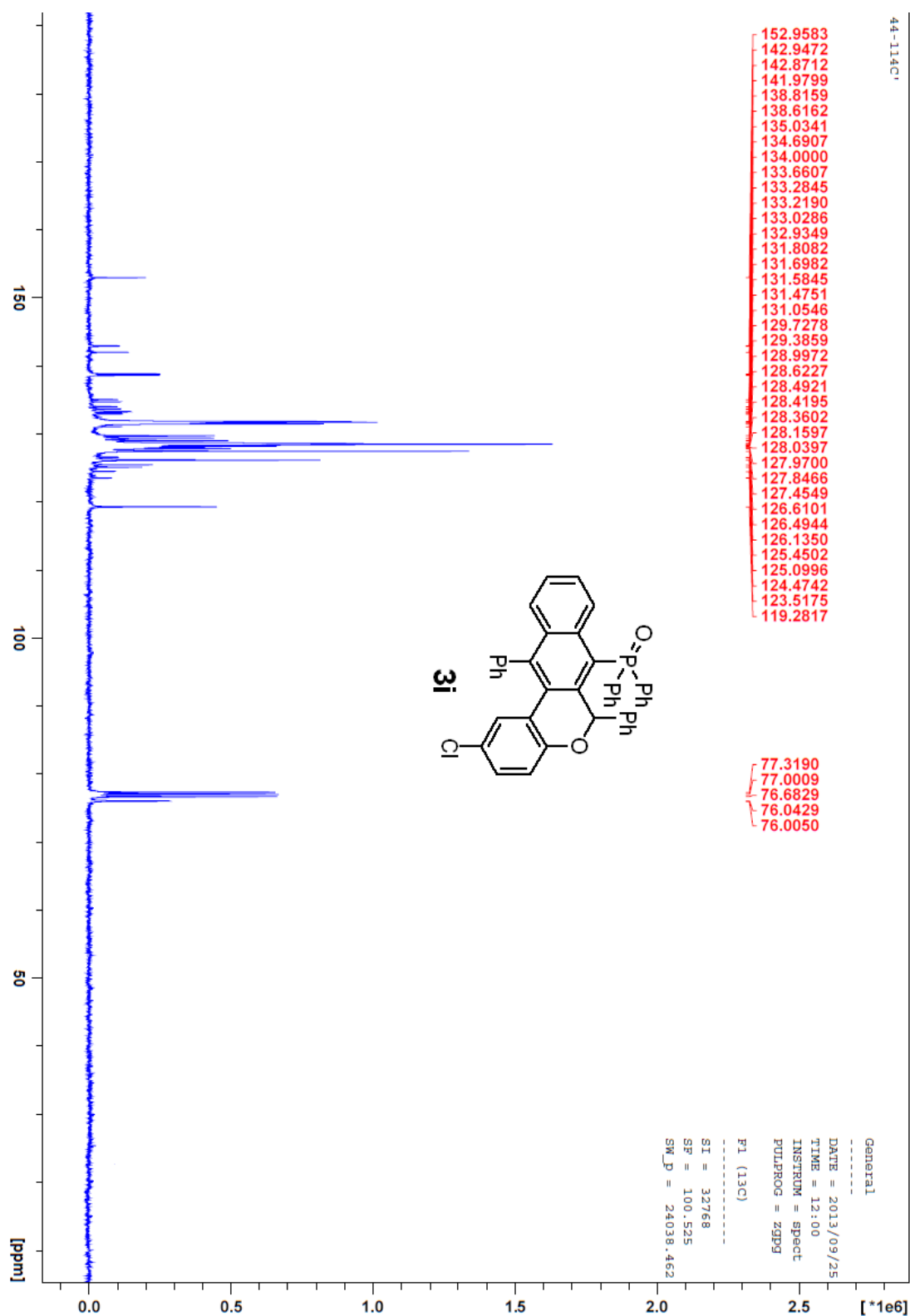
77.3190
77.0009
76.6829
76.0429
76.0050

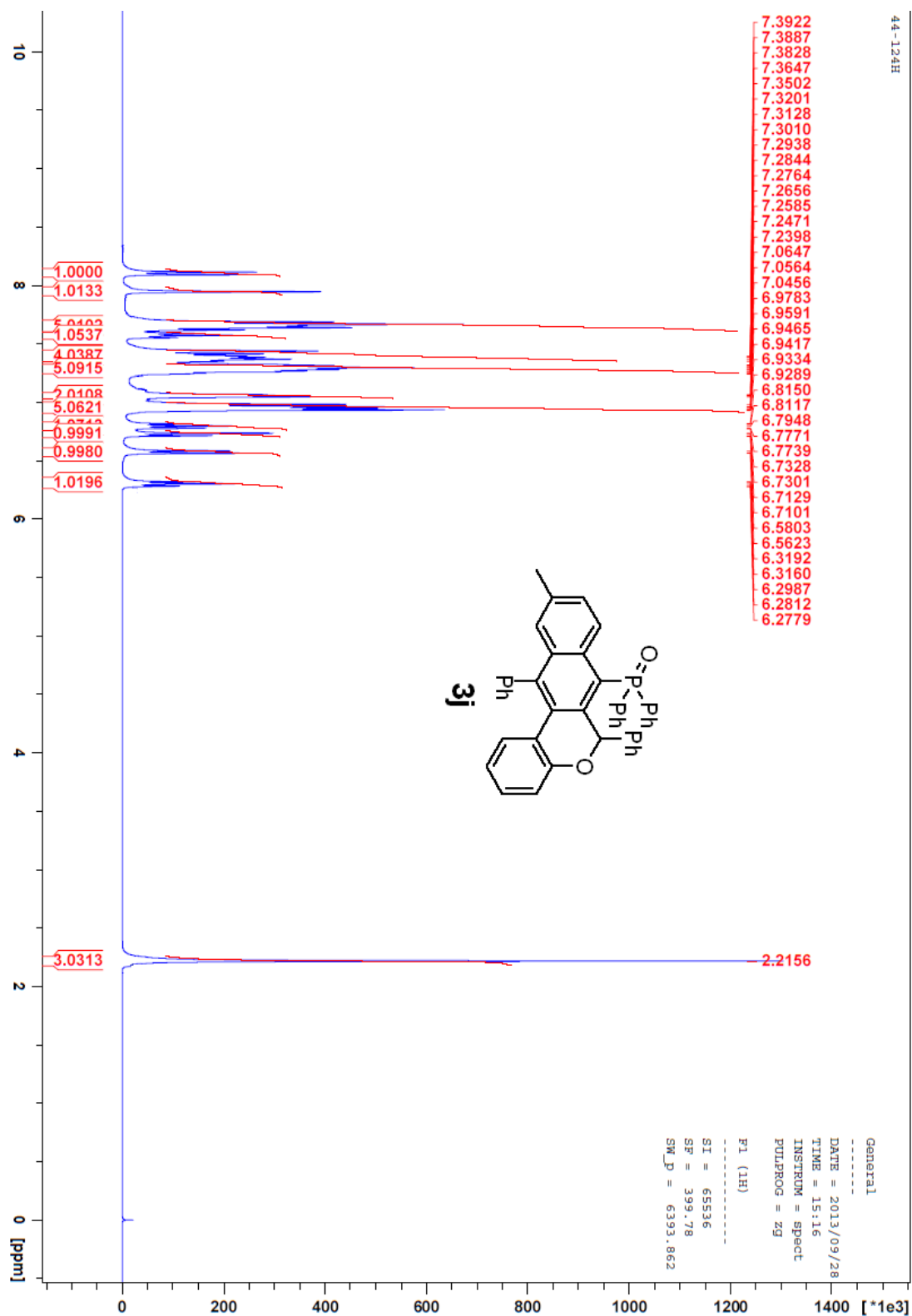


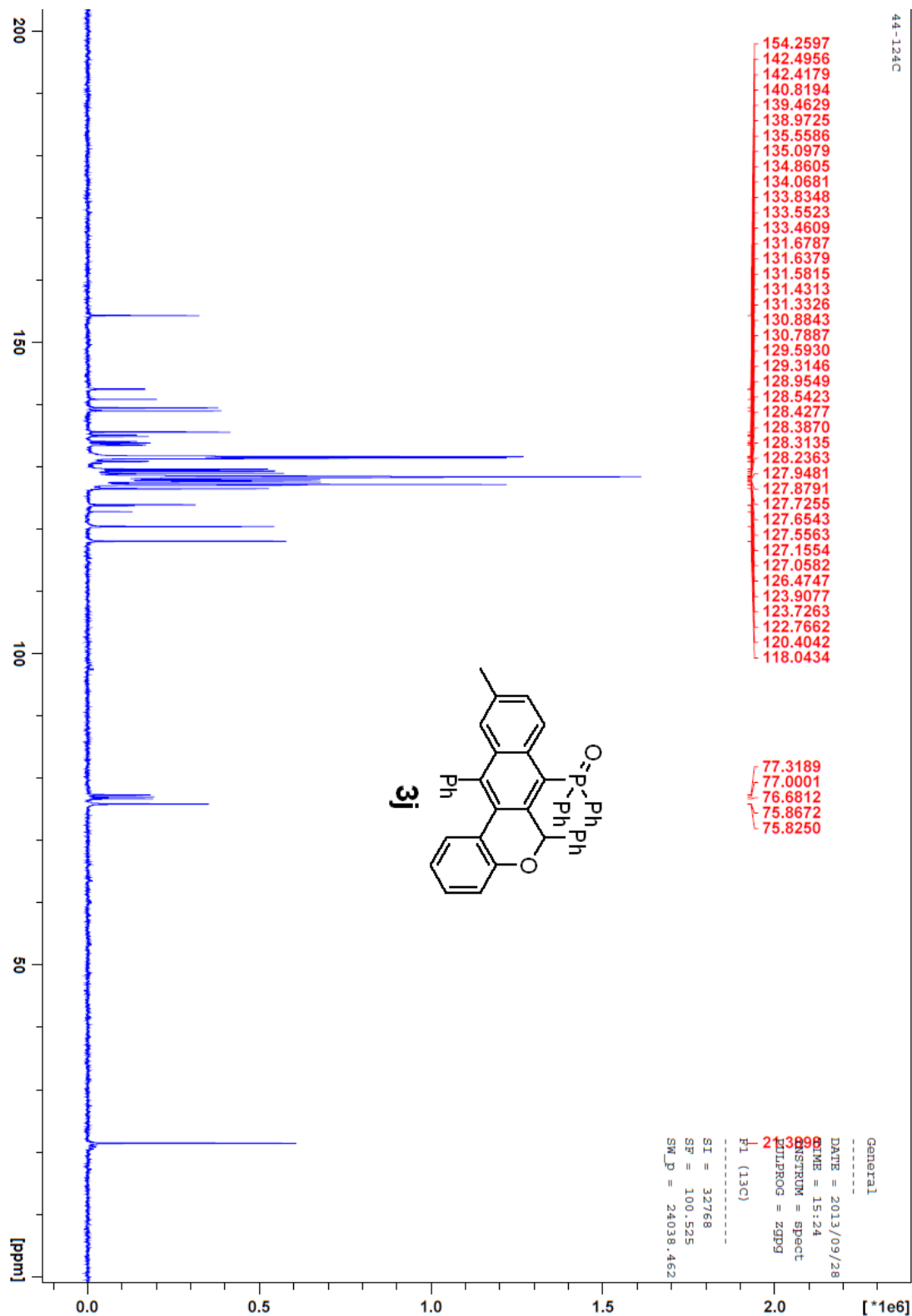
General

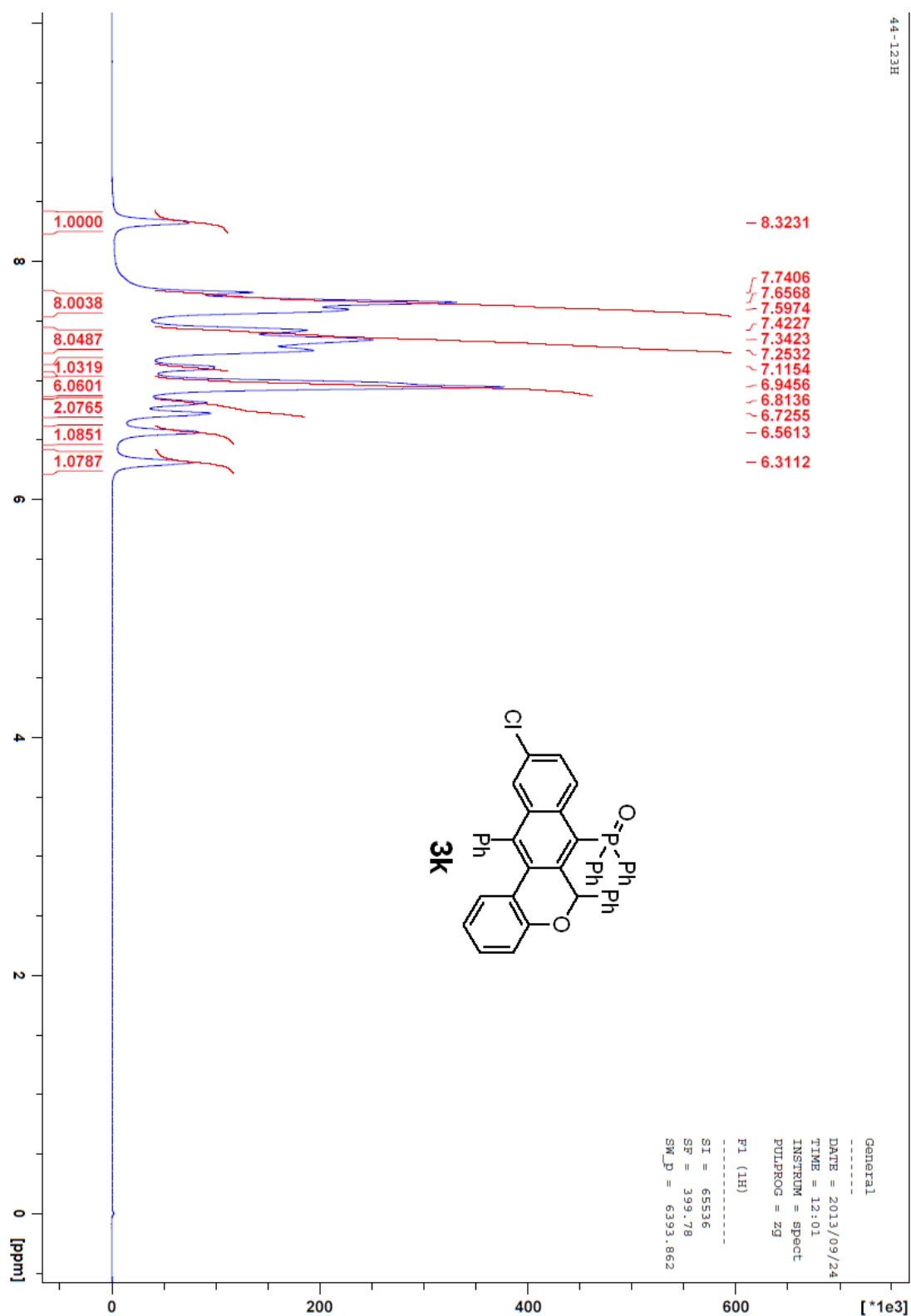
DATE = 2013/09/25
TIME = 12:00
INSTRUM = spect
PULPROG = zgpg
F1 (13C)

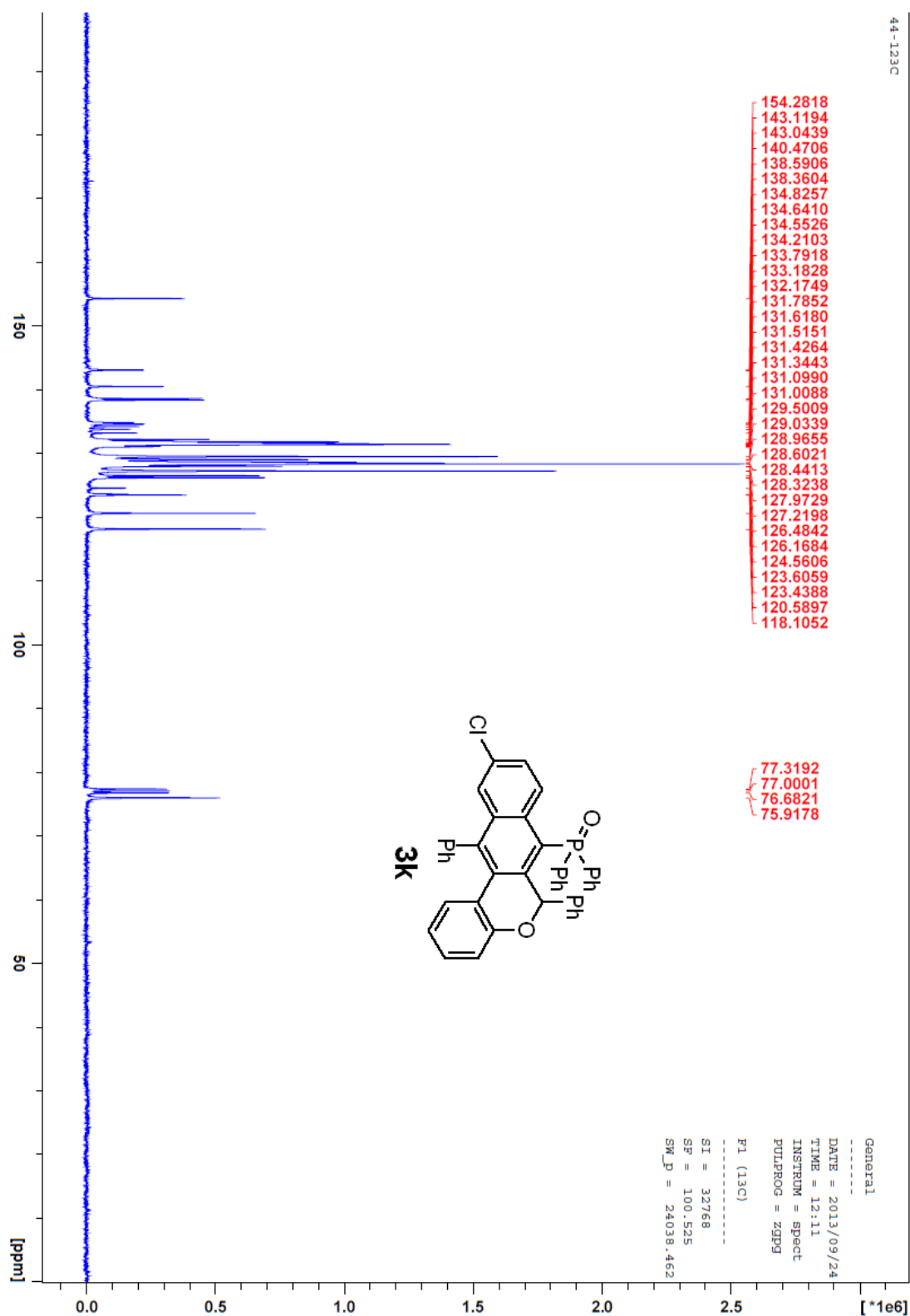
SI = 32768
SF = 100.525
SW_H = 24038.462



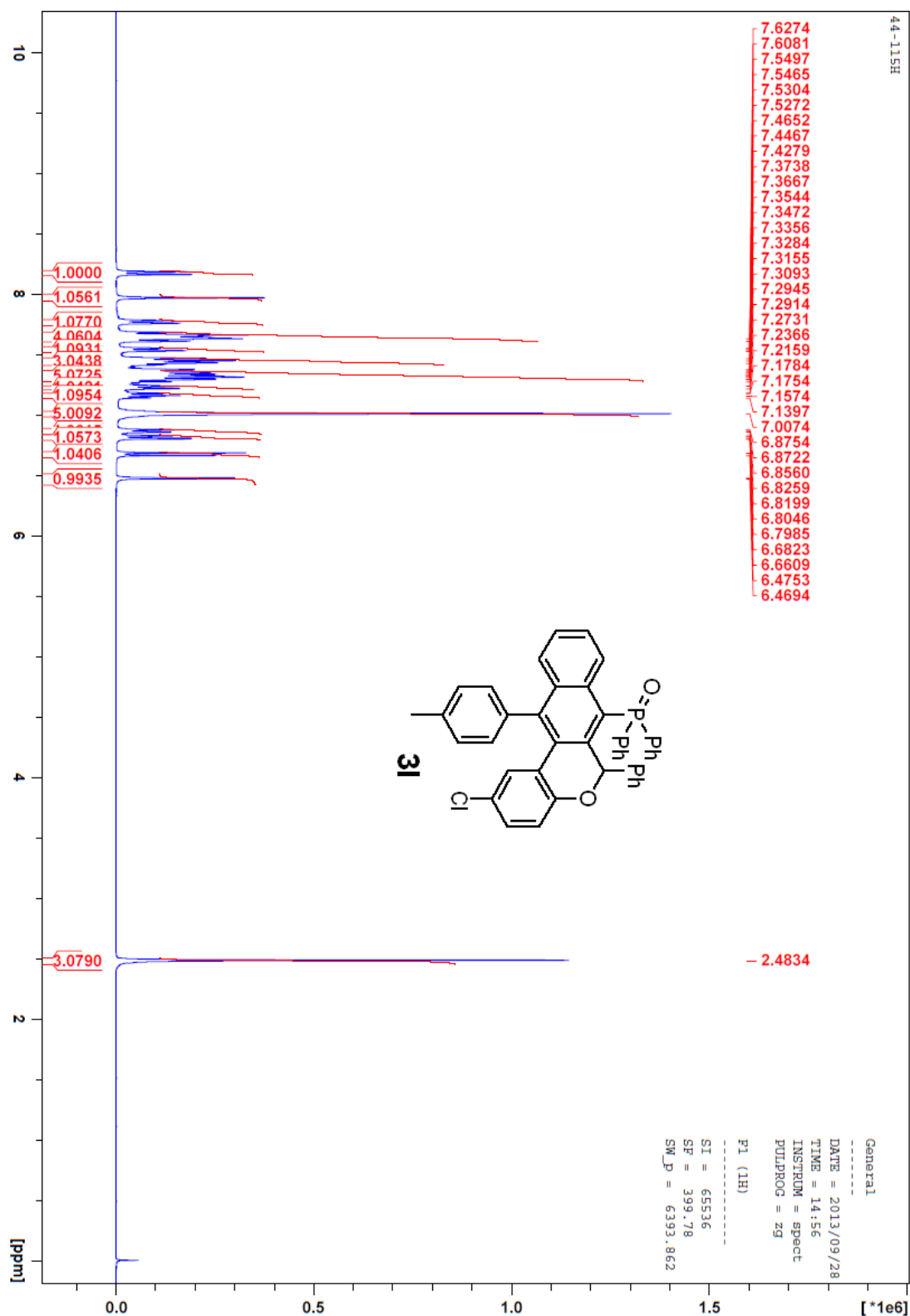


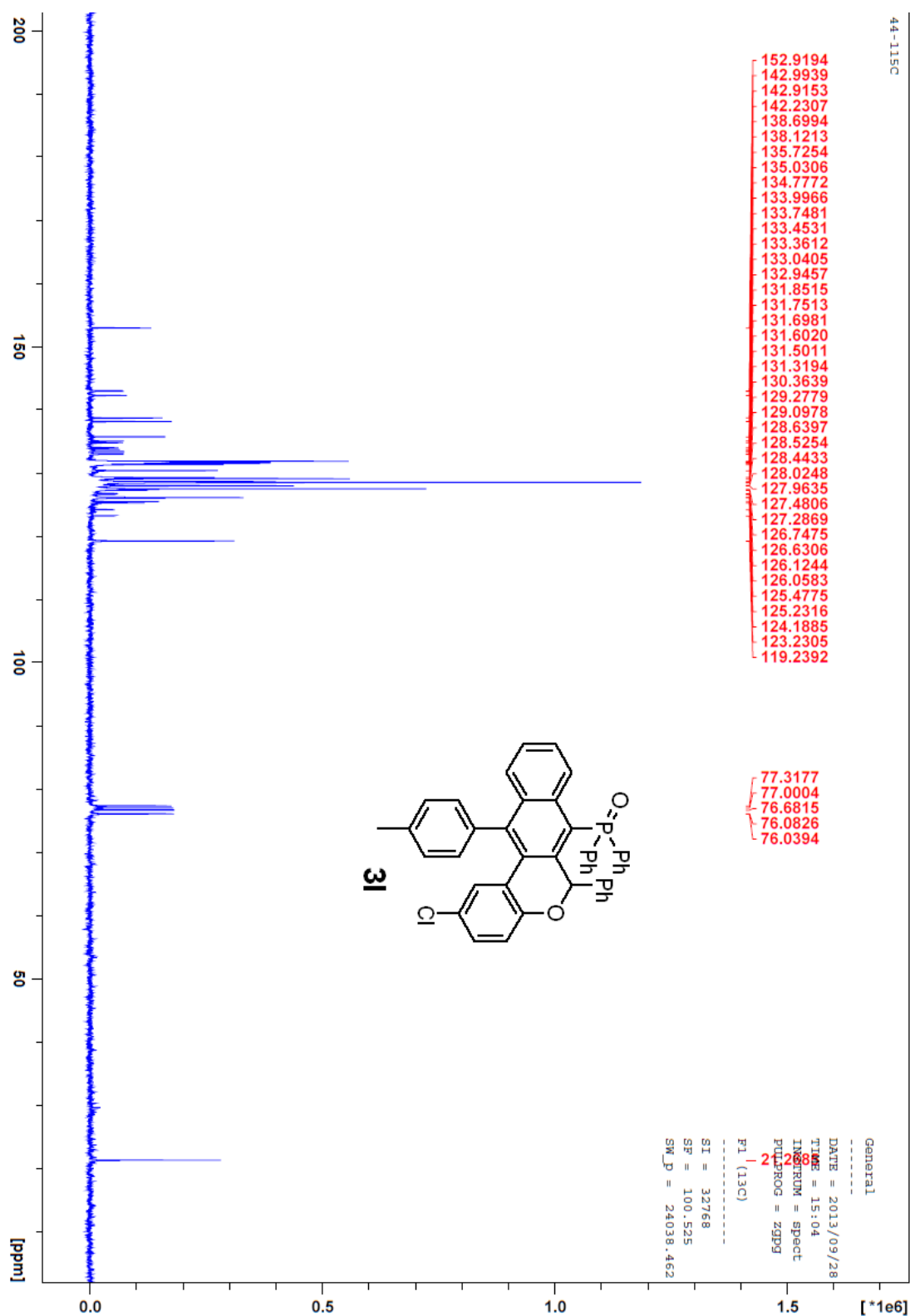






44-115H





20130927 441260102 1 E:\nmdata\user\panxiaolin
44-125H

