

Supporting Information

PdCl₂ Catalyzed Efficient Assembly of Organic Azides, CO, and Alcohols under Mild Conditions: A Direct Approach to Carbamates

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General Information

Analytical

Flash Column Chromatography was applied to obtain all reaction yields and performed on silica gel 300-400 mesh. NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker AVIII-400 spectrometer. ¹H-NMR Chemical shifts (δ :) were reported in units parts per million referring to TMS signal by assigning its resonance as 0.00 ppm in CDCl₃ or referring to resonance of DMSO as 2.50 ppm in DMSO-d₆. All ¹³C-NMR Chemical shifts were reported in units ppm by assigning resonance of CHCl₃ as 77.16 ppm in CDCl₃ or that of DMSO as 39.52 ppm in DMSO-d₆. All coupling constants (J) were reported in Hertz (Hz). High Resolution Mass Spectra were measured by APEX IV Fourier Transform Ion Cyclotron Resonance Mass Spectrometer in ESI Positive (showed a systematic error of about 0.0005). Infrared spectra were recorded on a Nicolet FT-IR Spectrophotometer NEXUS-470. The wave numbers (ν) of recorded IR signals are quoted in cm⁻¹. Thin Layer Chromatograms (TLC) was visualized under UV and via phosphomolybdic acid stain.

Chemical

All substrates were synthesized in our lab and isolated through Flash Column Chromatography or direct extraction, and the purities were confirmed by NMR. All catalysts were purchased in the high quality and all commercially obtained reagents were used as received. Anhydrous solvents were distilled in small scale with CaH₂ or sodium and stored under Argon. Barring large-scale preparation, reactions were carried in Schlenk tube under given conditions with a magnetic stirrer. Unless otherwise noted, isolated yields were calculated based on quantity of starting material.

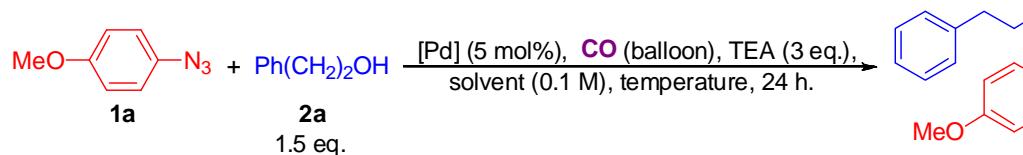
Detailed Screen of Reaction Conditions

Reactions were conducted under the given conditions below. **1a** and catalyst were added to a 25 mL schlenk tube. After air-evacuated and refilled with CO, liquid reagents were added via syringe. While reaction completed, the mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate and NaCl aqueous solution. The organic portion was dried, concentrated and afforded product **3aa** via Flash Column Chromatography.

Table S1. Searching For Proper Catalyst.^a

1a	2a 1.5 eq.	Cat. (5 mol%), CO (balloon), TEA (3 eq.), DMF (0.1 M), 80 °C, 24 h.	 3aa
1	$\text{Co}(\text{OAc})_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0	
2	CoCl_2	0	
3	MnCl_2	0	
4	$\text{Mn}(\text{OAc})_2$	0	
5	$\text{Ni}(\text{OAc})_2$	0	
6	NiCl_2	0	
7	ZnBr	0	
8	AlCl_3	0	
9	$\text{Sc}(\text{OTF})_3$	0	
10	FeBr_2	0	
11	FeCl_3	0	
12	CuCl	0	
13	CuCl_2	0	
14	$\text{Rh}(\text{OAc})_2$	< 5%	
15	$\text{RuCl}_2(\text{p-cymene})$	< 5%	
16	AgOAc	0	

^aReaction conditions: **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.3 mmol), Catalyst (0.01 mmol), TEA= triethylamine (0.6 mmol), DMF (2 mL), 24 h with a CO balloon.

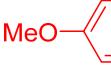
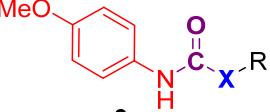
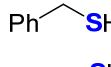
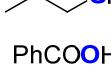
Table S2. Optimization of Reaction Conditions.^a

entry	catalyst	solvent	temperature (°C)	yield ^b
1	5 mol% Pd(cod)Cl ₂	DMF	80	51%
2 ^c	5 mol% Pd(cod)Cl ₂	DMF	80	36%
3	5 mol% PdCl ₂	DMF	80	52%
4 ^c	5 mol% PdCl ₂	DMF	80	35%
5	5 mol% Pd(OAc) ₂	DMF	80	< 10%
6	5 mol% PdBr ₂	DMF	80	50%
7	5 mol% PdCl ₂ (PhCN) ₂	DMF	80	51%
8	5 mol% PdCl ₂	MeCN	50	trace
9	5 mol% PdCl ₂	dioxane	50	trace
10	5 mol% PdCl ₂	toluene	50	0
11	5 mol% PdCl ₂	DCE	50	trace
12	5 mol% PdCl ₂	THF	50	< 10%
13	5 mol% PdCl ₂	AcOEt	50	trace
14	5 mol% PdCl ₂	DMSO	50	44%
15	5 mol% PdCl ₂	DMA	50	55%
16	5 mol% PdCl ₂	NMP	50	77%
17	5 mol% PdCl ₂	DMA	70	90%
18	5 mol% PdCl ₂	DMA	90	73%
19	5 mol% PdCl ₂	DMA	100	66%
20	5 mol% PdCl ₂	NMP	70	61%
21	5 mol% PdCl ₂	NMP	90	50%
22	1% PdCl ₂	DMA	70	82%
23 ^d	1% PdCl ₂	DMA	70	76%
24 ^d	2% PdCl ₂	DMA	70	91%
25^{d,e}	2% PdCl₂	DMA	70	89%
26 ^{d,e}	no catalyst	DMA	70	0
27 ^{d,e,f}	2% PdCl ₂	DMA	70	0

^a Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.3 mmol), TEA= triethylamine (0.6 mmol), solvent (2 mL), 24 h with a CO balloon. ^b Isolated yields. ^c PPh₃ (20 mol%) was added. ^d 1.2 eq. of **2a** was employed in DMA 0.2 M. ^e without TEA. ^f CO was replaced by Ar. ^g CO was replaced by CO₂.

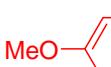
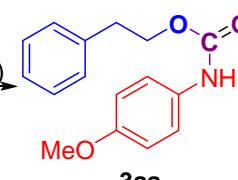
Supplemental Experiments

Table S3. Reactions with Other Nucleophiles.^a

		$\xrightarrow[\text{DMA, 70 } ^\circ\text{C, 24 h.}]{\text{PdCl}_2, \text{CO (balloon)}}$	
1a		8	
entry	R-XH	yield of 9	
1	PhOH	< 5%	
2		0	
3		0	
4	PhCOOH	0	
5	AcOH	0	

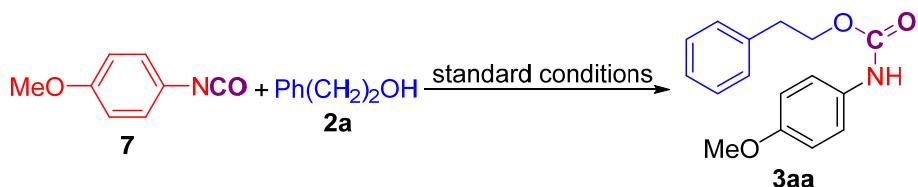
^a Reactions were carried under standard conditions: **1a** (0.3 mmol), **8** (0.36 mmol), PdCl₂ (0.006 mmol), DMA (1.5 mL), 70 °C, 24 h with a CO balloon.

Table S4. Reactions Catalyzed by Pd(0) Catalysts.^{a,b}

		$\xrightarrow[\text{DMA (0.2 M), 70 } ^\circ\text{C, 24 h.}]{[\text{Pd}^0] (5 \text{ mol\%}), \text{CO (balloon)}}$	
1a		2a	
1.2 eq.			
entry	[Pd ⁰]	3aa	
1	Pd(PPh ₃) ₄	trace	
2	10% Pd/C	trace	

^a Reactions conditions: **1a** (0.3 mmol), **2a** (0.36 mmol), Pd(0) Catalyst (0.015 mmol), DMA (1.5 mL), 70 °C, 24 h with a CO balloon. ^b 1,2-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)diazene was detected as the major product by GC-MS.

Table S5. Several Control Experiments With 1-Isocyanato-4-methoxybenzene^a

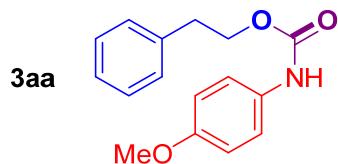


entry	control	yield ^[b]
1	---	79%
2	CO was changed to Ar	80%
3	carried without PdCl ₂	63%

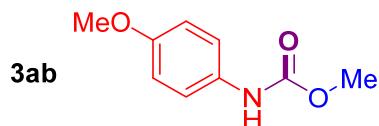
^a Standard conditions: **7**(0.3 mmol), **2a** (0.36 mmol), PdCl₂ (0.006 mmol), DMA (1.5 mL), 70 °C, 24 h with a CO balloon. ^b Isolated yields.

In this table, several control experiments were conducted with 1-isocyanato-4-methoxybenzene (**7**) and **2a** to get an insight into the mechanism. The yield of the reaction without CO was almost the same as the yield of that under the standard conditions, illustrating that there is no influence from CO in the step of nucleophilic addition (entry 1, 2). Yet, nearly 20% of yield dropped as the reaction carried in the absence PdCl₂ (entry 3). This shows PdCl₂ promotes the second step of nucleophilic addition, most probably because of the Lewis acidity of PdCl₂ and absence of usually necessitated basic promotor for a high yield. These results give a possibility that the catalyst did not leave immediately after the formation of isocyanate, but clung on to it to ease the following nucleophilic attack.

Experimental procedure for syntheses and Characterization Data of carbamates

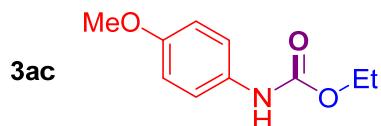


Phenethyl 4-methoxyphenylcarbamate (3aa). Typical procedure: **1a** (44.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl₂ (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) were added to a 25 mL schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stirrer bar. After air-evacuation and refilled with CO for three times or more, **2a** (43.9 mg, 0.36 mmol) and DMA (1.5 mL) were added via syringe. The formed mixture was stirred at 70 °C for 24 h. The solution was then cooled to room temperature followed by diluting with ethyl acetate (10 mL). After being shaken with saturated NaCl aqueous solution (10 mL), the organic portion was separated. Repeat once and the aqueous portion was extracted with ethyl acetate (5 mL). The organic portions were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and evaporated under vaccum. The residue was purified through Flash Column Chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether : ethyl acetate = 30:1)to afford **3aa** (72.2 mg, 89% yield). **3aa:** White solid; FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3436, 1696, 1532, 1414, 1247, 1079, 829, 776; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.36-7.17 (m, 7H), 6.83 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.50 (brs, 1H), 4.37 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 2.97 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 156.17, 153.97, 137.99, 131.01, 129.05, 128.65, 126.70, 120.82(brs), 114.38, 65.67, 55.62, 35.55 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): *m/z* calculated for C₁₆H₁₈NO₃ (M+H)⁺ 272.1281, found: 272.1278.



Methyl 4-methoxyphenylcarbamate (3ab).¹ The reaction of **1a** (44.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl₂ (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) and **2b** (11.5 mg, 0.36 mmol) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **3ab** (45.9 mg, 85% yield). **3ab:** White solid; FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3344, 3003,

2946, 1738, 1540, 1512, 1444, 1324, 1233, 1188, 1073, 1023, 837, 766; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.28 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.84 (dt, $J_1 = 9.2$, $J_2 = 3.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.72 (brs, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.75 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 156.09, 154.63, 131.05, 120.81(brs), 114.31, 55.56, 52.34 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{12}\text{NO}_3(\text{M}+\text{H})^+$ 182.0812, found: 182.0807.



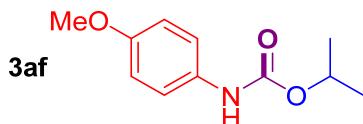
Ethyl 4-methoxyphenylcarbamate (3ac).² The reaction of **1a** (44.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl_2 (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) and **2c** (16.6 mg, 0.36 mmol) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **3ac** (48.5 mg, 83% yield). **3ac**: White solid; FT-IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3320, 2983, 2920, 1700, 1539, 1416, 1238, 1074, 1029, 826, 774, 629; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.28 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.88-6.79 (m, 2H), 6.70 (brs, 1H), 4.20 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 1.29 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 155.99, 154.25, 131.20, 120.81 (brs), 114.29, 61.16, 55.56, 14.66 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{14}\text{NO}_3(\text{M}+\text{H})^+$ 196.0968, found: 196.0962.



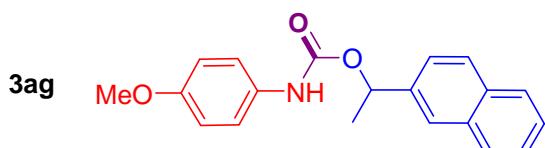
3-Phenylpropyl 4-methoxyphenylcarbamate (3ad). The reaction of **1a** (44.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl_2 (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) and **2d** (49.0 mg, 0.36 mmol) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **3ad** (59.5 mg, 70% yield). **3ad**: White solid; FT-IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3302, 2963, 2939, 1702, 1536, 1416, 1242, 1090, 1062, 827, 732, 699; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.35-7.10 (m, 7H), 6.83 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.65 (brs, 1H), 4.16 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 2.73-2.66 (m, 2H), 2.02-1.92 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 156.06, 154.16, 141.38, 131.13, 128.53, 128.49, 126.08, 120.83 (brs), 114.34, 64.62, 55.57, 32.25, 30.66 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}_3(\text{M}+\text{H})^+$ 286.1438, found: 286.1439.



Pentyl 4-methoxyphenylcarbamate (3ae). The reaction of **1a** (44.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl₂ (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) and **2e** (31.7 mg, 0.36 mmol) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **3ae** (58.2 mg, 82% yield). **3ae:** White solid; FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3336, 2958, 2934, 2857, 1072, 1599, 1540, 1419, 1227, 1082, 1034, 827, 742; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.28 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 6.83 (dt, *J*₁ = 8.8, *J*₂ = 2.8 Hz, 2H), 6.66 (brs, 1H), 4.14 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 1.70-1.61 (m, 2H), 1.42-1.28 (m, 4H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 156.02, 154.31, 131.25, 120.82 (brs), 114.33, 65.40, 55.58, 28.76, 28.11, 22.43, 14.05 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): *m/z* calculated for C₁₃H₂₀NO₃(M+H)⁺ 238.1438, found: 238.1435.

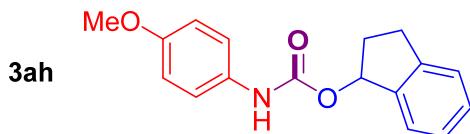


Isopropyl 4-methoxyphenylcarbamate (3af).³ The reaction of **1a** (44.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl₂ (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) and **2f** (21.6 mg, 0.36 mmol) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **3af** (47.7 mg, 76% yield). **3af:** White solid; FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3312, 2980, 2933, 2837, 1696, 1537, 1415, 1241, 1113, 1056, 1030, 828, 773, 644; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.28 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.83 (dt, *J*₁ = 8.8, *J*₂ = 2.6 Hz, 2H), 6.58 (brs, 1H), 5.00 (hept, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 1.28 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 155.94, 153.79, 131.35, 120.74 (brs), 114.33, 68.62, 55.58, 22.21 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): *m/z* calculated for C₁₁H₁₆NO₃(M+H)⁺ 210.1125, found: 210.1124.

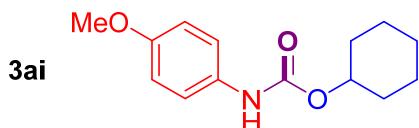


1-(Naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl 4-methoxyphenylcarbamate (3ag). The reaction of **1a** (44.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl₂ (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) and **2g** (61.9 mg, 0.36 mmol) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **3ag** (58.0 mg, 60% yield). **3ag:** White solid; FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3386, 2933, 1711, 1519, 1415, 1217, 1070, 1029, 823, 752; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

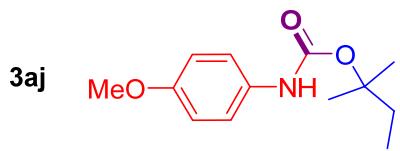
8:7.85-7.79 (m, 4H), 7.57-7.44 (m, 3H), 7.27 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.85-6.78 (m, 2H), 6.62 (brs, 1H), 6.05 (q, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 1.67 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 156.11, 153.40, 139.27, 133.36, 133.20, 131.09, 128.51, 128.20, 127.80, 126.34, 126.19, 125.14, 124.22, 120.76 (brs), 114.37, 73.40, 55.61, 22.42 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}_3(\text{M}+\text{H})^+$ 322.1438, found: 322.1439.



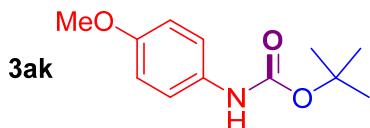
2,3-Dihydro-1H-inden-1-yl 4-methoxyphenylcarbamate (3ah). The reaction of **1a** (44.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl_2 (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) and **2h** (48.2 mg, 0.36 mmol) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **3ah** (50.4 mg, 60% yield). **3ah:** White solid FT-IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3302, 2918, 2836, 1691, 1533, 1415, 1241, 1058, 824, 749; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.49 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.18 (m, 5H), 6.84 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.49 (brs, 1H), 6.22 (dd, $J_1 = 6.8$, $J_2 = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.19-3.05 (m, 1H), 2.94-2.83 (m, 1H), 2.58-2.47 (m, 1H), 2.22-2.12 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 156.11, 153.97, 144.51, 141.23, 131.14, 129.14, 126.90, 125.73, 124.98, 120.76 (brs), 114.42, 79.24, 55.57, 32.57, 30.29 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}_3(\text{M}+\text{H})^+$ 284.1281, found: 284.1278.



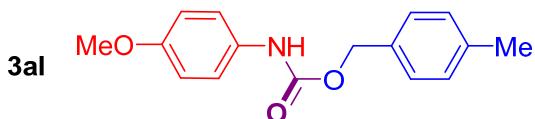
Cyclohexyl 4-methoxyphenylcarbamate (3ai). The reaction of **1a** (44.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl_2 (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) and **2i** (36.0 mg, 0.36 mmol) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **3ai** (45.0 mg, 60% yield). **3ai:** White solid; FT-IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3338, 2938, 2858, 1699, 1537, 1415, 1234, 1065, 1030, 826, 780, 630; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.28 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.84 (dt, $J_1 = 8.8$, $J_2 = 2.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.54 (brs, 1H), 4.83-4.64 (m, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 1.98-1.85 (m, 2H), 1.79-1.67 (m, 2H), 1.61-1.15 (m, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 155.92, 153.71, 131.38, 120.67 (brs), 114.34, 73.56, 55.60, 32.06, 25.50, 23.89 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}_3(\text{M}+\text{H})^+$ 250.1438, found: 250.1437.



tert-Pentyl 4-methoxyphenylcarbamate (3aj). The reaction of **1a** (44.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl₂ (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) and **2j** (31.7 mg, 0.36 mmol) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **3aj** (9.8 mg, 14% yield). **3aj:** Transparent colorless liquid; FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3334, 2965, 2929, 1702, 1516, 1228, 1158, 829; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.26 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 6.36 (brs, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 1.83 (q, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.47 (s, 6H), 0.92 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 155.87, 153.28, 131.61, 120.71 (brs), 114.34, 82.82, 55.66, 33.87, 25.97, 8.44 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): *m/z* calculated for C₁₃H₁₉NNaO₃ (M+Na)⁺ 260.1257, found: 260.1252.

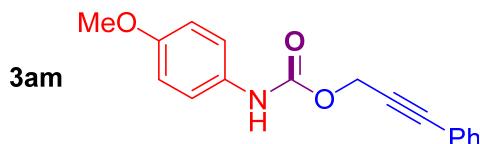


tert-Butyl 4-methoxyphenylcarbamate (3ak).³ The reaction of **1a** (44.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl₂ (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) and **2k** (26.6 mg, 0.36 mmol) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **3ak** (10.0 mg, 15% yield). **3ak:** White solid; FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3338, 2929, 1702, 1517, 1412, 1240, 1162, 829, 724; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.26 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.83 (dt, *J*₁ = 9.2, *J*₂ = 2.6 Hz, 2H), 6.35 (brs, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 1.51 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 155.88, 153.32, 131.60, 120.78 (brs), 114.37, 80.38, 55.66, 28.52 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): *m/z* calculated for C₁₂H₁₇NNaO₃ (M+Na)⁺ 246.1101, found: 246.1098.

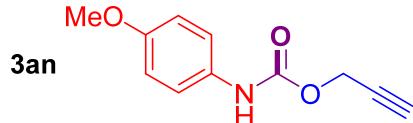


4-Methylbenzyl 4-methoxyphenylcarbamate (3al). The reaction of **1a** (44.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl₂ (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) and **2l** (43.9 mg, 0.36 mmol) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **3al** (57.3 mg, 70% yield). **3al:** White solid; FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3317, 2959, 2940, 1701, 1534, 1418, 1229, 1067, 1030, 824, 809, 784; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.26 (d,

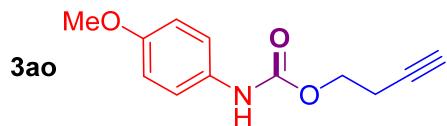
J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.15 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.81 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.70 (brs, 1H), 5.12 (s, 2H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 156.09, 153.96, 138.20, 133.30, 131.04, 129.34, 128.52, 120.80 (brs), 114.32, 66.94, 55.55, 21.26 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): *m/z* calculated for C₁₆H₁₈NO₃(M+H)⁺ 272.1281, found: 272.1285.



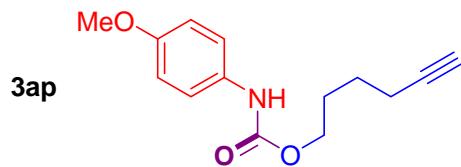
3-Phenylprop-2-ynyl 4-methoxyphenylcarbamate (3am). The reaction of **1a** (44.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl₂ (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) and **2m** (47.5 mg, 0.36 mmol) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **3am** (48.4 mg, 57% yield). **3am:** White solid; FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3322, 2950, 2833, 1880, 1701, 1541, 1414, 1239, 1070, 829, 754, 690, 645; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.48-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.24 (m, 5H), 6.84 (dt, *J*₁ = 9.2, *J*₂ = 2.8 Hz, 2H), 6.77 (brs, 1H), 5.00 (s, 2H), 3.76 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 156.29, 153.21, 132.01, 130.71, 128.86, 128.41, 122.27, 120.94 (s), 114.39, 86.66, 83.36, 55.58, 53.63 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): *m/z* calculated for C₁₇H₁₆NO₃(M+H)⁺ 282.1125, found: 282.1124.



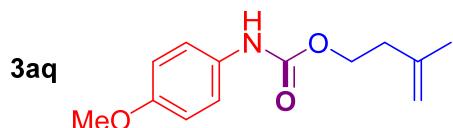
Prop-2-ynyl 4-methoxyphenylcarbamate(3an).⁴ The reaction of **1a** (44.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl₂ (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) and **2n** (20.2 mg, 0.36 mmol) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **3an** (30.4 mg, 49% yield). **3an:** White solid; FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3304, 3254, 2936, 2839, 2130, 1697, 1552, 1514, 1453, 1418, 1225, 1065, 1035, 828, 744, 682; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.28 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.84 (dt, *J*₁ = 8.8, *J*₂ = 2.8 Hz, 2H), 6.74 (brs, 1H), 4.76 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 2.50 (t, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 156.35, 153.00, 130.57, 120.98 (brs), 114.39, 78.11, 75.04, 55.59, 52.76 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): *m/z* calculated for C₁₁H₁₂NO₃(M+H)⁺ 206.0812, found: 206.0808.



But-3-ynyl 4-methoxyphenylcarbamate (3ao). The reaction of **1a** (44.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl₂ (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) and **2o** (25.2 mg, 0.36 mmol) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **3ao** (44.8 mg, 68% yield). **3ao:** White solid; FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3352, 3295, 2957, 2907, 2837, 1881, 1694, 1551, 1523, 1419, 1238, 1088, 1033, 832, 750; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.28 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.84 (dt, *J*₁ = 8.8, *J*₂ = 2.6 Hz, 2H), 6.72 (brs, 1H), 4.26 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.57 (td, *J*₁ = 6.8, *J*₂ = 2.8 Hz, 2H), 2.03 (t, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 156.20, 153.66, 130.86, 120.86 (brs), 114.38, 80.35, 69.91, 62.92, 55.59, 19.45 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): *m/z* calculated for C₁₂H₁₄NO₃(M+H)⁺ 220.0968, found: 220.0966.

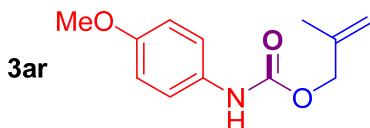


Hex-5-ynyl 4-methoxyphenylcarbamate (3ap). The reaction of **1a** (44.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl₂ (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) and **2p** (35.3 mg, 0.36 mmol) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **3ap** (53.2 mg, 72% yield). **3ap:** White solid; FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3343, 3274, 2942, 2865, 1704, 1545, 1420, 1229, 1029, 833, 815, 744; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.28 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 6.86-6.81 (m, 2H), 6.68 (brs, 1H), 4.17 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 2.24 (td, *J*₁ = 7.2, *J*₂ = 2.4 Hz, 2H), 1.97 (t, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 1.83-1.73 (m, 2H), 1.67-1.56 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 156.05, 154.14, 131.10, 120.79 (brs), 114.33, 84.00, 68.86, 64.66, 55.57, 28.09, 24.96, 18.16 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): *m/z* calculated for C₁₄H₁₈NO₃(M+H)⁺ 248.1281, found: 248.1282.

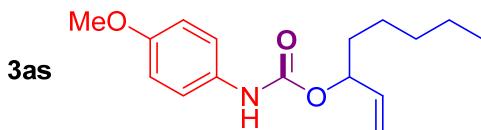


3-Methylbut-3-enyl 4-methoxyphenylcarbamate (3aq). The reaction of **1a** (44.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl₂ (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) and **2q** (31.0 mg, 0.36 mmol) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **3aq** (54.8 mg, 78% yield). **3aq:** White solid; FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹):

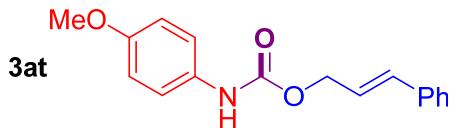
3329, 2961, 2937, 1699, 1526, 1516, 1416, 1228, 1084, 1063, 1027, 827, 772, 521; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.28 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.68 (brs, 1H), 4.80 (d, $J = 21.2$ Hz, 2H), 4.26 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 2.37 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 1.77 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 156.01, 154.06, 141.81, 131.00, 120.71 (brs), 114.29, 112.36, 63.31, 55.56, 37.10, 22.53 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}_3(\text{M}+\text{H})^+$ 236.1281, found: 236.1282.



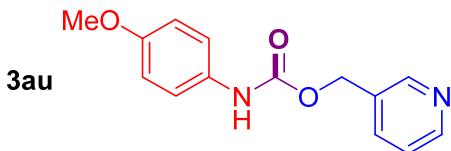
2-Methylallyl 4-methoxyphenylcarbamate (3ar). The reaction of **1a** (44.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl_2 (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) and **2r** (25.9 mg, 0.36 mmol) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **3ar** (42.6 mg, 64% yield). **3ar:** White solid; FT-IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3327, 2925, 2840, 1705, 1532, 1414, 1236, 1086, 1028, 893, 824, 775; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.29 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.84 (dt, $J_1 = 9.2$, $J_2 = 2.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.71 (brs, 1H), 5.01 (s, 1H), 4.93 (s, 1H), 4.57 (s, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 1.78 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 156.14, 153.86, 140.42, 131.05, 120.80 (brs), 114.35, 112.82, 68.42, 55.58, 19.53 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}_3(\text{M}+\text{H})^+$ 222.1125, found: 222.1120.



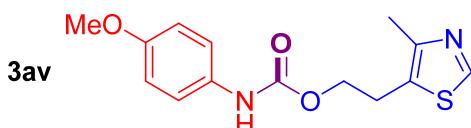
Oct-1-en-3-yl 4-methoxyphenylcarbamate (3as). The reaction of **1a** (44.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl_2 (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) and **2s** (46.1 mg, 0.36 mmol) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **3as** (39.0 mg, 47% yield). **3as:** White solid; FT-IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3314, 2957, 2935, 2857, 1697, 1534, 1414, 1248, 826; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.29 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.84 (dt, $J_1 = 8.8$, $J_2 = 2.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.57 (brs, 1H), 5.88-5.75 (m, 1H), 5.33-5.13 (m, 3H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 1.72-1.55 (m, 2H), 1.42-1.21 (m, 6H), 0.88 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 156.09, 153.53, 137.09, 131.22, 120.73 (brs), 116.68, 114.41, 75.89, 55.66, 34.53, 31.74, 24.86, 22.67, 14.13 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{23}\text{NNaO}_3$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na})^+$ 300.1570, found: 300.1574.



Cinnamyl 4-methoxyphenylcarbamate (3at). The reaction of **1a** (44.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl_2 (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) and **2t** (48.2 mg, 0.36 mmol) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **3at** (57.8 mg, 68% yield). **3at:** White solid; FT-IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3332, 2995, 2964, 2936, 2835, 1695, 1530, 1413, 1235, 1059, 1032, 782, 744, 692, 650; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.40-7.22 (m, 7H), 6.83 (dt, $J_1 = 9.2$, $J_2 = 2.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.74-6.61 (m, 2H), 6.31 (dt, $J_1 = 15.6$, $J_2 = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.80 (dd, $J_1 = 6.0$, $J_2 = 1.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.76 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 156.17, 153.89, 136.35, 134.17, 131.00, 128.71, 128.16, 126.74, 123.65, 120.87 (brs), 114.37, 65.78, 55.58 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{17}\text{NNaO}_3$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 306.1101, found: 306.1100.

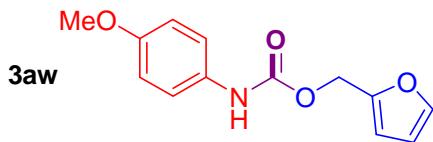


Pyridin-3-ylmethyl 4-methoxyphenylcarbamate (3au). The reaction of **1a** (44.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl_2 (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) and **2u** (39.2 mg, 0.36 mmol) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **3au** (38.7 mg, 50% yield). **3au:** White solid; FT-IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3428, 3233, 3186, 3024, 2976, 2933, 1724, 1514, 1415, 1296, 1228, 1060, 1030, 838, 794; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ : 9.60 (brs, 1H), 8.65 (s, 1H), 8.55 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.28 (m, 3H), 6.86 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 2H), 5.17 (s, 2H), 3.70 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ : 154.91, 153.40, 149.40, 149.28, 136.04, 132.38, 131.98, 123.61, 119.83 (brs), 114.00, 63.36, 55.18 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 259.1077, found: 259.1081.

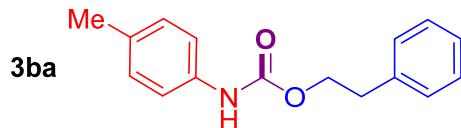


2-(4-Methylthiazol-5-yl)ethyl 4-methoxyphenylcarbamate (3av). The reaction of **1a** (44.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl_2 (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) and **2v** (51.5 mg, 0.36 mmol) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **3av** (59.6 mg, 68% yield). **3av:** White solid; FT-IR (neat,

cm^{-1}): 3234, 3108, 3040, 2984, 2936, 2891, 2839, 2065, 1719, 1604, 1552, 1514, 1423, 1298, 1229, 1071, 1035, 922, 840, 753, 567; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ : 9.44 (brs, 1H), 8.84 (s, 1H), 7.37-7.35 (m, 2H), 6.85 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 4.23 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.12 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ : 154.84, 153.45, 150.65, 149.40, 132.04, 127.15, 119.92 (brs), 113.91, 64.01, 55.12, 25.58, 14.60 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}(\text{M}+\text{H})^+$ 293.0954, found: 293.0961.

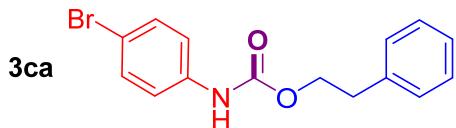


Furan-2-ylmethyl 4-methoxyphenylcarbamate (3aw). The reaction of **1a** (44.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl_2 (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) and **2w** (35.3 mg, 0.36 mmol) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **3aw** (38.1 mg, 52% yield). **3aw:** Light yellow solid; FT-IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3314, 1703, 1540, 1417, 1237, 1063, 1027, 830, 744, 645; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.42 (dd, J_1 = 1.2, J_2 = 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 6.86-6.79 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 6.67 (brs, 1H), 6.43 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (dd, J_1 = 3.2, J_2 = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 5.12 (s, 2H), 3.76 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 156.15, 153.54, 149.83, 143.38, 130.84, 120.86 (brs), 114.34, 110.76, 110.71, 58.71, 55.58 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{13}\text{NNaO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na})^+$ 270.0737, found: 270.0740.



Phenethyl-p-tolylcarbamate (3ba). The reaction of **1b** (39.9 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl_2 (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) and **2a** (43.9 mg, 0.36 mmol) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **3ba** (60.9 mg, 80% yield). **3ba:** White solid; FT-IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3330, 2957, 2936, 1697, 1595, 1531, 1409, 1239, 1083, 818, 735, 698, 507; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.37-7.16 (m, 7H), 7.09 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.56 (brs, 1H), 4.37 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.98 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.29 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 153.72, 137.96, 135.35, 133.16, 129.65, 129.04, 128.66, 126.71, 118.98 (brs), 65.66, 35.53, 20.86 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}_2(\text{M}+\text{H})^+$

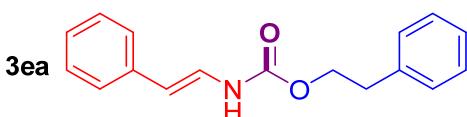
256.1332, found: 256.1331.



Phenethyl 4-bromophenylcarbamate (3ca). The reaction of **1c** (59.4 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl₂ (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) and **2a** (43.9 mg, 0.36 mmol) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **3ca** (83.9 mg, 88% yield). **3ca:** White solid; FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3322, 2970, 2955, 2937, 2892, 1699, 1590, 1532, 1399, 1236, 1081, 820, 743, 700, 502; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.37 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.32-7.20 (m, 7H), 6.73 (brs, 1H), 4.36 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.96 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 153.43, 137.72, 137.06, 132.03, 128.96, 128.66, 126.76, 120.38 (brs), 116.04, 65.89, 35.40 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): *m/z* calculated for C₁₅H₁₅BrNO₂(M+H)⁺ 320.0281, found: 320.0279.

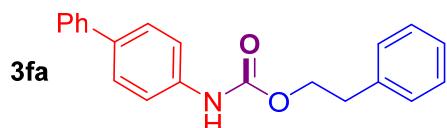


Phenethyl 4-iodophenylcarbamate (3da). The reaction of **1d** (73.5 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl₂ (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) and **2a** (43.9 mg, 0.36 mmol) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **3da** (70.0 mg, 64% yield). **3da:** White solid; FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3309, 3026, 2964, 1694, 1590, 1531, 1397, 1310, 1242, 1083, 817, 744, 700, 669, 502; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.55 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.34-7.19 (m, 5H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 6.69 (brs, 1H), 4.36 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.96 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 153.35, 137.98, 137.77, 137.71, 128.97, 128.67, 126.76, 120.68 (brs), 86.43, 65.89, 35.30 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): *m/z* calculated for C₁₅H₁₅INO₂(M+H)⁺ 368.0142, found: 368.0153.

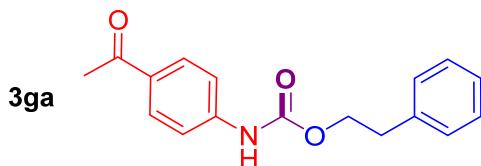


(E)-Phenethylstyrylcarbamate (3ea). The reaction of **1e** (43.5 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl₂ (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) and **2a** (43.9 mg, 0.36 mmol) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h,

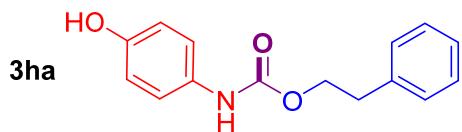
afforded product **3ea** (70.1 mg, 87% yield). **3ea**: Light yellow solid; FT-IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3385, 2935, 1718, 1654, 1515, 1469, 1307, 1226, 1078, 964, 752, 694, 574; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.36-7.08 (m, 11H), 6.72 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.92 (d, $J = 14.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.35 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.94 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 153.74, 137.71, 136.35, 128.98, 128.74, 128.65, 126.74, 126.40, 125.37, 124.09, 110.88, 66.08, 35.42 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}_2(\text{M}+\text{H})^+$ 268.1332, found: 268.1337.



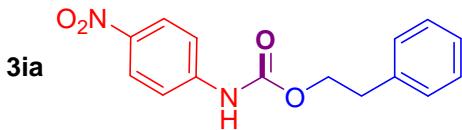
Phenethyl biphenyl-4-ylcarbamate (3fa). The reaction of **1f** (58.5 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl_2 (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) and **2a** (43.9 mg, 0.36 mmol) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **3fa** (61.3 mg, 65% yield). **3fa**: White solid; FT-IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3329, 3029, 2933, 2893, 1714, 1591, 1533, 1318, 1235, 1080, 833, 748, 699, 619, 498; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.59-7.49 (m, 4H), 7.41 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 4H), 7.35-7.19 (m, 6H), 6.68 (brs, 1H), 4.40 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.00 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 153.57, 140.64, 137.89, 137.26, 136.50, 129.04, 128.90, 128.69, 127.80, 127.14, 126.91, 126.75, 119.14 (brs), 65.82, 35.51 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}_2(\text{M}+\text{H})^+$ 318.1489, found: 318.1496.



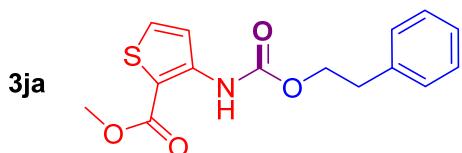
Phenethyl 4-acetylphenylcarbamate (3ga). The reaction of **1g** (48.3 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl_2 (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) and **2a** (43.9 mg, 0.36 mmol) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **3ga** (79.3 mg, 94% yield). **3ga**: White solid; FT-IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3348, 2971, 2919, 1707, 1673, 1607, 1528, 1229, 1083, 830, 755, 703, 624, 603, 493; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.90 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.50 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 3H), 7.33-7.16 (m, 5H), 4.38 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.96 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.53 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 197.30, 153.25, 142.78, 137.60, 132.01, 129.89, 128.89, 128.60, 126.70, 117.76, 65.93, 35.29, 26.36 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}_3(\text{M}+\text{H})^+$ 284.1281, found: 284.1280.



Phenethyl 4-hydroxyphenylcarbamate (3ha). The reaction of **1h** (40.5 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl₂(1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) and **2a** (43.9 mg, 0.36 mmol) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **3ha** (59.7 mg, 78% yield). **3ha:** White solid; FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3337, 2959, 2895, 1696, 1538, 1311, 1234, 834, 736, 696, 638, 498; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ: 9.28 (brs, 1H), 9.10 (s, 1H), 7.49-7.10 (m, 7H), 6.69 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.27 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.93 (t, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ: 153.74, 152.88, 138.23, 130.67, 128.91, 128.40, 126.36, 120.19 (brs), 115.16, 64.49, 34.87 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): *m/z* calculated for C₁₅H₁₆NO₃(M+H)⁺ 258.1125, found: 258.1119.

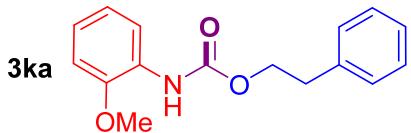


Phenethyl 4-nitrophenylcarbamate (3ia). The reaction of **1i** (49.2 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl₂ (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) and **2a** (43.9 mg, 0.36 mmol) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **3ia** (71.4 mg, 83% yield). **3ia:** White solid; FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3378, 3087, 3028, 2954, 1740, 1599, 1550, 1514, 1333, 1216, 1111, 1065, 852, 749, 694, 624; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 8.17 (dt, *J*₁ = 9.2, *J*₂ = 2.4 Hz 2H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.36-7.20 (m, 5H), 7.13 (brs, 1H), 4.43 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 3.00 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 152.90, 144.05, 143.06, 137.48, 128.94, 128.72, 126.87, 125.29, 117.88, 66.38, 35.23 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): *m/z* calculated for C₁₅H₁₅N₂O₄(M+H)⁺ 287.1026, found: 287.1031.

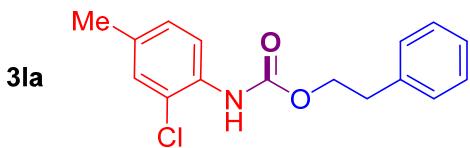


Methyl 3-(phenethoxycarbonylamino)thiophene-2-carboxylate (3ja). The reaction of **1j** (55.0 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl₂ (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) and **2a** (43.9 mg, 0.36 mmol) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **3ja** (79.5 mg, 87% yield). **3ja:** Light yellow solid;

FT-IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3331, 3114, 2949, 1730, 1678, 1578, 1446, 1285, 1220, 1095, 999, 779, 705, 637, 506; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 9.50 (s, 1H), 7.86 (s, 1H), 7.40 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.19 (m, 5H), 4.38 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 2.99 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 164.56, 152.94, 145.10, 137.60, 131.60, 128.97, 128.61, 126.67, 121.31, 108.79, 66.19, 51.89, 35.36 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}_4\text{S}(\text{M}+\text{H})^+$ 306.0795, found: 306.0793.

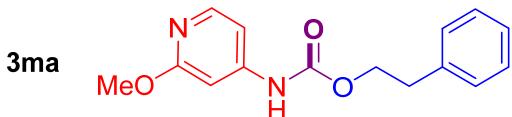


Phenethyl 2-methoxyphenylcarbamate (3ka). The reaction of **1k** (44.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl_2 (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) and **2a** (43.9 mg, 0.36 mmol) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **3ka** (48.9 mg, 60% yield). **3ka:** Transparent colorless liquid; FT-IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3432, 3028, 2956, 2838, 2101, 1733, 1064, 1536, 1461, 1434, 1229, 1210, 1066, 1028, 748, 700, 570; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 8.08 (brs, 1H), 7.36-7.16 (m, 6H), 7.02-6.90 (m, 2H), 6.83 (dd, $J_1 = 8.0$, $J_2 = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.38 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 2.99 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 153.47, 147.69, 137.93, 129.01, 128.61, 127.69, 126.64, 122.84, 121.18, 118.32 (brs), 110.07, 65.62, 55.68, 35.52 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}_3(\text{M}+\text{H})^+$ 272.1281, found: 272.1278.

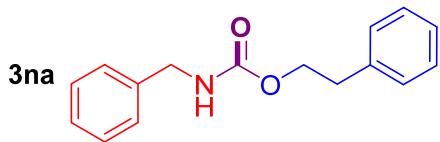


Phenethyl 2-chloro-4-methylphenylcarbamate (3la). The reaction of **1l** (50.1 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl_2 (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) and **2a** (43.9 mg, 0.36 mmol) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **3la** (81.6 mg, 94% yield). **3la:** White solid; FT-IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3429, 3287, 2919, 1696, 1533, 1417, 1242, 1090, 813, 737, 698; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.86 (s, 1H), 7.24-7.18 (m, 2H), 7.14 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 7.12-7.06 (m, 1H), 6.97 (s, 1H), 6.67 (dd, $J_1 = 8.1$, $J_2 = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.29 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.90 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.21 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 153.18, 137.94, 137.65, 134.29, 128.98, 128.67, 128.65, 126.72, 124.64, 120.63, 119.21, 65.99, 35.43, 21.38 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{17}\text{ClNO}_2(\text{M}+\text{H})^+$ 290.0942, found:

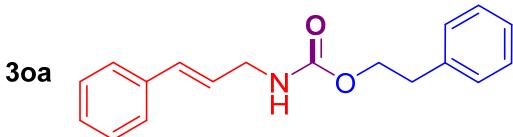
290.0943.



Phenethyl 2-methoxypyridin-4-ylcarbamate (3ma). The reaction of **1m** (45.0 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl₂ (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) and **2a** (43.9 mg, 0.36 mmol) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **3ma** (66.4 mg, 81% yield). **3ma:** Transparent colorless liquid; FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3319, 3028, 2950, 1742, 1603, 1528, 1399, 1220, 1072, 1042, 860, 824, 769, 747, 700, 496, 466; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.97 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (s, 1H), 7.33-7.15 (m, 5H), 6.93-6.85 (m, 2H), 4.37 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.95 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 165.49, 153.02, 147.63, 147.46, 137.55, 128.90, 128.64, 126.74, 107.39, 98.24, 66.07, 53.63, 35.24 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): *m/z* calculated for C₁₅H₁₇N₂O₃(M+H)⁺ 273.1234, found: 273.1240.

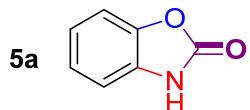


Phenethylbenzylcarbamate (3na). The reaction of **1n** (39.9 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl₂ (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) and **2a** (43.9 mg, 0.36 mmol) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 90 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **3na** (28.3 mg, 37% yield). **3na:** White solid; FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3334, 2932, 1688, 1535, 1455, 1252, 1147, 1074, 749, 699, 660; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.39-7.14 (m, 10H), 5.00 (brs, 1H), 4.43-4.25 (m, 4H), 2.93 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 156.63, 138.63, 138.12, 129.05, 128.79, 128.59, 127.63, 127.60, 126.60, 65.54, 45.15, 35.66 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): *m/z* calculated for C₁₆H₁₈NO₂(M+H)⁺ 256.1332, found: 256.1334.

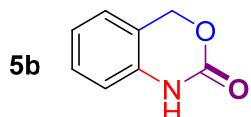


Phenethylcinnamylcarbamate (3oa). The reaction of **1o** (47.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl₂ (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) and **2a** (43.9 mg, 0.36 mmol) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 90 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **3oa** (10.0 mg, 12% yield). **3oa:** White solid; FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3331, 3028, 1693,

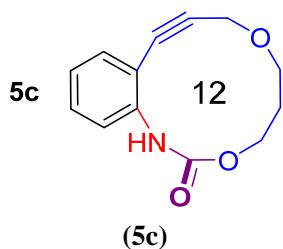
1537, 1255, 1144, 985, 966, 745, 695; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.50-7.18 (m, 10H), 6.50 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.27-6.05 (m, 1H), 4.79 (s, 1H), 4.32 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.96 (s, 2H), 2.95 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 156.49, 138.16, 136.69, 131.89, 129.07, 128.73, 128.62, 127.85, 126.63, 126.54, 126.04, 65.56, 43.21, 35.68 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}_2(\text{M}+\text{H})^+$ 282.1489, found: 282.1493.



Benzo[d]oxazol-2(3H)-one (5a).⁵ The reaction of **4a** (40.5 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl_2 (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **5a** (32.3 mg, 81% yield). **5a:** White solid; FT-IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3223, 1772, 1736, 1480, 1398, 1253, 942, 894, 741, 720, 697, 574; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 10.03 (brs, 1H), 7.24-7.08 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 156.57, 144.02, 129.60, 124.35, 122.84, 110.44, 110.24 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_7\text{H}_5\text{NNaO}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na})^+$ 158.0212, found: 158.0206.

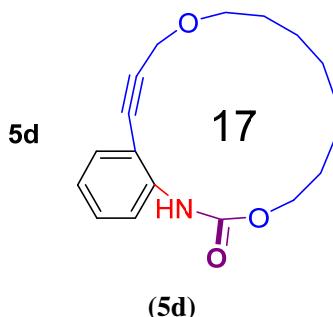


1H-Benzo[d][1,3]oxazin-2(4H)-one (5b).⁶ The reaction of **4b** (44.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl_2 (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **5b** (45.5 mg, 99% yield). **5b:** White solid; FT-IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3213, 3160, 3000, 2942, 1710, 1604, 1417, 1297, 1064, 888, 744; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 9.45 (brs, 1H), 7.25 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.11-7.01 (m, 2H), 6.91 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.33 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 154.25, 135.68, 129.28, 124.19, 123.38, 117.87, 114.49, 68.81 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_8\text{H}_7\text{NNaO}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na})^+$ 172.0369, found: 172.0370.

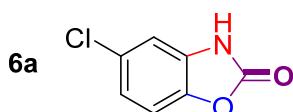


The reaction of **4c** (69.3 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl_2 (2.7 mg, 0.015 mmol, 5 mol%) in DMA (6 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **5c** (46.5 mg, 67% yield). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 9.45 (brs, 1H), 7.25 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.11-7.01 (m, 2H), 6.91 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.33 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 154.25, 135.68, 129.28, 124.19, 123.38, 117.87, 114.49, 68.81 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{11}\text{NNaO}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na})^+$ 258.0549, found: 258.0549.

70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **5c** (30.3 mg, 43% yield). **5c**: White solid; FT-IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3313, 2947, 2923, 2873, 1702, 1504, 1489, 1444, 1225, 1111, 1040, 768, 750; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.41 (dd, $J_1 = 7.6, J_2 = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.30 (td, $J_1 = 7.6, J_2 = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.26-7.17 (m, 2H), 6.44 (brs, 1H), 4.46 (t, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 2H), 4.32 (s, 2H), 3.78 (t, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 2H), 1.93(p, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 155.72, 138.65, 131.37, 129.09, 127.74, 127.25, 122.62, 92.65, 83.29, 64.15, 61.17, 58.97, 29.87 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{NO}_3(\text{M}+\text{H})^+$ 232.0968, found: 232.0968.

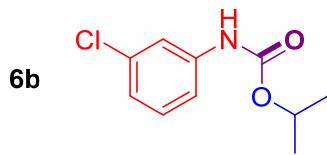


The reaction of **4d** (90.3 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl_2 (2.7 mg, 0.015 mmol, 5 mol%) in DMA (6 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **5d** (36.5 mg, 40% yield). **5d**: Transparent colorless liquid; FT-IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3397, 2932, 2857, 1739, 1581, 1523, 1452, 1232, 1210, 1098, 836, 757; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 8.16 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.49 (brs, 1H), 7.36-7.29 (m, 2H), 6.96 (td, $J_1 = 7.6, J_2 = 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.39 (s, 2H), 4.20 (t, $J = 5.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.60 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.72-1.58 (m, 4H), 1.57-1.36 (m, 8H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 153.40, 139.48, 131.02, 129.77, 122.32, 117.46, 110.84, 93.15, 81.22, 70.97, 65.39, 59.03, 28.95, 26.86 (overlap, 2C), 26.47, 24.43, 23.93 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{24}\text{NO}_3(\text{M}+\text{H})^+$ 302.1751, found: 302.1755.

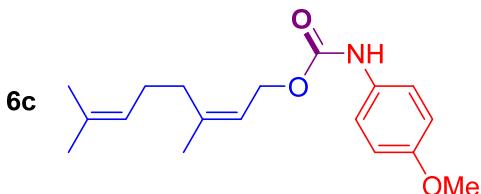


Chlorzoxazone (6a).⁷ The reaction of **1p** (50.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl_2 (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **6a** (42.3 mg, 84% yield). **6a**: Light yellow solid; FT-IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3468, 3158, 3086, 3054, 2978, 1773, 1620, 1480, 1151, 963, 804, 723, 713; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ : 11.82 (s, 1H), 7.28 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.14-7.05 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ : 154.30, 142.13, 131.71, 127.79, 121.51, 110.78, 109.83 ppm;

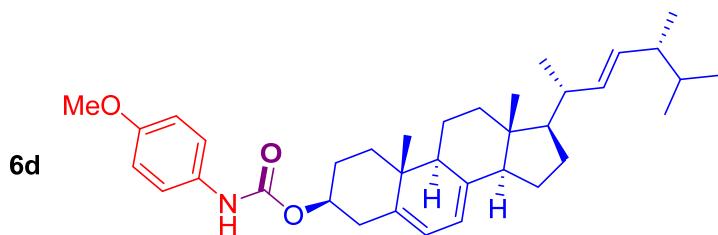
HR-MS (ESI, positive): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_7\text{H}_4\text{ClNNaO}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$)⁺ 191.9823, found: 191.9822.



Chlorpropham (6b).⁸ The reaction of **1q** (45.9 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl_2 (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) and *i*-PrOH (180.0 mg, 3.0 mmol, 10 equiv) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **6b** (60.0 mg, 94% yield). **6b**: Transparent colorless liquid; Transparent colorless liquid; FT-IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3319, 3124, 3085, 2982, 2167, 1733, 1595, 1537, 1424, 1221, 1111, 1047, 901, 873, 830, 774, 682, 555, 440; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.51 (s, 1H), 7.25-7.15 (m, 2H), 7.04-6.98 (m, 1H), 6.76 (brs, 1H), 5.02 (hept, J = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 1.29 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 153.16, 139.48, 134.81, 130.07, 123.34, 118.76, 116.68, 69.22, 22.13 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{12}\text{ClNNaO}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$)⁺ 236.0449, found: 236.0446.



(Z)-3,7-Dimethylocta-2,6-dienyl 4-methoxyphenylcarbamate (6c). The reaction of **1a** (44.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), PdCl_2 (1.1 mg, 0.006 mmol) and Nerol (55.4 mg, 0.36 mmol) in DMA (1.5 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **6c** (76.0 mg, 84% yield). **6c**: Transparent colorless liquid; FT-IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3323, 2965, 2931, 1702, 1537, 1515, 1443, 1415, 1222, 1033, 828, 766; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.27 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.63 (s, 1H), 5.39 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.64 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 2.17-2.03 (m, 4H), 1.77 (s, 3H), 1.68 (s, 3H), 1.60 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 155.98, 154.12, 142.65, 132.25, 131.19, 123.69, 120.75 (brs), 119.55, 114.30, 61.74, 55.55, 32.27, 26.76, 25.76, 23.60, 17.73 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): m/z calculated for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{25}\text{NNaO}_3$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$)⁺ 326.1727, found: 326.1733.



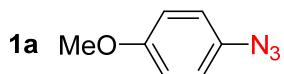
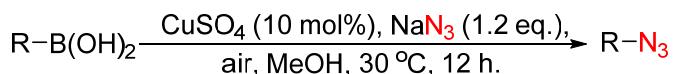
(3*S*,9*S*,10*R*,13*R*,14*R*,17*R*)-17-((2*R*,5*R*,*E*)-5,6-Dimethylhept-3-en-2-yl)-10,13-dimethyl-2,3,4,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17-dodecahydro-1*H*-cyclopenta[*a*]phenanthren-3-yl

4-methoxyphenylcarbamate (6d). The reaction of **1a** (59.6 mg, 0.4mmol), PdCl₂ (1.4 mg, 0.008mmol) and Ergosterol (39.7 mg, 0.1mmol, 0.25equiv) in DMA (2.0 mL), at 70 °C, under CO (1 atm), 24 h, afforded product **6d** (31.4 mg, 57% yield based on Ergosterol). **6d:** Light yellow solid; FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3337, 2958, 2870, 1695, 1528, 1414, 1228, 1062, 1035, 829, 768; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.28 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.84 (dt, *J*₁ = 9.2, *J*₂ = 3.7 Hz, 2H), 6.49 (s, 1H), 5.58 (dd, *J*₁ = 5.6, *J*₂ = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.41-5.35 (m, 1H), 5.29-5.11 (m, 2H), 4.76-4.63 (m, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 2.59 (ddd, *J*₁ = 14.4, *J*₂ = 4.8, *J*₃ = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (t, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 1H), 2.12-1.95 (m, 4H), 1.95-1.82 (m, 3H), 1.82-1.18 (m, 11H), 1.04 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 0.96 (s, 3H), 0.92 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.83 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 6H), 0.63 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 156.05, 153.59, 141.62, 138.73, 135.72, 132.14, 131.26, 120.79 (brs), 120.39, 116.49, 114.39, 73.75, 55.88, 55.62, 54.68, 46.19, 42.97, 40.56, 39.18, 38.07, 37.23, 37.16, 33.23, 28.62, 28.42, 23.13, 21.24, 21.20, 20.08, 19.78, 17.74, 16.34, 12.20 ppm; HR-MS (ESI, positive): *m/z* calculated for C₃₆H₅₂NO₃(M+H)⁺ 546.3942, found: 546.3942.

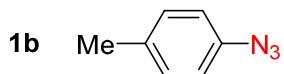
Syntheses and Characterization Data of Organic Azides

Method A

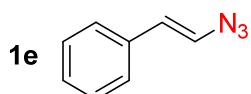
The organic azides from boronic acids were prepared according to the procedure reported by Tao, C.-Z. et al.⁹



1-Azido-4-methoxybenzene (1a).⁹ Light yellow crystal, 94% yield; FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 2957, 2836, 2105, 1584, 1504, 1292, 1246, 1035, 824, 745; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 6.97-6.92 (m, 2H), 6.90-6.85 (m, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 157.12, 132.46, 120.10, 115.24, 55.66 ppm.



1-Azido-4-methylbenzene (1b).⁹ Light yellow liquid, 90% yield; FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3222, 3030, 2924, 2420, 2105, 1506, 1298, 1128, 809, 630, 497; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.14 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.91 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 137.35, 134.77, 130.49, 119.00, 20.94 ppm.

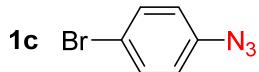
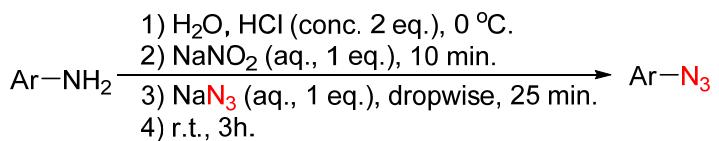


(E)-(2-Azidovinyl)benzene (1e).⁹ Yellow liquid, 50% yield; FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3026, 2925, 2279, 2101, 1637, 1330, 1285, 1259, 930, 748, 692; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.34-7.17 (m, 5H), 6.59 (d, *J* = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 6.26 (d, *J* = 14.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 135.15, 128.89, 127.52, 126.80, 125.95, 119.92 ppm.

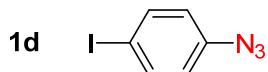
Method B

Aryl azides from aromatic amines were synthesized according to the procedure reported by Kwok,

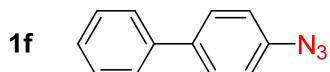
S. W. et al.¹⁰



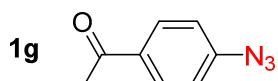
1-Azido-4-bromobenzene (1c).¹¹ Yellowgreen solid, 93% yield; FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3243, 2415, 2129, 1584, 1483, 1294, 1072, 1010, 821, 530, 492; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.48-7.42 (m, 2H), 6.93-6.87 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 139.37, 132.93, 120.81, 117.89 ppm.



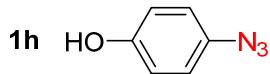
1-Azido-4-iodobenzene(1d).¹² Brown solid, 98% yield; FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 2414, 2126, 1480, 1292, 1129, 1006, 818, 490; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.64 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.78 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 140.12, 138.84, 121.17, 88.35 ppm.



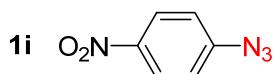
4-Azidobiphenyl (1f).¹³ Light yellow solid, 30% yield; FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 2921, 2125, 1680, 1484, 1293, 912, 835, 763, 743, 691; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.57 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 4H), 7.44 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 140.30, 139.31, 138.17, 129.02, 128.60, 127.52, 127.02, 119.55 ppm.



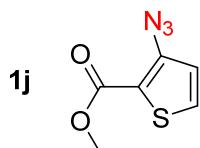
1-(4-Azidophenyl)ethanone(1g).¹³ Yellow solid, 62% yield; FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 2925, 2099, 1682, 1597, 1359, 1269, 1180, 834, 721, 589, 540; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 8.00-7.93 (m, 2H), 7.13-7.05 (m, 2H), 2.58 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 196.64, 145.01, 133.95, 130.37, 119.07, 26.57 ppm.



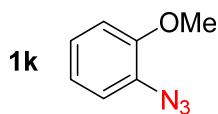
4-Azidophenol (1h).¹⁴ Yellow solid, 85% yield; FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3333, 2115, 1596, 1507, 1238, 828, 776, 636, 511;¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 6.95-6.87 (m, 2H), 6.86-6.79 (m, 2H), 5.13 (brs, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 152.86, 132.71, 120.33, 116.76 ppm.



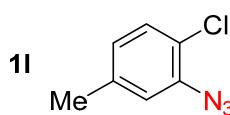
1-Azido-4-nitrobenzene (1i).¹⁵ Light yellow solid, 99% yield; FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3112, 3079, 3023, 2927, 2130, 1605, 1520, 1344, 1290, 1109, 848, 749, 683, 559, 531, 486;¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 8.28-8.22 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.11 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 147.02, 144.80, 125.77, 119.54 ppm.



Methyl 3-azidothiophene-2-carboxylate (1j). Light yellow solid, 60% yield; FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3399, 3104, 2958, 2367, 2224, 2136, 1789, 1707, 1538, 1440, 1390, 1250, 1106, 1080, 927, 798, 742, 671, 635, 463;¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.48 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 161.44, 142.34, 131.28, 122.21, 117.28, 52.22 ppm.

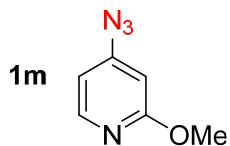


1-Azido-2-methoxybenzene (1k).⁹ Light yellow liquid, 76% yield; FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3067, 2940, 2839, 2114, 1592, 1497, 1456, 1304, 1244, 1102, 1028, 746, 660;¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.09 (td, *J*₁ = 8.0, *J*₂ = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (dd, *J*₁ = 8.0, *J*₂ = 1.6 Hz, 1H), δ: 6.96-6.86 (m, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 151.99, 128.41, 125.76, 121.39, 120.39, 112.17, 55.98 ppm.

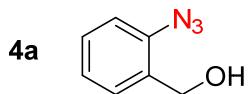


2-Azido-1-chloro-4-methylbenzene (1l). Yellow liquid, 93% yield; FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 2955, 2925,

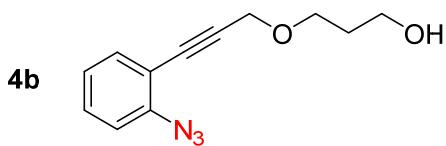
2856, 2125, 1576, 1488, 1402, 1311, 1137, 1049, 808, 760, 672, 566; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.22 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (s, 1H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 138.31, 136.75, 130.41, 126.65, 121.98, 120.26, 21.02 ppm.



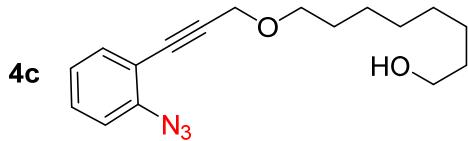
4-Azido-2-methoxypyridine (1m). Light yellow liquid, 67% yield; FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 2985, 2950, 2112, 1601, 1566, 1478, 1400, 1258, 1223, 1041, 839, 798; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 8.08 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 6.55 (dd, *J*₁ = 5.6, *J*₂ = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.37 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 165.73, 150.89, 148.32, 108.37, 100.29, 53.78 ppm.



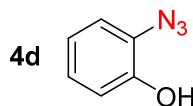
(2-Azidophenyl)methanol (4a).¹⁶ Light yellow solid, 73% yield; FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3325, 2929, 2130, 1704, 1514, 1297, 1224, 1034, 913, 828, 743; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.41-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.11 (m, 2H), 4.64 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.09 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 138.00, 132.01, 129.40, 129.24, 125.10, 118.18, 61.80 ppm.



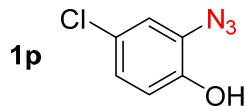
3-(3-(2-Azidophenyl)prop-2-ynyoxy)propan-1-ol (4b). Yellow thick liquid, 64% yield; FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3393, 2946, 2876, 2131, 1570, 1487, 1442, 1304, 1095, 755, 650; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.43 (dd, *J*₁ = 7.8, *J*₂ = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (td, *J*₁ = 8.0, *J*₂ = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.12-7.06 (m, 2H), 4.42 (s, 2H), 3.78 (td, *J*₁ = 5.8, *J*₂ = 4.0 Hz, 4H), 2.59 (brs, 1H), 1.89 (p, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 141.17, 133.85, 129.81, 124.65, 118.64, 114.64, 91.09, 81.94, 68.50, 61.02, 59.07, 32.15 ppm.



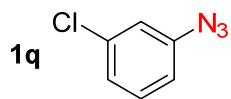
8-(3-(2-Azidophenyl)prop-2-yloxy)octan-1-ol (4c). Light yellow liquid, 74% yield; FT-IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3387, 2930, 2856, 2130, 1570, 1488, 1303, 1097, 817, 755; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.43 (dd, $J_1 = 7.8$, $J_2 = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 (td, $J_1 = 8.0$, $J_2 = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.14-7.05 (m, 2H), 4.40 (s, 2H), 3.65-3.56 (m, 4H), 1.83 (brs, 1H), 1.68-1.51 (m, 4H), 1.44-1.29 (m, 8H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 141.25, 133.98, 129.78, 124.71, 118.77, 114.99, 91.70, 81.66, 70.44, 63.12, 58.90, 32.82, 29.63, 29.47, 29.44, 26.16, 25.76 ppm.



2-Azidophenol (4d).¹⁷ Brown solid, 31% yield; FT-IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3372, 2955, 2925, 2853, 2118, 1594, 1495, 1458, 1296, 1248, 746; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.10-7.02 (m, 2H), 6.97-6.90 (m, 2H), 5.31 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 147.38, 126.21, 126.06, 121.34, 118.39, 116.09 ppm.



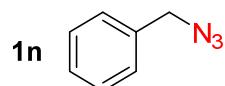
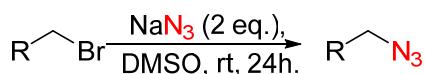
2-Azido-4-chlorophenol (1p). Brown solid, 91% yield; FT-IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3519, 3425, 2926, 2122, 1592, 1493, 1351, 1295, 1203, 1106, 889, 850, 813, 719, 659; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.05 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.01 (dd, $J_1 = 8.4$, $J_2 = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.35 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 146.07, 127.17, 126.13, 125.82, 118.39, 117.07 ppm.



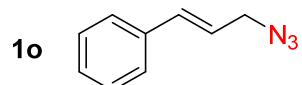
1-Azido-3-chlorobenzene (1q).¹⁸ Yellow liquid, 67% yield; FT-IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3066, 2424, 2106, 1591, 1476, 1286, 1140, 874, 853, 774, 726, 675; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.27 (t, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.13-7.09 (m, 1H), 7.02 (t, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.91 (ddd, $J_1 = 8.0$, $J_2 = 2.4$, $J_3 = 0.8$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 141.63, 135.60, 130.82, 125.23, 119.48, 117.41 ppm.

Method C

For alkyl azides synthesis from alkyl bromides, the method was referred to the Alvarez procedure.¹⁹



(Azidomethyl)benzene (1n).¹⁹ Light yellow liquid, 75% yield; FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3455, 2956, 2915, 2851, 2099, 1736, 1456, 1365, 1218, 1089, 1026, 746, 528; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.43-7.28 (m, 5H), 4.32 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 135.50, 128.96, 128.43, 128.34, 54.91 ppm.

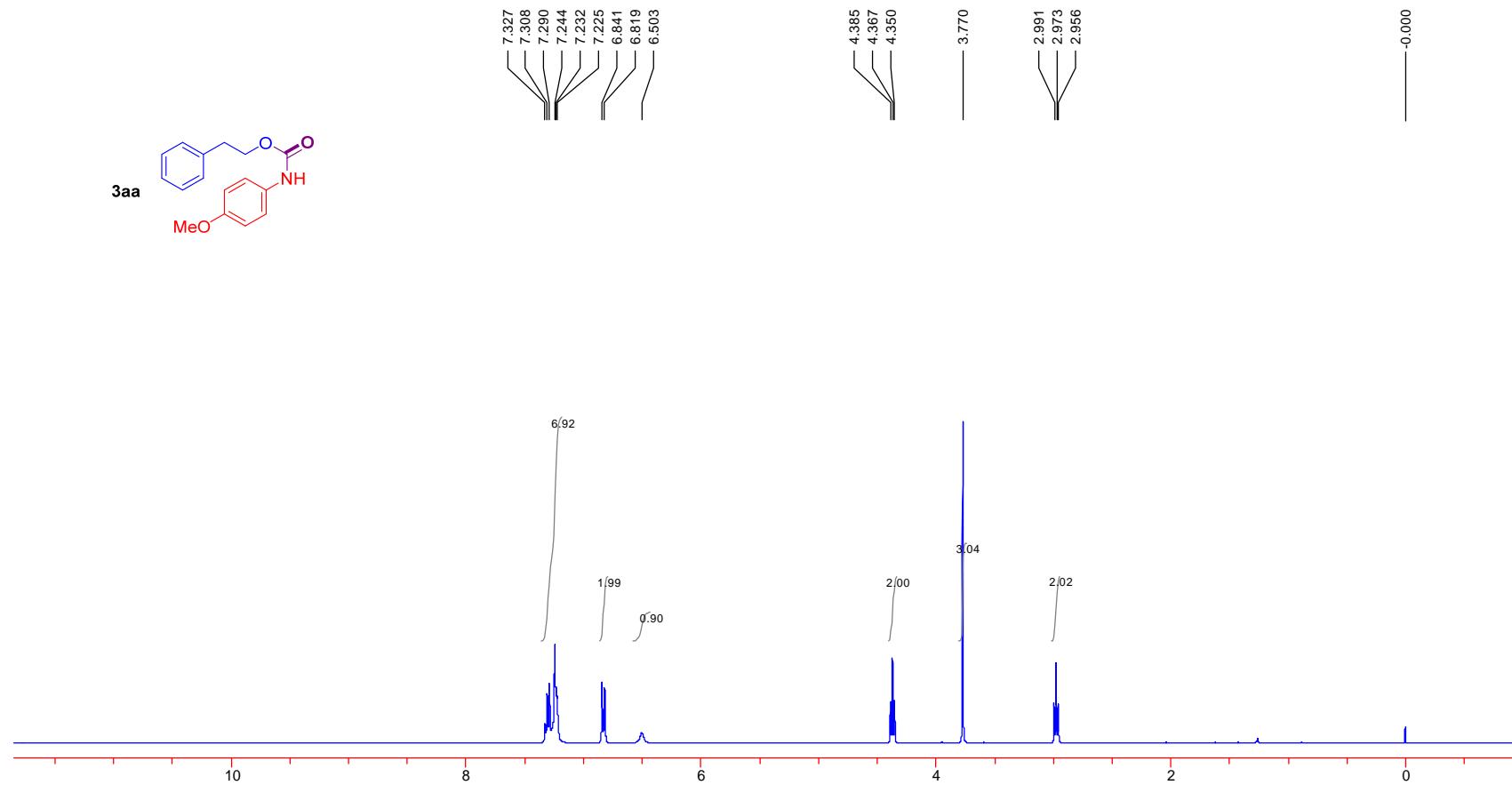


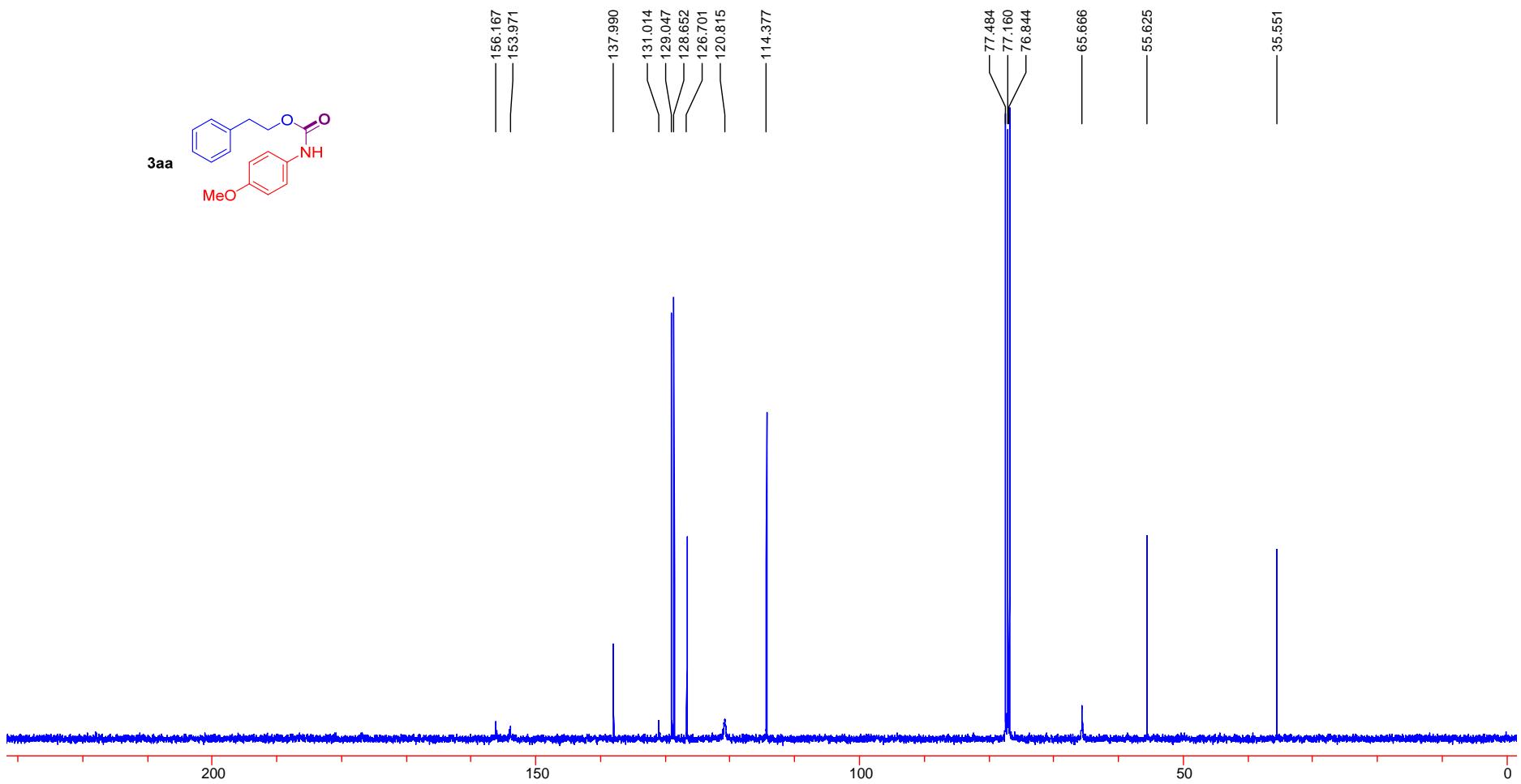
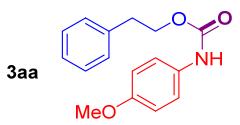
(E)-(3-Azidoprop-1-enyl)benzene (1o).¹⁹ Brown liquid, 98% yield; FT-IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3029, 2957, 2923, 2852, 2097, 1448, 1261, 1025, 965, 882, 800, 744, 691; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.43-7.23 (m, 5H), 6.64 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.23 (dt, J₁ = 15.6, J₂ = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 136.12, 134.67, 128.79, 128.31, 126.76, 122.52, 53.12 ppm.

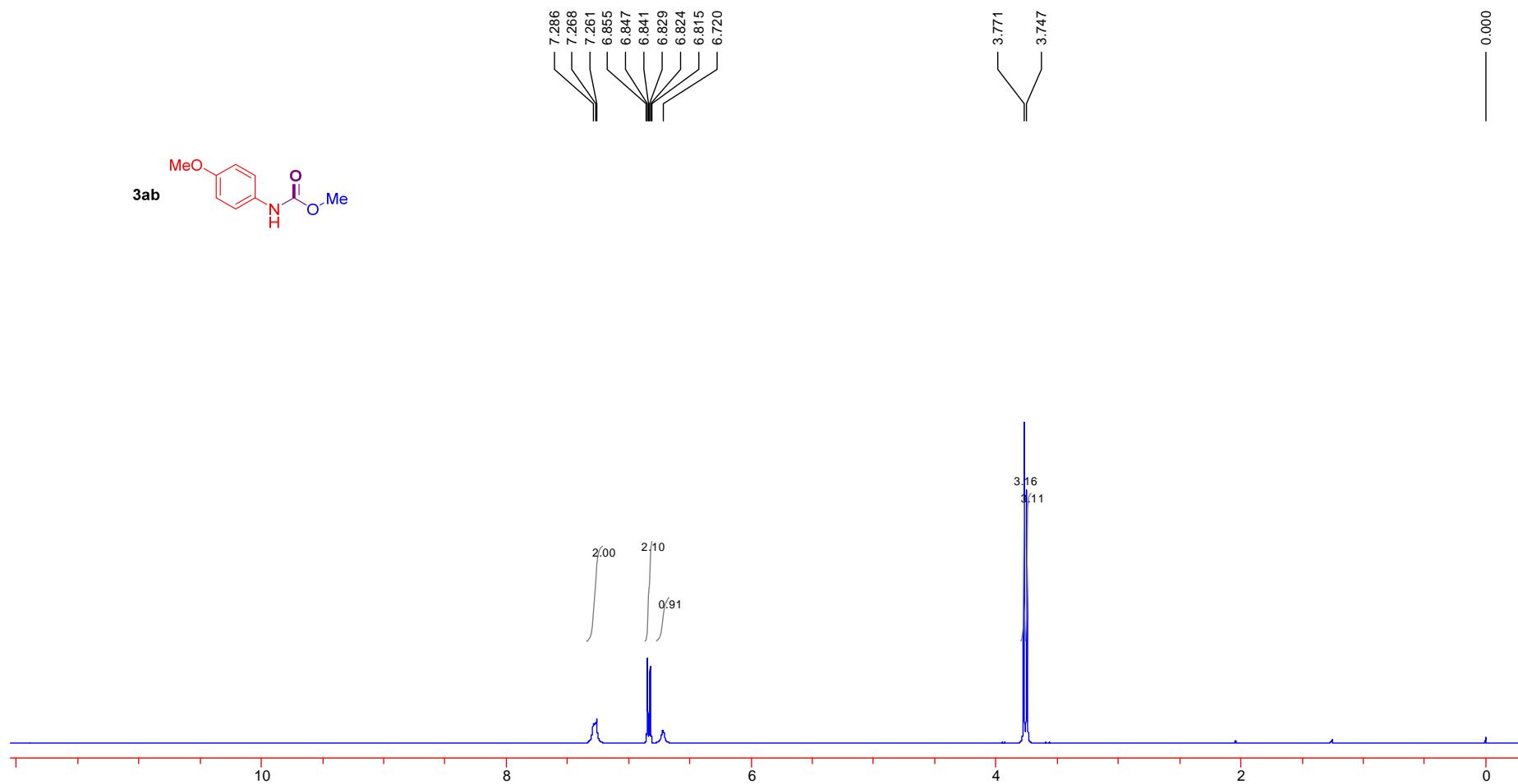
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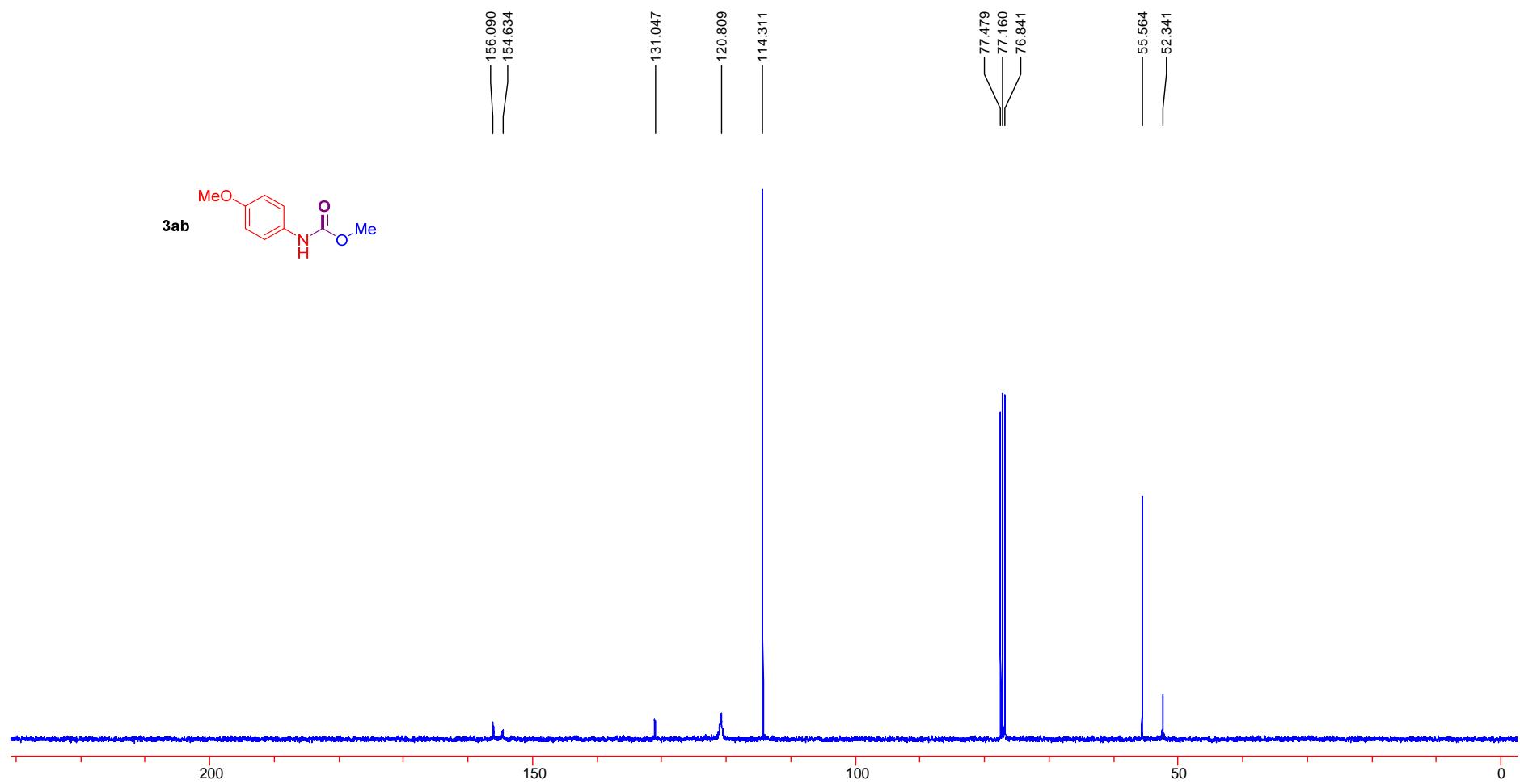
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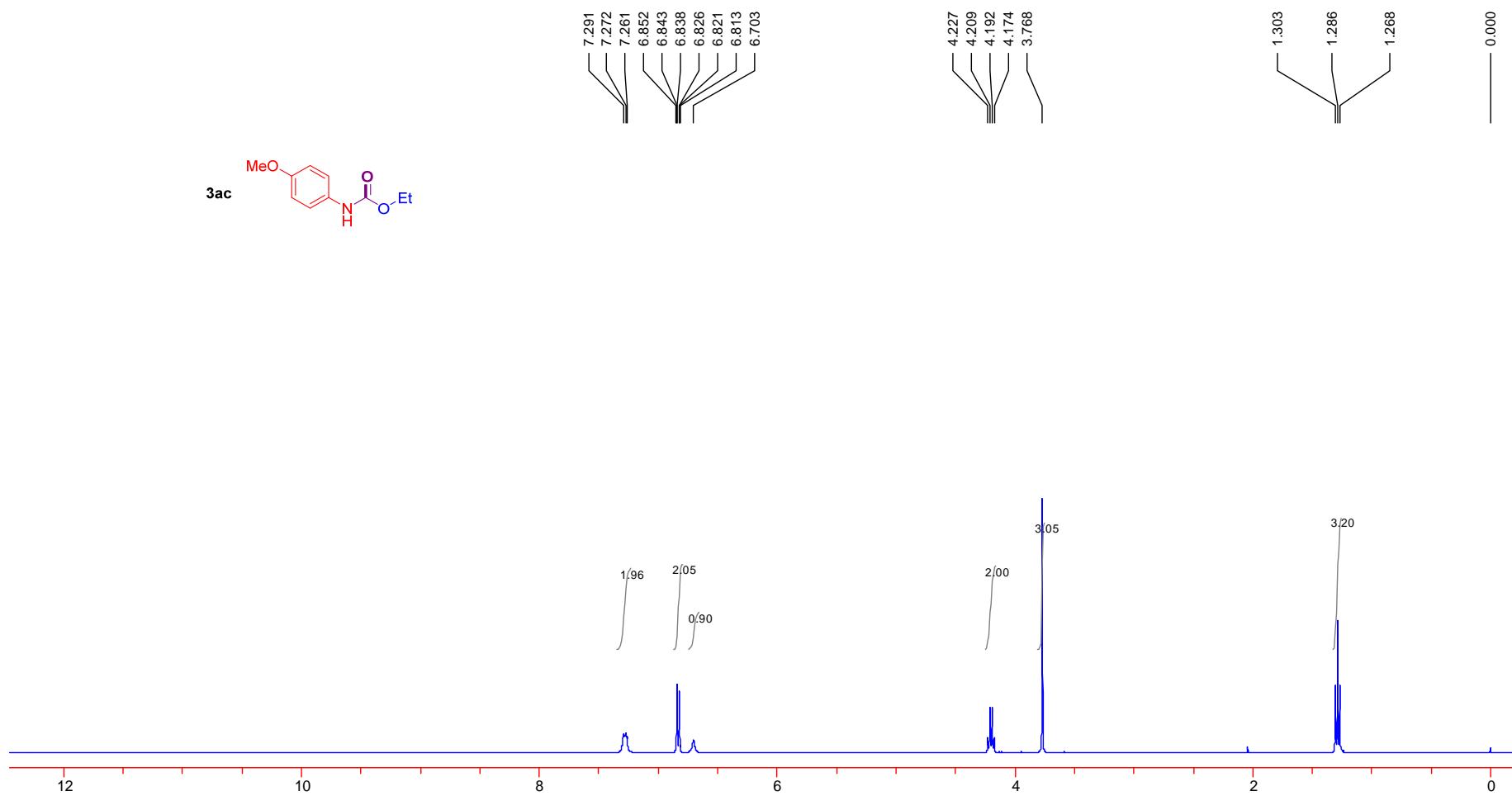
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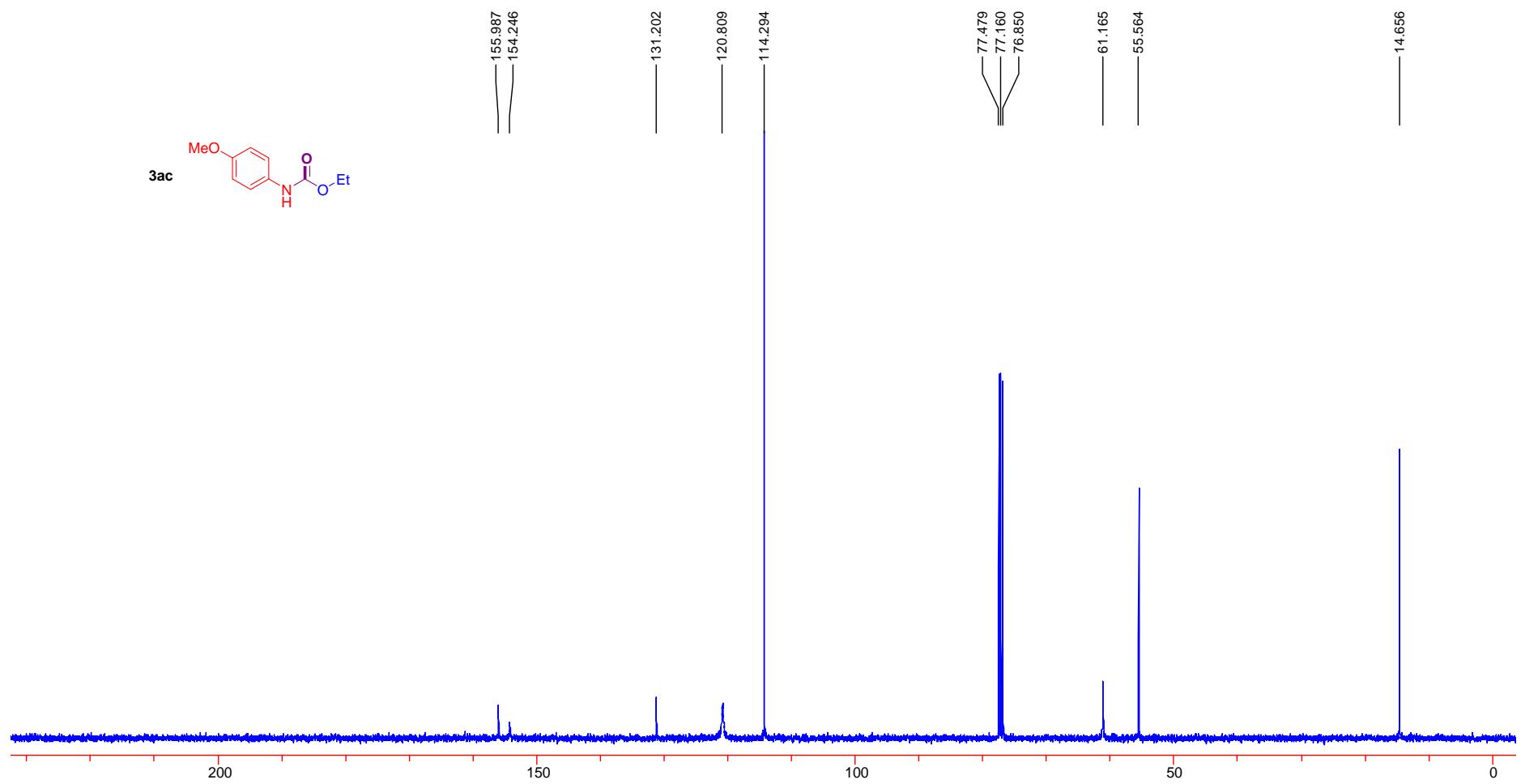


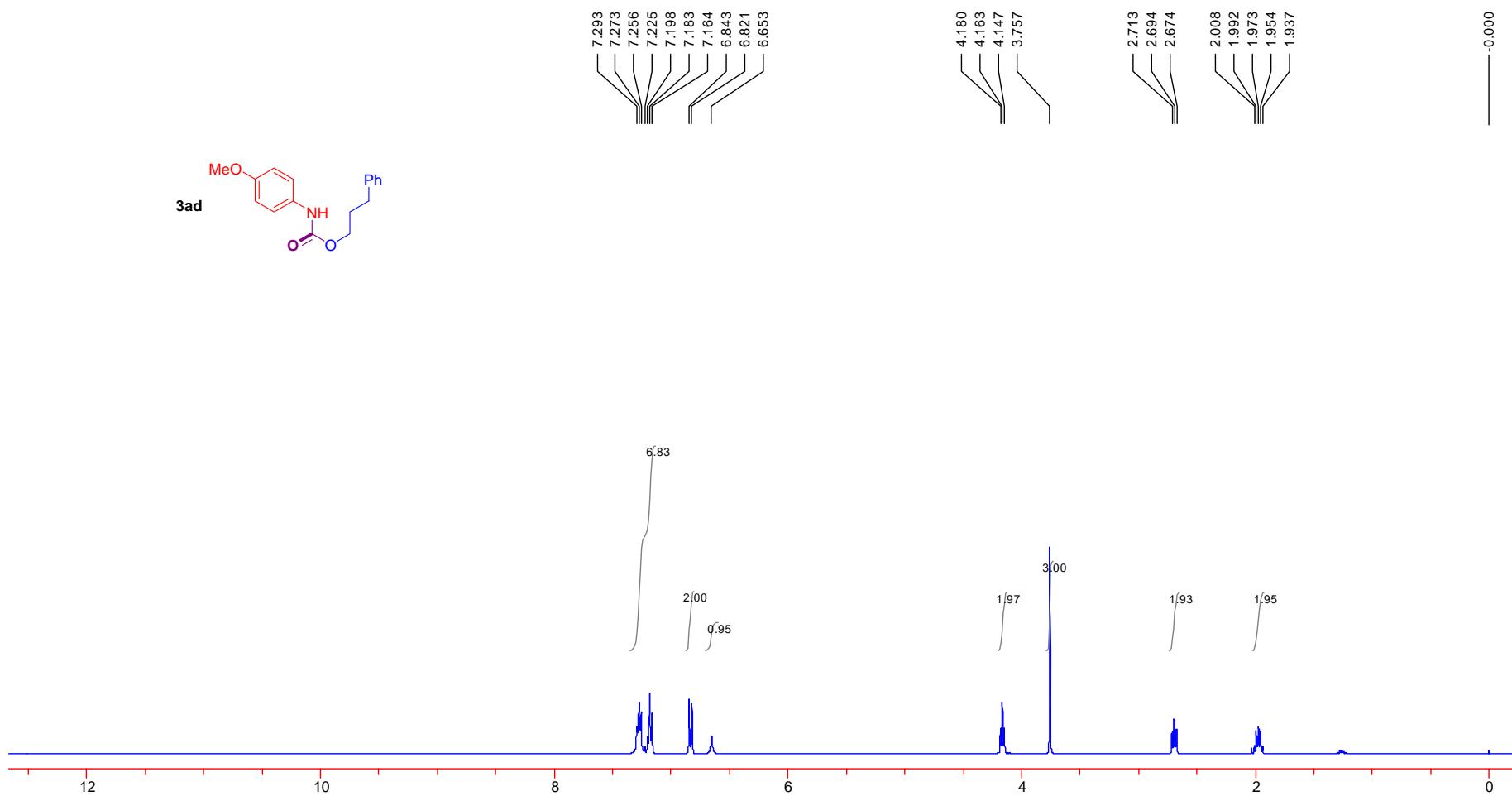


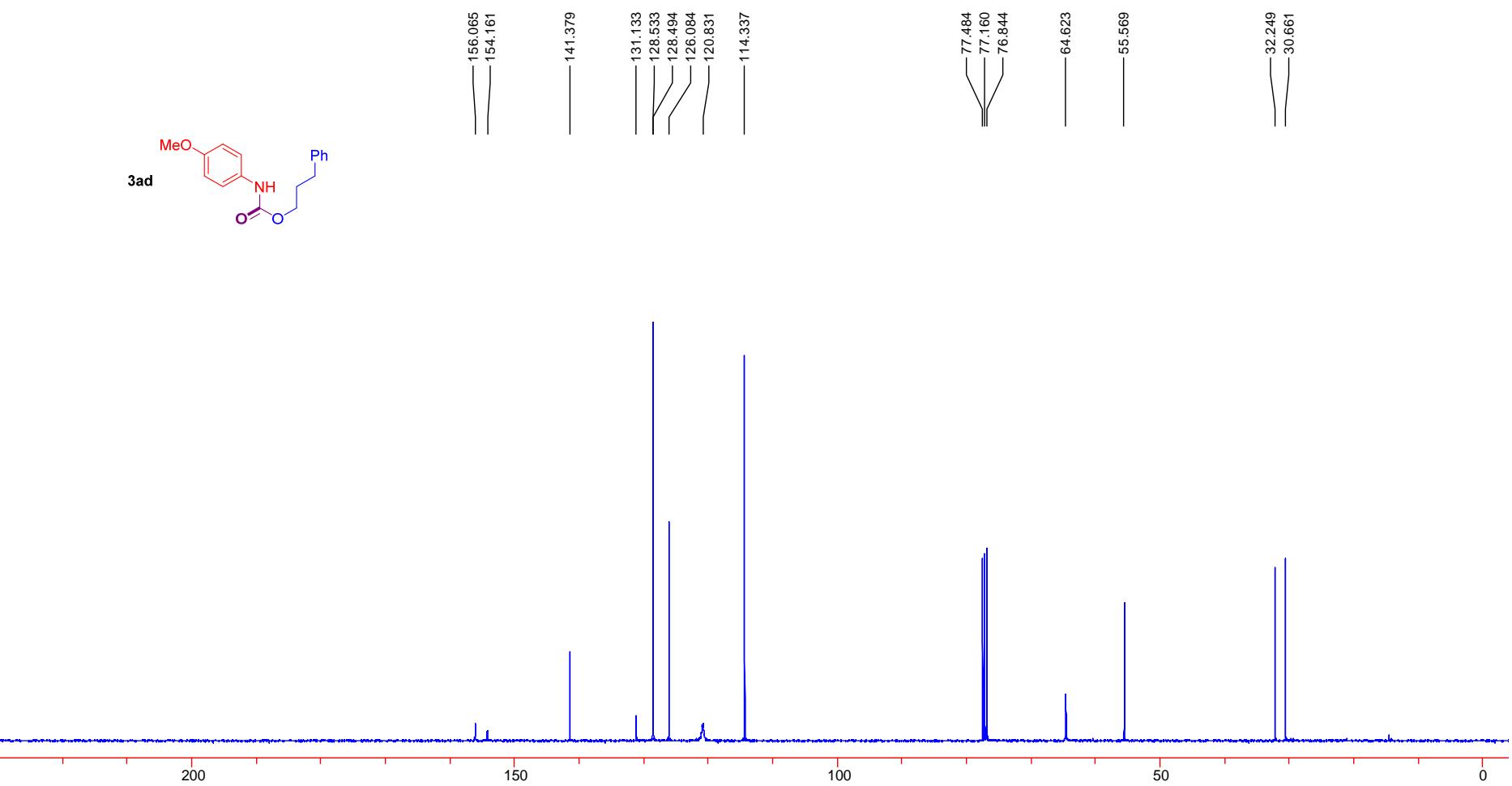


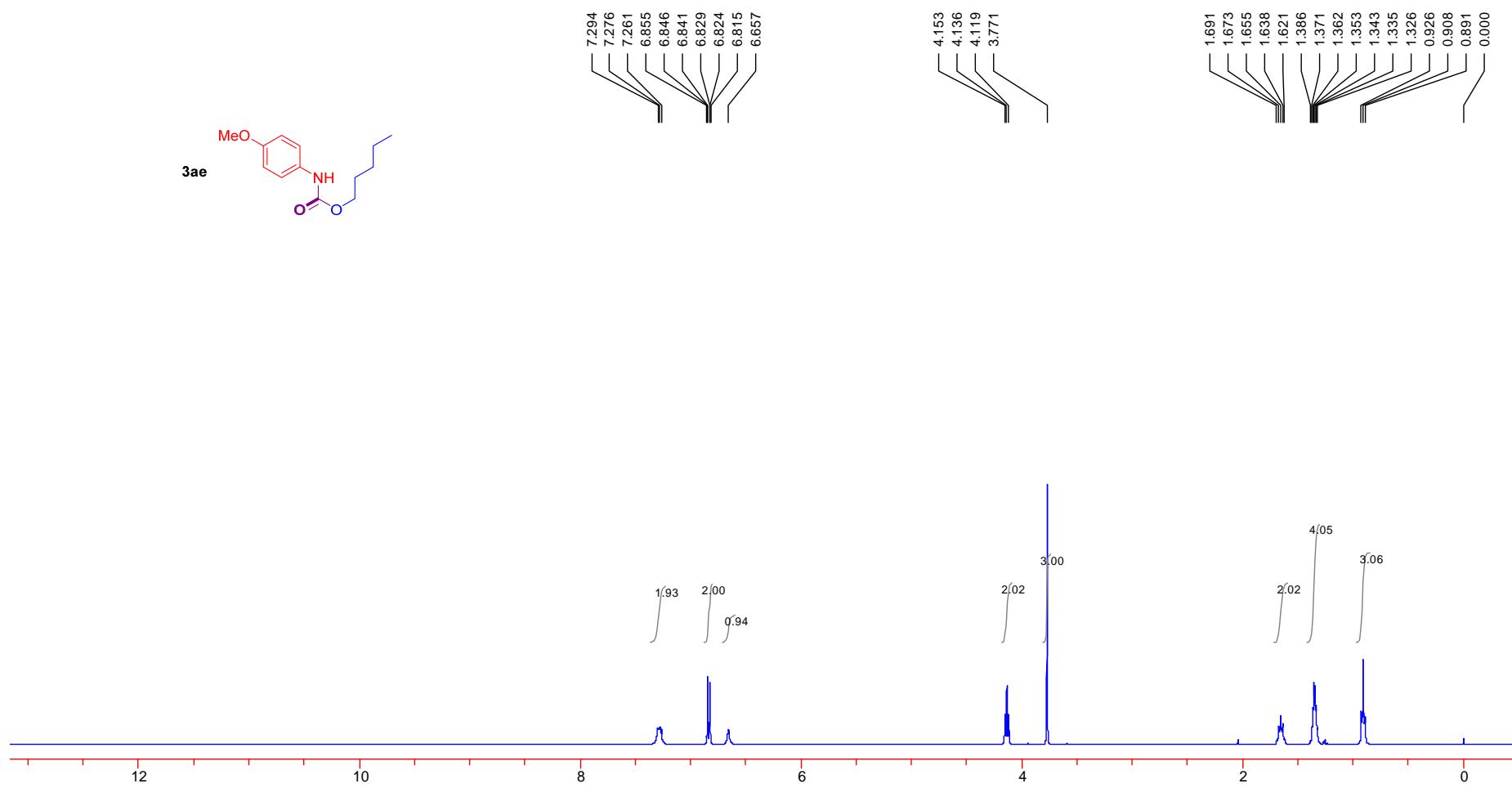


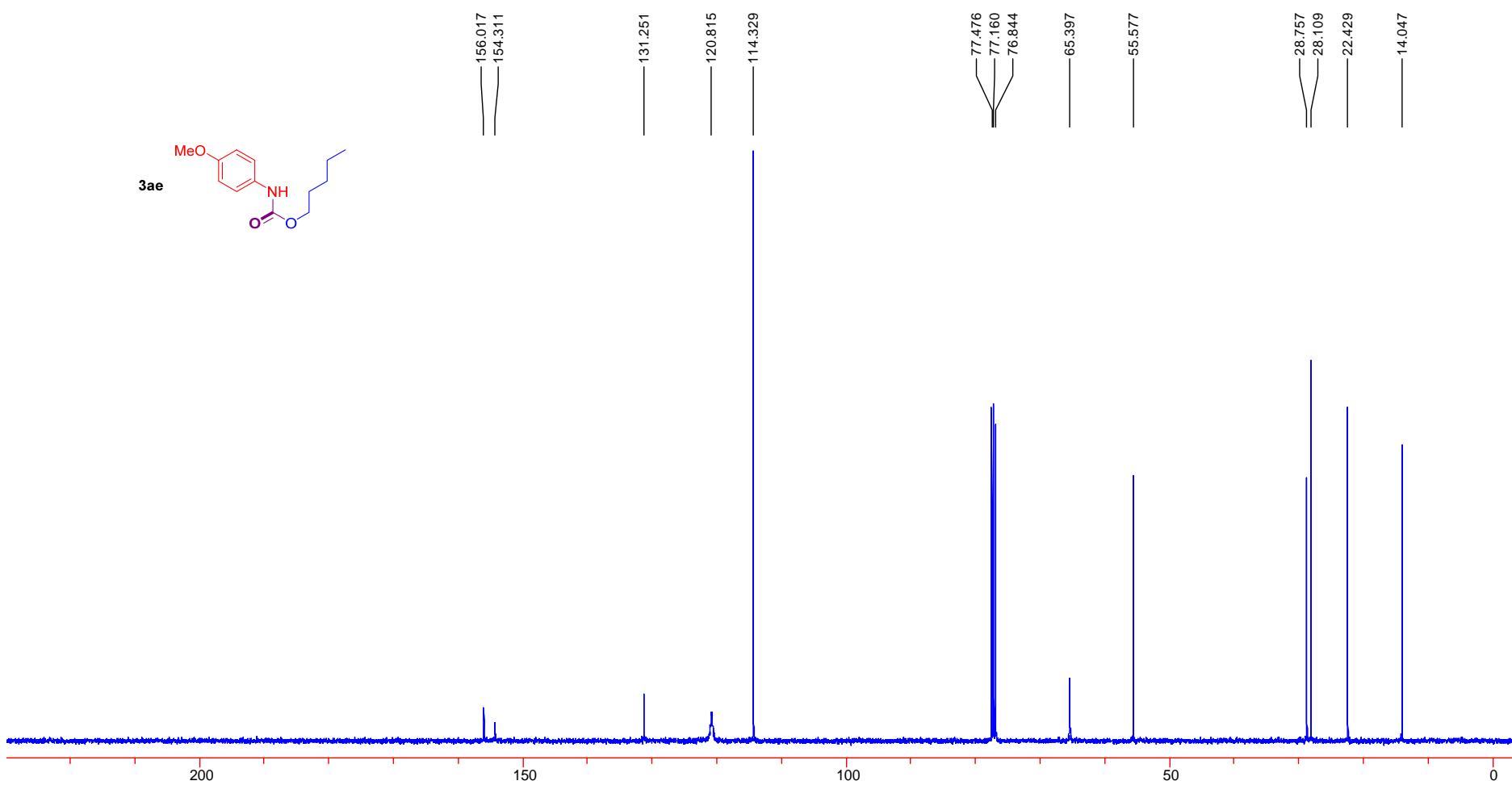


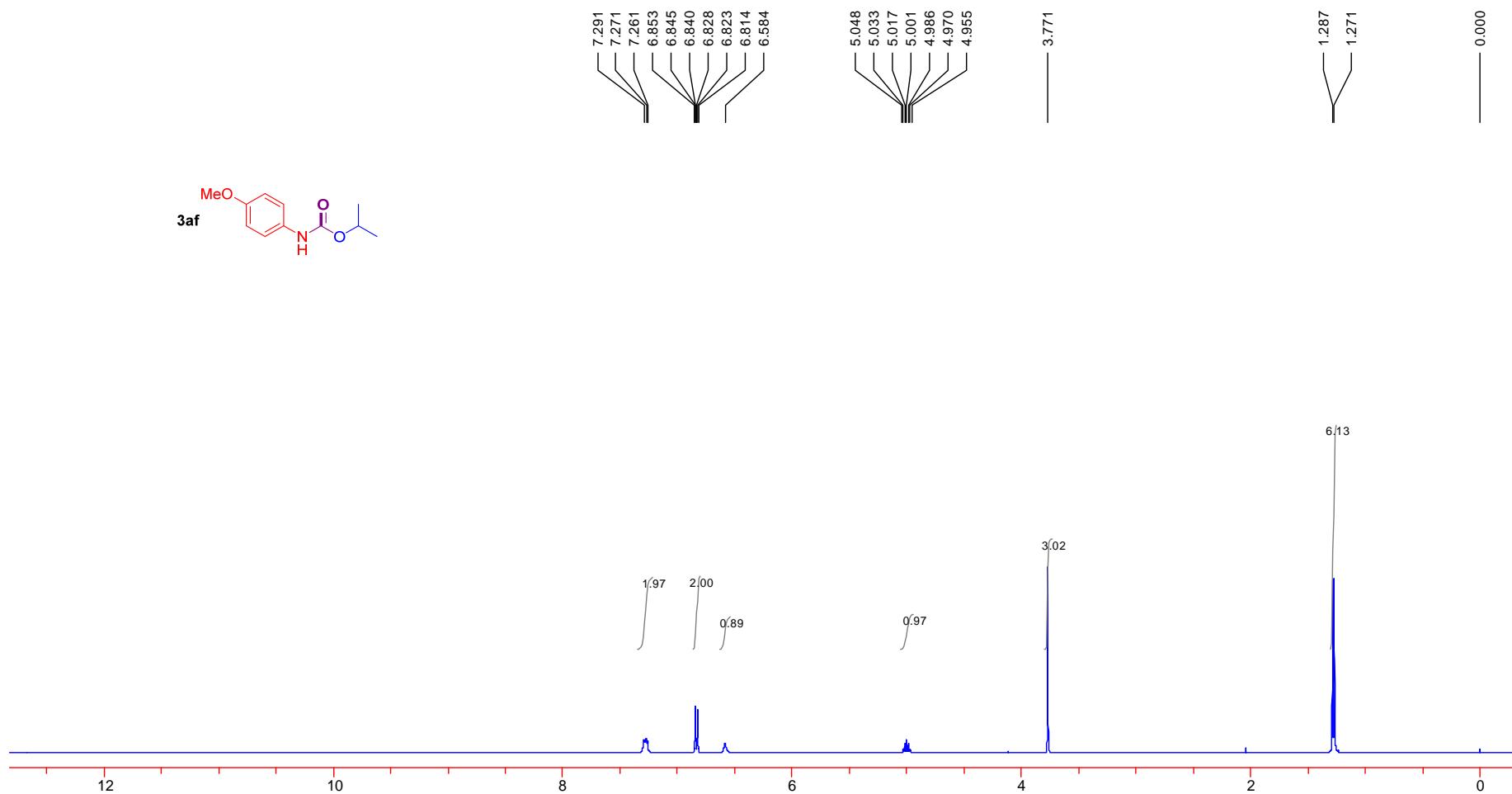


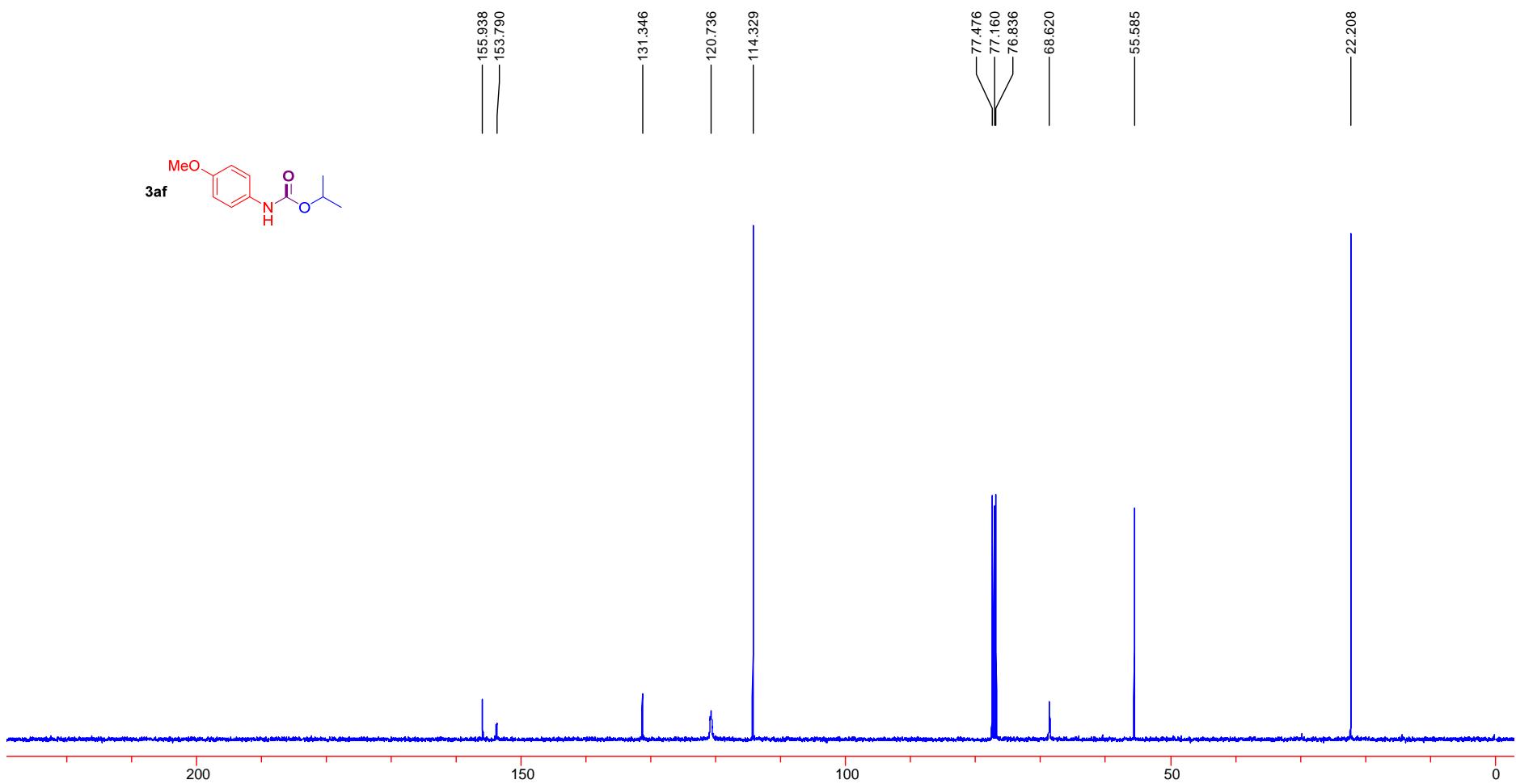


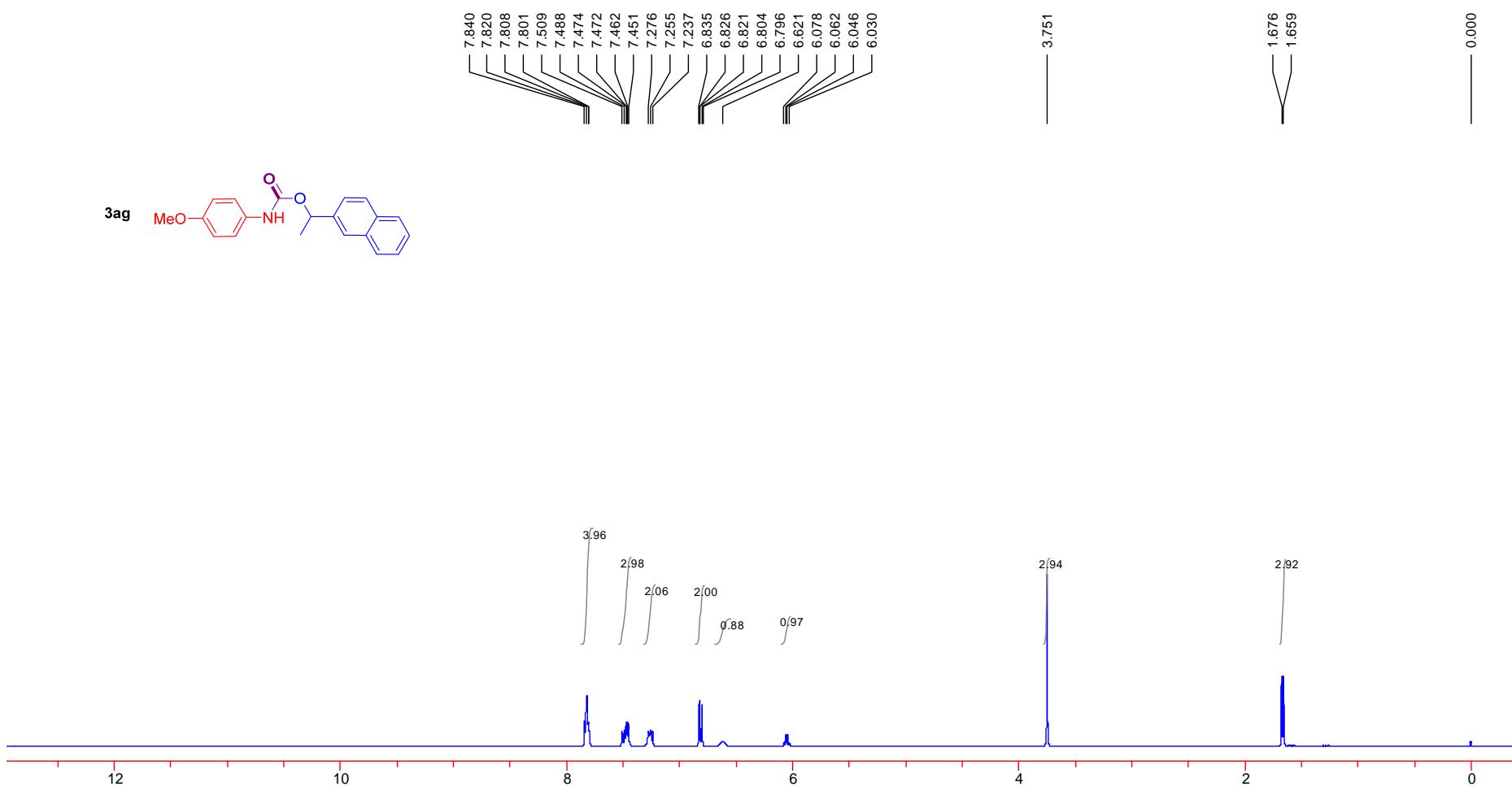


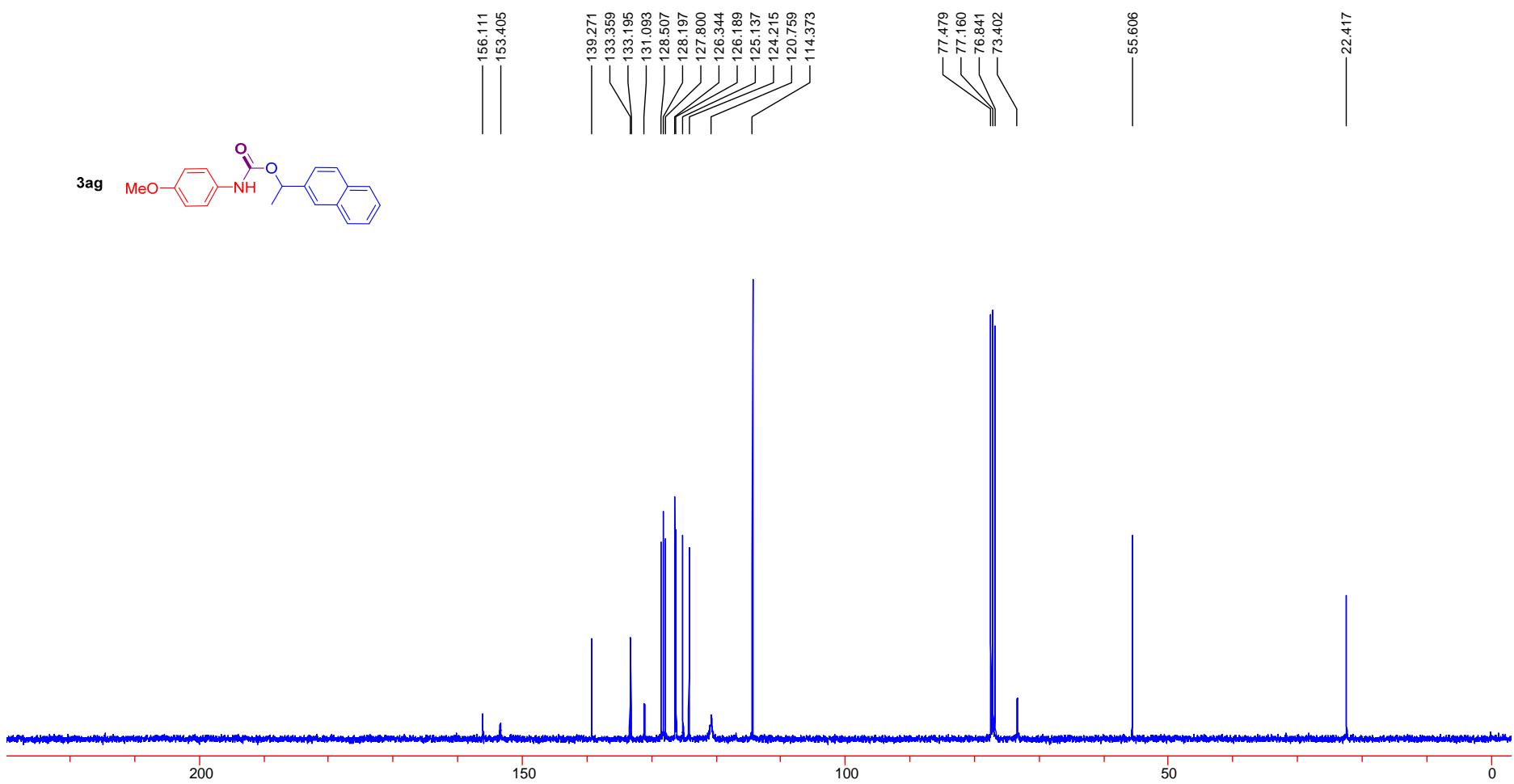


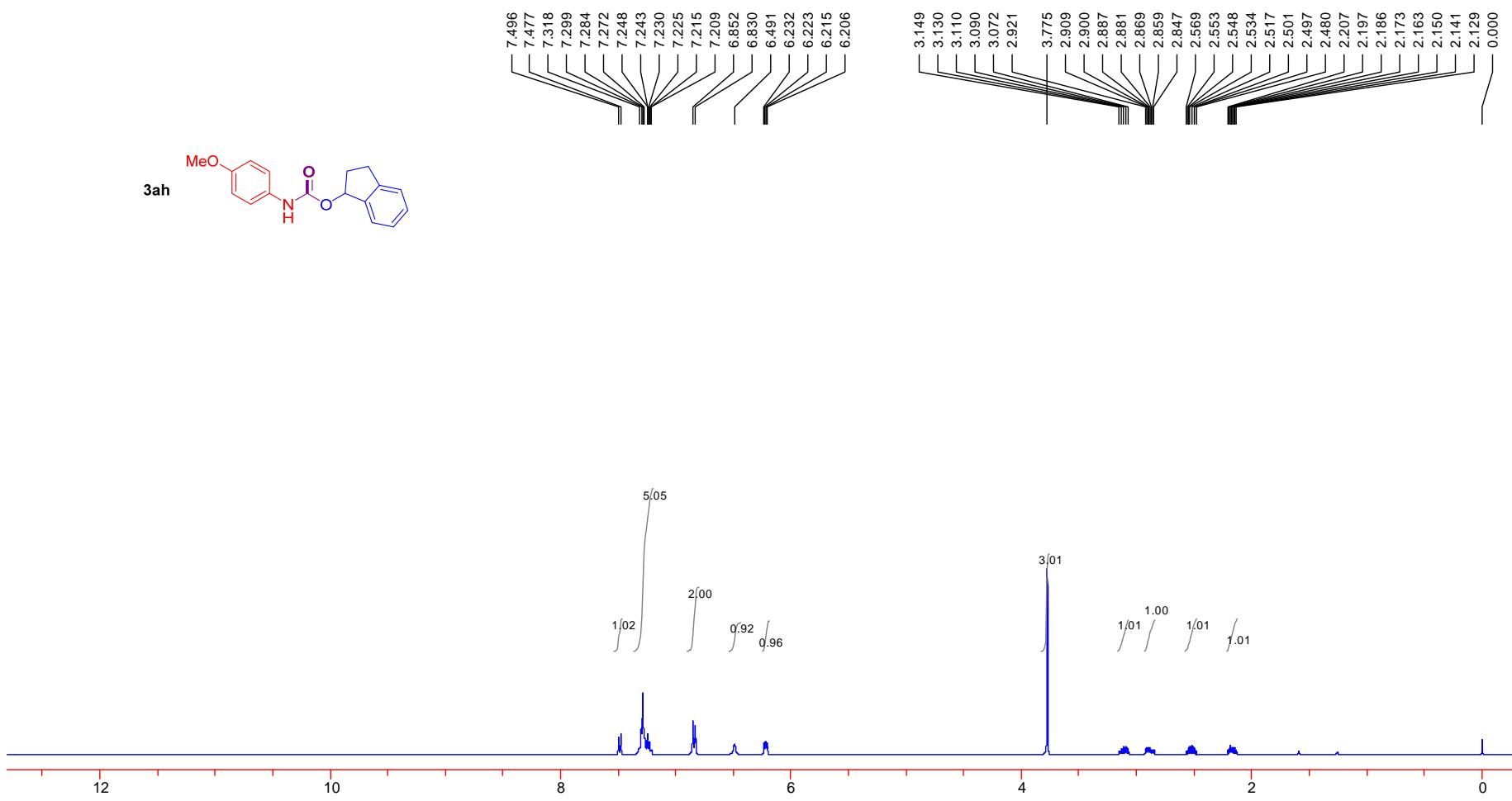


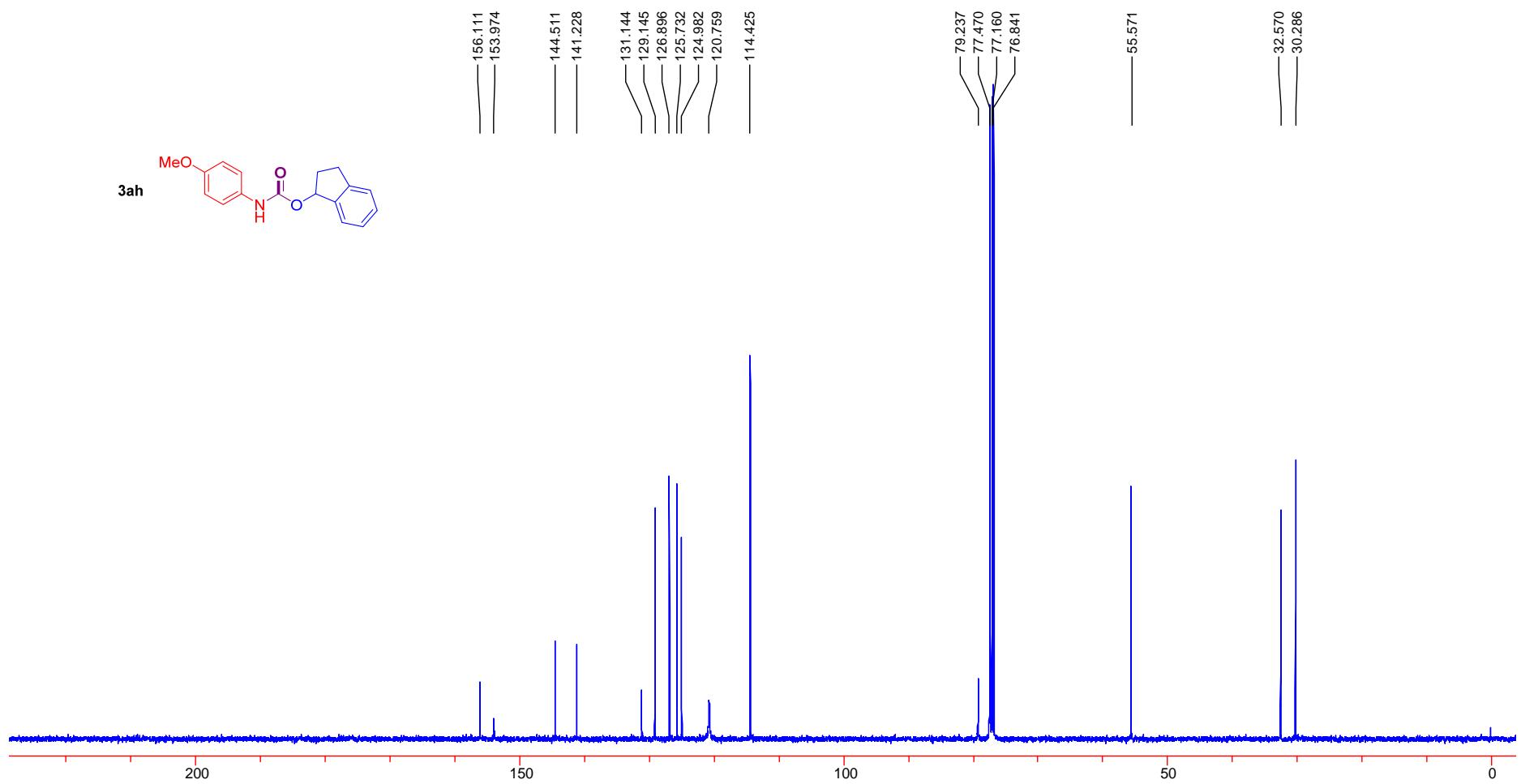


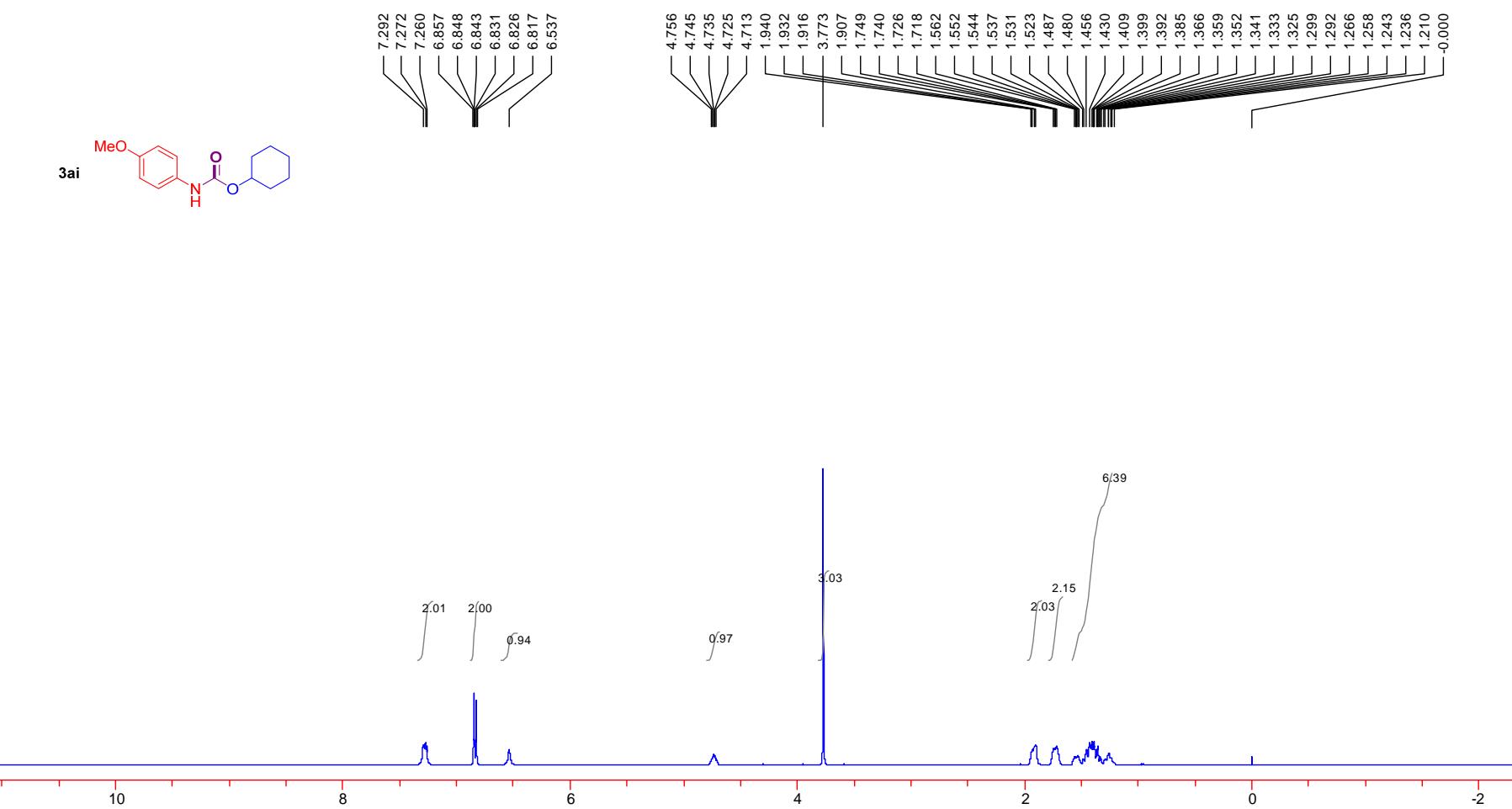


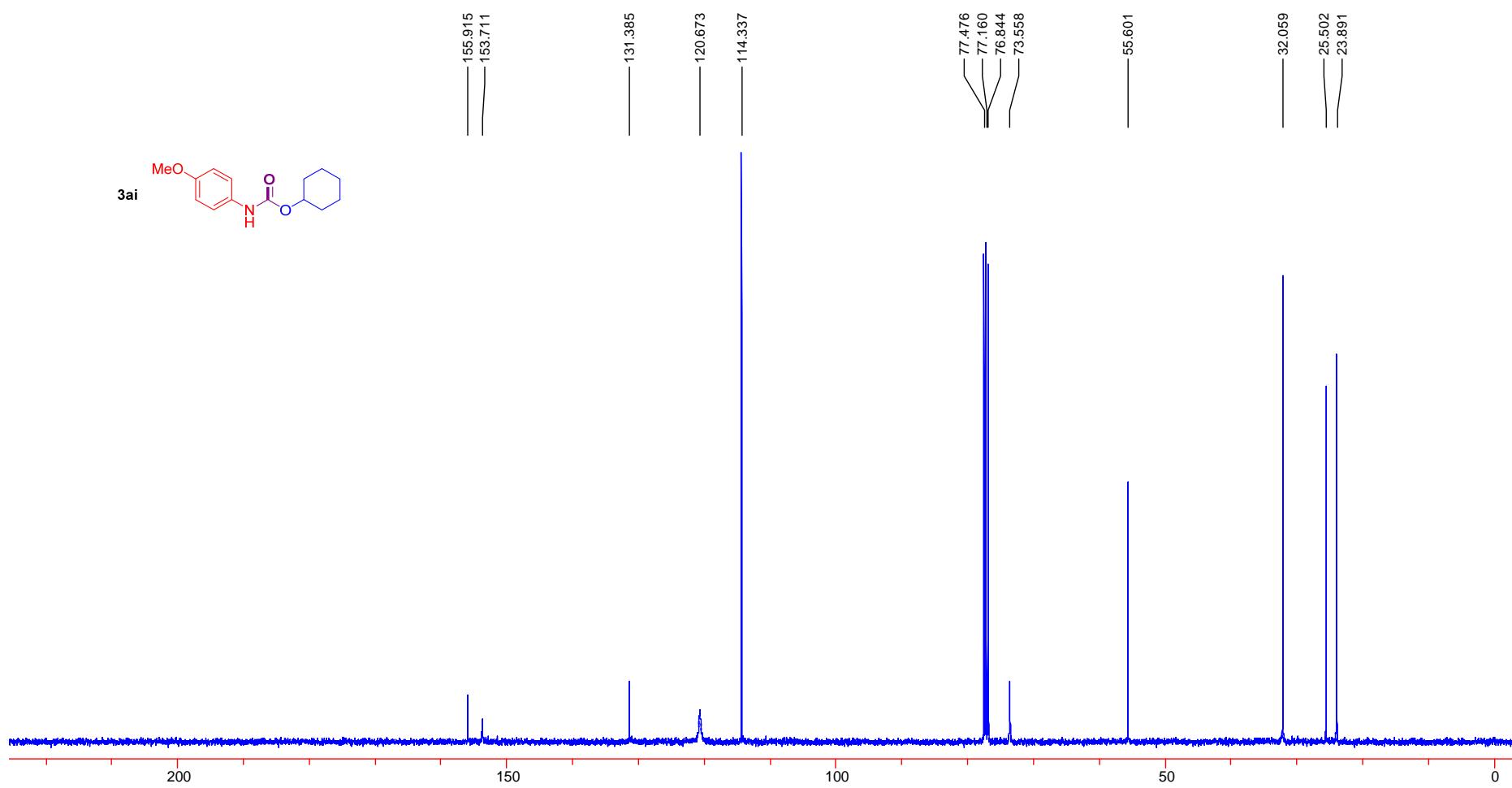


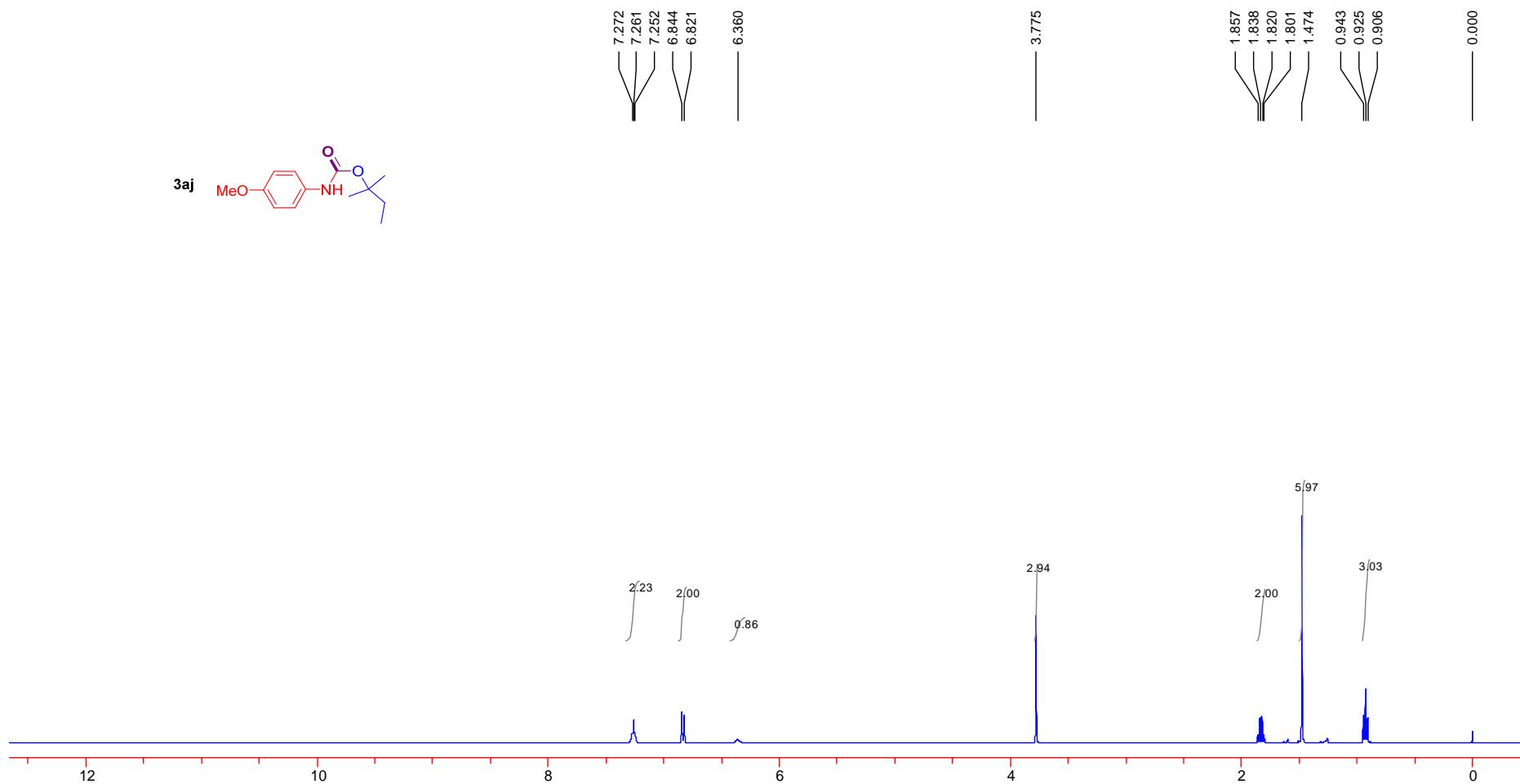


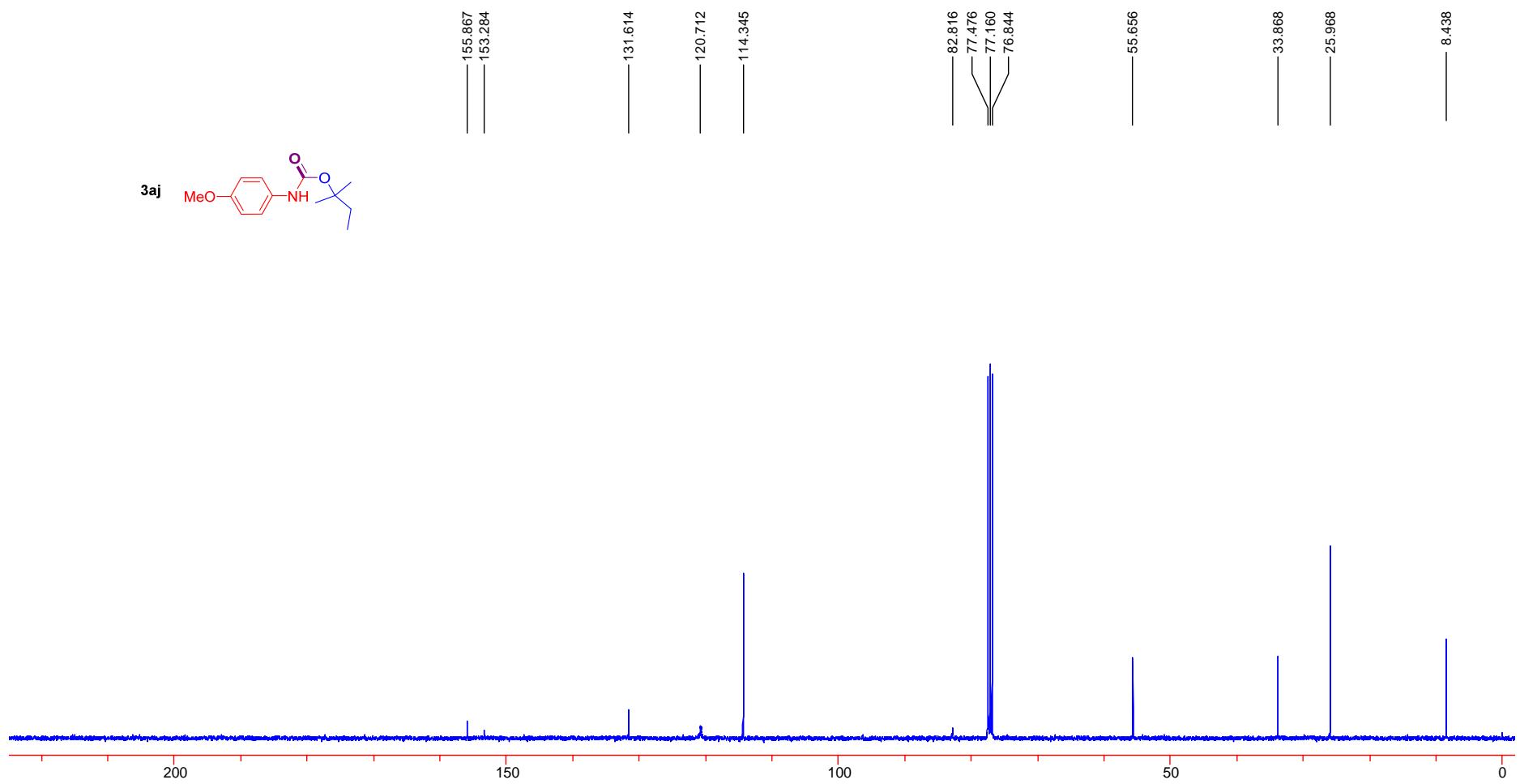


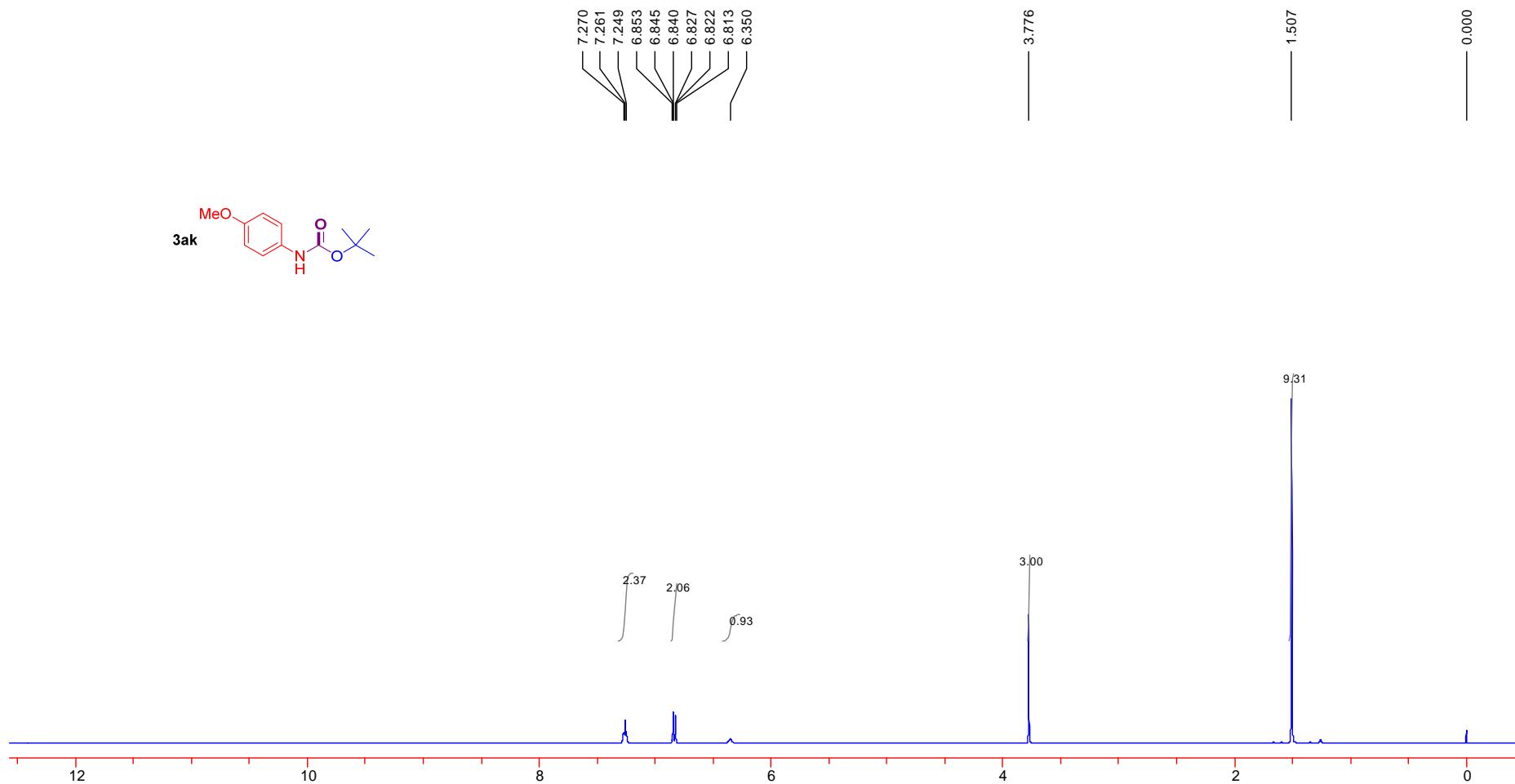


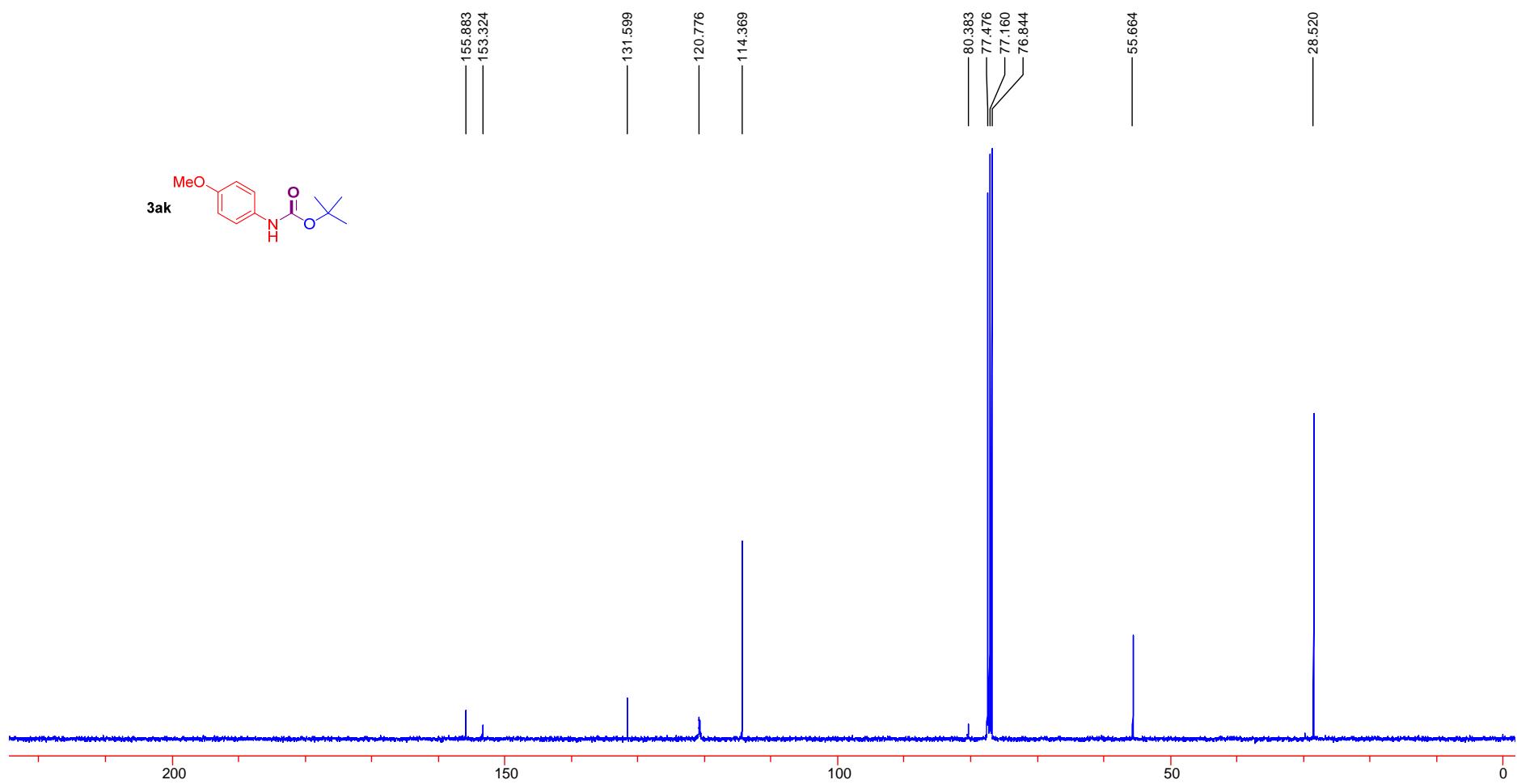


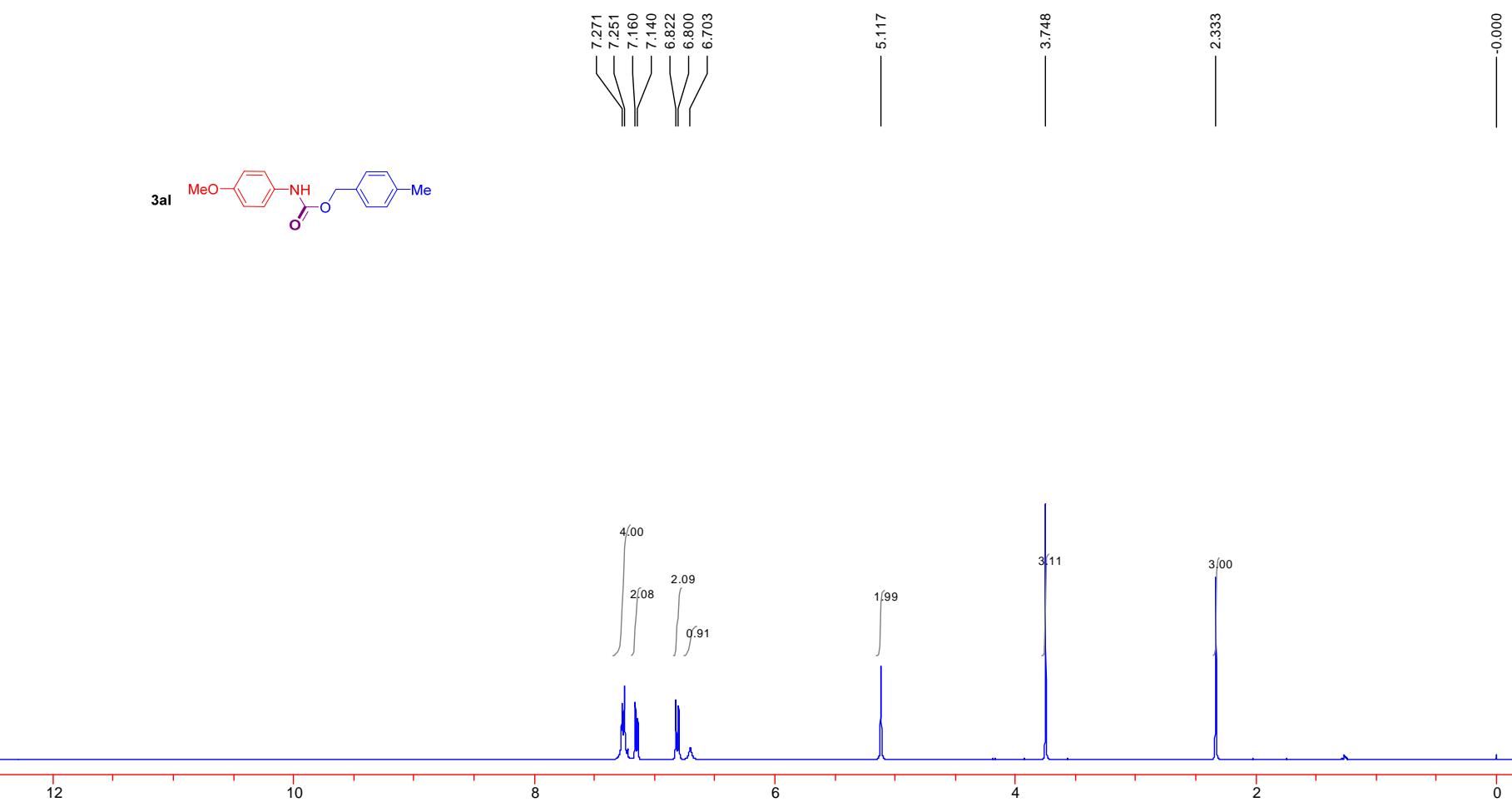


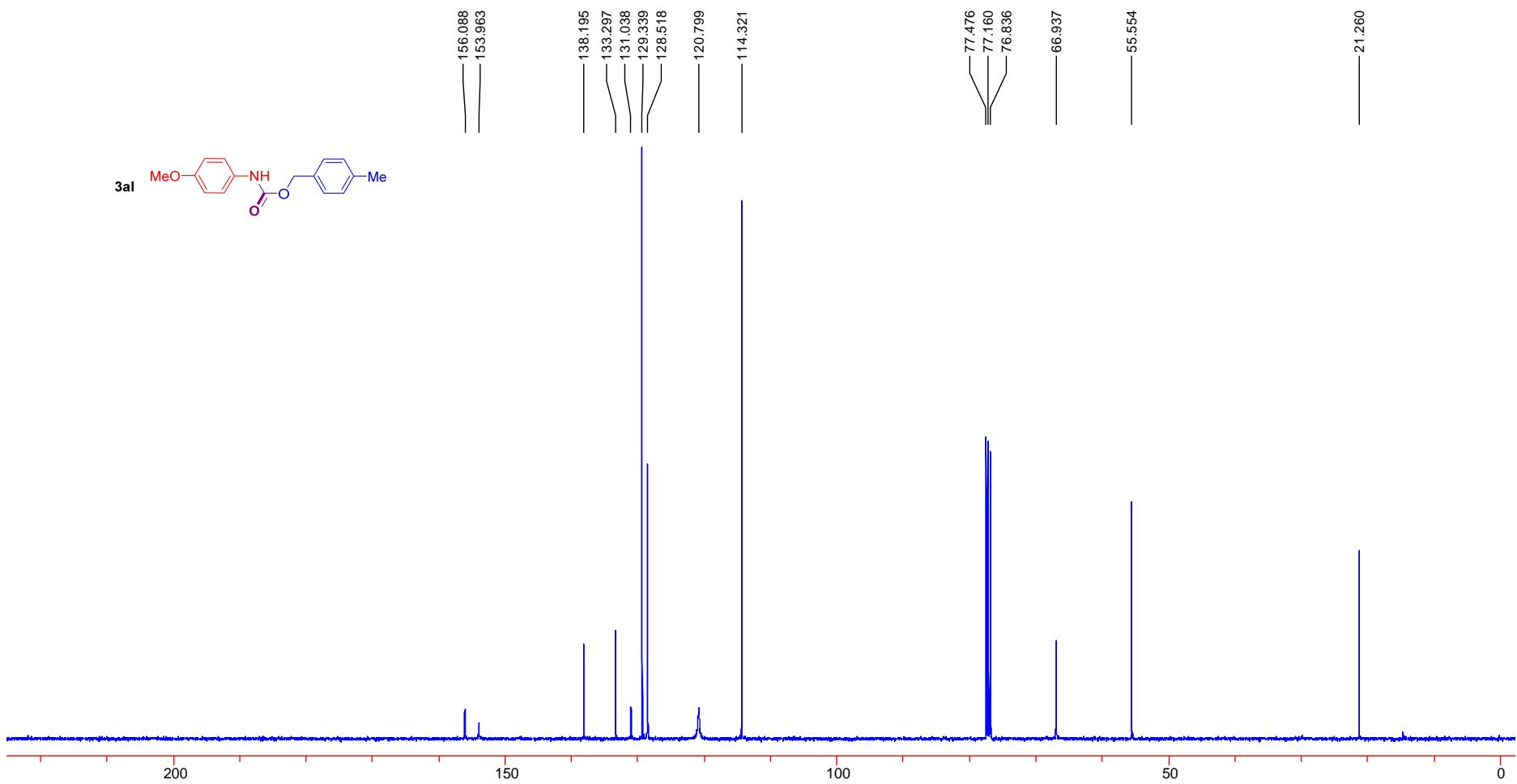


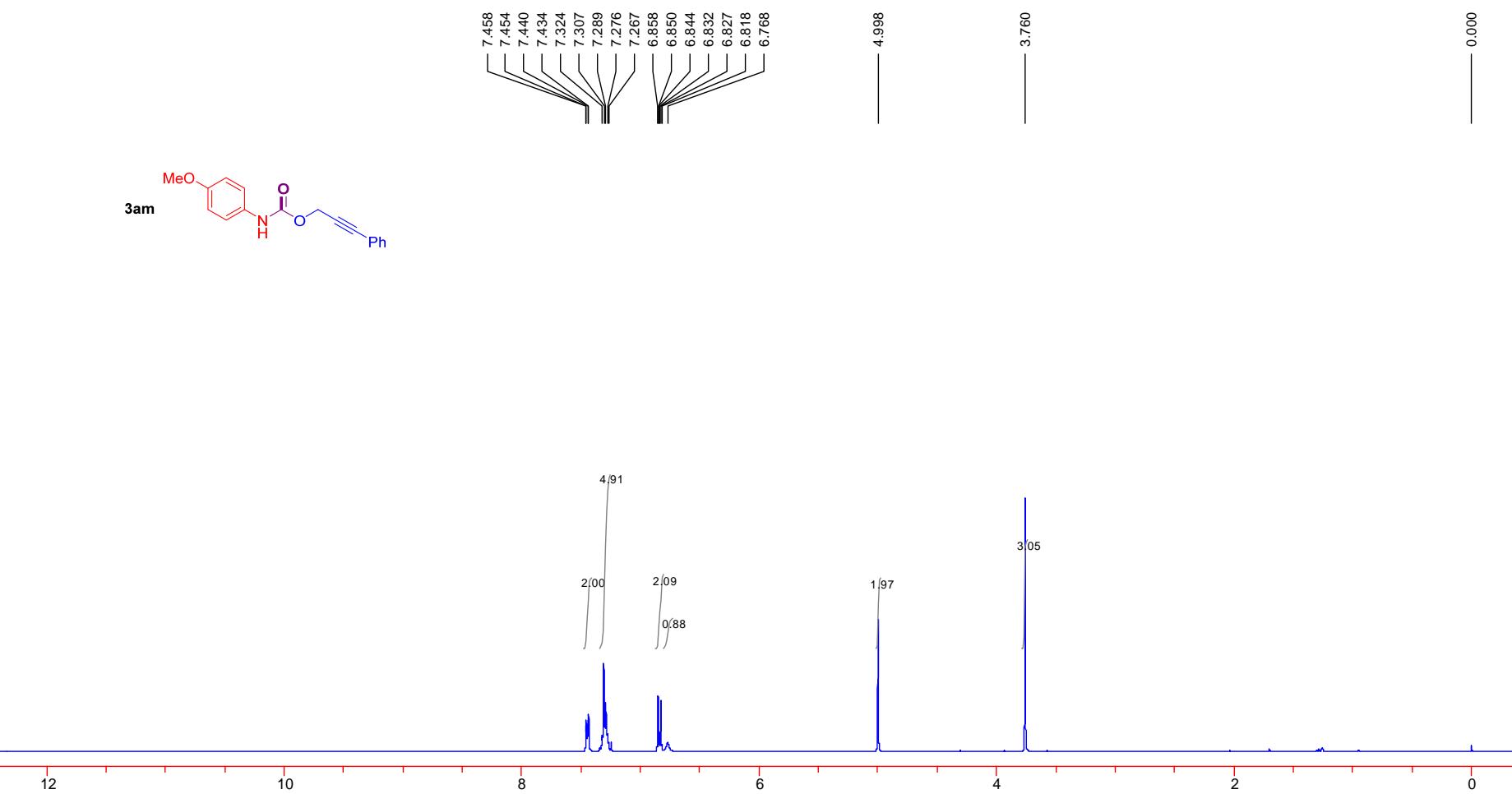


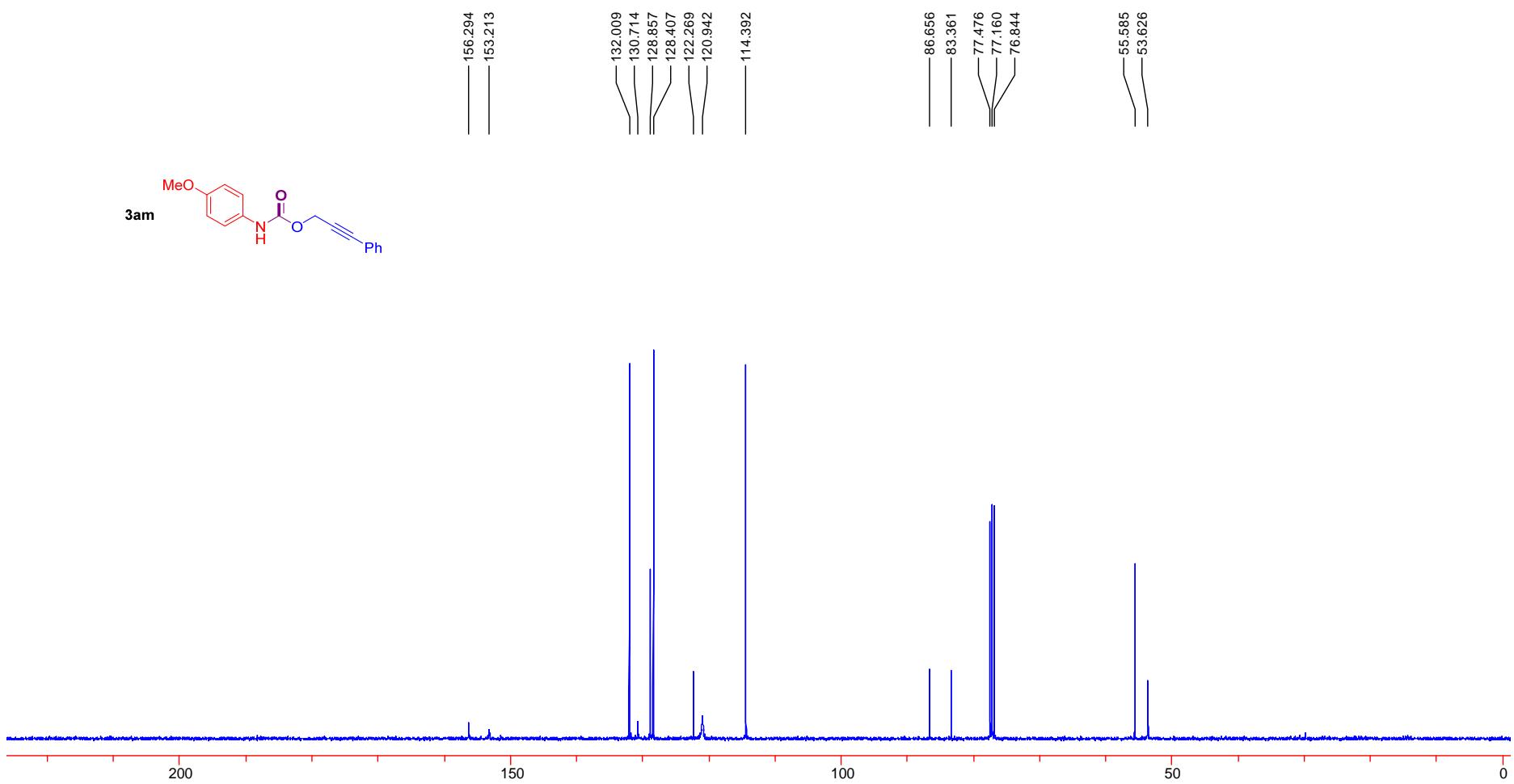


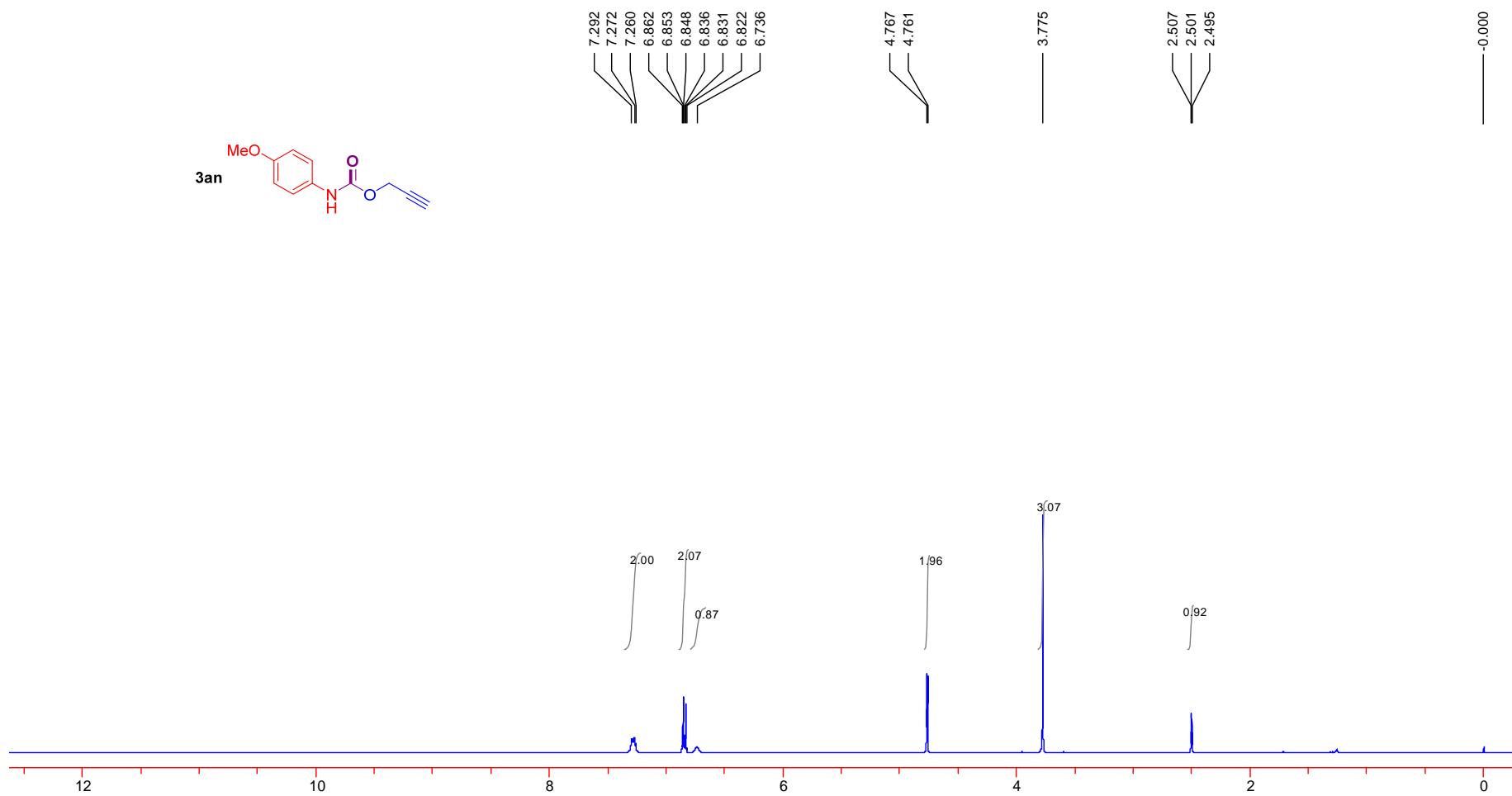


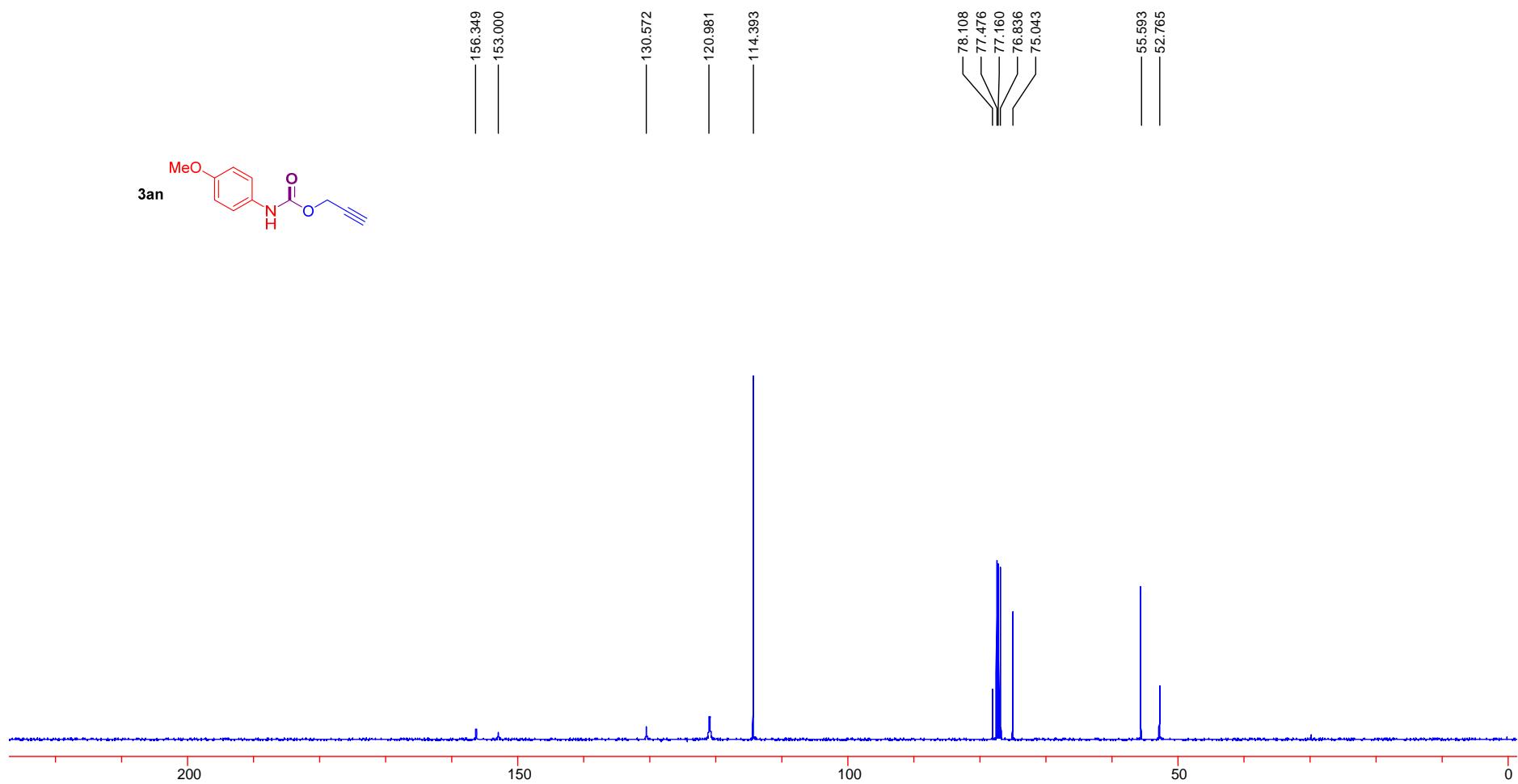


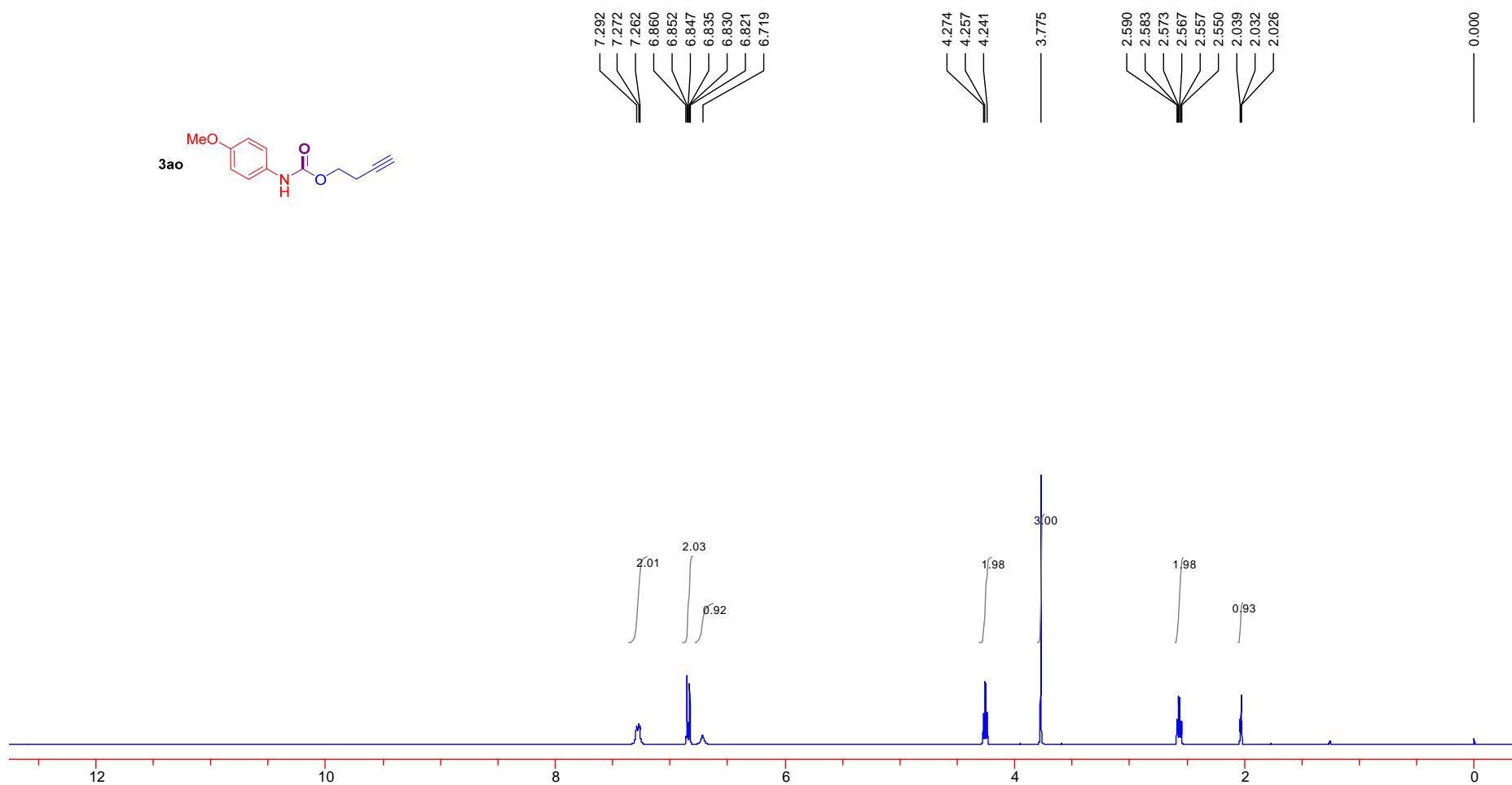


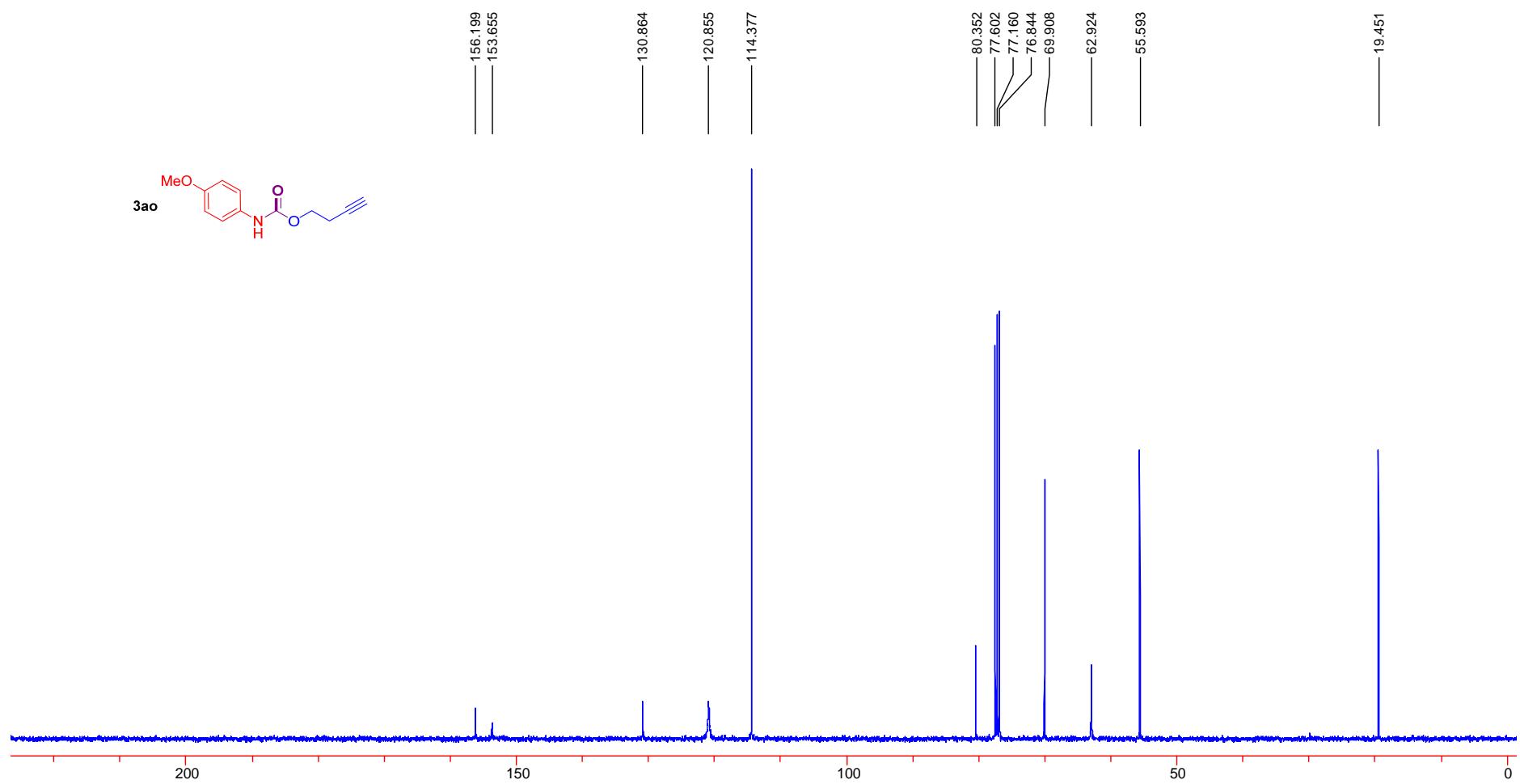


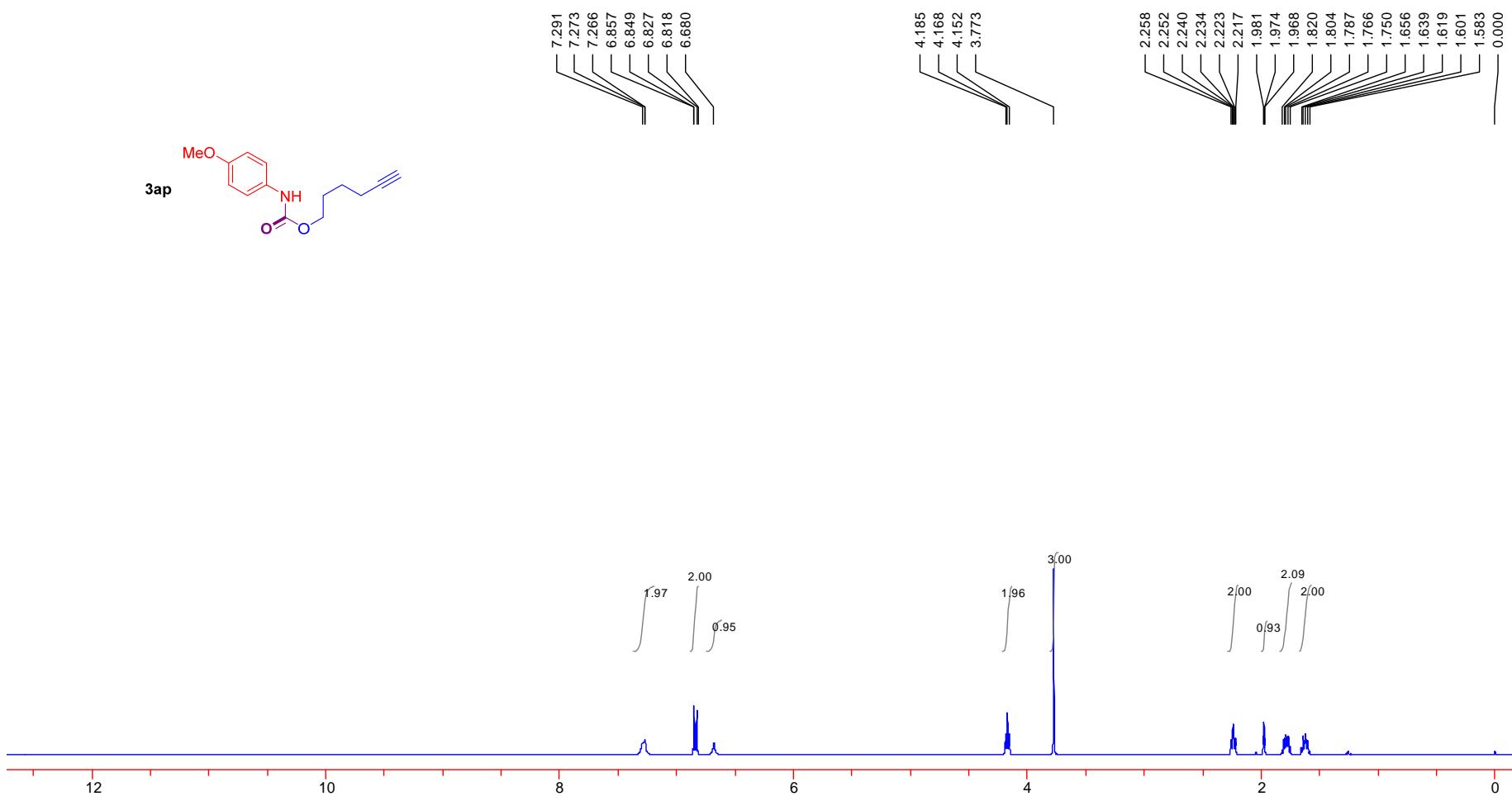


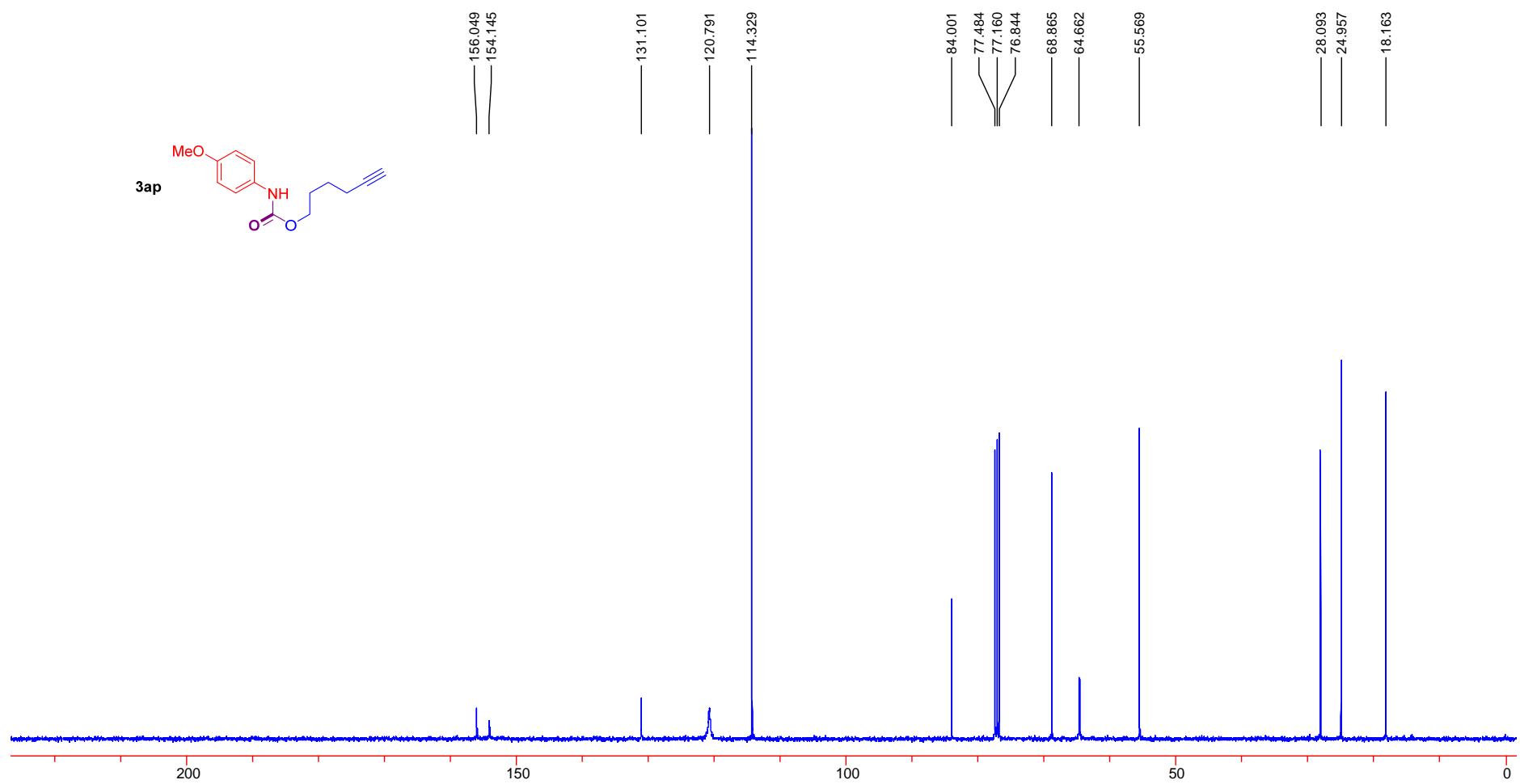


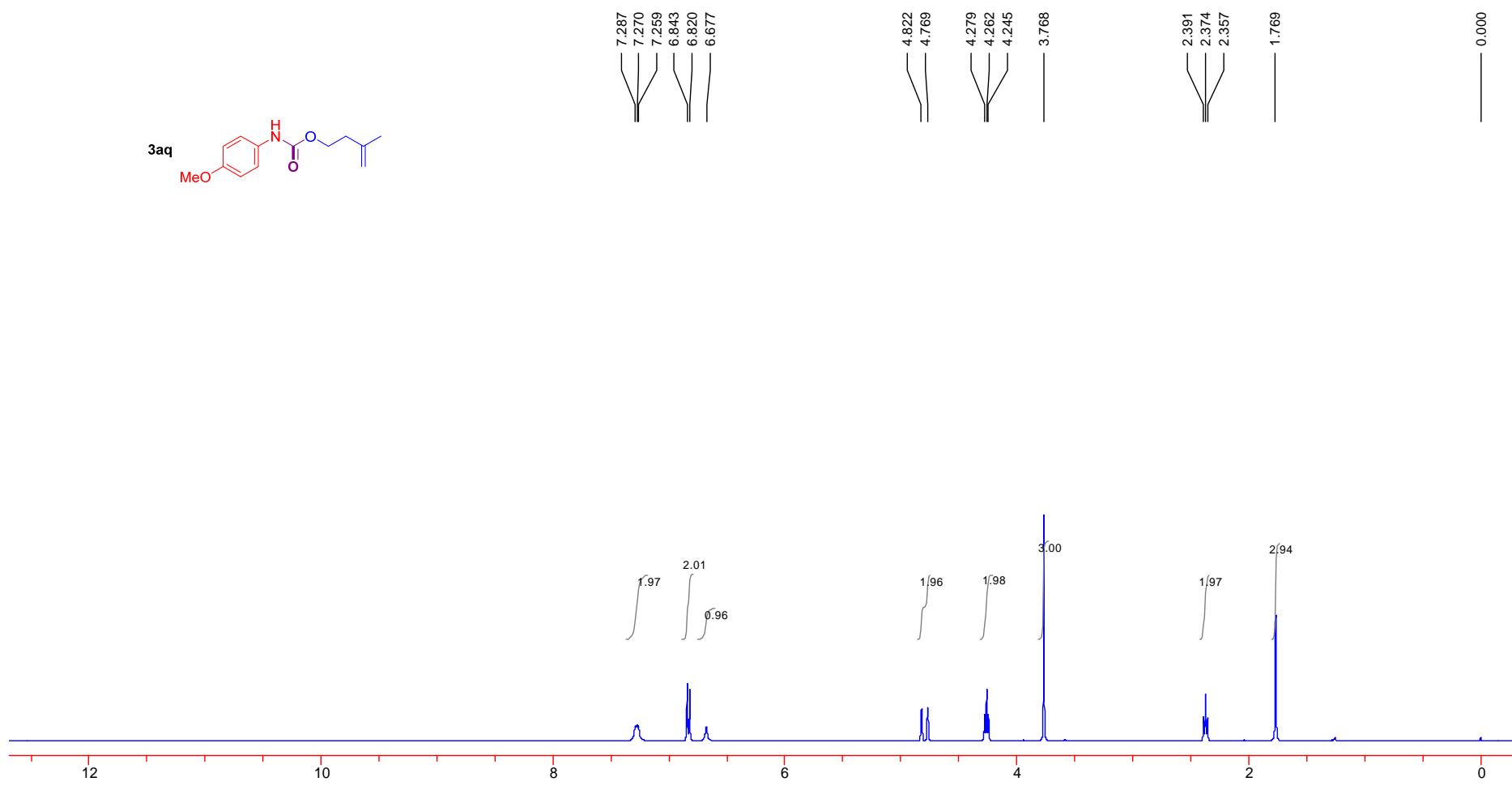


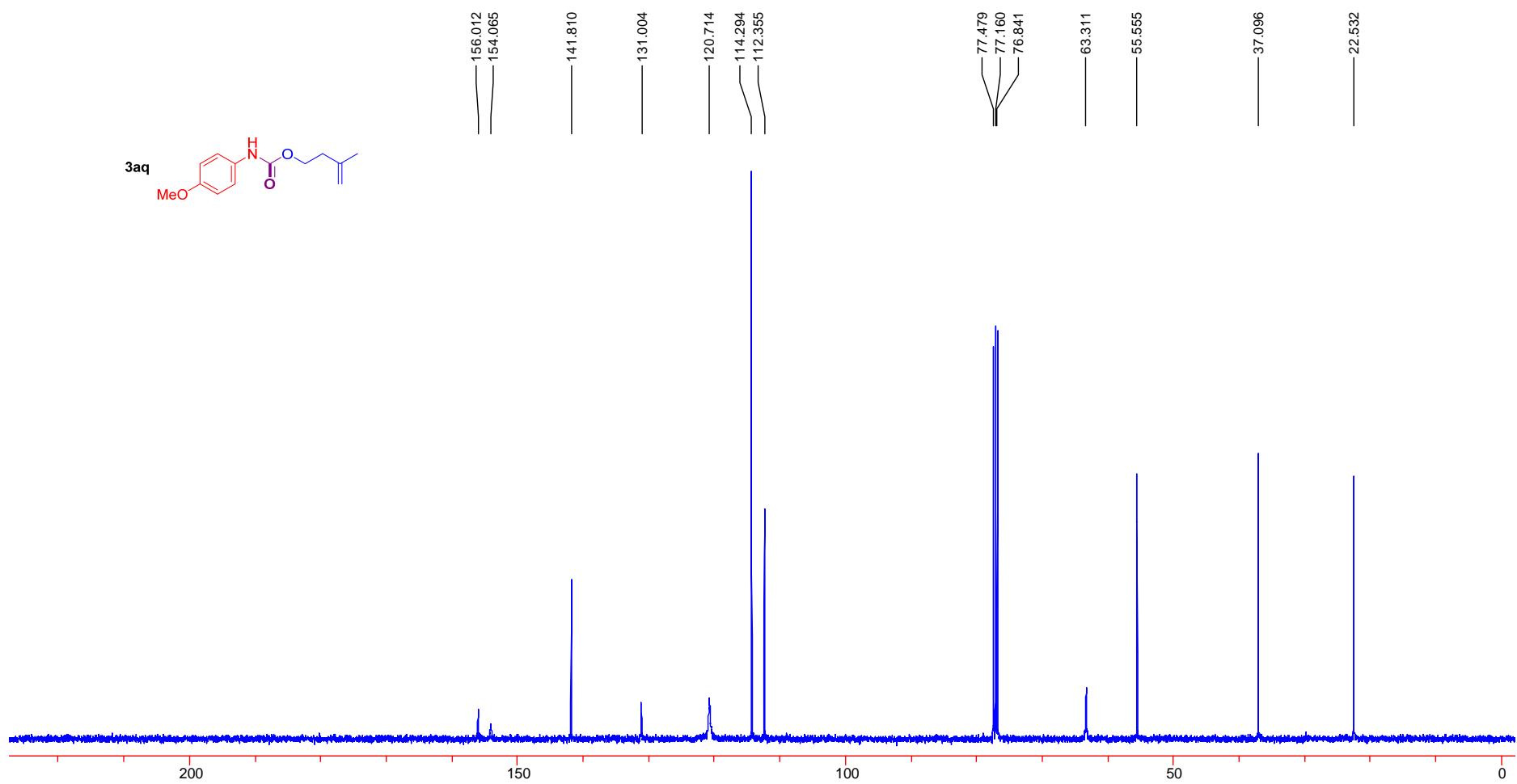


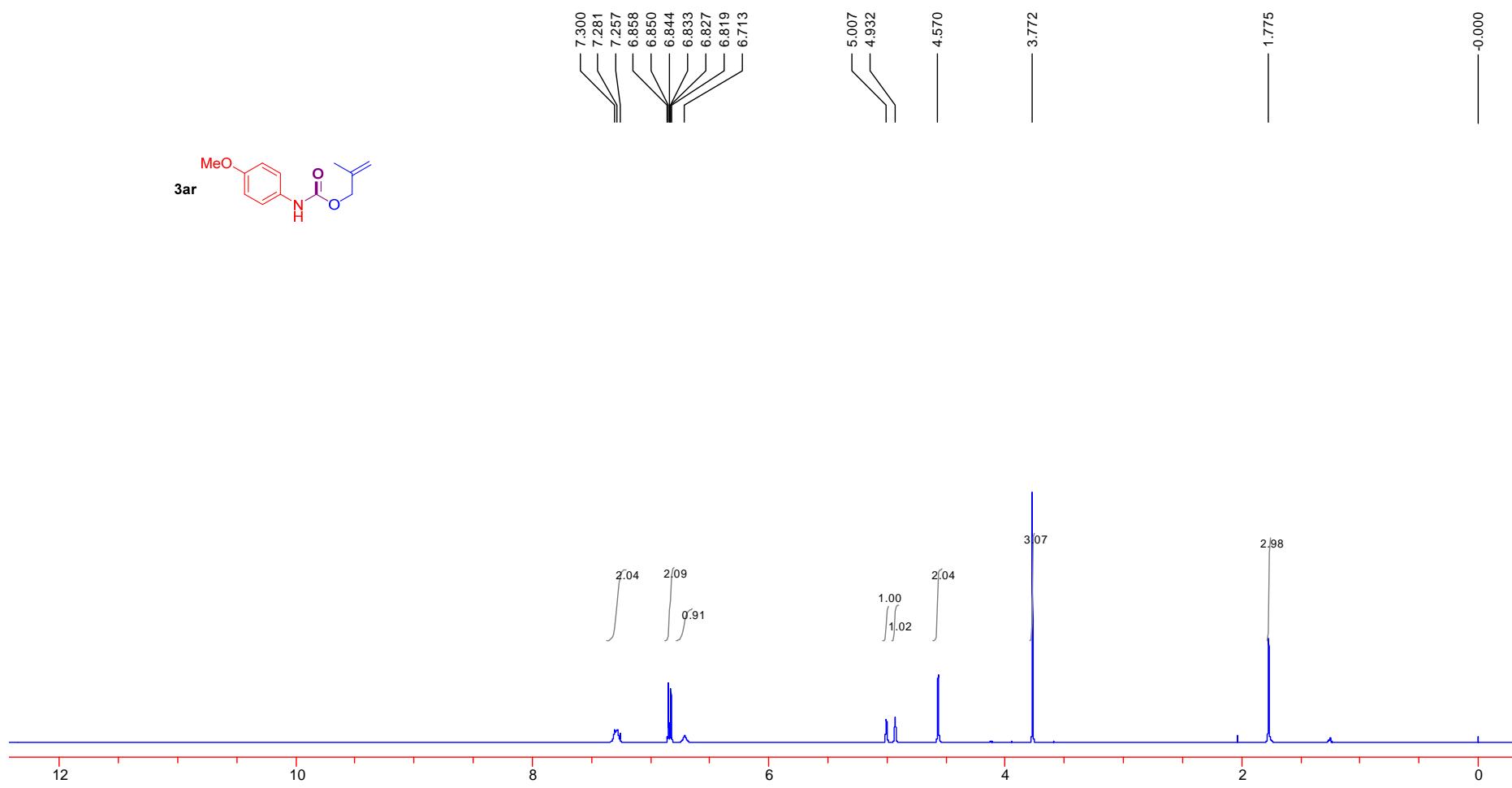


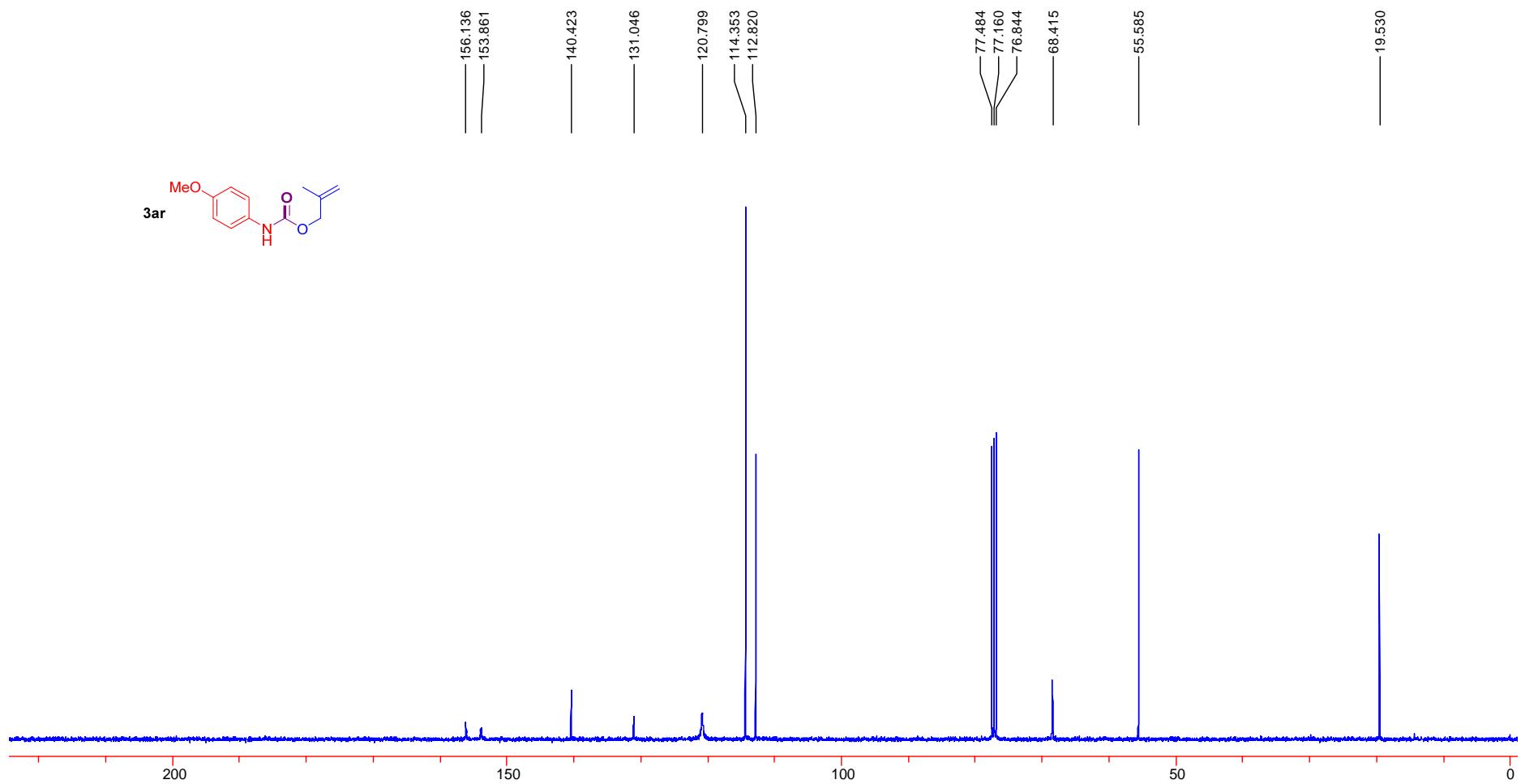


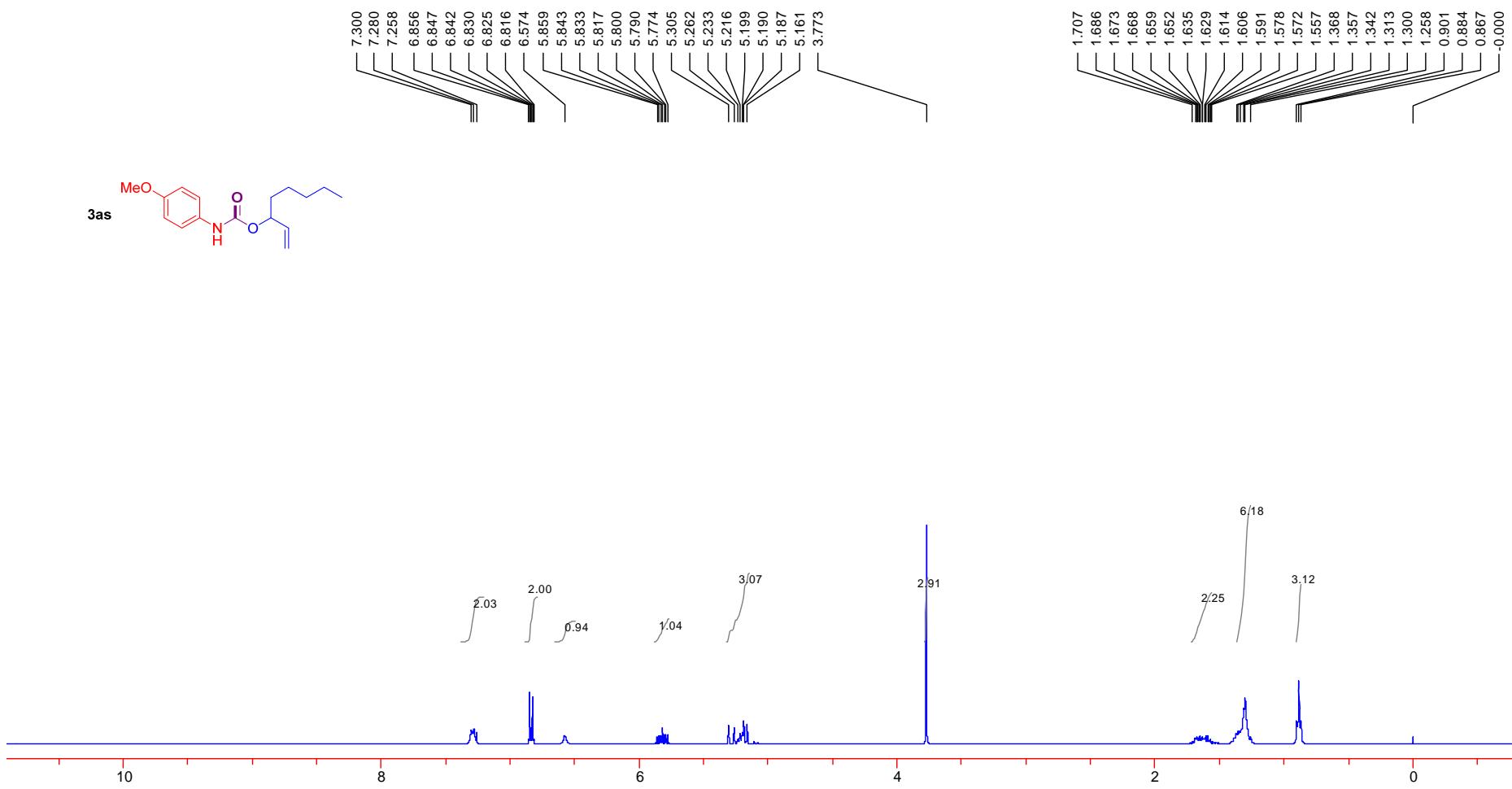


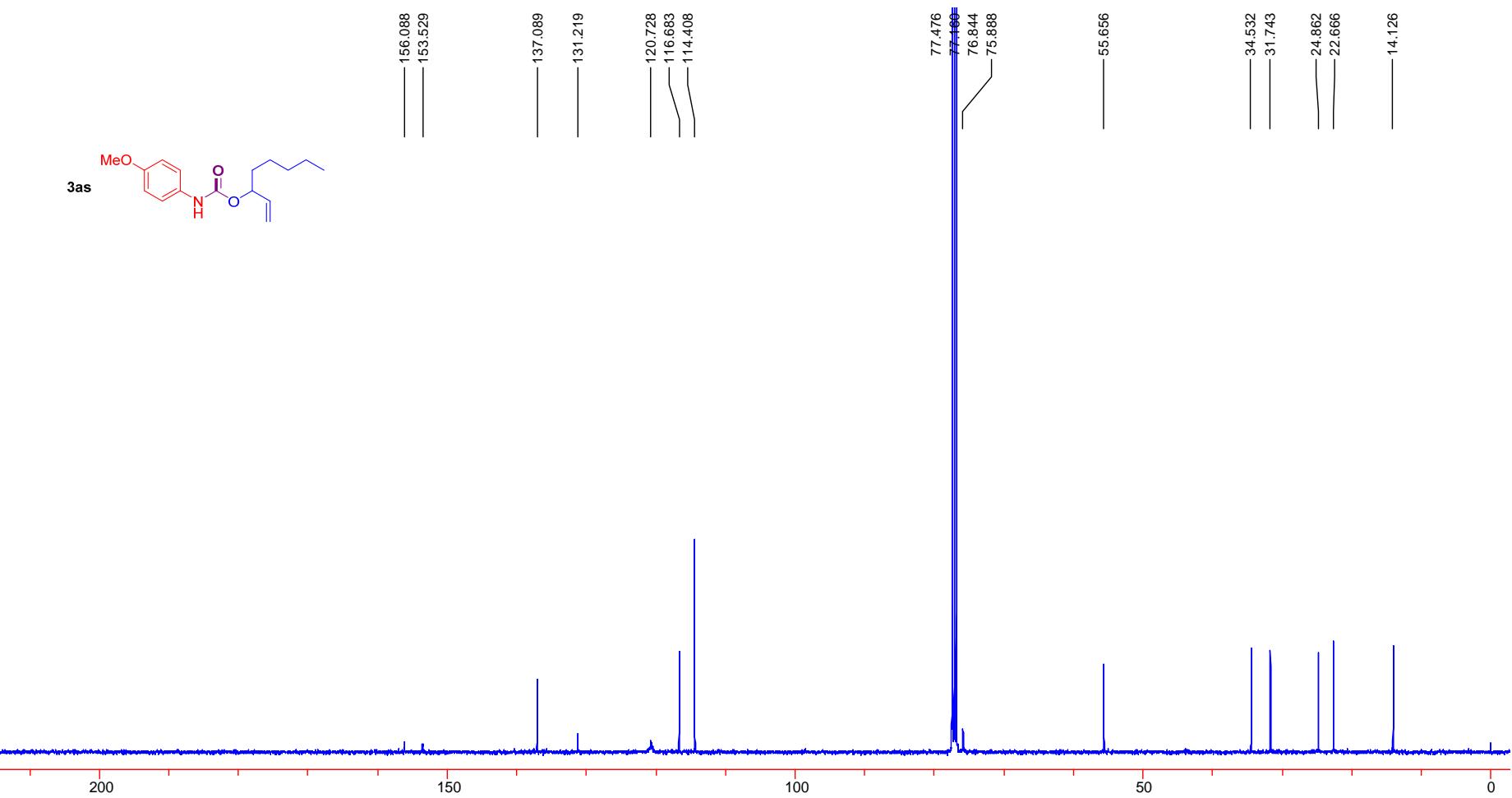




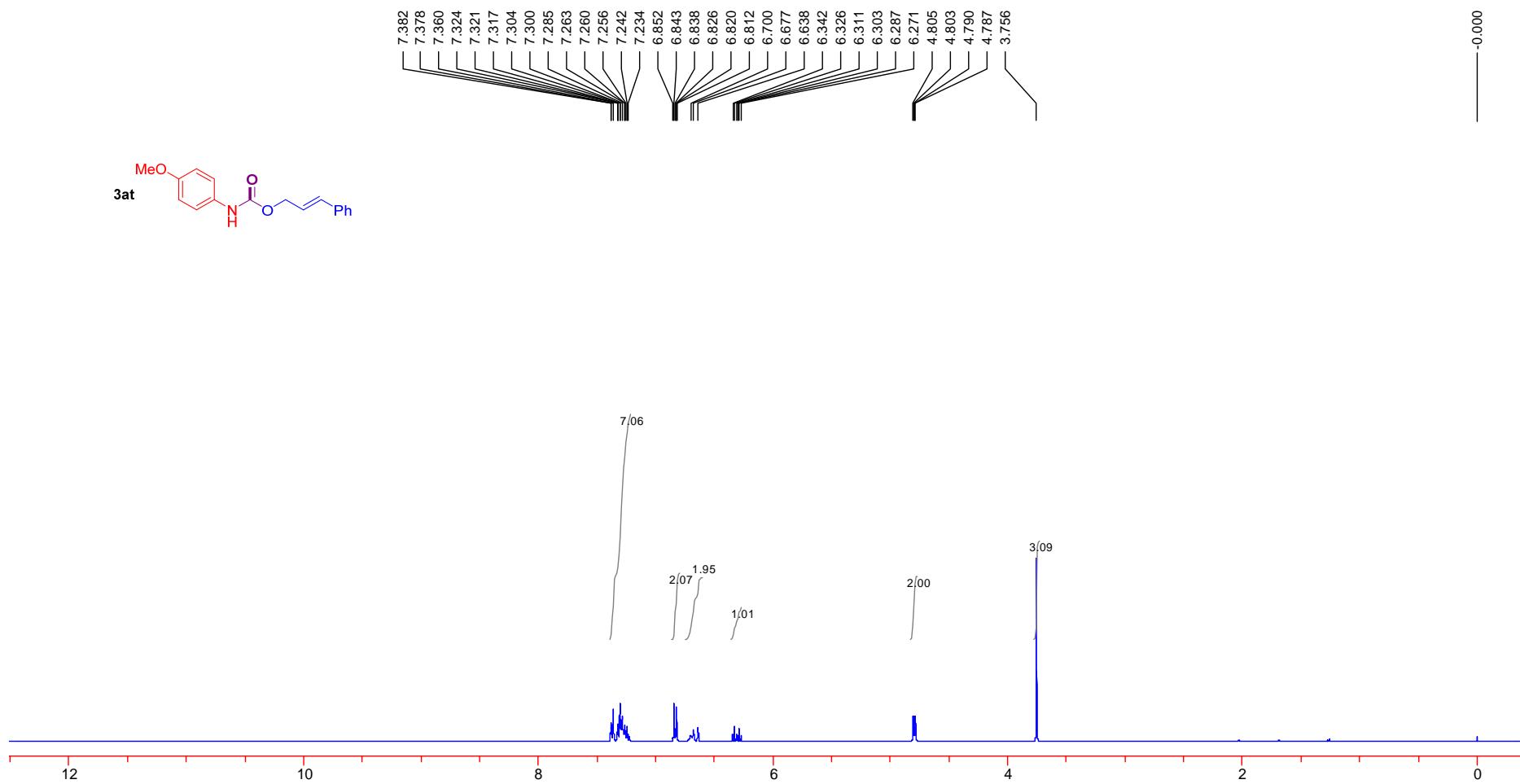


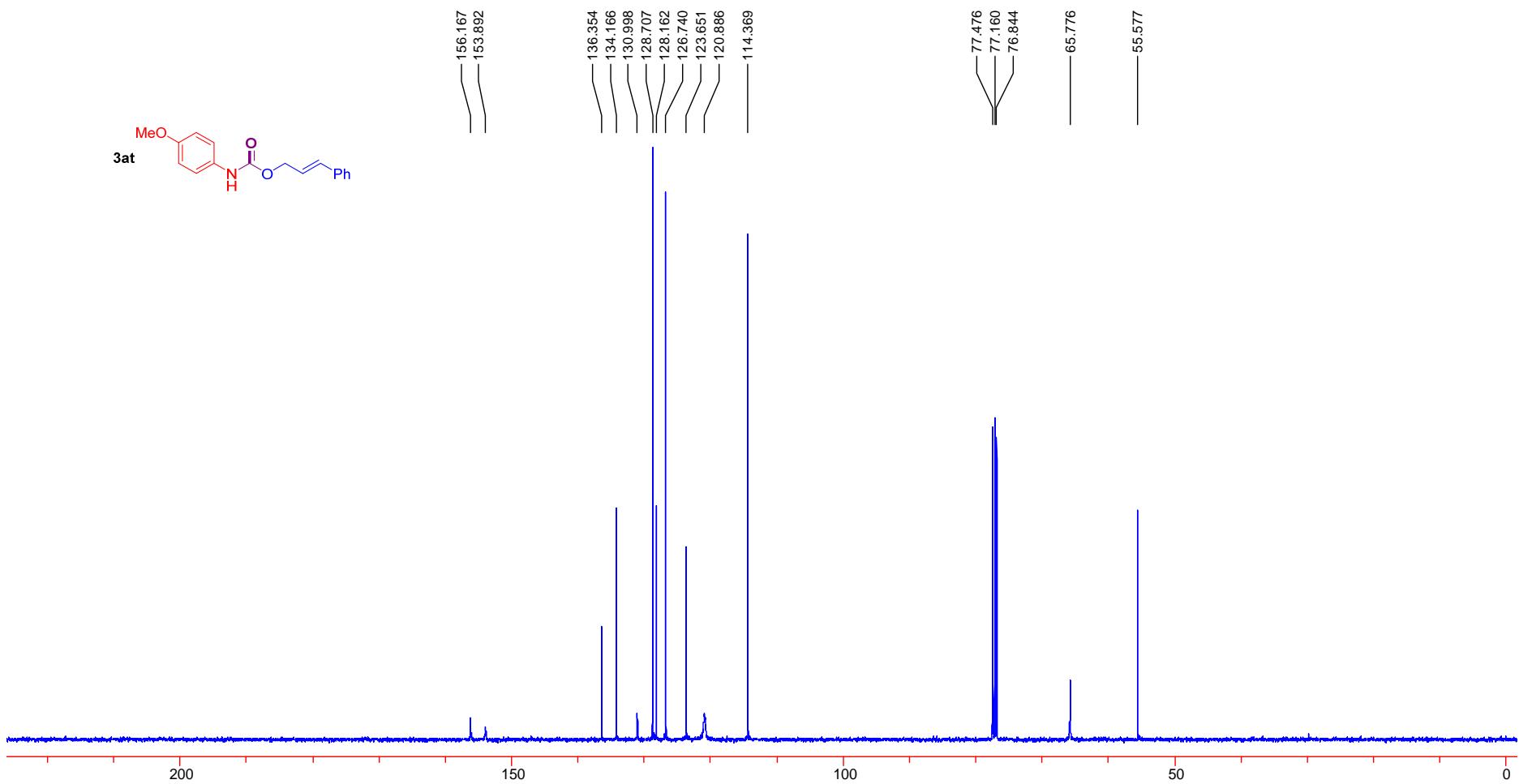
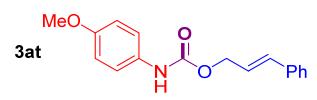


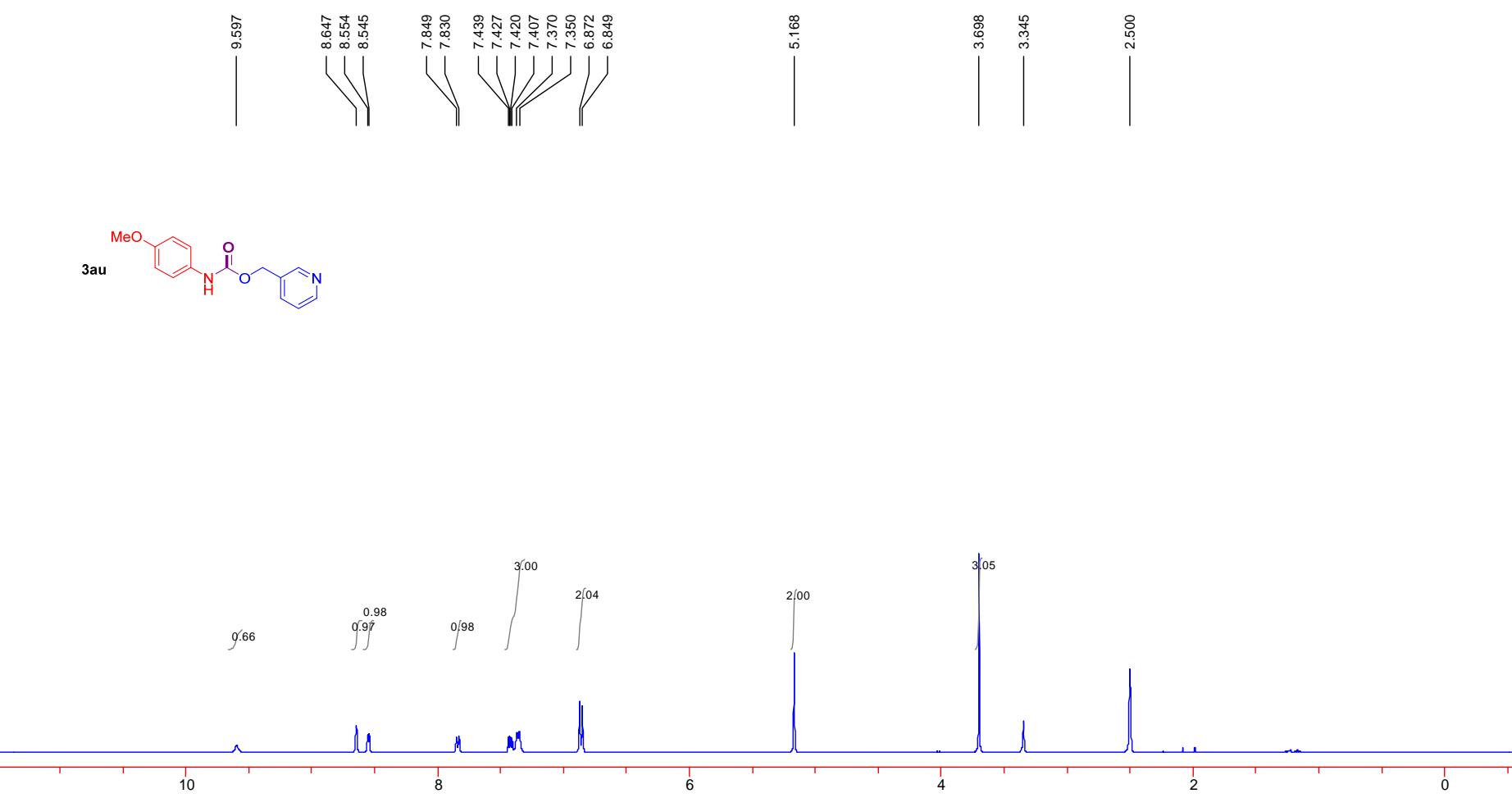


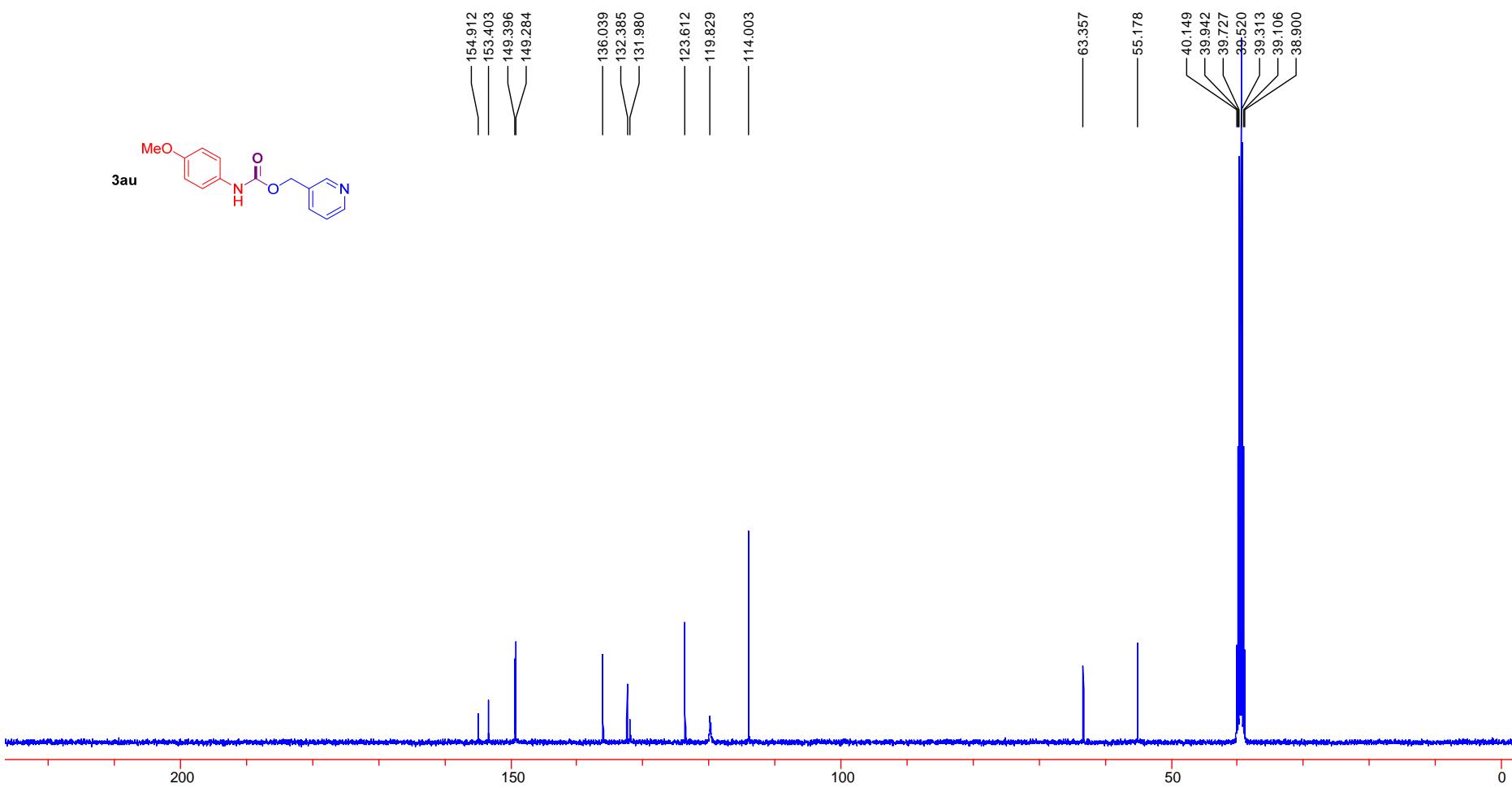


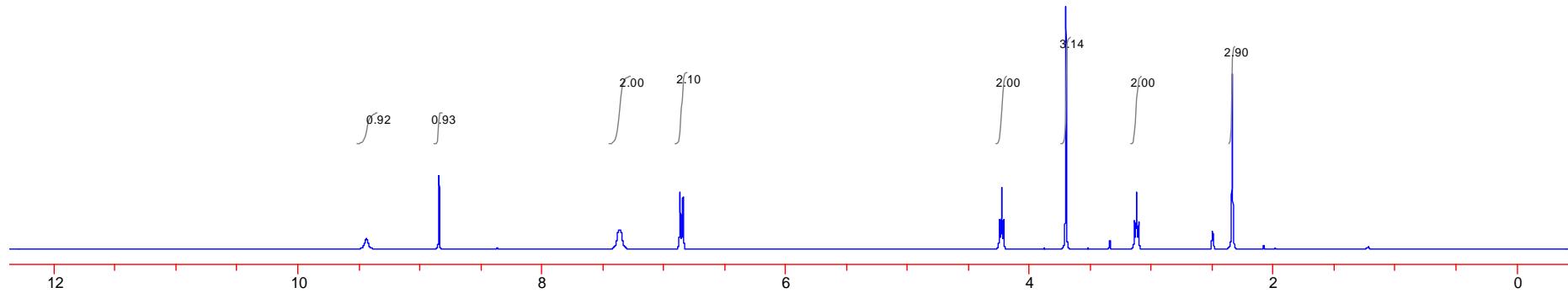
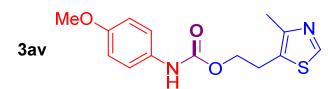
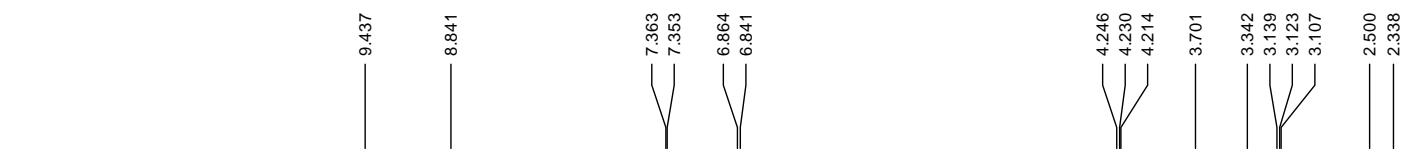
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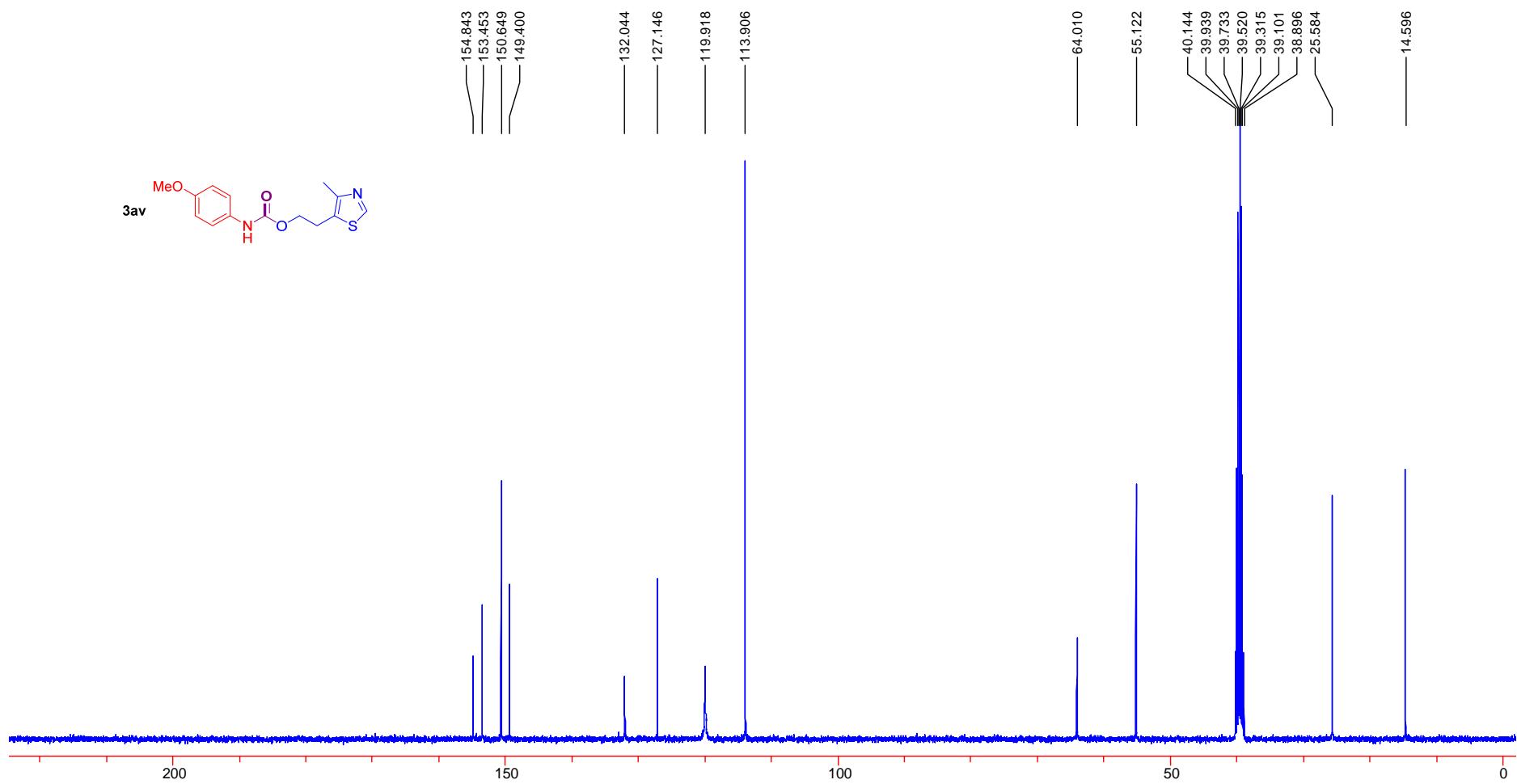


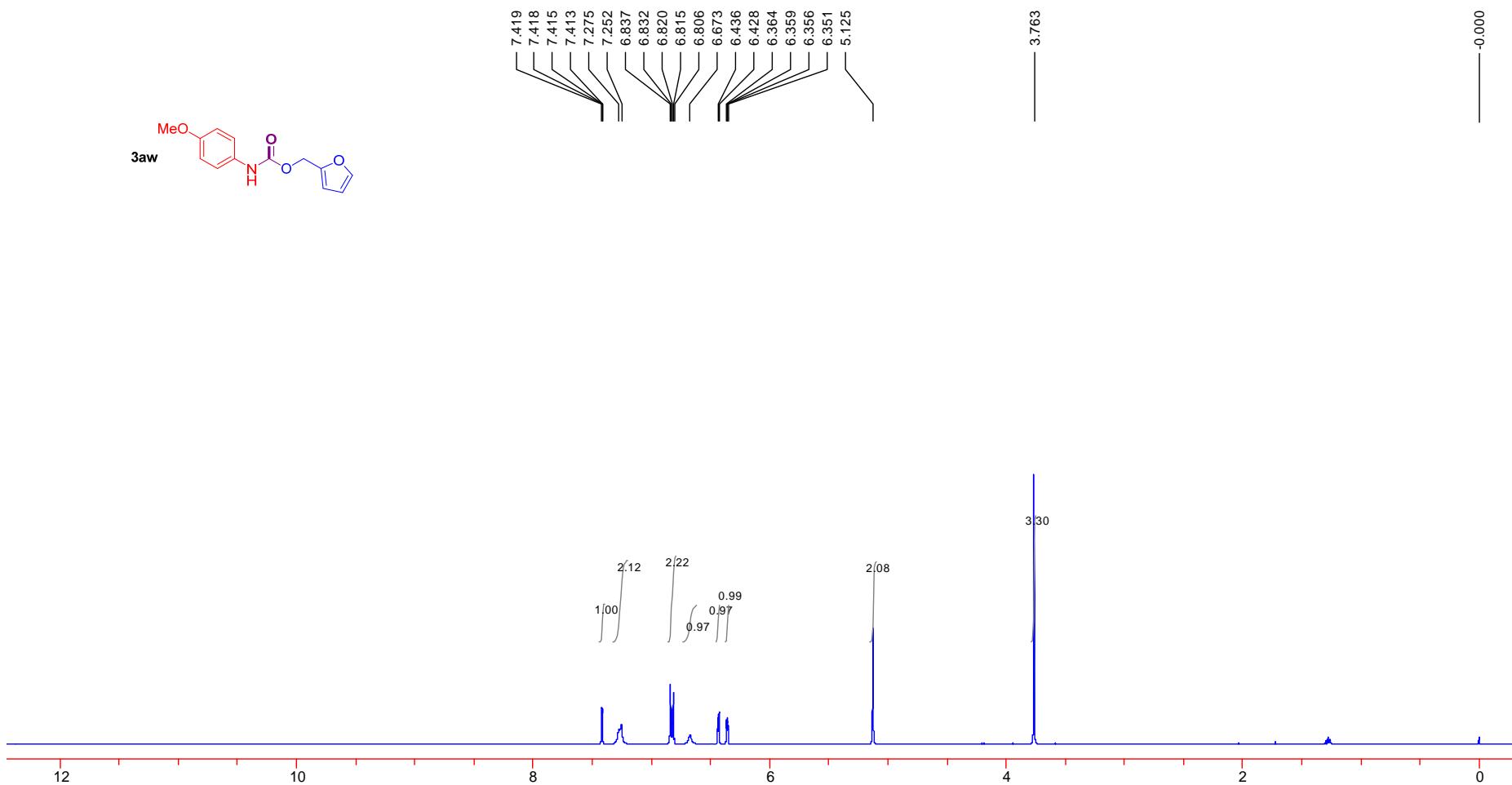


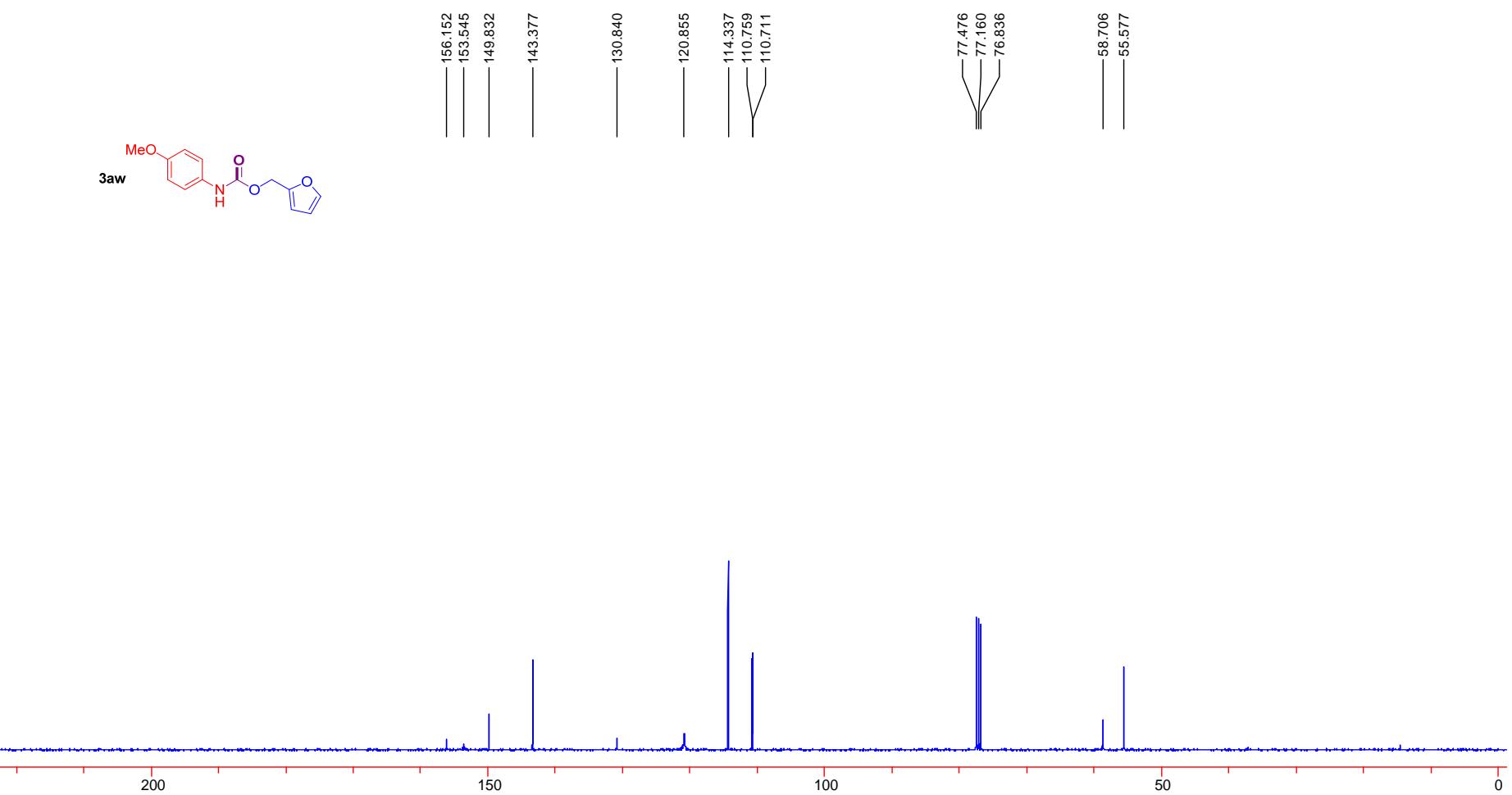


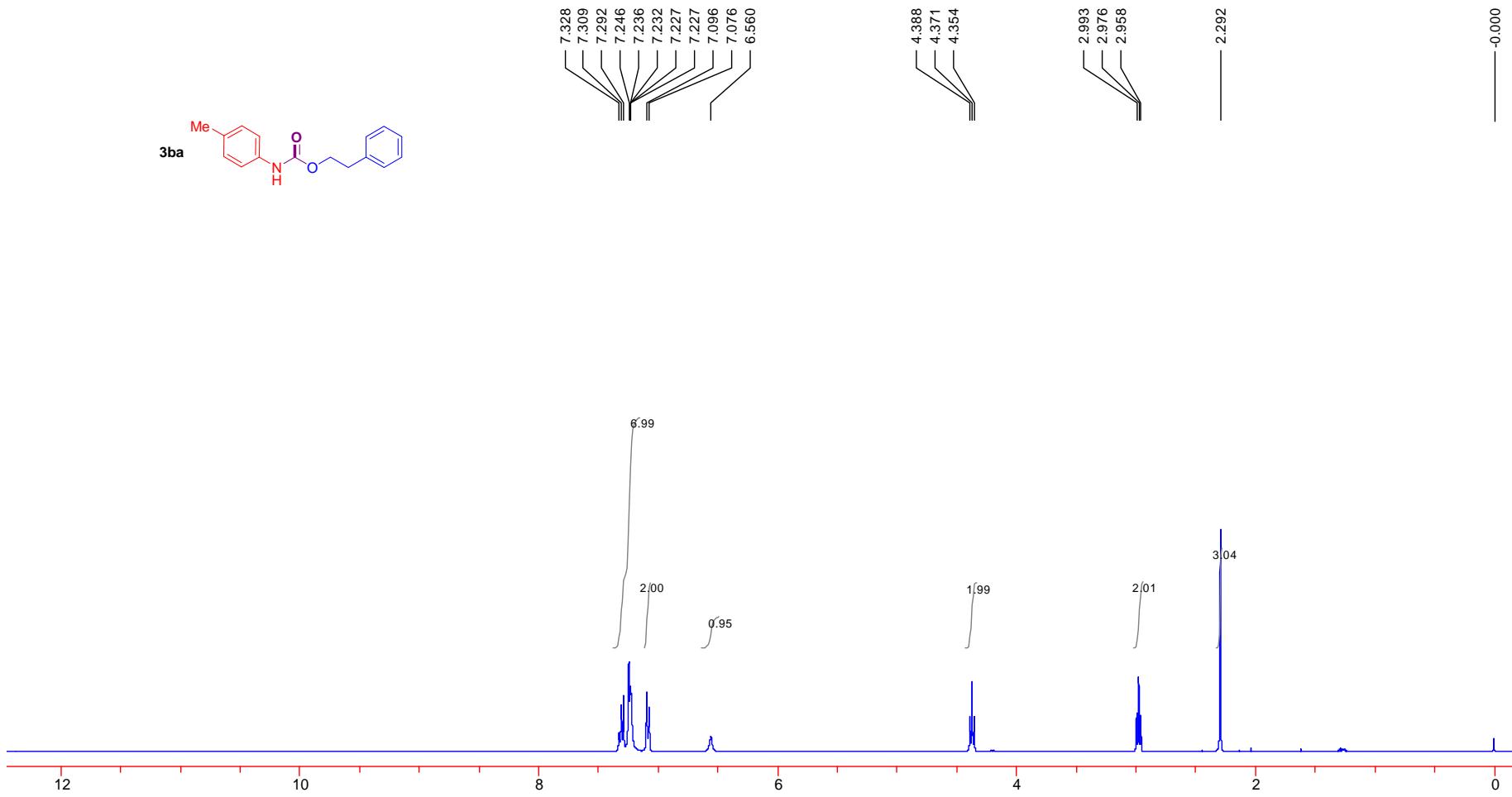
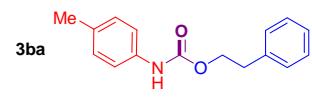


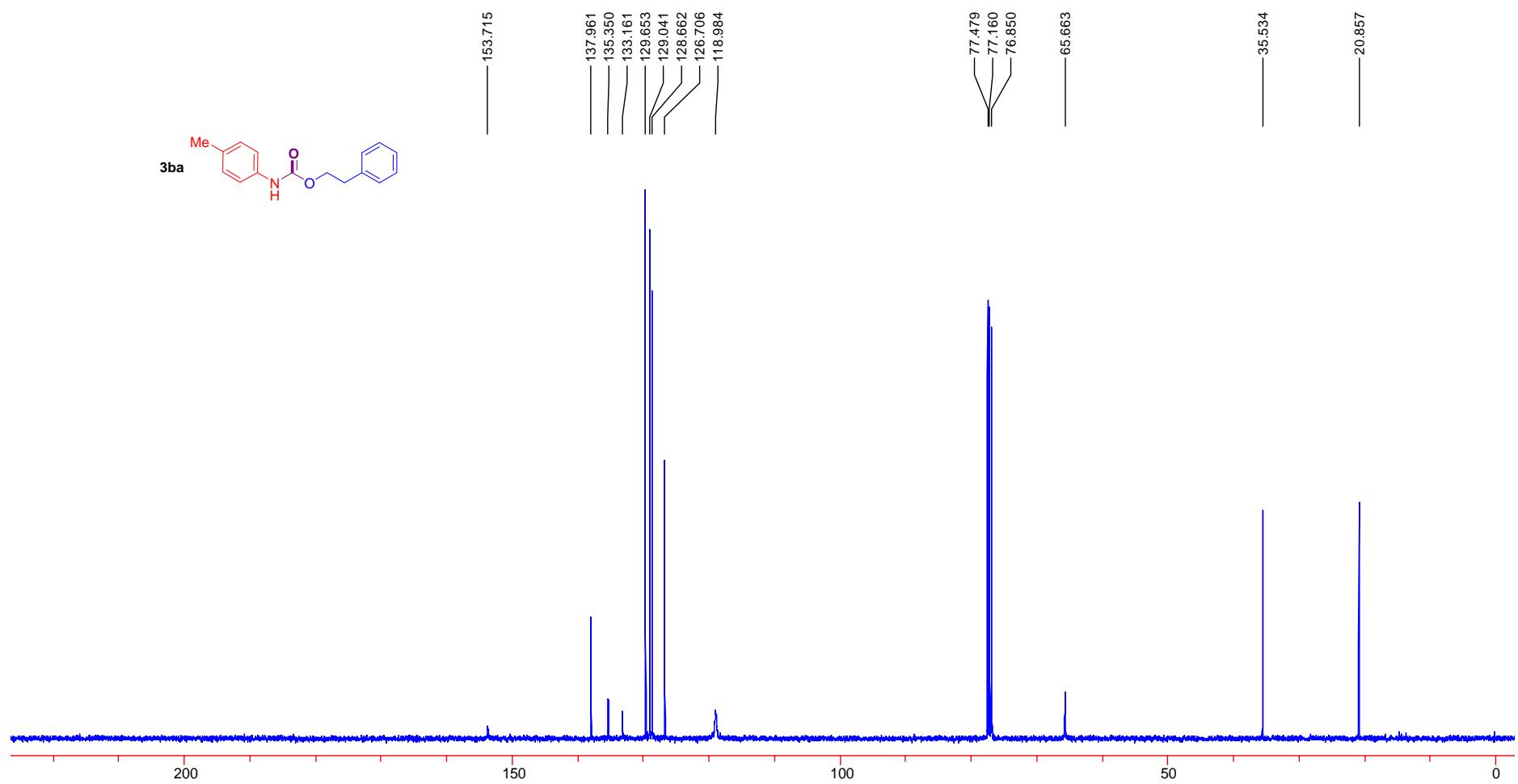




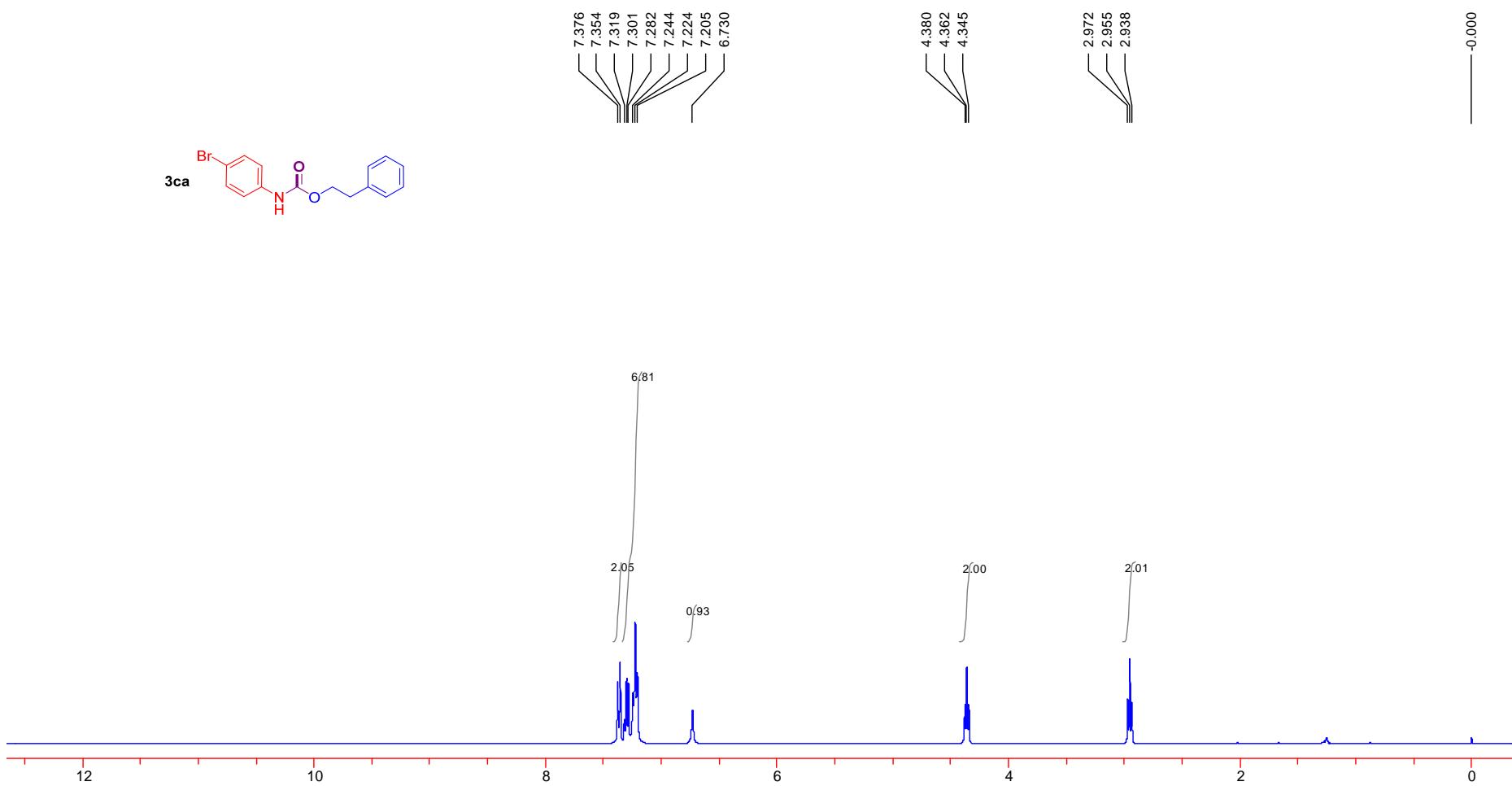


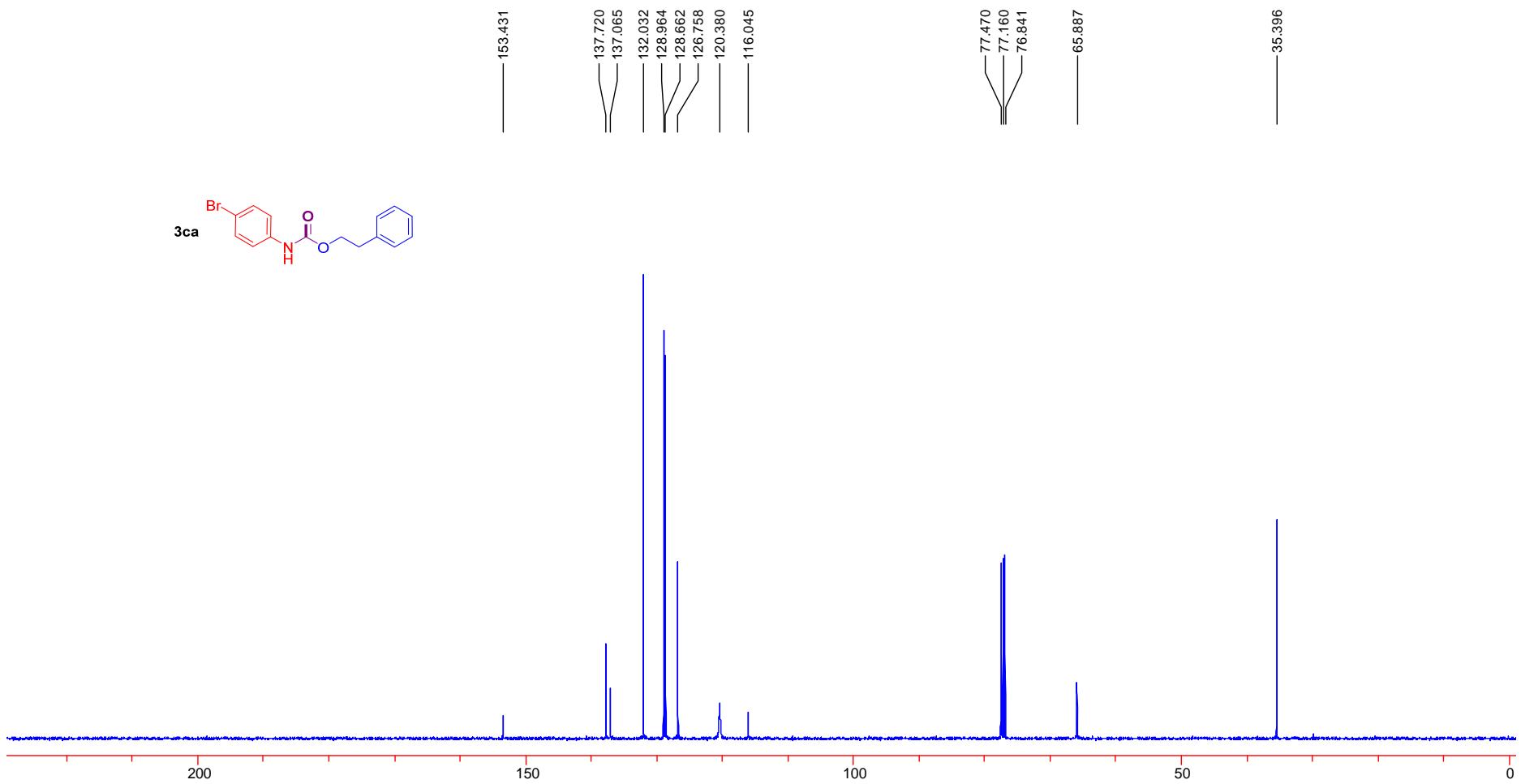




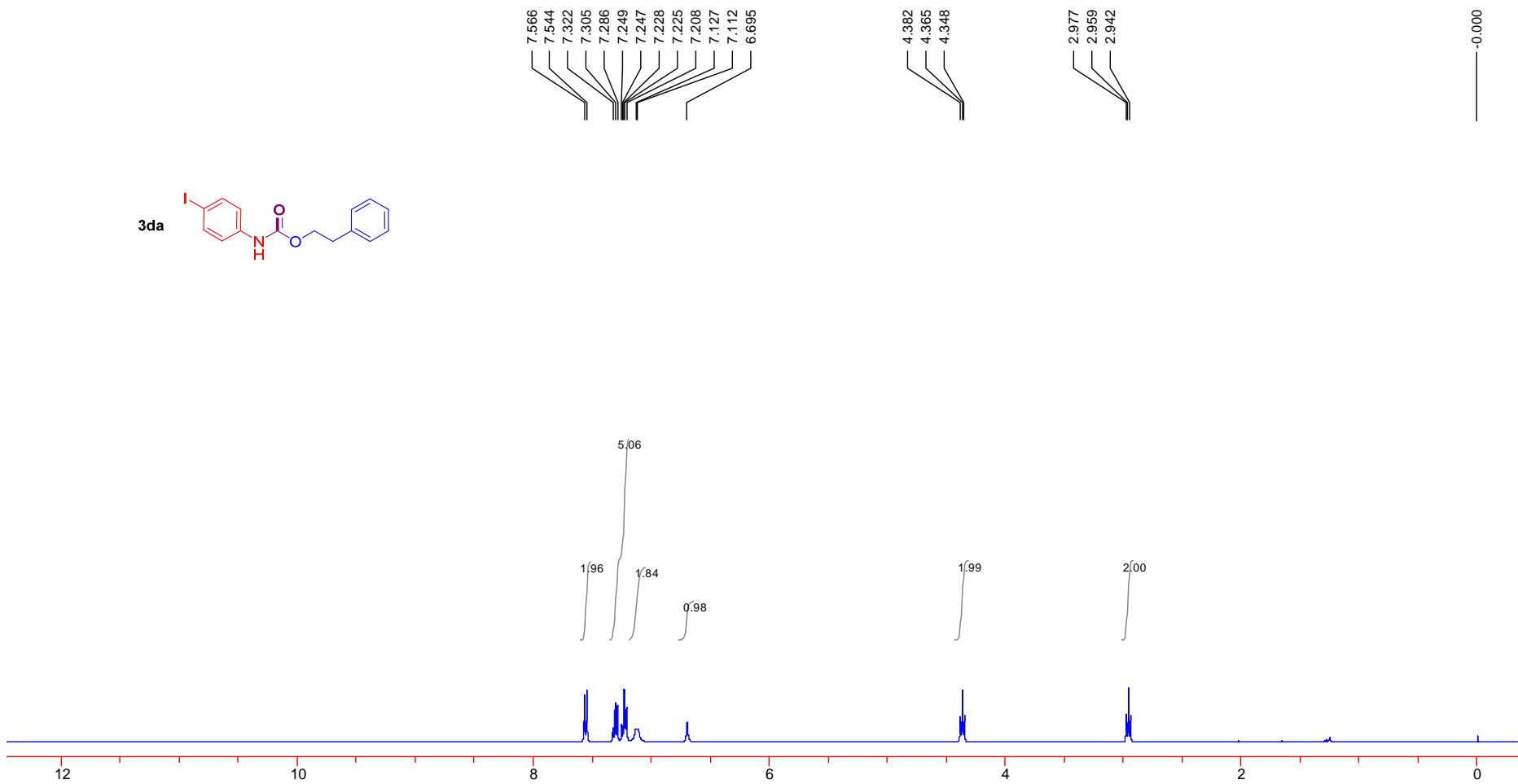


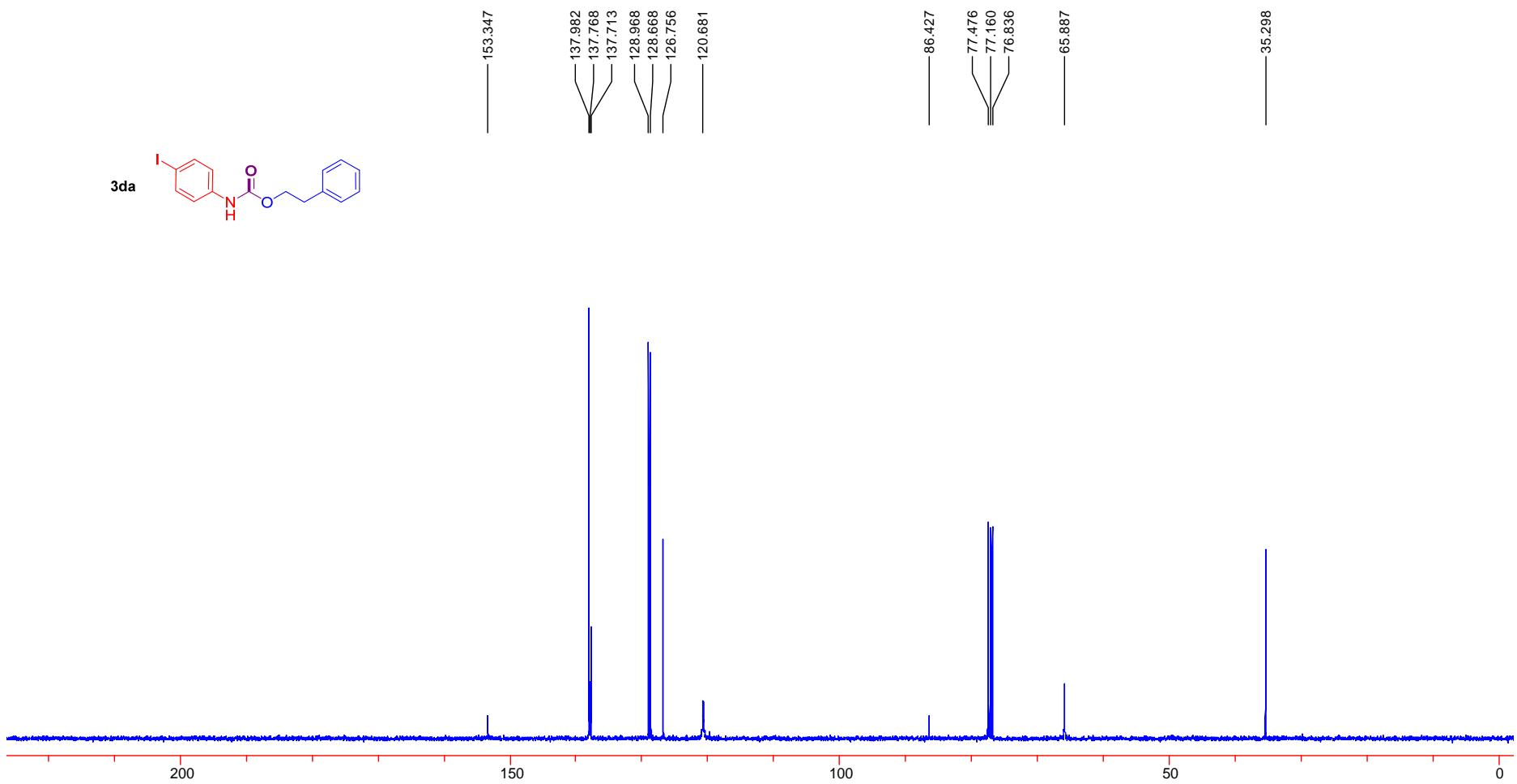
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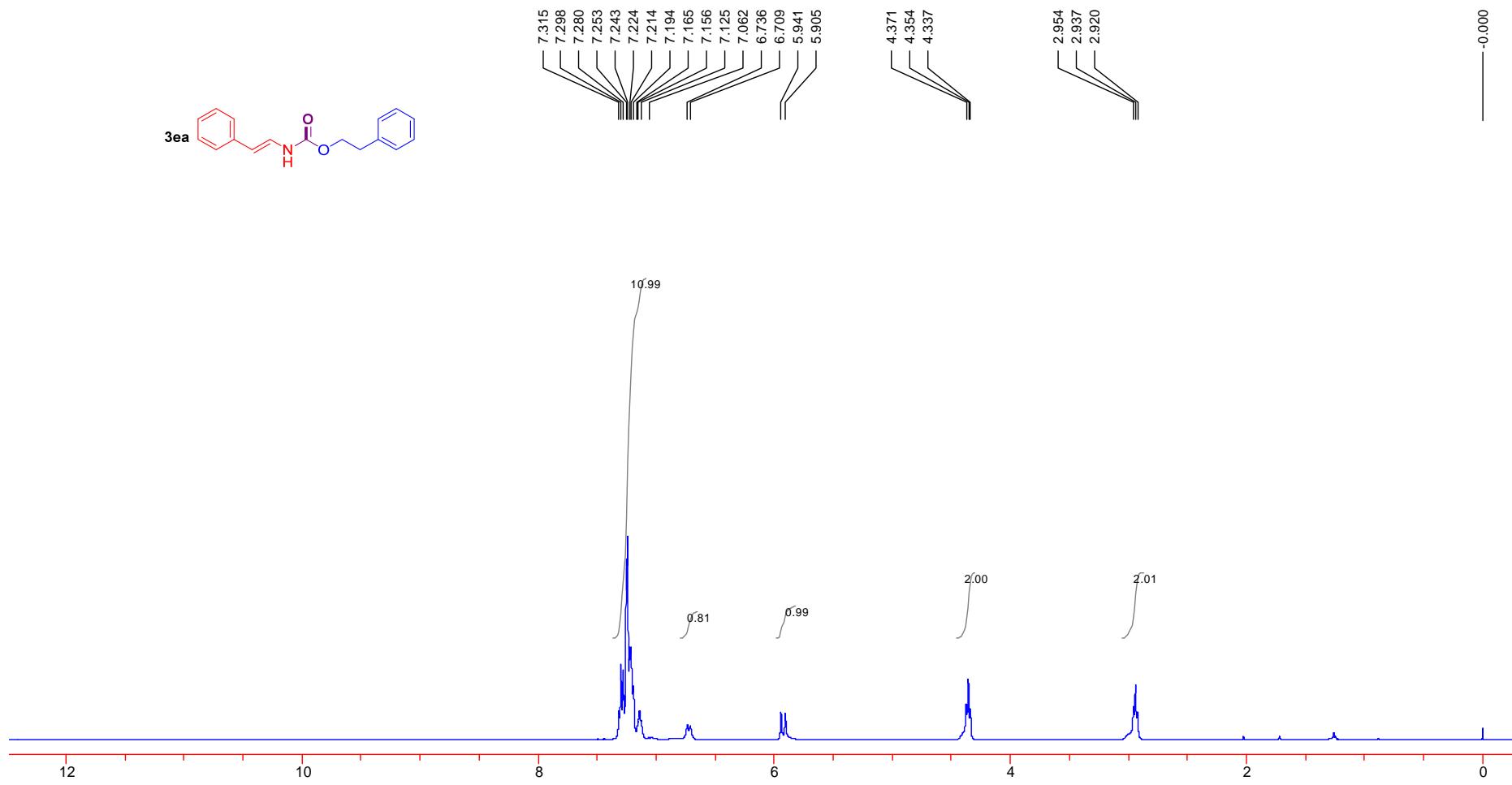


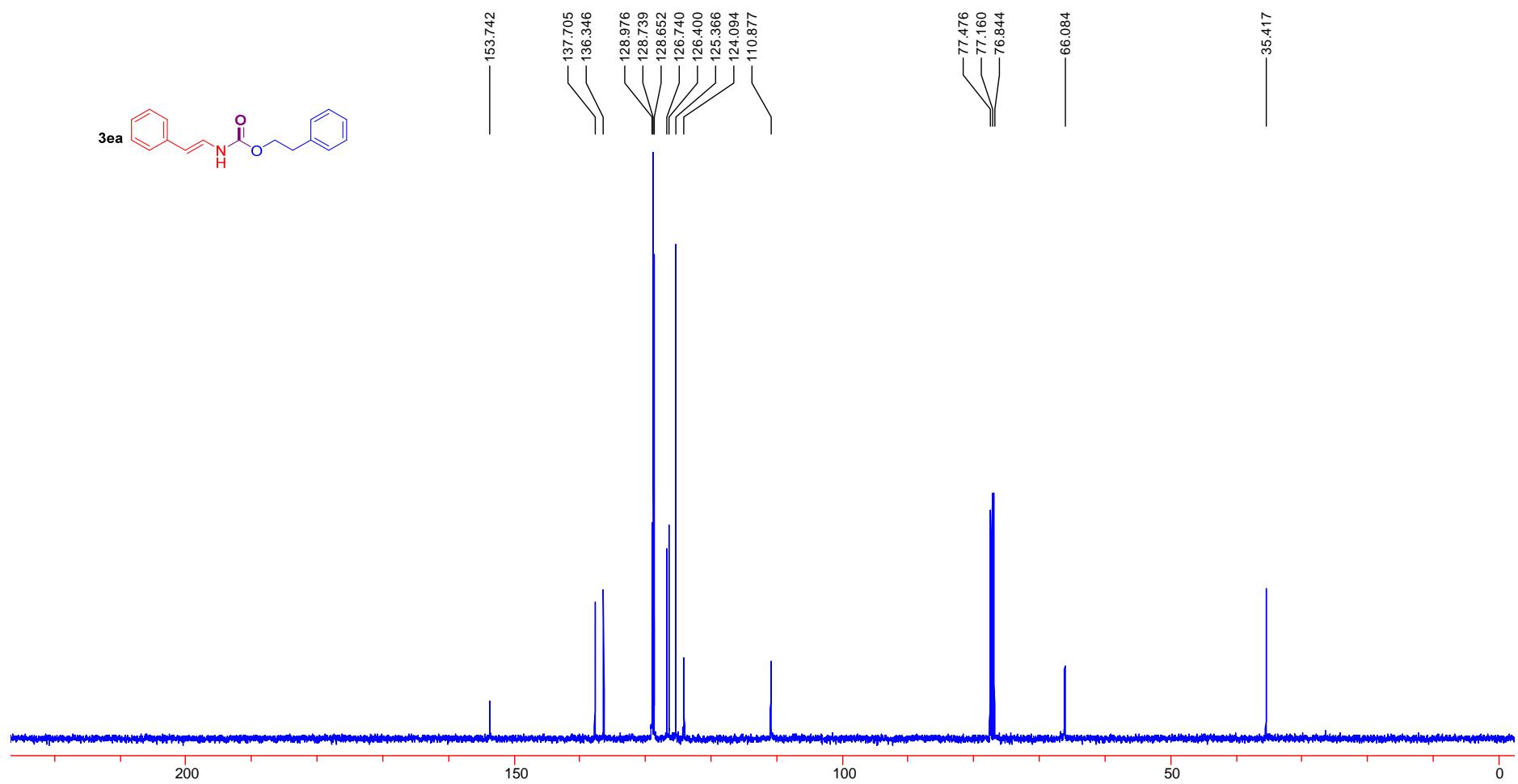


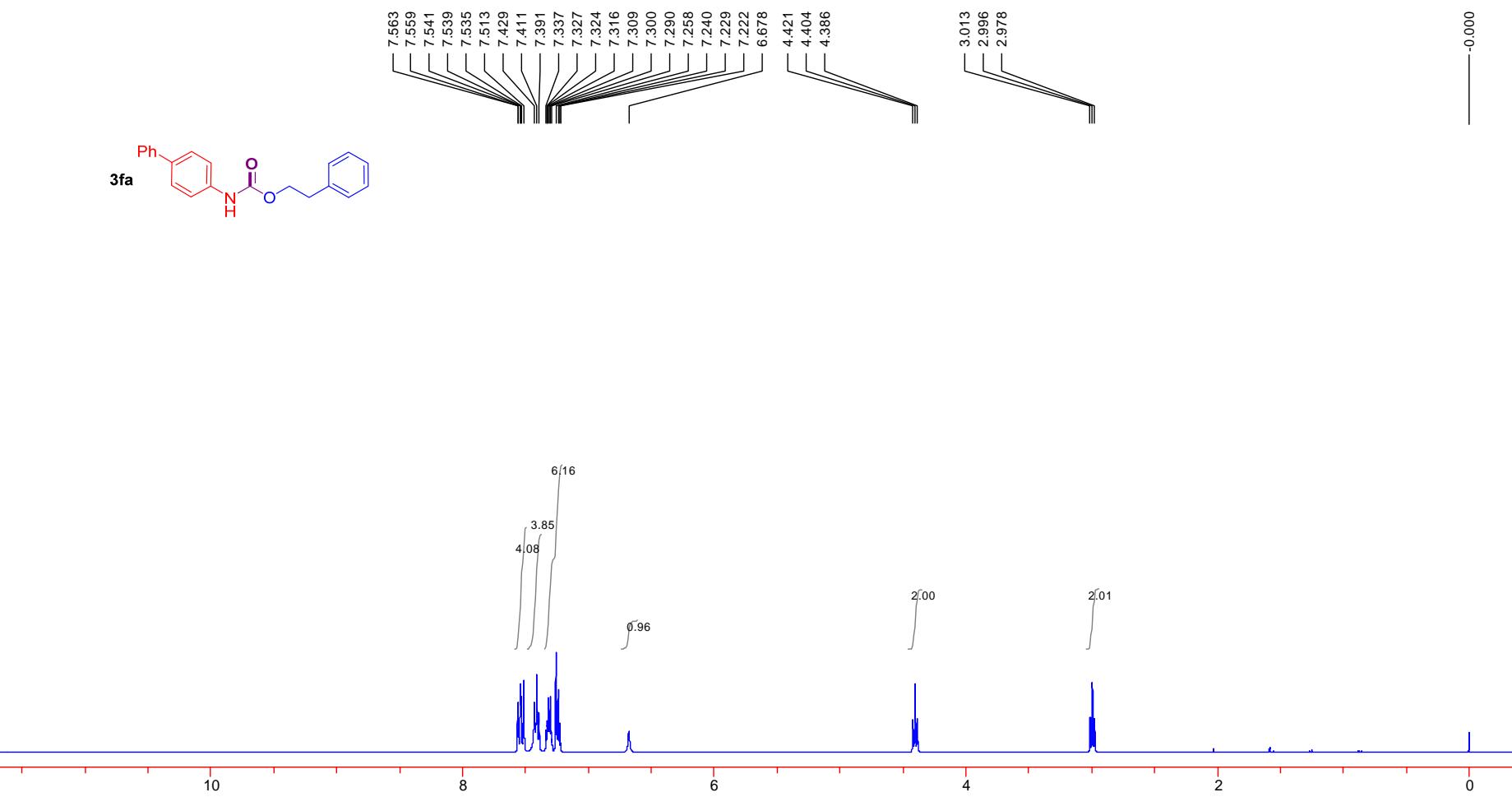
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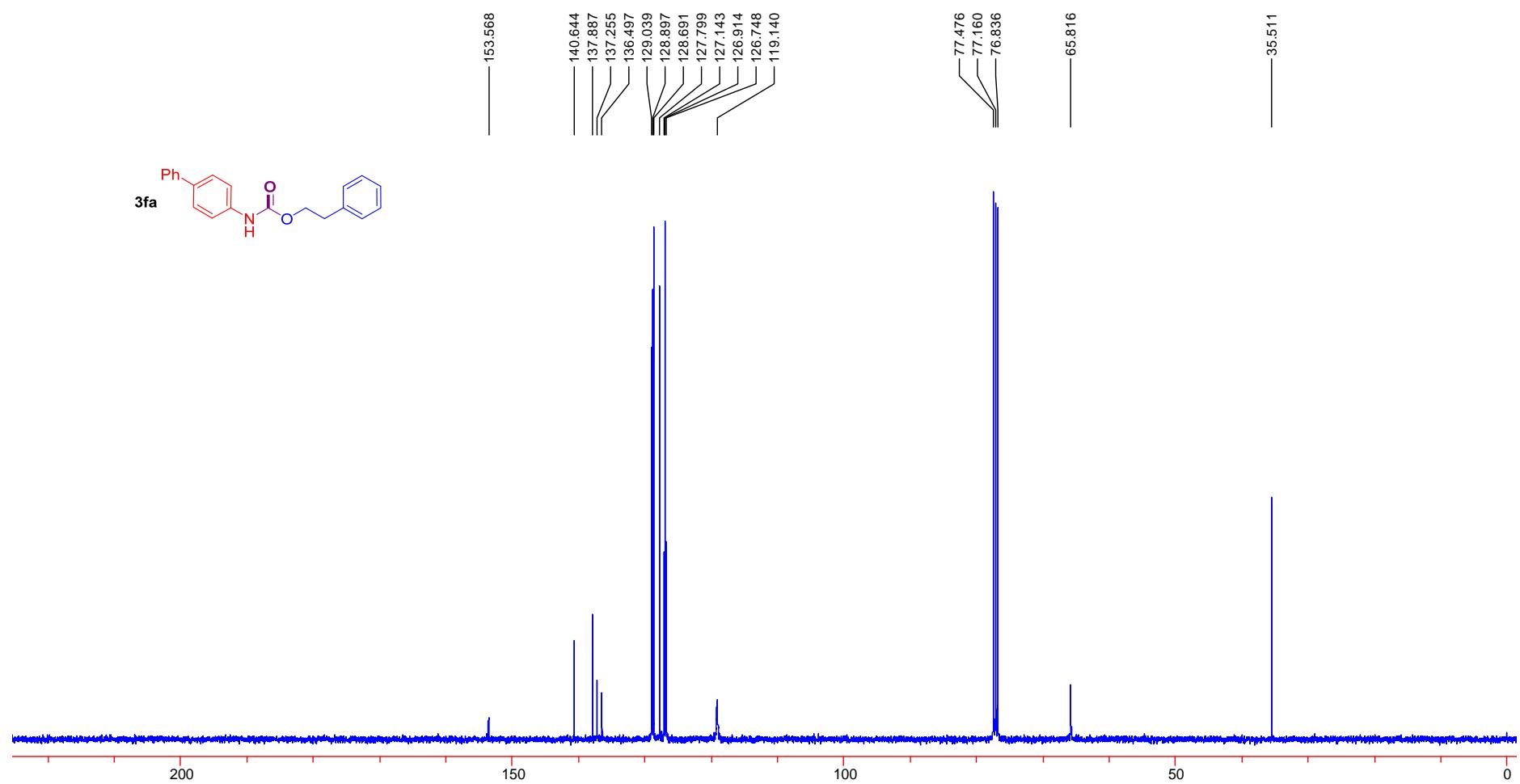


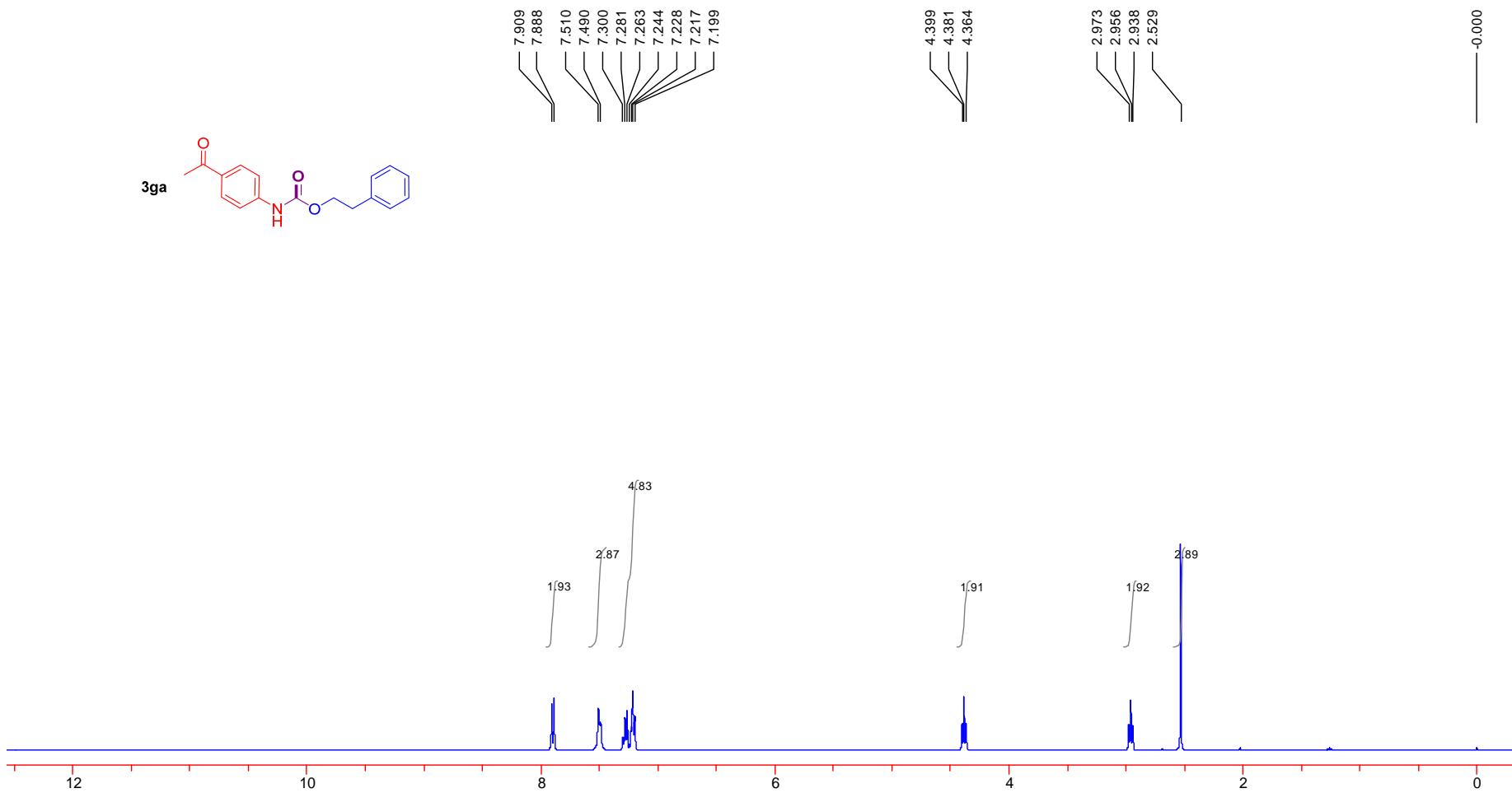


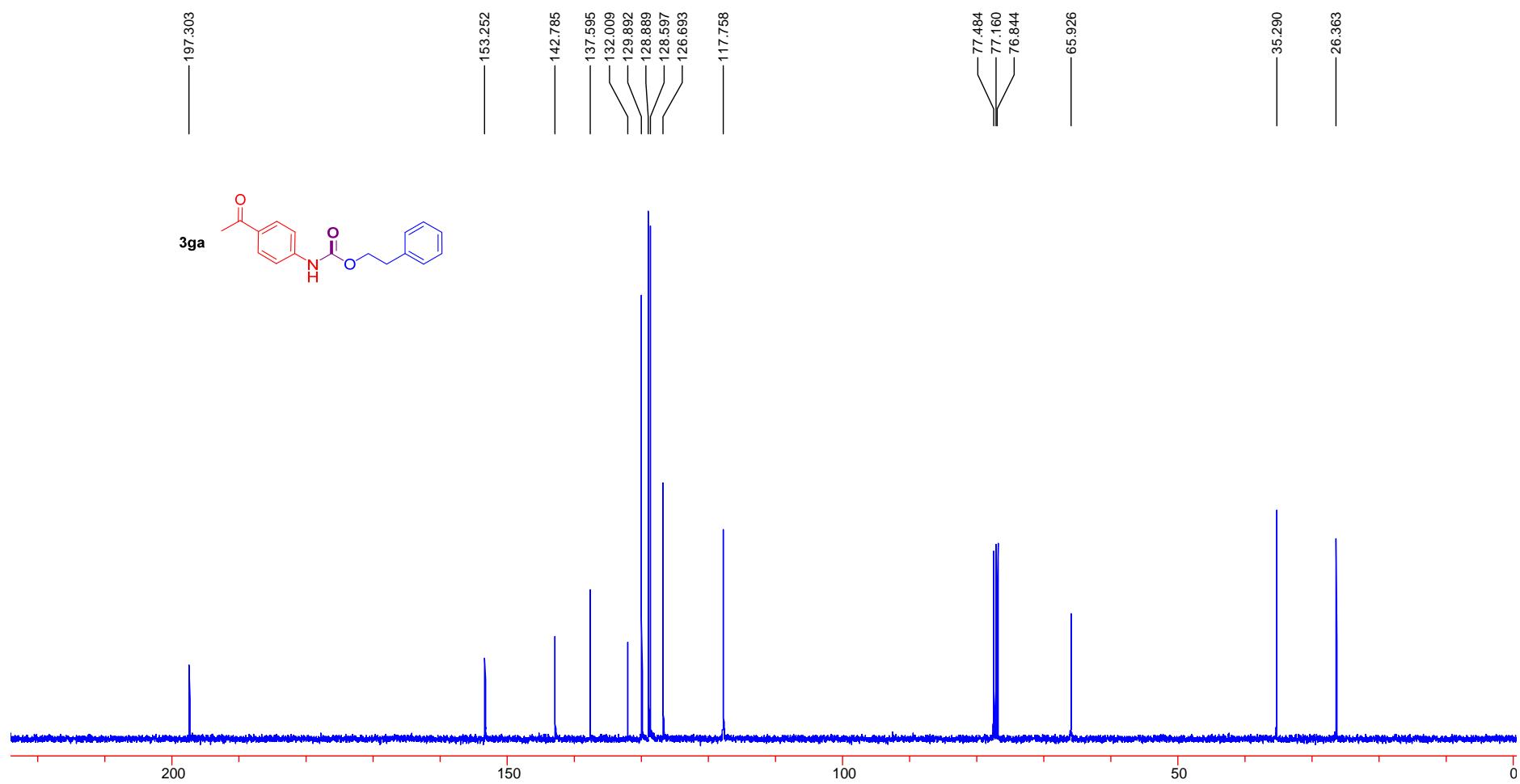


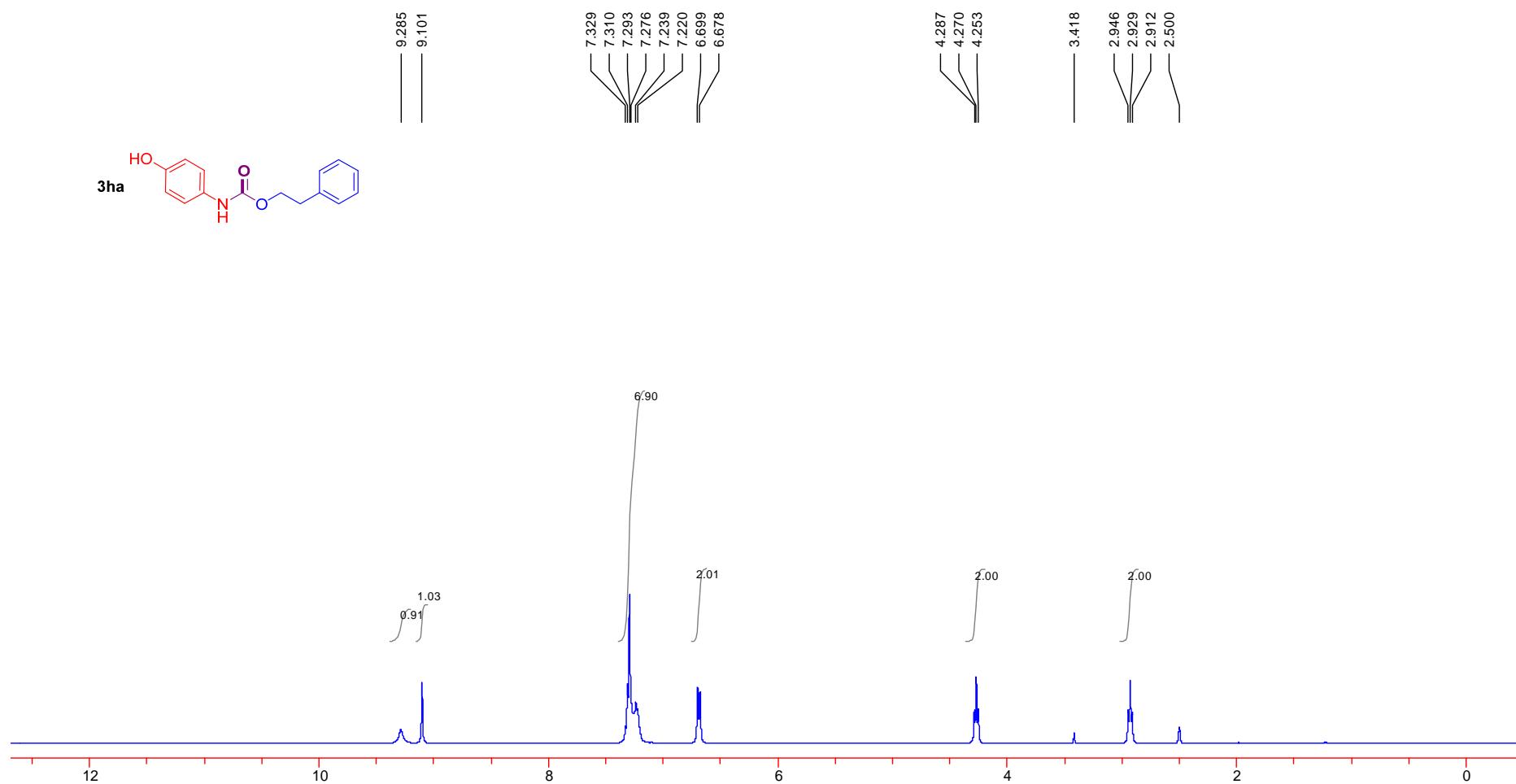


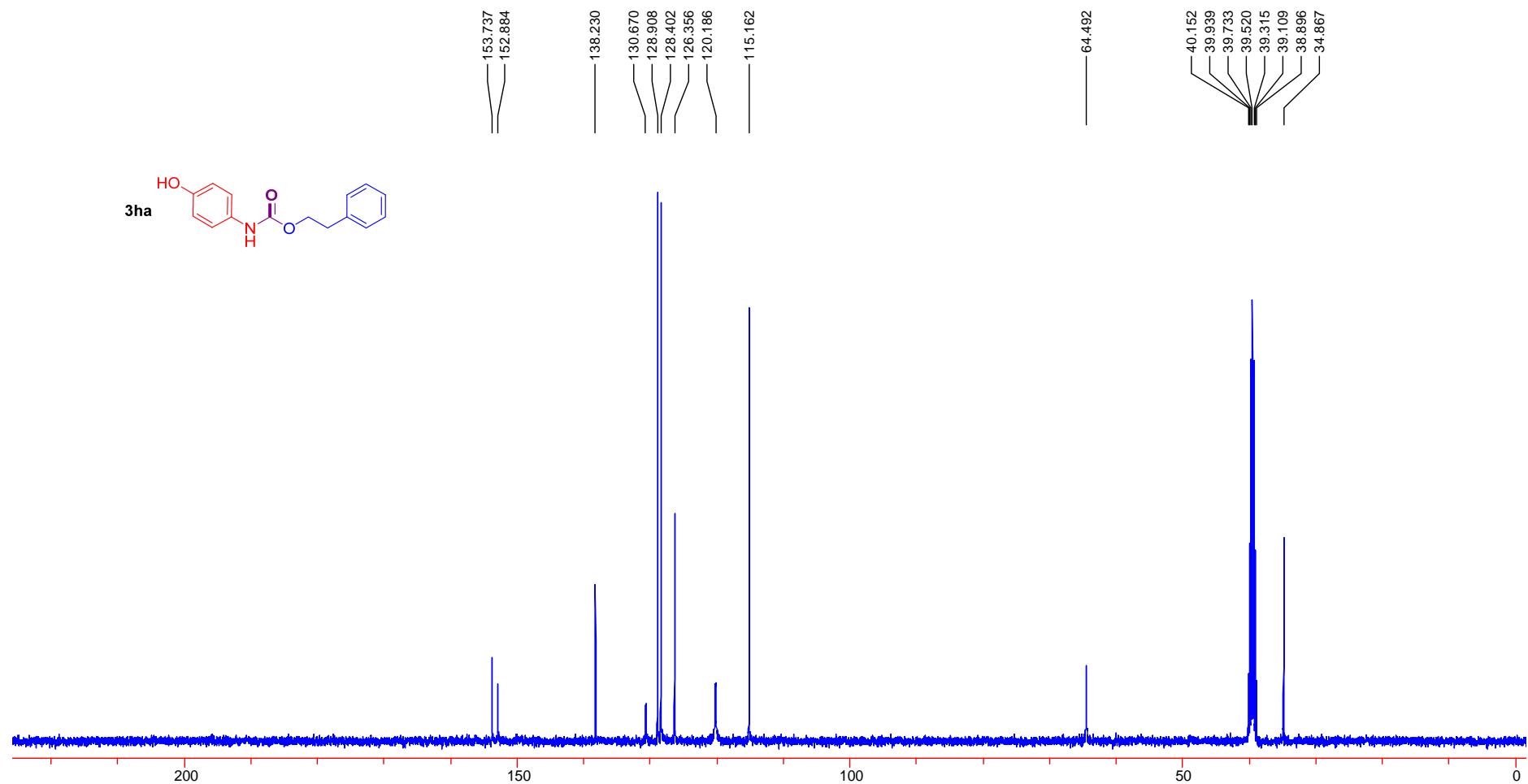


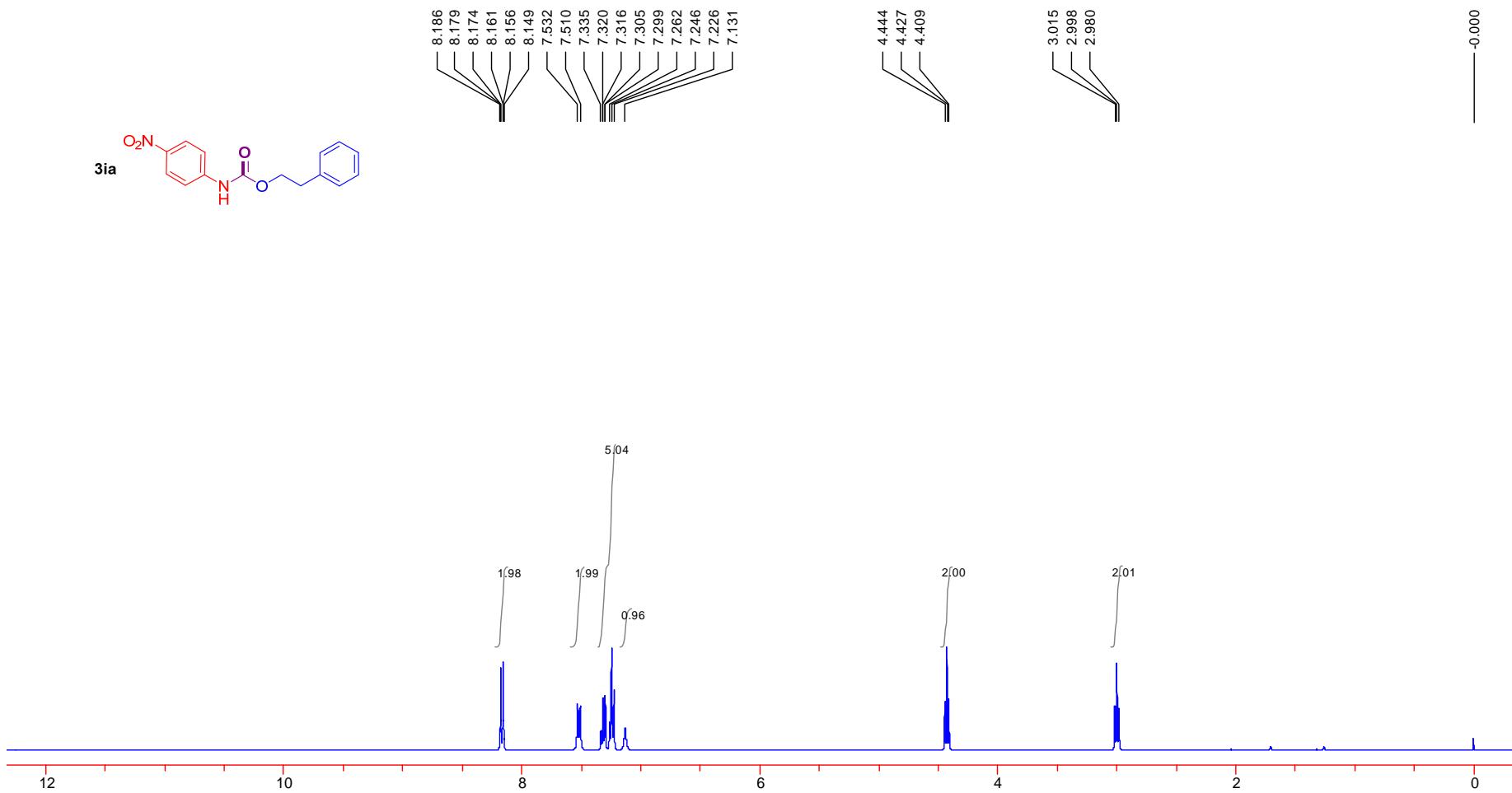
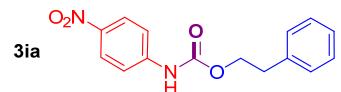


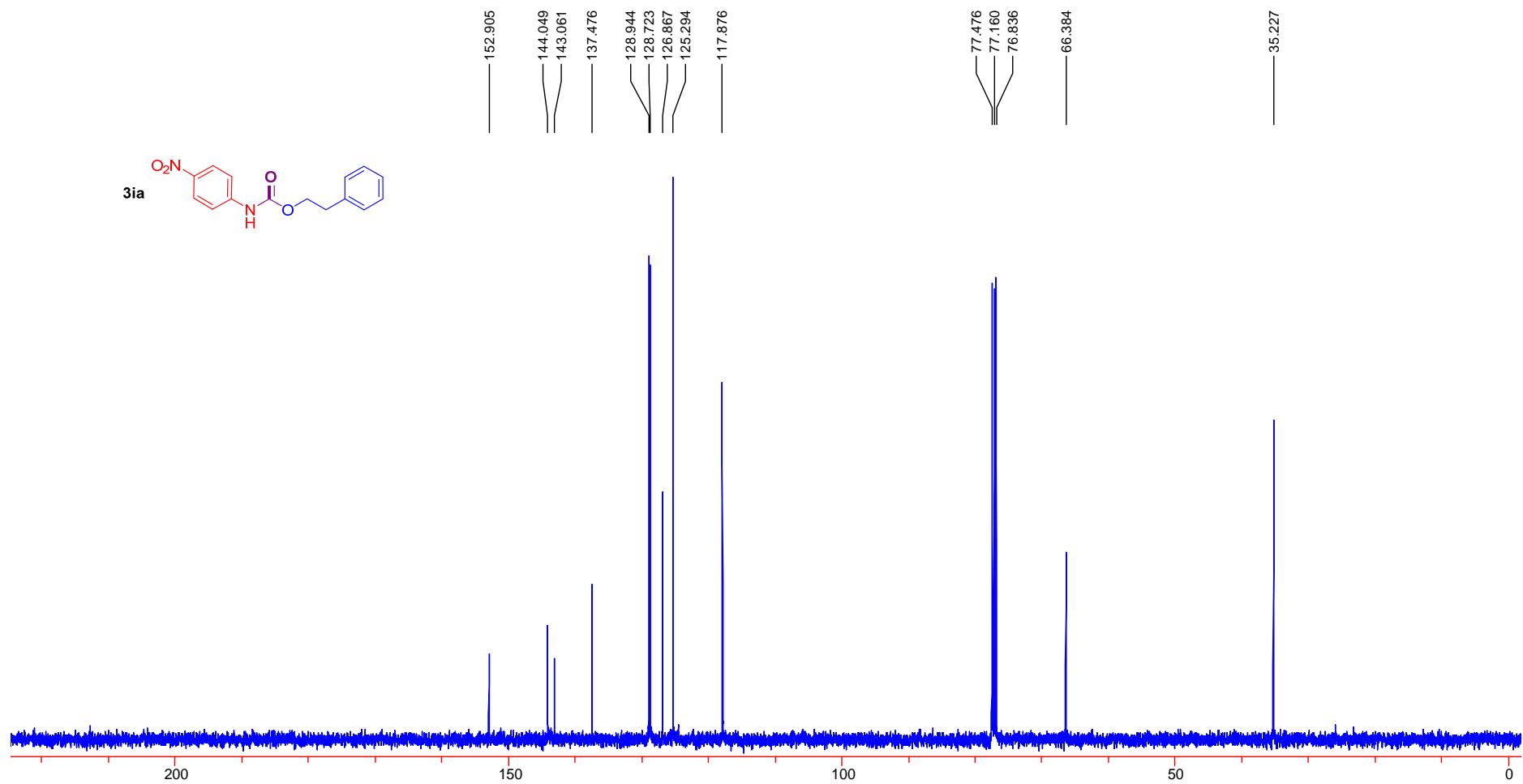


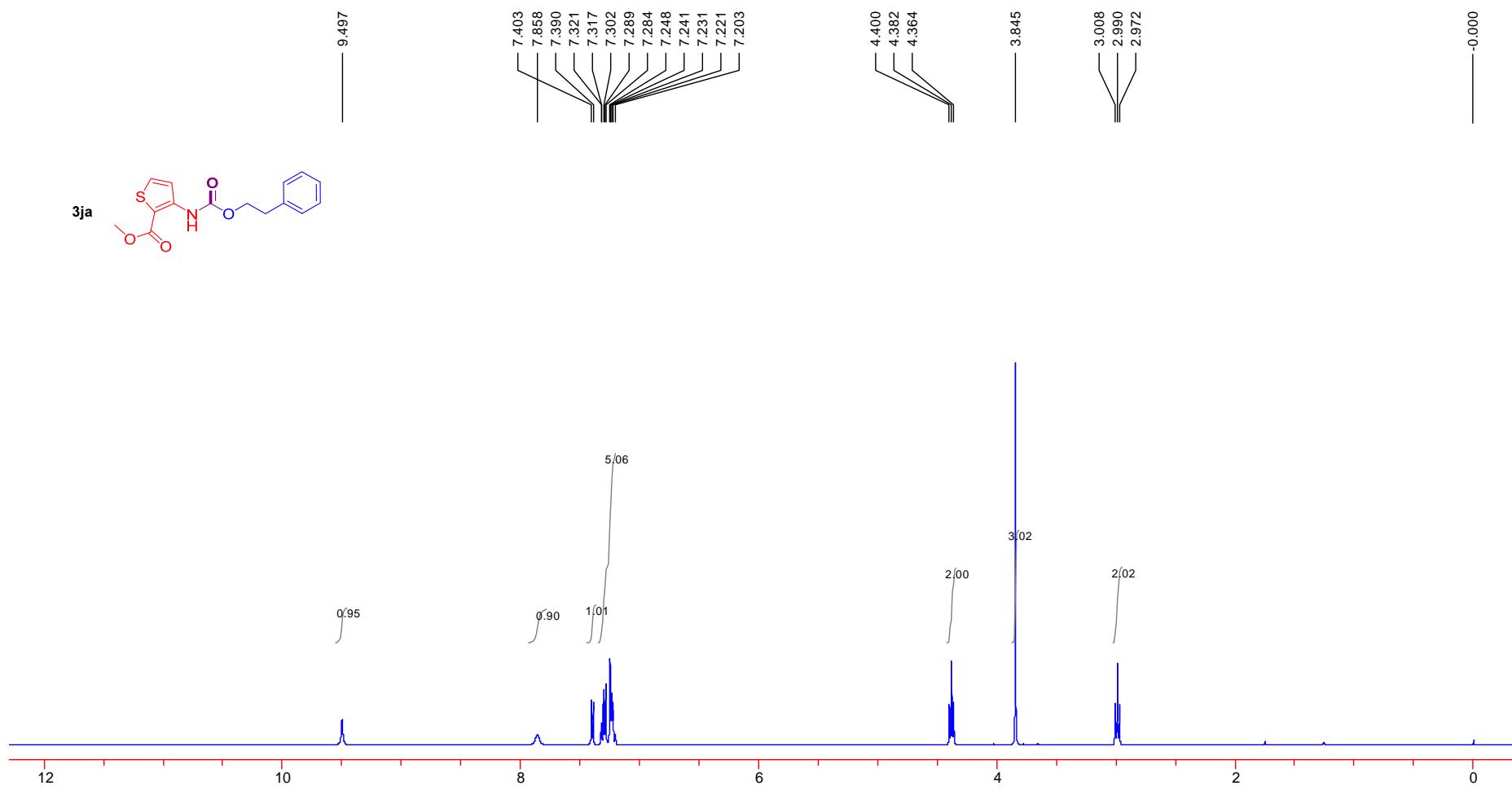


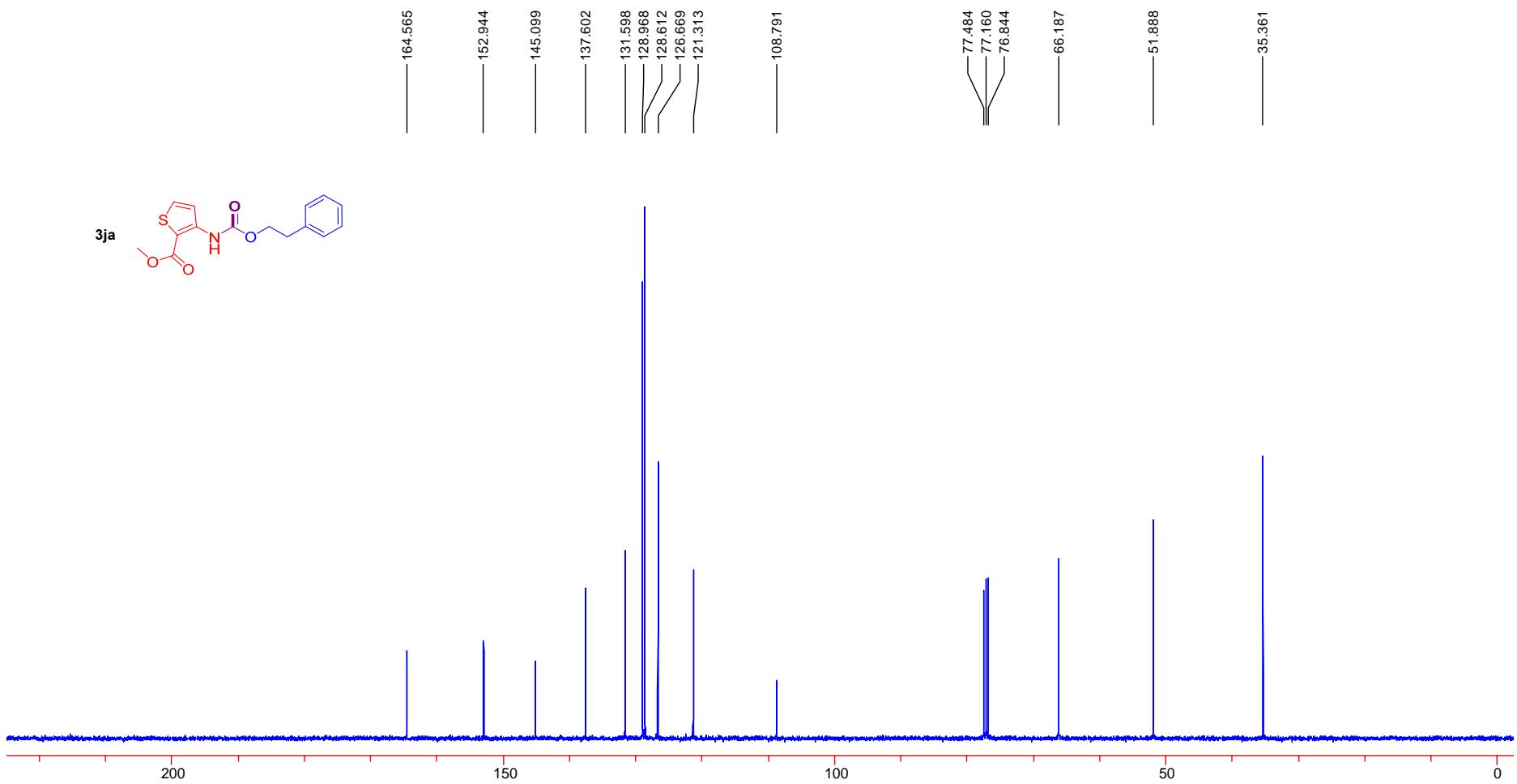


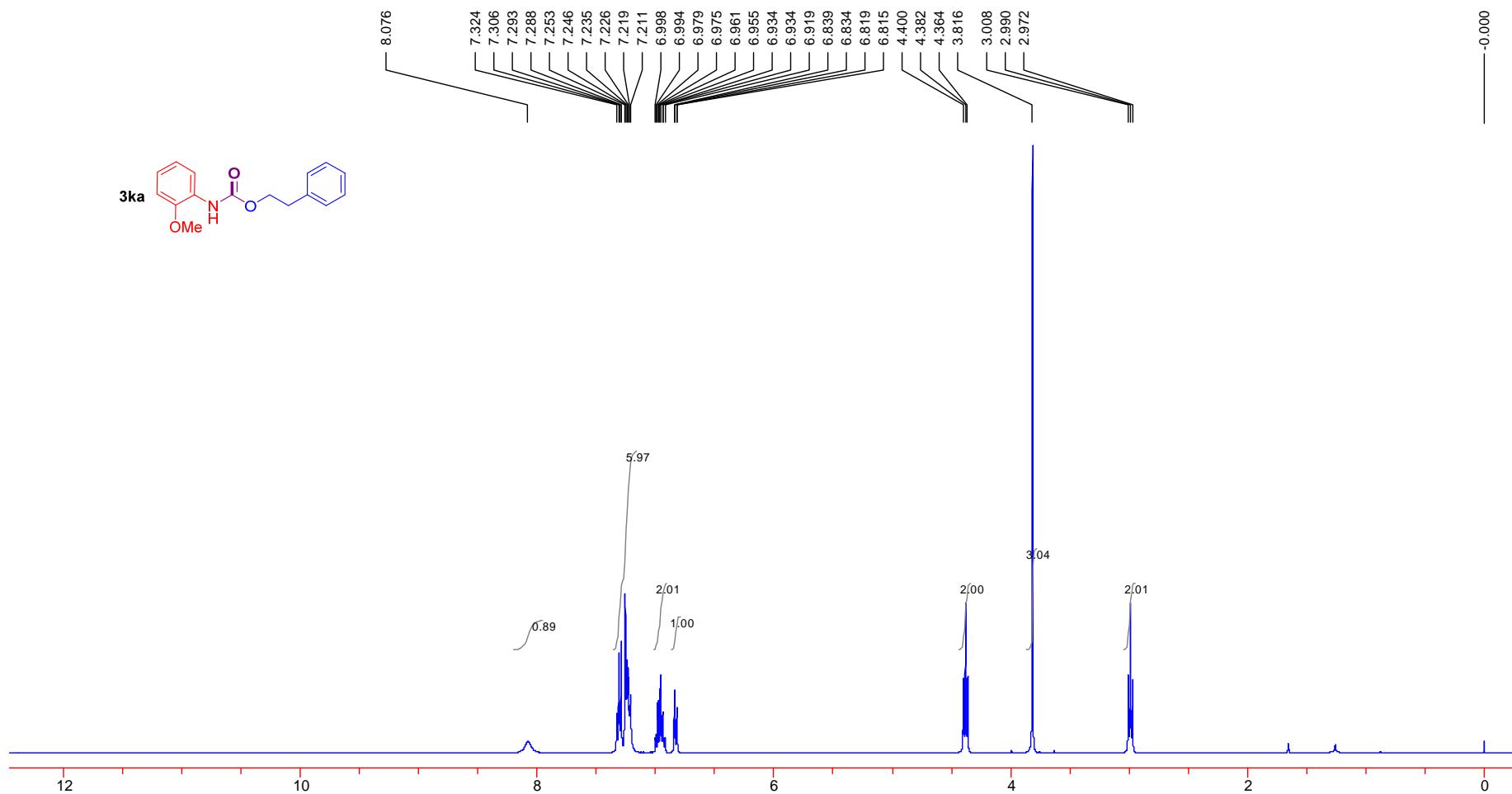


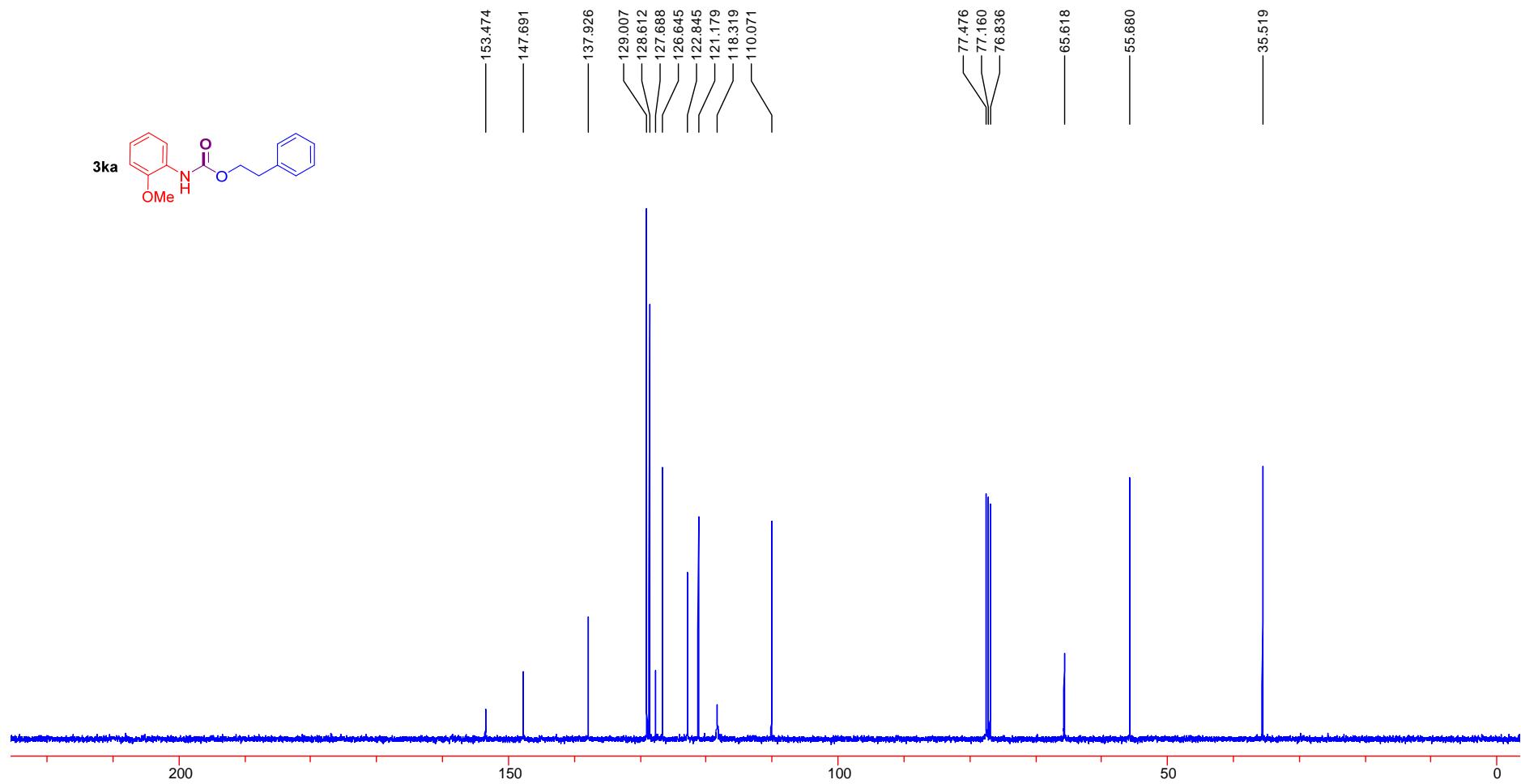


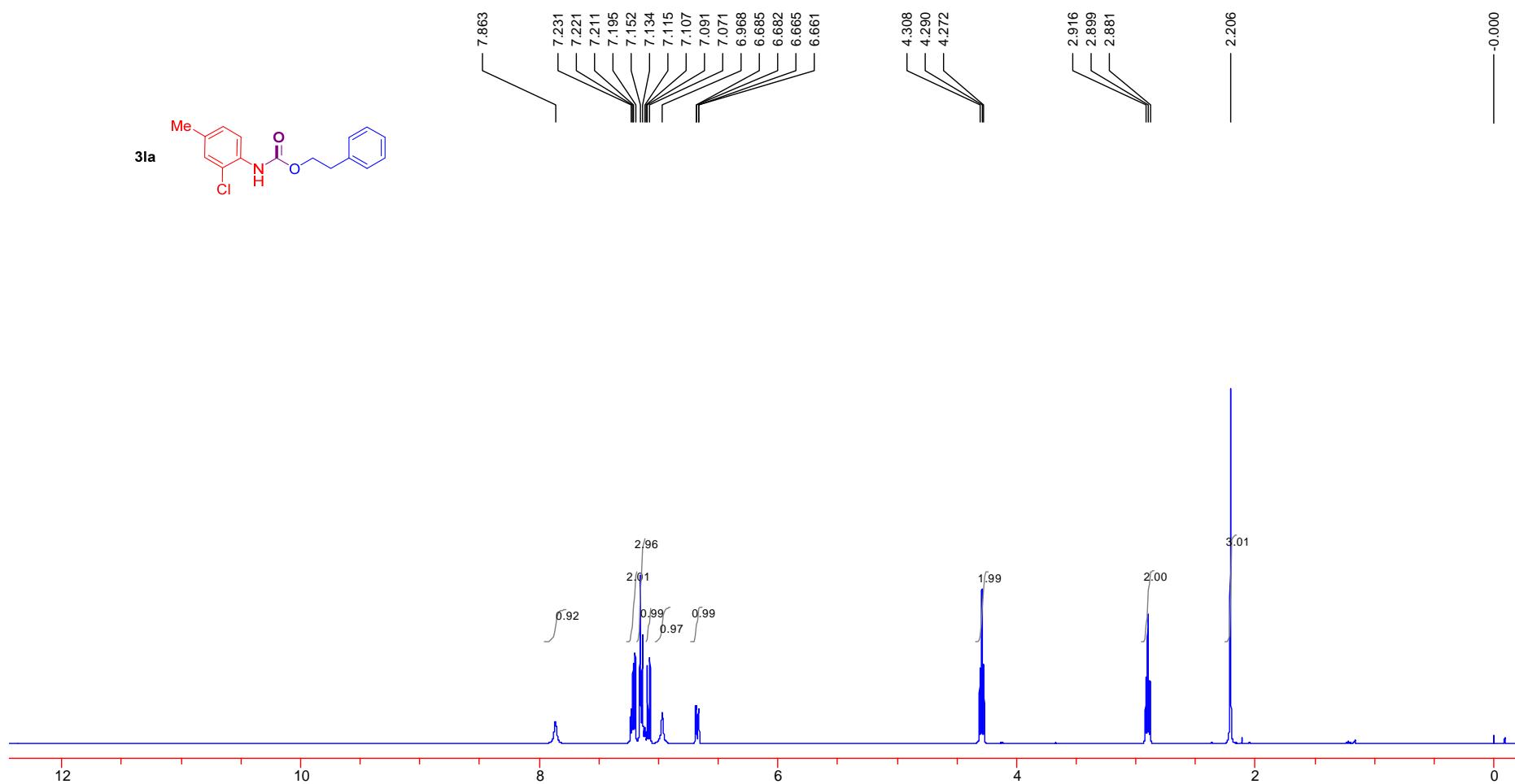


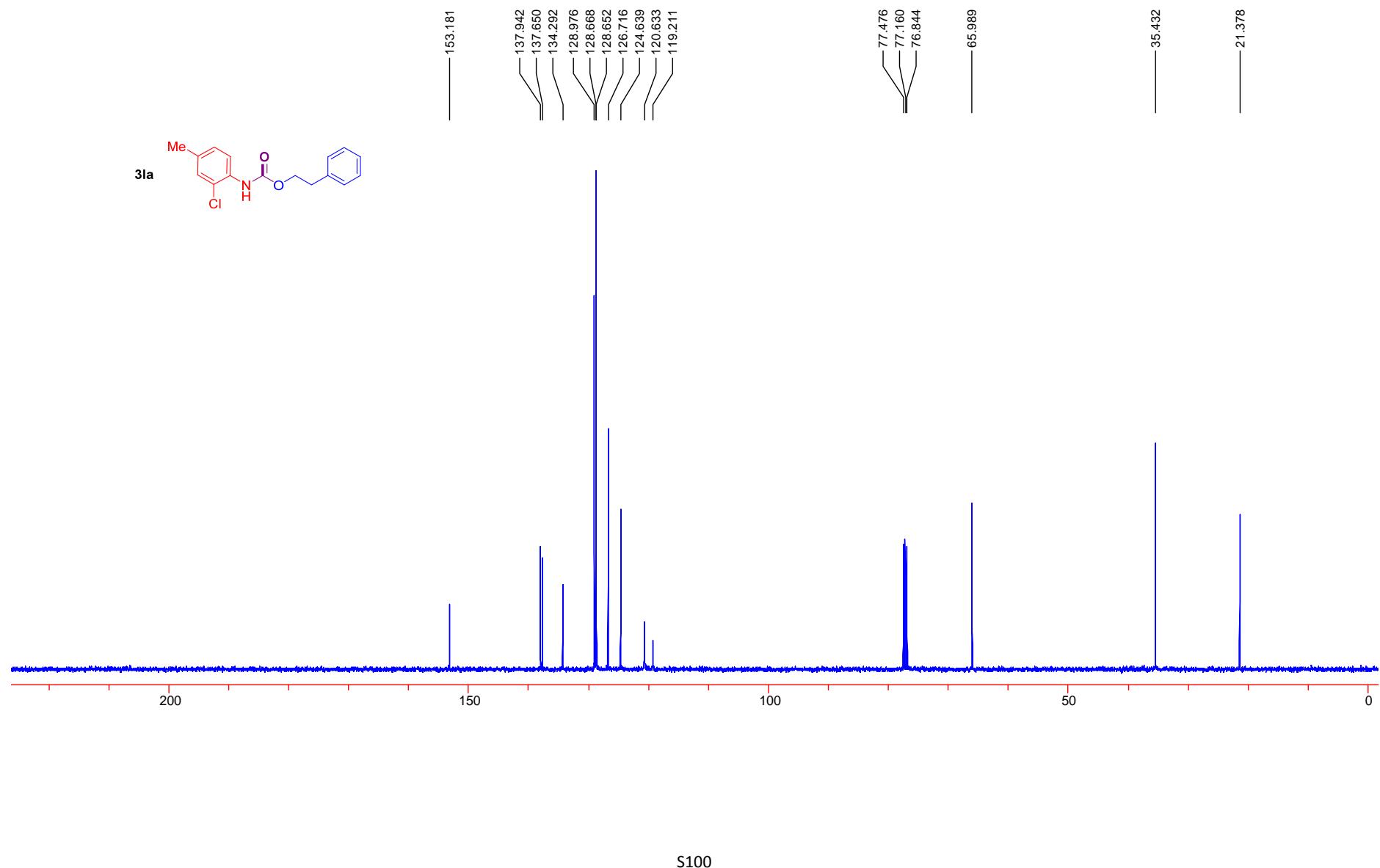


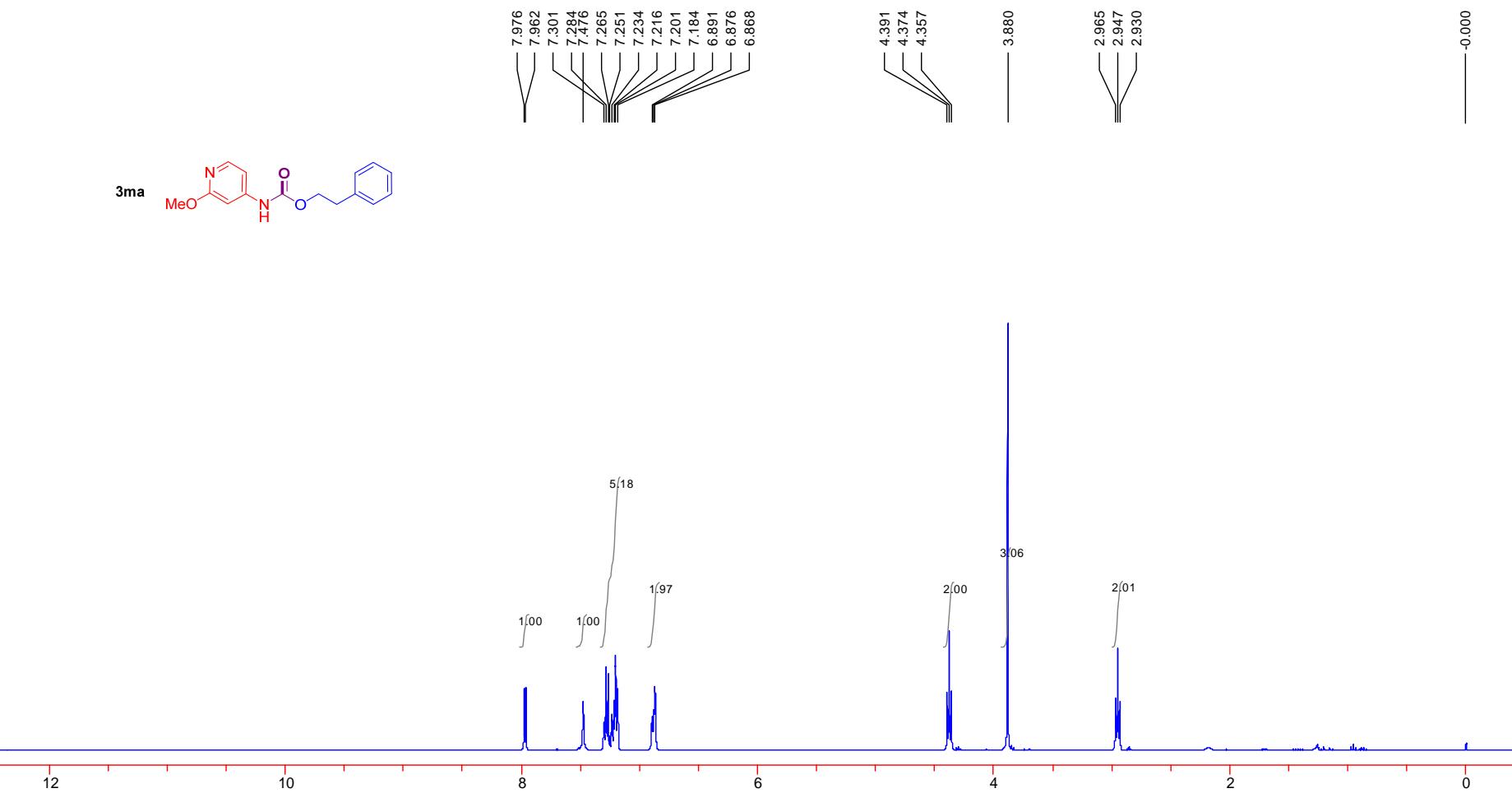


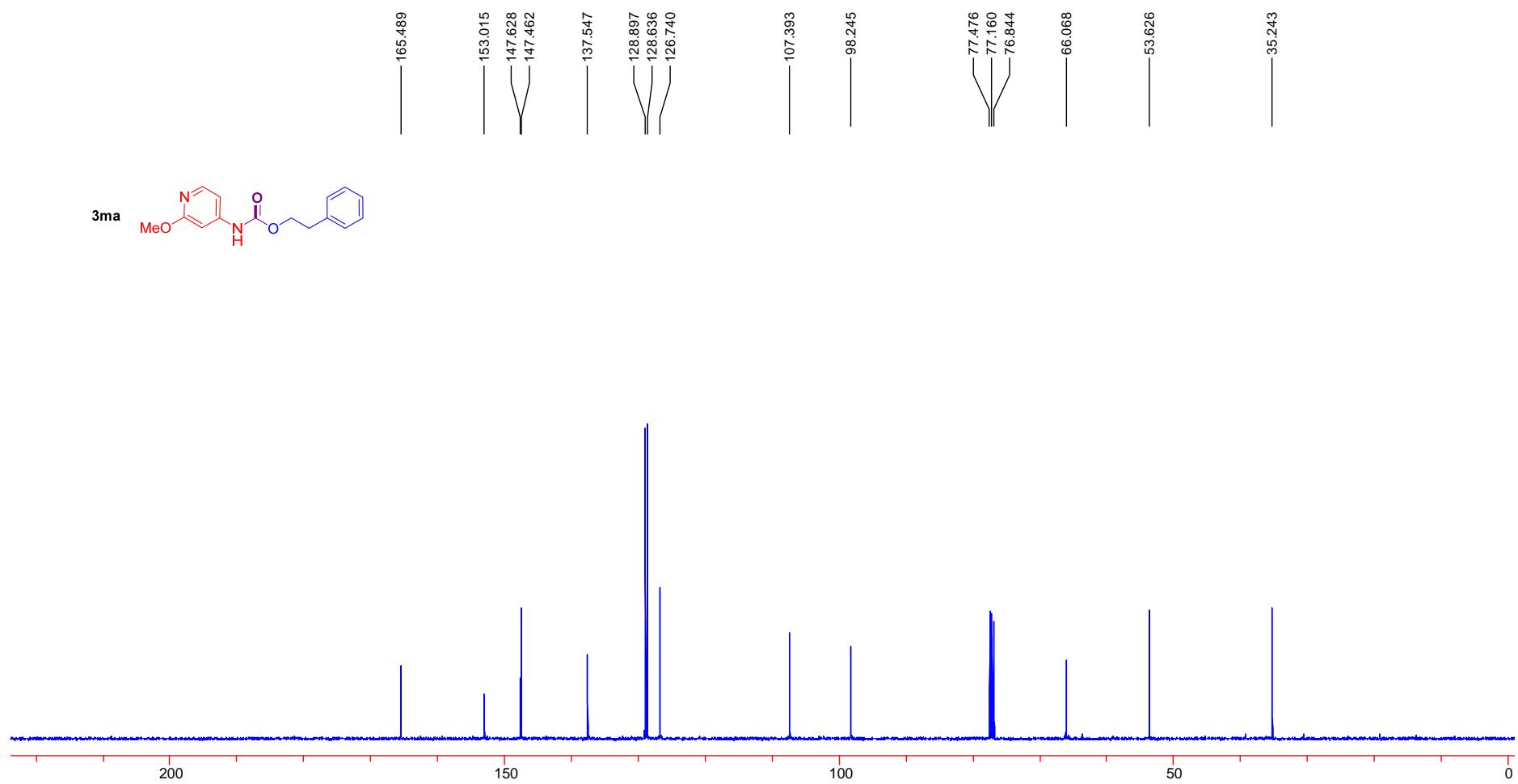
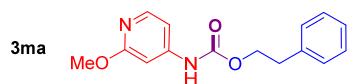


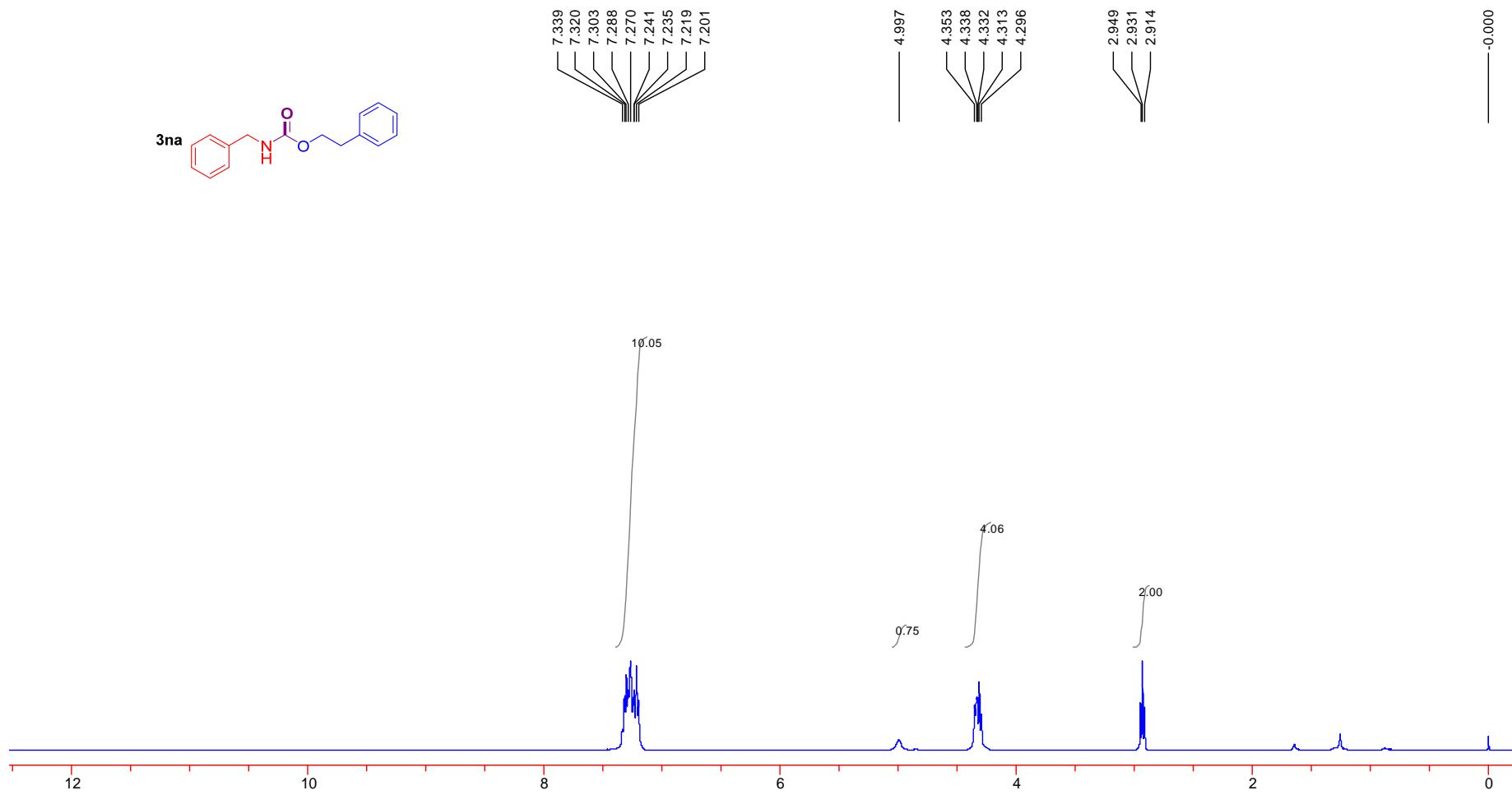
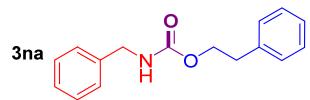


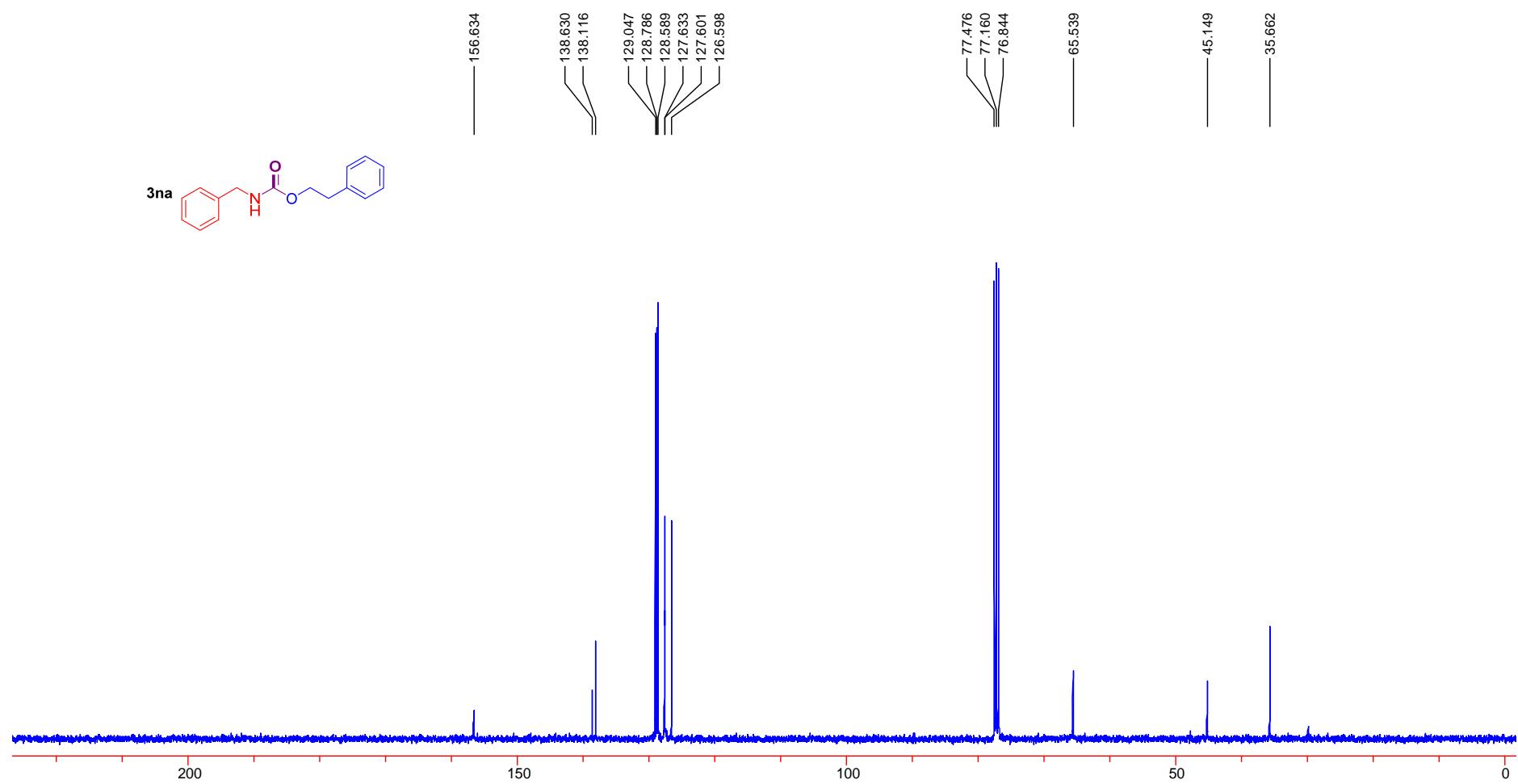


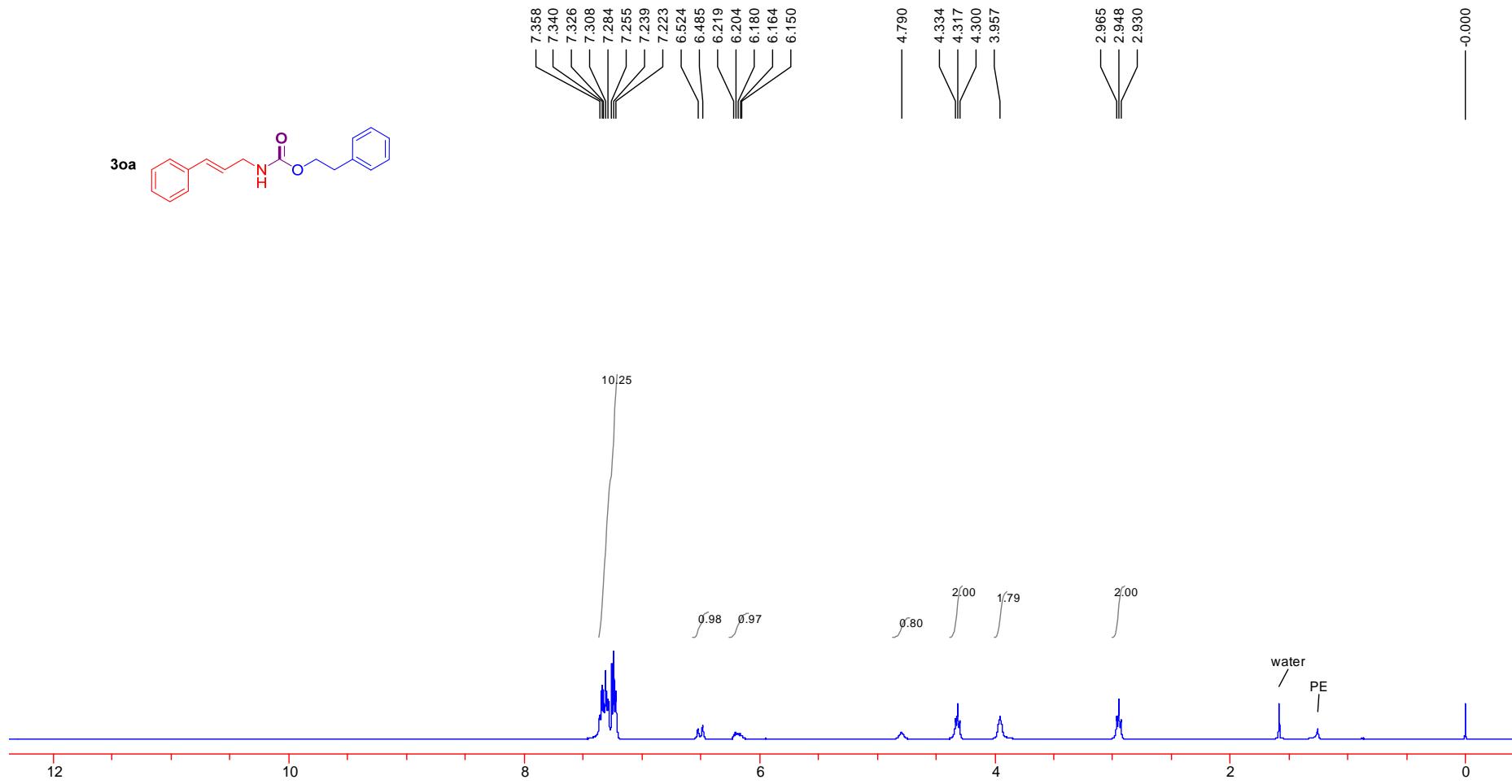
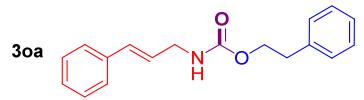


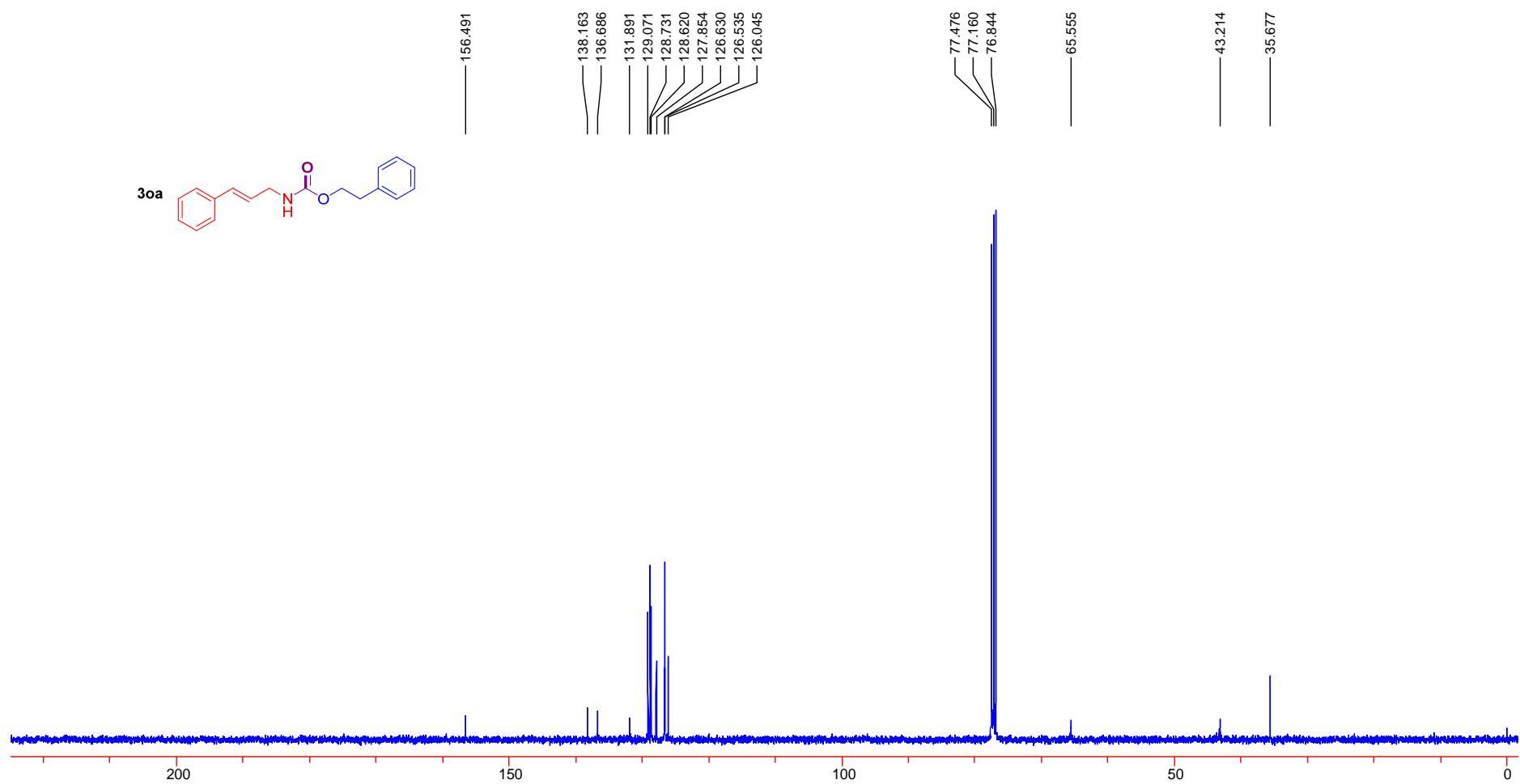


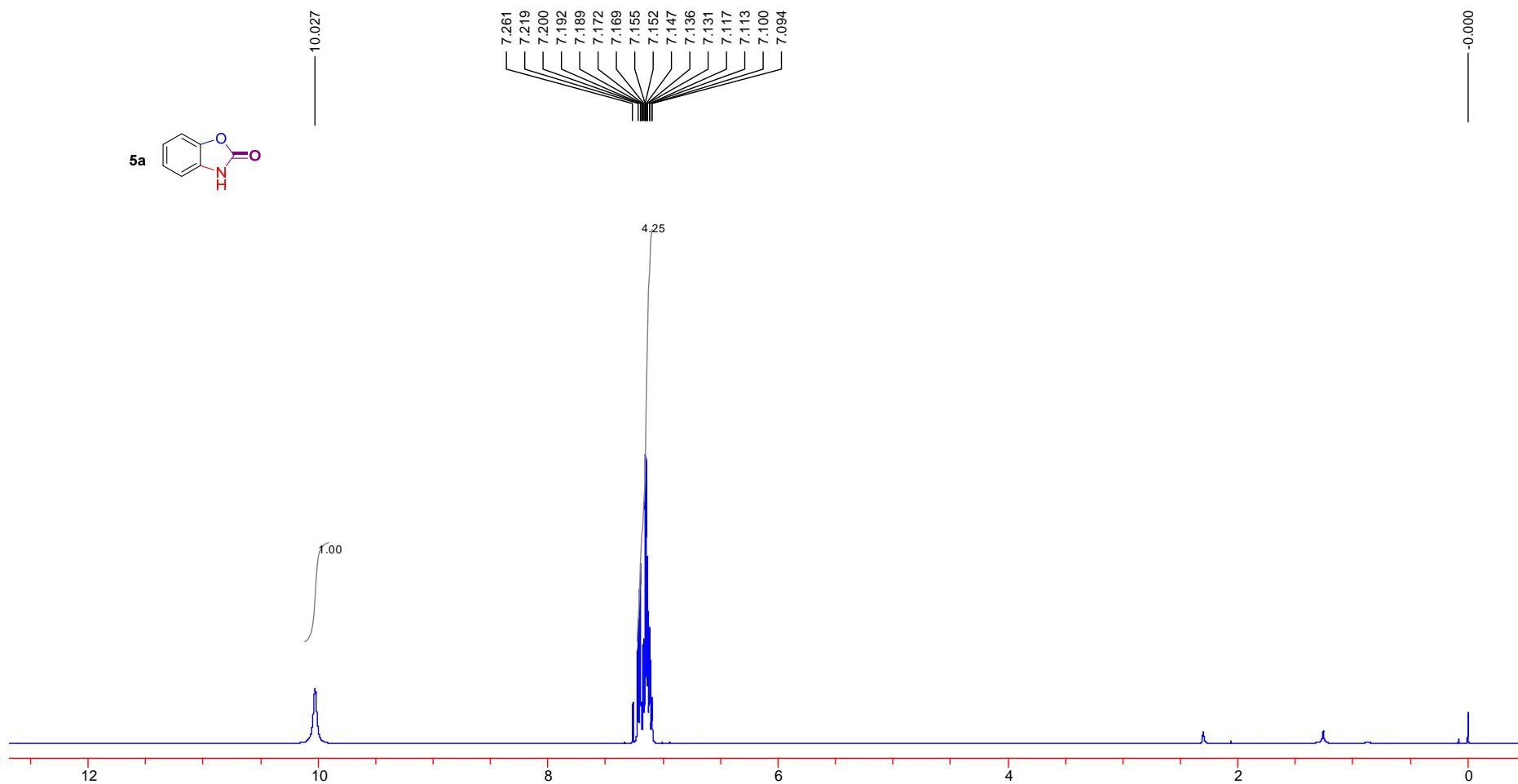


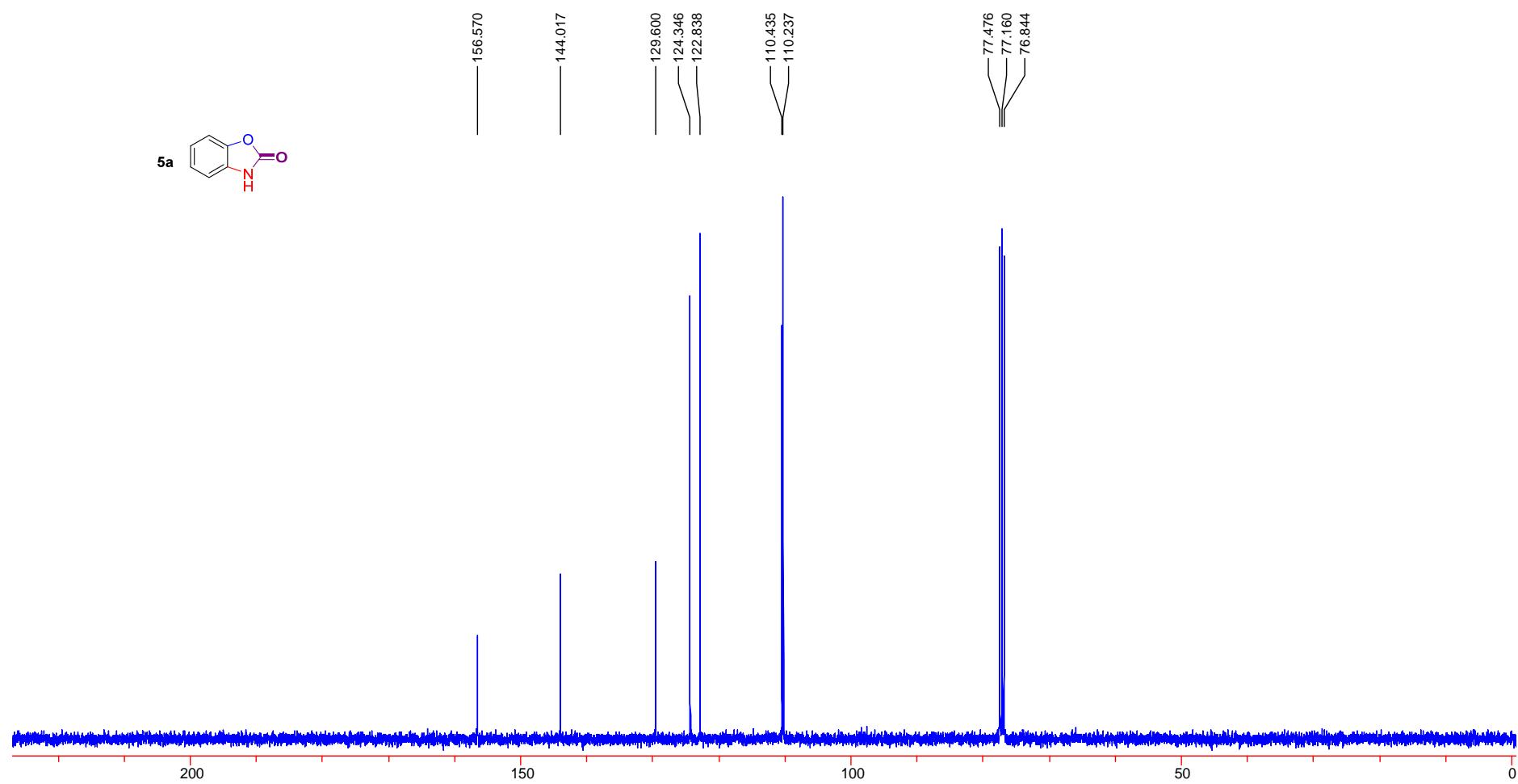


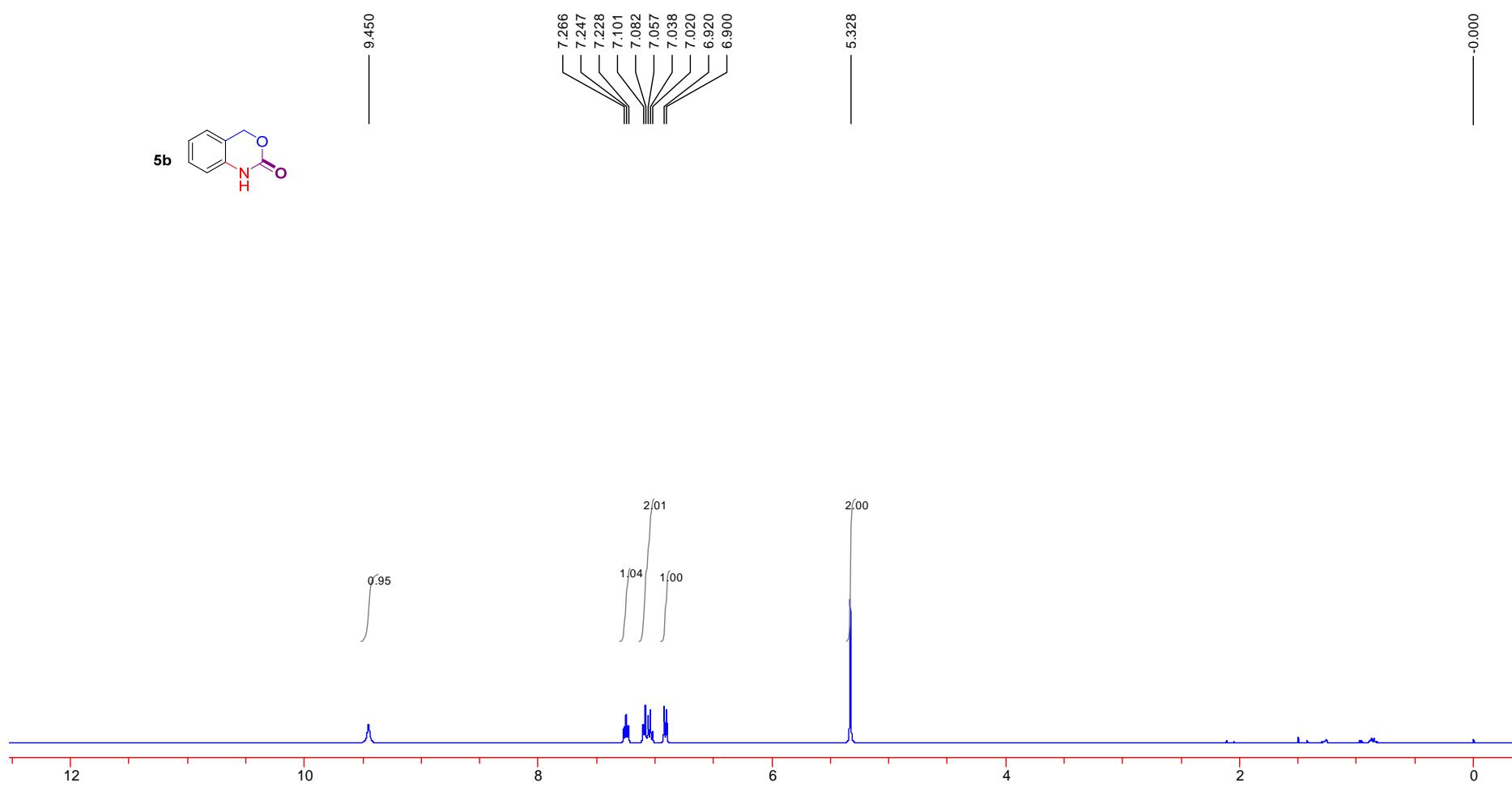
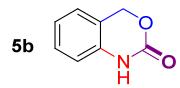


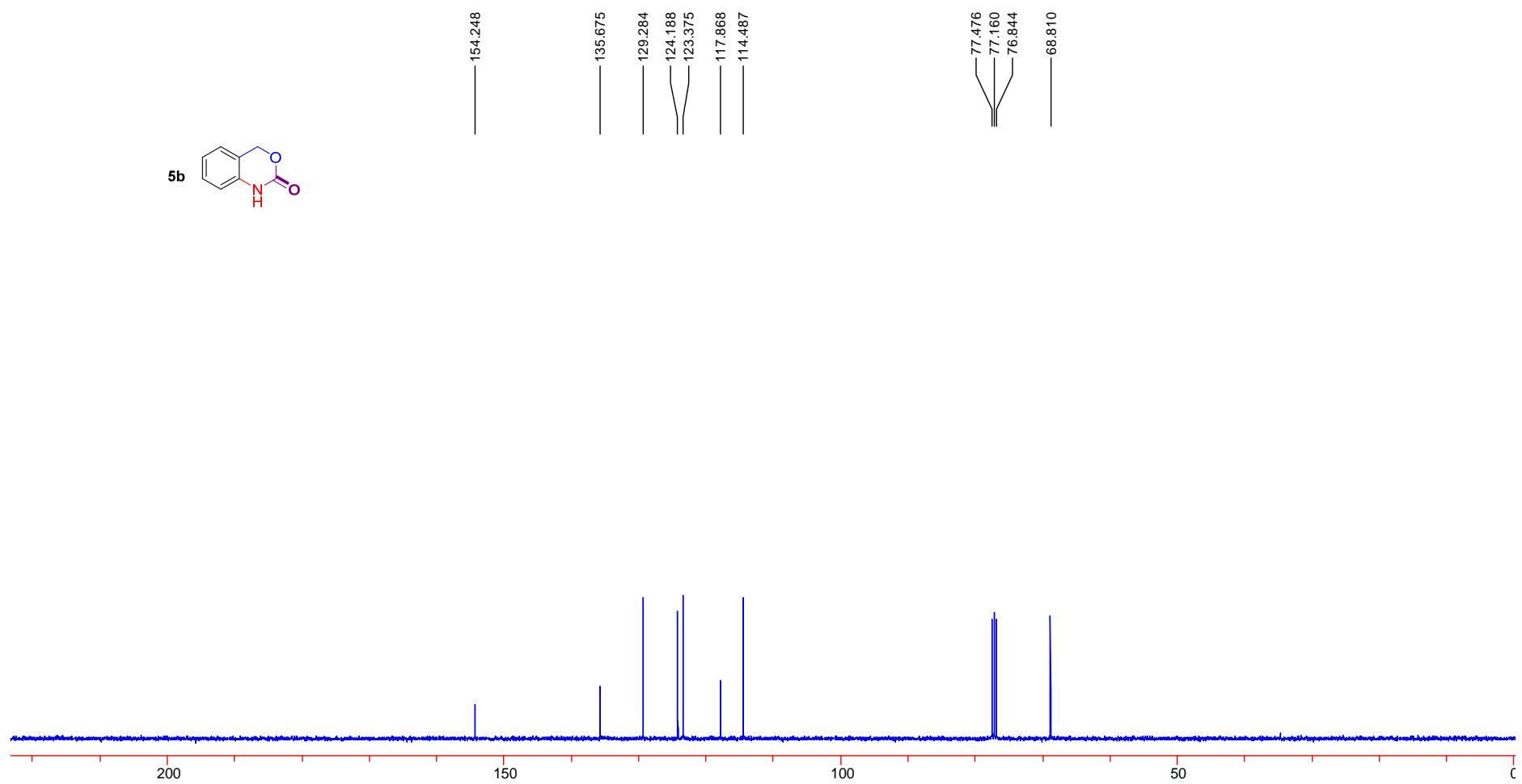
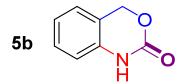




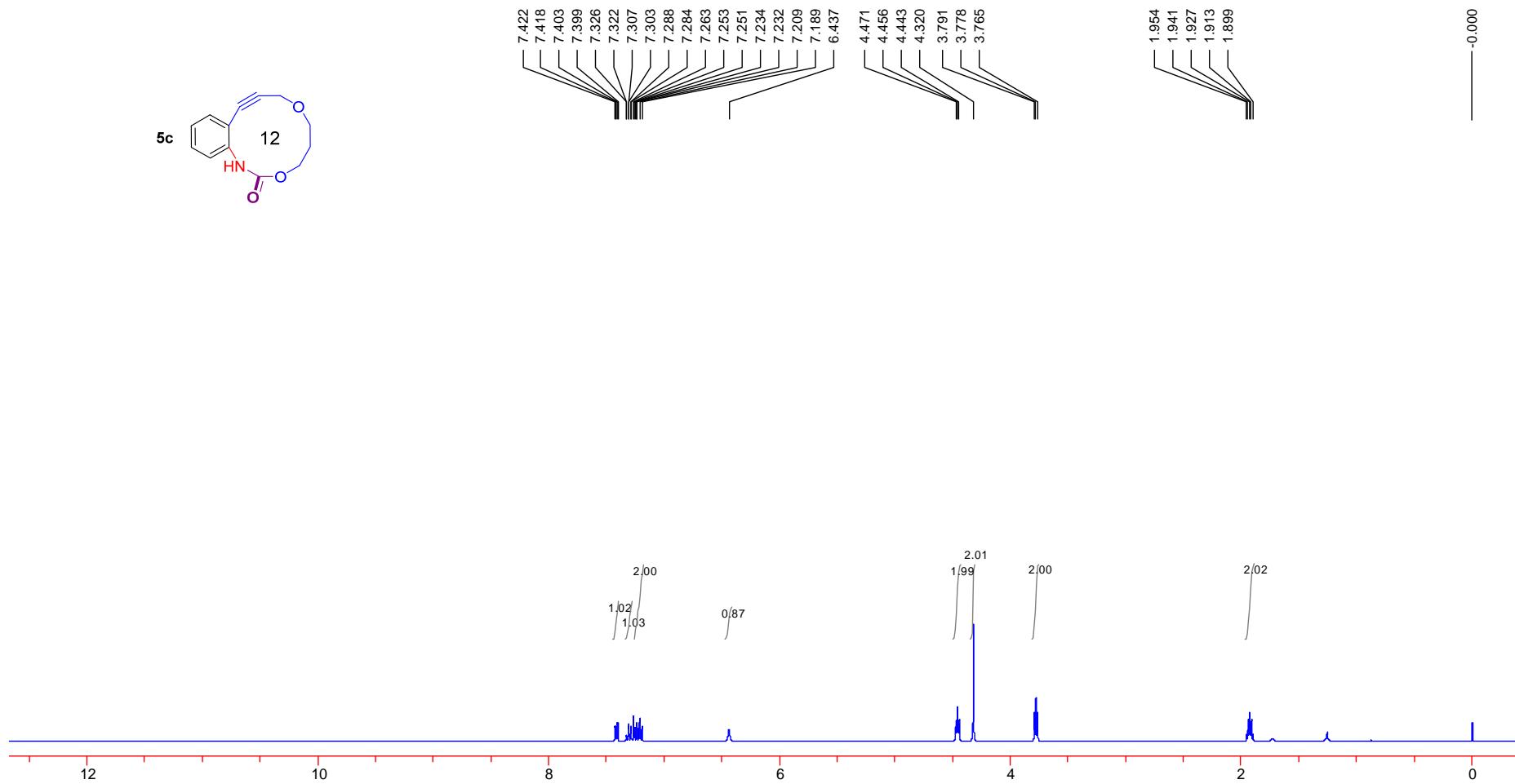
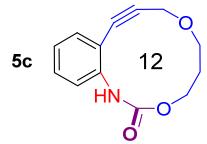


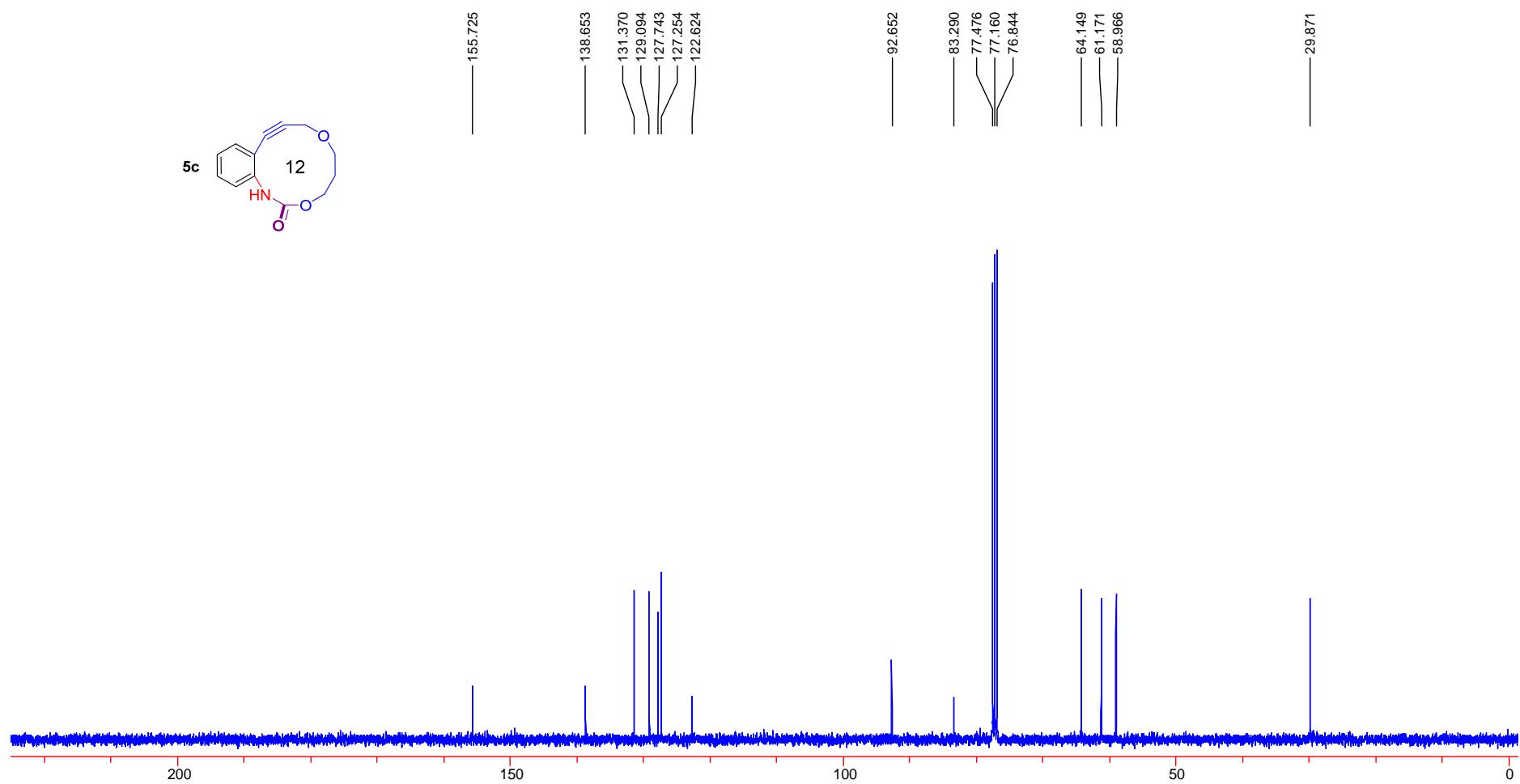


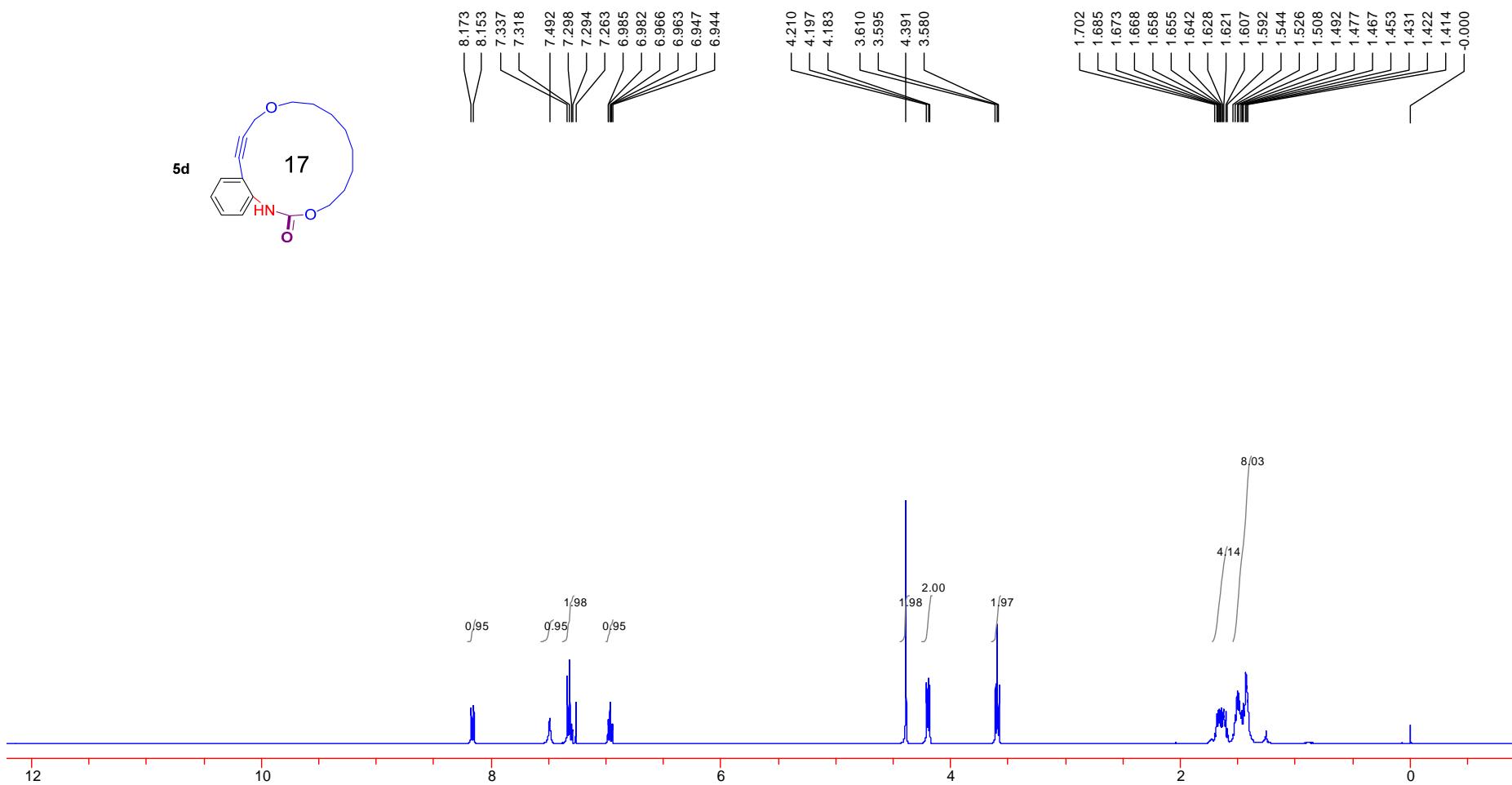


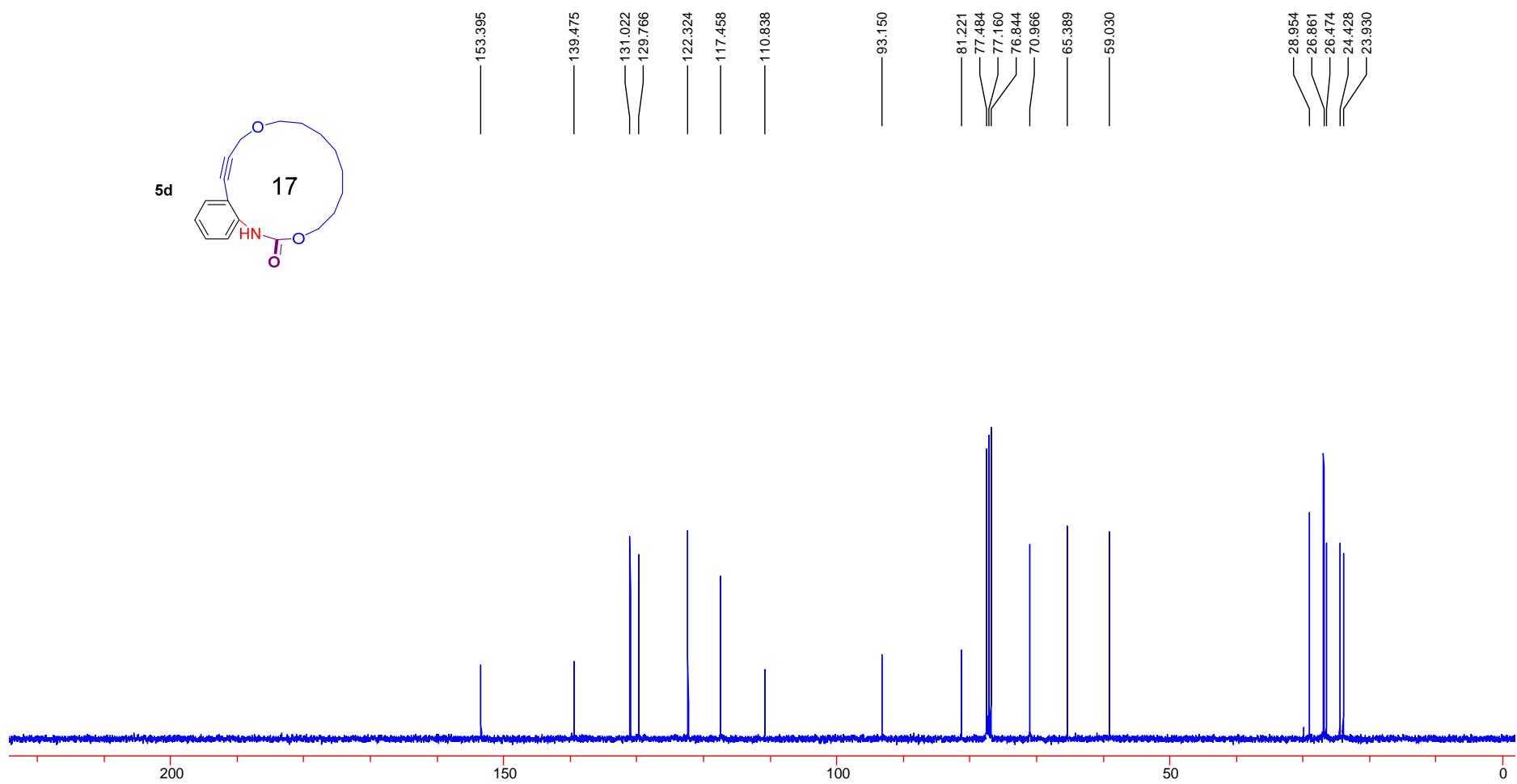


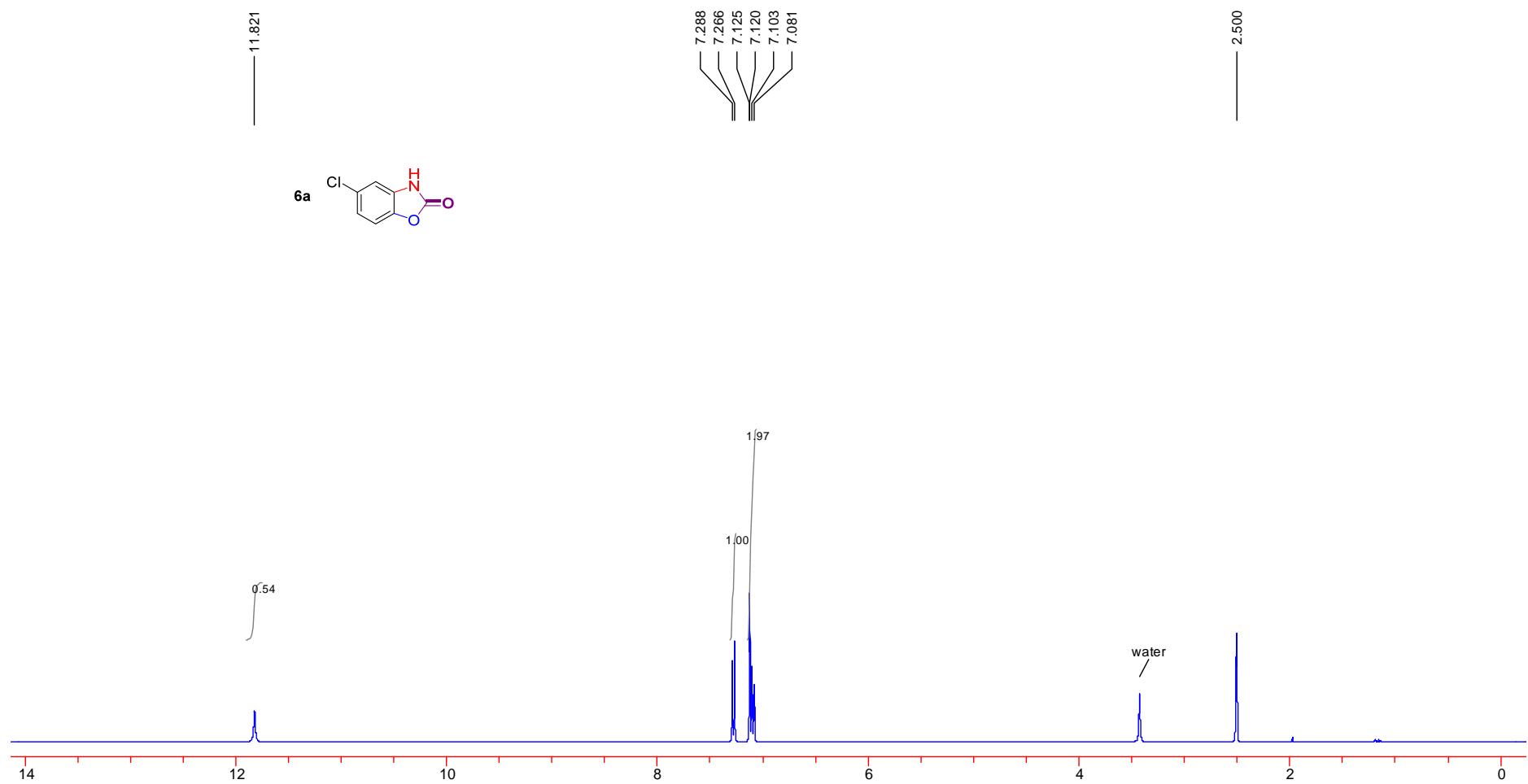
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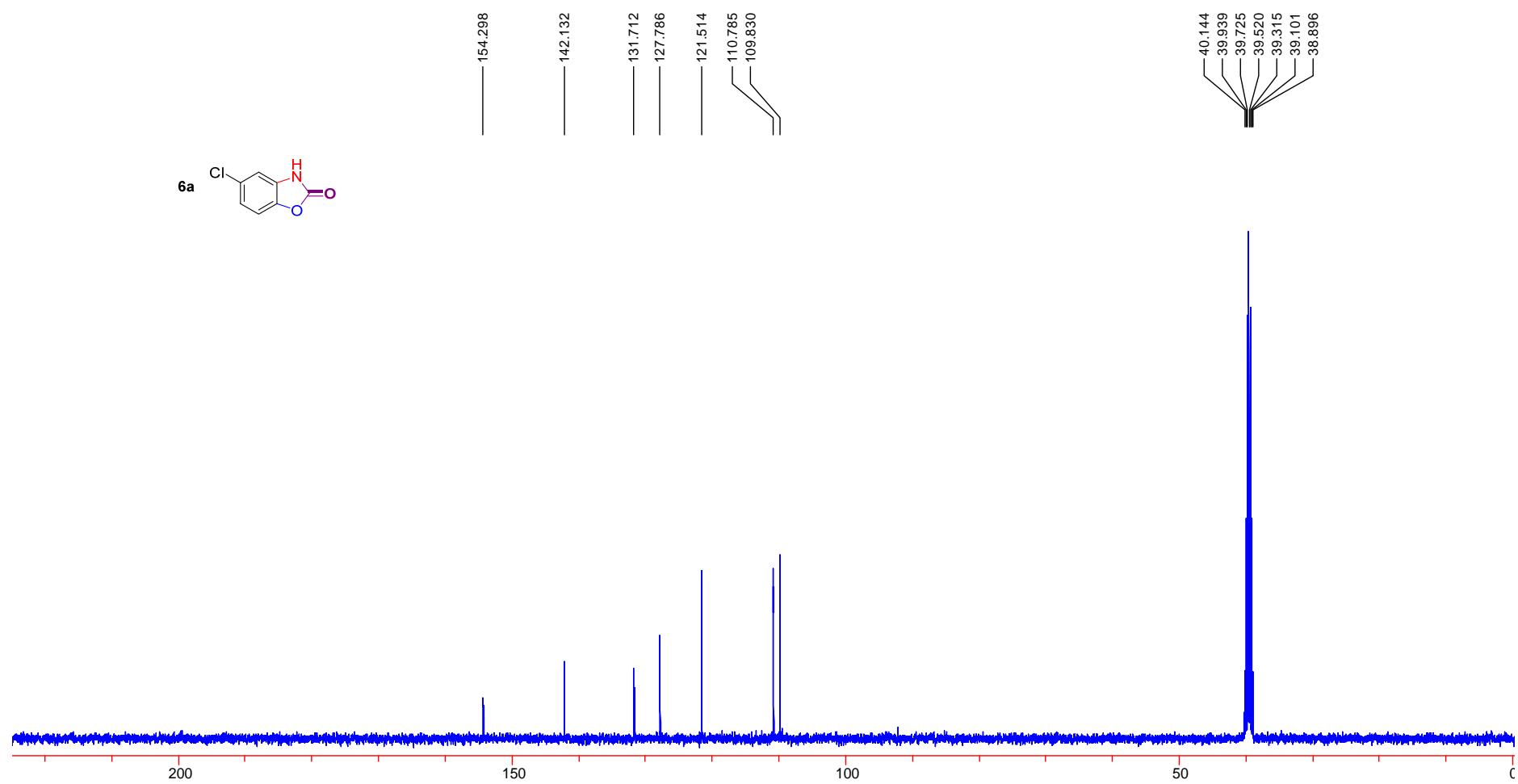


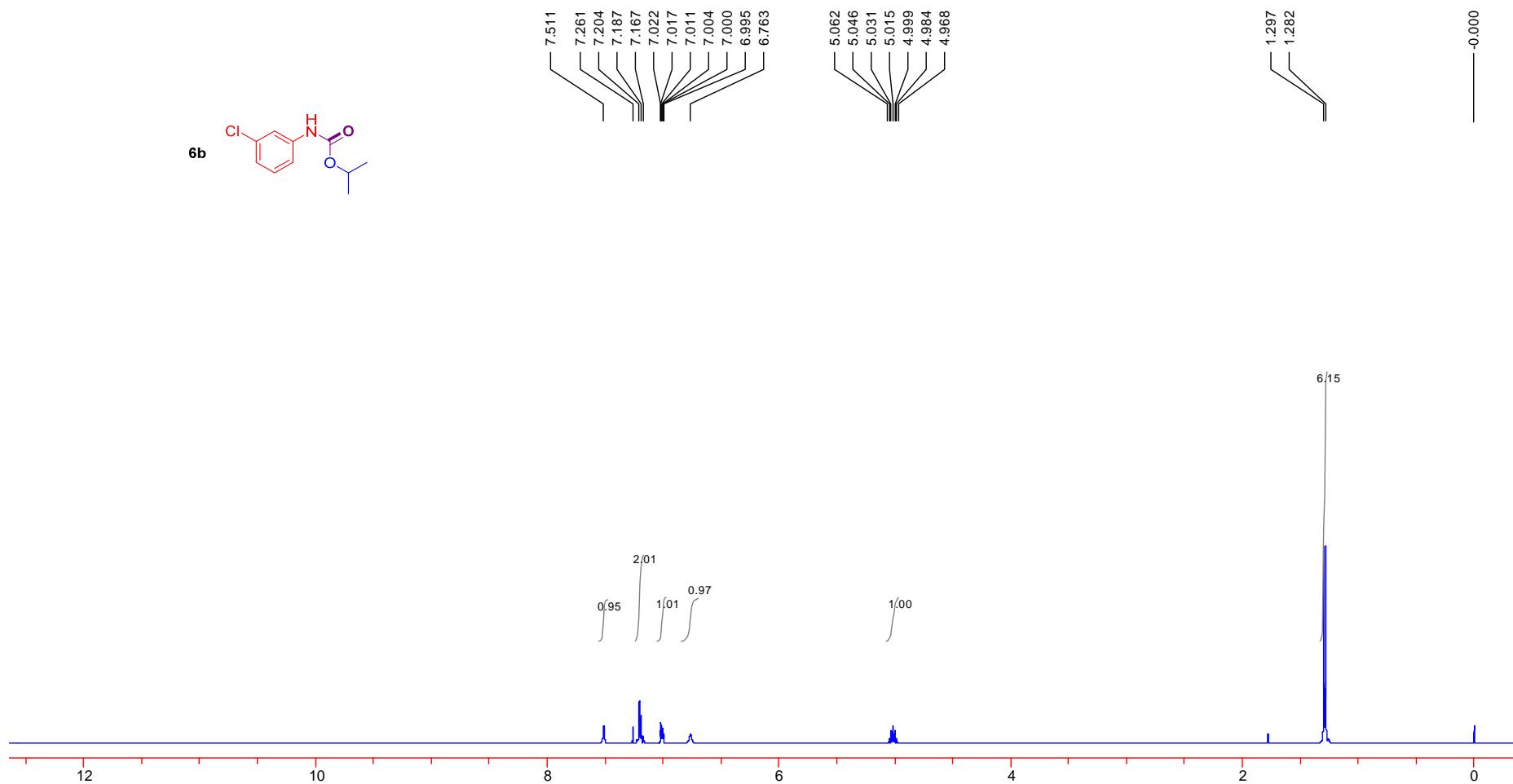


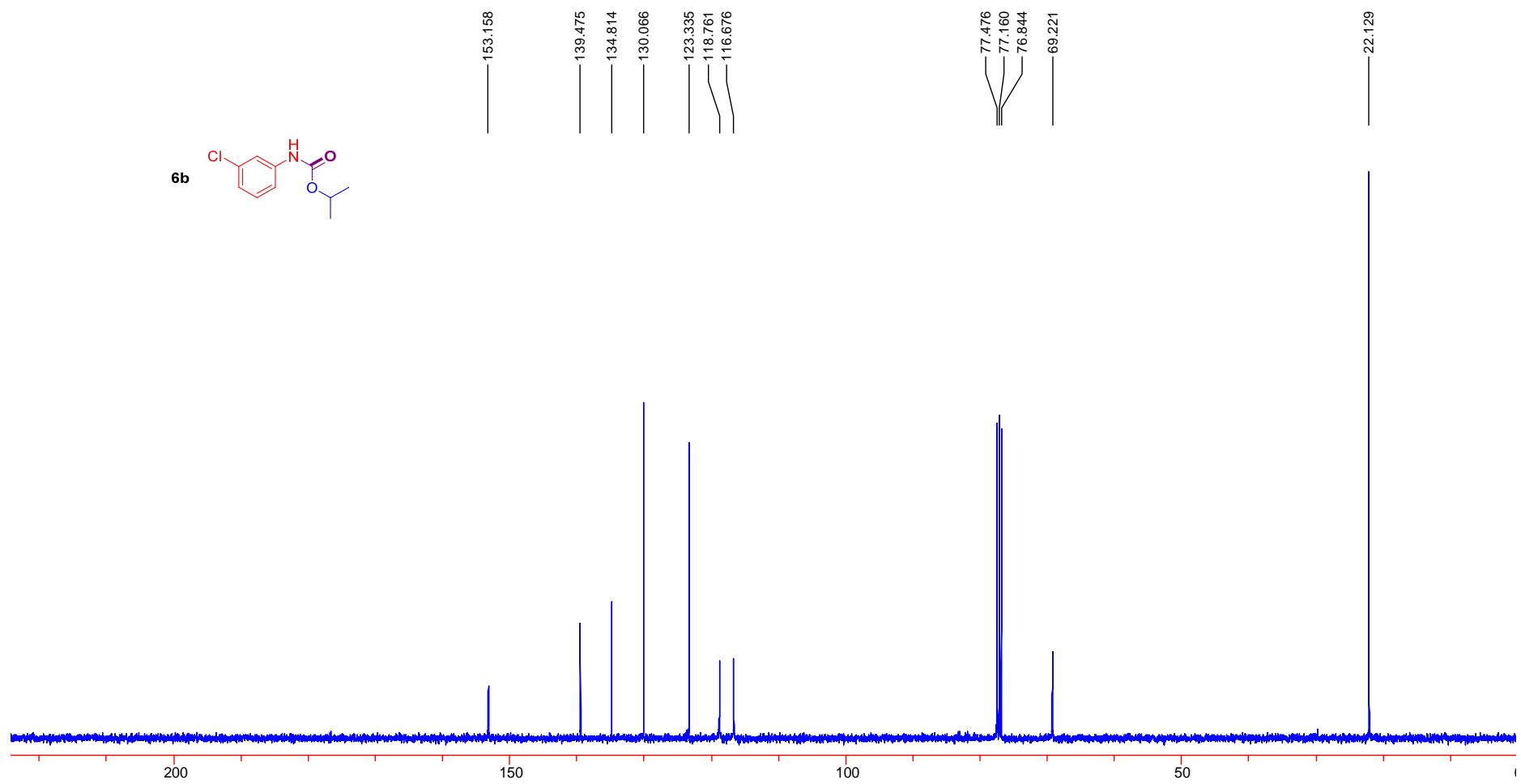


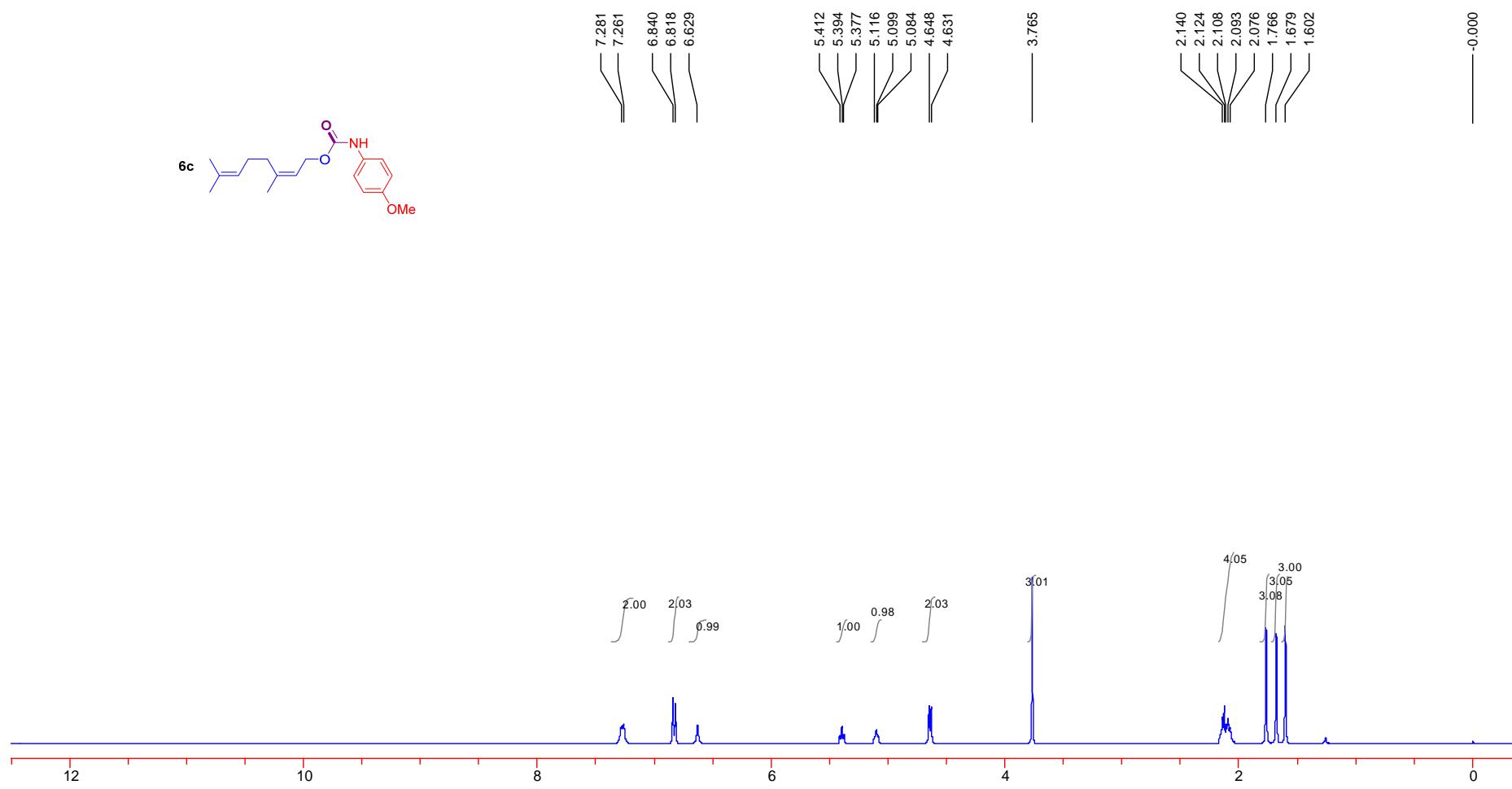


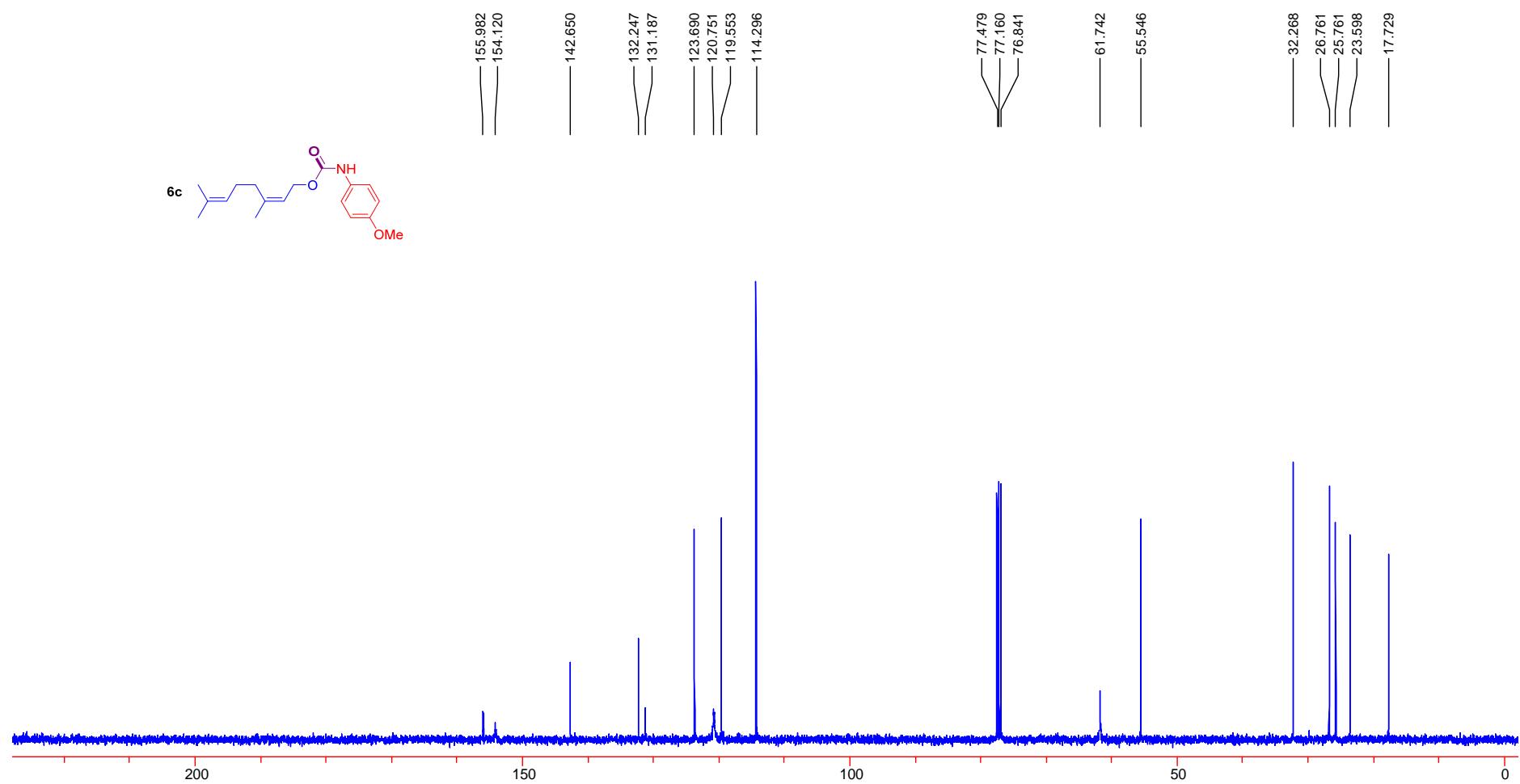
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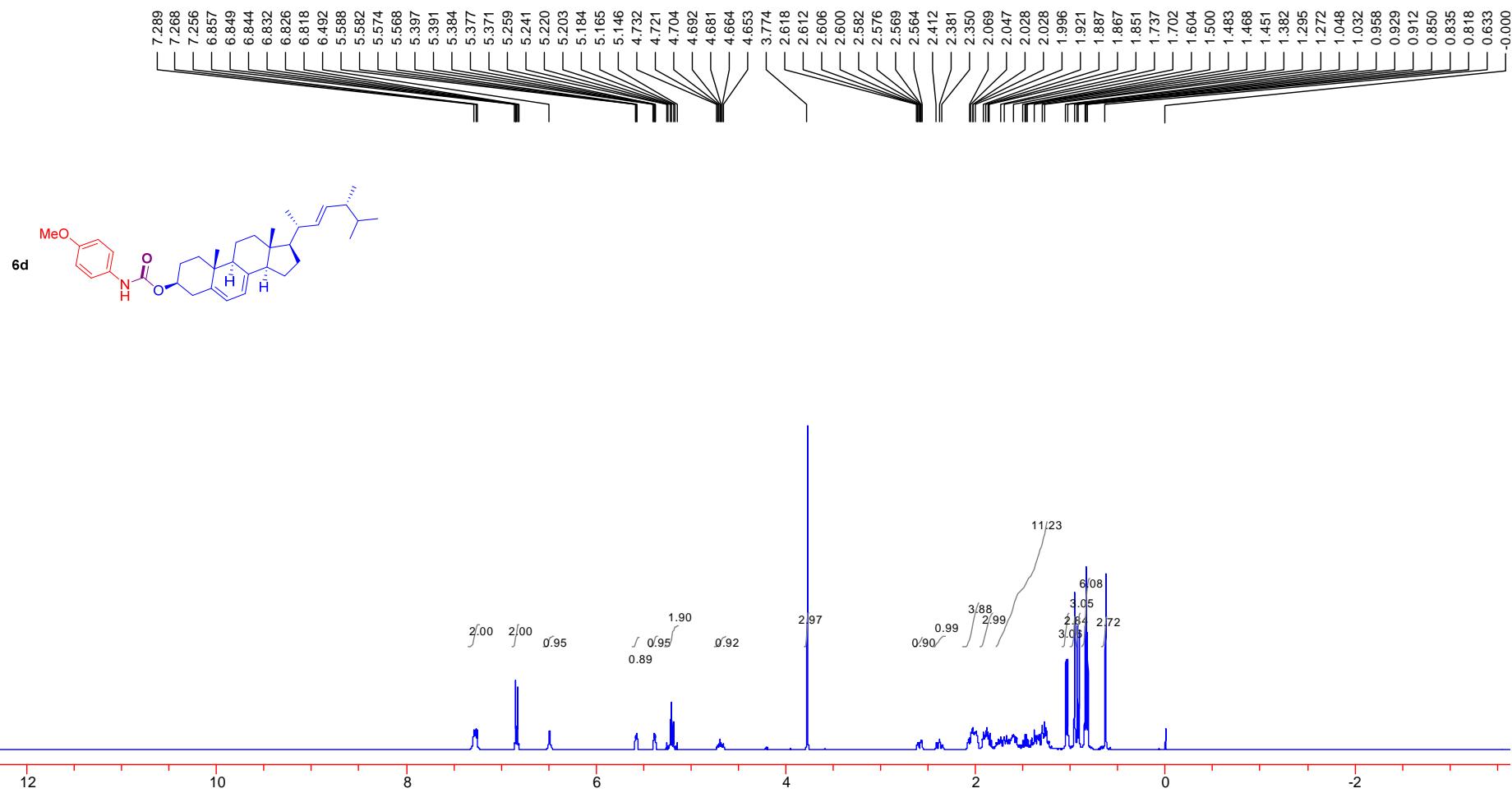


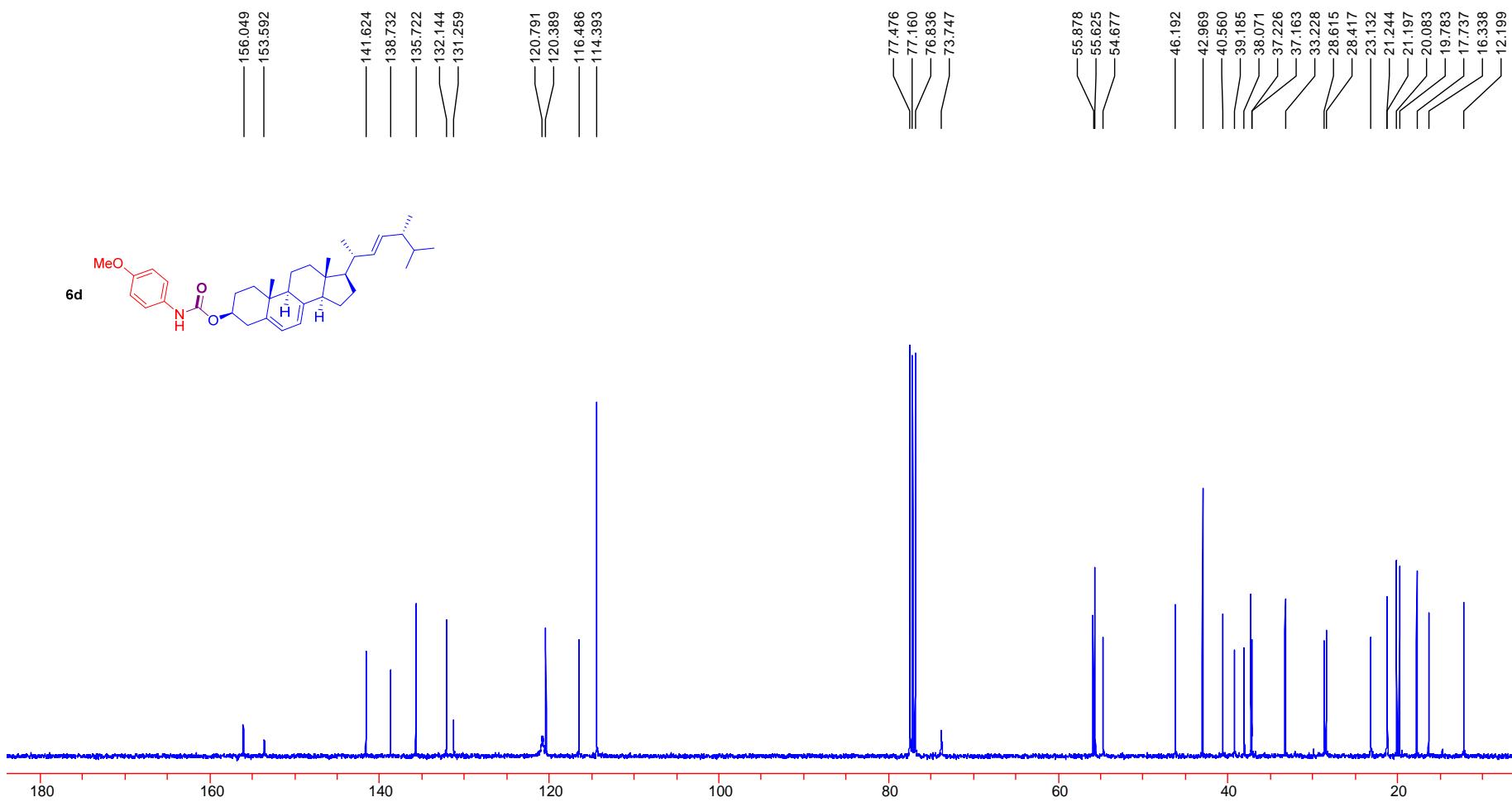


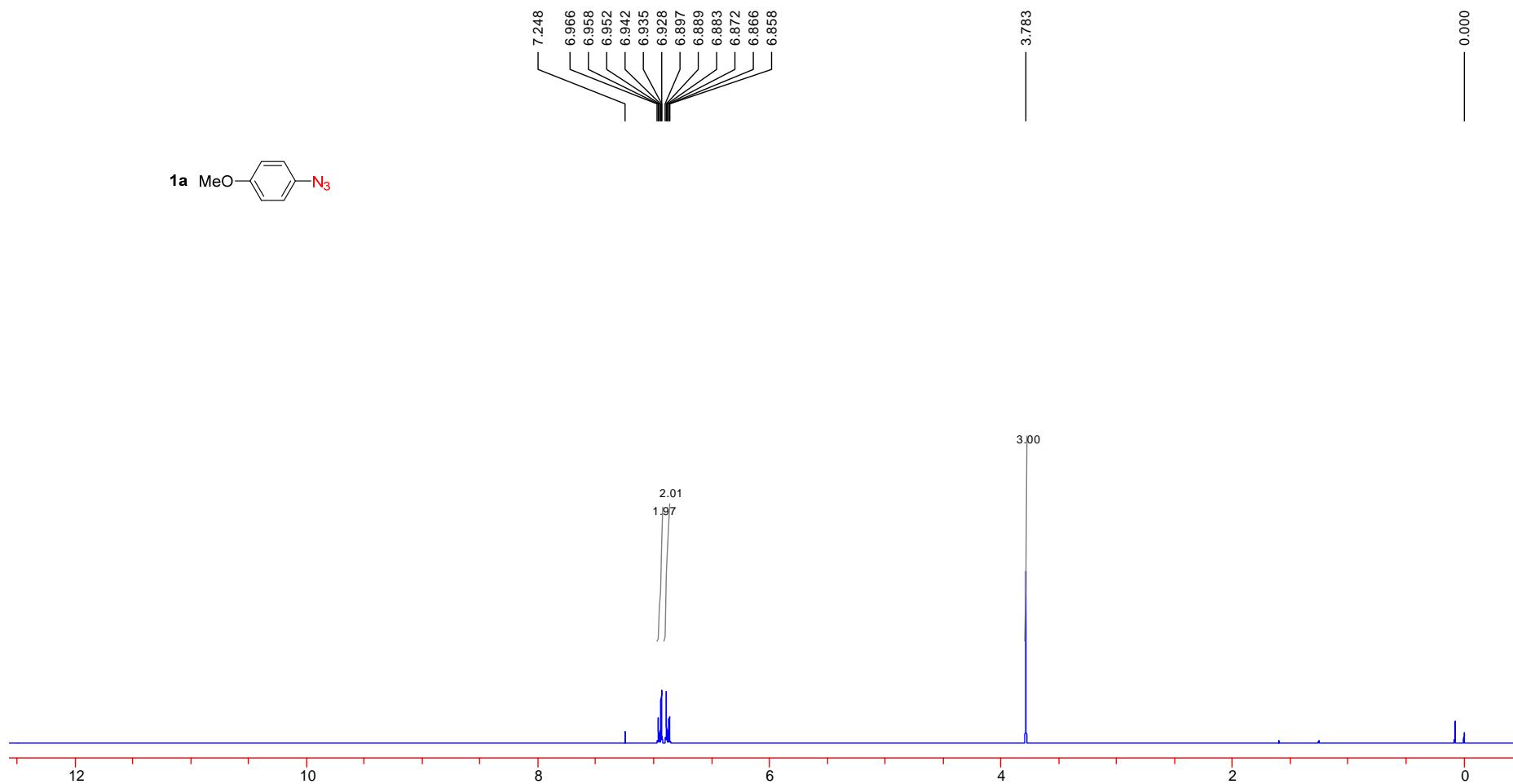


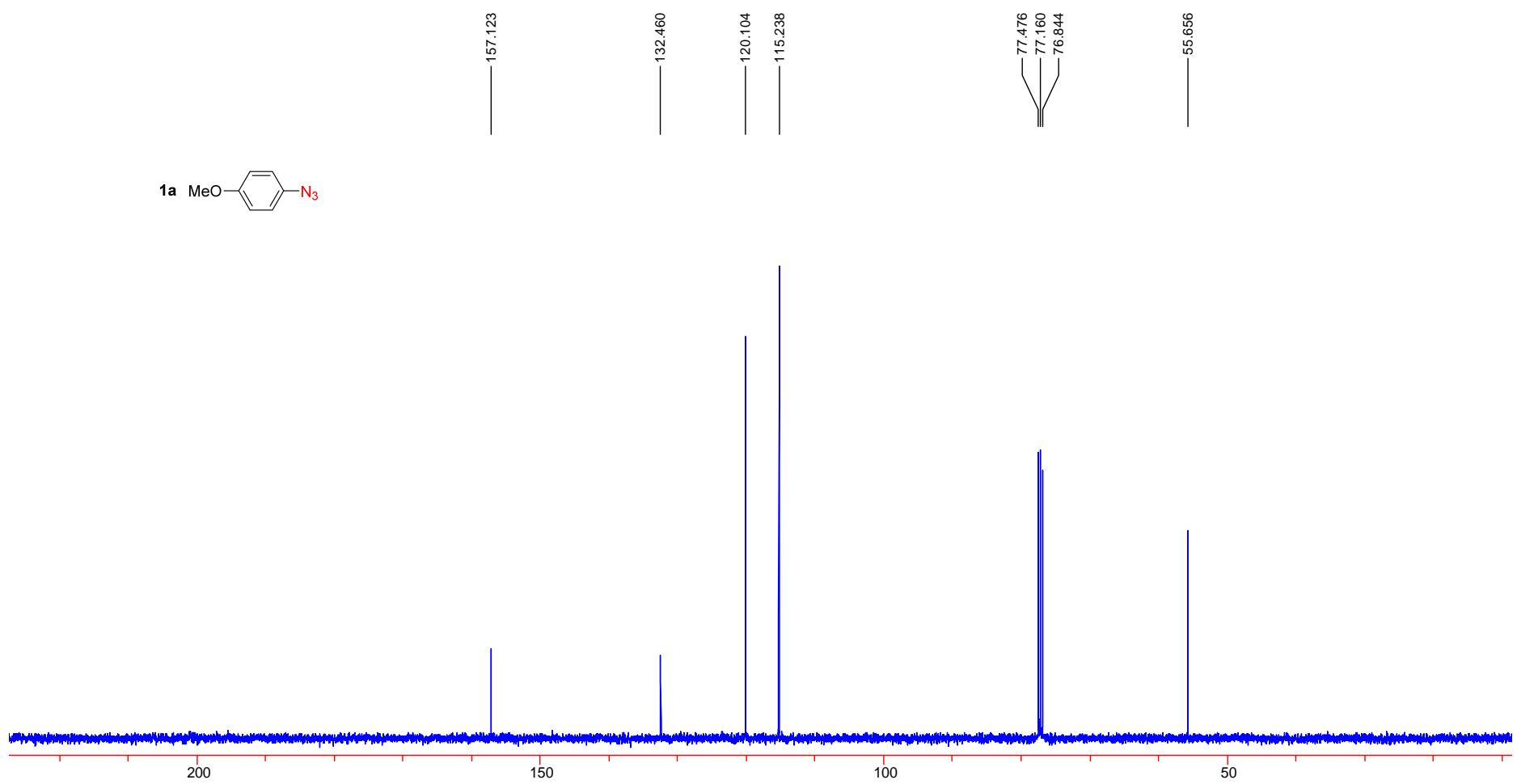


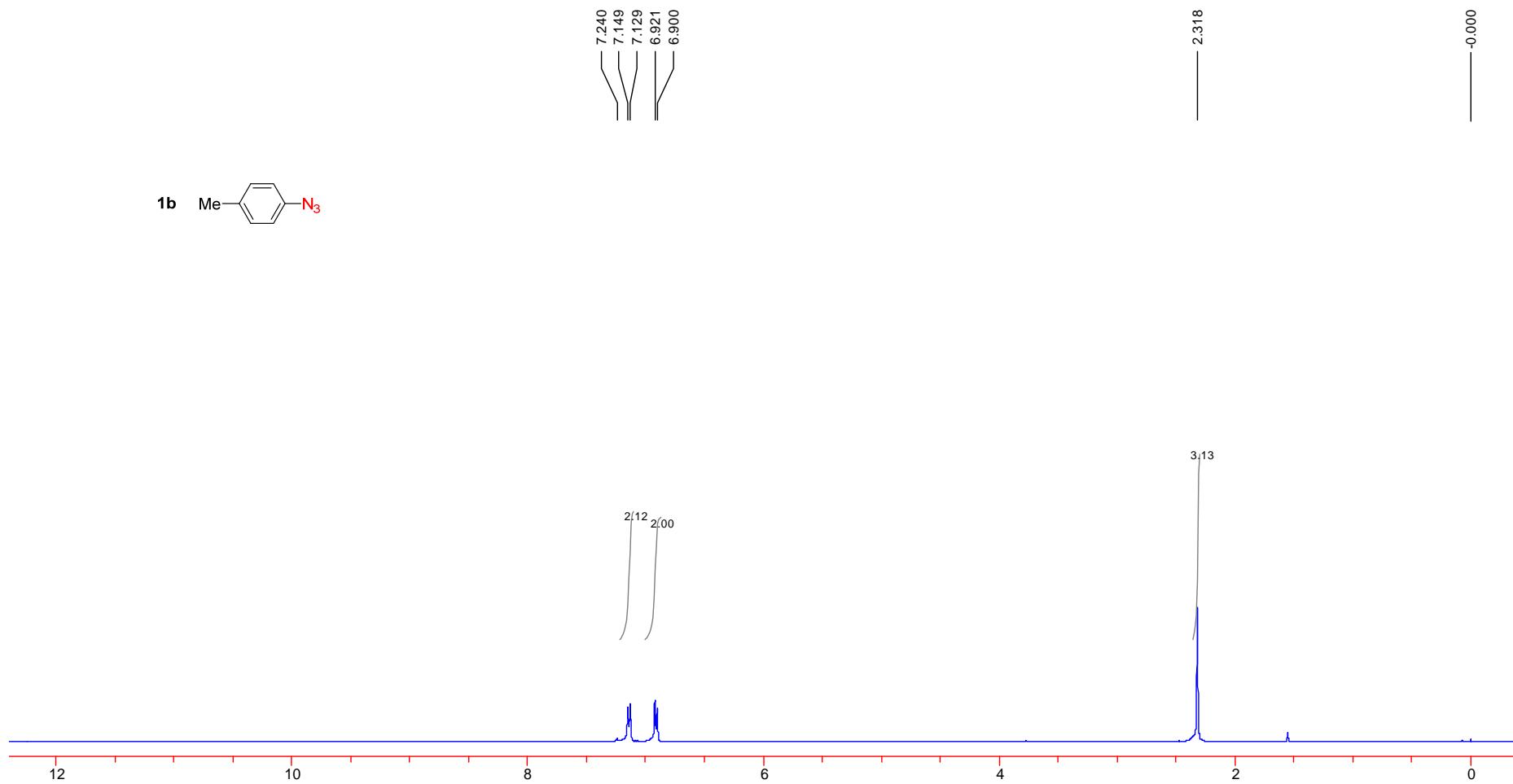
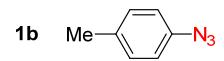
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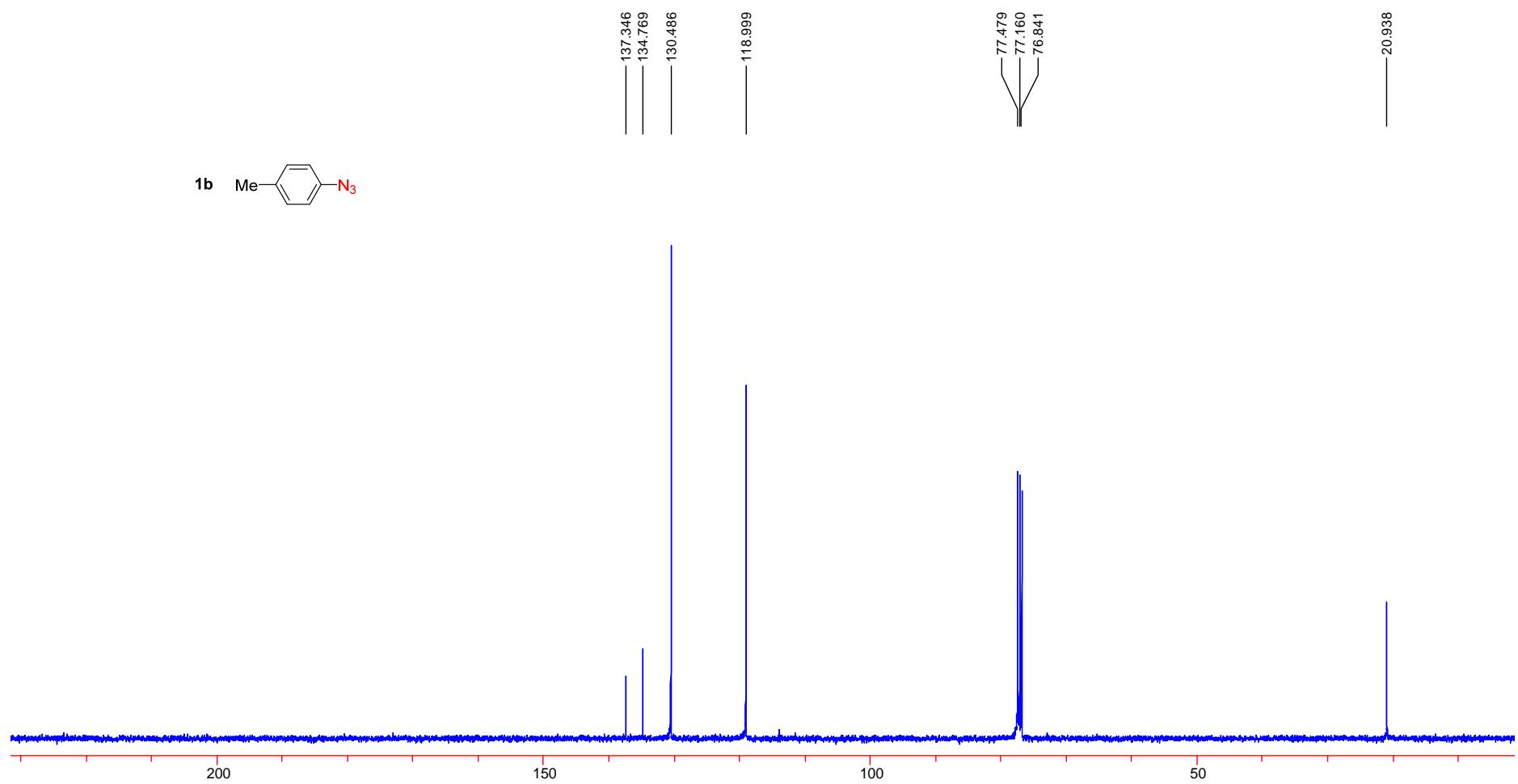


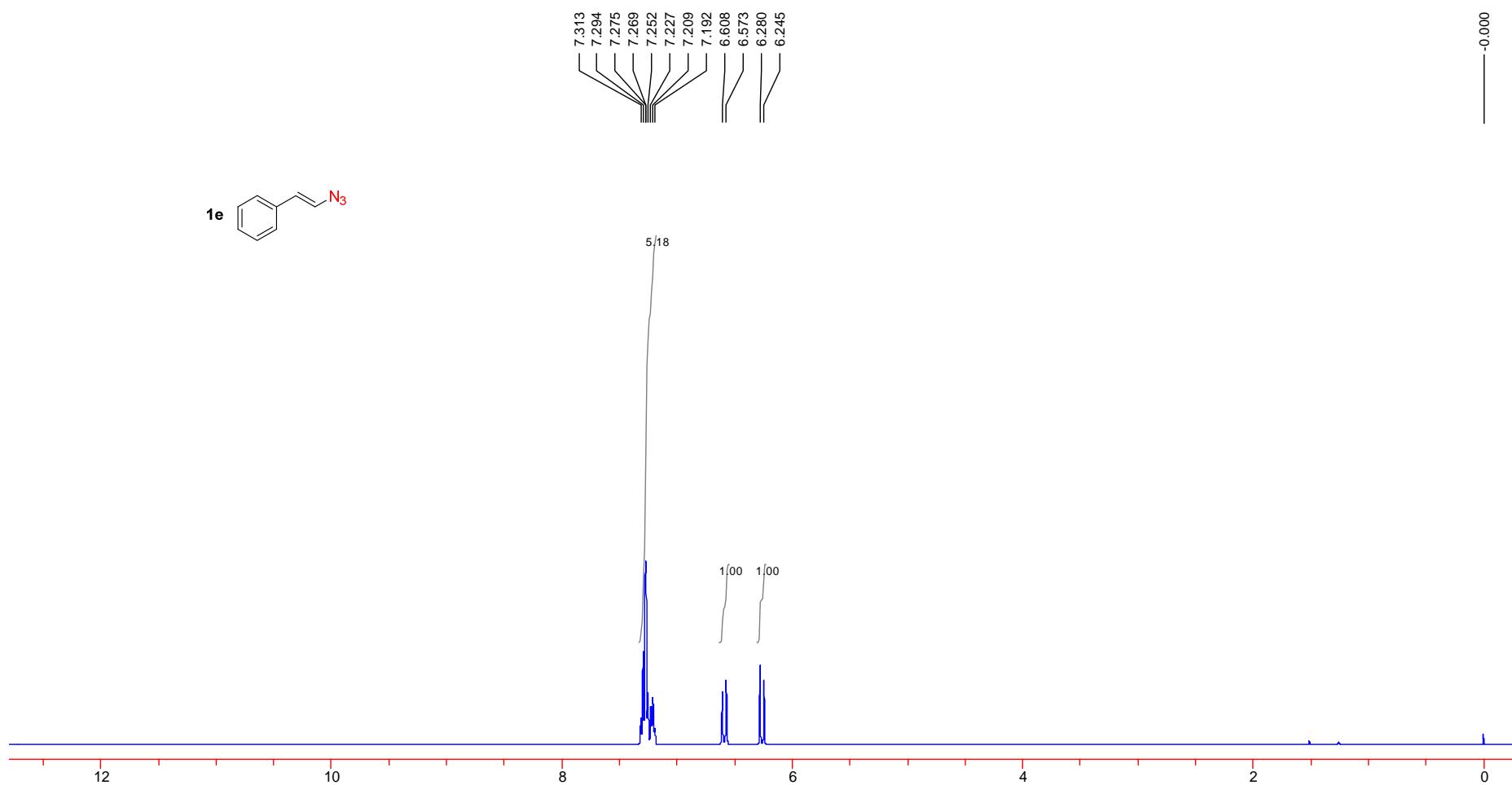




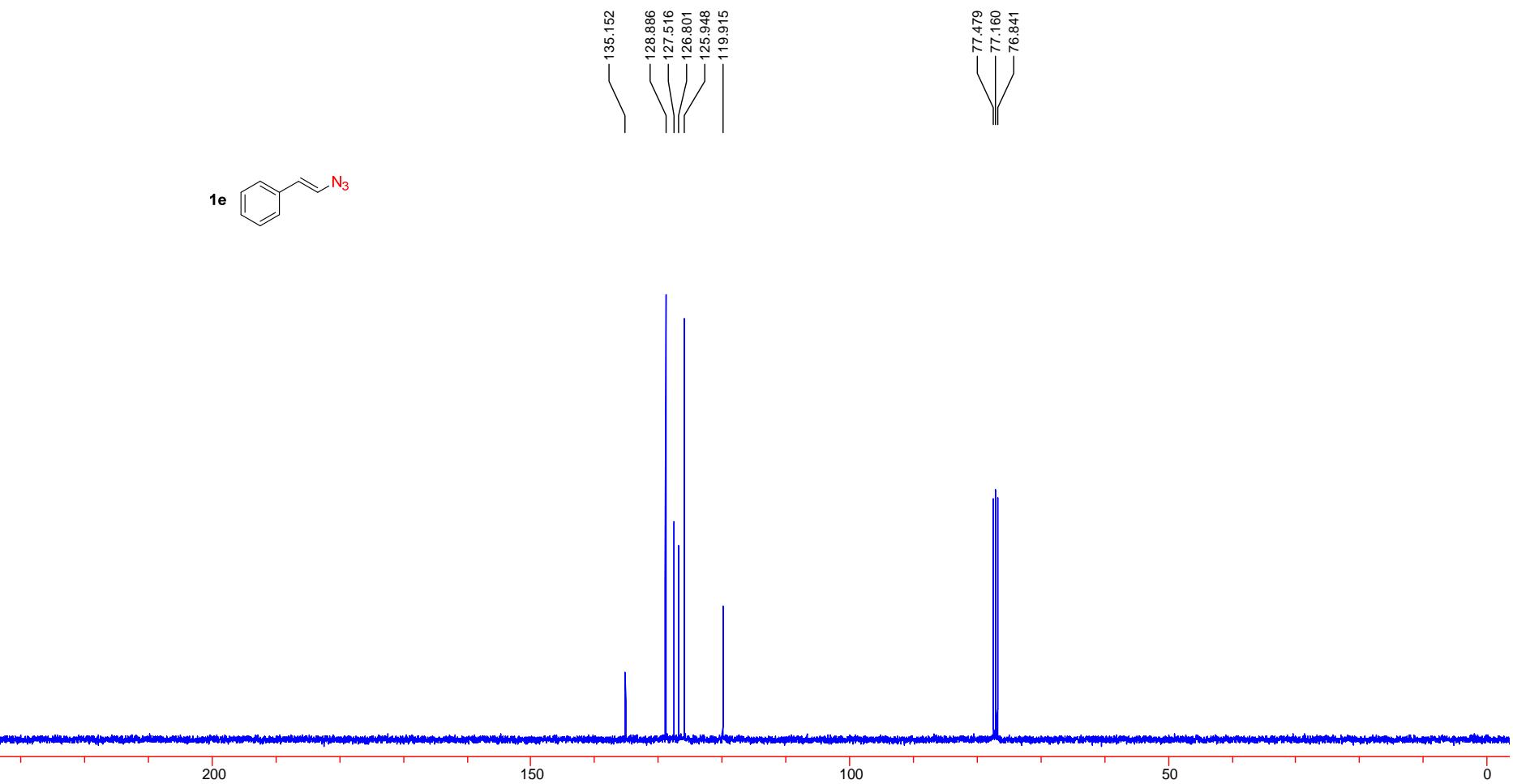


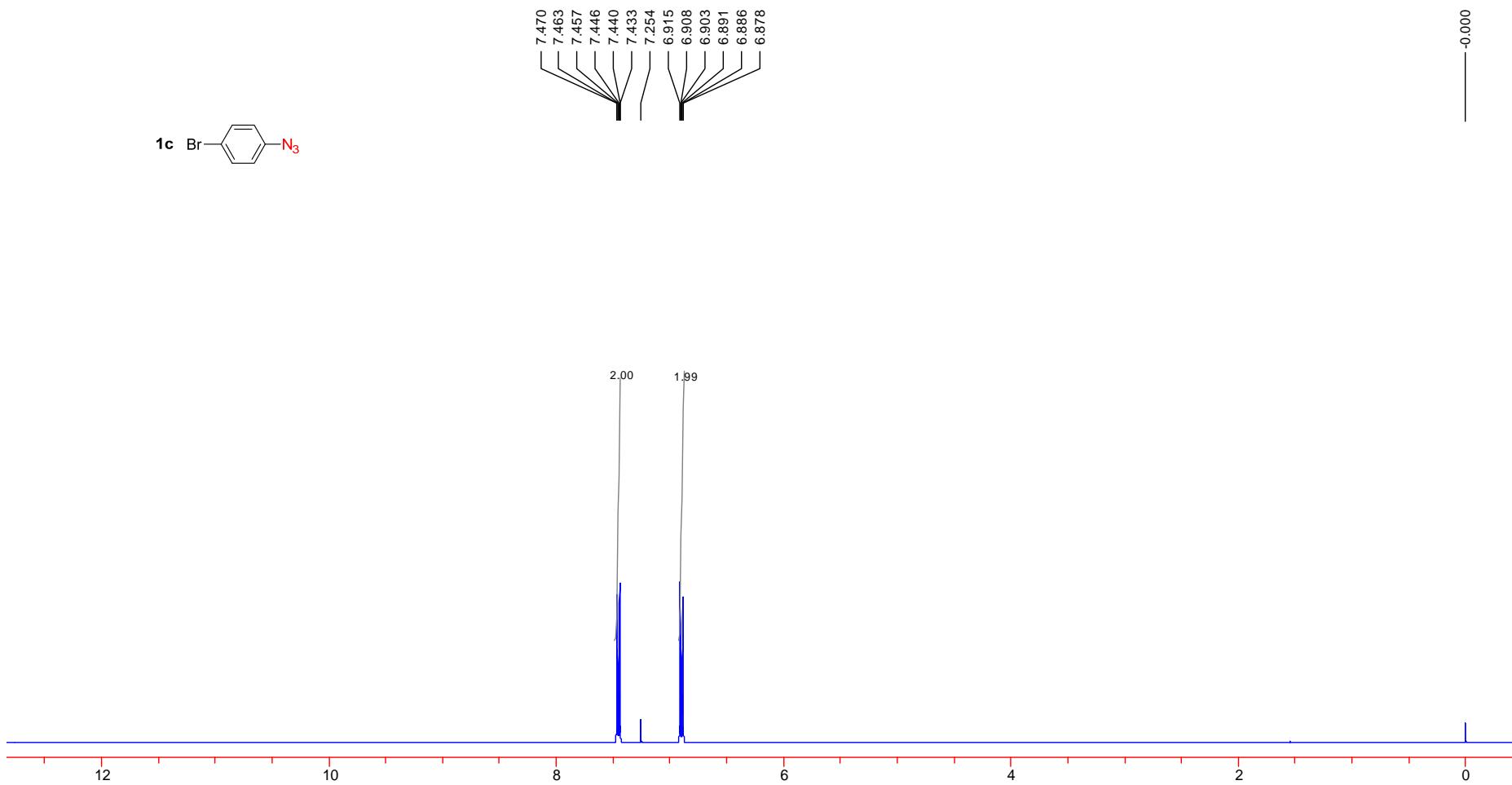
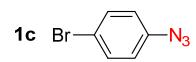
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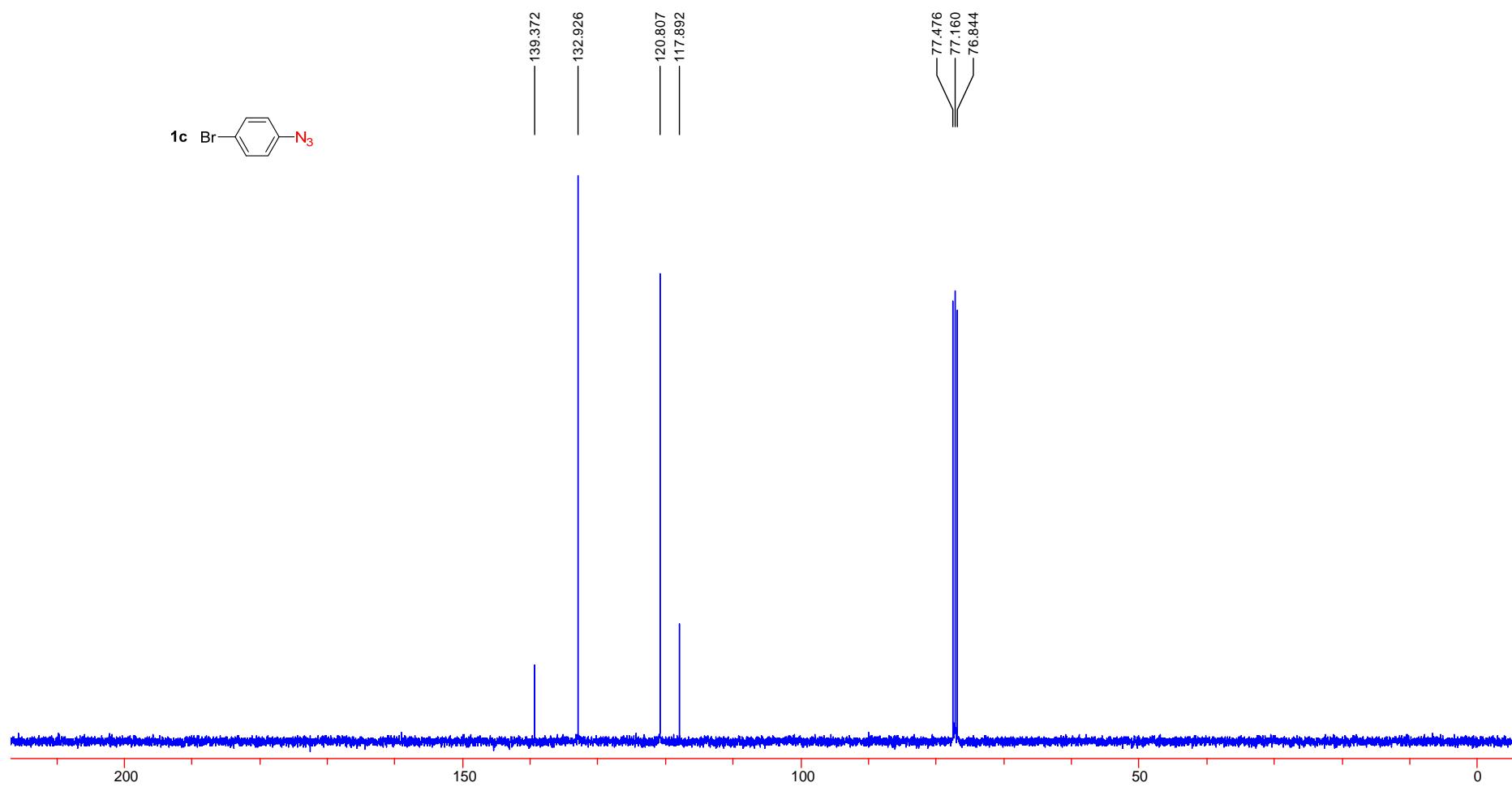


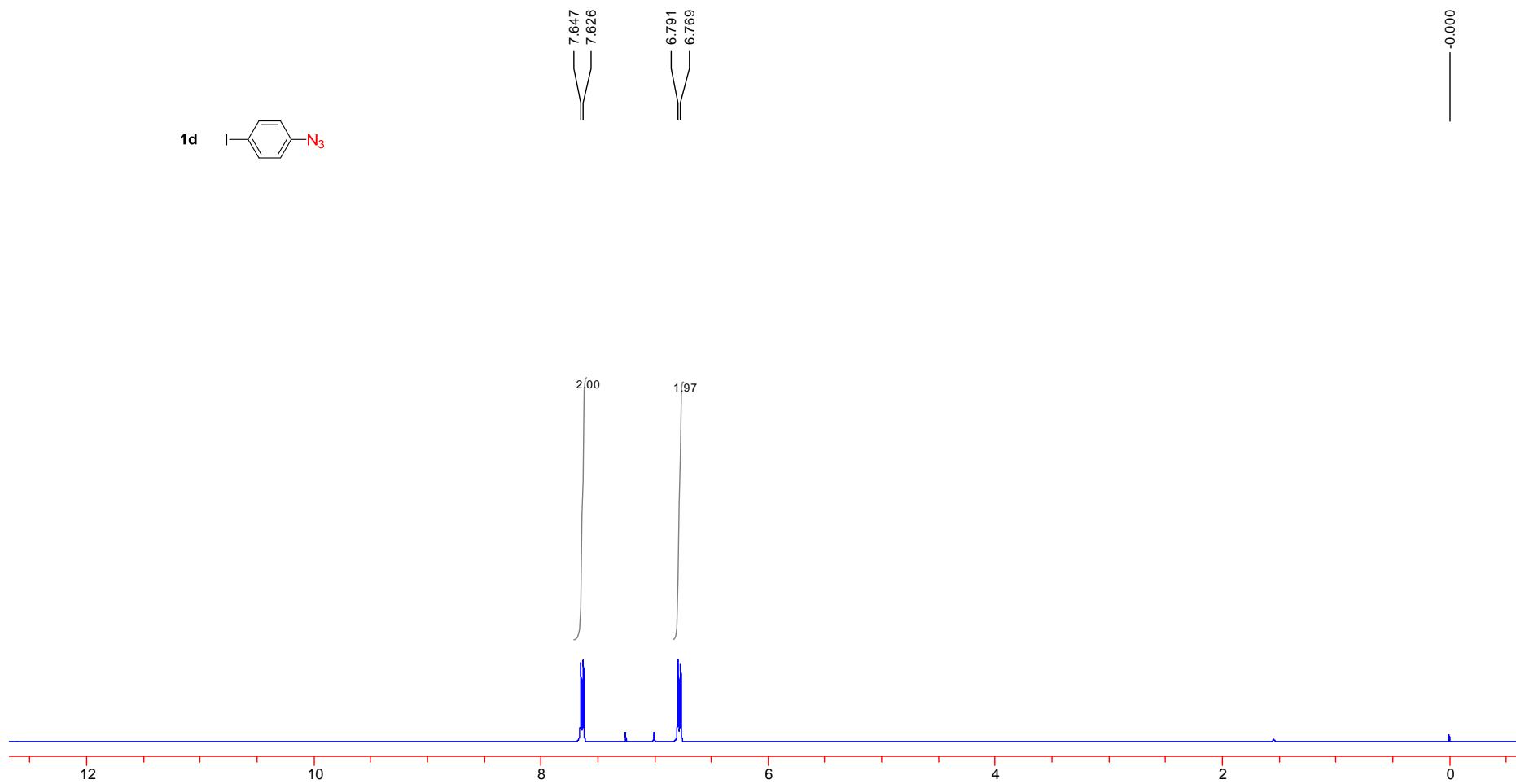
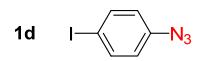


S127

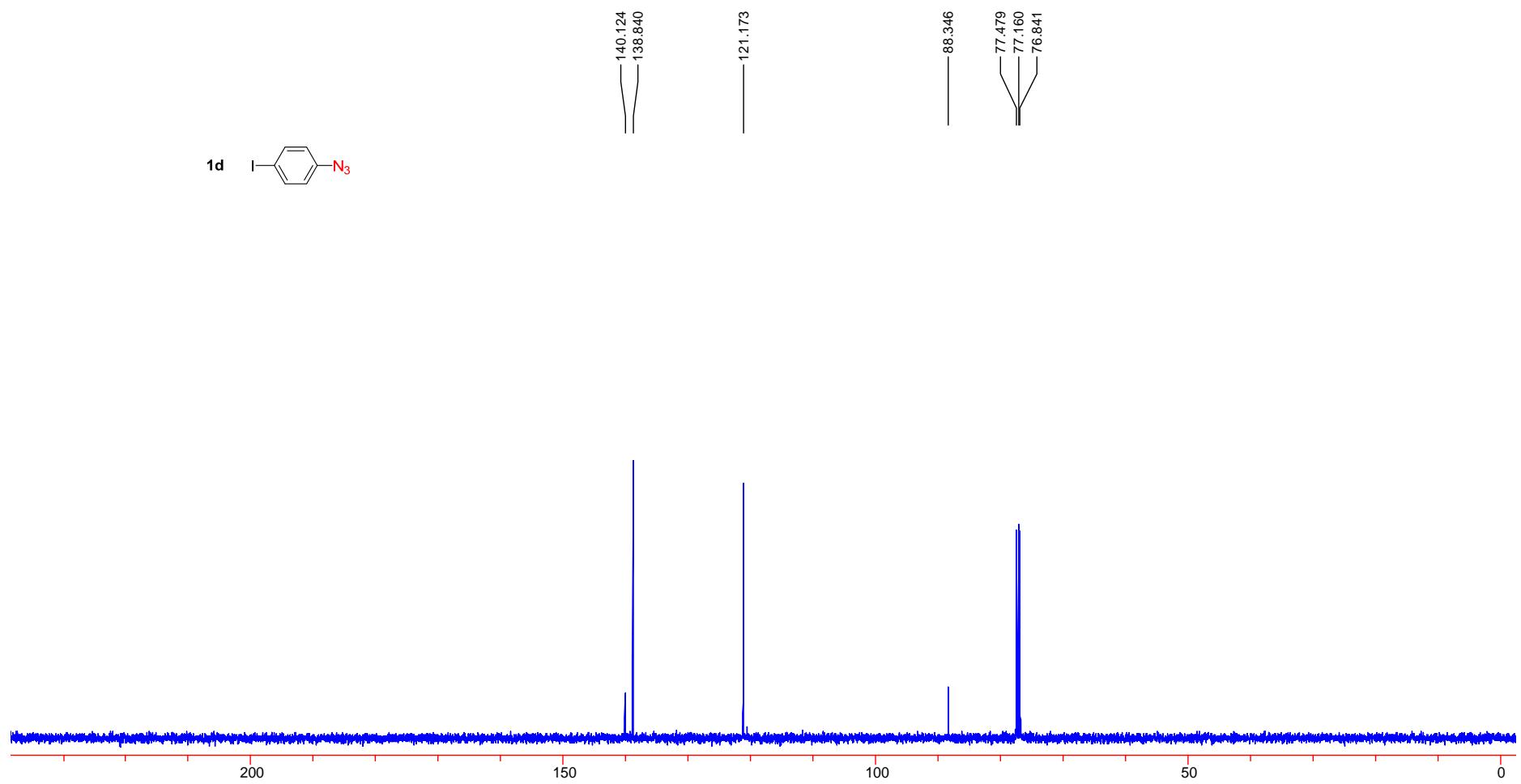




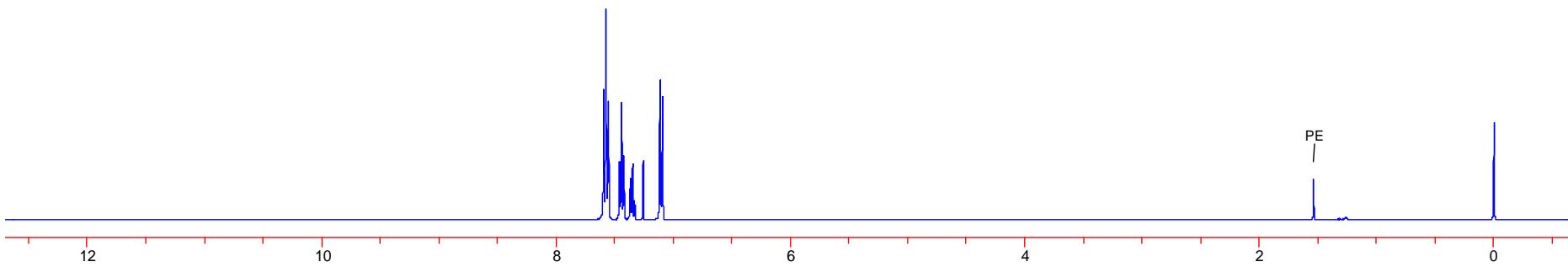
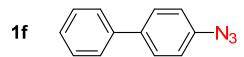
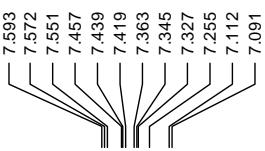


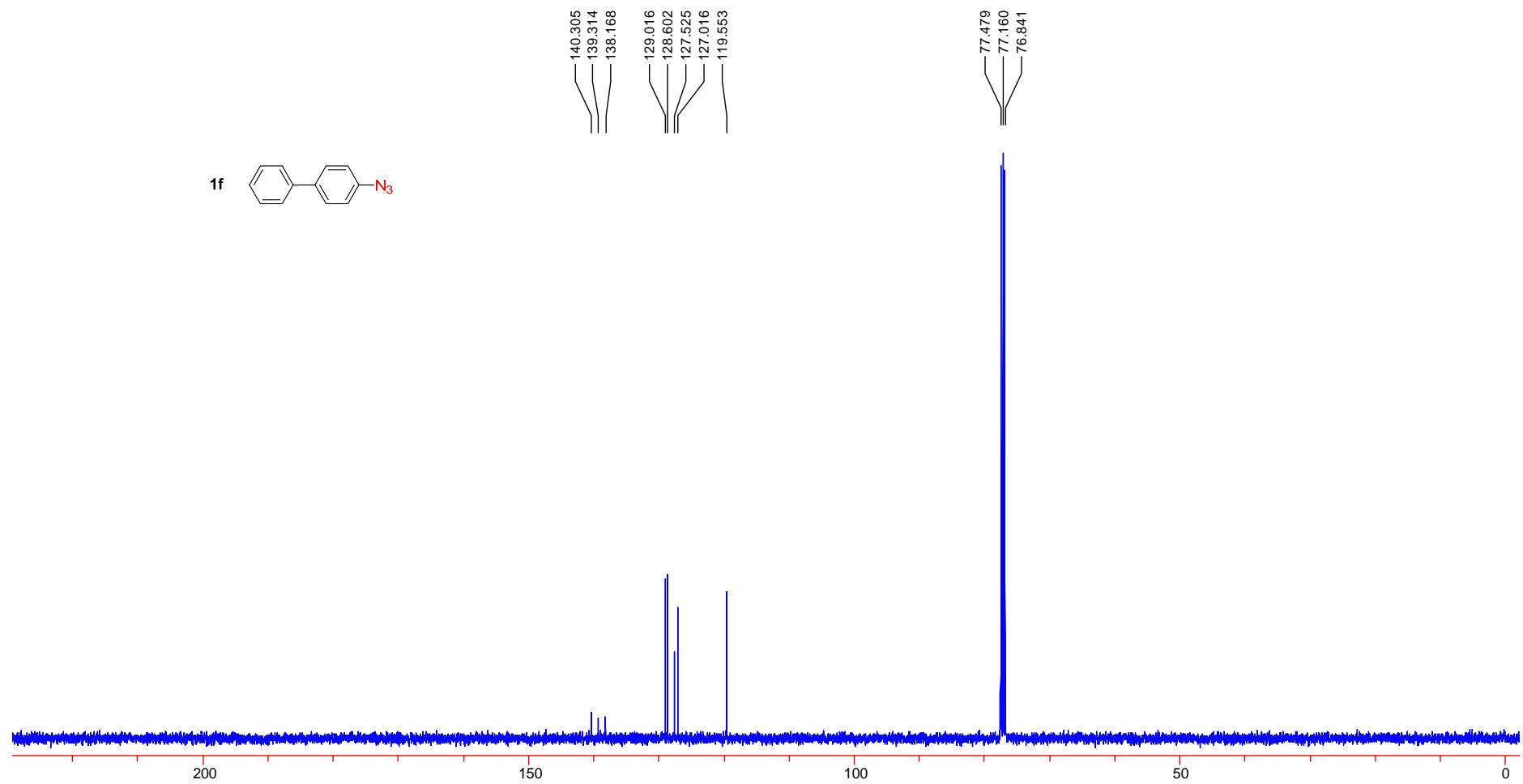


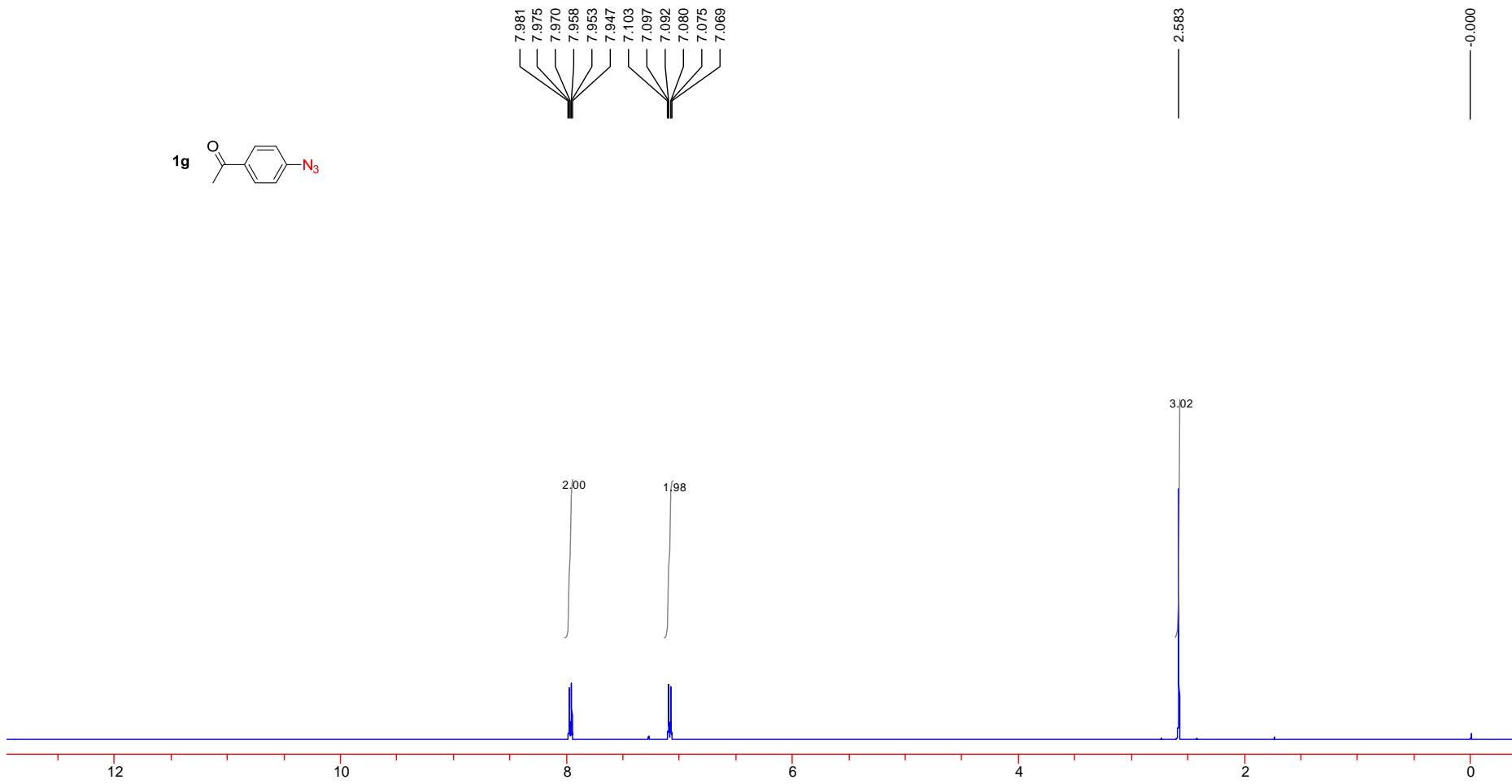
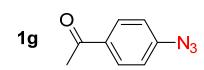
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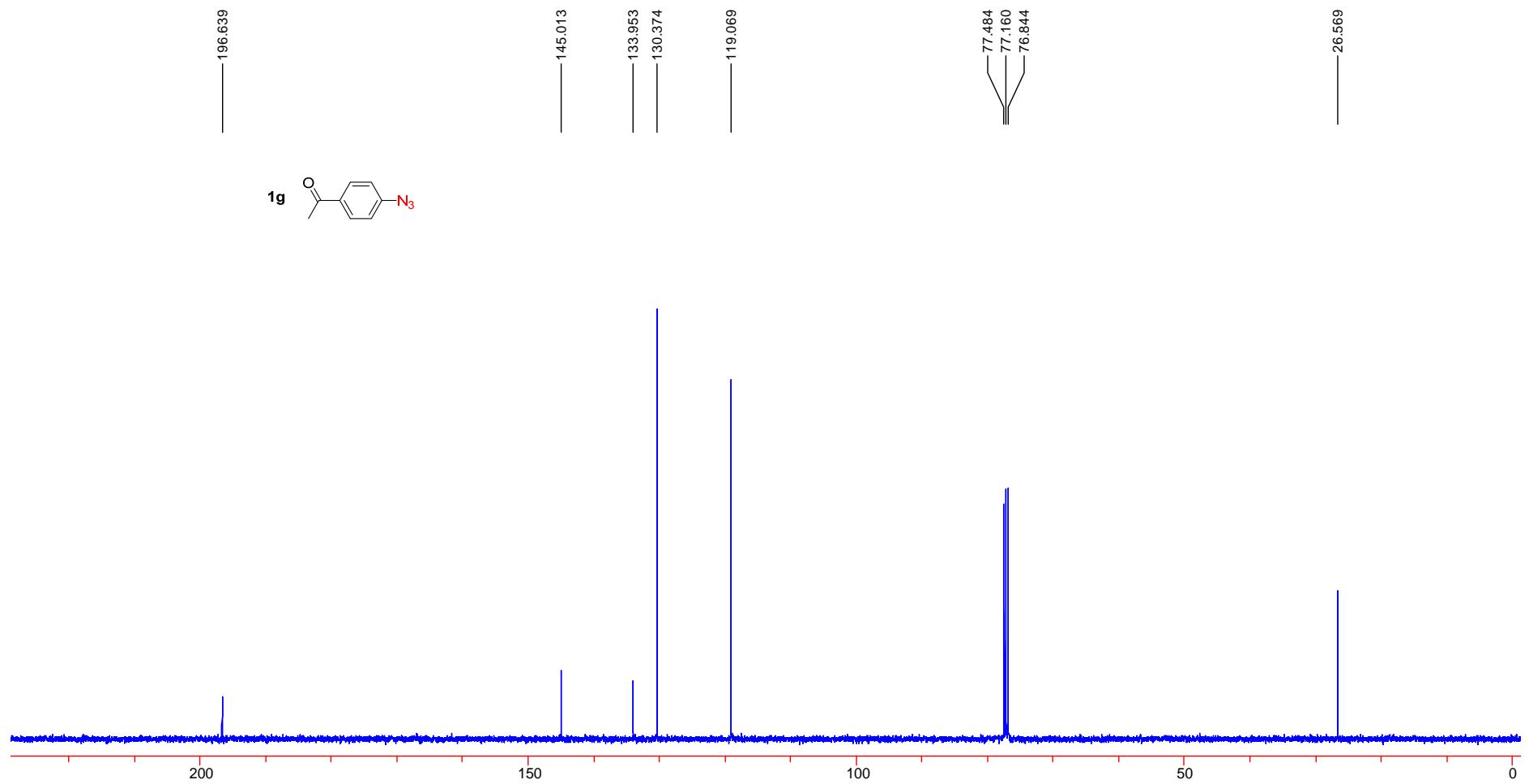


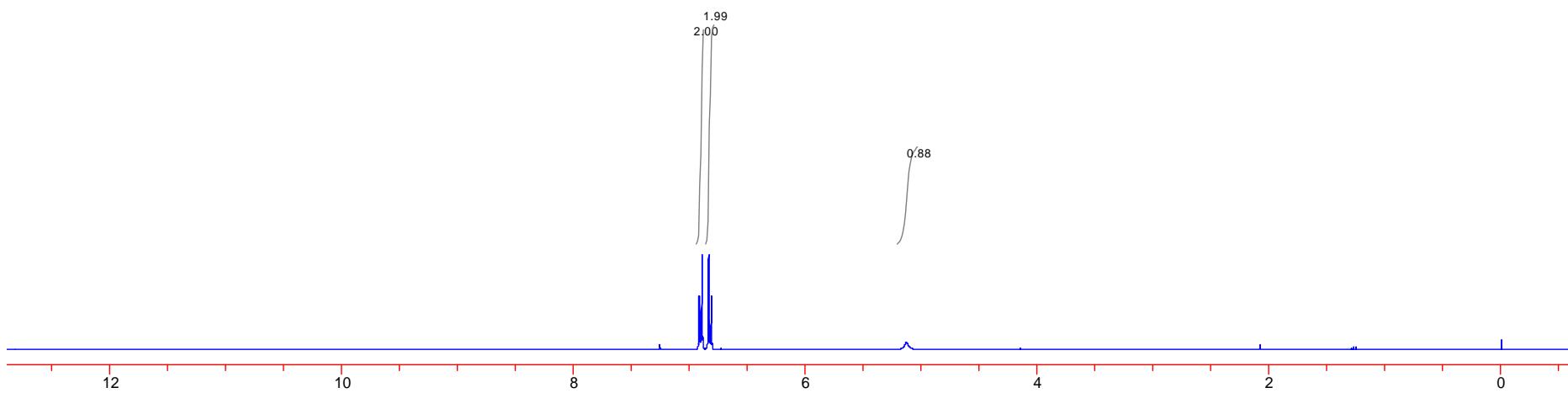
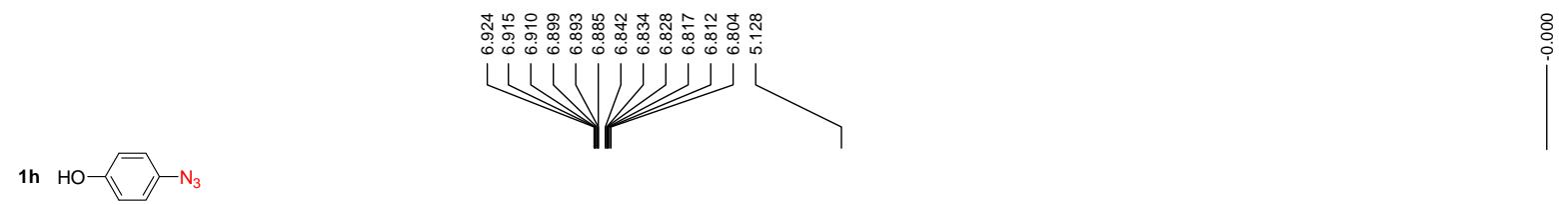
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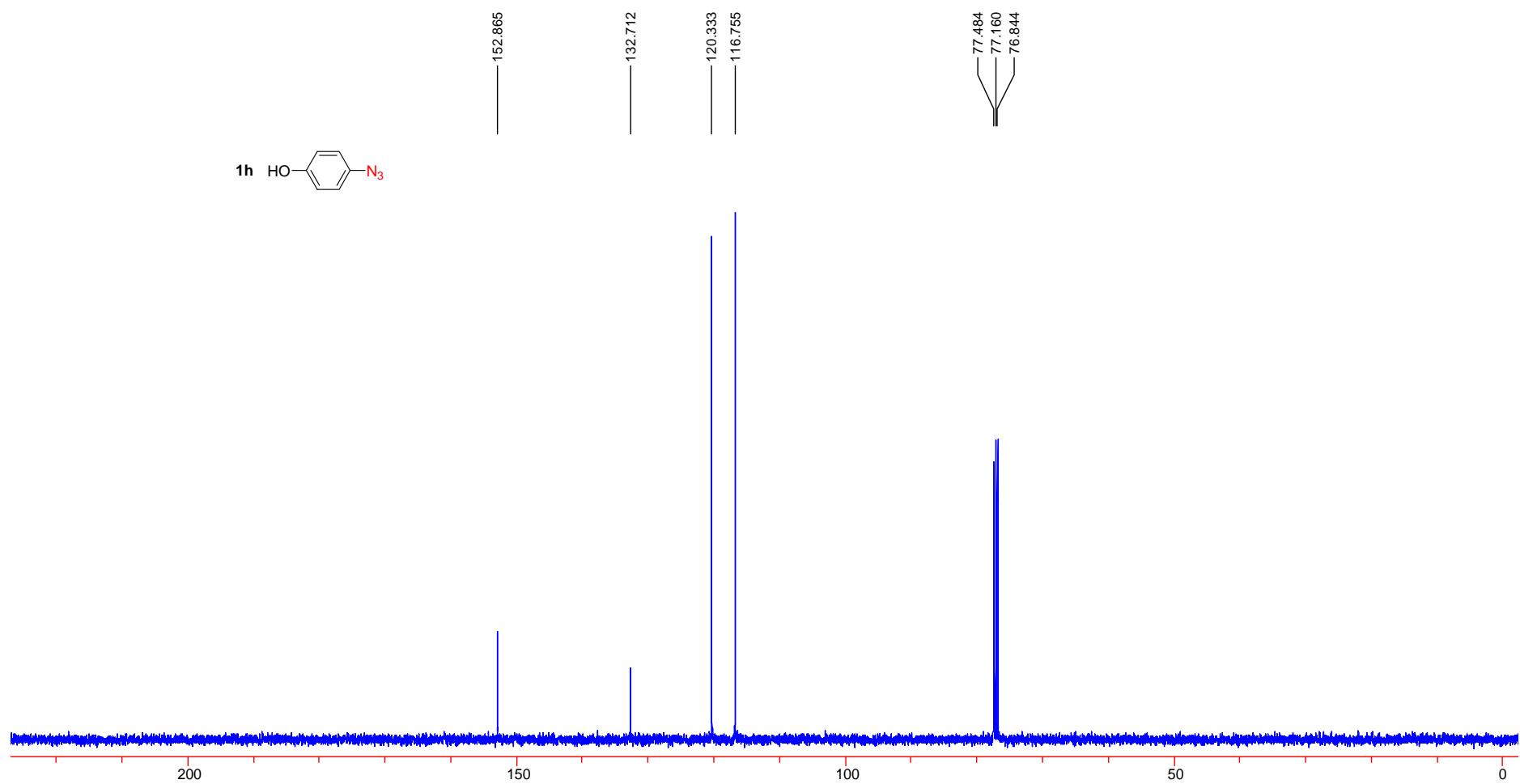




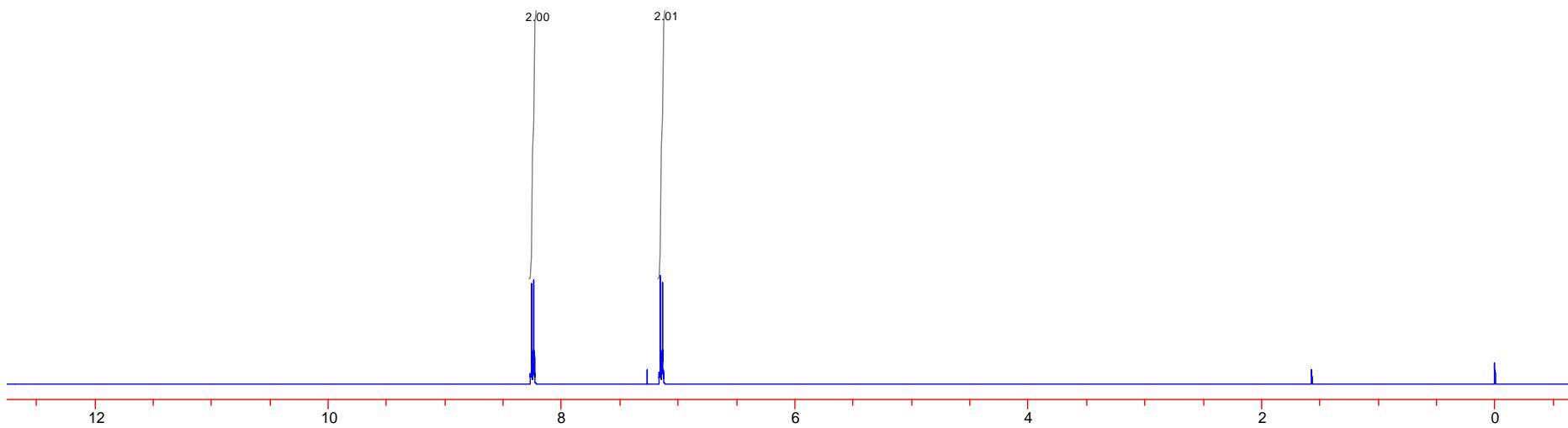
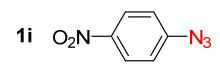
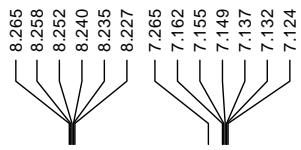


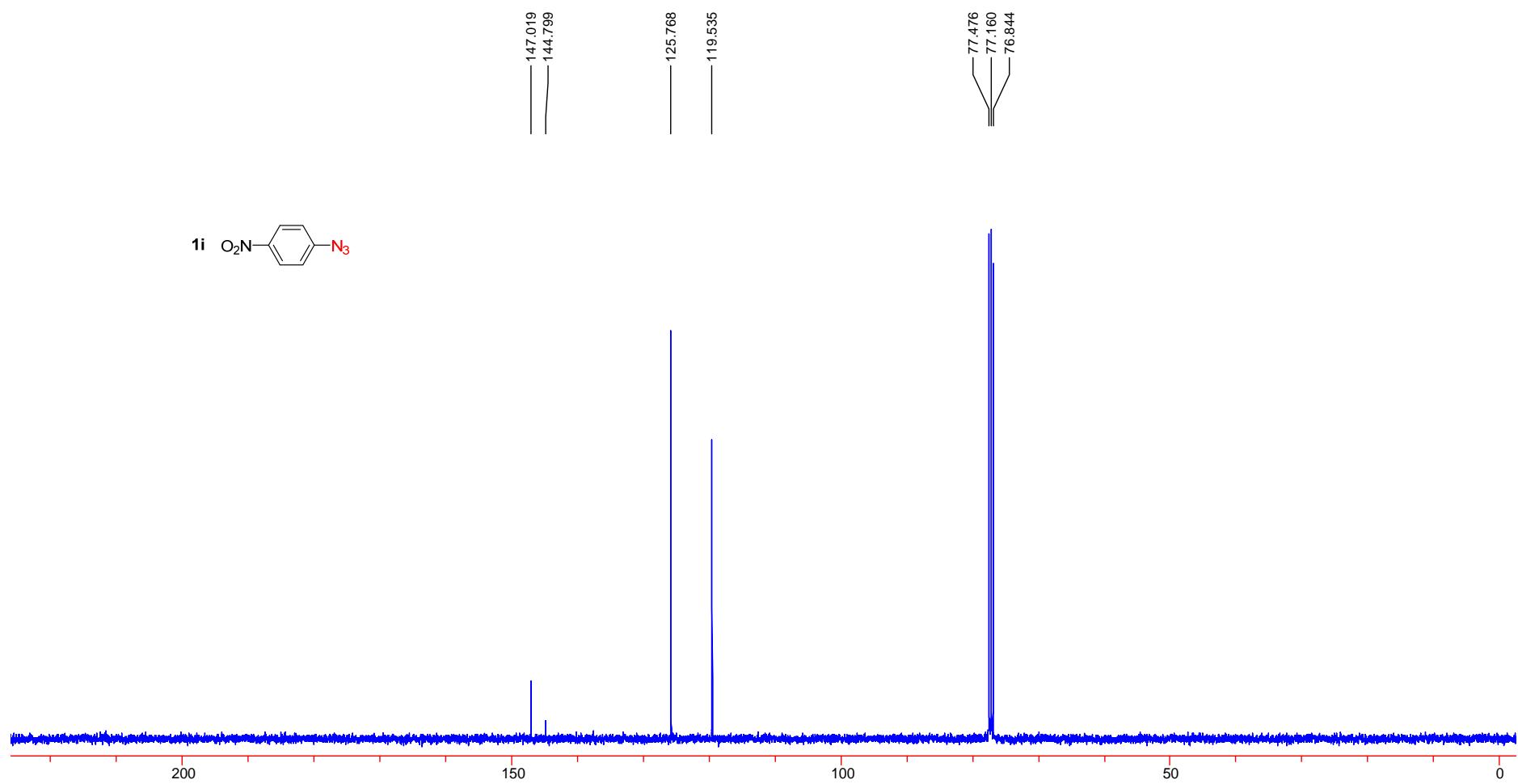




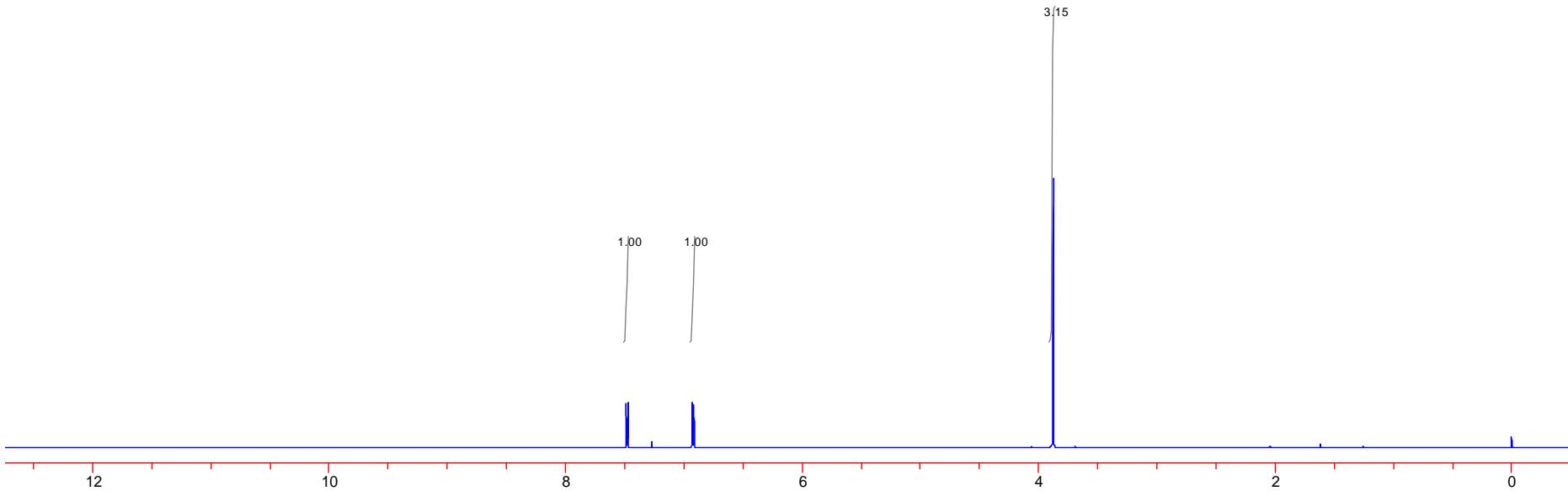
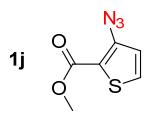
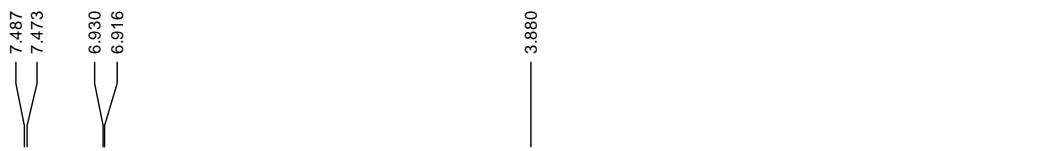


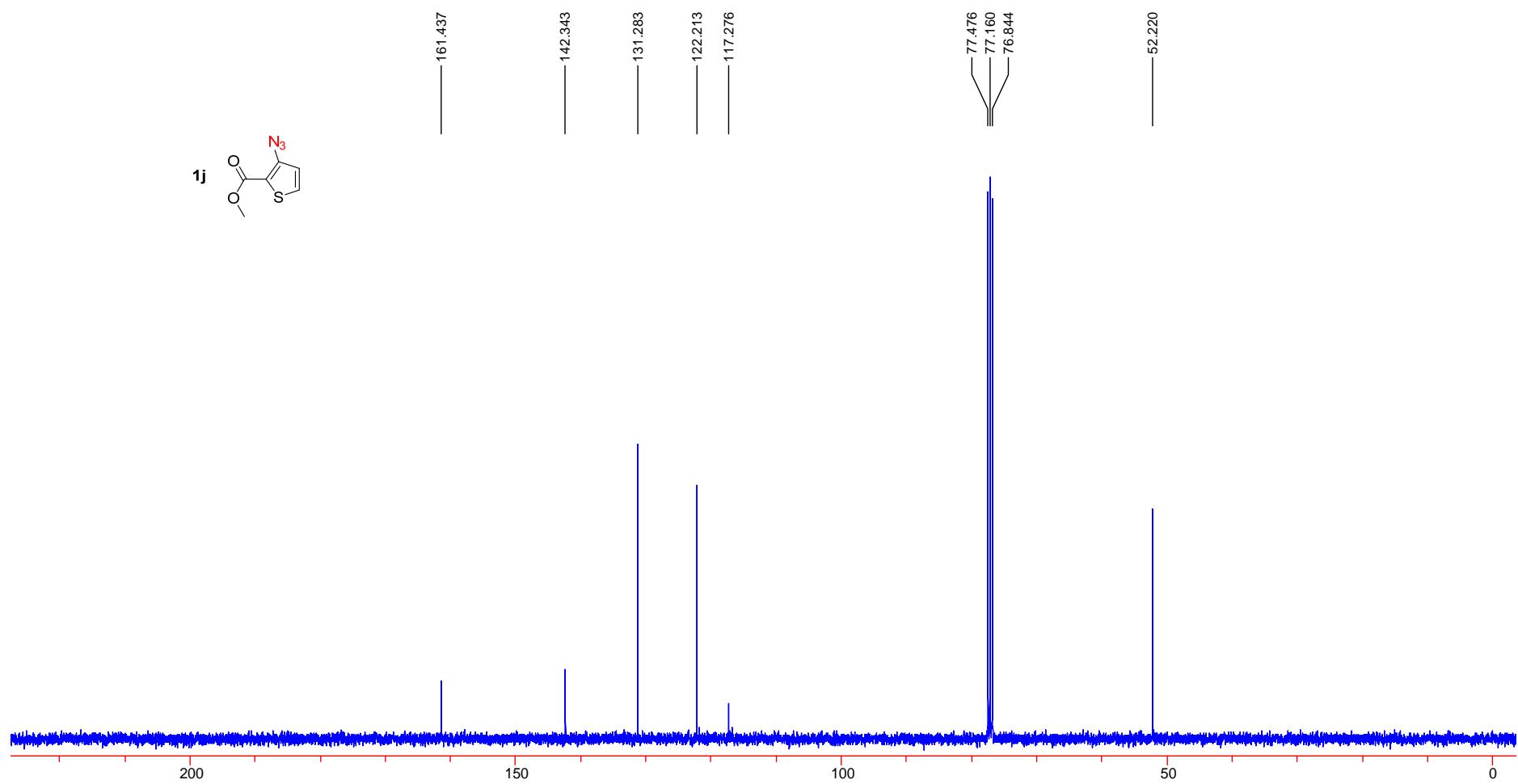
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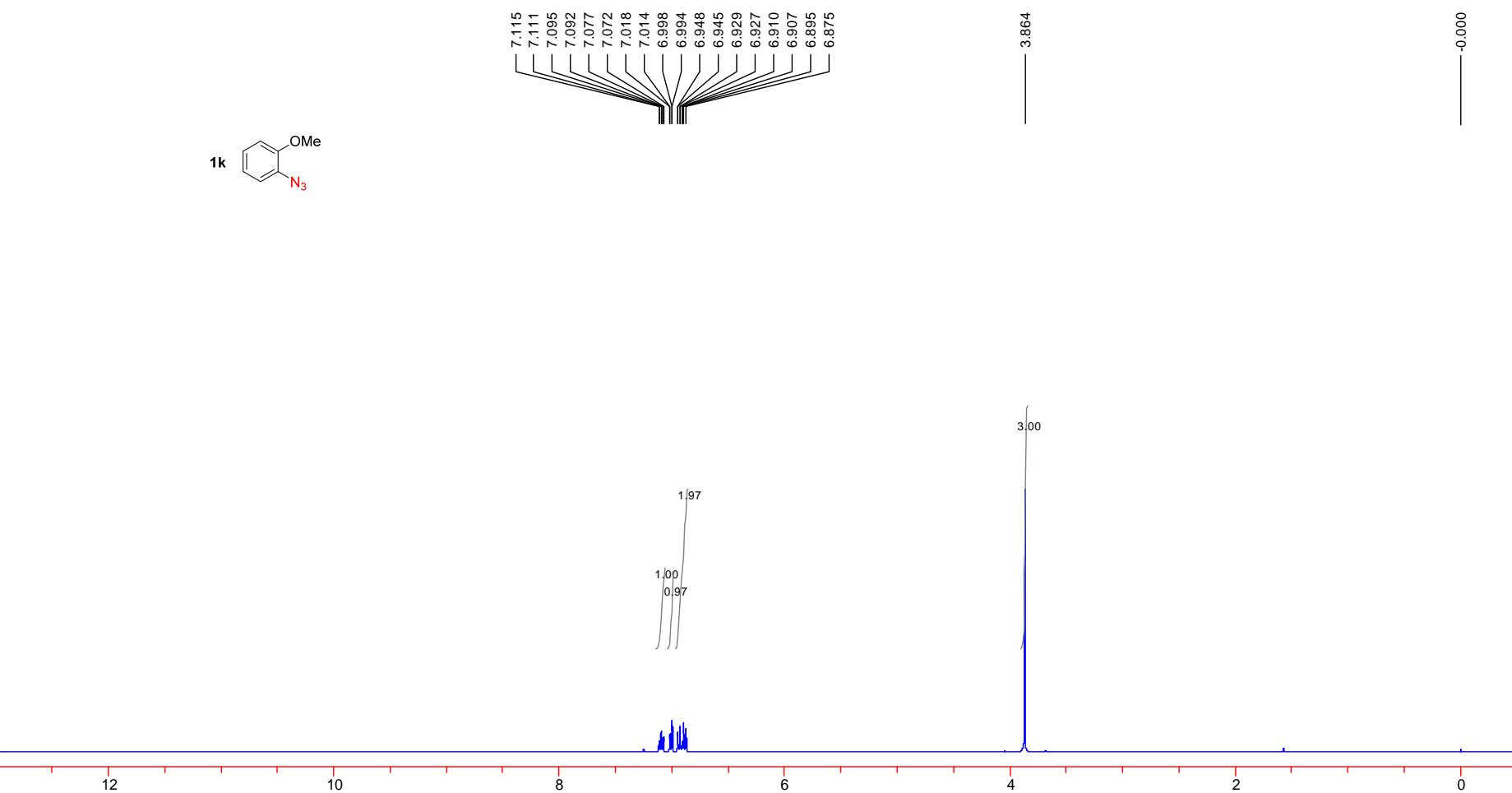


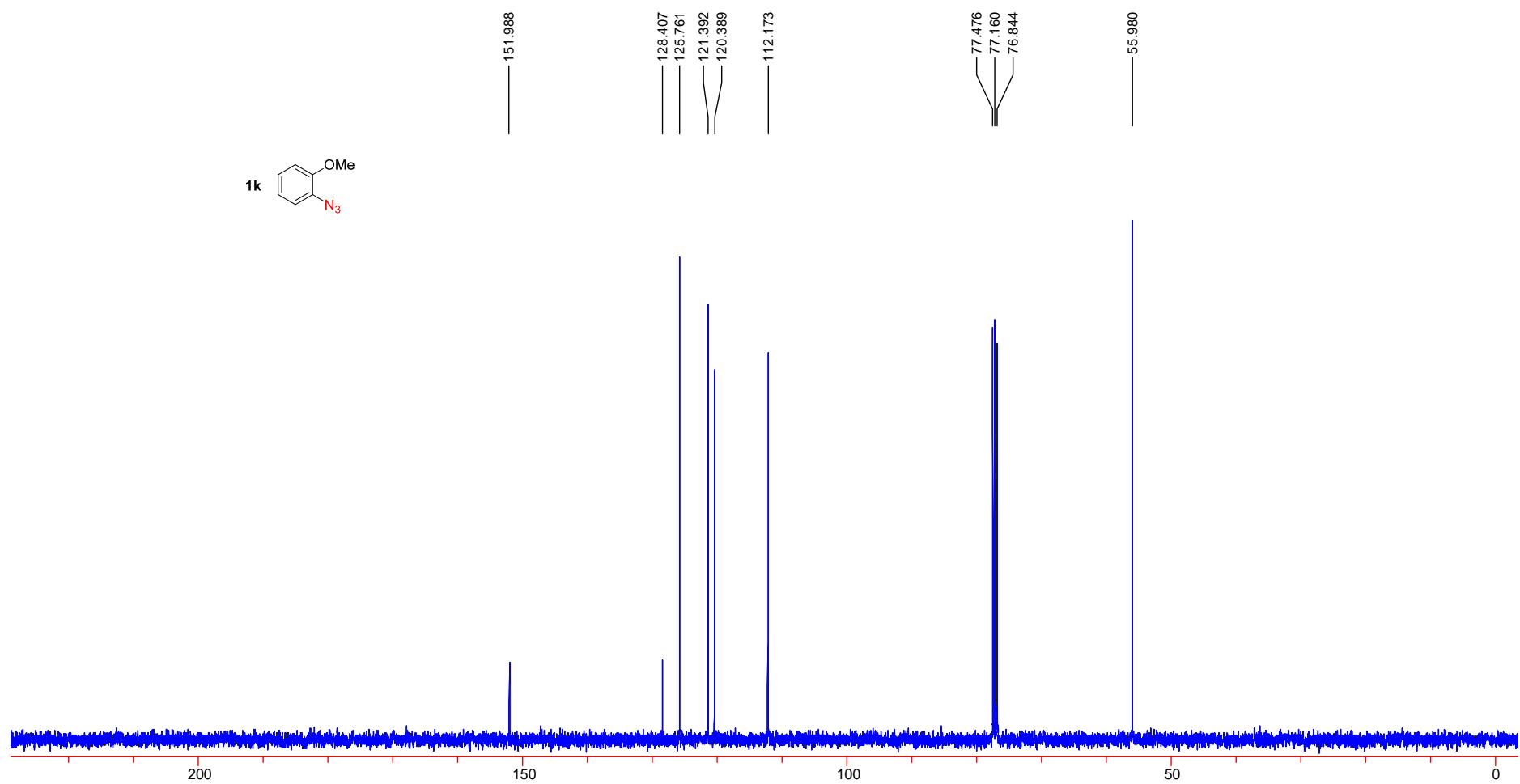


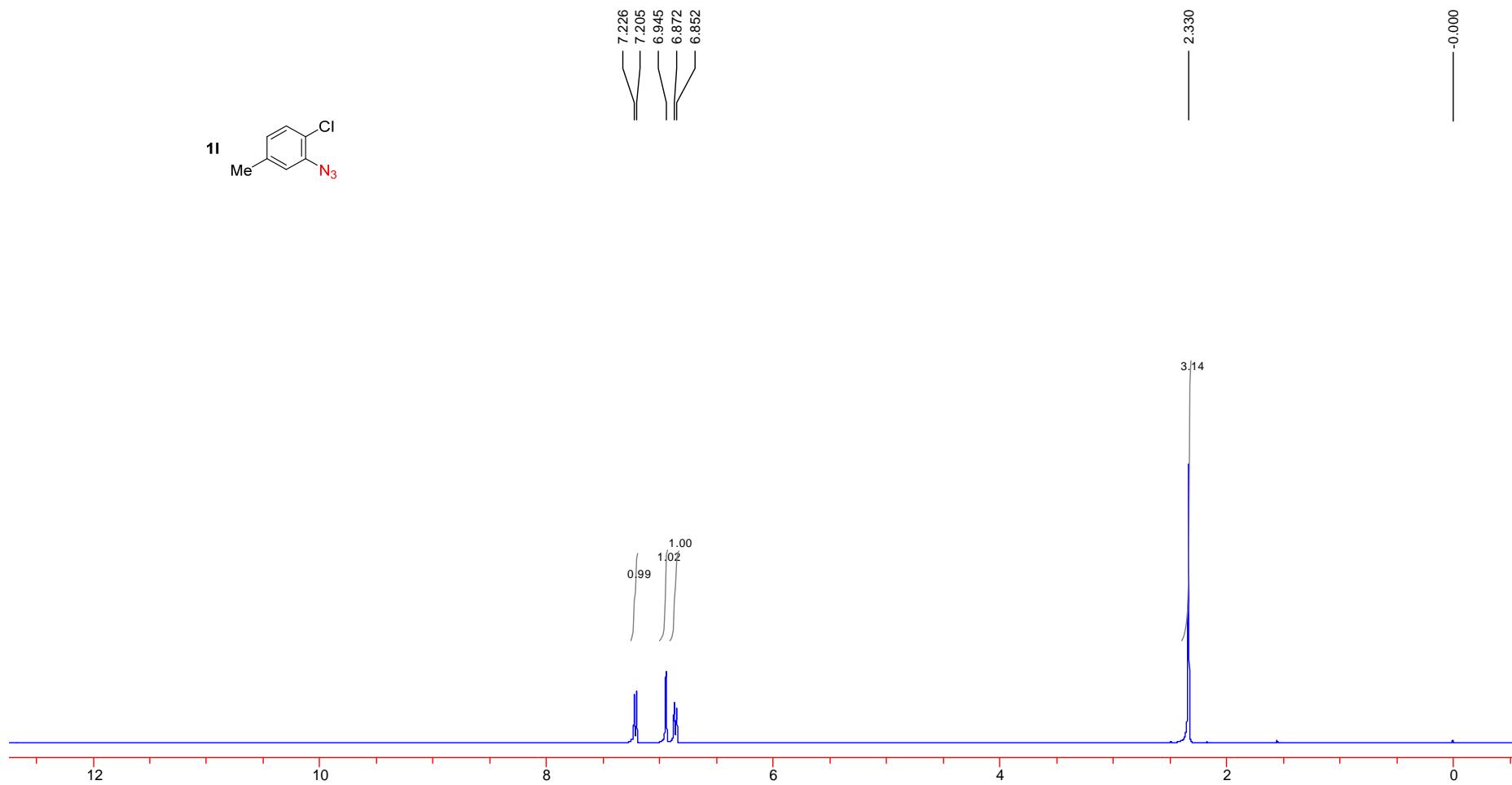
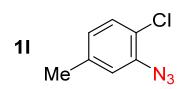
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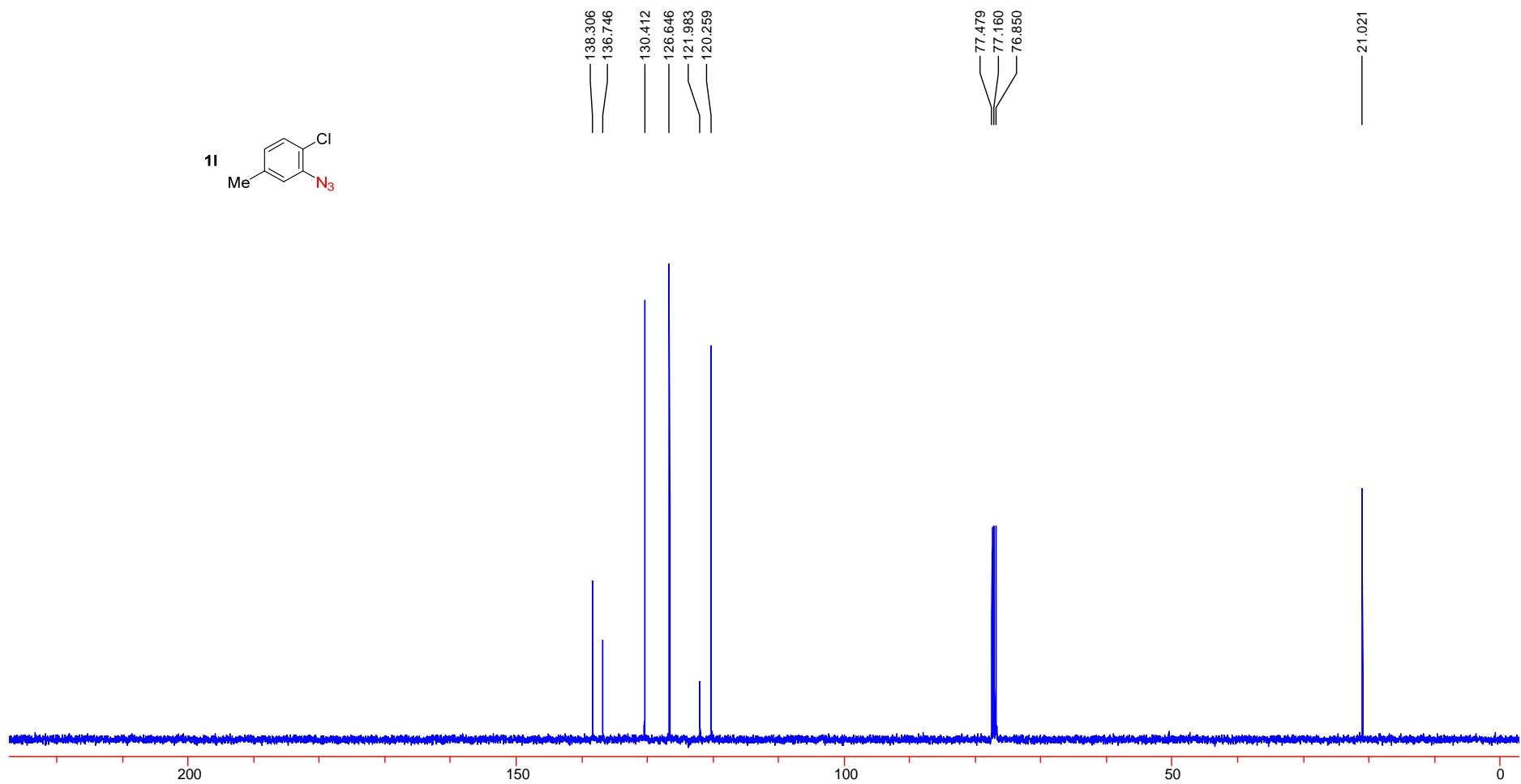










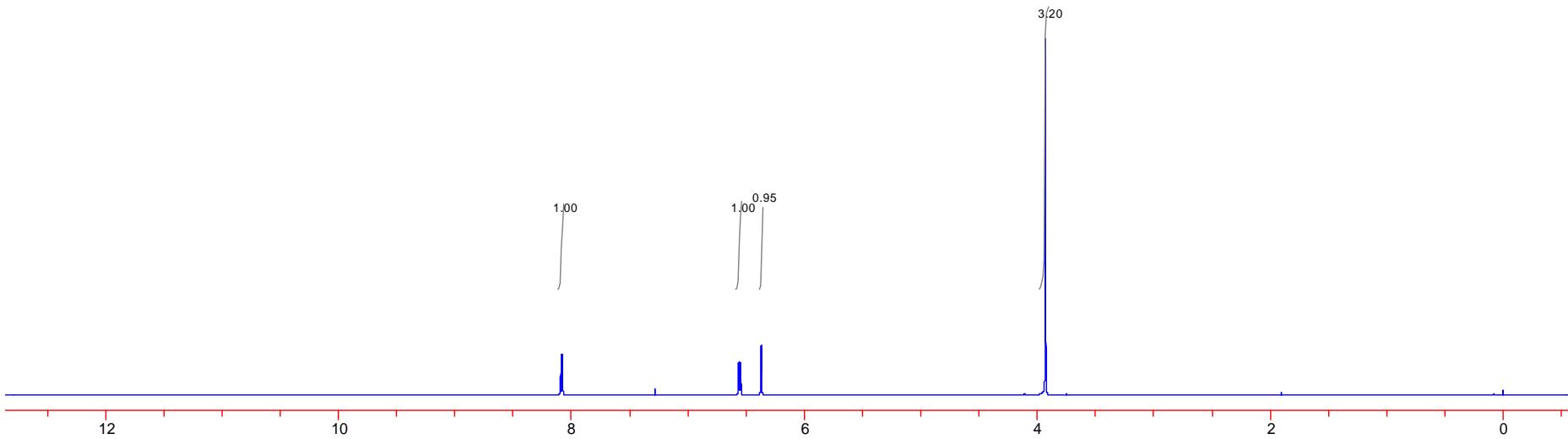
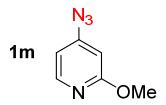


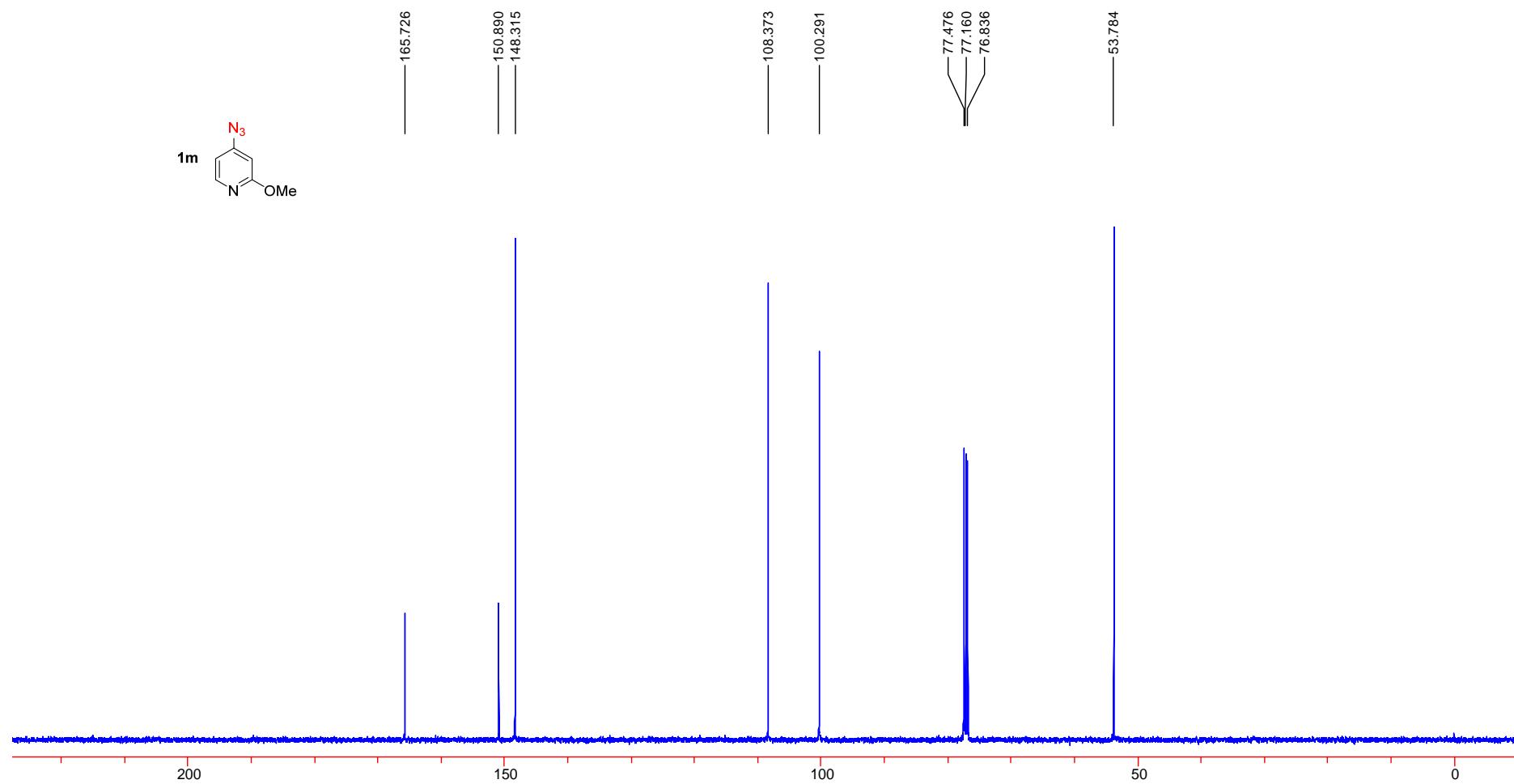
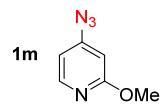
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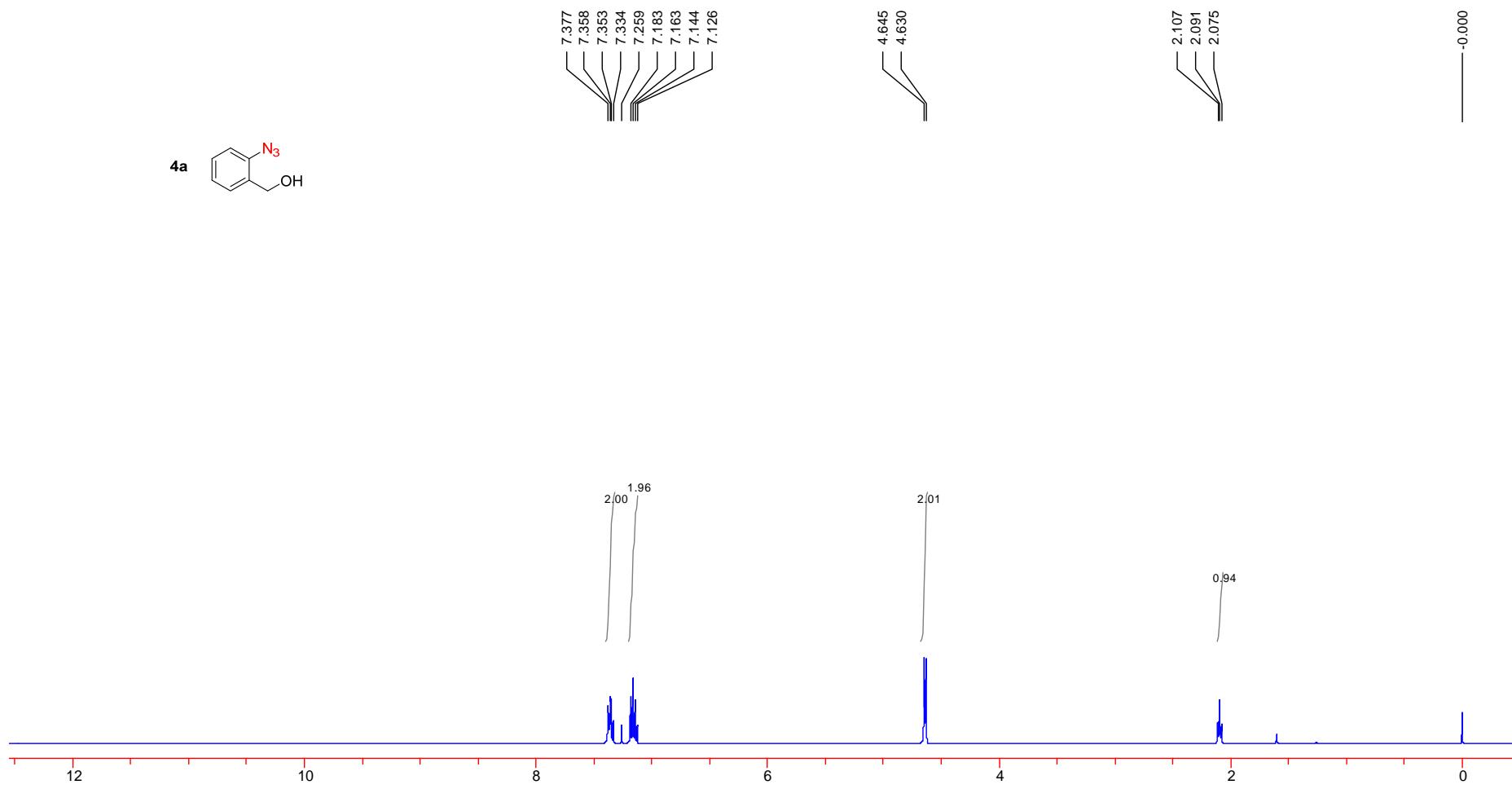
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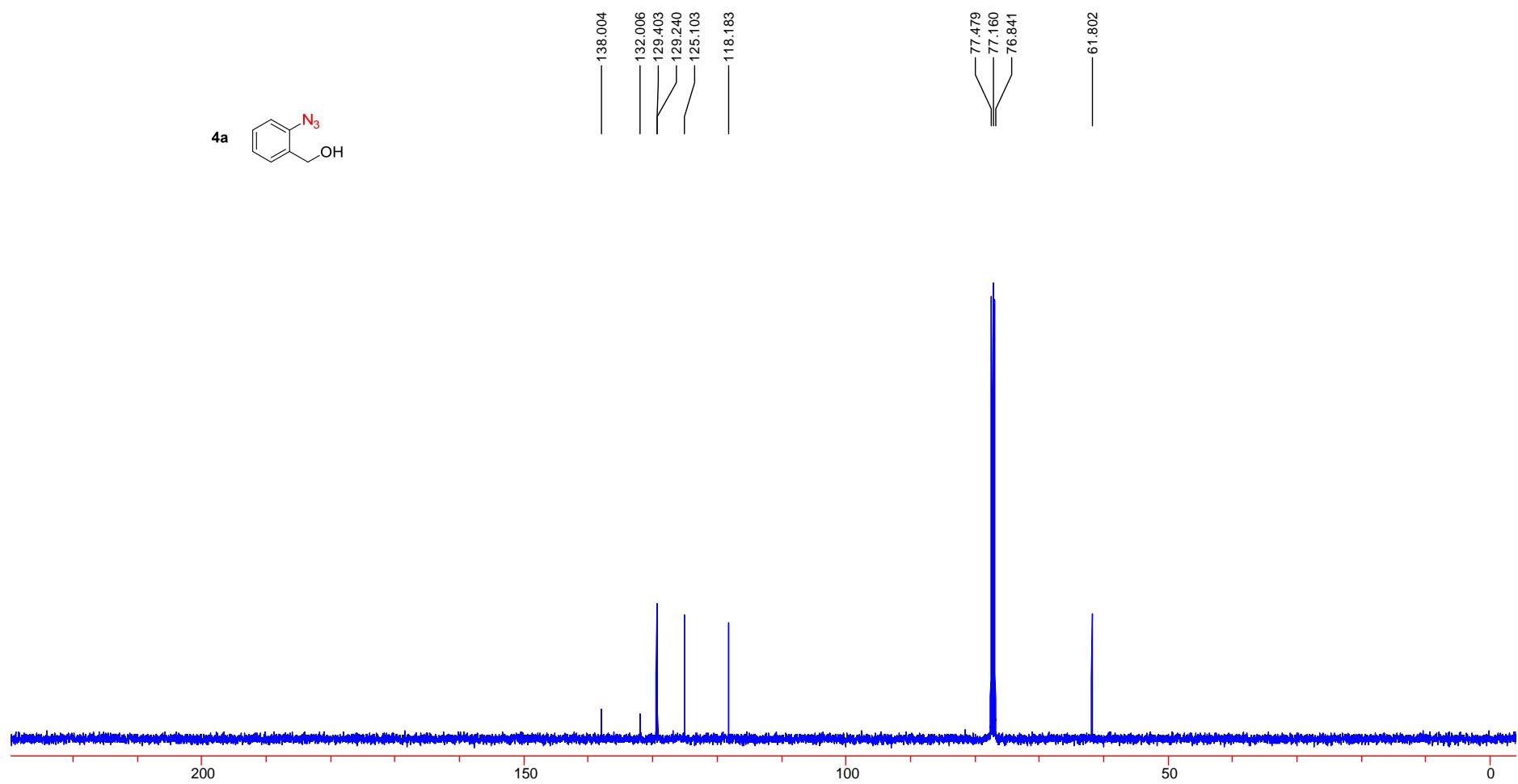
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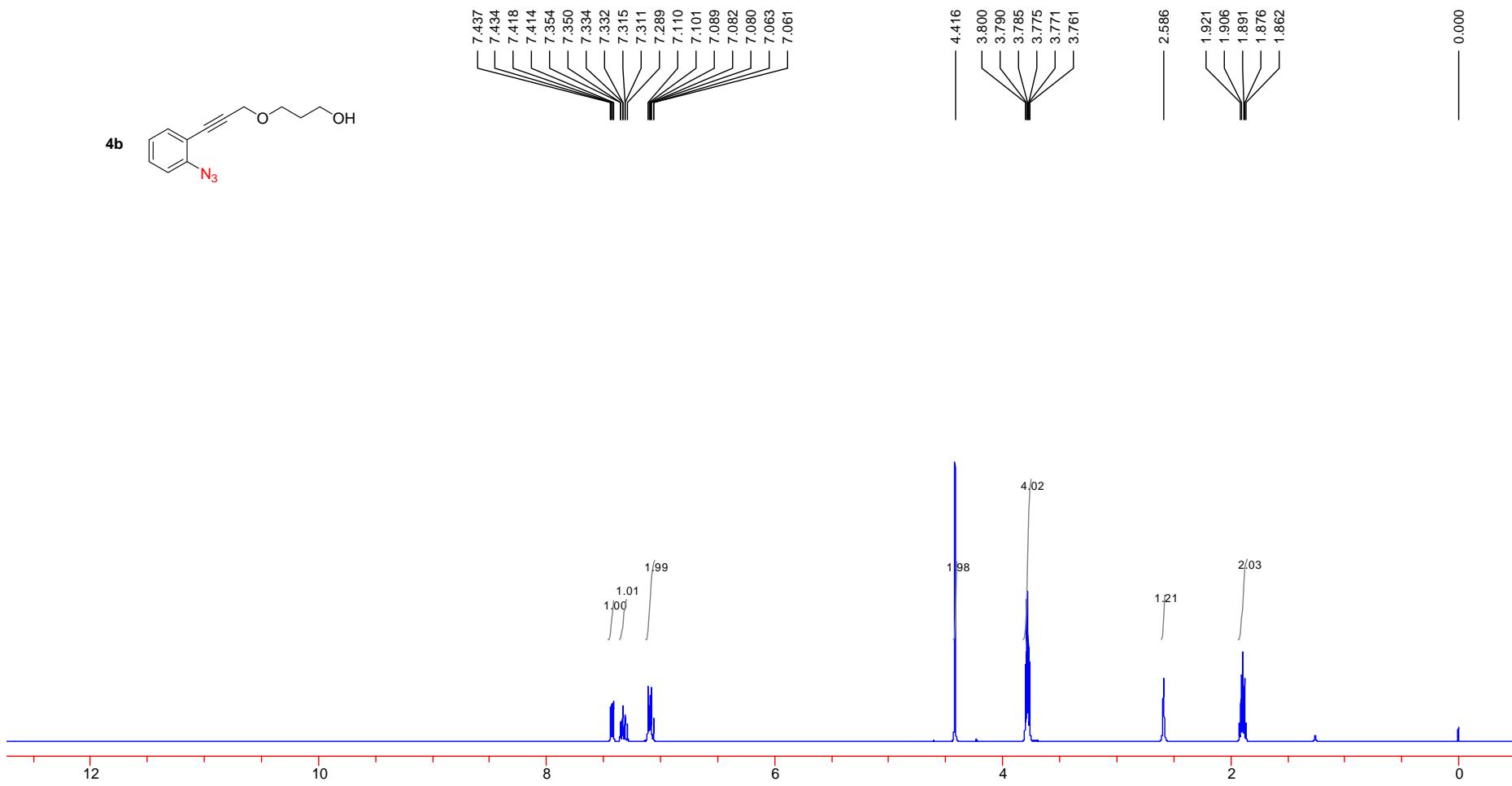
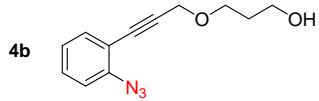
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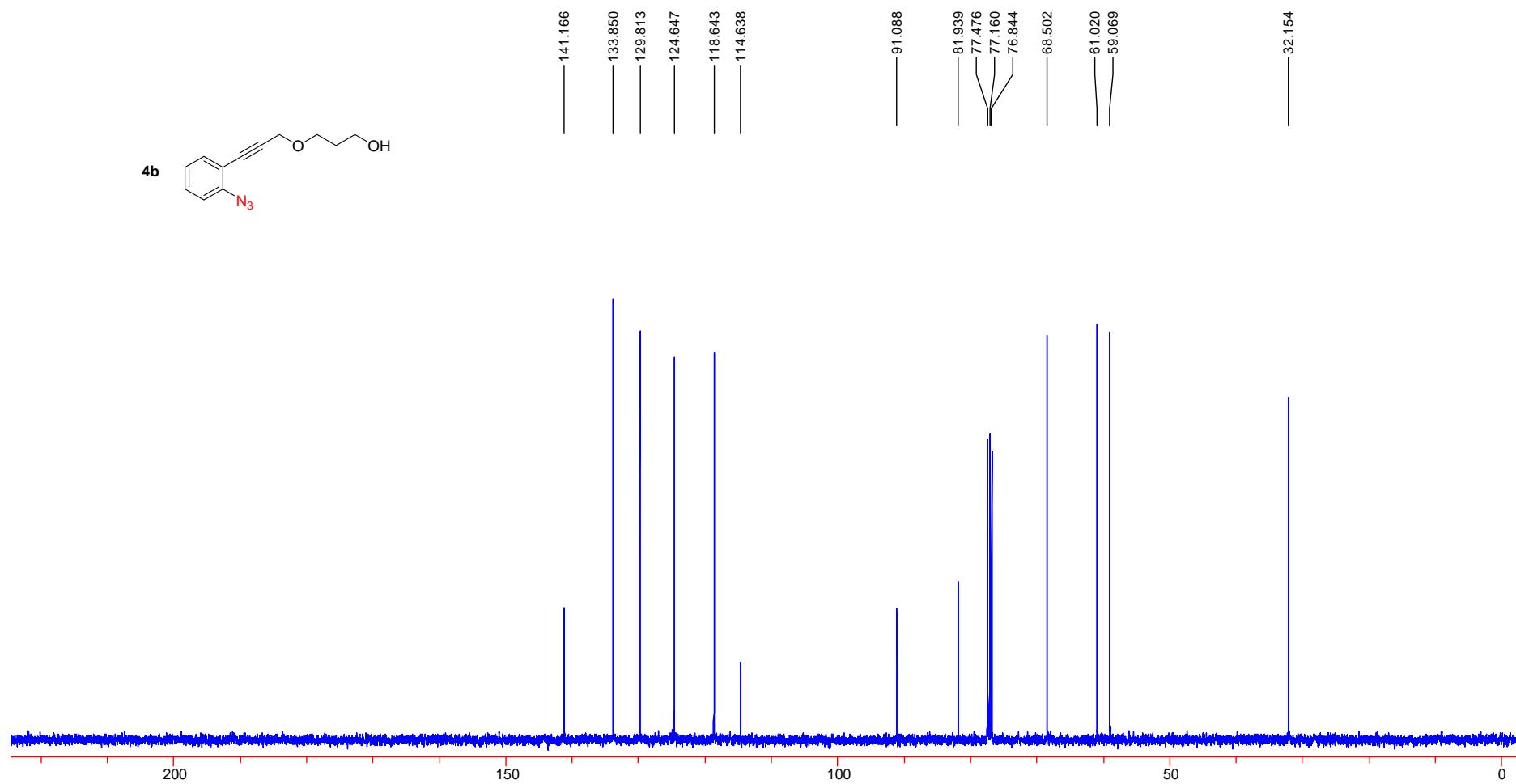
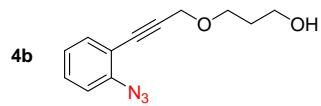


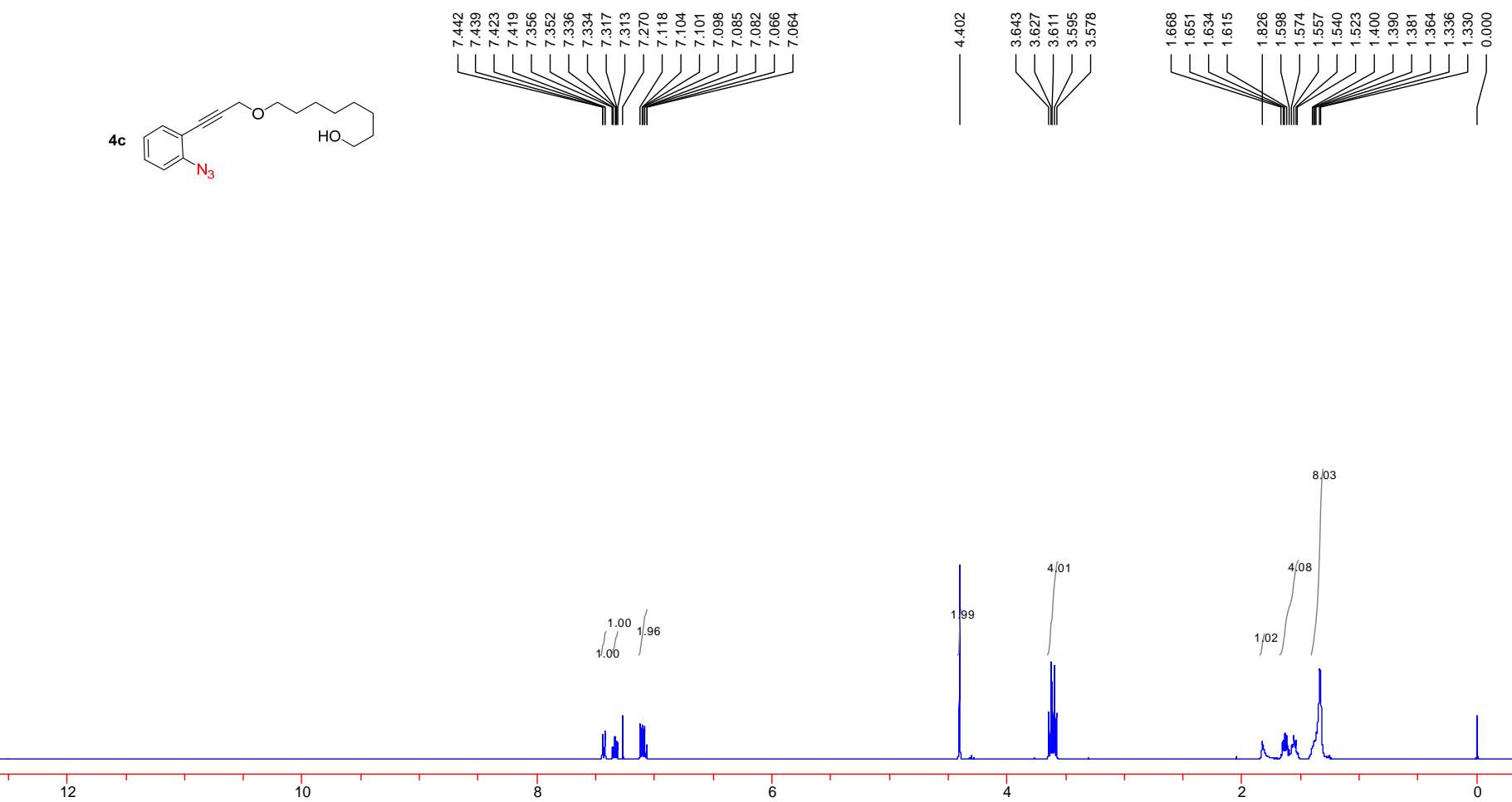


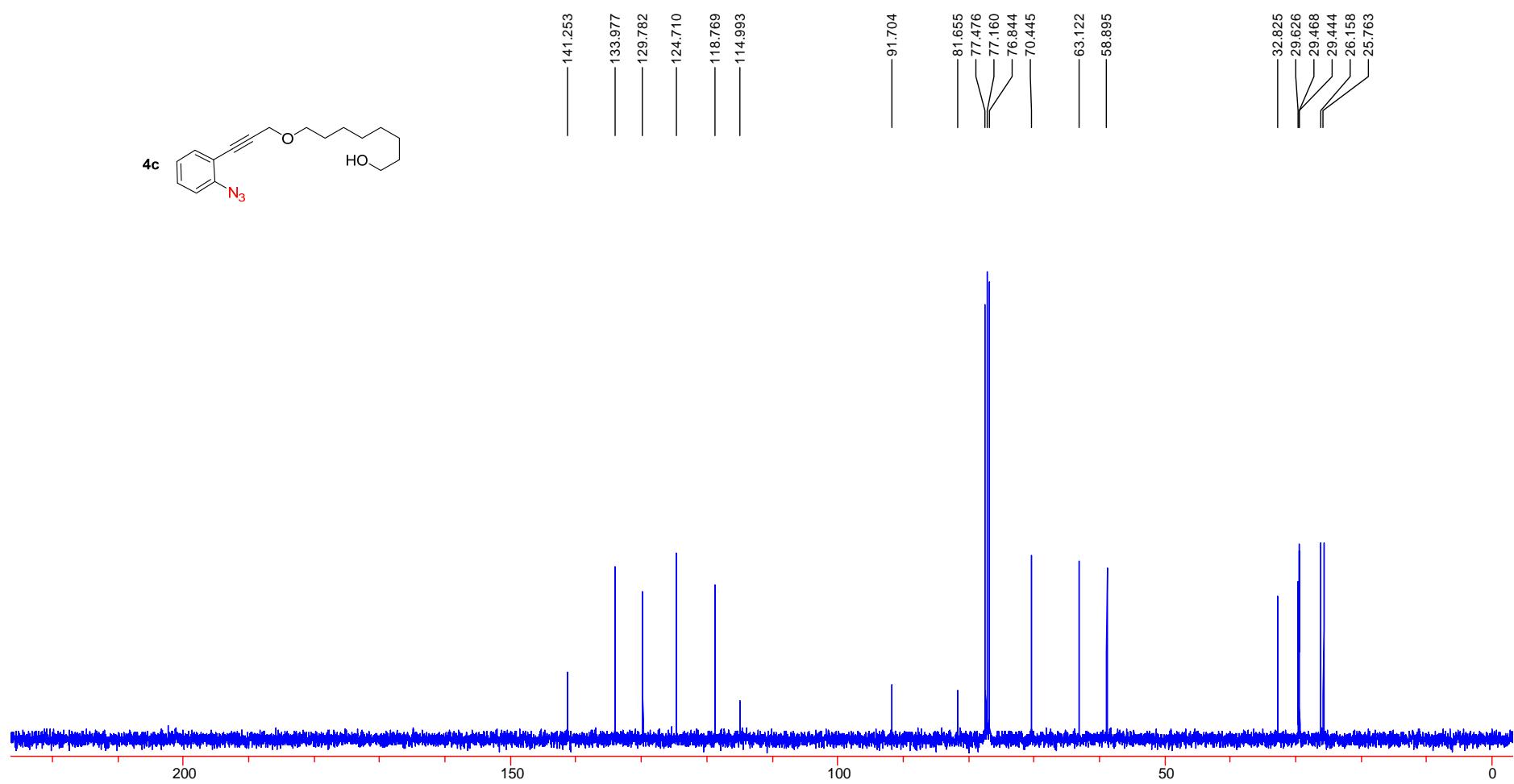


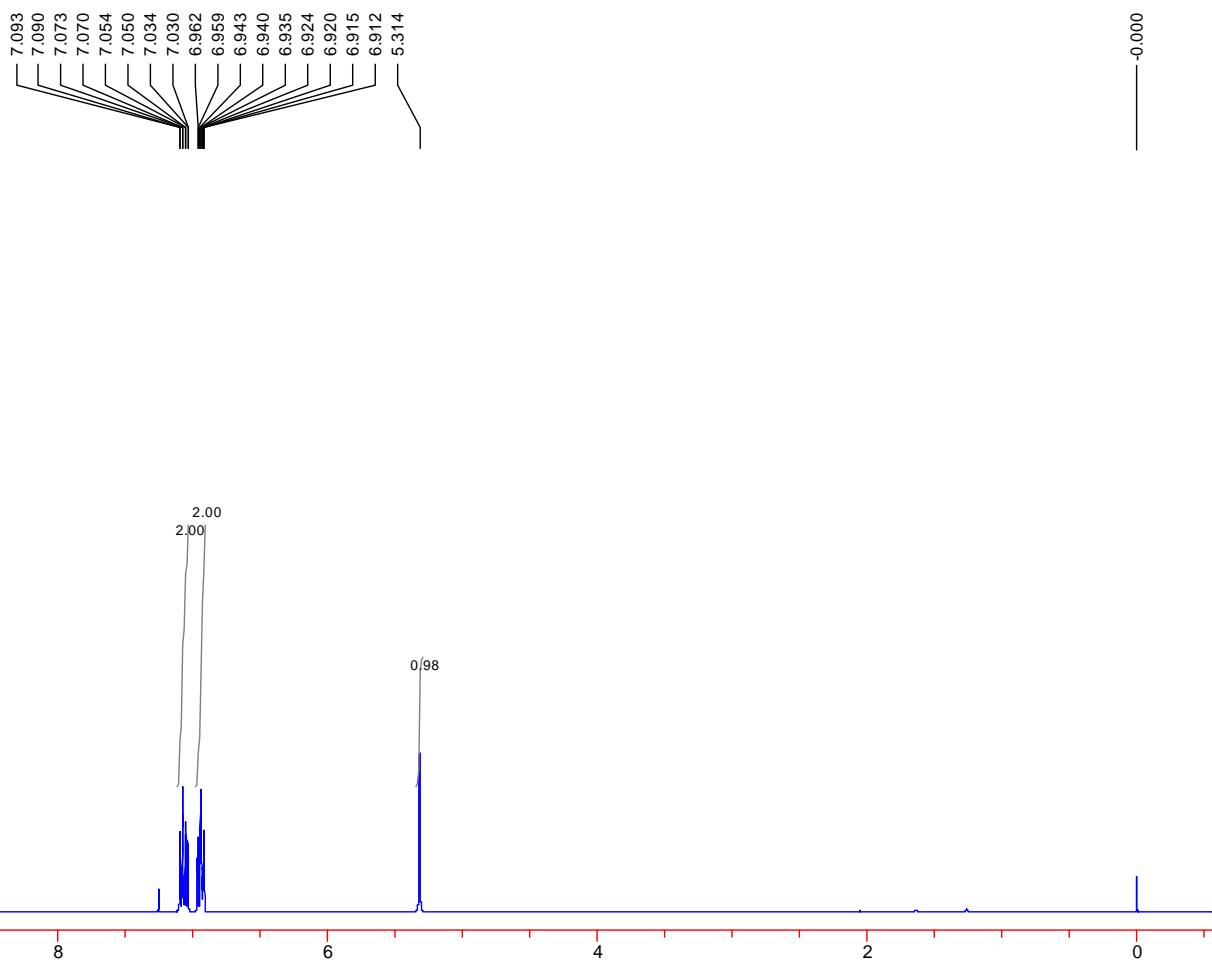
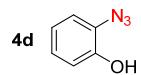


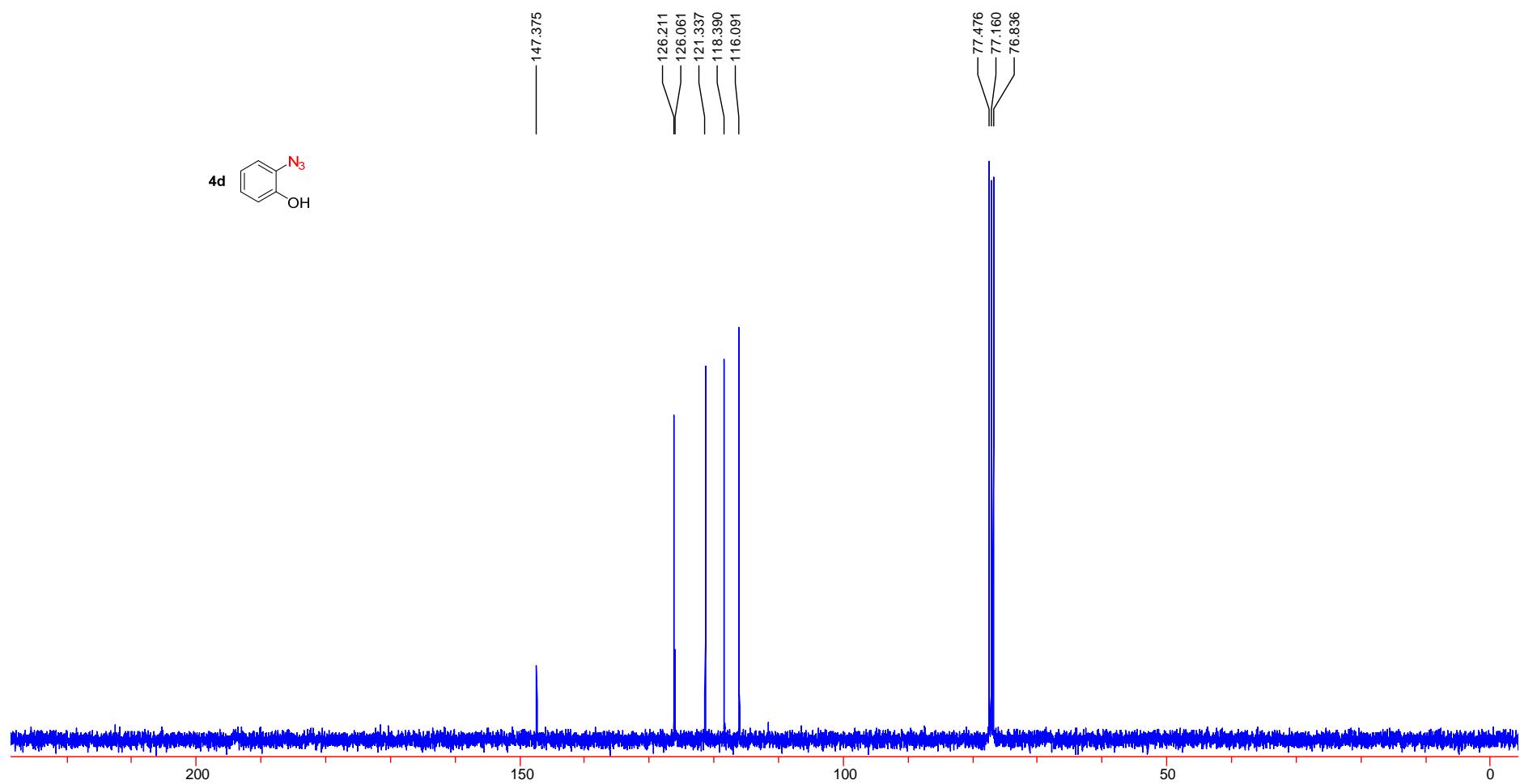


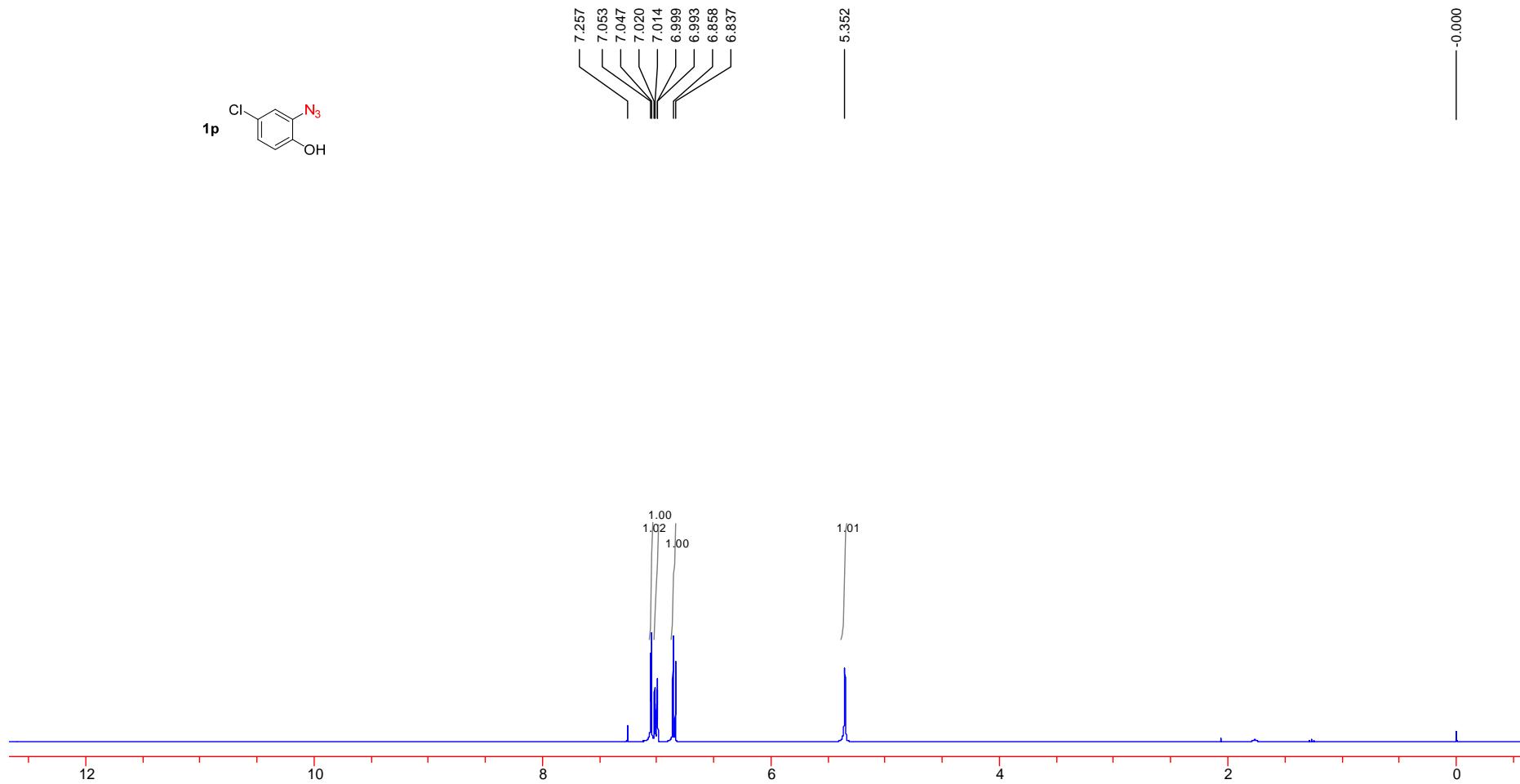
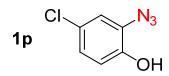












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