

# Practical Access to Spiroacetal Enol Ethers via Nucleophilic Dearomatization of 2-Furylmethylenepalladium Halides Generated by Pd-Catalyzed Coupling of Furfural Tosylhydrazones with Aryl Halides

Biaolin Yin<sup>\*</sup>, Xiaoyu Zhang, Jianchao Liu, Xuehui Li and Huanfeng Jiang

*School of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, South China University of Technology, Guangzhou,  
Guangdong, 510640, China.*

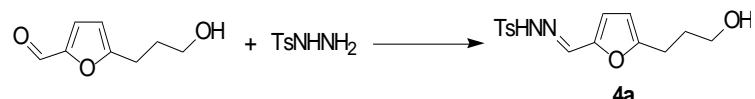
[blyin@scut.edu.cn](mailto:blyin@scut.edu.cn)

Content	Page
General experimental details	2
Preparation of <b>4a</b>	2
General procedure for <b>7</b>	3
Characterization of <b>7</b>	4-9
Assignment of the stereochemistry	10-12
Spectra of all the new compounds	13-29

## **General Experimental details**

IR spectra were recorded with FT-IR as a thin film or using KBr pellets and are expressed in  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .  $^1\text{H}$  (400 MHz) and  $^{13}\text{C}$  (100 MHz) NMR spectra were recorded using  $\text{CDCl}_3$  as a solvent. Chemical shifts are reported in ppm downfield to tetramethylsilane. Coupling constants are reported and expressed in Hz; splitting patterns are designated as s (singlet), d (doublet), t (triplet), q (quartet), m (multiplet), dd (double doublet), dt (double triplet), dq (double quartet). Infrared (IR) spectra were obtained on a Bruker Vector 22 spectrometer. Mass spectra were obtained from high resolution ESI mass spectrometer. All reactions were carried out using freshly distilled and dry solvents. Column chromatography was performed over silica gel (100-200 Mesh) using petroleum ether and ethyl acetate as the eluent.

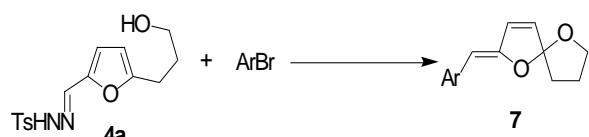
## Preparation of tosylhydrazone (4a)



To a stirred suspension of *p*-tosylhydrazide (1.86 g, 10 mmol) in methanol (20 mL) was added 5-(3-hydroxypropyl)furan-2-carbaldehyde (1.54 g, 10 mmol). The mixture was stirred for 2 h at room temperature, and then the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The crude products could be obtained as precipitates. The precipitates were washed by petroleum ether then removed in vacuo to afford the pure product **4a**.

Yellow solid (3.09 g, 96%), m.p. 129–130 °C; IR (KBr) v: 3438, 3047, 2386, 1438, 1162, 1105, 619, 550 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 11.30 (s, 1H), 7.78-7.67 (m, 3H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.70 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 6.21 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 3.42 (t, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 2.65 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.76-1.62 (m, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 158.53, 147.02, 143.38, 137.11, 136.21, 129.65, 127.09, 115.22, 107.60, 59.76, 30.64, 24.07, 20.96; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>18</sub>N<sub>2</sub>NaO<sub>4</sub>S: [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> 345.0885, Found: 345.0882;

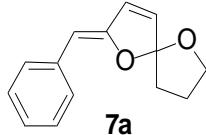
## General procedure for the preparation of 7



Bromobenzene (0.36 mmol, 56 mg) was added to a mixture of  $\text{Pd}_2(\text{dba})_3$  (5.0 mol%, 14 mg), tricyclohexylphosphine (10 mol%, 9 mg),  $\text{LiOtBu}$  (1.05 mmol, 84 mg), **4a** ( 0.3 mmol, 97 mg), and toluene (3 mL) in a Schlenk tube under nitrogen. The mixture was stirred at 90 °C for 2 h, cooled to room temperature, and filtered through a short column of silica gel (ethyl acetate). The solvent was removed in vacuo, and the residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (ethyl acetate/petroleum ether= 1:15) to give **7**.

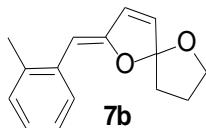
## Characterization of 7

### (Z)-2-benzylidene-1,6-dioxaspiro[4.4]non-3-ene (7a)



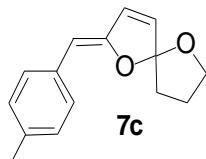
Yellow oil (79 mg, 74%), IR (film) 2950, 1693, 1449, 1359, 1091, 944, 816, 754, 697  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.54 (d,  $J = 7.3$  Hz, 2H), 7.21 (t,  $J = 7.7$  Hz, 2H), 7.09-7.02 (m, 1H), 6.26 (d,  $J = 5.6$  Hz, 1H), 5.96 (d,  $J = 5.6$  Hz, 1H), 5.32 (s, 1H), 4.21-3.91 (m, 2H), 2.30-2.14 (m, 2H), 2.04-1.97 (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  156.0, 136.2, 131.0, 129.9, 128.3, 128.2, 125.7, 121.1, 101.3, 69.1, 36.0, 24.6; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{14}\text{NaO}_2$ : [M + Na] $^+$  237.0891, Found: 237.0886.

### (Z)-2-(2-methylbenzylidene)-1,6-dioxaspiro[4.4]non-3-ene (7b)



Yellow oil (83 mg, 73%), IR (KBr) 2952, 2359, 1644, 1456, 1129, 944, 818, 750, 619  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.20-7.02 (m, 4H), 6.37 (d,  $J = 5.5$  Hz, 1H), 6.02 (d,  $J = 5.6$  Hz, 1H), 5.50 (s, 1H), 4.32-3.90 (m, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.27-2.19 (m, 2H), 2.10-2.01 (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  156.0, 135.0, 134.5, 134.1, 130.9, 130.1, 129.9, 128.5, 125.9, 125.8, 121.0, 98.0, 69.1, 49.4, 36.0, 24.7, 20.3; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{16}\text{NaO}_2$ : [M + Na] $^+$  251.1048, Found: 251.1043.

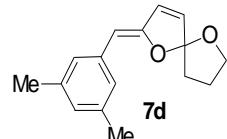
### (Z)-2-(4-methylbenzylidene)-1,6-dioxaspiro[4.4]non-3-ene (7c)



Yellow oil (86 mg, 76 %), IR (film) 2925, 1640, 1446, 1106, 816  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.55 (d,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 2H), 7.14 (d,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 2H), 6.37 (d,  $J = 6.4$  Hz, 1H), 6.05 (d,  $J = 6.0$  Hz, 1H), 5.40 (s, 1H), 4.31-4.00 (m, 2H), 2.35 (s, 1H), 2.30-2.20 (m, 2H), 2.14-2.06(m,

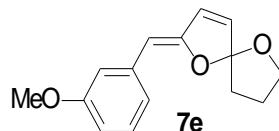
2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  155.4, 135.4, 133.3, 130.4, 129.9, 129.0, 128.1, 120.9, 101.3, 69.0, 36.0, 24.6, 21.2; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{16}\text{NaO}_2$ :  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  251.1048, Found: 251.1043.

**(Z)-2-(3,5-dimethylbenzylidene)-1,6-dioxaspiro[4.4]non-3-ene (7d)**



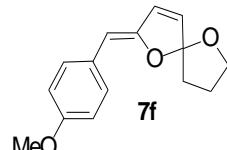
Yellow oil (91 mg, 75 %), IR (film) 2978, 2874, 1518, 1488, 1372, 1280, 1158, 1116, 1063, 978, 876  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.92 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d,  $J = 13.6$  Hz, 2H), 6.37 (d,  $J = 5.5$  Hz, 1H), 6.01 (d,  $J = 5.6$  Hz, 1H), 5.48 (s, 1H), 4.23-3.99 (m, 2H), 2.30-2.22 (m, 12H), 2.12-2.04 (m, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  155.46, 130.72, 130.30, 130.14, 128.45, 120.85, 100.68, 98.05, 69.04, 35.94, 24.63, 20.19; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_2$ :  $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$  243.1385, Found: 243.1390.

**(Z)-2-(3-methoxybenzylidene)-1,6-dioxaspiro[4.4]non-3-ene (7e)**



Yellow oil (85 mg, 70%), IR (film) 2942, 1648, 1487, 1266, 1093, 974, 874, 775, 688  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.36-7.18 (m, 3H), 6.75-6.69 (m, 1H), 6.38 (d,  $J = 5.6$  Hz, 1H), 6.08 (d,  $J = 5.6$  Hz, 1H), 5.42 (s, 1H), 4.31-4.01 (m, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 2.44-0.59 (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  159.5, 156.3, 137.5, 131.1, 129.9, 129.1, 121.0, 113.3, 111.8, 101.2, 69.1, 55.0, 36.0, 24.6; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{16}\text{NaO}_3$ :  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  267.0997, Found: 267.0991.

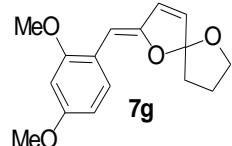
**(Z)-2-(4-methoxybenzylidene)-1,6-dioxaspiro[4.4]non-3-ene (7f)**



Yellow oil (94 mg, 77 %), IR (film) 2950, 1510, 1451, 1358, 1249, 1176, 1029, 840  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.59 (d,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 2H), 6.88 (d,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 2H), 6.36 (d,  $J =$

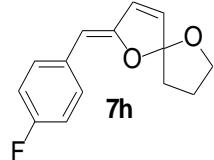
5.6 Hz, 1H), 6.01 (d,  $J$  = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 5.39 (s, 1H), 4.34-4.01 (m, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.42-2.23 (m, 2H), 2.16-2.03 (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  157.7, 154.6, 133.8, 129.9, 129.8, 129.4, 129.1, 120.9, 114.0, 113.8, 100.9, 69.0, 55.2, 36.0, 24.7; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{16}\text{NaO}_3$ : [M + Na] $^+$  267.0997, Found: 267.0992.

**(Z)-2-(2,4-dimethoxybenzylidene)-1,6-dioxaspiro[4.4]non-3-ene (7g)**



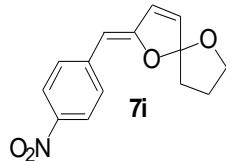
Yellow oil (113 mg, 83 %), IR (film) 2941, 1608, 1504, 1460, 1291, 1158, 1035, 832  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.03 (d,  $J$  = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.51 (dd,  $J$  = 8.6, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.42 (d,  $J$  = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (d,  $J$  = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 5.95 (d,  $J$  = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 5.75 (s, 1H), 4.26-3.97 (m, 2H), 3.81 (s, 6H), 2.35-2.17 (m, 2H), 2.12-2.02 (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  158.9, 157.1, 154.7, 130.2, 129.8, 129.3, 120.8, 118.1, 104.6, 98.1, 94.2, 69.0, 55.6, 55.3, 36.0, 24.7; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{18}\text{NaO}_4$ : [M + Na] $^+$  297.1103, Found: 297.1097.

**(Z)-2-(4-fluorobenzylidene)-1,6-dioxaspiro[4.4]non-3-ene (7h)**



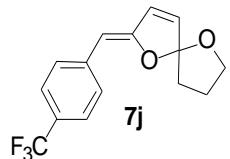
Yellow oil (74 mg, 64 %), IR (film) 2983, 1693, 1507, 1359, 1315, 1090, 944, 771,  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.63-7.52 (m, 2H), 6.96 (d,  $J$  = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.33 (d,  $J$  = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 6.03 (d,  $J$  = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 5.36 (s, 1H), 4.27-3.99 (m, 2H), 2.36-2.20 (m, 2H), 2.13-2.06 (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  134.7, 132.4, 132.3, 130.9, 129.7, 129.7, 129.6, 129.5, 129.4, 125.3, 121.1, 115.2, 115.0, 100.2, 69.2, 36.0, 24.6; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{13}\text{FNaO}_2$ : [M + Na] $^+$  255.0797, Found: 255.0792.

**(Z)-2-(4-nitrobenzylidene)-1,6-dioxaspiro[4.4]non-3-ene (7i)**



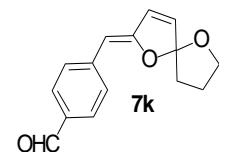
Yellow oil (63 mg, 49 %); IR (film), 2983, 1642, 1388, 1111, 993, 619 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.14 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 6.38 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 6.22 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 5.48 (s, 1H), 4.34-3.99 (m, 3H), 2.33-2.22 (m, 2H), 2.20-2.11 (m, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 175.1, 159.3, 134.0, 129.4, 128.1, 127.9, 123.7, 121.9, 99.5, 69.6, 49.4, 30.6; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>13</sub>NNaO<sub>4</sub>: [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> 282.0742, Found: 282.0737.

**(Z)-2-(4-(trifluoromethyl)benzylidene)-1,6-dioxaspiro[4.4]non-3-ene (7j)**



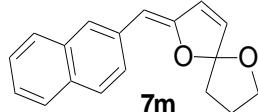
Yellow oil (78 mg, 56 %), IR (film) 2895, 1653, 1419, 1363, 1243, 1068, 945, 849, 759 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.69 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.35 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 6.12 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 5.42 (s, 1H), 4.32-3.97 (m, 2H), 2.40-2.20 (m, 2H), 2.16-2.01 (m, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 157.7, 139.8, 132.6, 129.6, 128.0, 127.2 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 32 Hz), 125.8, 125.1 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 23 Hz), 123.1, 121.5, 99.9, 77.4, 77.1, 76.7, 69.4, 35.9, 24.6; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>13</sub>F<sub>3</sub>NaO<sub>2</sub>: [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> 305.0765, Found: 305.0760.

**(Z)-4-(1,6-dioxaspiro[4.4]non-3-en-2-ylidenemethyl)benzaldehyde (7k)**



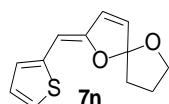
Yellow syrup (60 mg, 50 %), IR (film) 2936, 1644, 1598, 1387, 1110, 848, 619 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 9.85 (s, 1H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.30 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 6.10 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 5.39 (s, 1H), 4.24-3.95 (m, 2H), 2.34-2.26 (m, 2H), 2.11-2.03 (m, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 191.7, 158.6, 142.8, 133.3, 129.9, 129.6, 128.3, 128.1, 121.7, 100.4, 69.5, 35.9, 24.6; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>14</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub>: [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> 265.0841, Found: 265.0835.

**(Z)-2-(naphthalen-2-ylmethylene)-1,6-dioxaspiro[4.4]non-3-ene (7m)**



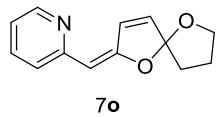
Yellow oil (89 mg, 68 %), IR (film) 2952, 2892, 1650, 1591, 1440, 1346, 1089, 943, 705 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.99 (s, 1H), 7.82 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.78-7.71 (m, 3H), 7.43-7.34 (m, 2H), 6.36 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 6.05 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 5.54 (s, 1H), 4.34-3.97 (m, 2H), 2.42-2.21 (m, 2H), 2.16-2.02 (m, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 156.5, 133.9, 133.8, 132.0, 131.2, 129.9, 127.9, 127.7, 127.6, 127.0, 126.6, 125.9, 125.2, 121.3, 101.5, 69.3, 36.0, 24.7; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>16</sub>NaO<sub>2</sub>: [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> 287.1048, Found: 287.1043.

**(Z)-2-(thiophen-2-ylmethylene)-1,6-dioxaspiro[4.4]non-3-ene (7n)**



Yellow oil (72 mg, 66 %), IR (film) 2945, 1642, 1440, 1356, 1056, 912, 669 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.17 (d, *J* = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (dd, *J* = 5.1, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 6.35 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 6.06 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 5.75 (s, 1H), 4.37-3.94 (m, 2H), 2.47-2.18 (m, 2H), 2.16-1.98 (m, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 154.4, 139.3, 131.4, 128.5, 126.7, 125.0, 124.2, 120.8, 95.3, 69.0, 36.0, 24.4; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>12</sub>NaO<sub>2</sub>S: [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> 243.0456, Found: 243.0450.

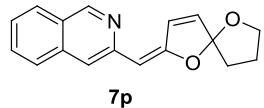
**(Z)-2-(1,6-dioxaspiro[4.4]non-3-en-2-ylidenemethyl)pyridine (7o)**



Yellow syrup (47 mg, 44 %), IR (film) 2955, 1648, 1587, 1345, 1257, 1085, 936, 741 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.52-8.44 (m, 1H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (td, *J* = 7.7, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.07-6.92 (m, 2H), 6.26 (dd, *J* = 5.8, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 5.93 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.42-3.83 (m, 2H), 2.32-2.17 (m, 2H), 2.12-2.03 (m, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 160.6, 156.0, 149.2, 136.0, 135.7, 127.6, 122.8, 119.8, 118.1, 101.1, 69.3, 35.5, 24.7 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI) m/z

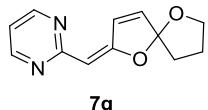
calcd for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>14</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>: [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 216.1025, Found: 216.1019

**(Z)-2-(1,6-dioxaspiro[4.4]non-3-en-2-ylidenemethyl)quinolone (7p)**



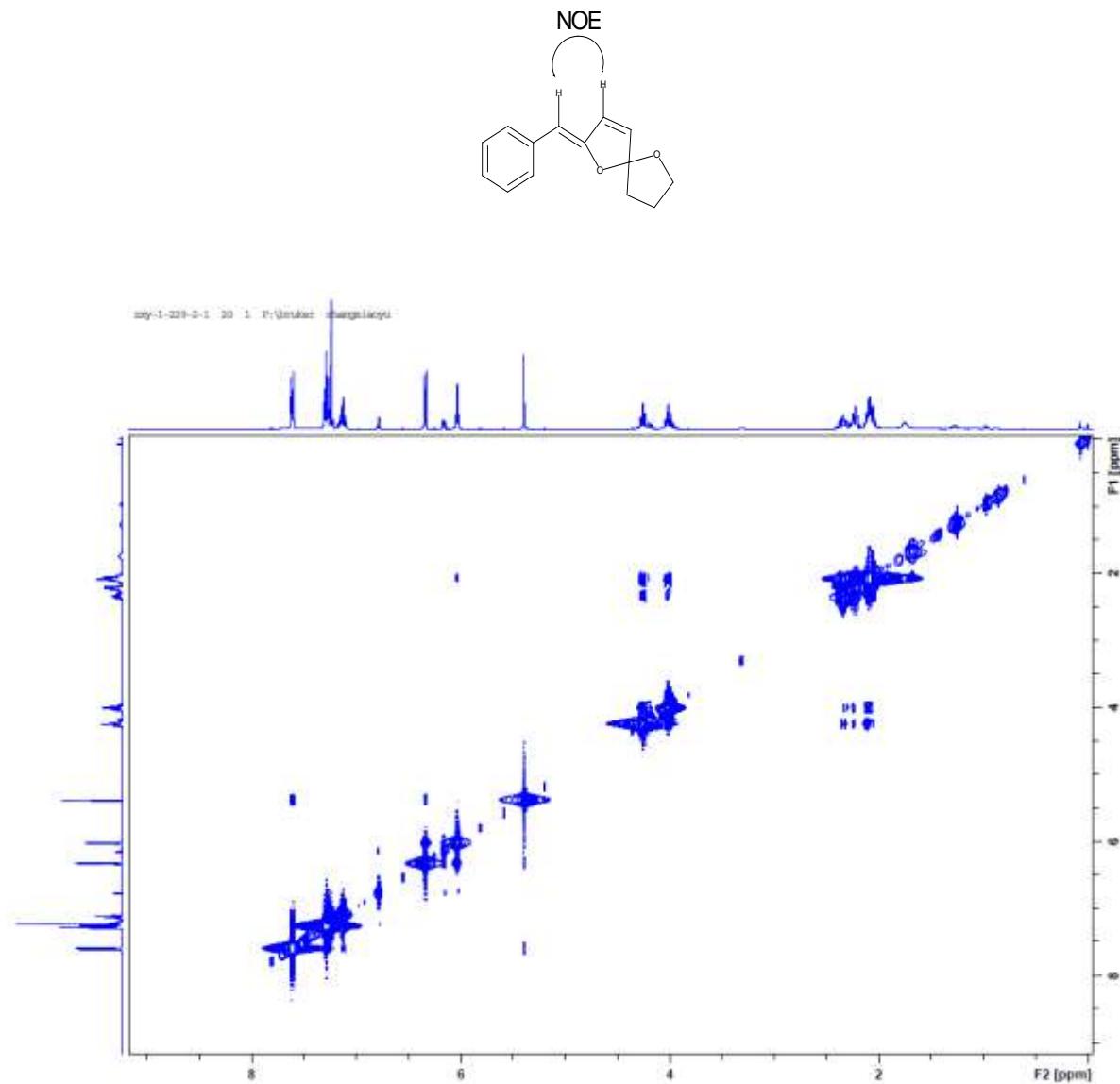
Yellow oil (77 mg, 58 %), IR (film) 3048, 2924, 1648, 1593, 1498, 1429, 1345, 1170, 977, 754 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.96 (dd, J = 6.8, 4.8 Hz, 3H), 7.69 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 6.08 (s, 1H), 4.23-3.97 (m, 2H), 2.36-2.19 (m, 2H), 2.22-2.03 (m, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 162.0, 156.1, 148.3, 136.7, 135.7, 129.3, 128.8, 128.0, 127.4, 126.2, 125.2, 122.3, 118.4, 101.2, 69.5, 35.5, 24.7; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>16</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>: [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 266.1181, Found: 266.1176.

**(Z)-2-(1,6-dioxaspiro[4.4]non-3-en-2-ylidenemethyl)pyrimidine (7q)**

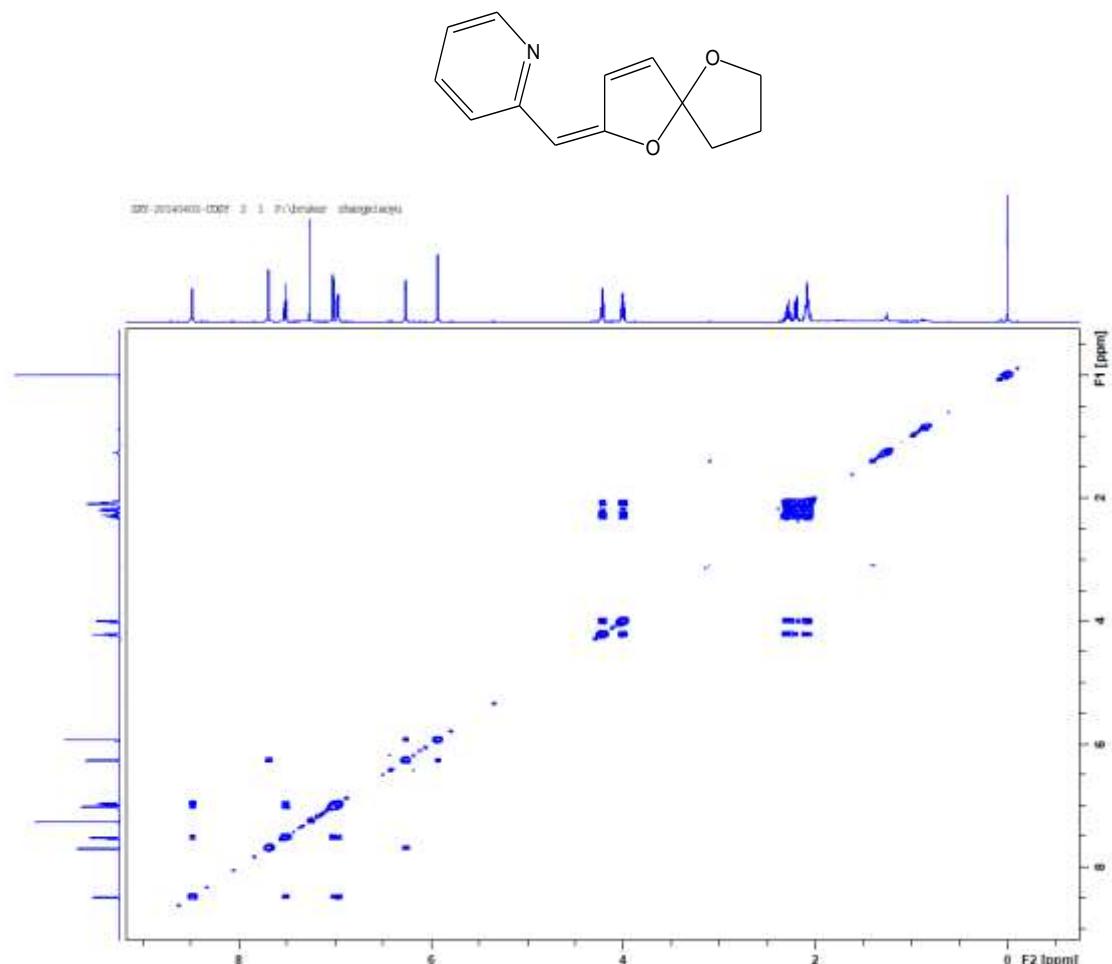


Yellow syrup (64 mg, 58 %), IR (KBr) 3043, 2916, 1648, 1568, 1425, 1124, 985, 767 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.57 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 7.81 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (t, J = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (dd, J = 5.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.07 (s, 1H), 4.28-3.96 (m, 2H), 2.36-2.19 (m, 2H), 2.15-2.07 (m, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 165.8, 164.7, 156.6, 137.4, 127.6, 118.6, 116.4, 101.5, 69.7, 35.4, 24.7; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>13</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 217.0977, Found: 217.0972.

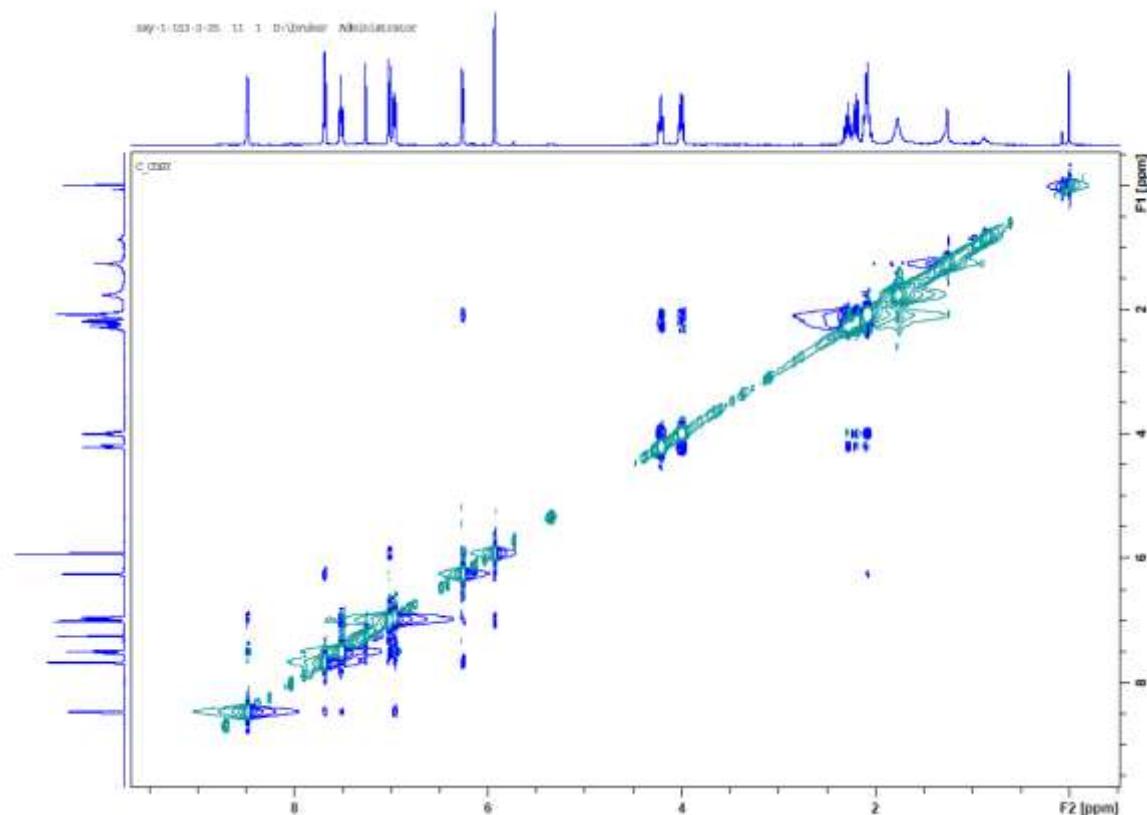
NOESY of 7a



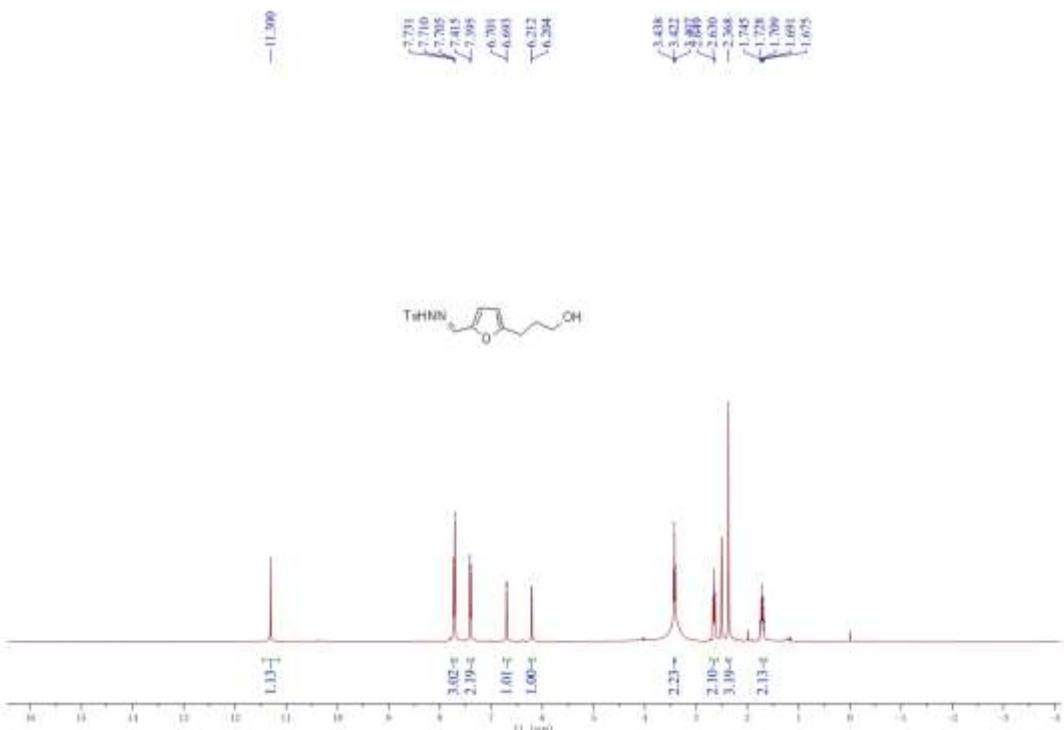
COSY of **7o**



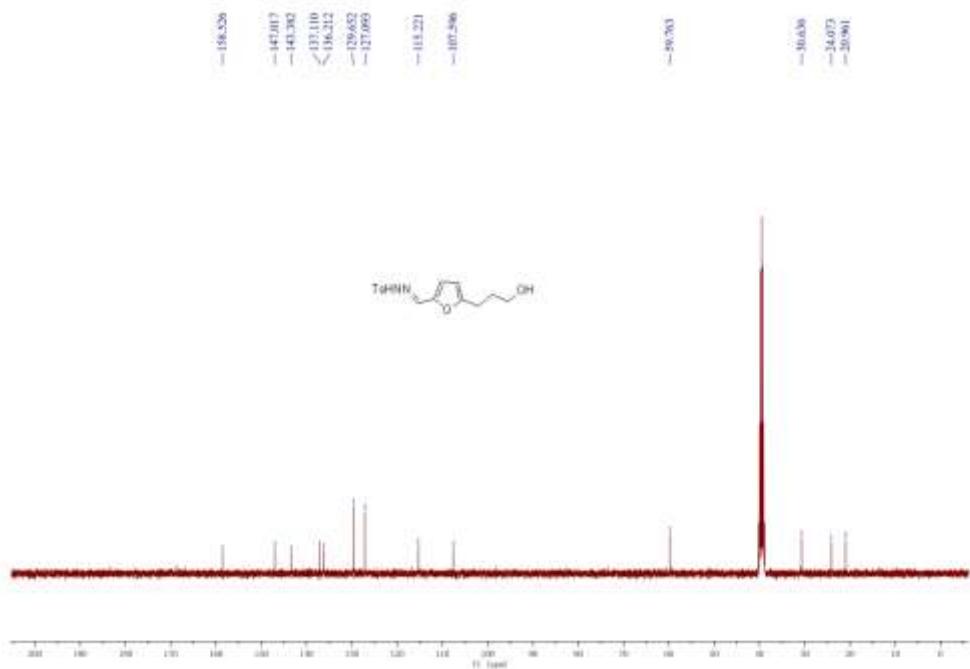
NOESY of 7o



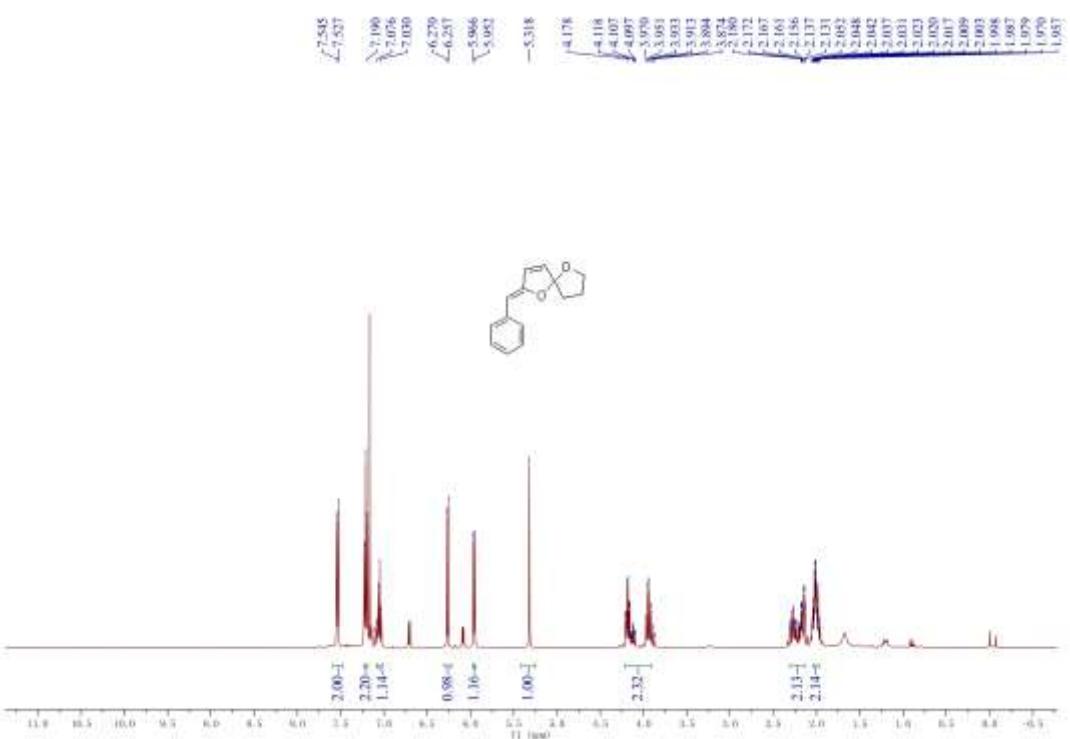
<sup>1</sup>H NMR of **4a**



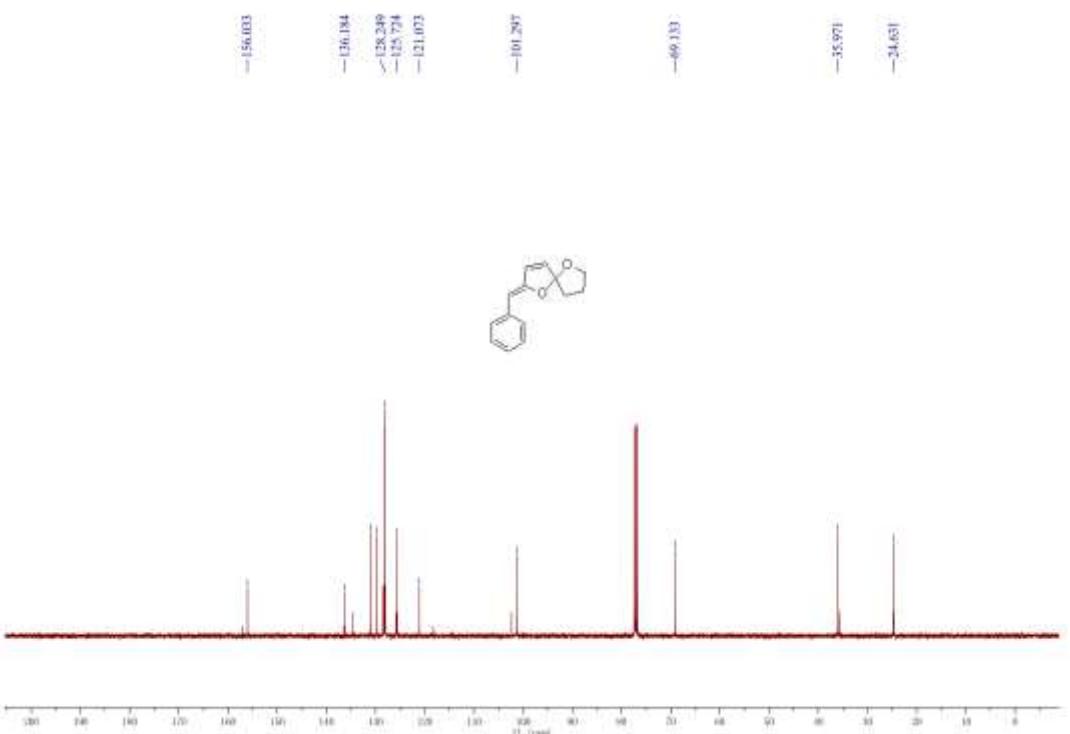
<sup>13</sup>C NMR of **4a**



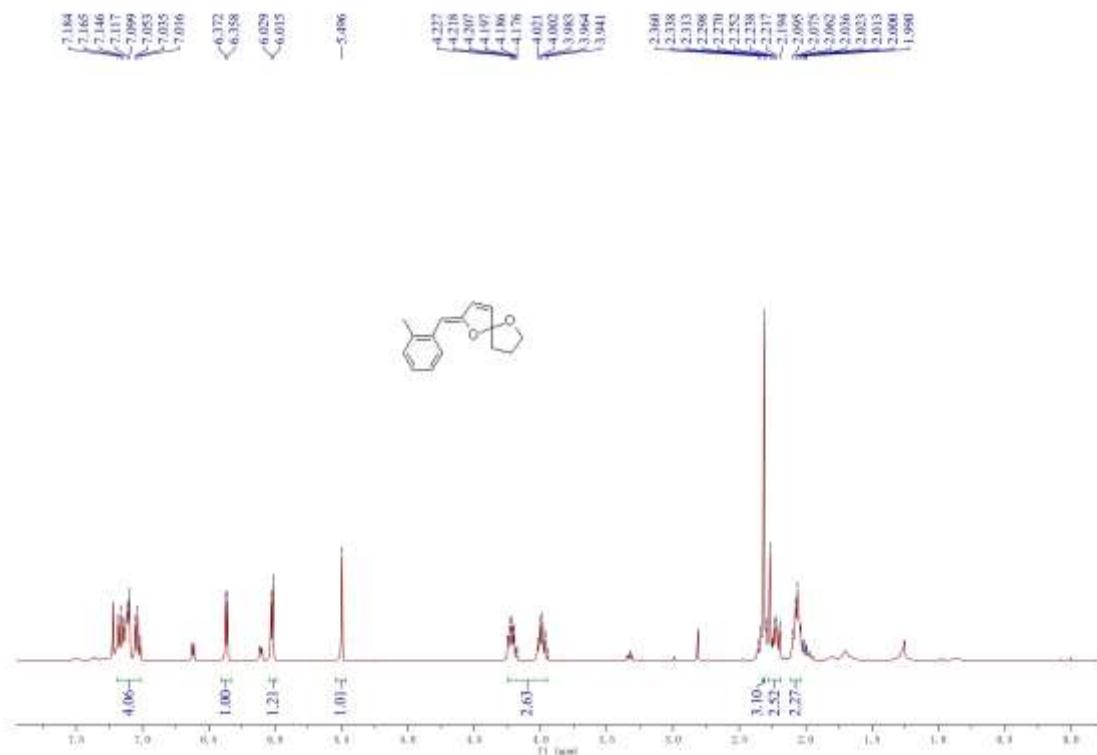
<sup>1</sup>H NMR of **7a** (Z/E=4:1)



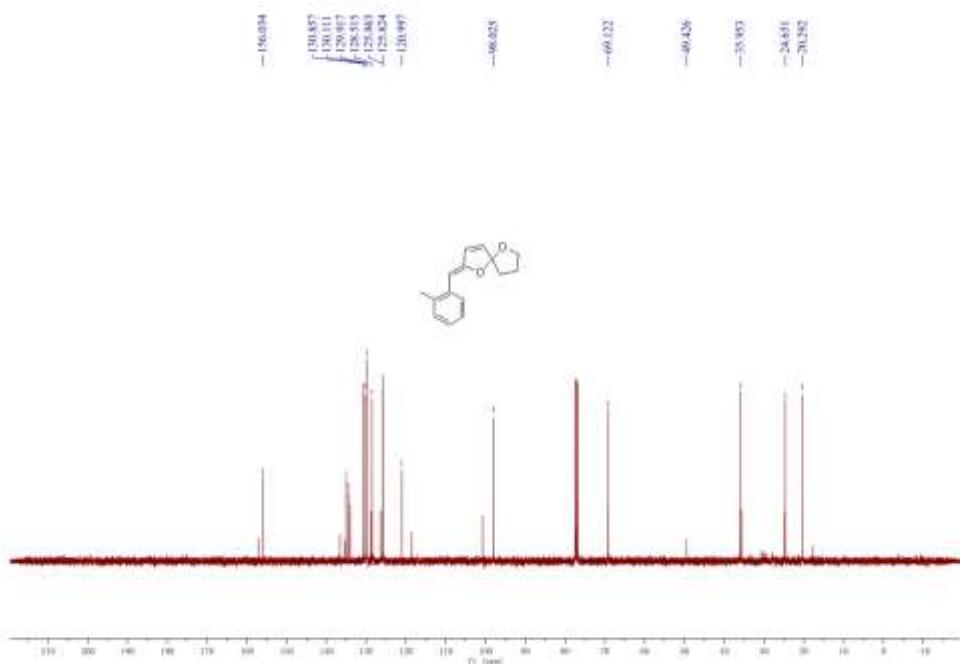
<sup>13</sup>C NMR of **7a** (Z/E=4:1)



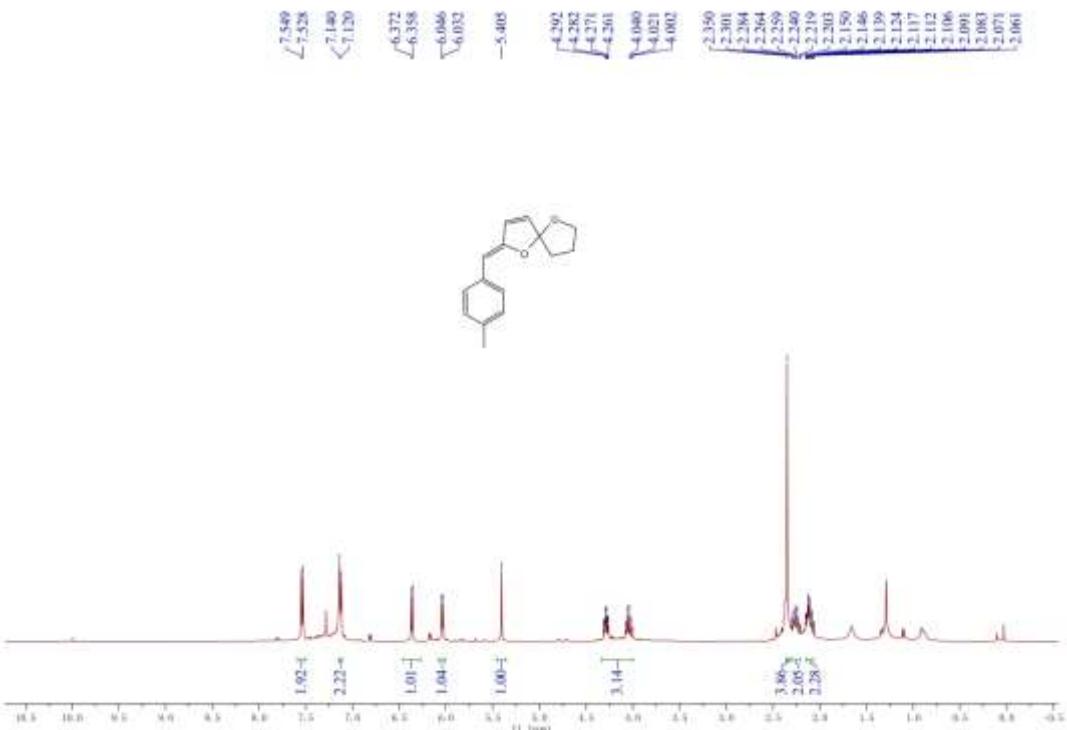
<sup>1</sup>H NMR of **7b** (Z/E =4.5:1)



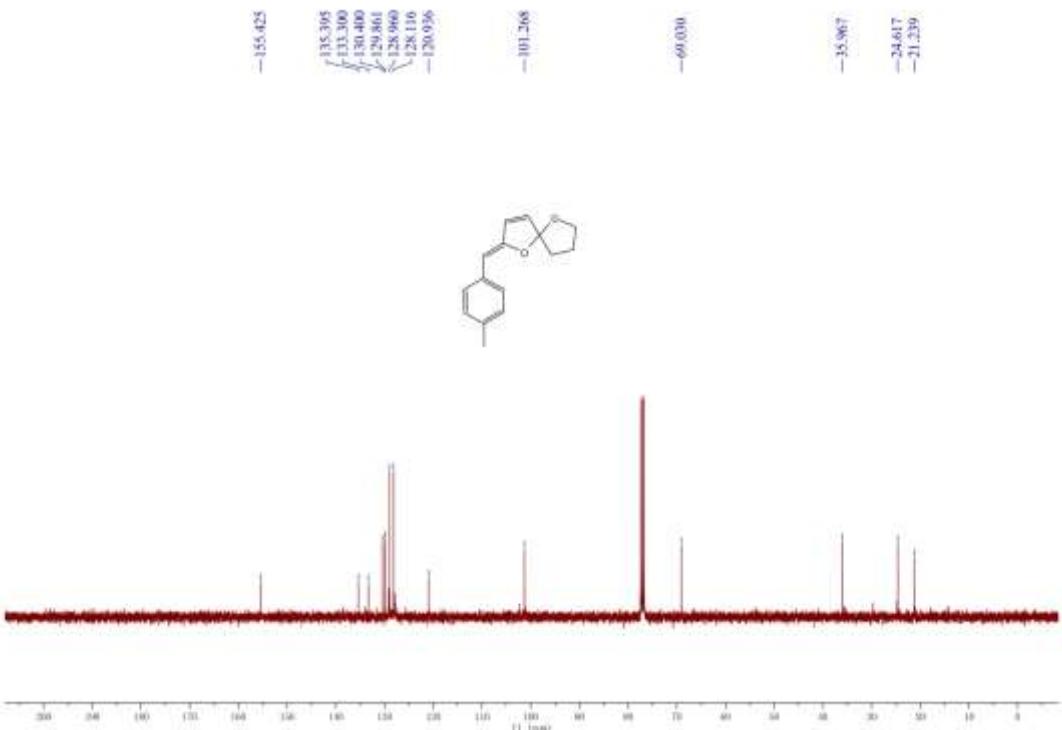
<sup>13</sup>C NMR of **7b** (Z/E =4.5:1)



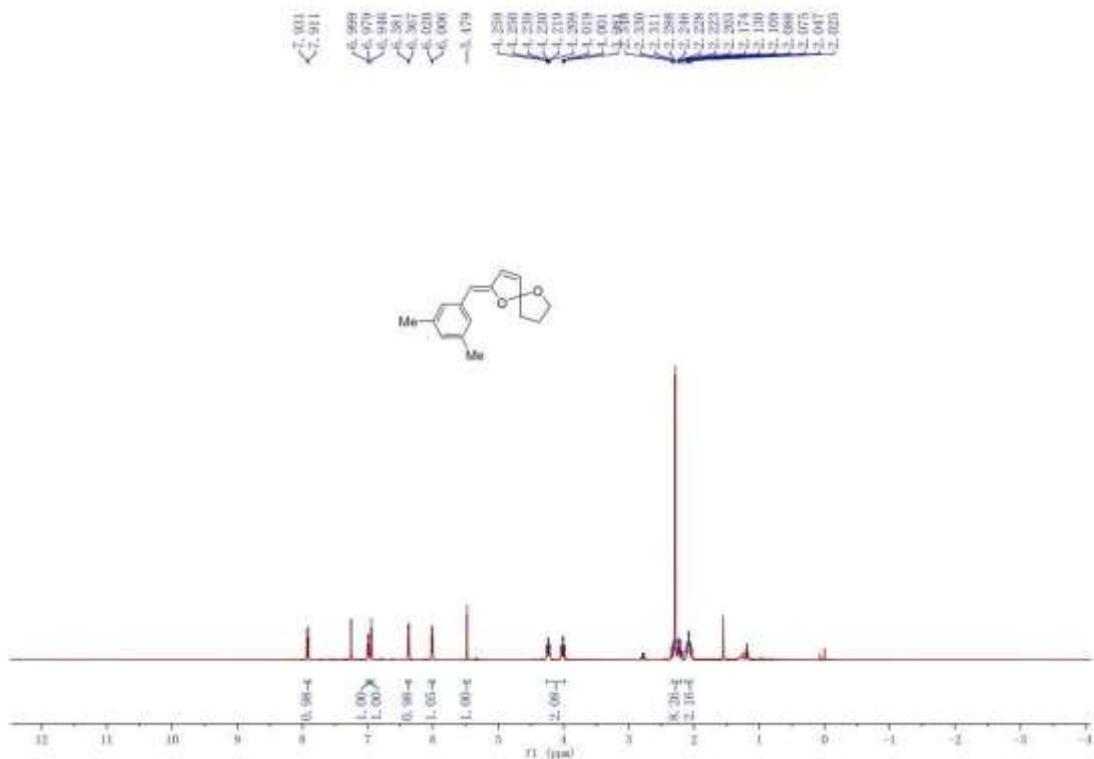
<sup>1</sup>H NMR of **7c** (Z/E =5:1)



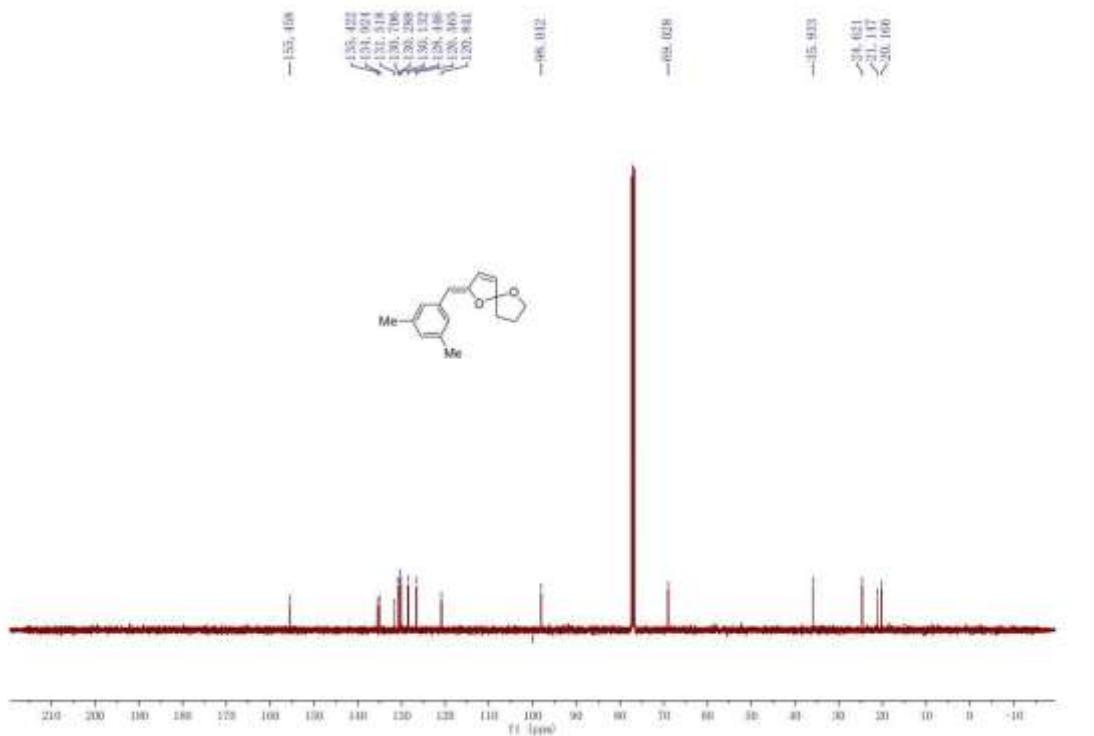
<sup>13</sup>C NMR of **7c** (Z/E =5:1)



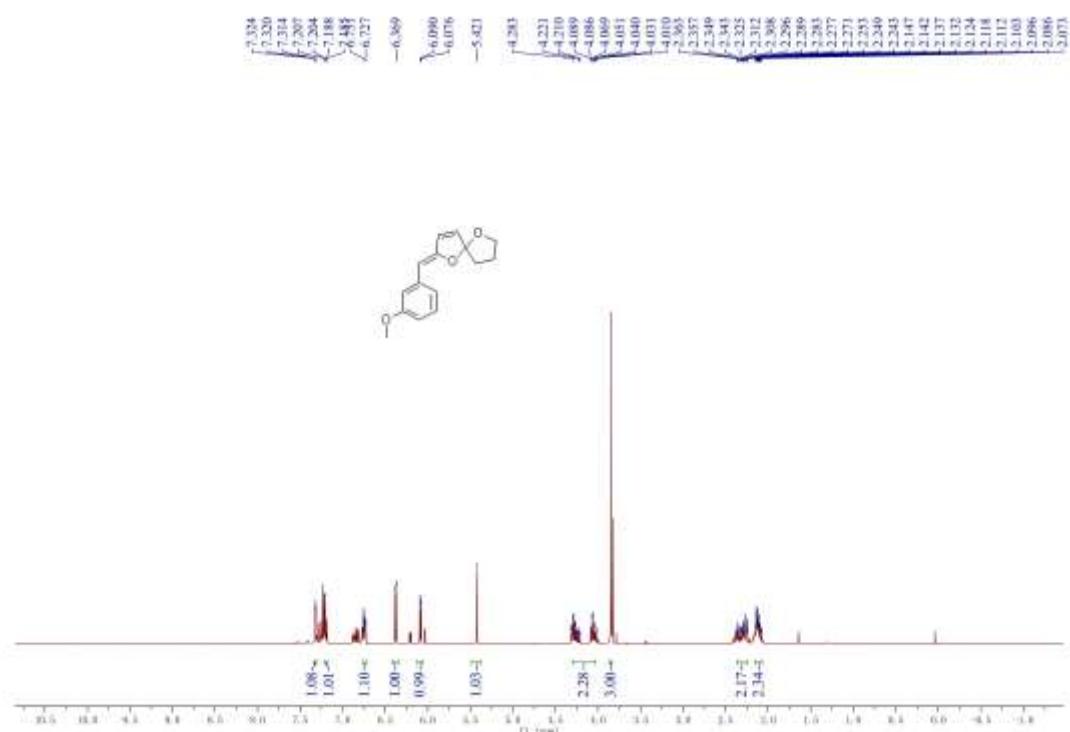
### <sup>1</sup>H NMR of 7d



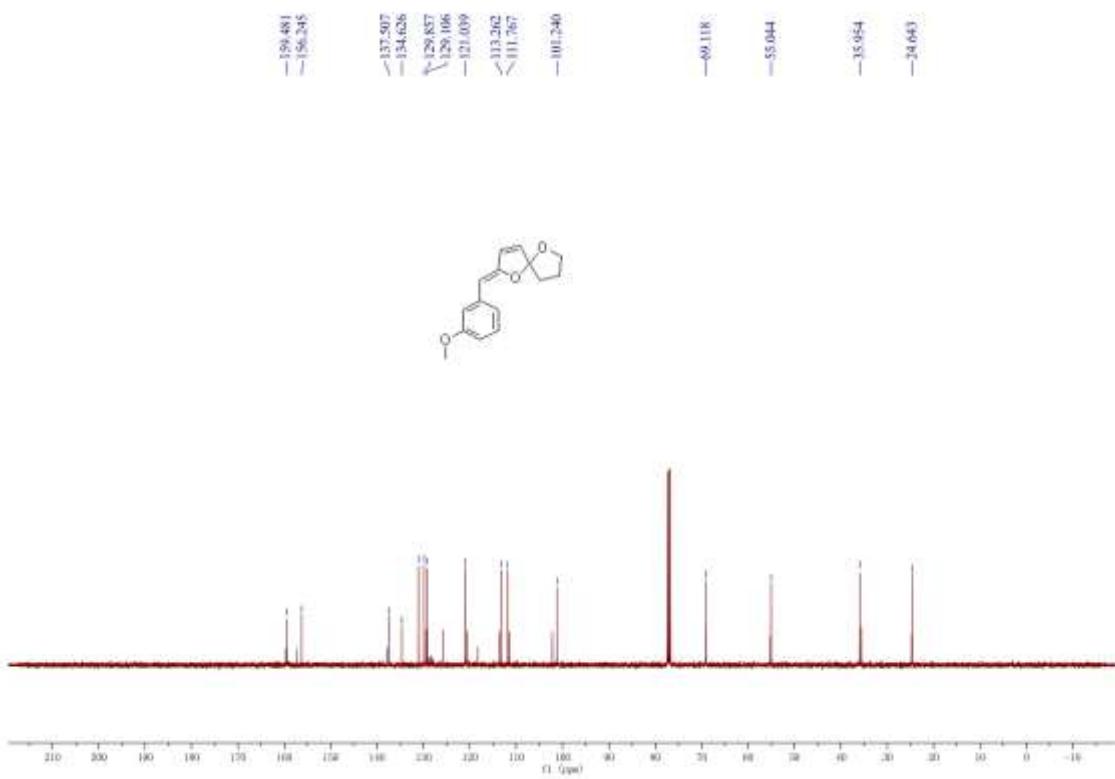
### <sup>13</sup>C NMR of 7d



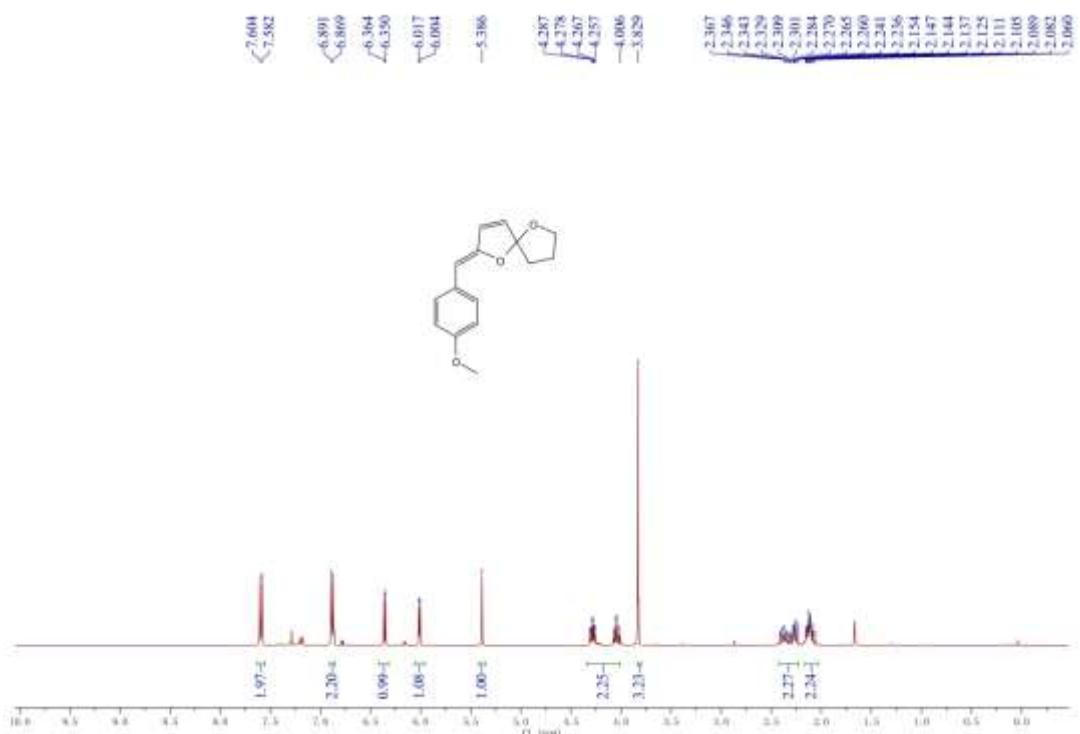
<sup>1</sup>H NMR of **7e** (Z/E = 3.3:1)



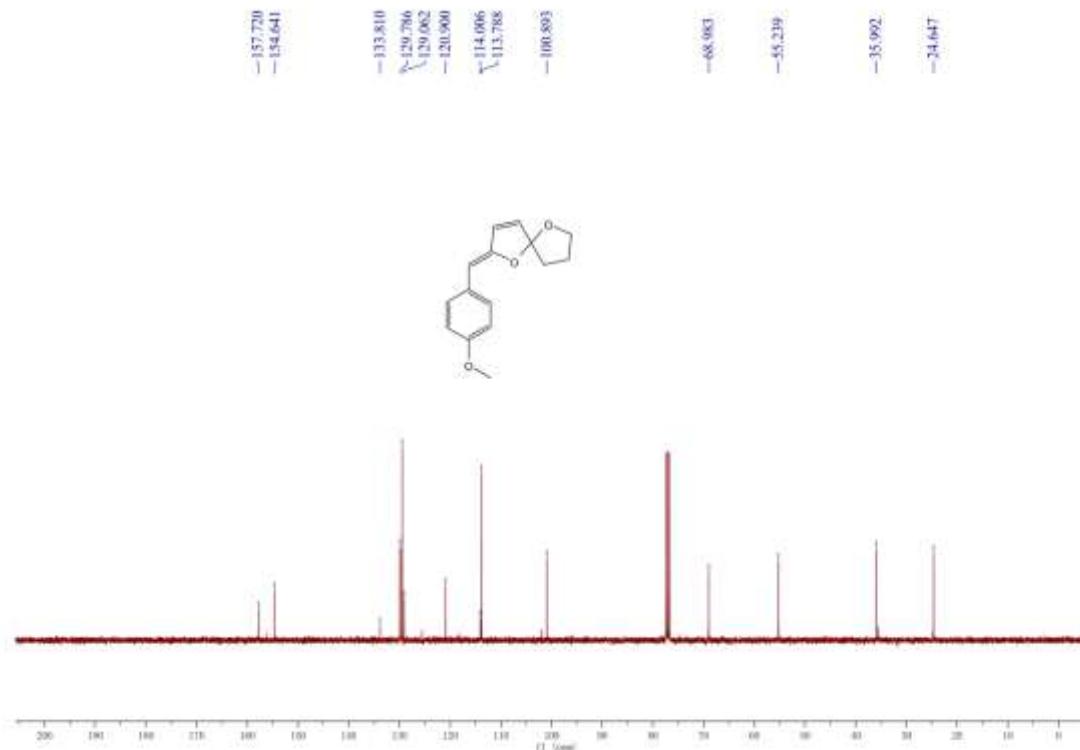
<sup>13</sup>C NMR of **7e** (Z/E = 3.3:1)



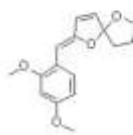
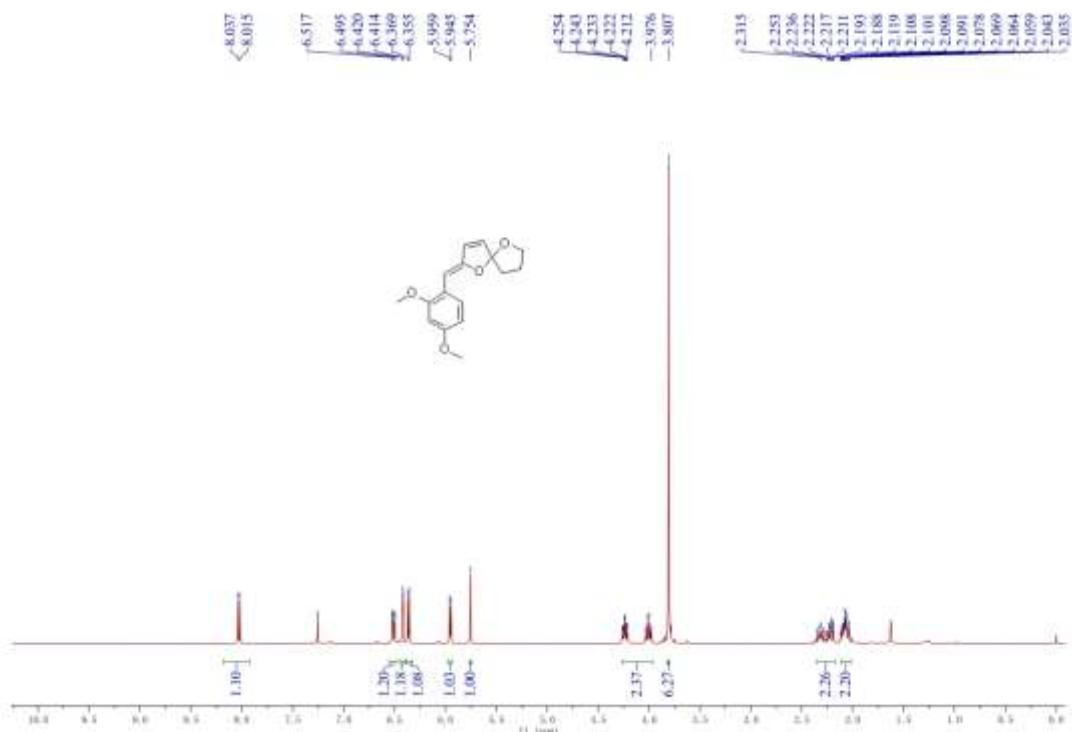
<sup>1</sup>H NMR of **7f** (Z/E = 10:1)



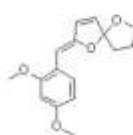
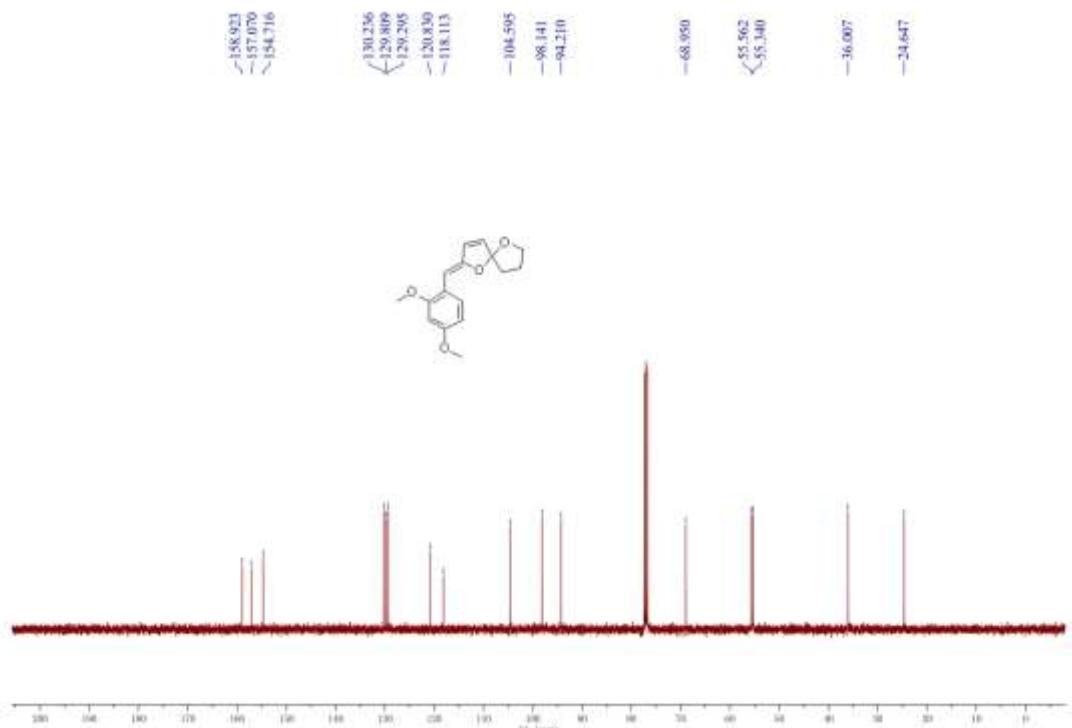
<sup>13</sup>C NMR of **7f** (Z/E = 10:1)



### <sup>1</sup>H NMR of 7g

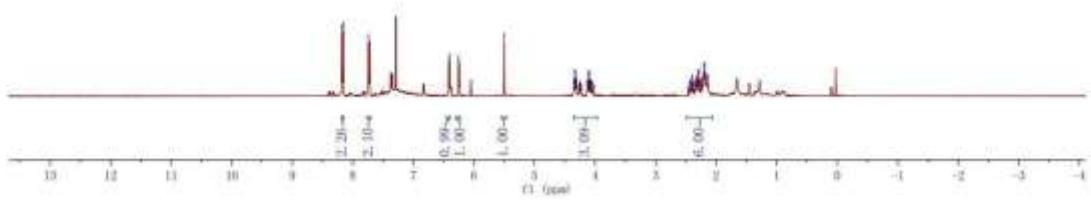
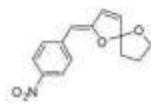


### <sup>13</sup>C NMR of **7g**

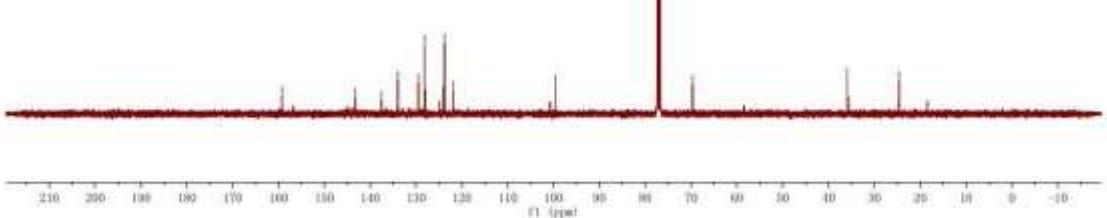
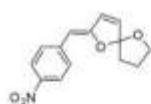




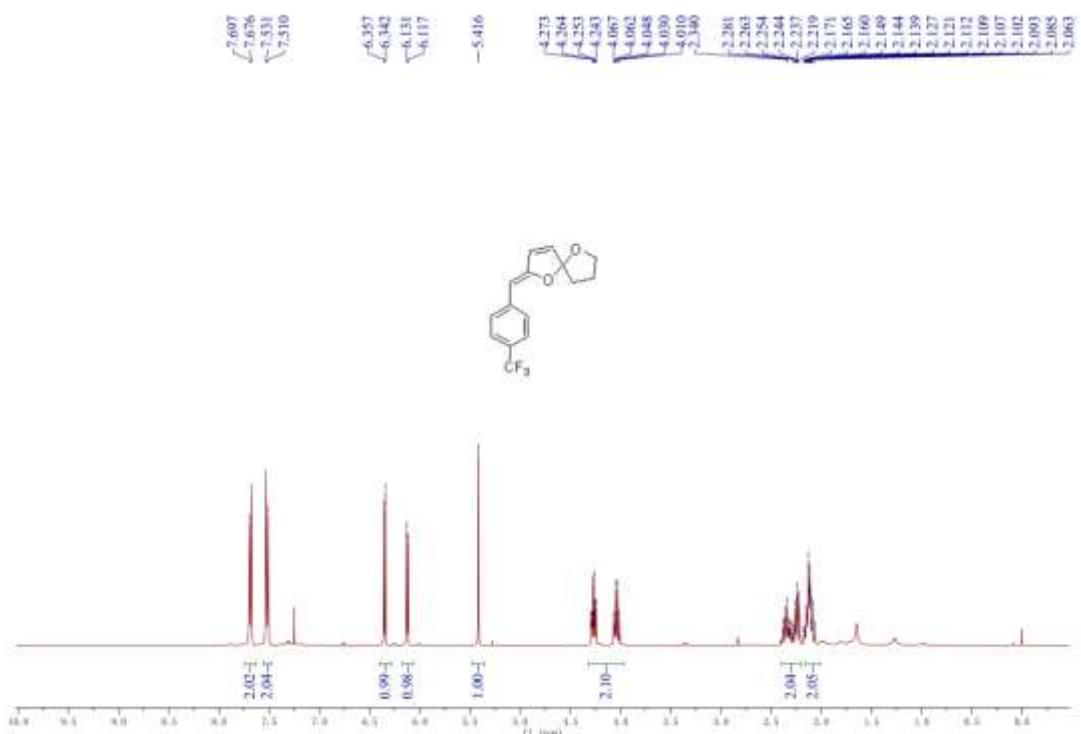
<sup>1</sup>H NMR of **7i** (Z/E = 4/1)



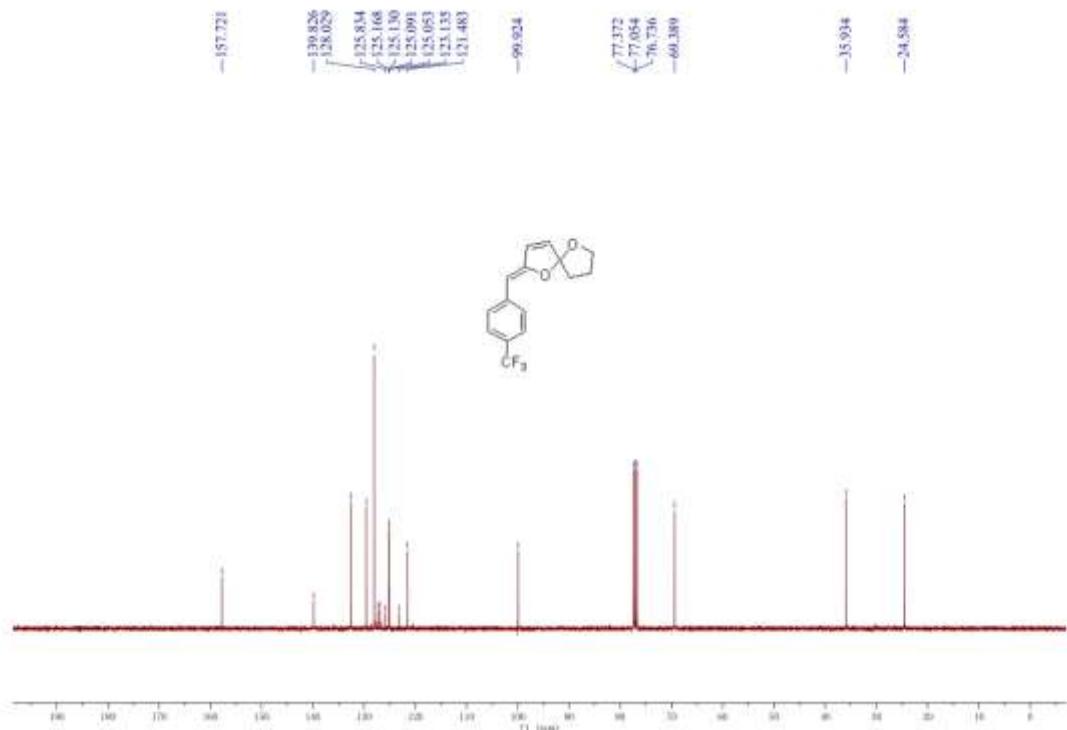
<sup>13</sup>C NMR of **7i** (Z/E = 4/1)



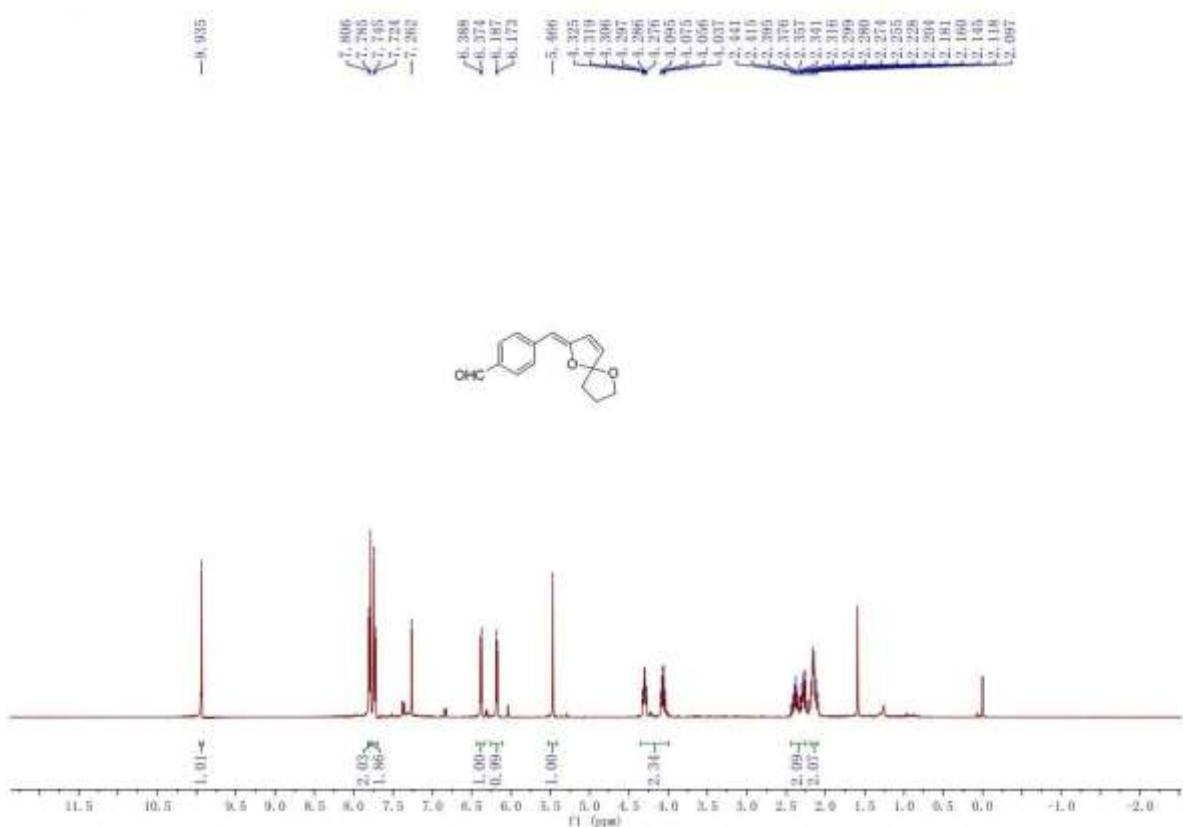
<sup>1</sup>H NMR of **7j**



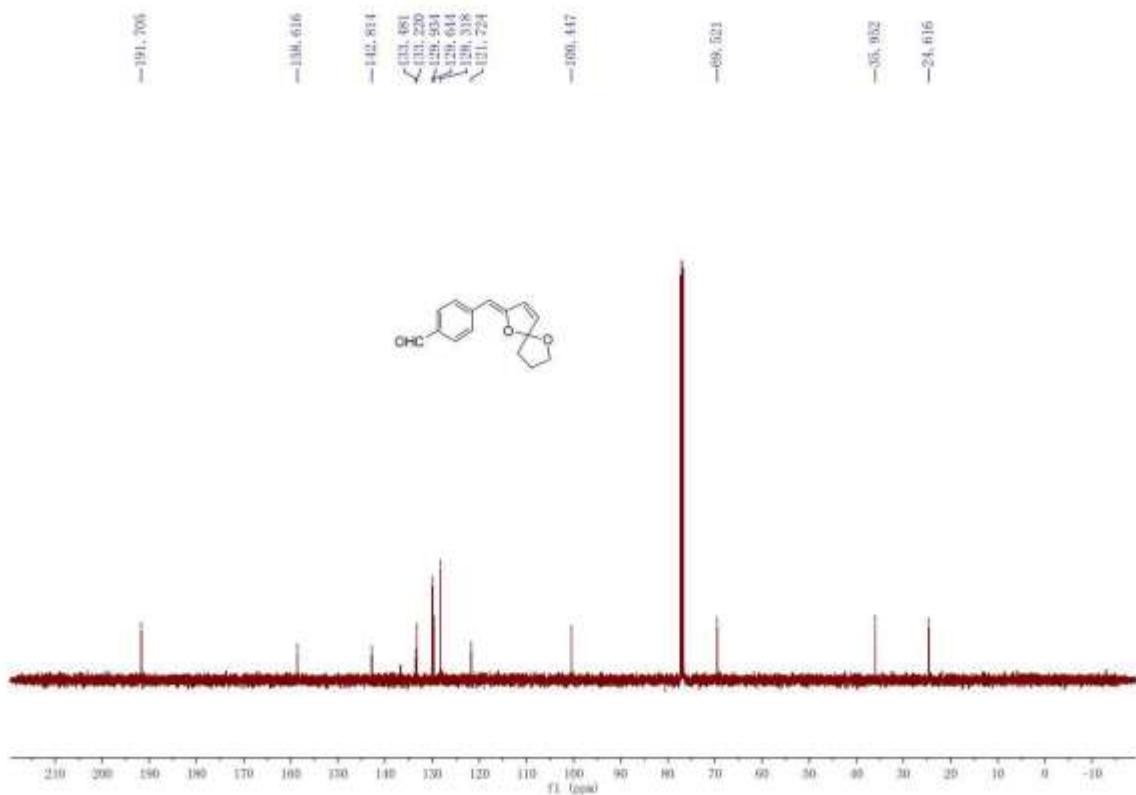
### <sup>13</sup>C NMR of 7j



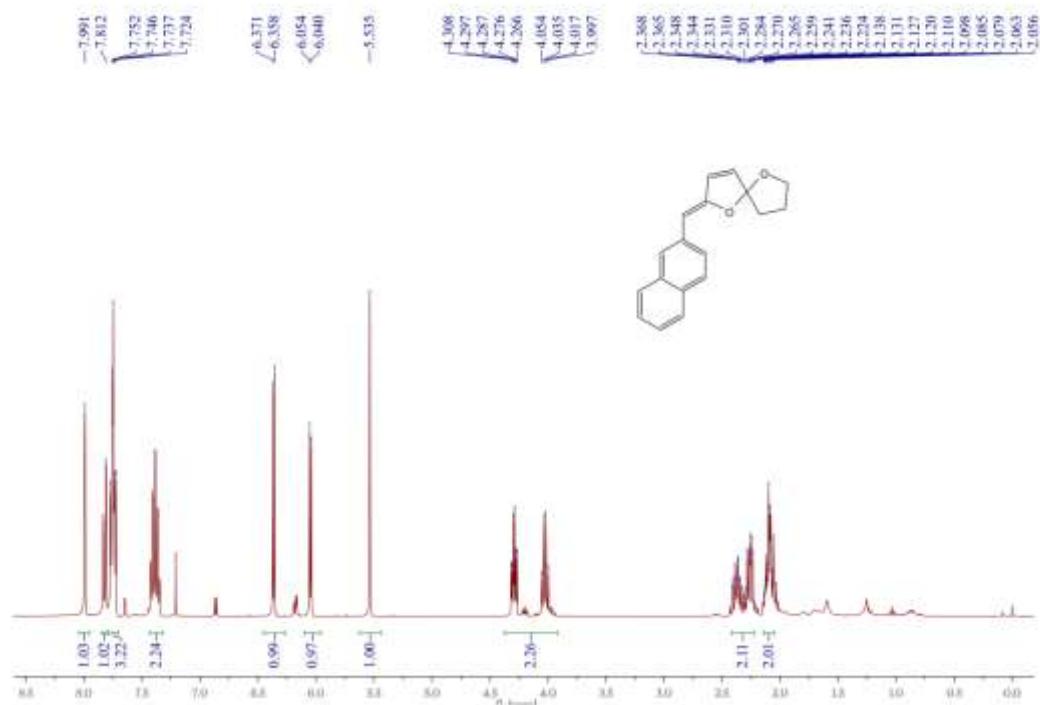
<sup>1</sup>H NMR of **7k** (Z/E =5:1)



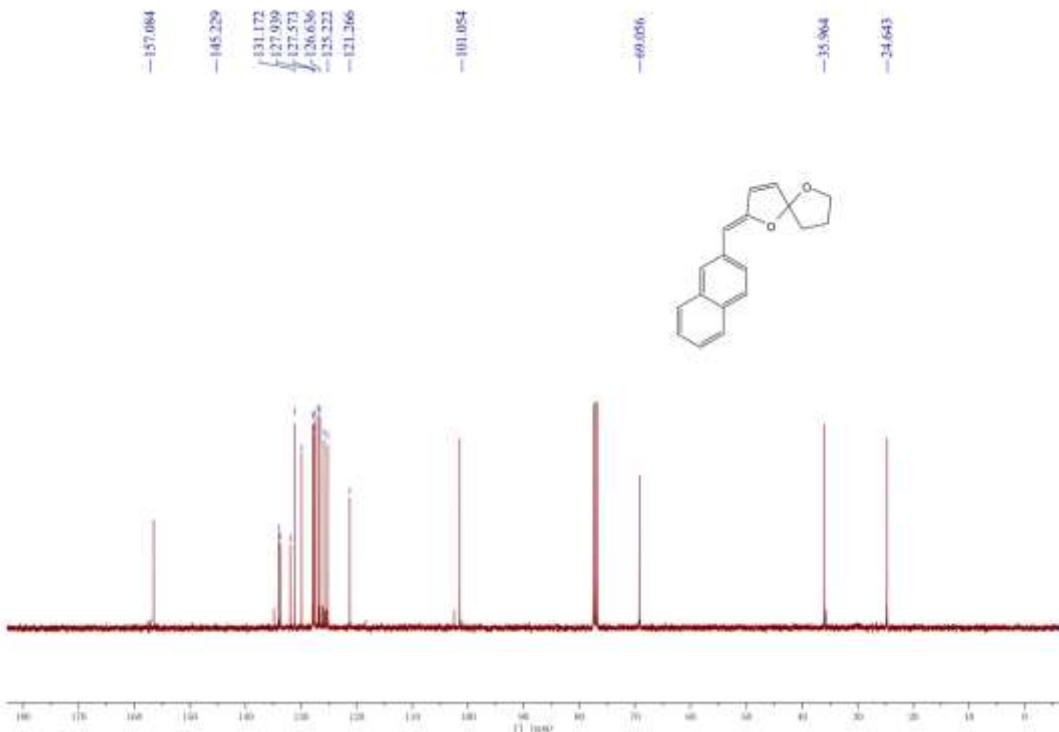
<sup>13</sup>C NMR of **7k** (Z/E =5:1)



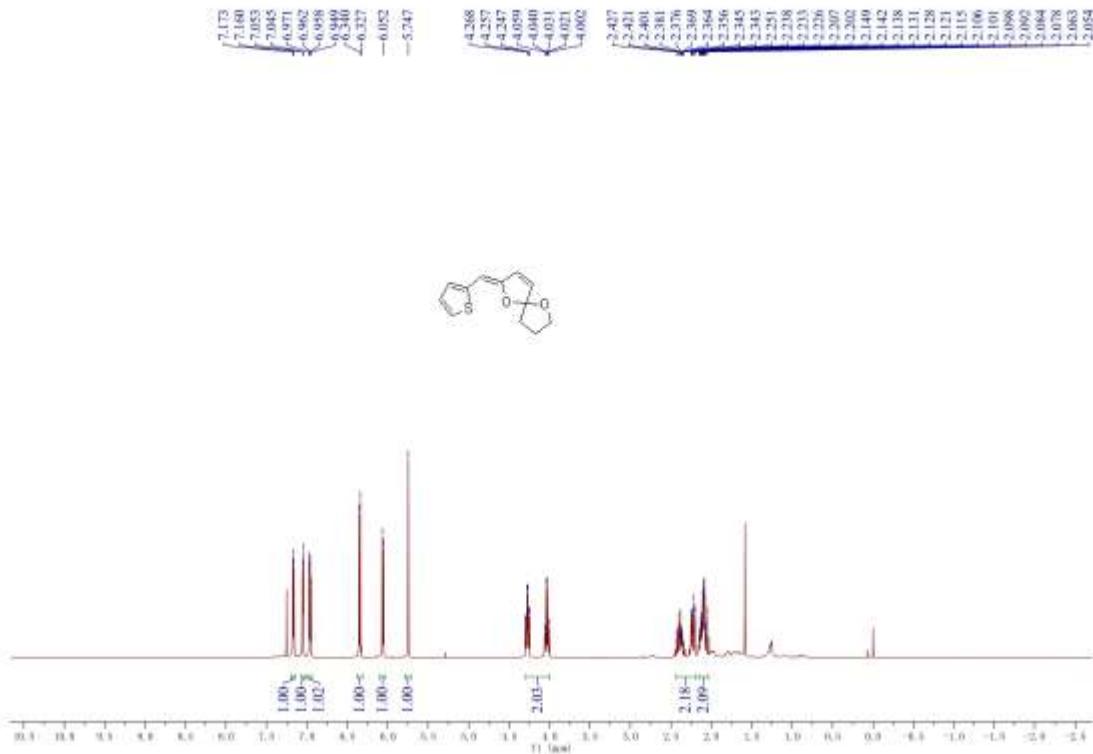
<sup>1</sup>H NMR of **7m** (Z/E =10:1)



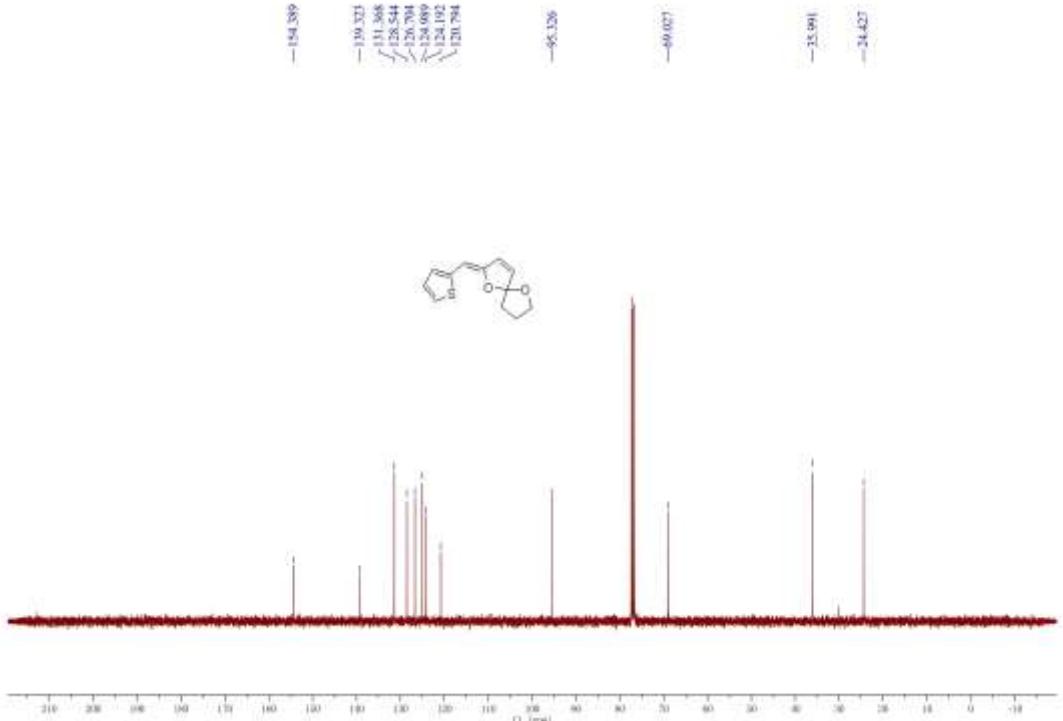
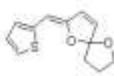
<sup>13</sup>C NMR of **7m** (Z/E =10:1)



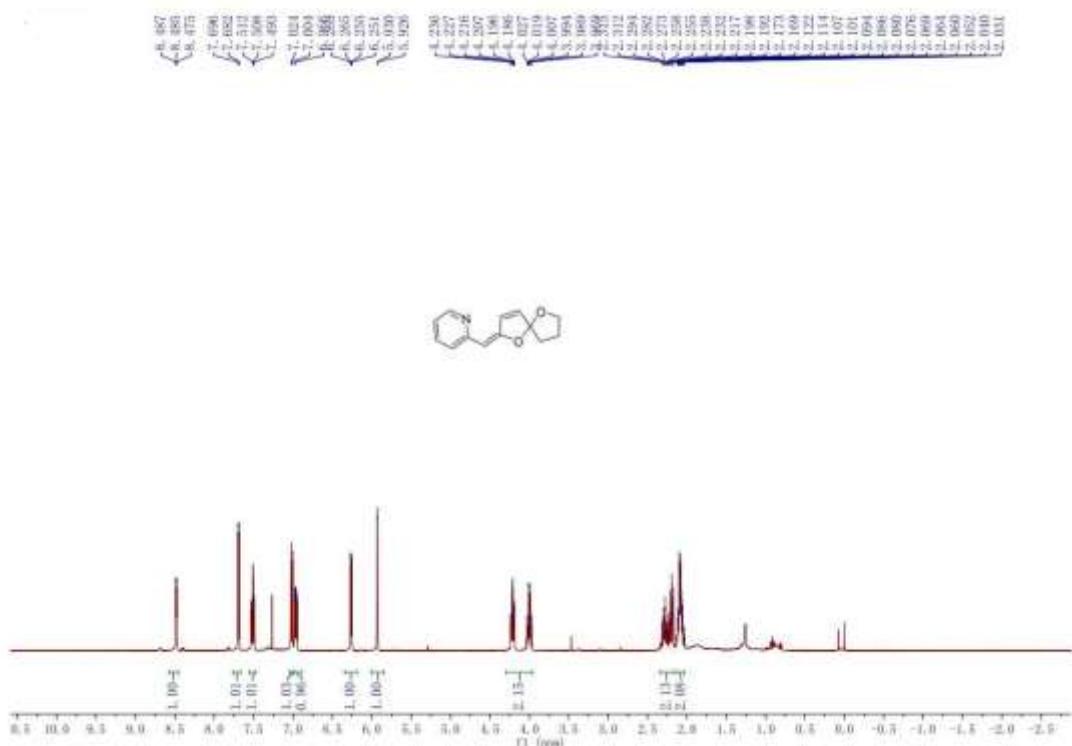
<sup>1</sup>H NMR of **7n**



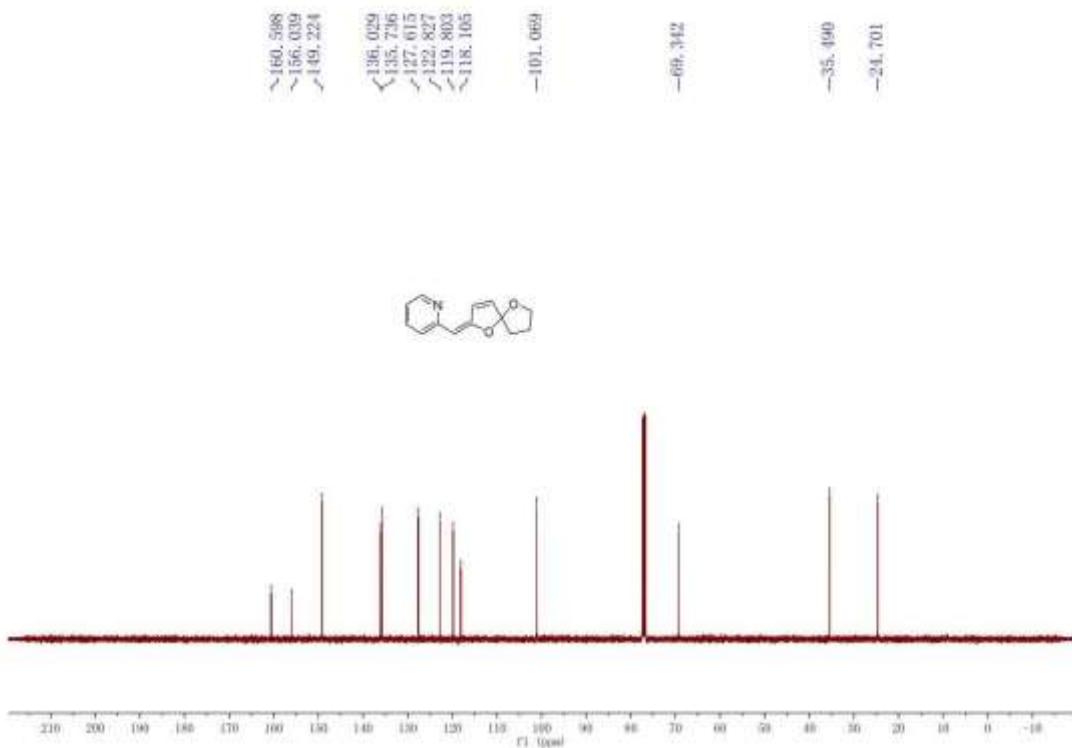
### <sup>13</sup>C NMR of 7n



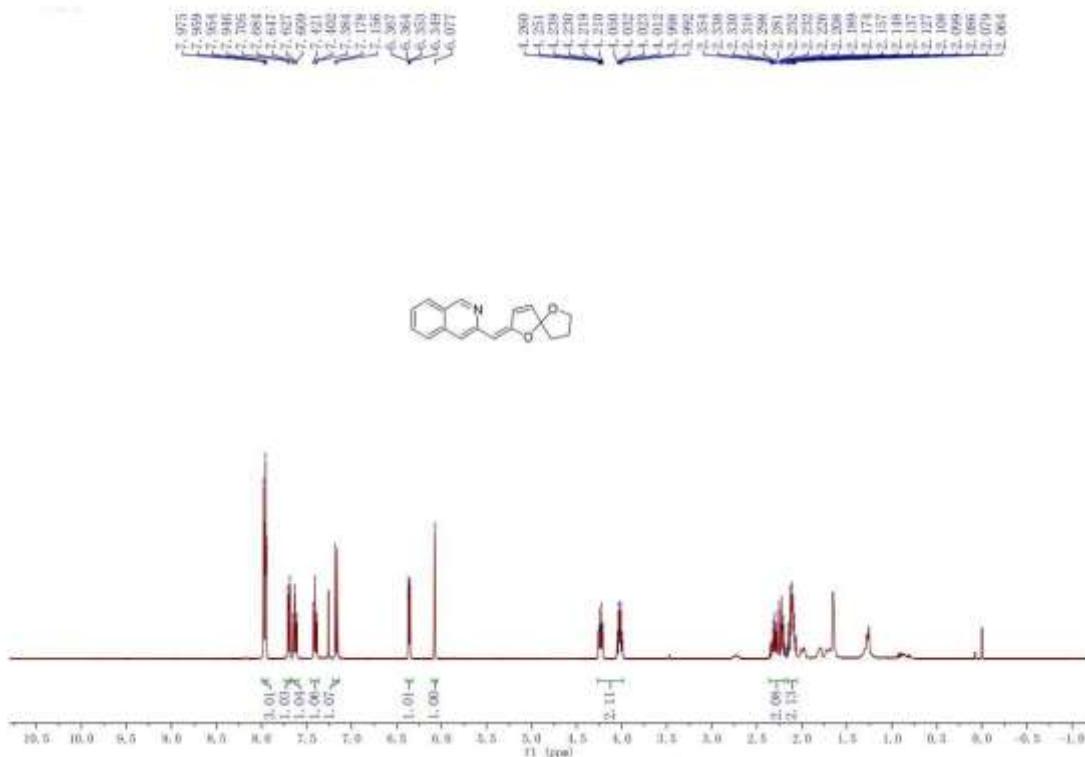
<sup>1</sup>H NMR of **7o**



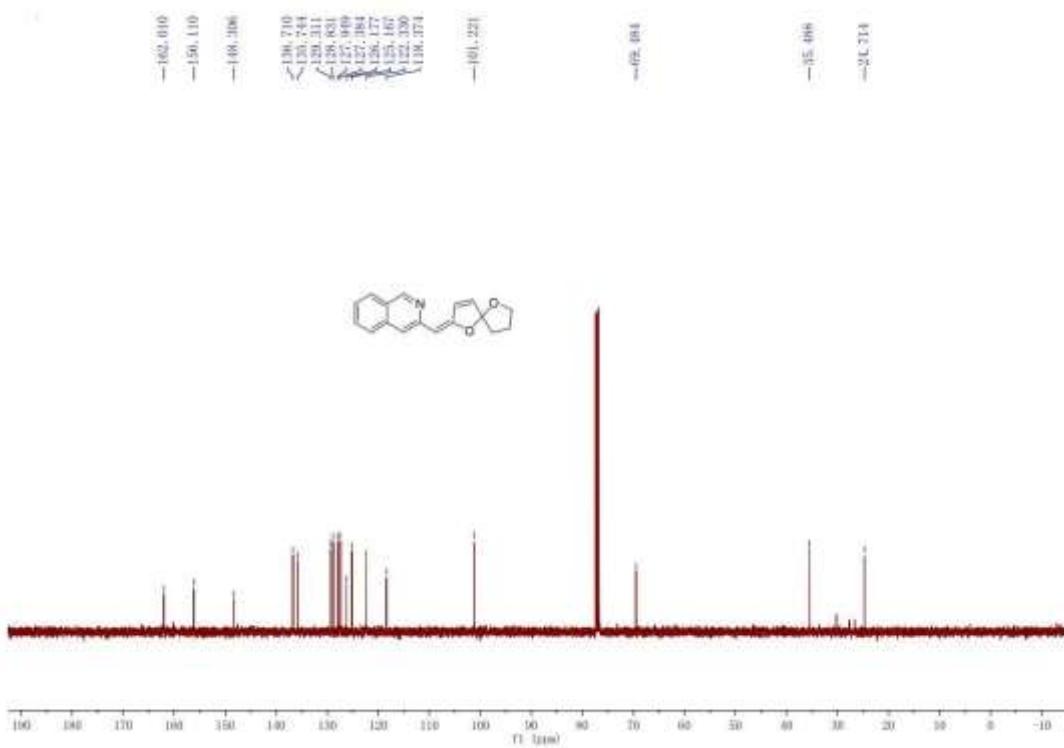
<sup>13</sup>C NMR of **7o**



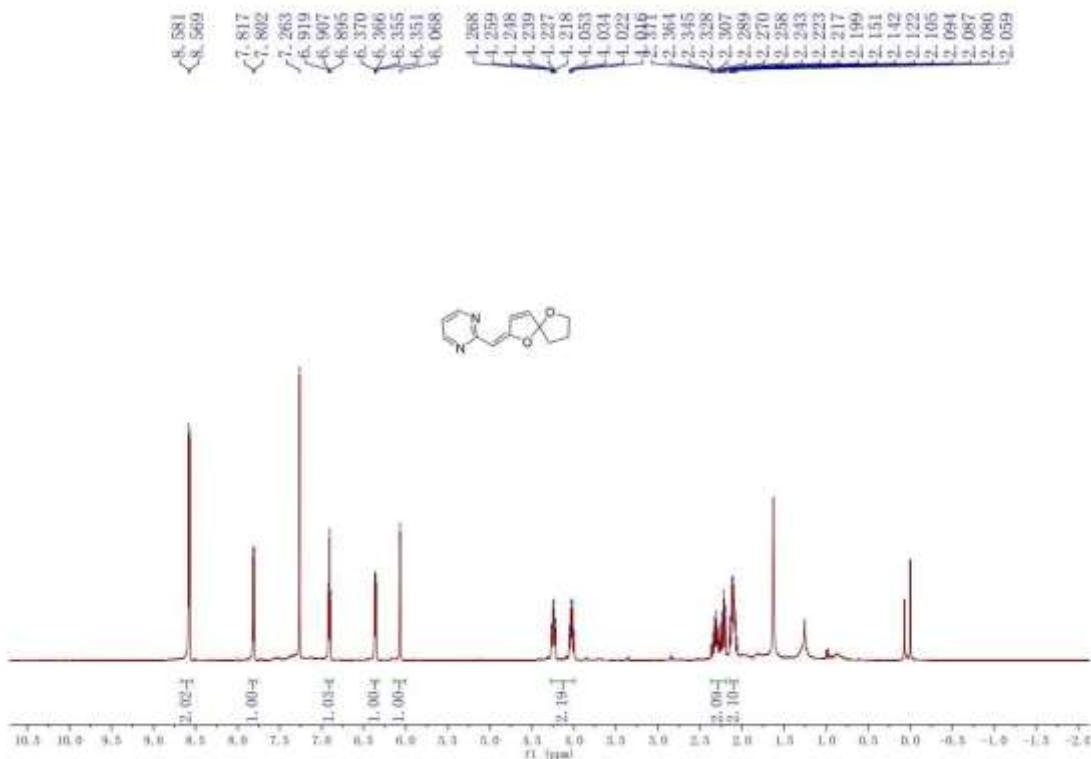
### <sup>1</sup>H NMR of 7p



### <sup>13</sup>C NMR of 7p



<sup>1</sup>H NMR of **7q**



<sup>13</sup>C NMR of 7q

