

α -Hydroxycyclopentanones via one-pot oxidation of the trimethylaluminum-mediated Nazarov reaction with triplet oxygen

Yonghoon Kwon, Owen Scadeng, Robert McDonald,[†] and F. G. West*

*Department of Chemistry, University of Alberta, E3-43 Gunning-Lemieux Chemistry Centre,
Edmonton, AB, T6G 2G2, Canada*

Supporting Information: Experimental procedures, physical data and NMR spectra for all new compounds.

Table of Contents

General Information.....	S-1
Representative Procedure for the Construction of α -Hydroxy-Cyclopentanones.....	S-2
Spectral Data of 4a/5a to 4g/5g , and 6h/7h	S-2 – S-6
References.....	S-7
ORTEP Structure for 4a	S-8
ORTEP Structure for 4e	S-9
ORTEP Structure for 5g	S-10
^1H and ^{13}C NMR Spectra.....	S-11 – S-42

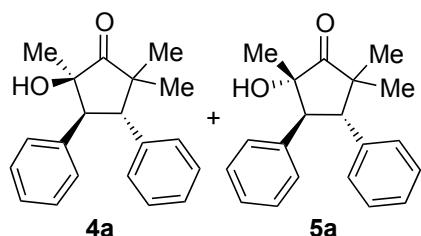
General Information. Reactions were carried out in flame-dried glassware under a positive argon atmosphere unless otherwise stated. Transfer of anhydrous solvents and reagents was accomplished with oven-dried syringes or cannulae. 4 Å molecular sieves were stored in ovens, and flame-dried before use. Solvents were distilled before use: dichloromethane from calcium hydride, tetrahydrofuran and toluene from sodium/benzophenone ketyl. Thin layer chromatography was performed on glass plates precoated with 0.25 mm Kieselgel 60 F254 (Merck). Flash chromatography columns were packed with 230-400 mesh silica gel (Silicycle). Proton nuclear magnetic resonance spectra (^1H NMR) were recorded at 400 MHz or 500 MHz and coupling constants (J) are reported in Hertz (Hz). Standard notation is used to describe the multiplicity of signals observed in ^1H NMR spectra: broad (br), apparent (app), multiplet (m), singlet (s), doublet (d), triplet (t), etc. Carbon nuclear magnetic resonance spectra (^{13}C NMR) were recorded at 100 MHz or 125 MHz and are reported (ppm) relative to the center line of the triplet from chloroform-*d* (77.06 ppm). Infrared (IR) spectra were measured with a Mattson Galaxy Series FT-IR 3000 spectrophotometer. High-resolution mass spectrometry (HRMS) data

(APPI/APCI/ESI technique) were recorded using an Agilent Technologies 6220 oaTOF instrument. HRMS data (EI technique) were recorded using a Kratos MS50 instrument. Extra dry oxygen (99.6%, H₂O < 10 ppm) from Praxair was used for the oxidation.

Dienones **1a**,¹ **1b**,² **1c**,³ **1d**,⁴ **1e**,³ **1f**,⁵ **1g**,⁶ and **1h**,⁷ were prepared via literature procedures.

Representative procedure of the construction of α -hydroxycyclopentanones (4a/5a**):** 4Å Activated 4Å molecular sieves (100 mg) were suspended in a solution of **1a** (50 mg, 0.19 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (1.9 mL, 0.1M). The mixture was cooled to -41°C and AlMe₃ (0.24 mL, 2.0 M solution in toluene) was added dropwise. The reaction mixture was stirred at -41°C until complete consumption of **1a** was observed by TLC (30 min). The solution was purged with O₂ gas for 5 min at -41°C, then the solution was allowed to warm to 0 °C under a static oxygen atmosphere and stirred for 2 hrs. The reaction was quenched with 1M aq. HCl (3 mL) and warmed to room temperature. After separation of the phases, the aqueous layer was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3 x 10 mL). The combined organic extracts were washed with brine, and dried over MgSO₄, filtered, and concentrated in vacuo. Purification by flash column chromatography (silica gel) provided the desired products **4a** (25 mg, 45 %) and **5a** (19 mg, 34%).

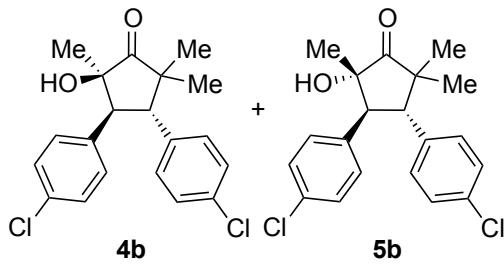
Spectral Data of **4a/5a** to **4g/5g**, and **6h/7h**



Reaction was performed under the standard procedure. Flash chromatography (19:1 to 8:2 hexane:EtOAc) gave **4a** (25 mg, 45 %) and **5a** (19 mg, 34 %) as white solids.

4a: R_f 0.42 (hexanes/EtOAc 8:2); mp 188-190 °C; IR (cast film) 3442, 3026, 2982, 1737, 1449, 1394 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.32-7.13 (m, 10H), 3.89 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.53 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 1.57 (br, 1H), 1.37 (s, 3H), 1.33 (s, 3H), 0.75 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 219.3, 136.9, 135.3, 129.8, 129.0, 128.3, 128.1, 127.3, 126.8, 76.4, 53.1, 52.7, 48.5, 24.5, 22.4, 20.6; HRMS (EI, M⁺) for C₂₀H₂₂O₂ calcd. 294.1620, found: m/z 294.1619.

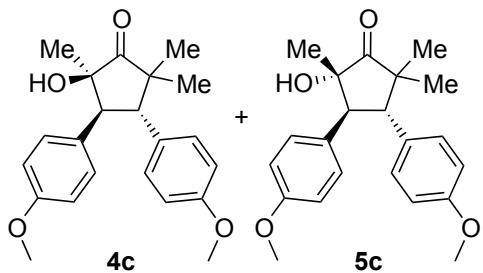
5a: R_f 0.33 (hexanes/EtOAc 8:2); mp 191-194 °C; IR (cast film) 3426, 3030, 2972, 1739, 1498, 1451 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.30-7.16 (m, 10H), 3.96 (d, J = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 3.54 (d, J = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 2.75 (s, 1H), 1.32 (s, 3H), 0.99 (s, 3H), 0.81 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 223.1, 136.7, 136.3, 128.9, 128.9, 128.3, 128.2, 126.9, 126.9, 79.9, 51.4, 51.1, 47.3, 24.9, 21.5, 20.7; HRMS (EI, M⁺) for C₂₀H₂₂O₂ calcd. 294.1620, found: m/z 294.1616.



Dienone **1b** (53 mg, 0.16 mmol) was stirred with AlMe_3 for 1 h at -41°C , and then was stirred for 3 h at 0°C under O_2 atmosphere. Flash chromatography (19:1 to 8:2 hexane:EtOAc) gave **4b** (22 mg, 38 %) and **5b** (18 mg, 31 %) as white solids.

4b: R_f 0.34 (hexanes/EtOAc 8:2); mp 152-154 $^\circ\text{C}$; IR (cast film) 3462, 2969, 1741, 1494, 1092, 760 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.25-7.22 (m, 6H), 7.10-7.08 (m, 2H), 3.82 (d, $J = 13.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.42 (d, $J = 13.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.70 (s, 1H), 1.37 (s, 3H), 1.32 (s, 3H), 0.77 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 218.7, 135.1, 133.6, 133.3, 132.8, 131.0, 130.1, 128.5, 128.5, 76.2, 52.7, 52.6, 48.3, 24.5, 22.2, 20.4; HRMS (EI, M^+) for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_2^{35}\text{Cl}_2$ calcd. 362.0841, found: m/z 362.0840.

5b: R_f 0.23 (hexanes/EtOAc 8:2); mp 145-147 $^\circ\text{C}$; IR (cast film) 3449, 2970, 1746, 1494, 1092, 756 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.28-7.23 (m, 4H), 7.20-7.18 (m, 2H), 7.14-7.11 (m, 2H), 3.86 (d, $J = 13.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.45 (d, $J = 13.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.77 (s, 1H), 1.30 (s, 3H), 0.97 (s, 3H), 0.80 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 222.3, 134.9, 134.5, 133.1, 133.0, 130.2, 130.1, 128.8, 128.5, 79.7, 51.0, 50.7, 47.3, 24.8, 21.4, 20.6; HRMS (EI, M^+) for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_2^{35}\text{Cl}_2$ calcd. 362.0841, found: m/z 362.0835.

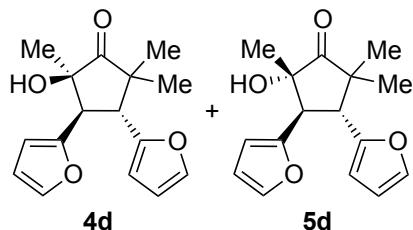


Dienone **1c** (51 mg, 0.15 mmol) was stirred with AlMe_3 for 1 h at -41°C , and then was stirred for 2 h at 0°C under O_2 atmosphere. Flash chromatography (19:1 to 8:2 hexane:EtOAc) gave **4c** (22 mg, 41 %) as a white solid, and **5c** (19 mg, 36 %) as a colorless oil.

4c: R_f 0.47 (hexanes/EtOAc 2:1); mp 130-133 $^\circ\text{C}$; IR (cast film) 3469, 2965, 2932, 2836, 1742, 1514, 1248 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.25-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.10-7.07 (m, 2H), 6.84-6.81 (m, 2H), 6.80-6.77 (m, 2H), 3.78 (d, $J = 13.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.45 (d, $J = 13.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.57 (s, 1H), 1.37 (s, 3H), 1.31 (s, 3H), 0.76 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 219.7, 158.8, 158.4, 130.7, 129.9, 129.0, 127.2, 113.8, 113.6, 76.3, 55.1, 55.1, 52.6, 52.2, 48.5, 24.5, 22.5, 20.5; HRMS (EI, M^+) for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_4$ calcd. 354.1831, found: m/z 354.1832.

5c: R_f 0.35 (hexanes/EtOAc 2:1); IR (film) 3464, 2966, 1743, 1515, 1249 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.20-7.17 (m, 2H), 7.13-7.10 (m, 2H), 6.83-6.78 (m, 4H), 3.84 (d, $J = 13.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.43 (d, $J = 13.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.73 (s, 1H), 1.29 (s, 3H), 0.97 (s, 3H),

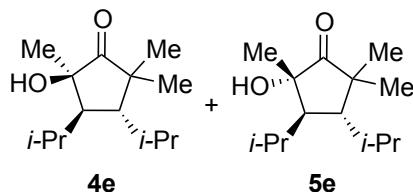
0.79 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 223.5, 158.5, 158.4, 129.9, 129.8, 128.7, 128.4, 113.8, 113.7, 80.0, 55.2, 55.1, 51.0, 50.6, 47.3, 24.9, 21.4, 20.7; HRMS (EI, M^+) for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_4$ calcd. 354.1831, found: m/z 354.1838.



Dienone **1d** (50 mg, 0.21 mmol) was stirred with AlMe_3 for 1 h at -41°C , and then was stirred for 3 h at 0°C under O_2 atmosphere. Flash chromatography (19:1 to 8:2 hexane:EtOAc) gave **4d** (21 mg, 36 %) and **5d** (16 mg, 28 %) as white solids.

4d: R_f 0.34 (hexanes/EtOAc 8:2); mp 131–133 °C; IR (cast film) 3428, 2973, 2933, 1740, 1505, 1147, 1006, 724 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.39 (dd, $J = 1.8, 0.8 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 7.34 (dd, $J = 1.9, 0.8 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 6.34 (dd, $J = 3.3, 1.9 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 6.29 (dd, $J = 3.2, 1.8 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 6.21 (ddd, $J = 3.3, 0.7, 0.7 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 6.08 (ddd, $J = 3.2, 0.7, 0.7 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 3.78 (d, $J = 12.8 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 3.62 (d, $J = 12.9 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 1.92 (s, 1H), 1.46 (s, 3H), 1.38 (s, 3H), 0.82 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 217.8, 152.8, 150.9, 142.3, 141.8, 110.5, 110.1, 108.4, 107.4, 76.2, 48.4, 47.0, 47.0, 24.7, 22.3, 20.8; HRMS (EI, M^+) for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_4$ calcd. 274.1205, found: m/z 274.1203.

5d: R_f 0.20 (hexanes/EtOAc 8:2); mp 158–160 °C; IR (cast film) 3437, 2975, 1737, 1501, 1365, 1012, 742, 727 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.36 (dd, $J = 1.9, 0.8 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 7.32 (dd, $J = 1.8, 0.8 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 6.29 (dd, $J = 3.3, 1.9 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 6.27 (dd, $J = 3.3, 1.8 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 6.14 (ddd, $J = 3.2, 0.8, 0.8 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 6.06 (ddd, $J = 3.2, 0.8, 0.8 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 3.82 (d, $J = 13.1 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 3.51 (d, $J = 13.1 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 2.71 (s, 1H), 1.33 (s, 3H), 1.07 (s, 3H), 0.84 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 221.7, 152.4, 151.7, 142.1, 141.9, 110.2, 110.2, 108.0, 107.4, 79.8, 47.4, 46.7, 45.6, 25.1, 21.3, 21.1; HRMS (EI, M^+) for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_4$ calcd. 274.1205, found: m/z 274.1204.

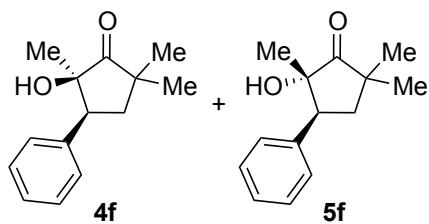


Dienone **1e** (74 mg, 0.38 mmol) was stirred with AlMe_3 for 2 h at -25°C ,⁸ and then was stirred for 3 h at 0°C under O_2 atmosphere. Flash chromatography (49:1 to 9:1 hexane:EtOAc) gave **4e** (11 mg, 13 %) and **5e** (18 mg, 20 %) as white solids.

4e: R_f 0.35 (hexanes/EtOAc 9:1); mp 106–108 °C; IR (cast film) 3458, 2964, 2891, 1744, 1385, 1372 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.06 ([X of ABXY] app sept of d, $J = 7.1, 3.3 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 1.97 ([Y of ABXY] app sept of d, $J = 7.1, 3.0 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 1.91–1.85 (AB portion of ABXY, $J_{\text{AB}} = 10.6 \text{ Hz}$, $J_{\text{AX}} = J_{\text{BY}} = 3.3 \text{ Hz}$, 2H), 1.78 (s, 1H), 1.36 (s, 3H), 1.18 (s, 3H), 1.12 (d, $J = 7.0 \text{ Hz}$, 3H), 1.06 (d, $J = 7.0 \text{ Hz}$, 3H), 1.04 (d, $J = 7.1 \text{ Hz}$, 3H), 1.01 (d, $J = 7.0 \text{ Hz}$, 3H), 0.99 (s, 3H); ^{13}C

¹H NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 224.2, 78.1, 50.1, 49.4, 47.9, 28.1, 27.5, 27.3, 26.0, 22.6, 21.6, 21.1, 20.2, 20.0; HRMS (EI, M⁺) for C₁₄H₂₆O₂ calcd. 226.1933, found: m/z 226.1939.

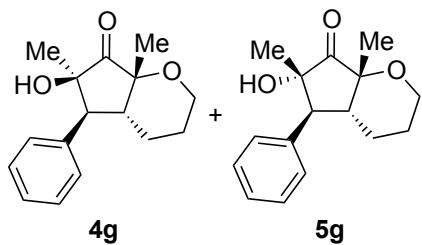
5e: R_f 0.20 (hexanes/EtOAc 9:1); mp 112-114 °C; IR (cast film) 3446, 2964, 2888, 1741, 1391, 1366 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.53 (s, 1H), 2.13 (app sept of d, J = 7.3, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 2.08 (app sept of d, J = 7.3, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 2.04 (dd, J = 12.9, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 1.81 (dd, J = 12.9, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 1.23 (s, 3H), 1.19 (s, 3H), 1.18 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.12 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.09 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 1.08 (s, 3H), 1.06 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 225.9, 80.2, 49.8, 49.0, 46.8, 27.5, 27.1, 26.8, 22.1, 21.8, 20.9, 20.7, 20.7, 19.6; HRMS (EI, M⁺) for C₁₄H₂₆O₂ calcd. 226.1933, found: m/z 226.1933.



Dienone **1f** (58 mg, 0.31 mmol) was stirred with AlMe₃ for 150 min at -41 °C, and then was stirred for 3 h at 0 °C under O₂ atmosphere. Flash chromatography (19:1 to 9:1 hexane:EtOAc) gave **4f** (22 mg, 32 %) and **5f** (24 mg, 36 %) as white solids.

4f: R_f 0.45 (hexanes/EtOAc 8:2); mp 116-118 °C; IR (cast film) 3431, 3029, 2972, 1742, 1455, 706 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.41-7.36 (m, 4H), 7.35-7.32 (m, 1H), 3.08 (dd, J = 13.1, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.46 (app. t, J = 12.8 Hz, 1H), 1.99 (dd, J = 12.4, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 1.56 (s, 1H), 1.34 (s, 3H), 1.27 (s, 3H), 1.18 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 220.2, 137.2, 129.5, 128.3, 127.4, 76.9, 50.0, 44.1, 40.4, 25.9, 25.3, 21.8; HRMS (EI, M⁺) for C₁₄H₁₈O₂ calcd. 218.1307, found: m/z 218.1307.

5f: R_f 0.32 (hexanes/EtOAc 8:2); mp 130-131 °C; IR (cast film) 3432, 3029, 2969, 1739, 1364 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40-7.36 (m, 4H), 7.33-7.29 (m, 1H), 3.50-3.44 (m, 1H), 2.77 (s, 1H), 2.15-2.06 (m, 2H), 1.28 (s, 3H), 1.25 (s, 3H), 0.90 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 224.3, 138.0, 128.3, 128.2, 127.0, 80.4, 48.1, 42.6, 37.7, 26.0, 26.0, 19.6; HRMS (EI, M⁺) for C₁₄H₁₈O₂ calcd. 218.1307, found: m/z 218.1305.

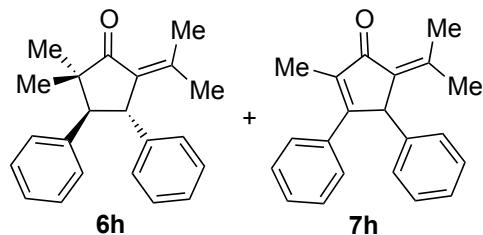


Dienone **1g** (70 mg, 0.31 mmol) was stirred with AlMe₃ for 90 min at -41 °C, and then was stirred for 4 h at 0 °C under O₂ atmosphere. Flash chromatography (9:1 hexane:EtOAc) gave impure **4g**, and pure **5g** (25 mg, 31 %) as a white solid. Pure **4g** (colorless oil, 14mg, 18%) could

be obtained after an additional flash chromatographic purification (1:4:19 to 2:6:16 to 2:3:5 Et₂O: DCM: Hex).

4g: R_f 0.53 (hexanes/EtOAc 2:1); IR (film) 3488, 3027, 2933, 2861, 1759, 1453, 1374, 1054 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.36-7.32 (m, 3H), 3.83-3.79 (m, 1H), 3.72-3.67 (m, 1H), 3.43 (d, J = 12.9 Hz, 1H), 2.59-2.55 (m, 1H), 1.87-1.75 (m, 2H), 1.58-1.55 (m, 1H), 1.52 (br, 1H), 1.51 (s, 3H), 1.34 (s, 3H), 1.34-1.30 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 211.9, 135.7, 129.9, 128.5, 127.5, 76.9, 76.2, 61.9, 51.6, 40.5, 22.0, 20.0, 18.6, 16.6; HRMS (EI, M⁺) for C₁₆H₂₀O₃ calcd. 260.1412, found: m/z 260.1413.

5g: R_f 0.34 (hexanes/EtOAc 2:1); mp 176-178 °C; IR (cast film) 3449, 3030, 2942, 2859, 1753, 1370, 1057 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.27 (m, 3H), 3.86-3.82 (m, 1H), 3.77 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.69 (ddd, J = 11.9, 11.9, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 2.57 (br, 1H), 2.32-2.28 (m, 1H), 1.93-1.75 (m, 3H), 1.48 (s, 3H), 1.37-1.32 (m, 1H), 0.91 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 215.9, 136.1, 128.9, 128.6, 127.3, 79.6, 75.6, 61.9, 50.7, 38.2, 20.8, 20.2, 18.6, 17.3; HRMS (EI, M⁺) for C₁₆H₂₀O₃ calcd. 260.1412, found: m/z 260.1415.



To a solution of **1h** (50 mg, 0.16 mmol) in DCM was added 2.5 equiv of AlMe₃ at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was warmed to rt and stirred for 26 h and then an additional 16 h under O₂ atmosphere. Flash chromatography (49:1 to 24:1 hexane:EtOAc) gave **6h** (19 mg, 39 %) as a colorless oil, and **7h** (10 mg, 22 %) as a white solid.

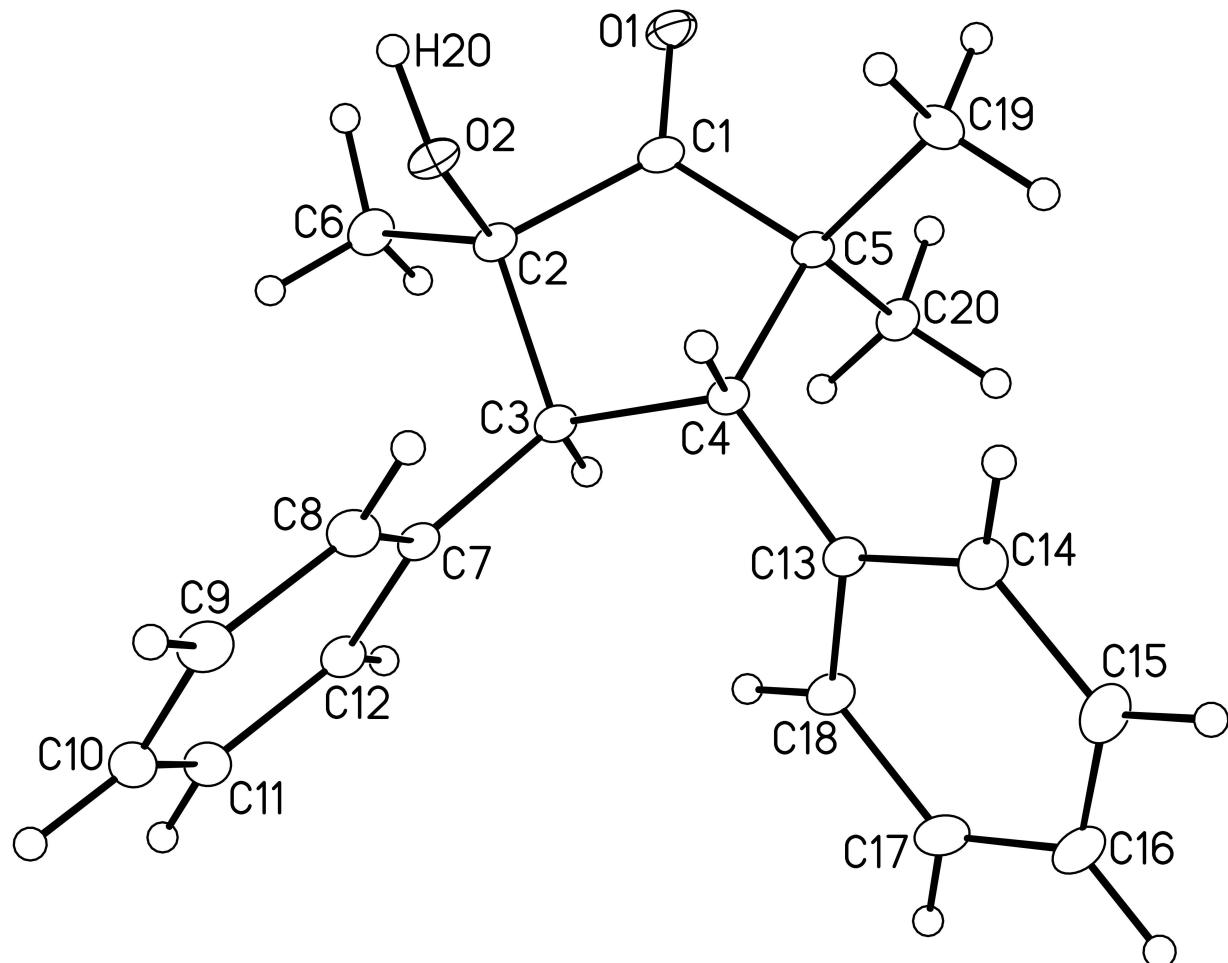
6h: R_f 0.43 (hexanes/EtOAc 9:1); IR (film) 3028, 2965, 2929, 1704, 1623, 705 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.11-7.03 (m, 6H), 6.89-6.85 (m, 2H), 6.63-6.60 (m, 2H), 4.53-4.51 (m, 1H), 3.37 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 2.43 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 3H), 1.62 (d, J = 1.0 Hz, 3H), 1.17 (s, 3H), 0.97 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 211.3, 153.0, 141.3, 138.2, 132.5, 130.9, 129.6, 127.6, 127.3, 126.3, 126.0, 57.6, 50.5, 49.7, 26.6, 25.5, 22.3, 21.7; HRMS (EI, M⁺) for C₂₂H₂₄O calcd. 304.1827, found: m/z 304.1826.

7h: R_f 0.29 (hexanes/EtOAc 9:1); mp 138-141 °C; IR (cast film) 3026, 2919, 1679, 1623, 700 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33-7.25 (m, 3H), 7.21-7.15 (m, 4H), 7.11-7.05 (m, 3H), 4.78 (br, 1H), 2.39 (d, J = 0.4 Hz, 3H), 1.98 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 3H), 1.70 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.5, 162.4, 147.3, 140.9, 139.4, 135.3, 134.5, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 126.4, 52.5, 24.0, 20.7, 9.9; HRMS (EI, M⁺) for C₂₁H₂₀O calcd. 288.1514, found: m/z 288.1515.

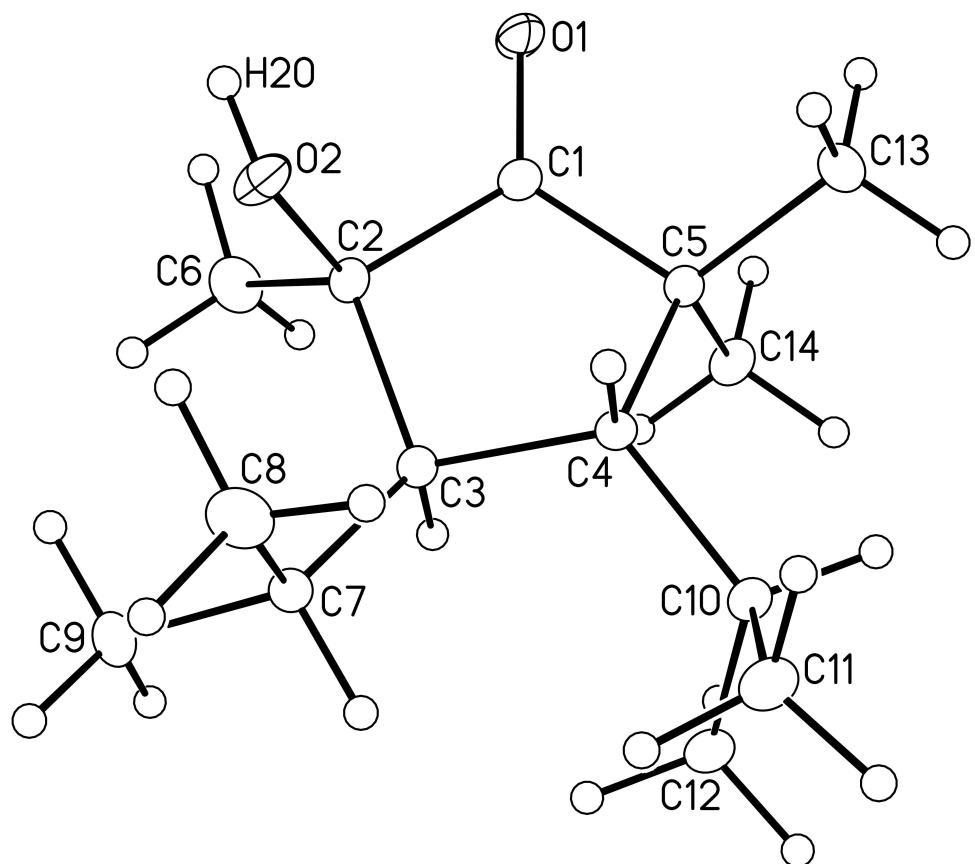
References

- 1) A. Arnold, M. Markert, R. Mahrwald, *Synthesis* **2006**, 7, 1099-1102.
- 2) C. J. Rieder, K. J. Winberg, F. G. West, *J. Org. Chem.* **2011**, 76, 50–56.
- 3) O. Scadeng, M. J. Ferguson, F. G. West, *Org. Lett.* **2011**, 13, 114-117.
- 4) Y. Kwon, R. McDonald, F. G. West, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, **2013**, 52, 8616-8619.
- 5) Y. Wang, B. D. Schill, A. M. Arif, F. G. West, *Org. Lett.* **2003**, 5, 2747-2750.
- 6) G. Liang, S. N. Gradl, D. Trauner, *Org. Lett.* **2003**, 5, 4931-4934.
- 7) O. Scadeng, F. G. West, *Eur. J. Org. Chem.* **2014**, 1860–1865.
- 8) Ethylene glycol/ethanol bath with dry ice was used to obtain a stable bath temperature of –25 °C. See: D. W. Lee, C. M. Jensen, *J. Chem. Educ.* **2000**, 77, 629.

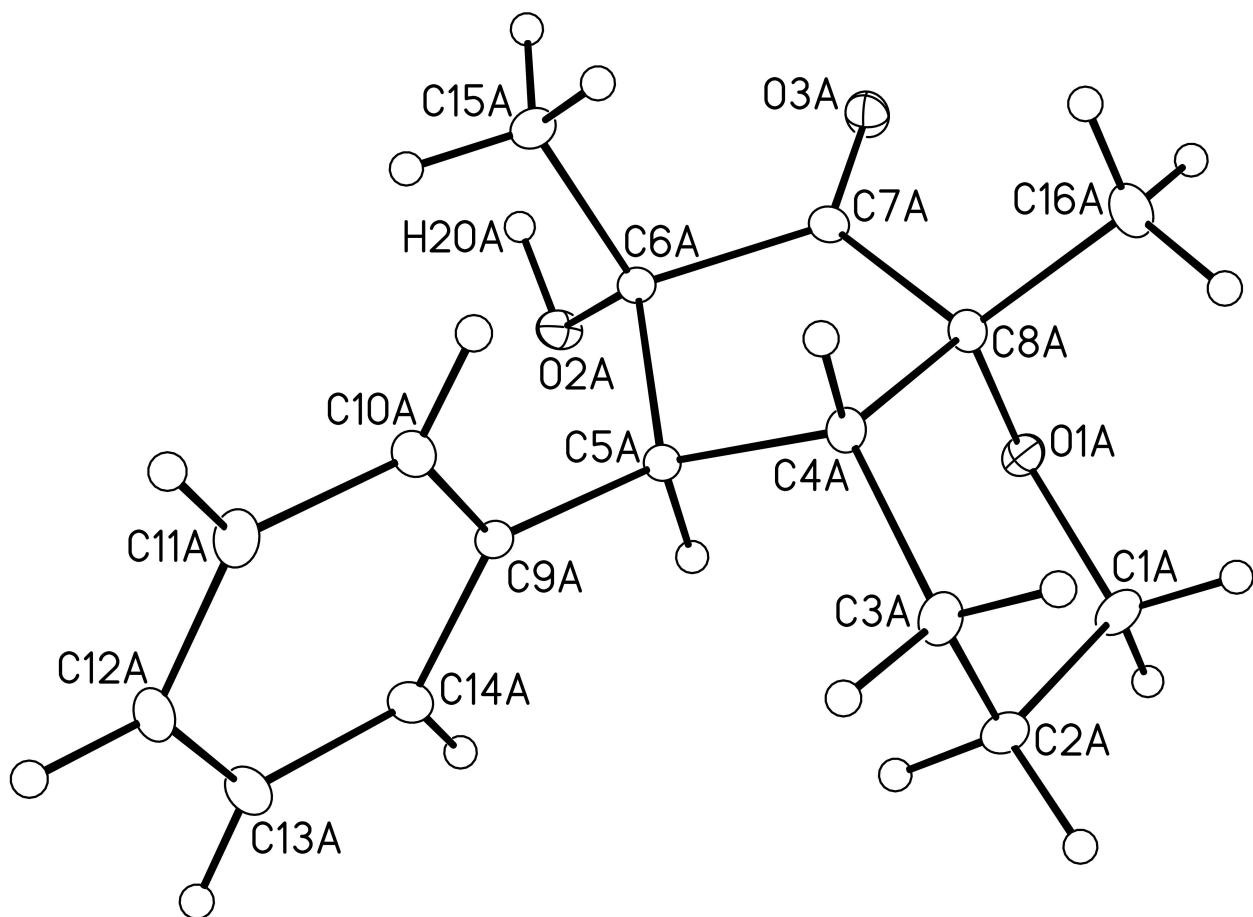
ORTEP Structure of 4a



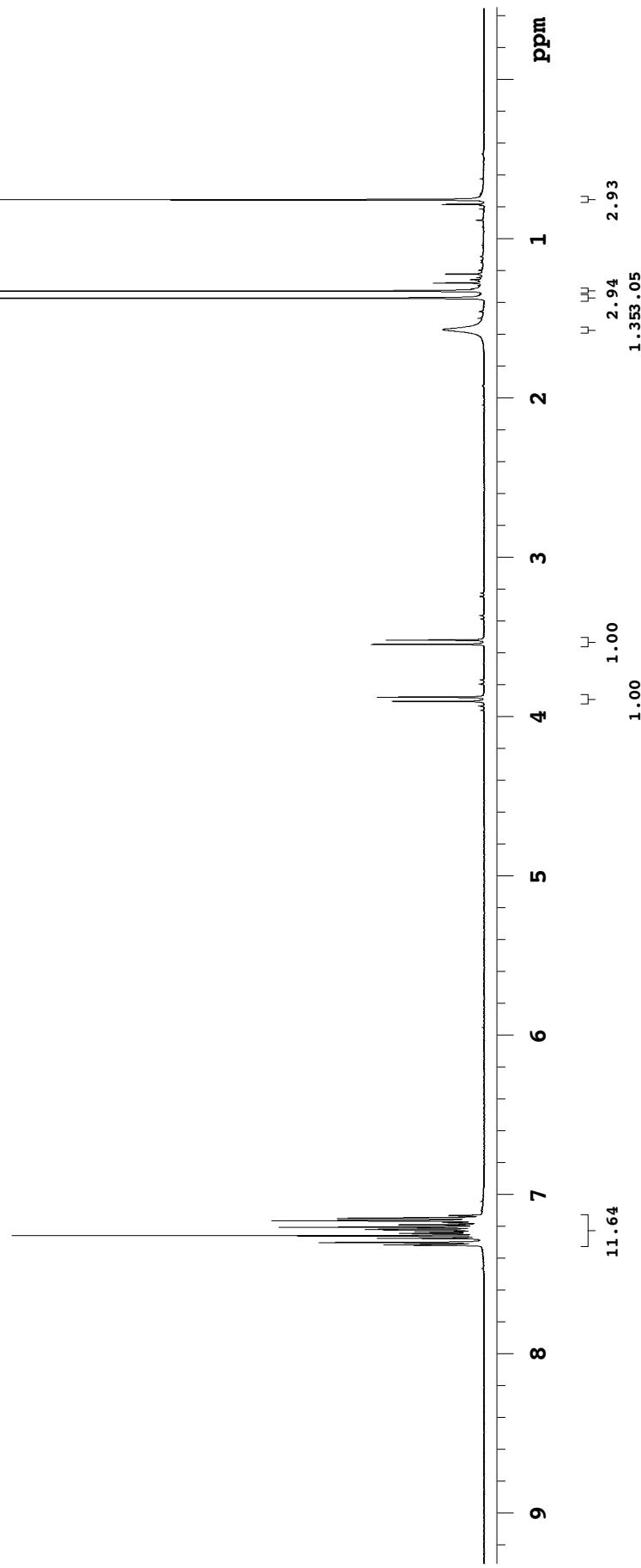
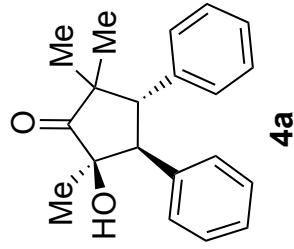
ORTEP Structure of 4e



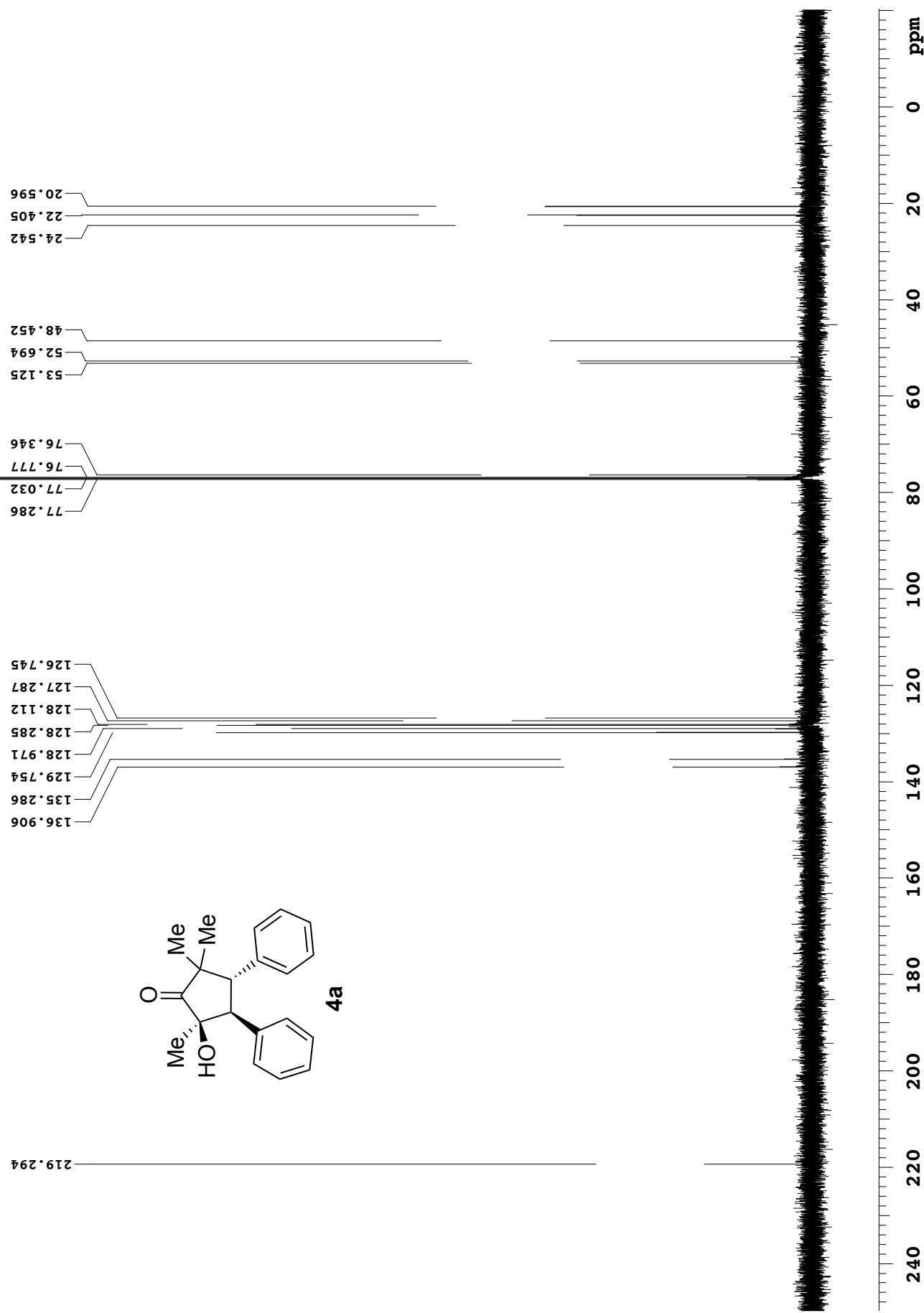
ORTEP Structure of 5g



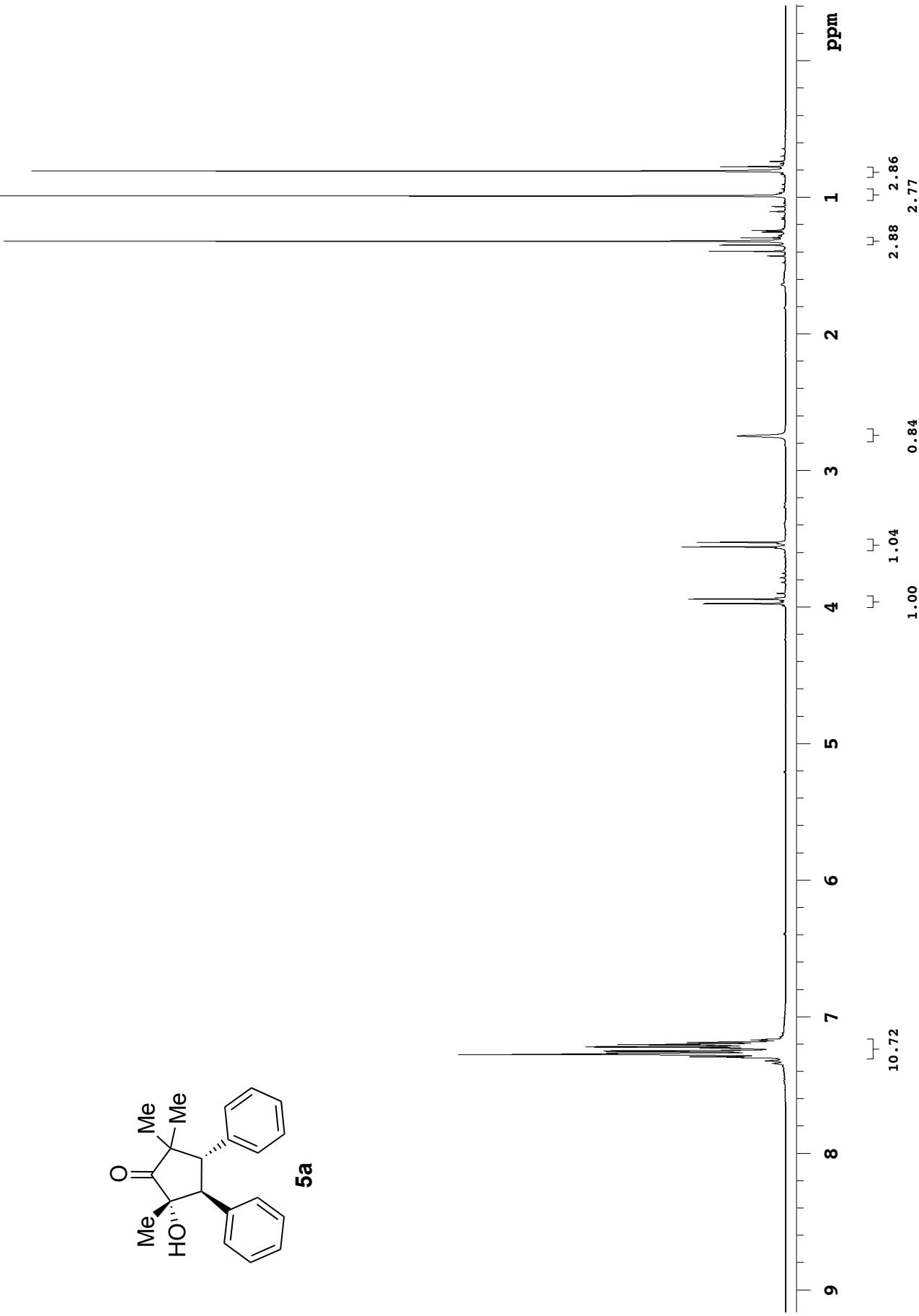
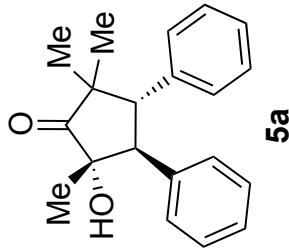
Yong 5 134 col 2ndspot
498.112 MHz H1 1D in cdcl3 (ref. to CDCl3 @ 7.26 ppm), temp 27.2 C -> actual temp = 27.0 C, autoxdp probe
date: Jun 5 2012 sweep width: 6001Hz acq.time: 5.0s relax.time: 0.1s # scans: 16 dig.res: 0.1 Hz/ppt hz/mm:20.3 Pulse Sequence: s2pul
spectrometer:d300 file:/mnt/d600/home13/westnmr/nmrdata/YONGHOON/Books5/2012.06.05.i5_Yong-5-i34-col-2ndspot_H1_1D



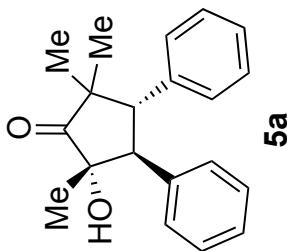
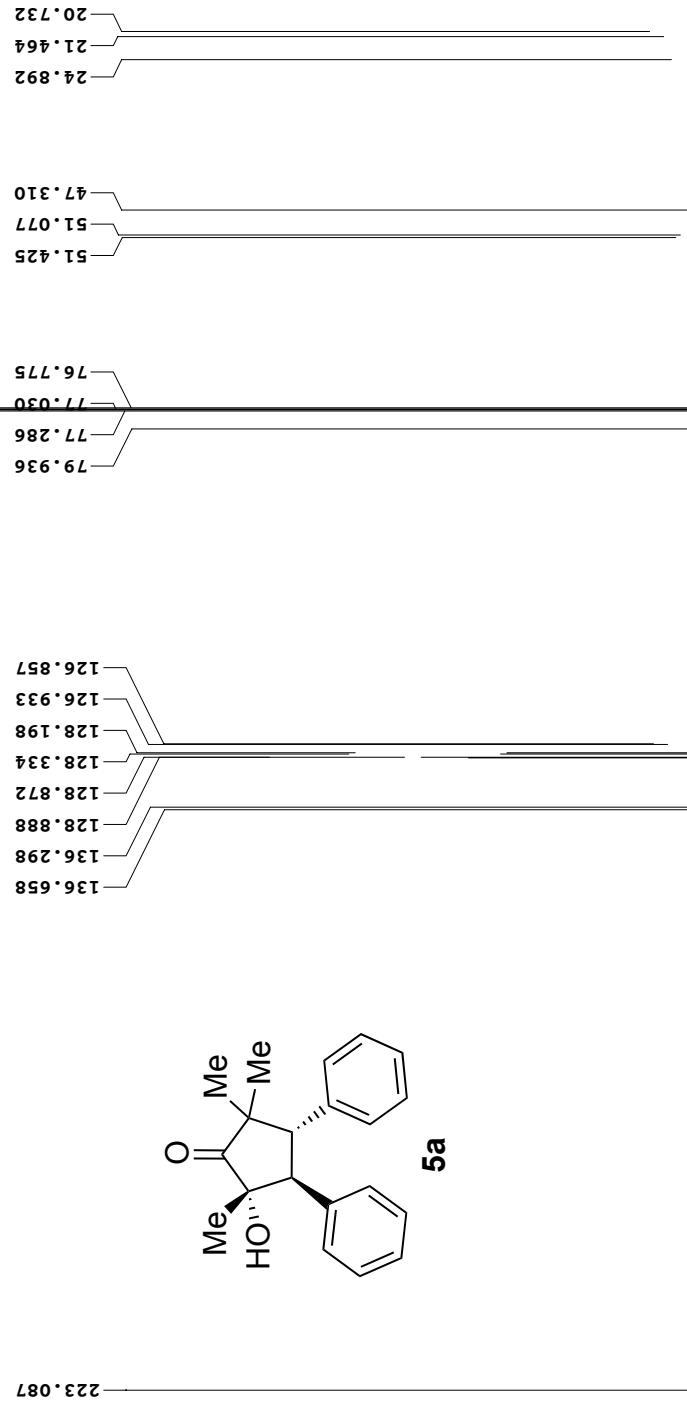
Yong 7 68 col major
 125.266 MHz C13[¹H] 1D in cdcl3 (ref. to CDCl3 @ 77.06 ppm), temp 27.2 C -> actual temp = 27.0 C, autoxdh probe
 date: Feb 1 2013 sweep width: 3382.2 Hz acq.time: 0.1s # scans: 172 dig.res.: 0.3 Hz/pt hz/mm:140.9 Pulse Sequence: s2pul
 spectrometer:d300 file://mnt/d600/home13/westnmr/nmrdata/YONGHOON/Book7/2013.02.01.i5_Yong-7-68-col-major_C13_1D



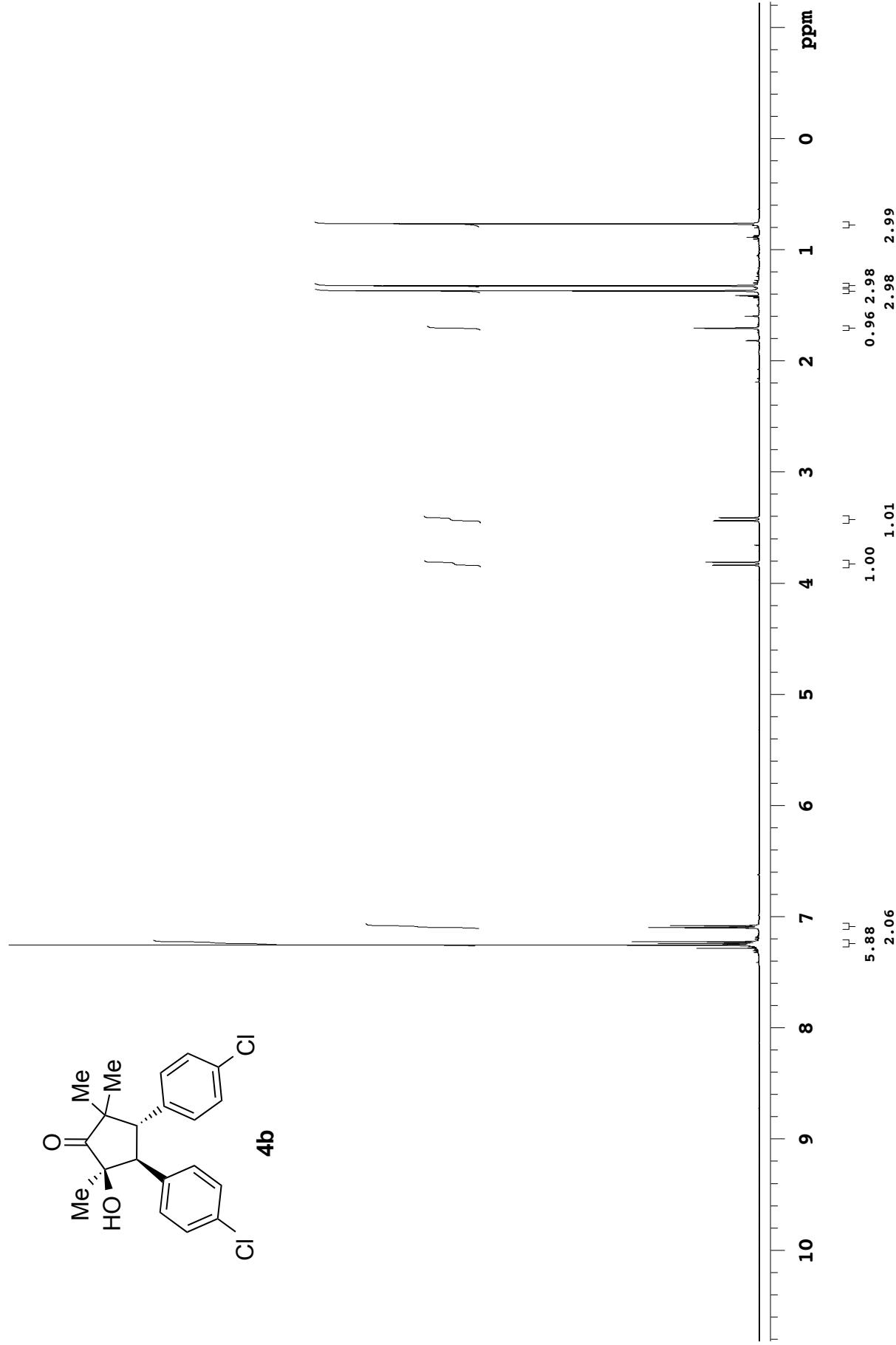
Yong 7 68 col minor solvent removed
399.794 MHz H1 1D in cdcl3 (ref. to CDCl3 @ 7.26 ppm), temp 27.0 C -> actual temp = 27.0 C, autoddb probe
date: Apr 2 2013 sweep width: 5.0s accg_time: 5.0s relax_time: 0.1s # scans: 16 dig.res: 0.1 Hz/pt hz/mm:15.9 Pulse Sequence: s2pul
spectrometer:d300 file:/mnt/d600/home13/westnmr/nmrdata/YONGHOON/Book7/2013.04.02.i4_Yong-7-68-col-minor-solvent_removed_H1_1D



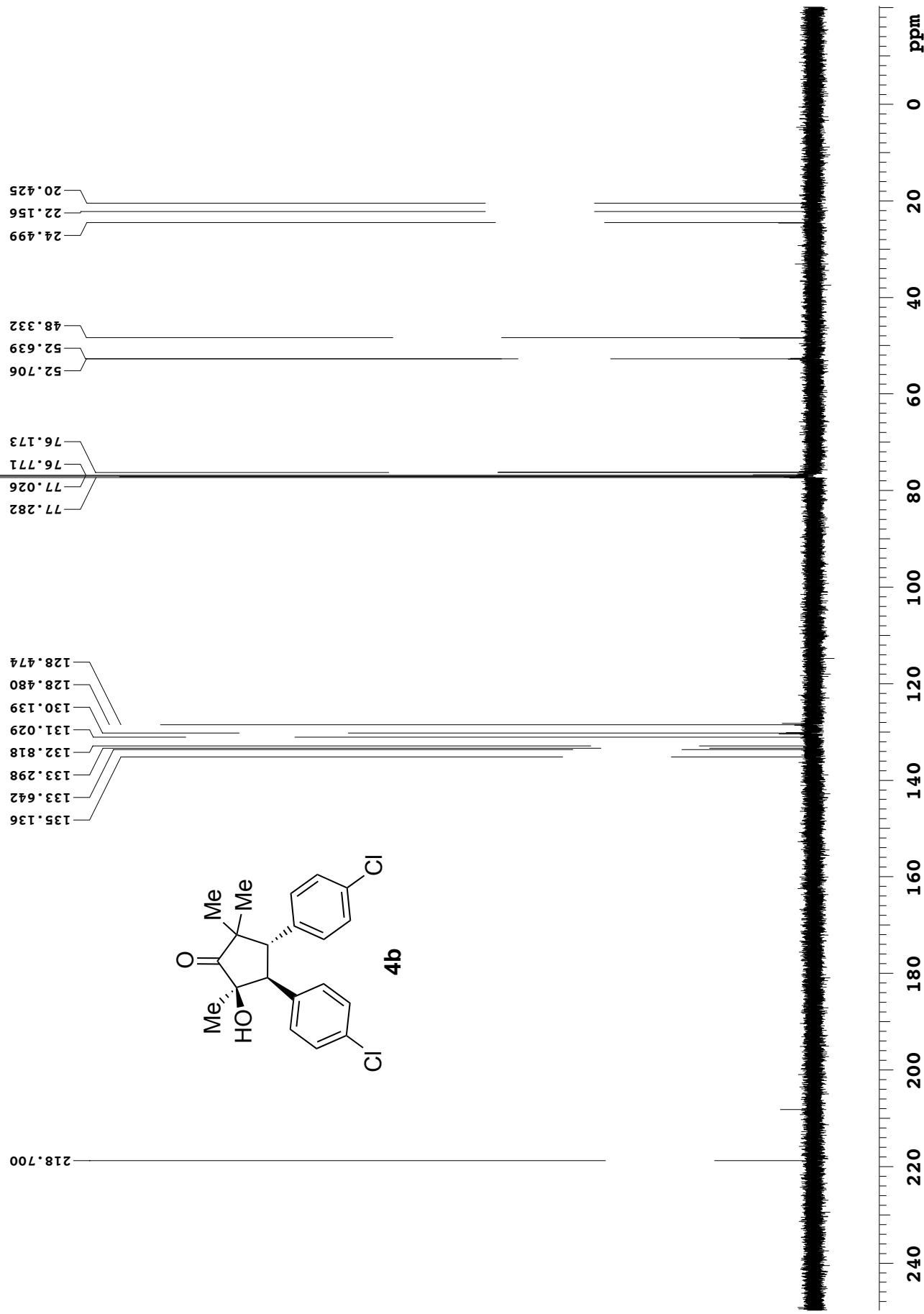
Yong 7 68 col minor
125.266 MHz C13[1H] 1D in cdcl3 (ref. to CDCl3 @ 77.06 ppm), temp 27.2 C -> actual temp = 27.0 C, autoxdh probe
date: Feb 1 2013 sweep width: 3382.2Hz acq.time: 0.1s # scans: 204 dig.res.: 0.3 Hz/pt hz/mm:140.9Pulse Sequence: s2pul
spectrometer:d300 file://mnt/d600/home13/westnmr/nmrdata/YONGHOON/Book7/2013.02.01.i5_Yong-7-68-col-minor_C13_1D



Yong 7 98 col.1stspot EAremoved
 498.118 MHz H1_1D in cdcl3 (ref. to CDCl3 @ 7.26 ppm), temp 27.2 C -> actual temp = 27.0 C, autoxdp probe
 date: Feb 19 2013 sweep width: 6001Hz acq.time: 5.0s relax.time: 0.1s # scans: 16 dig.res: 0.1 Hz/pt hz/mm:25.0 Pulse Sequence: s2pul
 spectrometer:d300 file:/mnt/d600/home13/westnmr/nmrdata/YONGHOON/Book7/2013.02.19.i5_Yong-7-98-col-1stspot-EAremoved_H1_1D

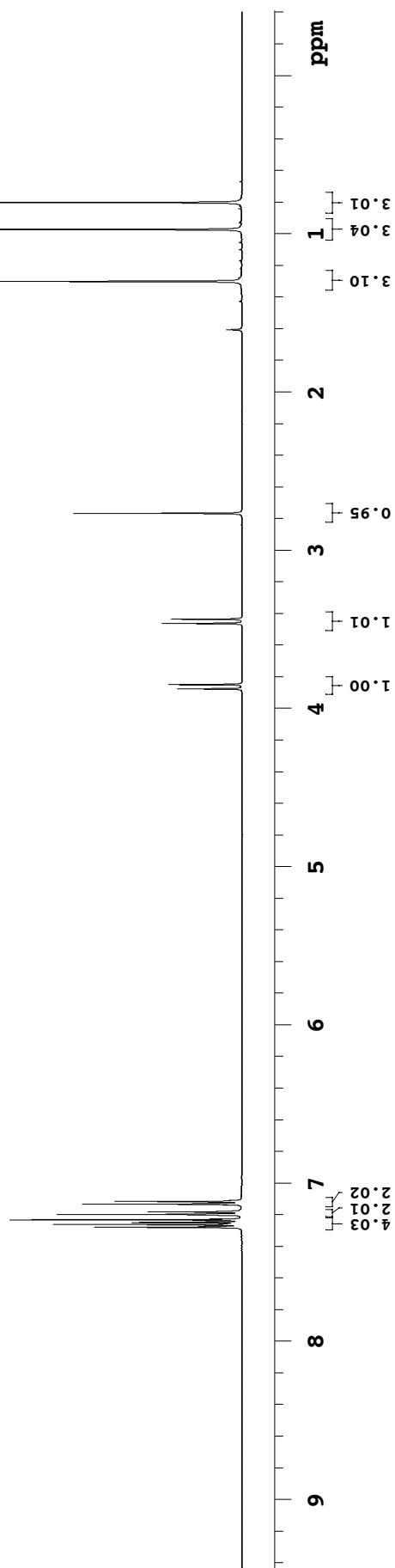
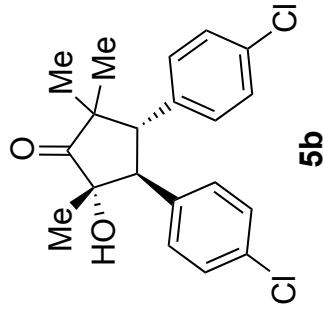


Yong 7 98 col 1stspot Earemoved
125.266 MHz C13H13 1D in cdcl3 (ref. to CDCl3 @ 77.06 ppm), temp 27.2 C -> actual temp = 27.0 C, autordb probe
date: Feb 19 2013 sweep width: 3382 Hz acq.time: 2.5s relax.time: 0.1s # scans: 348 dig.res: 0.3 Hz/ppt hz/mm:140.9 Pulse Sequence: s2pul
spectrometer:d300 file:/mnt/d600/home13/westnmr/nmrdata/YONGHOON/Book7/2013.02.19.i5_Yong-7-98-col-1stspot-Earemoved_C13_1D

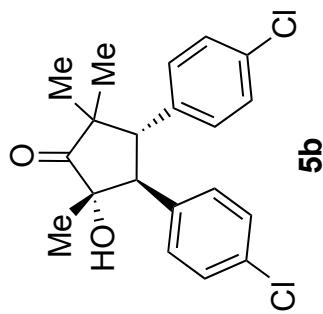
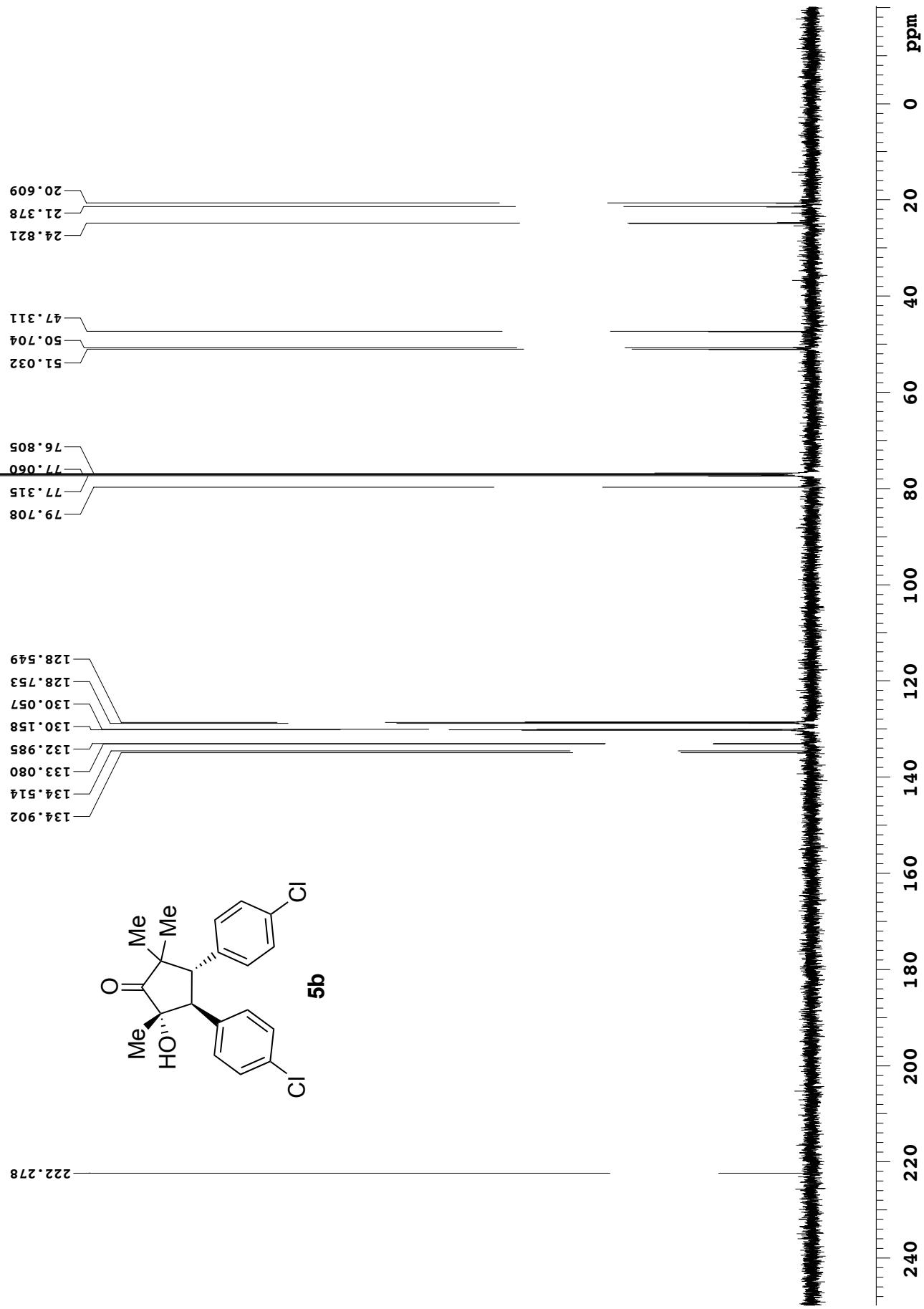


Yong-7-158-col-2ndspot
498.118 MHz H1 1D in cdcl3 (ref. to cdcl3 @ 7.26 ppm), temp 26.4 C -> actual temp = 27.0 C, autoxdb probe

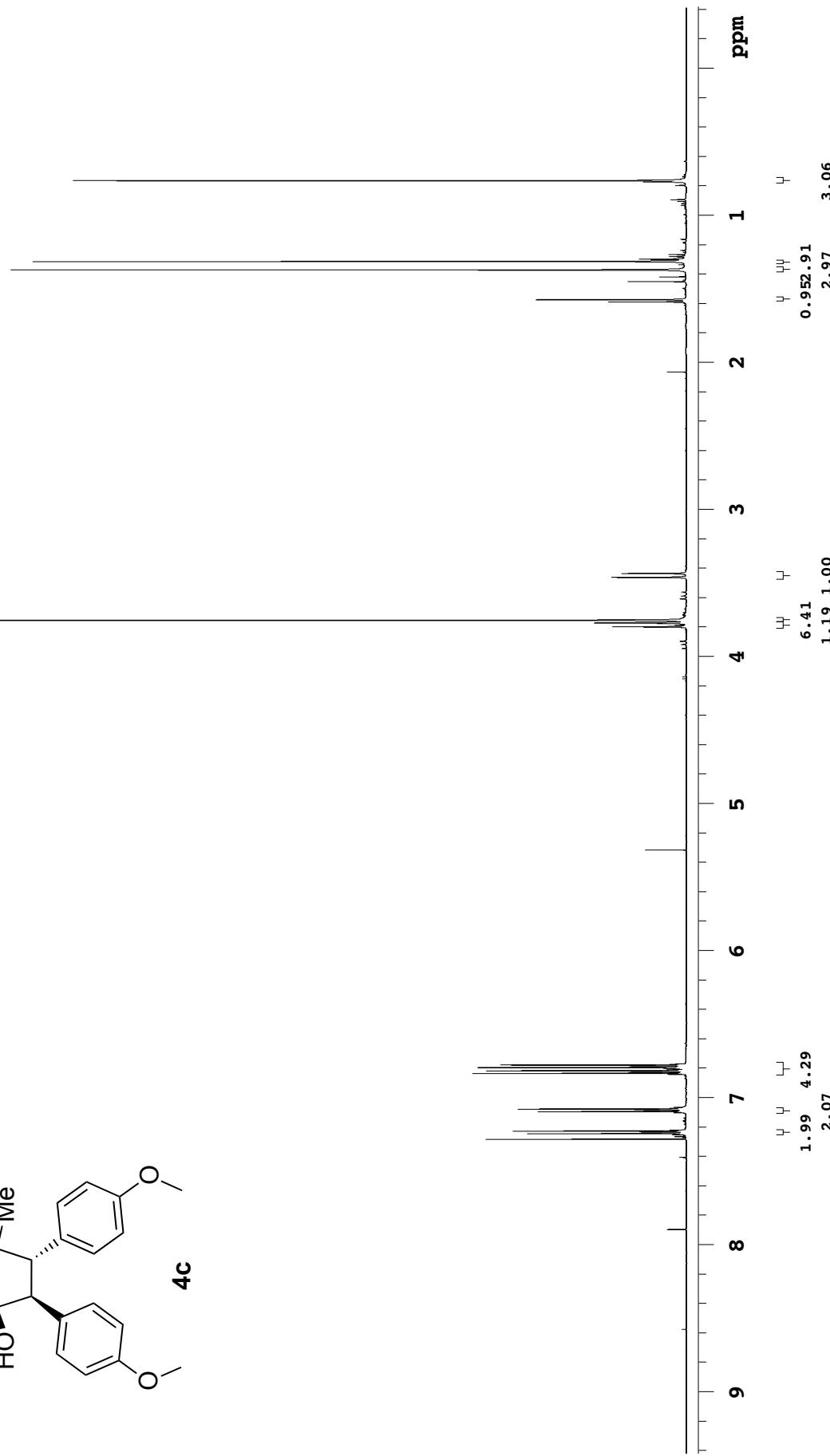
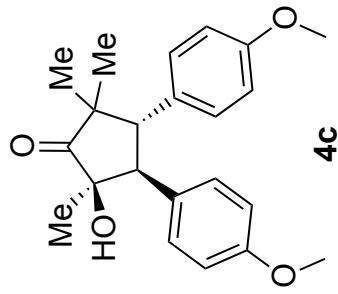
Pulse Sequence: s2pul



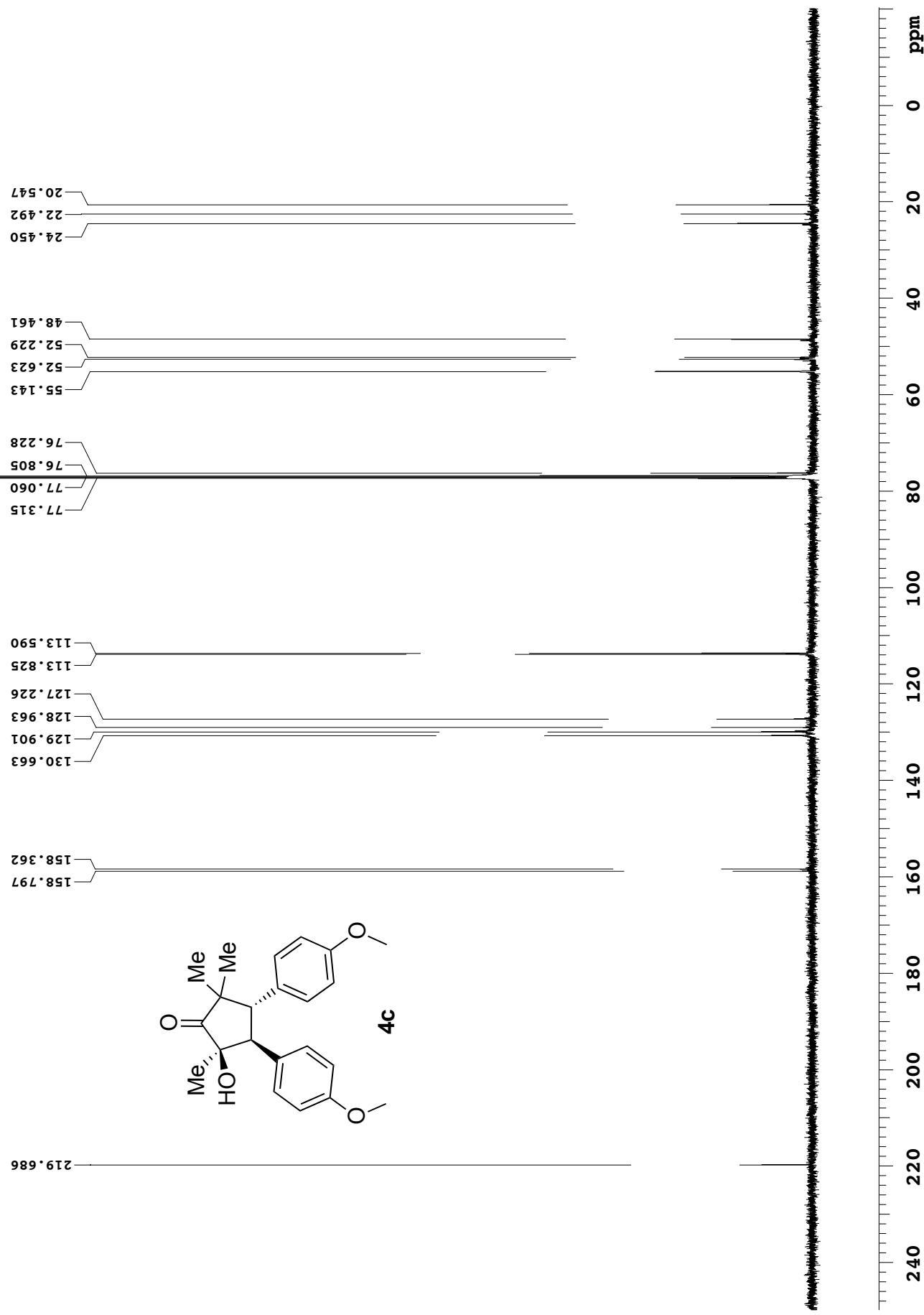
Yong 7 98 col 2ndspot
 125.266 MHz C13 H1] 1D in cdcl3 (ref. to CDCl3 @ 77.06 ppm), temp 27.2 C -> actual temp = 27.0 C, autoxdb probe
 date: Feb 18 2013 sweep width: 33827Hz acq.time: 2.5s relax.time: 0.1s # scans: 208 dig.res.: 0.3 Hz/pt hz/mm:140.9Pulse Sequence: s2pul
 spectrometer:id300 file:/mnt/d600/home13/westnmr/nmrdata/YONGHOON/Book7/2013.02.18.i5_Yong-7-98-col-2ndspot_C13_1D



Yong 7 92 col 1stspot
498.118 MHz H1_1D in cdcl3 (ref. to CDCl3 @ 7.26 ppm), temp 27.2 C -> actual temp = 27.0 C, autoxdp probe
date: Feb 12 2013 sweep width: 6001Hz acq.time: 5.0s relax.time: 0.1s # scans: 16 dig.res: 0.1 Hz/ppt hz/mm:20.4 Pulse Sequence: s2pul
spectrometer:d300 file:/mnt/d600/home13/westnmr/nmrdata/YONGHOON/Book7/2013.02.12.i5_Yong-7-92-col-1stspot_H1_1D

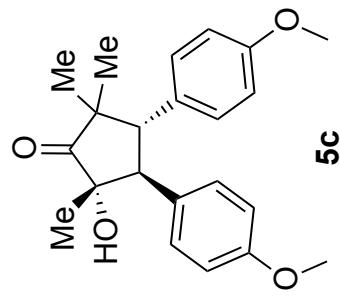


Yong 7 92 col 1stspot
 125.266 MHz C13[¹H] 1D in cdcl3 (ref. to CDCl3 @ 77.06 ppm), temp 27.2 C -> actual temp = 27.0 C, autoxrd probe
 date: Feb 12 2013 sweep width: 3382.2Hz acq.time: 0.1s # scans: 1392 dig.res: 0.3 Hz/pt hz/mm:140.9Pulse Sequence: s2pul
 spectrometer:d300 file://mnt/d600/home13/westnmr/nmrdata/YONGHOON/Book7/2013.02.12.i5_Yong-7-92-col-1stspot_C13_1D

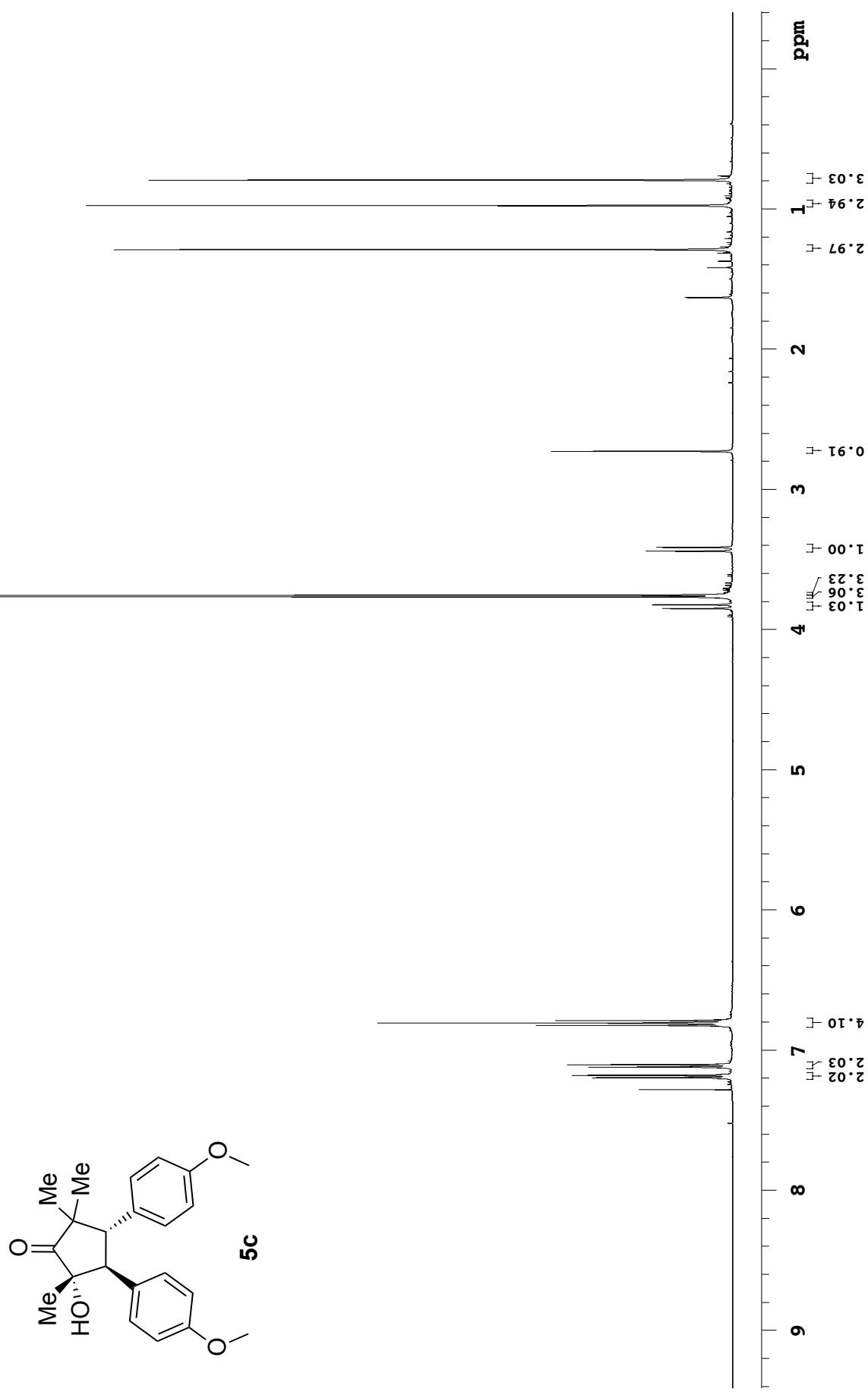


Yong-7-92-co1-2ndspot
498.118 MHz H1 1D in cdcl3 (ref. to CDCl3 @ 7.26 ppm), temp 27.2 C -> actual temp = 27.0 C, autoxdib probe

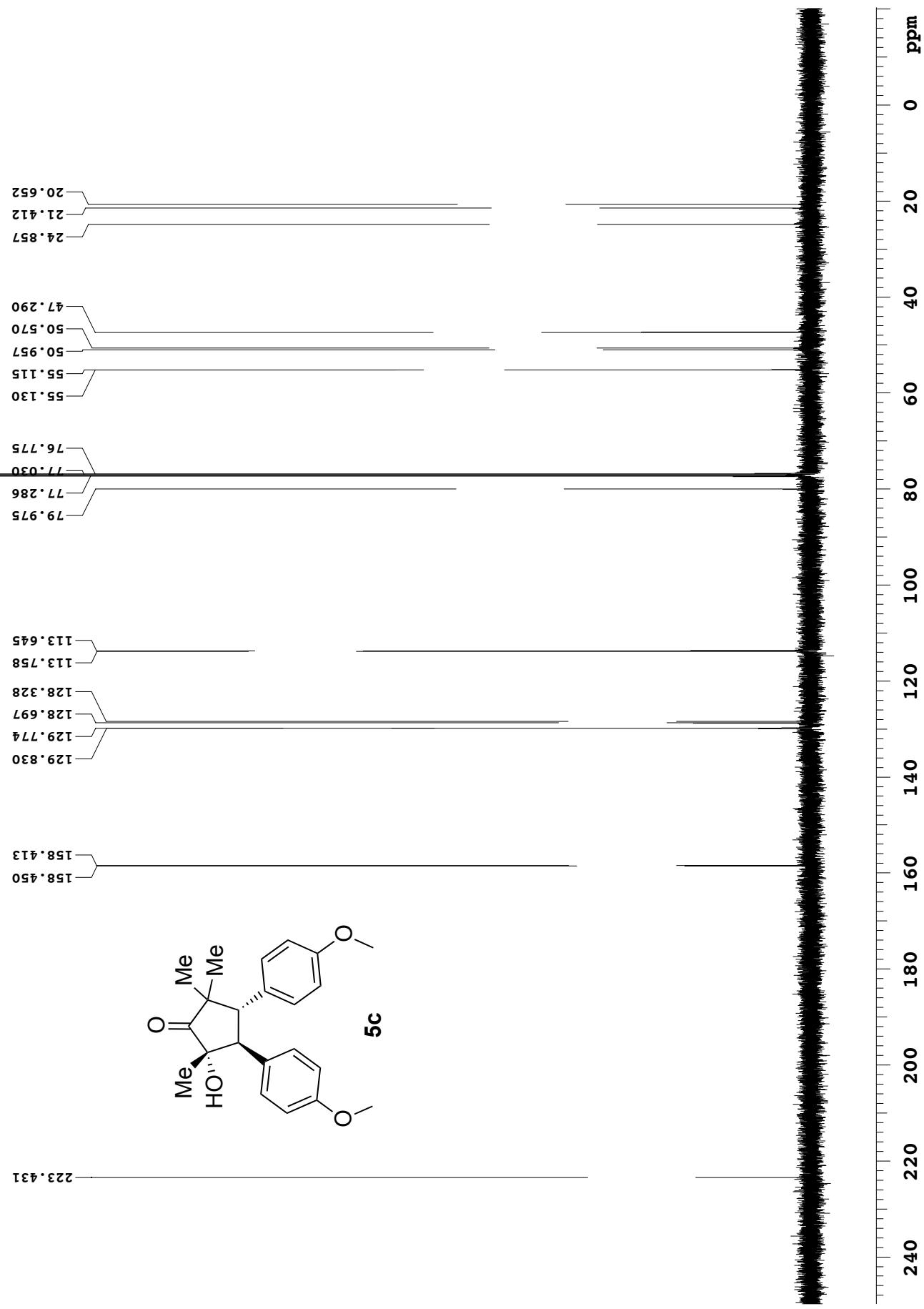
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1



5c

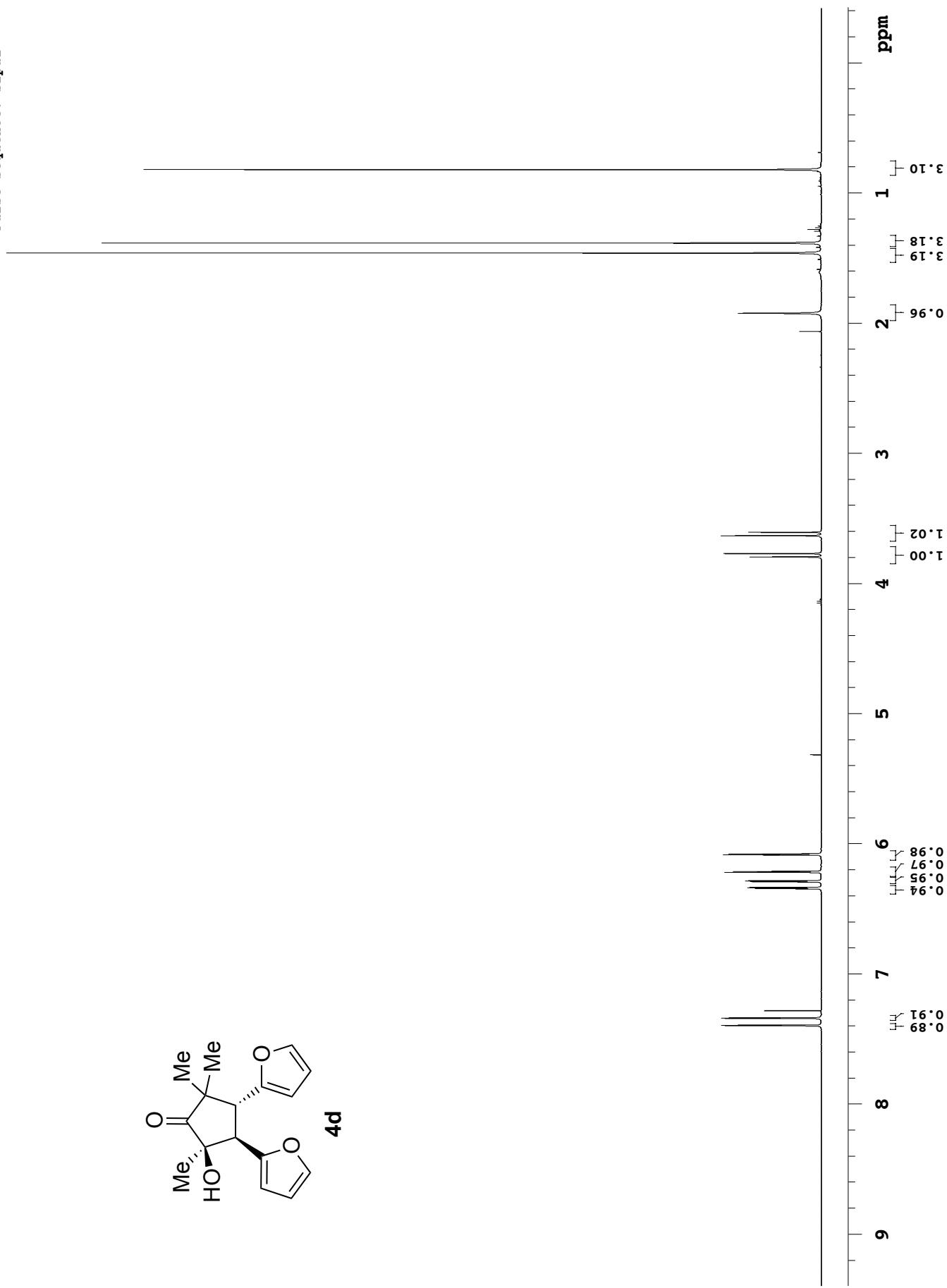
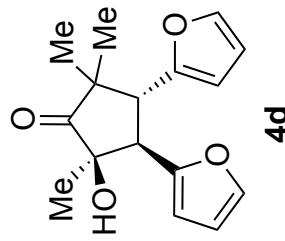


Yong 7 92 col 2ndspot
 125.266 MHz C13[¹H] 1D in cdcl3 (ref. to CDCl3 @ 77.06 ppm), temp 27.2 C -> actual temp = 27.0 C, autoxdhb probe
 date: Feb 13 2013 sweep width: 3382.2 Hz acq.time: 0.1s # scans: 192 dig.res.: 0.3 Hz/pt hz/mm:140.9 Pulse Sequence: s2pul
 spectrometer:d300 file://mnt/d600/home13/westnmr/nmrdata/YONGHOON/Book7/2013.02.13.i5_Yong-7-92-col-2ndspot_C13_1D

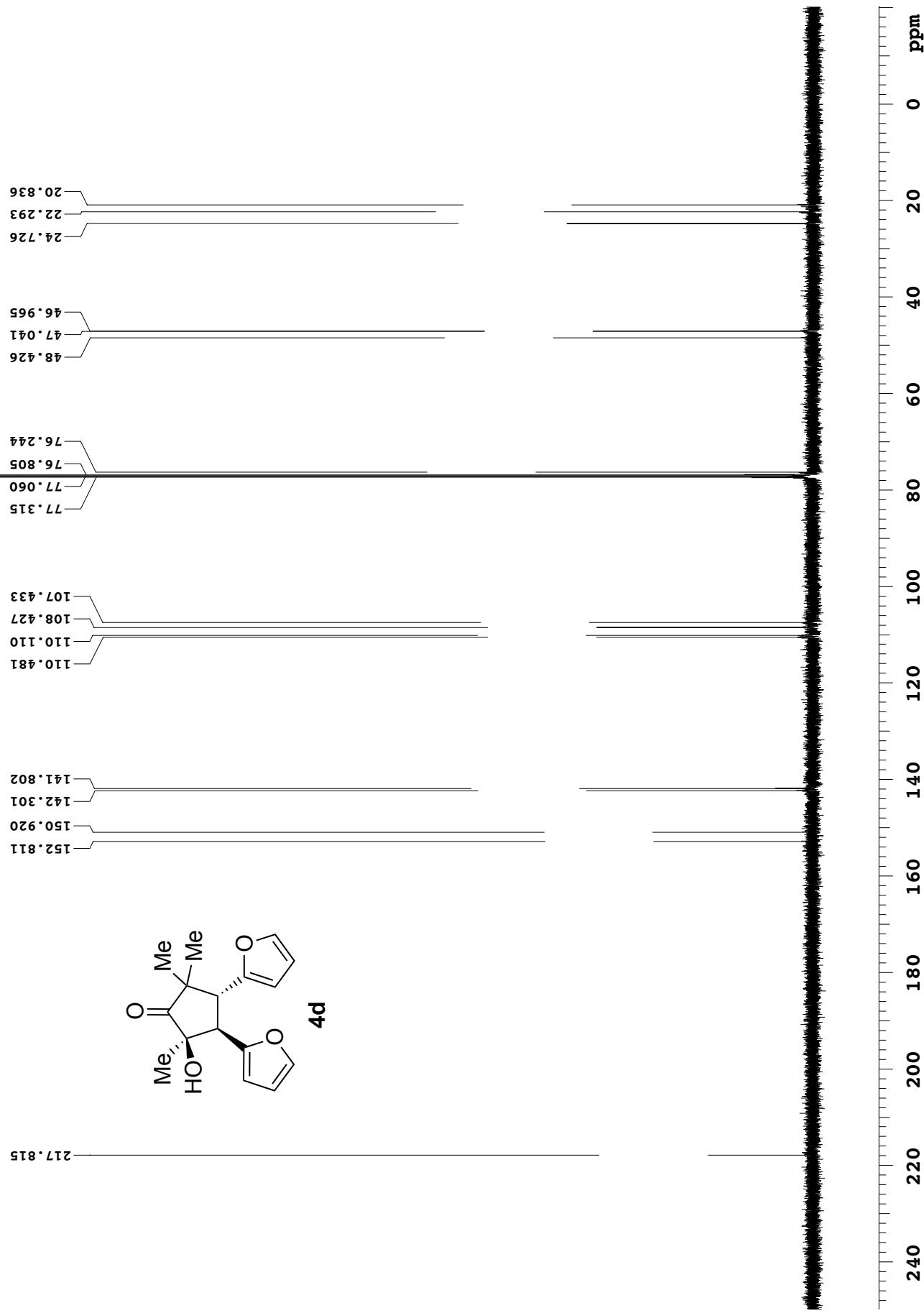


Yong-7-96-col-1stspot
498.118 MHz H1 1D in cdcl3 (ref. to cdcl3 @ 7.26 ppm), temp 27.2 C -> actual temp = 27.0 C, autoxdb probe

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

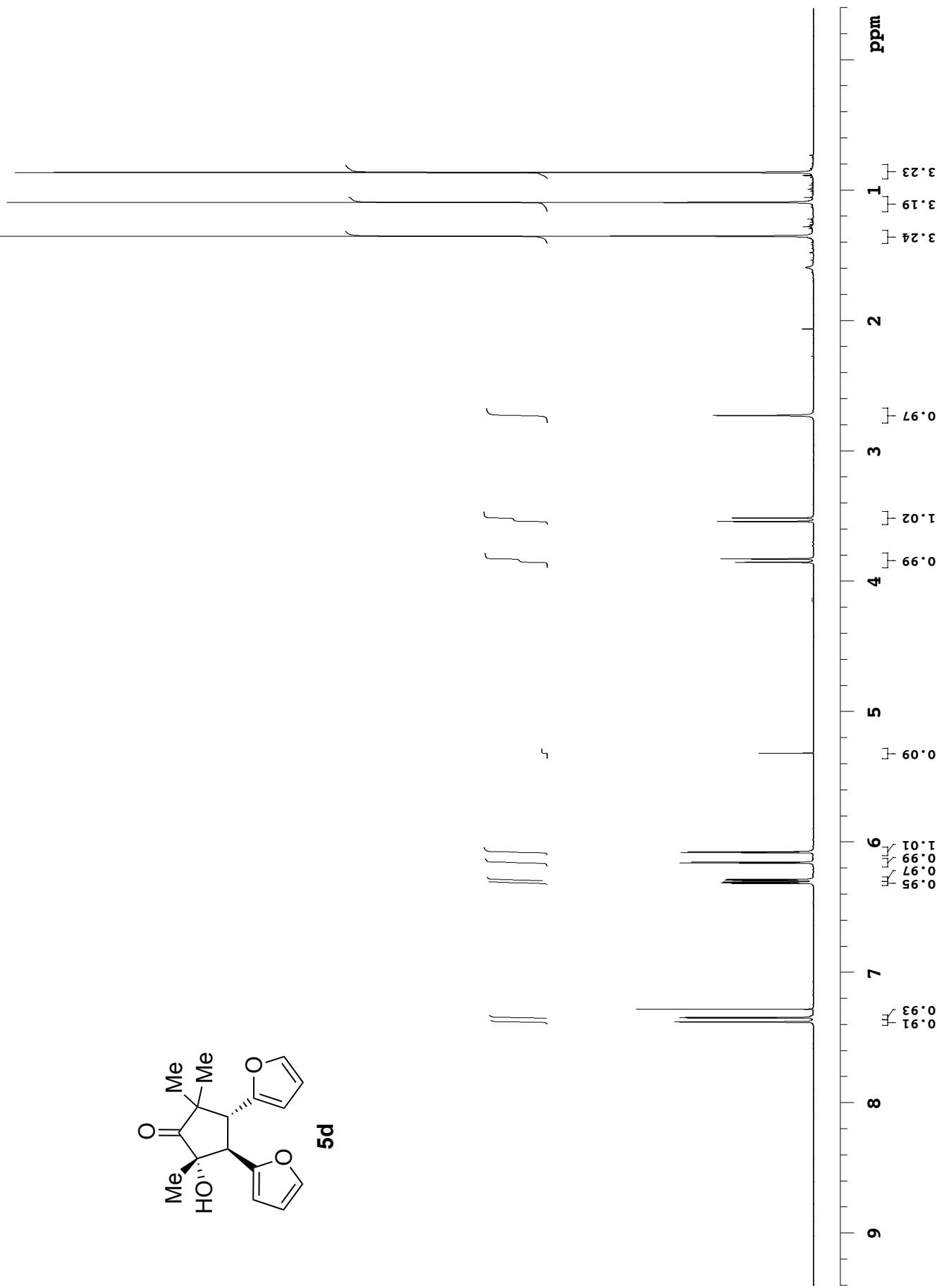
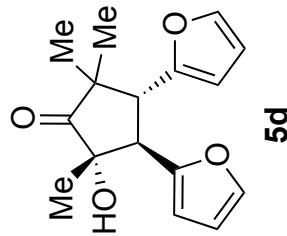


Yong 7 96 col 1stspot
 125.266 MHz C13[¹H] 1D in cdcl3 (ref. to CDCl3 @ 77.06 ppm), temp 27.2 C -> actual temp = 27.0 C, autoxdh probe
 date: Feb 13 2013 sweep width: 3382.0 Hz acq.time: 0.1s # scans: 340 dig.res.: 0.3 Hz/pt hz/mm:140.9 Pulse Sequence: s2pul
 spectrometer:d300 file:/mnt/d600/home13/westnmr/nmrdata/YONGHOON/Book7/2013.02.13.i5_Yong-7-96-col-1stspot_C13_1D

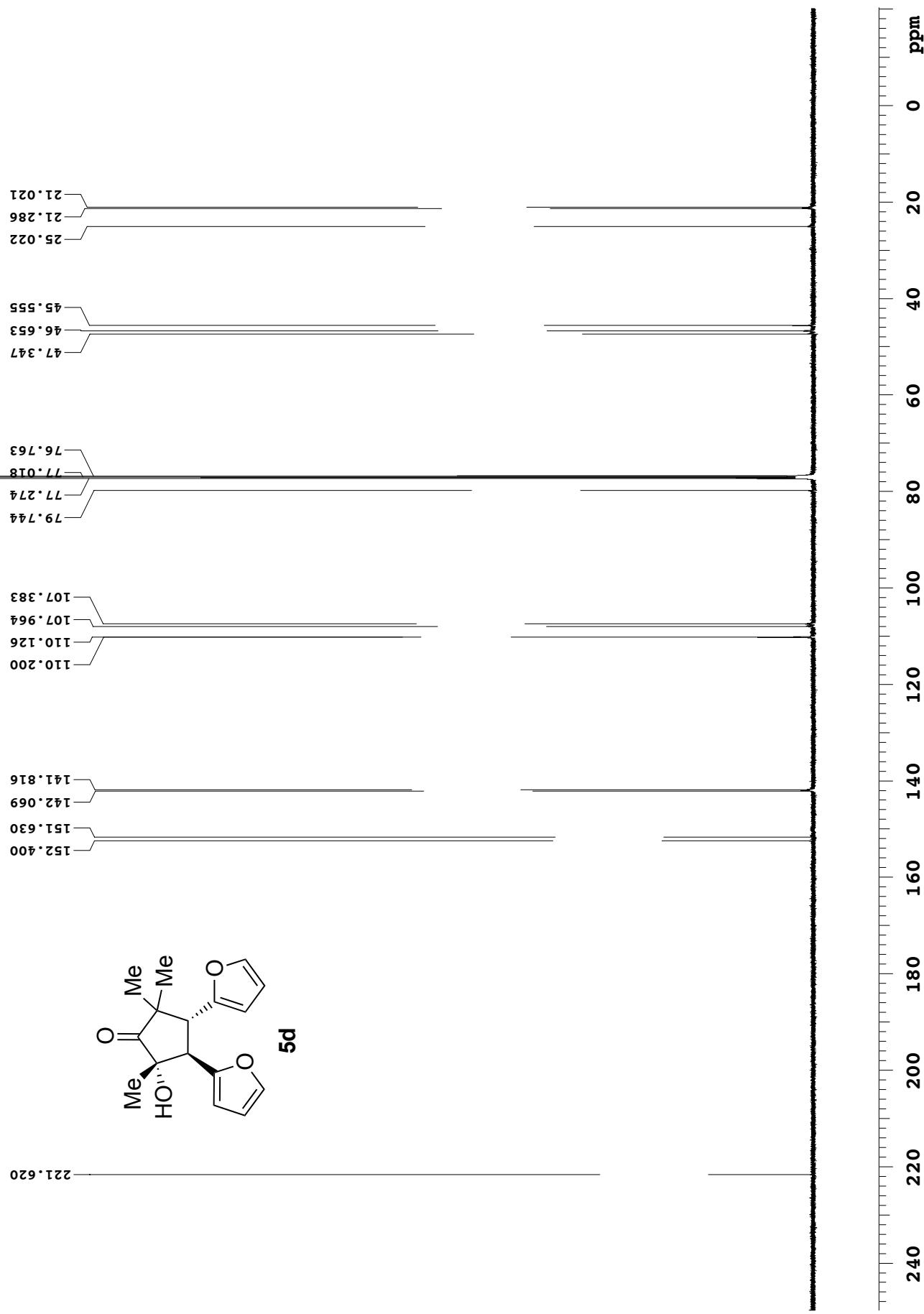


Yong-7-96-col-2ndspot
498.118 MHz H1 1D in cdcl3 (ref. to cdcl3 @ 7.26 ppm), temp 27.2 C -> actual temp = 27.0 C, autoxdb probe

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

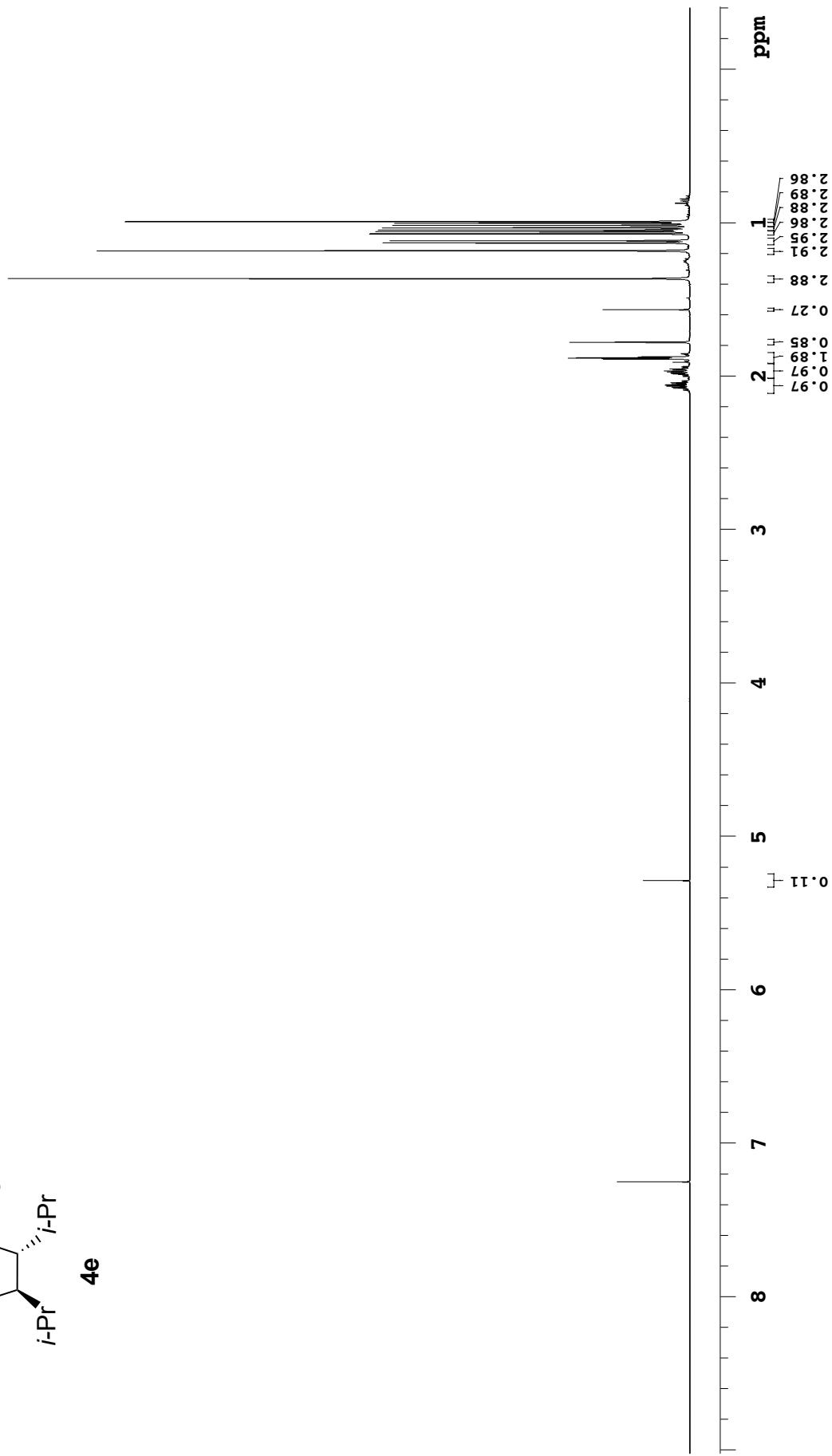
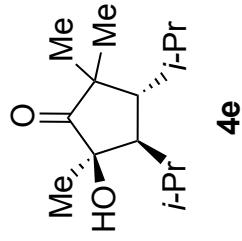


Yong 7 96 col 2ndspot
 125.266 MHz C13[¹H] 1D in cdcl3 (ref. to CDCl3 @ 77.06 ppm), temp 27.2 C -> actual temp = 27.0 C, autoxdhb probe
 date: Feb 15 2013 sweep width: 3382.0 Hz acq.time: 0.1s # scans: 12204 dig.res.: 0.3 Hz/pt hz/mm:140.9 Pulse Sequence: s2pul
 spectrometer:d300 file://mnt/d600/home13/westnmr/nmrdata/YONGHOON/Book7/2013.02.15.i5_Yong-7-96-co1-2ndspot_C13_1D

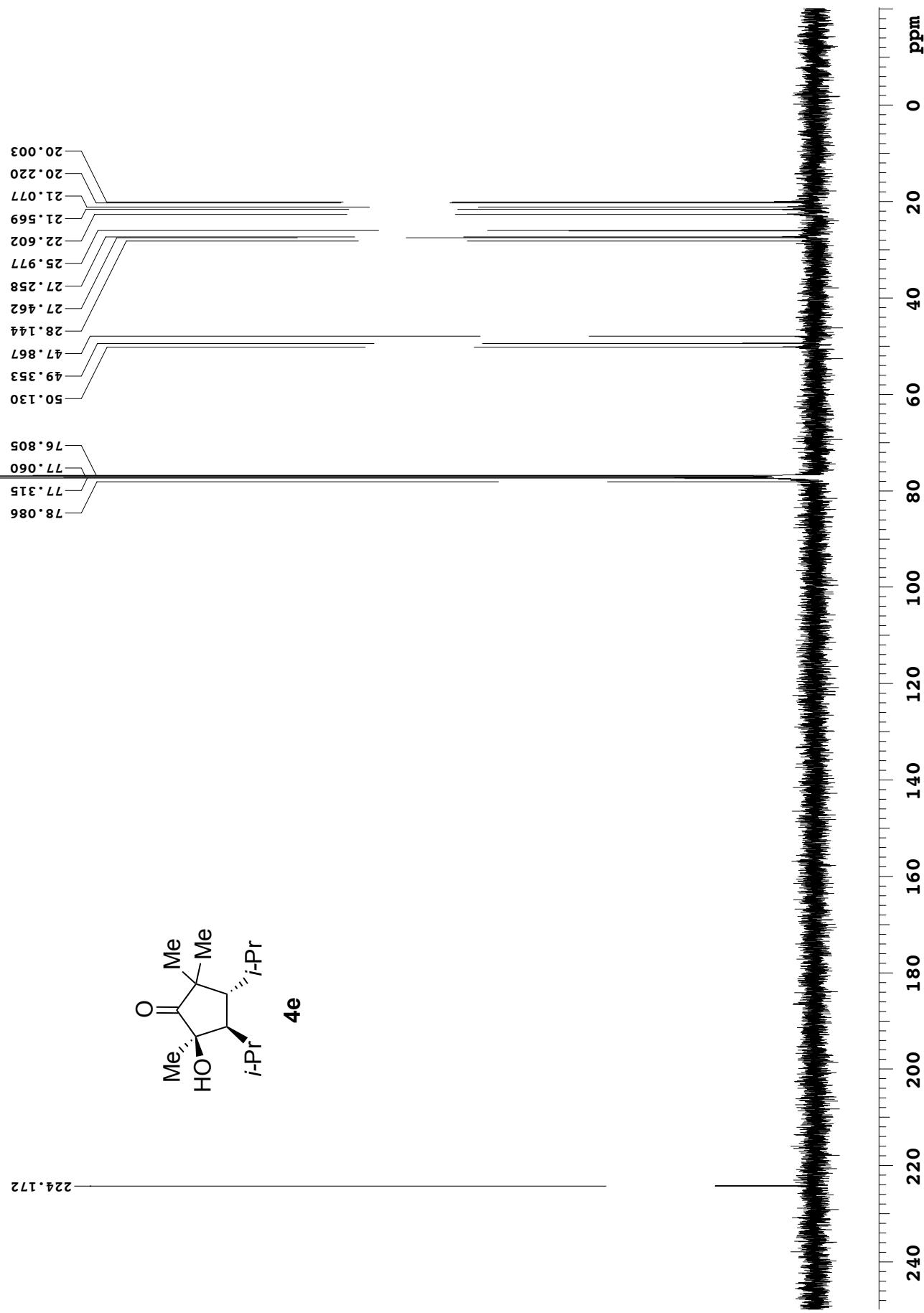


Yong-7-120-col-2ndspot
498.118 MHz H1 1D in cdcl3 (ref. to cdcl3 @ 7.26 ppm), temp 27.2 C -> actual temp = 27.0 C, autoxdb probe

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

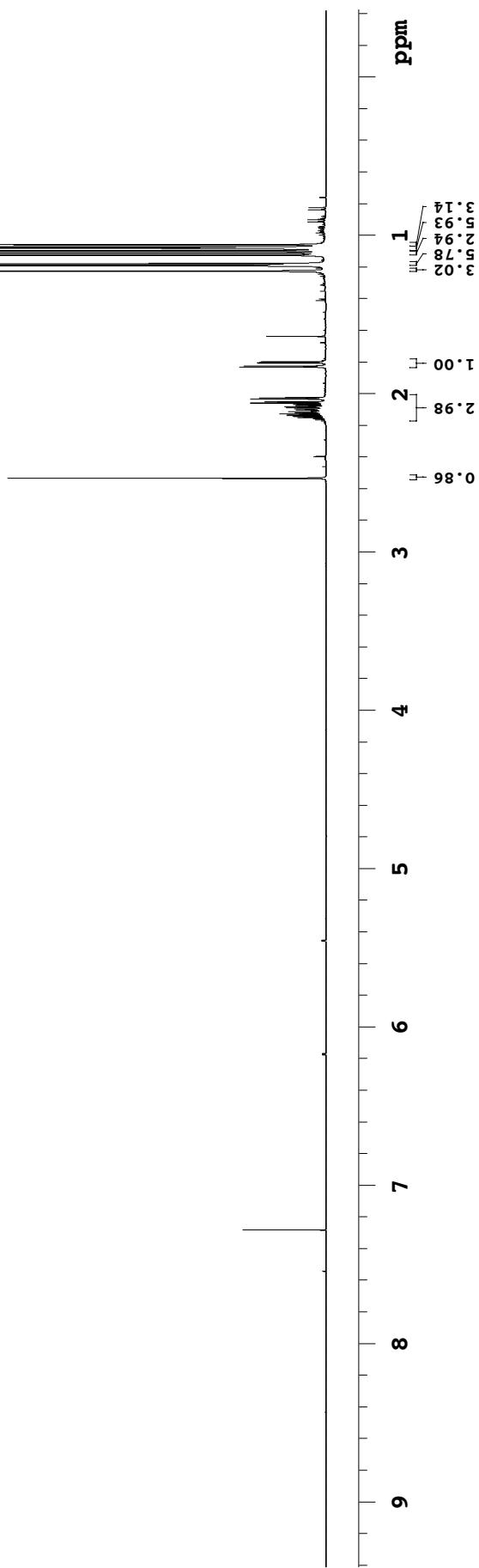
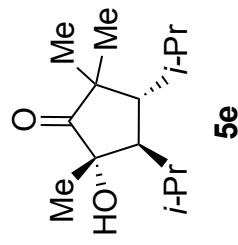


Yong 7 120 col 2ndspot
 125.266 MHz C13[1H] 1D in cdcl3 (ref. to CDCl3 @ 77.06 ppm), temp 27.2 C -> actual temp = 27.0 C, autoxrd probe
 date: Mar 1 2013 sweep width: 3382.2 Hz acq.time: 0.1s # scans: 280 dig.res.: 0.3 Hz/pt. hz/mm:140.9 Pulse Sequence: s2pu1
 spectrometer:d300 file:/mnt/d600/home13/westnmr/nmrdata/YONGHOON/Book7/2013.03.01.i5_Yong-7-120-col-2ndspot_C13_1D

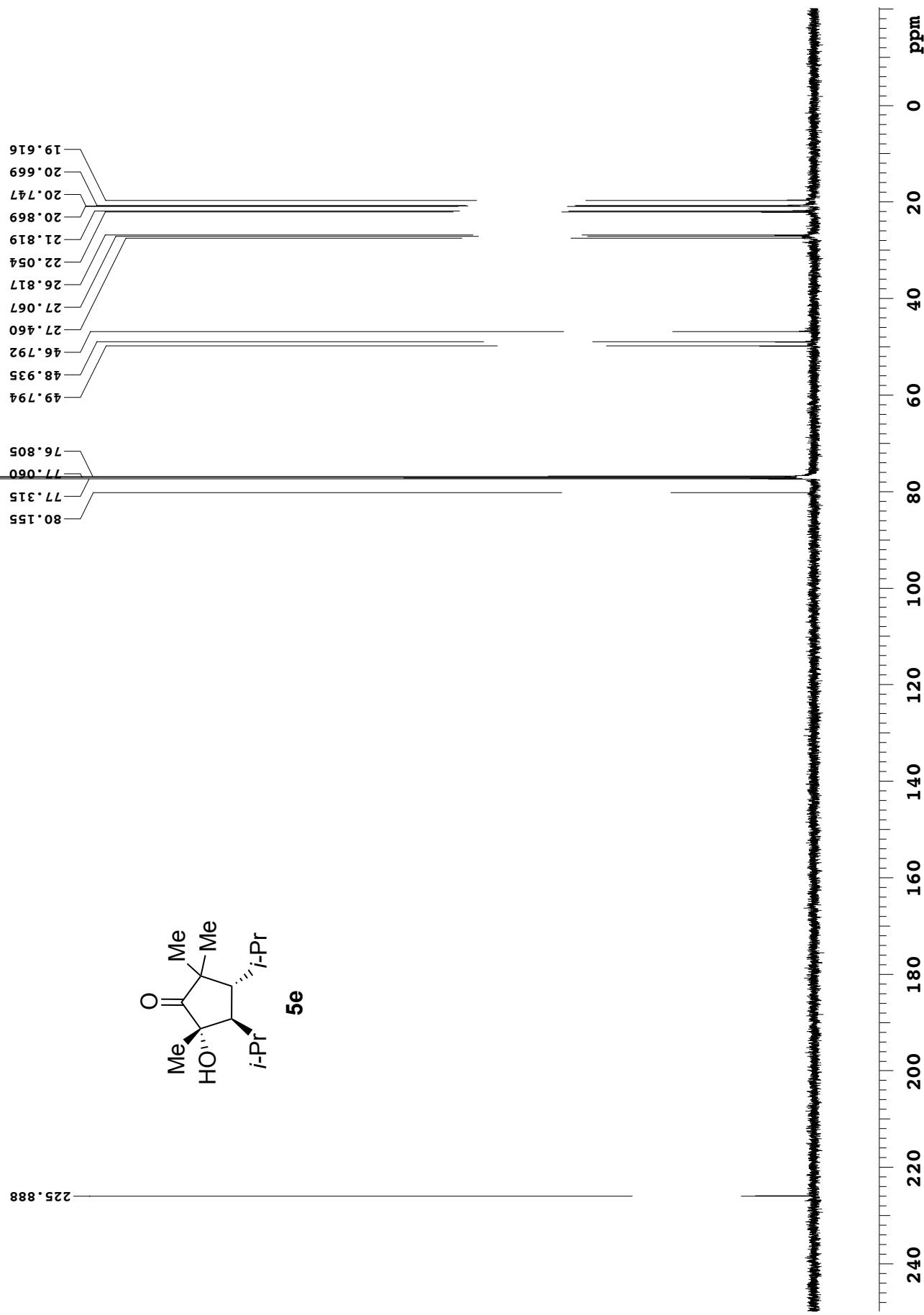


Yong-7-120-col-3rdspot
498.118 MHz H1 1D in cdcl3 (ref. to CDCl3 @ 7.26 ppm), temp 27.2 C -> actual temp = 27.0 C, autoxdib probe

Pulse Sequence: s2pu1

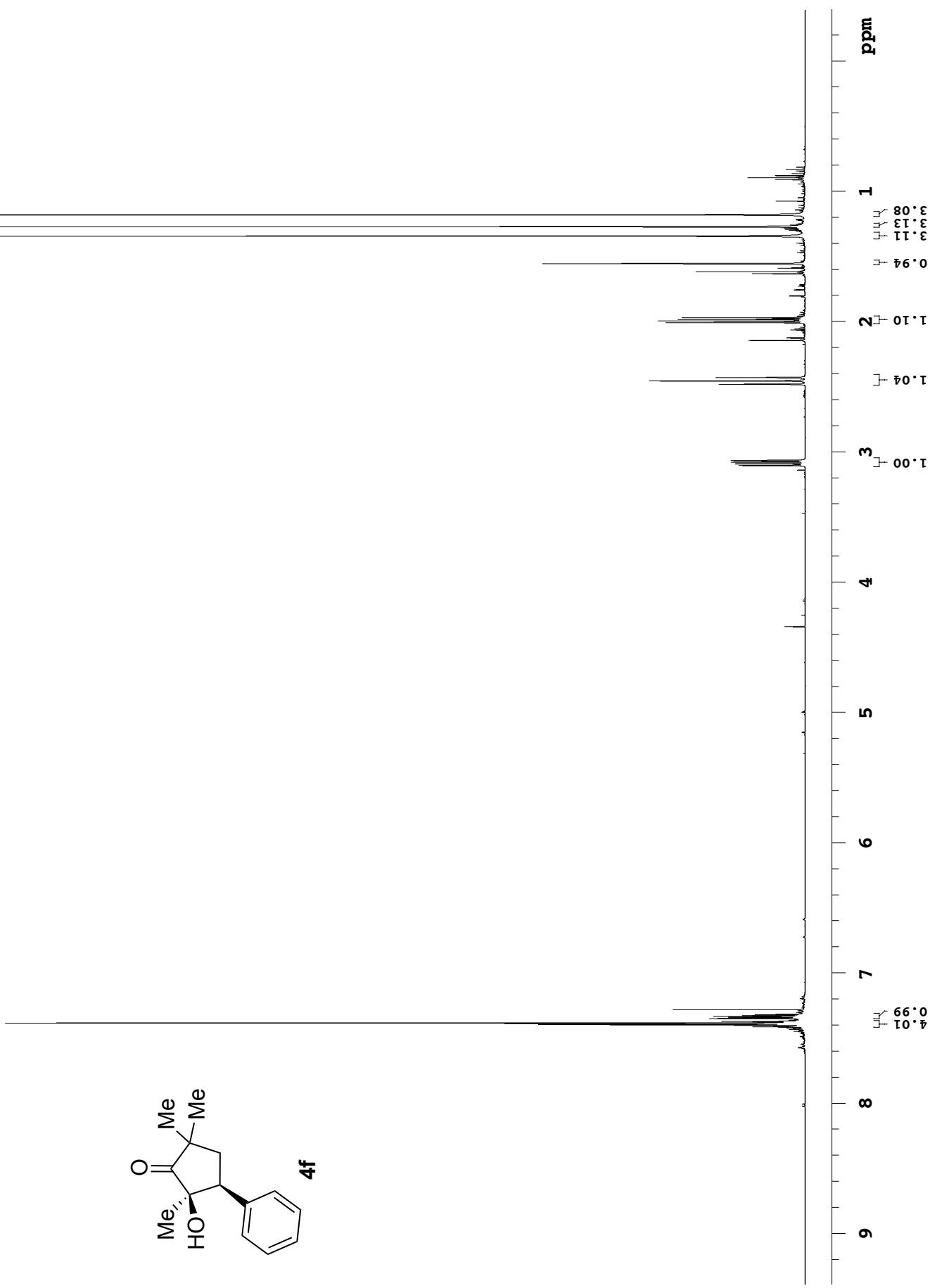
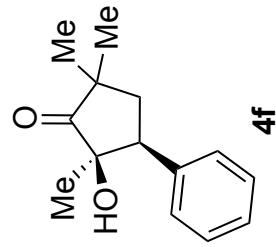


Yong 7 120 col 3rdspot
 125.266 MHz C13/H1 1D in cdcl3 (ref. to CDCl3 @ 77.06 ppm), temp 27.2 C -> actual temp = 27.0 C, autordb probe
 date: Feb 26 2013 sweep width: 3382 Hz acq.time: 2.5s relax.time: 0.1s # scans: 344 dig.res: 0.3 Hz/ppt hz/mm:140.9 Pulse Sequence: s2pul
 spectrometer:d300 file:/mnt/d600/home13/westnmr/YONGHOON/Book7/2013.02.26.i5_Yong-7-120-col-3rdspot_C13_1D

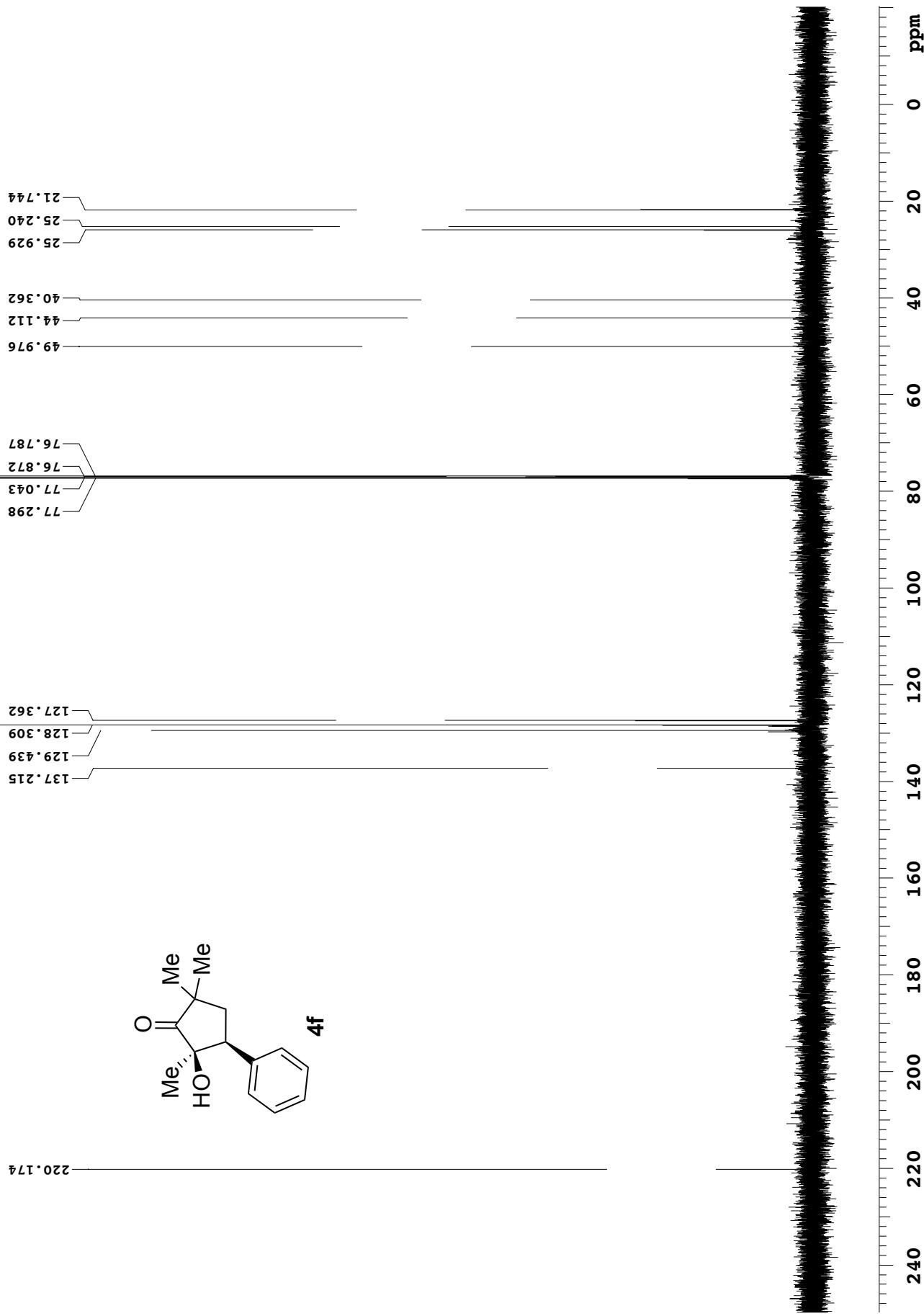


Yong-7-102-col-1stspot
498.118 MHz H1 1D in cdcl3 (ref. to cdcl3 @ 7.26 ppm), temp 27.2 C -> actual temp = 27.0 C, autoxdb probe

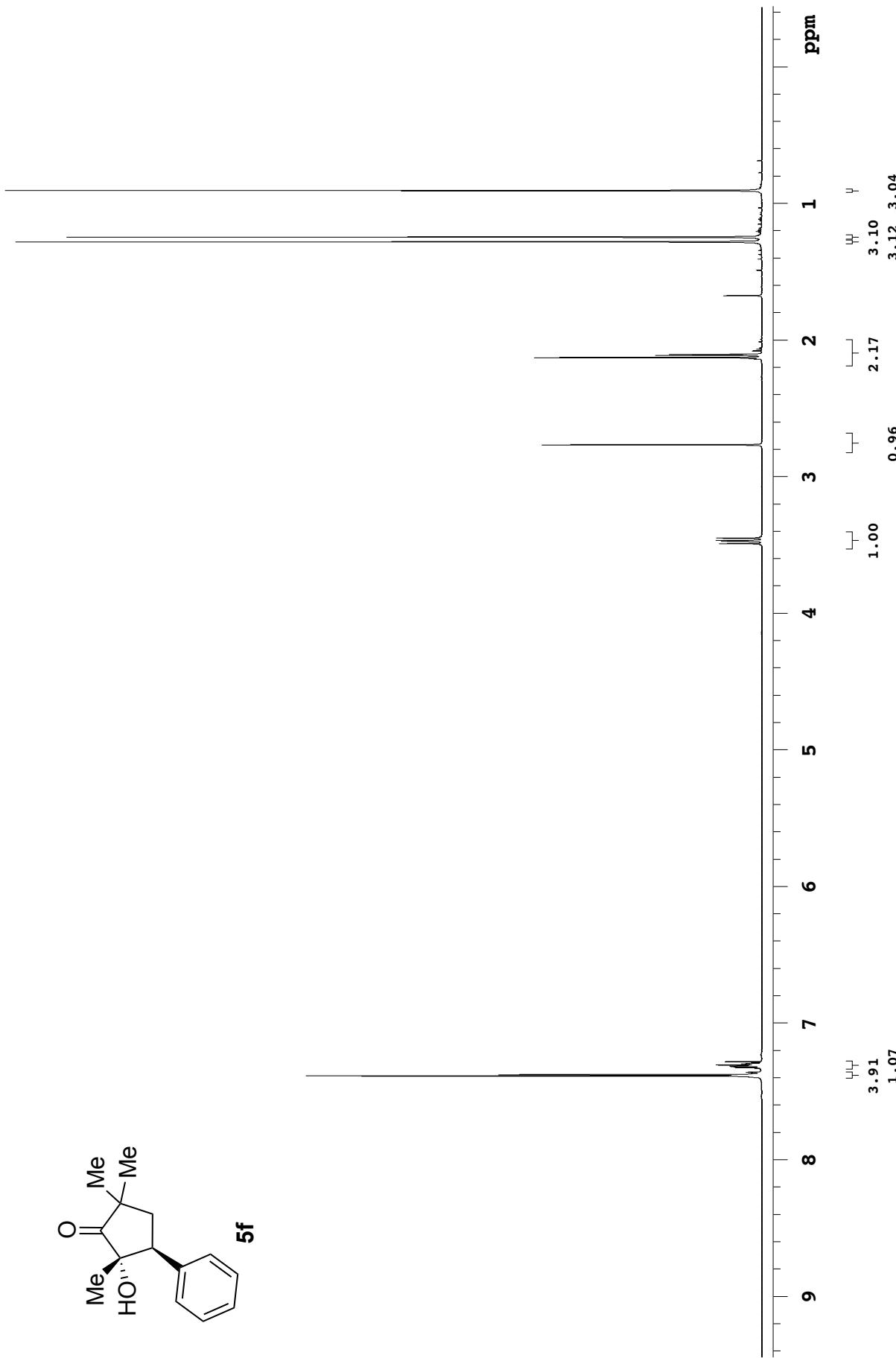
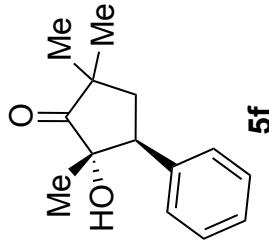
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1



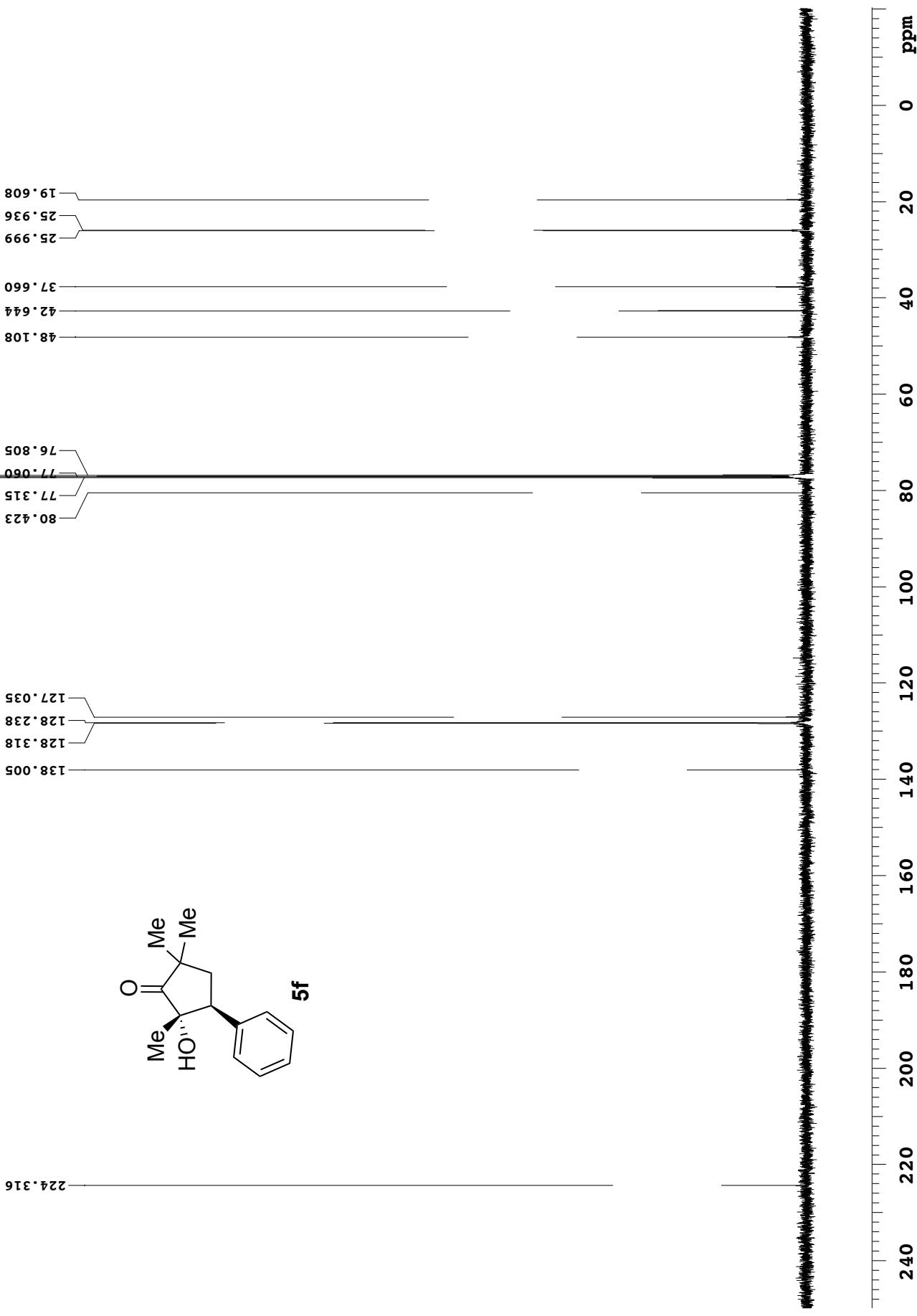
Yong 7 102 col 1stspot
125.266 MHz C13H11 1D in cdcl3 (ref. to CDCl3 @ 77.06 ppm), temp 27.2 C -> actual temp = 27.0 C, autordb probe
date: Feb 20 2013 sweep width: 3382 Hz acq.time: 2.5s relax.time: 0.1s # scans: 48 dig.res: 0.3 Hz/Pt hz/mm: 140.9 Pulse Sequence: s2pul
spectrometer:d300 file:/mnt/d600/home13/westnmr/YONGHOON/Book7/2013.02.20.i5_Yong-7-102-col-1stspot_C13_1D



Yong 7 102 col 2ndspot
498.118 MHz H1 1D in cdcl3 (ref. to CDCl3 @ 7.26 ppm), temp 27.2 C -> actual temp = 27.0 C, autoxdp probe
date: Feb 20 2013 sweep width: 6001Hz acq.time: 5.0s relax.time: 0.1s # scans: 16 dig.res: 0.1 Hz/ppt hz/mm:20.5 Pulse Sequence: s2pul
spectrometer:d300 file:/mnt/d600/home13/westnmr/nmrdata/YONGHOON/Book7/2013.02.20.i5_Yong-7-102-col-2ndspot_H1_1D

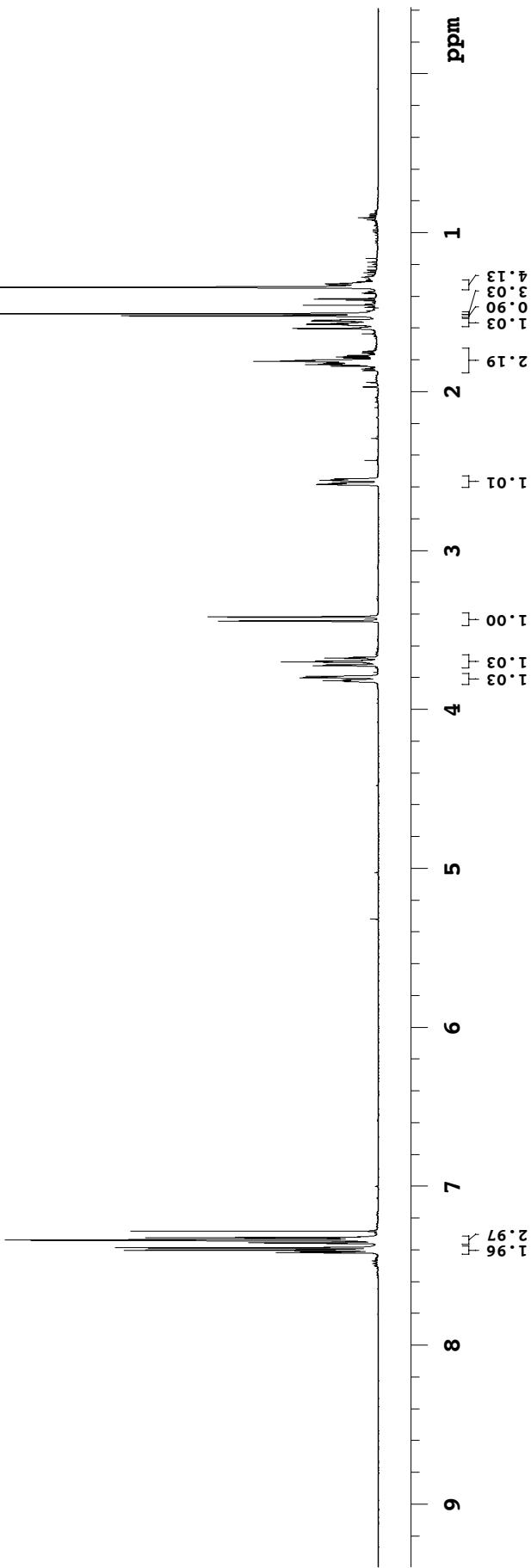
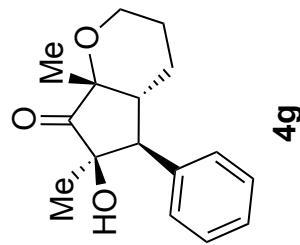


125.266 MHz C13[¹H] 1D in cdcl₃ (ref. to CDCl₃ @ 77.06 ppm), temp 27.2 C -> actual temp = 27.0 C, autoxdb probe
date: Feb 20 2013 sweep width: 3382 Hz acc.time: 2.5s relax.time: 0.1s # scans: 164 dig.res: 0.3 Hz/pt hz/mm:140.9pulse Sequence: s2pul
spectrometer:d300 file:/mnt/d600/home13/westnmr/YONGHOON/Book7/2013.02.20.i5 Yong-7-102-col-2ndspot_C13_1D

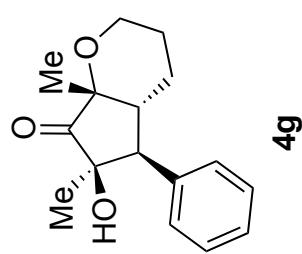
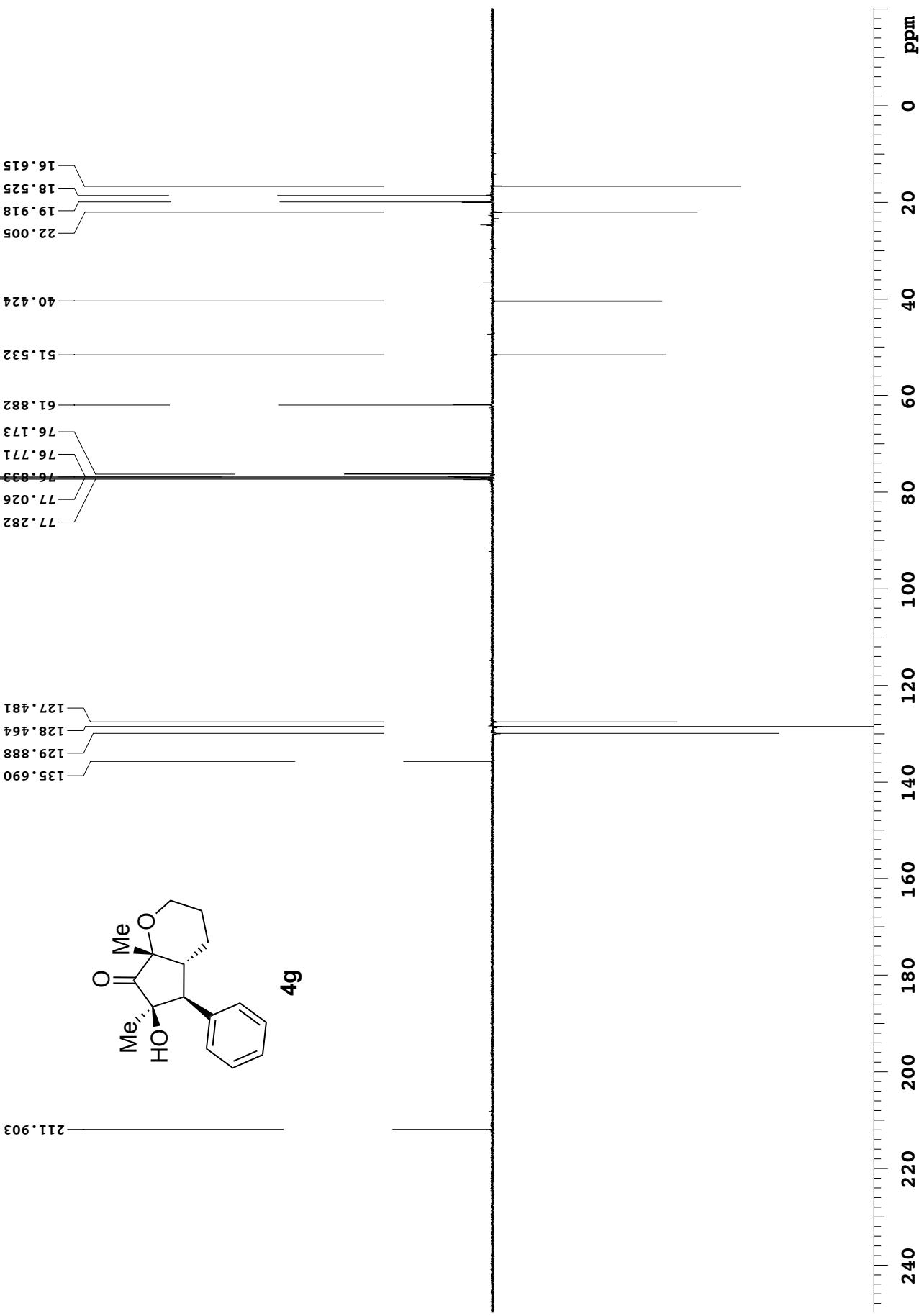


Yong-7-86-col-1stspot-recolumned
498.118 MHz H1 1D in cdcl3 (ref. to cdcl3 @ 7.26 ppm), temp 27.2 C -> actual temp = 27.0 C, autoxdp probe

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

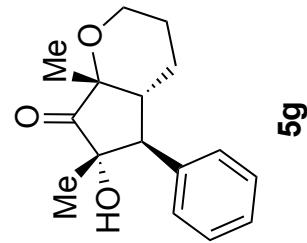


Yong 7 86 col 1stspot recolumned
 125.266 MHz C13[HI] APT ad in cdcl3 (ref. to CDCl3 @ 77.06 ppm), temp 27.2 C -> actual temp = 27.0 C, autowdb probe
 #scans: 25236 dig.res: 0.3 Hz/pt hz/mm:140.9
 #relax.tme: 0.1s # scans: 25236
 date:2013-03-02 15:15:49
 time: 2013-03-02 15:15:49
 spectrometer: d300
 file: /mnt/d600/home13/westnmr/nmrdata/yonghoon/Book7/2013.03.02.15_Yong-7-86-col1-1stspot-recolumned_{APT ad}
 sequence: APT_ad

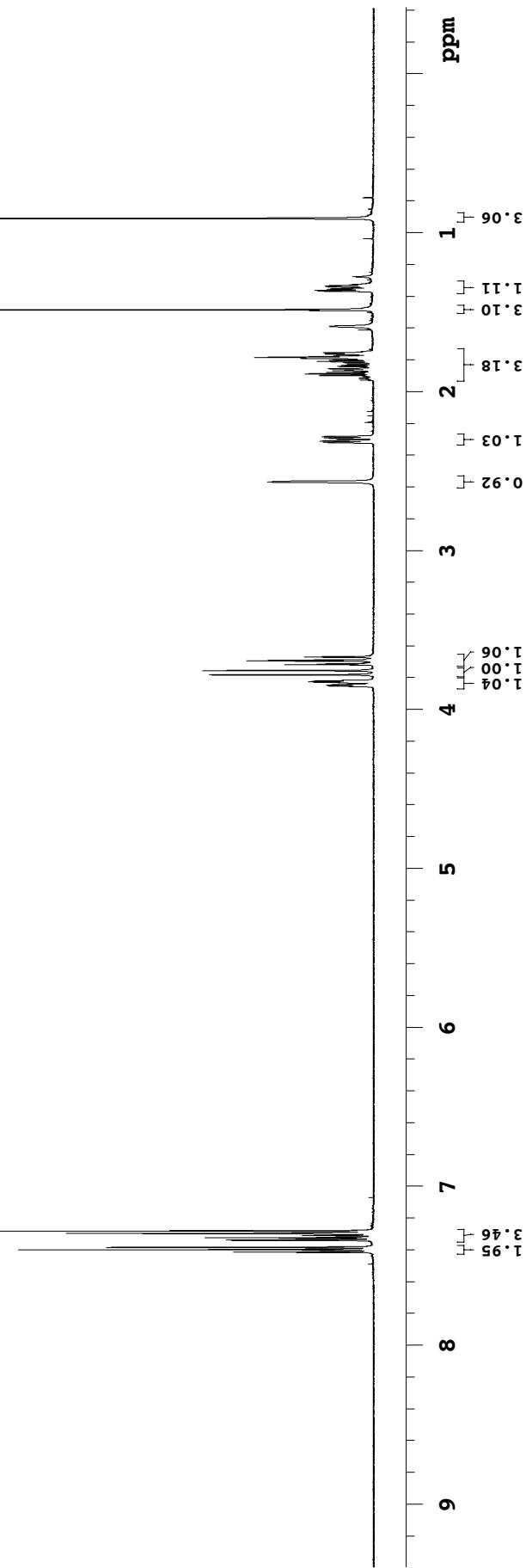


Yong-7-86-col-2ndspot-EAremoved
498.118 MHz H1 1D in cdcl3 (ref. to cdcl3 @ 7.26 ppm), temp 27.2 C -> actual temp = 27.0 C, autoxdb probe

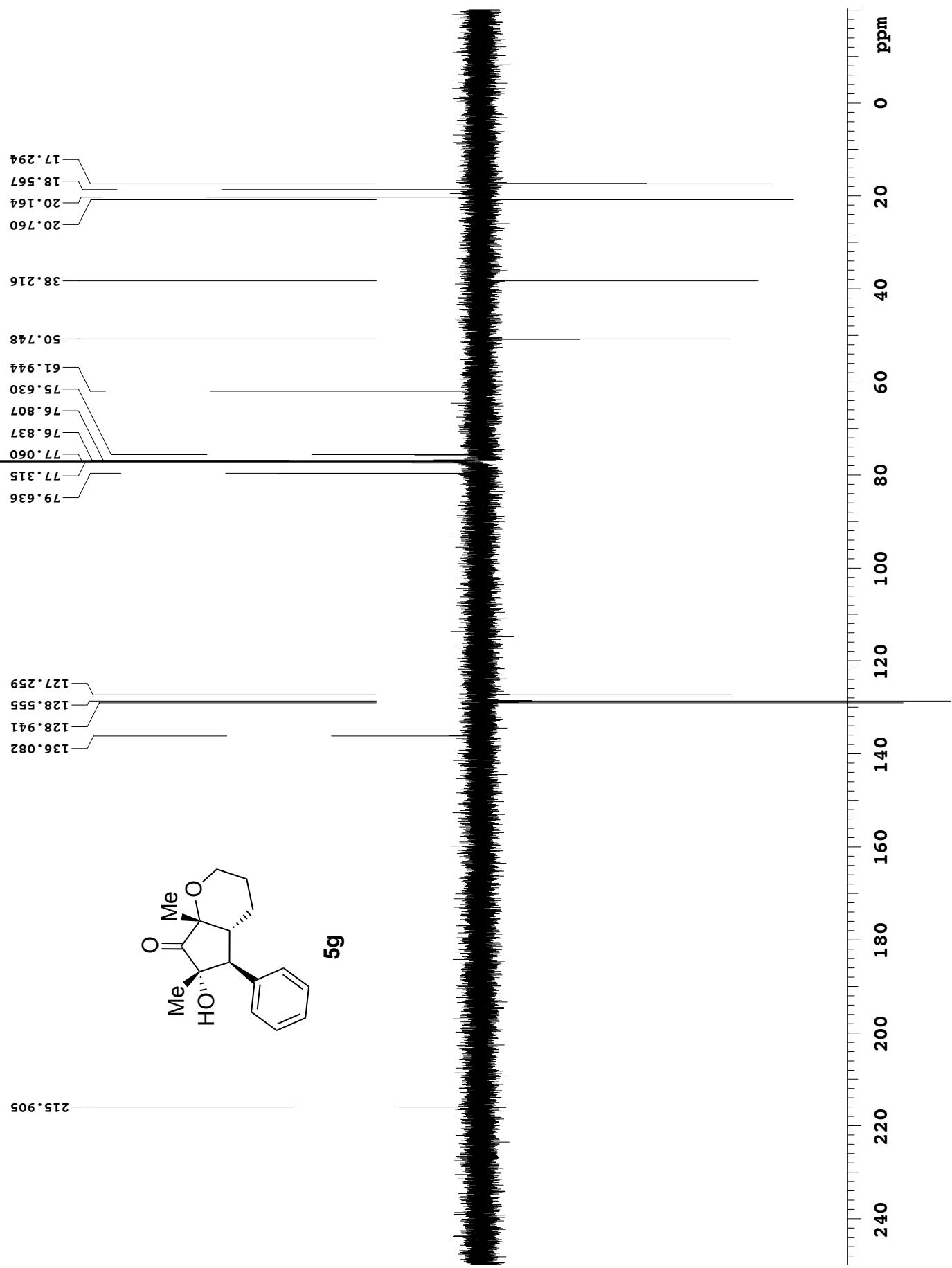
Pulse Sequence: s2pul



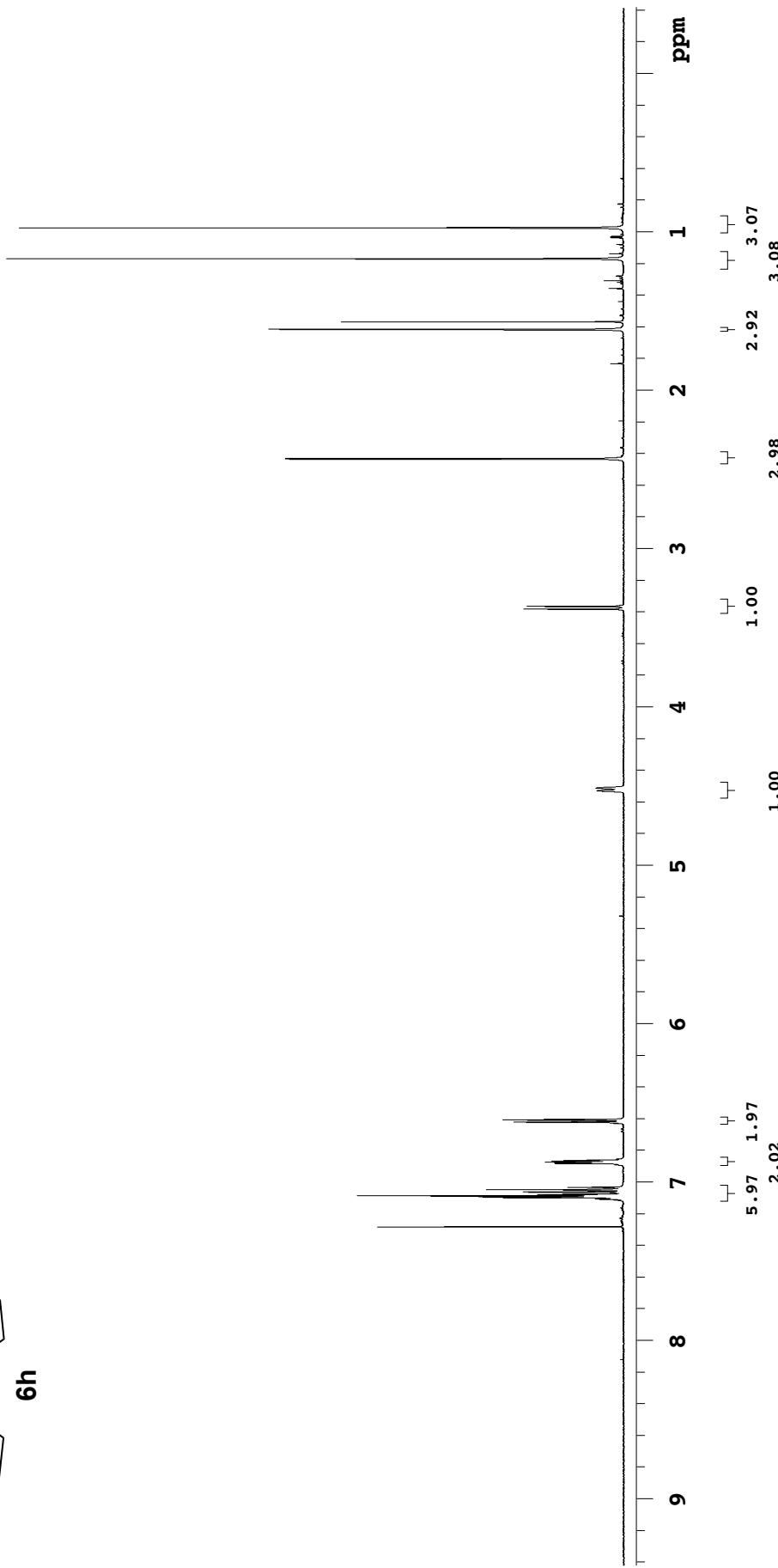
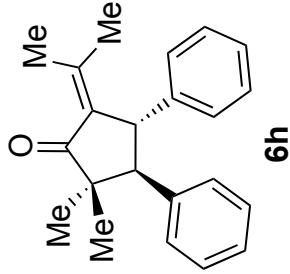
5g



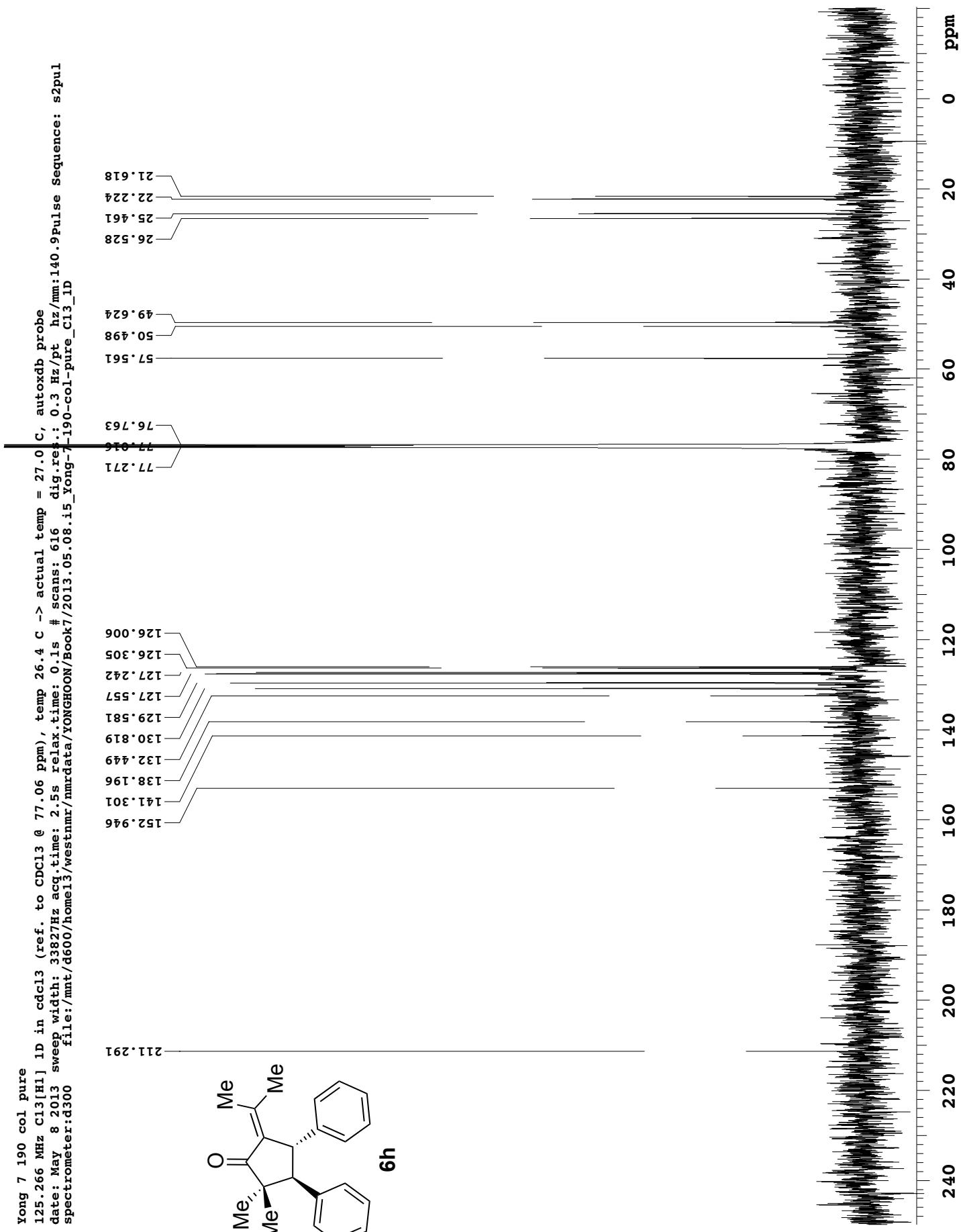
Yong 7 86 col 2ndspot
 125.266 MHz C13[1H] APT_ad in cdcl3 (ref. to CDCl3 @ 77.06 ppm), temp 27.2 C -> actual temp = 27.0 C, autoxdb probe
 date CHYebam@2013 & ²⁹SiESR: 33389 Rf assign: 29SiF1 relax:time: 0.1s # scans: 240 dig.res: 0.3 Hz/pt hz/mm:140.9
 spectrometer:d300 file:/mnt/d600/home13/yewtong/Book7/2013.02.09.i5_Yong-7-86-col-2ndspot_C13_APT_ad_pulse Sequence: APT_ad



Yong 7 190 col pure
498.118 MHz H1 1D in cdcl3 (ref. to CDCl3 @ 7.26 ppm), temp 26.4 C -> actual temp = 27.0 C, autoxdp probe
date: May 8 2013 sweep width: 6001Hz acq.time: 5.0s relax.time: 0.1s # scans: 16 dig.res: 0.1 Hz/Pt hz/mm:20.4 Pulse Sequence: s2pul
spectrometer:d300 file:/mnt/d600/home13/westnmr/nmrdata/YONGHOON/Book7/2013.05.08.i5_Yong-7-i90-col-pure_H1_1D

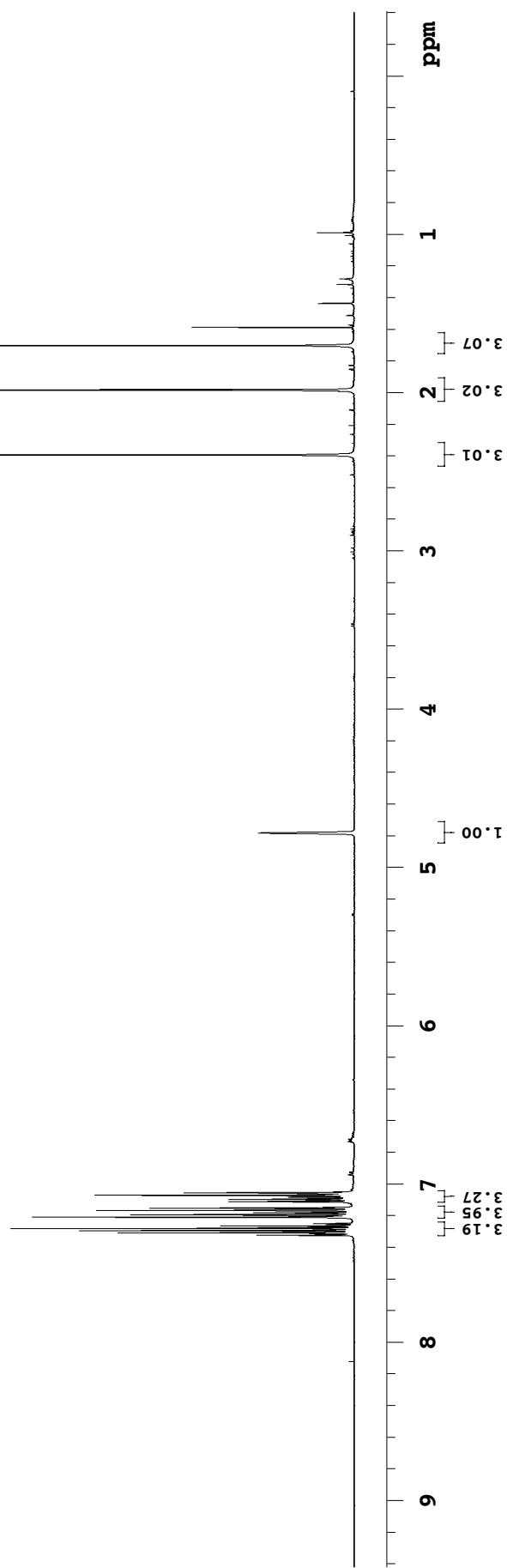
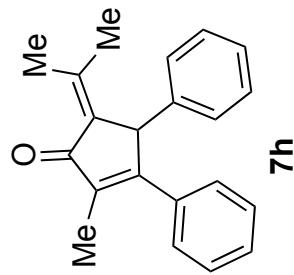


Yong 7 190 col pure
125.266 MHz C13[1H] 1D in cdcl3 (ref. to CDCl3 @ 77.06 ppm), temp 26.4 C -> actual temp = 27.0 C, autoxrd probe
date: May 8 2013 sweep width: 3382 Hz acq. time: 0.1s # scans: 616 dig.ref.: 0.3 Hz/pt hz/mm:140.9Pulse Sequence: s2pul
spectrometer:d300 file://mnt/d600/home13/westnmr/nmrdata/YONGHOON/Book7/2013.05.08.i5_Yong-7-190-col-pure_C13_1D



Yong-7-132-col-2ndspot
498.118 MHz H1 1D in cdcl3 (ref. to CDCl3 @ 7.26 ppm), temp 26.4 C -> actual temp = 27.0 C, autoxdib probe

Pulse Sequence: s2pul



Yong 7 132 col 2ndspot
 125.266 MHz C13[1H] 1D in cdcl3 (ref. to CDCl3 @ 77.06 ppm), temp 26.4 C -> actual temp = 27.0 C, autoxrd probe
 date: Mar 18 2013 sweep width: 3382.2 Hz acq_time: 2.5s relax_time: 0.1s # scans: 304 dig.res.: 0.3 Hz/pt hz/mm:140.9 Pulse Sequence: s2pul
 spectrometer:d300 file:/mnt/d600/home13/westnmr/nmrdata/YONGHOON/Book7/2013.03.18.i5_Yong-7-132-col-2ndspot_C13_1D

