

Aminosulfonylation of aromatic amines, sulfur dioxide and hydrazines

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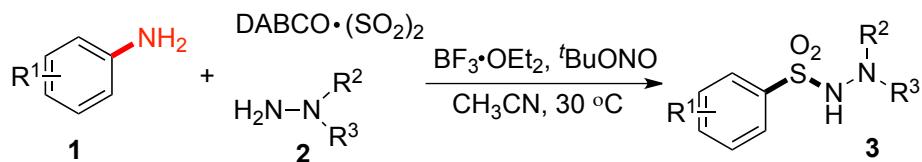
Supporting Information

1. General experimental methods (S2).
2. General experimental procedure and characterization data (S2-S9).
3. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of products (S10–S53).

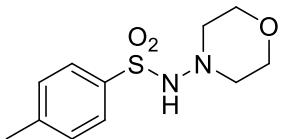
General experimental methods:

Unless otherwise stated, all commercial reagents were used as received. All solvents were dried and distilled according to standard procedures. Flash column chromatography was performed using silica gel (60-Å pore size, 32–63 μ m, standard grade). Analytical thin-layer chromatography was performed using glass plates pre-coated with 0.25 mm 230–400 mesh silica gel impregnated with a fluorescent indicator (254 nm). Thin layer chromatography plates were visualized by exposure to ultraviolet light. Organic solutions were concentrated on rotary evaporators at \sim 20 Torr at 25–35°C. Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectra are recorded in parts per million from internal tetramethylsilane on the δ scale. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded in CDCl_3 on a Bruker DRX-400 spectrometer operating at 400 MHz and 100 MHz, respectively. All chemical shift values are quoted in ppm and coupling constants quoted in Hz.

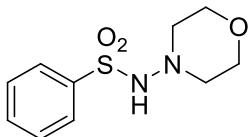
*General experimental procedure for the aminosulfonylation reaction of anilines **1** with DABCO•(SO₂)₂ and hydrazines **2**:*



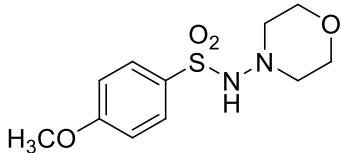
tBuONO (0.54 mmol) was added to a solution of aniline **1** (0.45 mmol) and $\text{BF}_3\text{-OEt}_2$ (0.54 mmol) in CH_3CN (1.0 mL) dropwisely at 0 °C. After 5 min, the solution was slowly added into a mixture of DABCO•(SO₂)₂ (0.18 mmol) and hydrazine **2** (0.30 mmol) in CH_3CN (3.0 mL) at 30 °C. The mixture was stirred at 30 °C for another 10 minutes. The solvent was then evaporated and the residue was purified directly by flash column chromatograph (EtOAc/n-hexane, 1:2) to give the desired product **3**.



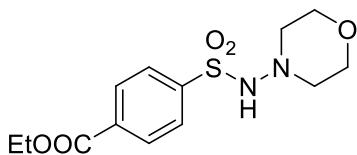
4-Methyl-N-morpholinobenzenesulfonamide (3a)¹: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.75 (s, 1H), 3.61 (t, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 4H), 2.63 (t, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 4H), 2.44 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.0, 135.7, 129.4, 128.1, 66.5, 56.6, 21.6; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₁H₁₇N₂O₃S: 257.0954 (M + H⁺), found: 257.0964.



N-Morpholinobenzenesulfonamide (3b)¹: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.95 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 5.97 (s, 1H), 3.55 (t, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 4H), 2.58 (t, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.5, 133.0, 128.7, 128.0, 66.5, 56.5; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₀H₁₅N₂O₃S: 243.0798 (M + H⁺), found: 243.0812.



4-Methoxy-N-morpholinobenzenesulfonamide (3c)¹: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.91 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 5.67 (s, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.61 (t, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 4H), 2.63 (t, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.2, 130.3, 130.1, 114.0, 66.6, 56.9, 55.6; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₁H₁₇N₂O₄S: 273.0904 (M + H⁺), found: 273.0912.

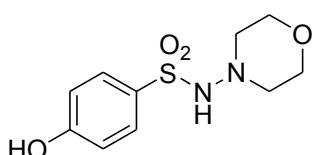


Ethyl 4-(N-morpholinosulfamoyl)benzoate (3d)¹: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.19 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 8.05 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.00 (s, 1H), 4.43 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.60 (t, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 4H), 2.64 (t, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 4H), 1.42 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.1, 142.5, 134.6, 129.9, 128.1, 66.6, 61.8, 56.6, 14.2; HRMS

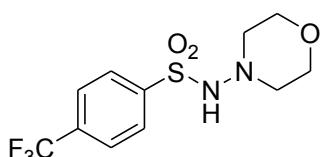
(ESI) calcd for C₁₃H₁₈N₂O₅S: 337.0829 (M + Na⁺), found: 337.0846.



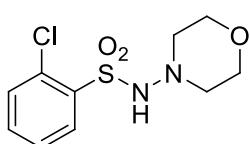
4-Chloro-*N*-morpholinobenzenesulfonamide (3e)¹: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.92 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 5.74 (s, 1H), 3.63 (t, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 4H), 2.66 (t, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.7, 137.1, 129.6, 129.1, 66.6, 56.7; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₀H₁₄ClN₂O₃S: 277.0408 (M + H⁺), found: 277.0425.



4-Hydroxy-*N*-morpholinobenzenesulfonamide (3f)²: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 2.57 (t, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 4H), 3.57 (t, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 4H), 4.89 (br, 2H), 6.92 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.78 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 55.9, 66.4, 114.9, 129.1, 130.1, 161.8; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₀H₁₅N₂O₄S: 259.0747 (M + H⁺), found: 259.0765.

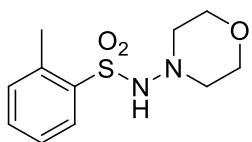


N-Morpholino-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzenesulfonamide (3g)²: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 8.14 (d, *J* = 8.0, 2H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 8.4, 2H), 5.81 (s, 1H), 3.65 (t, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 4H), 2.68 (t, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) 142.3, 134.9 (q, *J* = 33.4), 128.6, 126.0 (d, *J* = 3.1), 124.5, 66.5, 56.8.

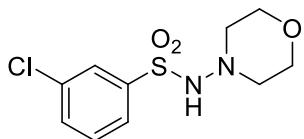


2-Chloro-*N*-morpholinobenzenesulfonamide (3h)¹: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.20 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.51-7.56 (m, 2H), 7.45 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.13 (s, 1H), 3.56 (t, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 4H), 2.70 (t, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 136.3, 134.2, 133.0, 131.6, 131.5, 127.1, 66.4, 56.6; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₀H₁₃ClN₂O₃S:

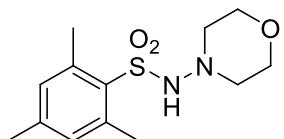
277.0414 ($M + H^+$), found: 277.0404.



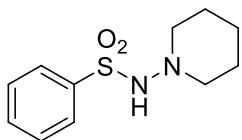
2-Methyl-N-morpholinobenzenesulfonamide (**3i**)¹: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.08 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.36 (m, 2H), 5.71 (s, 1H), 3.58 (t, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 4H), 2.70 (s, 3H), 2.66 (t, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 138.0, 136.5, 133.2, 132.3, 131.0, 126.1, 66.6, 56.7, 20.6; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}$: 257.0954 ($M + H^+$), found: 257.0975.



3-Chloro-N-morpholinobenzenesulfonamide (**3j**)¹: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.87 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.48 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.09 (s, 1H), 3.62 (t, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 4H), 2.65 (t, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 140.3, 135.0, 133.2, 130.1, 128.1, 126.2, 66.5, 56.5; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{13}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}$: 277.0414 ($M + H^+$), found: 277.0420.

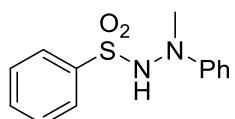


2,4,6-Trimethyl-N-morpholinobenzenesulfonamide (**3k**)¹: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.95 (s, 2H), 5.65 (s, 1H), 3.57 (t, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 4H), 2.68 (s, 6H), 2.65 (t, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 4H), 2.30 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 142.6, 140.4, 132.5, 131.6, 66.8, 56.5, 23.1, 21.0; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}$: 285.1273 ($M + H^+$), found: 285.1275.

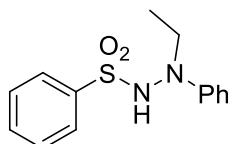


N-(Piperidin-1-yl)benzenesulfonamide (**3l**)¹: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.96-7.98 (m, 2H), 7.59 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.49-7.53 (m, 2H), 5.54 (s, 1H), 2.52 (t, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 4H), 1.46-1.52 (m, 4H), 1.25-1.32 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ

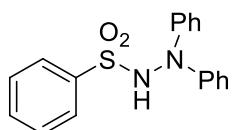
138.8, 132.8, 128.6, 128.1, 57.7, 25.6, 23.0; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₁H₁₆N₂O₂S: 241.1011 (M + H⁺), found: 241.1026.



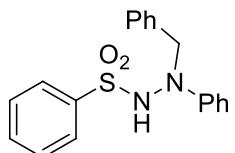
N'-Methyl-*N'*-phenylbenzenesulfonohydrazide (**3m**)¹: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.94 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.80-6.86 (m, 3H), 6.44 (s, 1H), 2.93 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.6, 138.6, 133.3, 129.1, 128.9, 128.1, 120.9, 114.4, 42.7; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₃H₁₄N₂O₂S: 263.0854 (M + H⁺), found: 263.0849.



N'-Ethyl-*N'*-phenylbenzenesulfonohydrazide (**3n**)¹: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.95 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.14-7.18 (m, 2H), 6.82-6.86 (m, 3H), 6.74 (s, 1H), 3.44 (s, 2H), 1.03 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 147.7, 138.7, 133.2, 128.9, 128.1, 120.8, 115.1, 49.2, 9.5; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₄H₁₆N₂O₂S: 299.0825 (M + Na⁺), found: 299.0839.

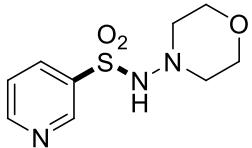


N',N'-Diphenylbenzenesulfonohydrazide (**3o**)¹: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.76 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.27-7.33 (m, 3H), 7.14-7.18 (m, 4H), 6.97-7.02 (m, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.7, 138.5, 133.0, 129.0, 128.7, 128.2, 123.9, 120.7; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₈H₁₆N₂O₂S: 347.0825 (M + Na⁺), found: 347.0841.

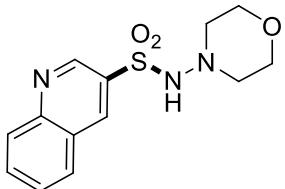


N'-Benzyl-*N'*-phenylbenzenesulfonohydrazide (**3p**)¹: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.92 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (s, 3H),

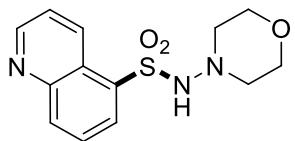
7.16 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.05 (s, 2H), 6.91 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.86 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.42 (s, 1H), 4.56 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 148.6, 138.8, 134.5, 133.3, 129.0, 128.8, 128.3, 128.1, 128.0, 121.0, 115.3, 58.2; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$: 361.0981 ($\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$), found: 361.1003.



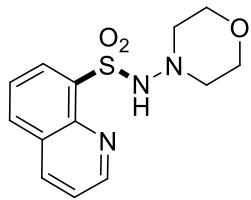
N-Morpholinopyridine-3-sulfonamide (**5c**): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.17 (s, 1H), 8.83 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 8.26 (dt, 1J = 2.0 Hz, 2J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (dd, 1J = 4.8 Hz, 2J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.78 (s, 1H), 3.62 (t, J = 4.8 Hz, 4H), 2.67 (t, J = 4.8 Hz, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.5, 148.9, 135.7, 135.3, 123.5, 66.5, 56.8; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3\text{S}$: 266.0570 ($\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$), found: 266.0567.



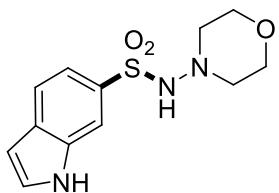
N-Morpholinoquinoline-3-sulfonamide (**5d**): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.36 (s, 1H), 8.81 (s, 1H), 8.19 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.25 (s, 1H), 3.59 (t, J = 4.8 Hz, 4H), 2.69 (t, J = 4.4 Hz, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.2, 147.4, 137.4, 132.7, 131.8, 129.5, 129.1, 128.3, 126.2, 66.5, 56.7; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3\text{S}$: 316.0726 ($\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$), found: 316.0724.



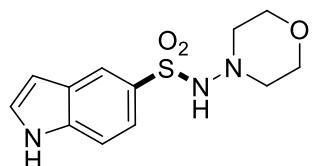
N-Morpholinoquinoline-5-sulfonamide (**5e**): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.22 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 9.00 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 8.36-8.41 (m, 2H), 7.81 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (q, J = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 6.09 (s, 1H), 3.47 (t, J = 4.4 Hz, 4H), 2.55 (t, J = 4.4 Hz, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 151.1, 148.2, 136.0, 134.1, 131.2, 129.2, 127.9, 127.8, 122.4, 66.4, 56.8; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3\text{S}$: 316.0726 ($\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$), found: 316.0724.



N-Morpholinoquinoline-8-sulfonamide (**5f**): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.05 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.53 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.29 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.08 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.68 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.57 (q, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.30 (s, 1H), 3.49 (t, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 4H), 2.57 (t, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 151.2, 143.2, 137.2, 135.7, 133.8, 132.6, 128.8, 125.8, 122.4, 66.3, 56.5; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3\text{S}$: 316.0726 ($\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$), found: 316.0730.



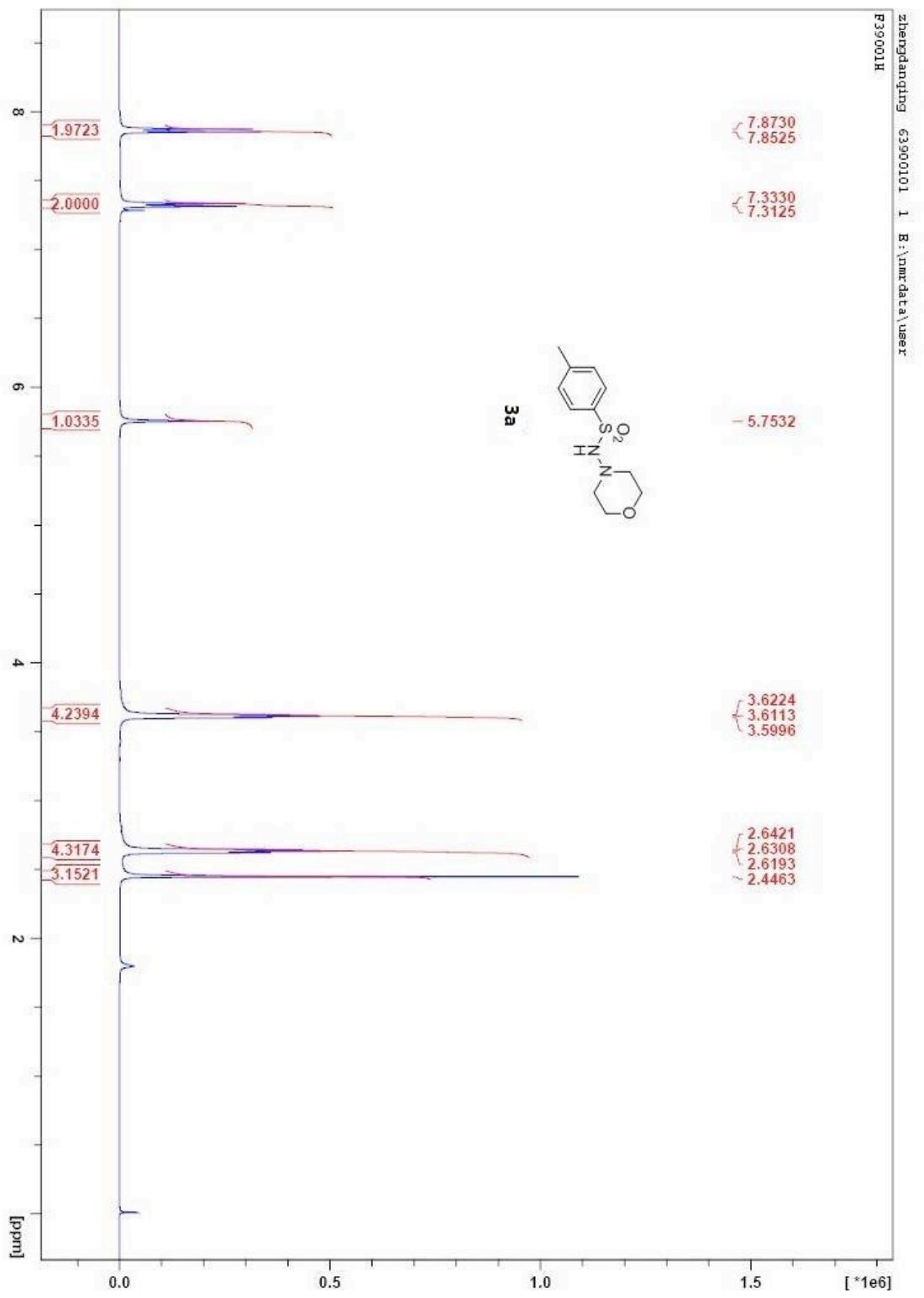
N-Morpholino-1*H*-indole-6-sulfonamide (**5g**): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CD_3OD) δ 8.03 (s, 1H), 7.69 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.56 (d, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.49 (t, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 4H), 2.50 (t, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CD_3OD) δ 134.7, 131.3, 131.0, 128.6, 120.0, 117.7, 112.2, 101.6, 66.4, 55.9; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3\text{S}$: 304.0726 ($\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$), found: 304.0732.

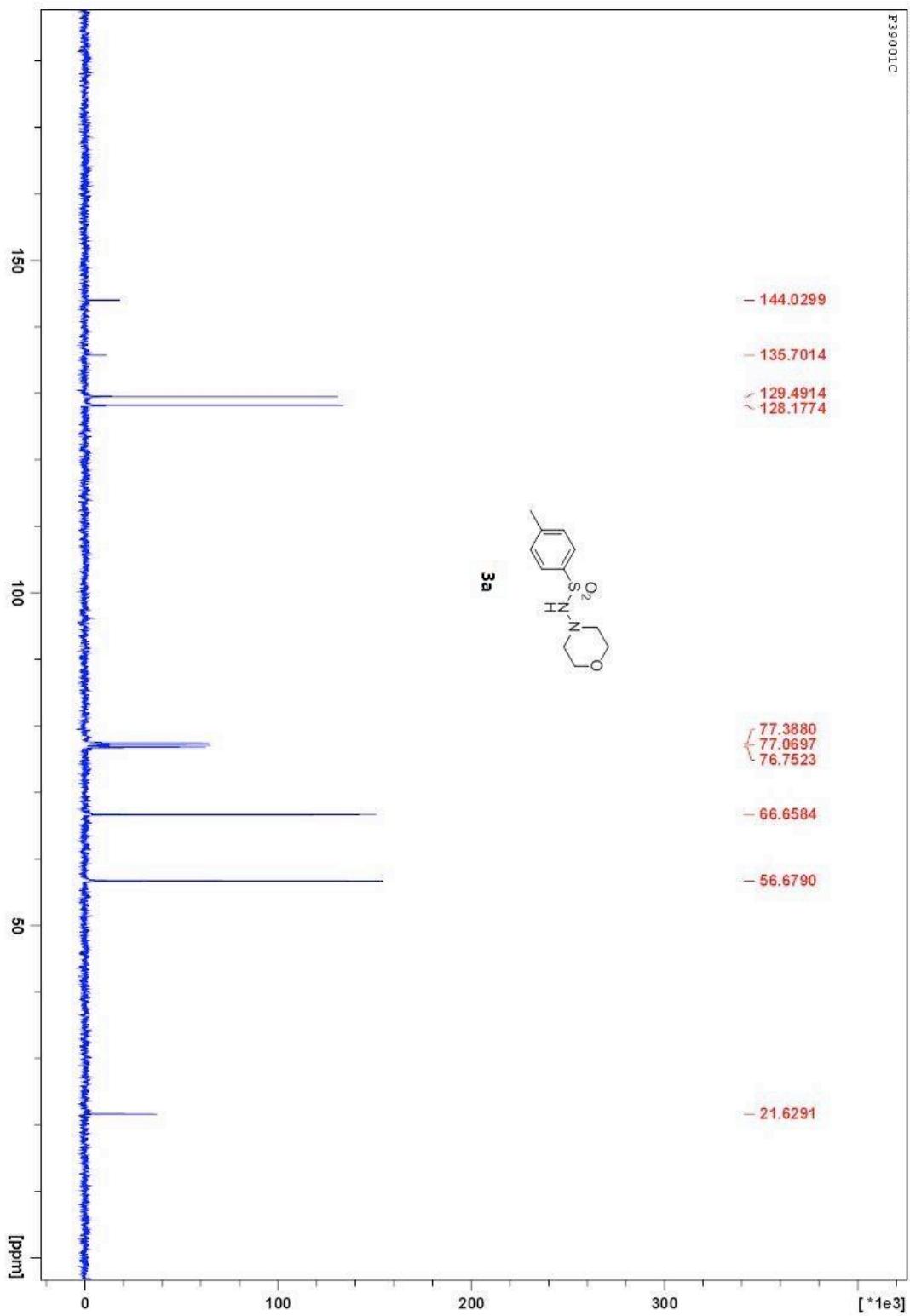


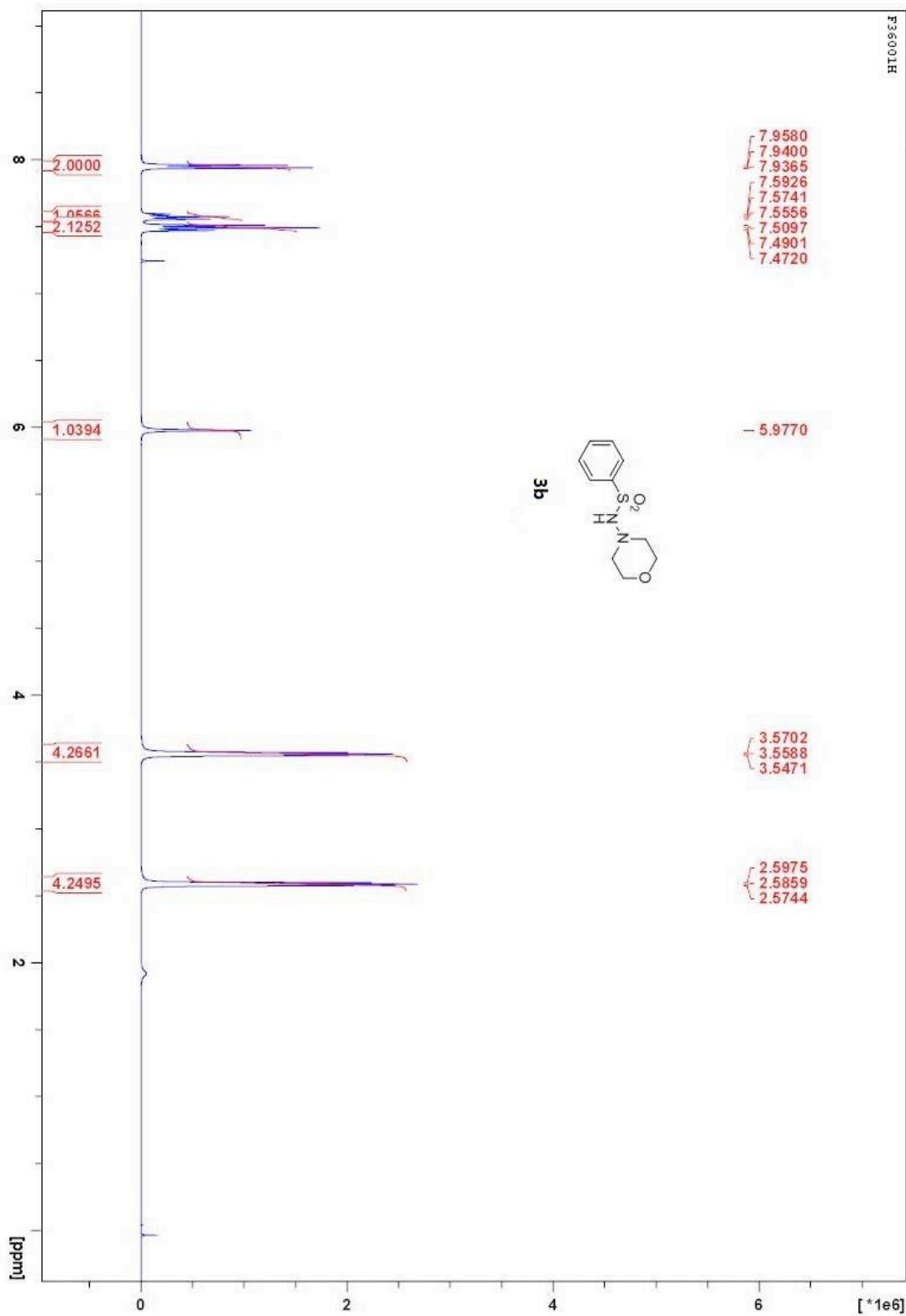
N-Morpholino-1*H*-indole-5-sulfonamide (**5h**): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.80 (s, 1H), 8.31 (s, 1H), 7.75 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.34 (t, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.66 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.51 (s, 1H), 3.55 (t, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 4H), 2.57 (t, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 137.5, 129.4, 127.2, 126.6, 122.4, 121.2, 111.4, 104.0, 66.6, 56.7; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3\text{S}$: 304.0726 ($\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$), found: 304.0711.

References:

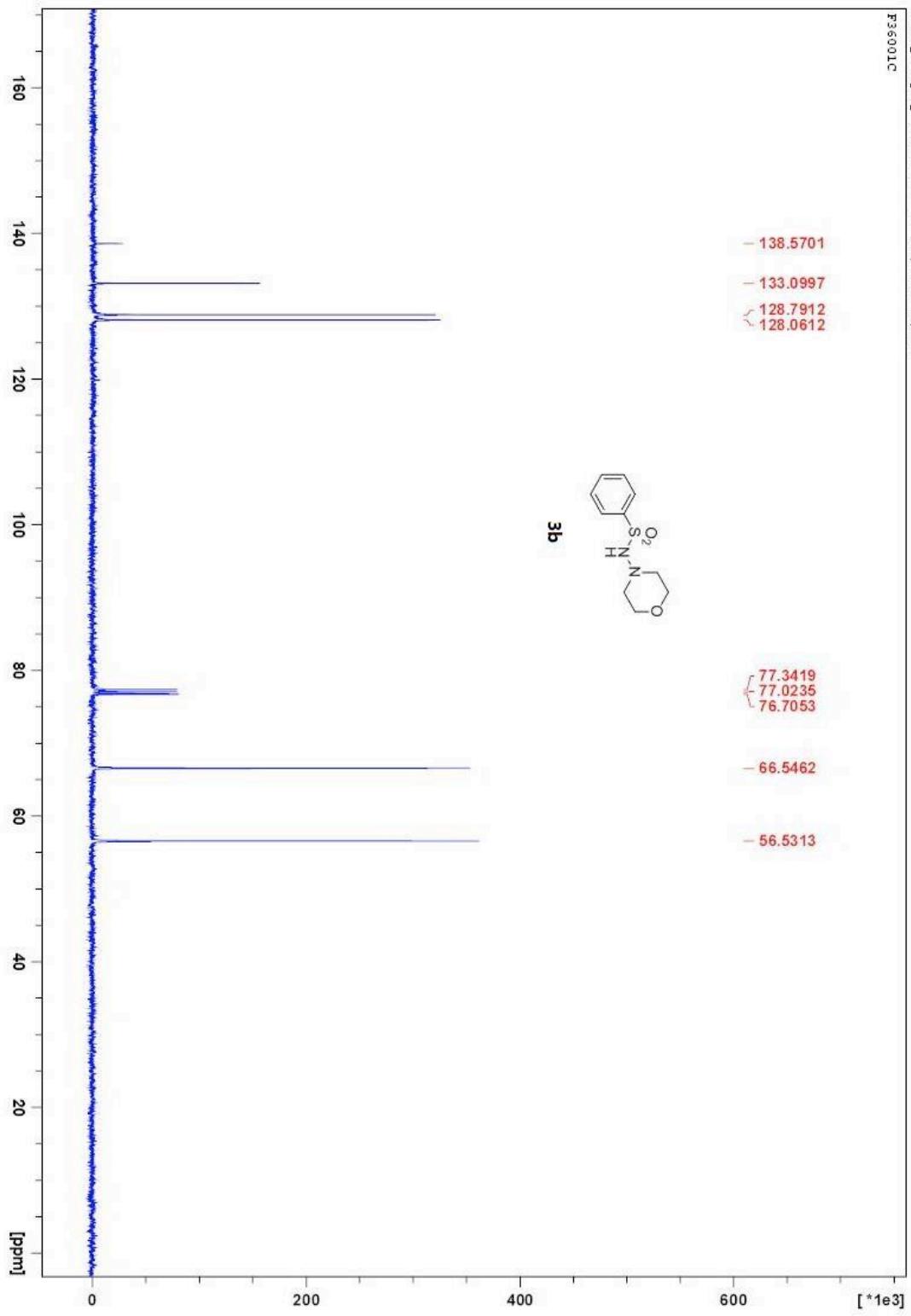
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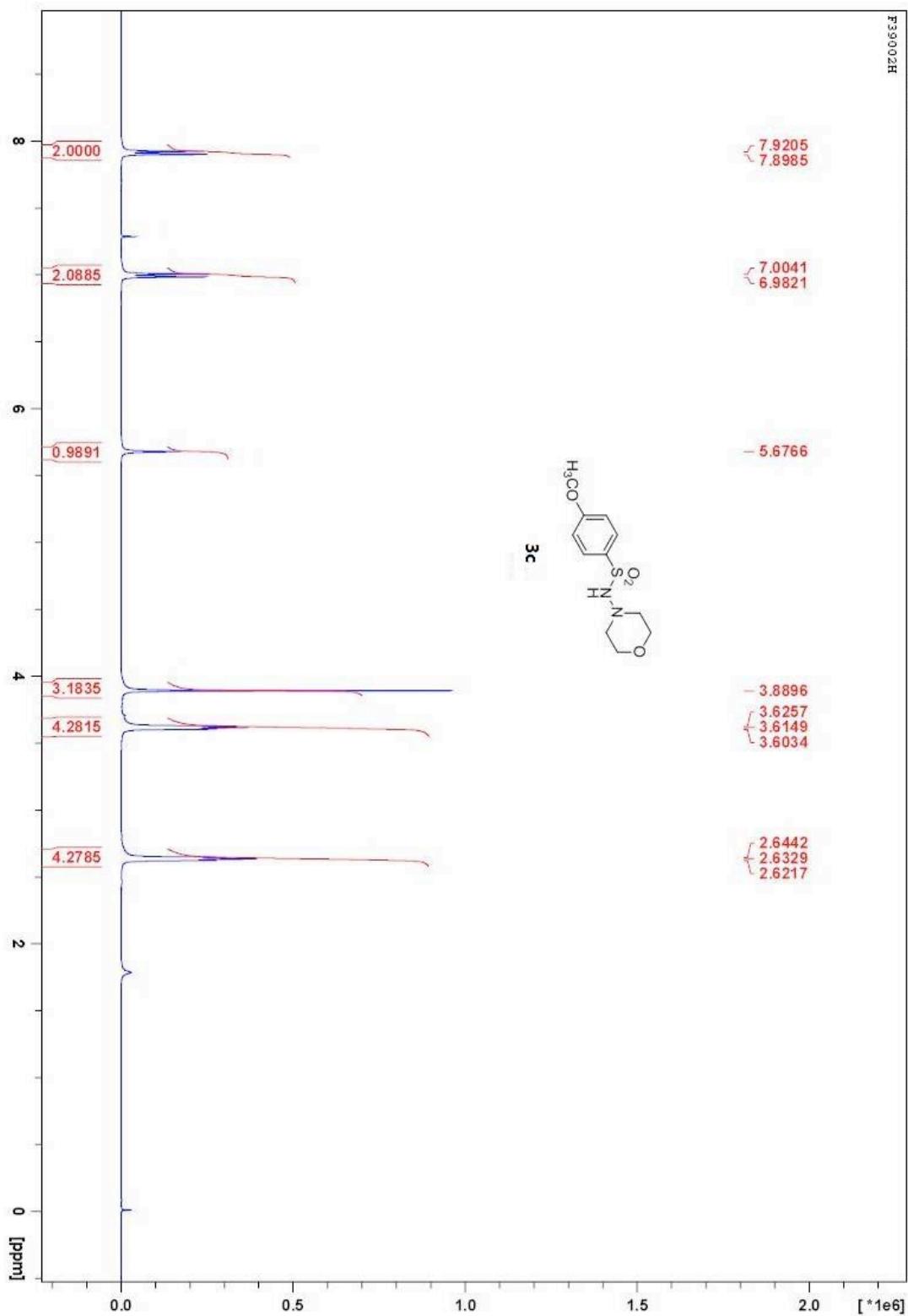




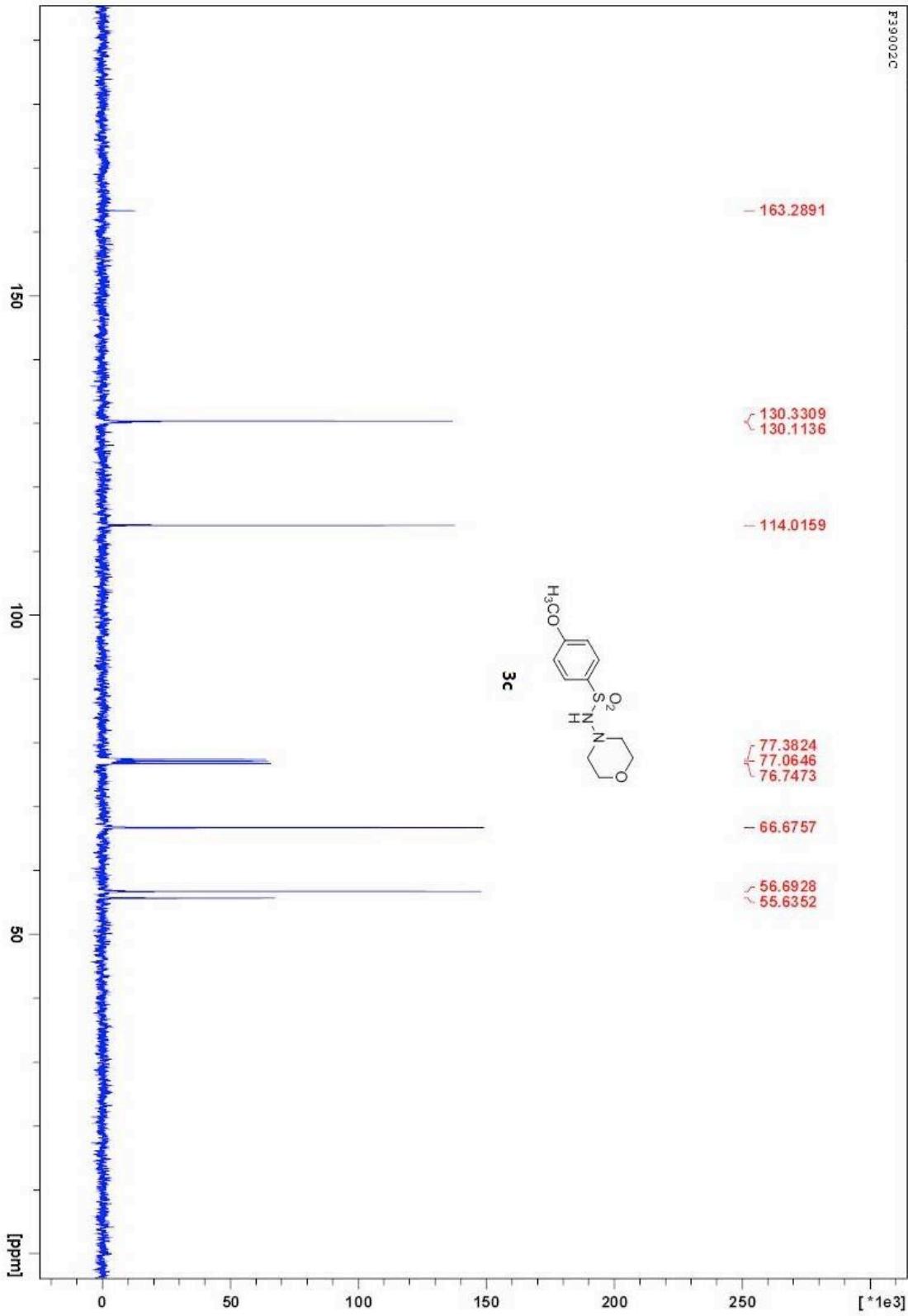


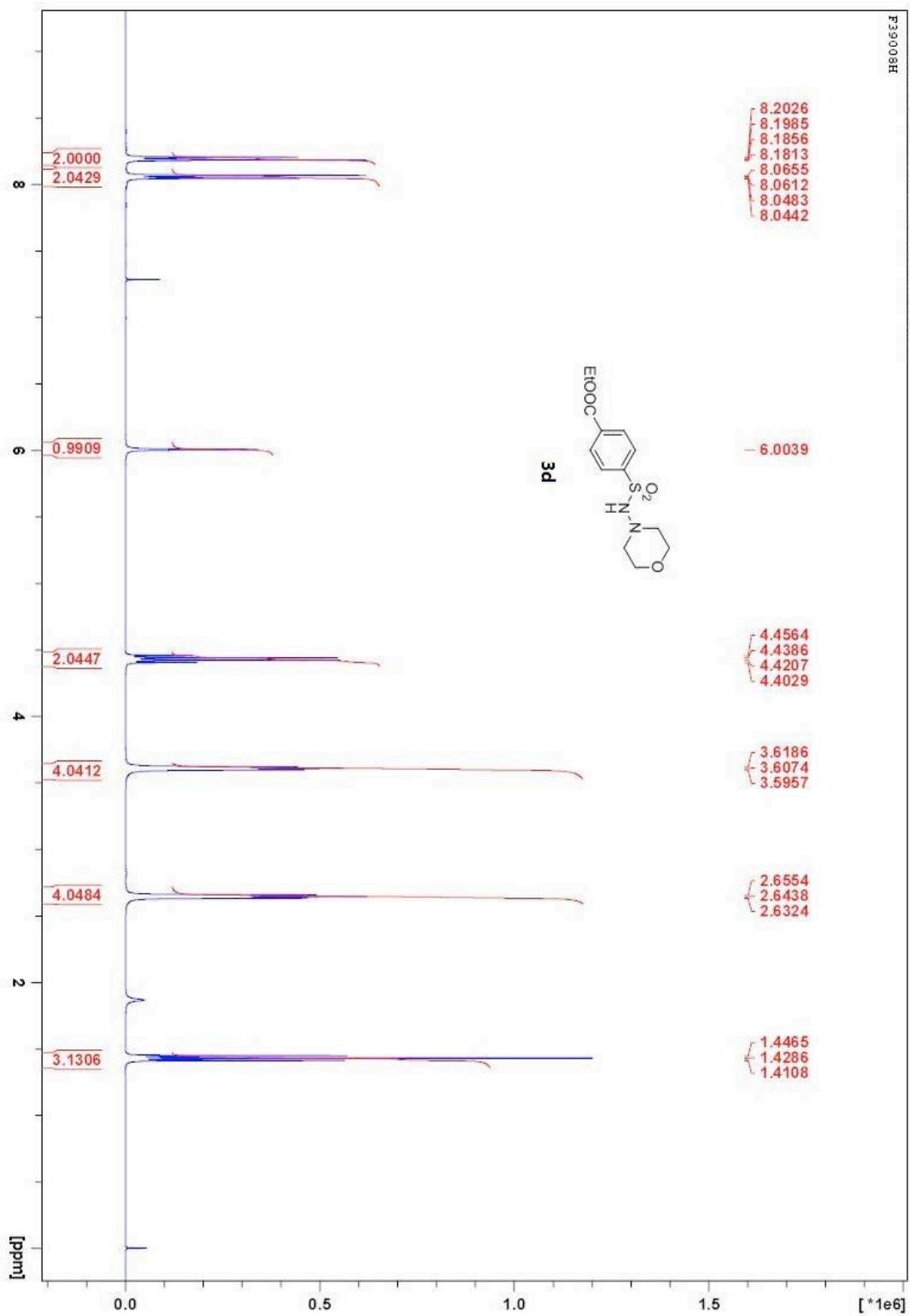
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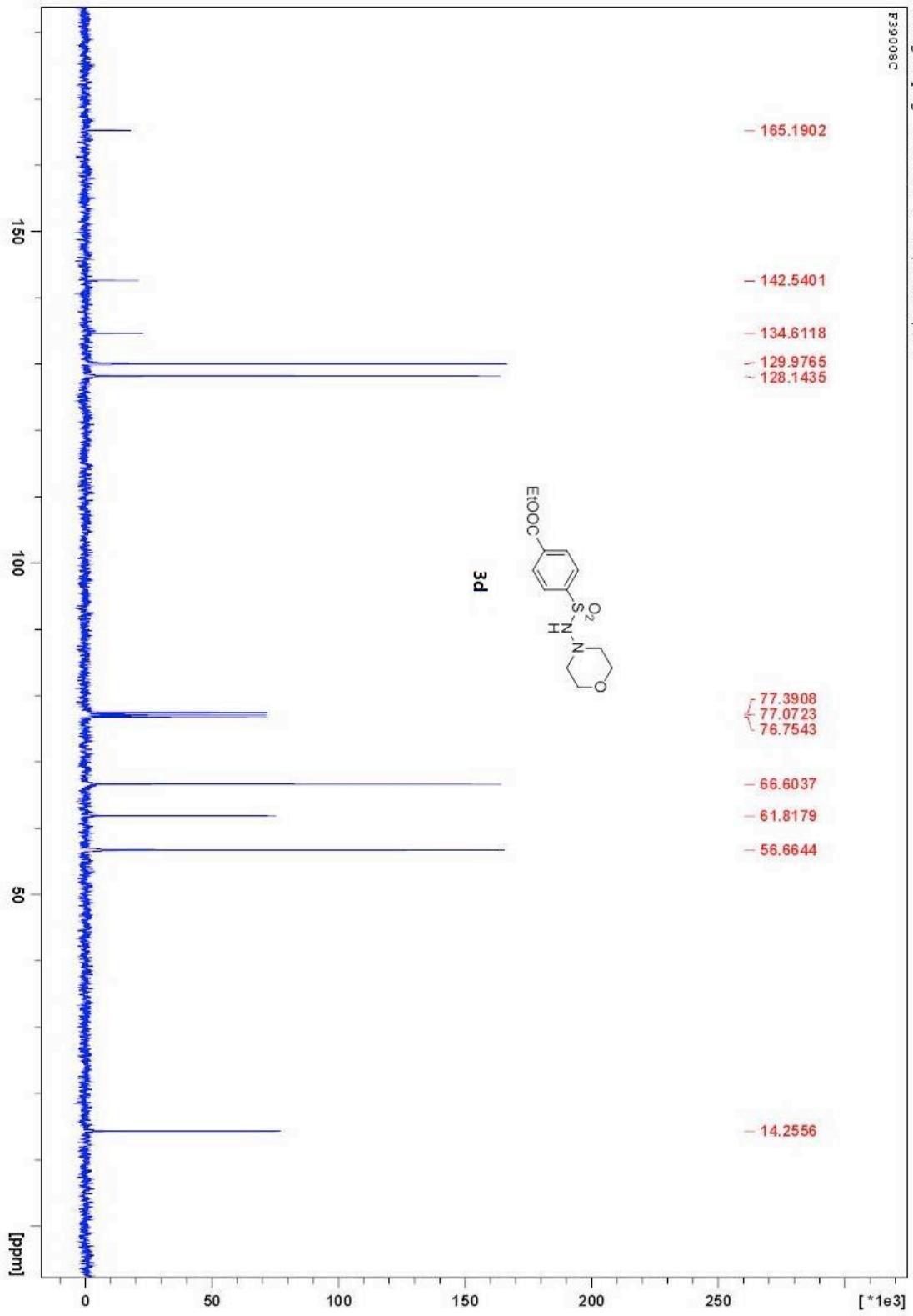


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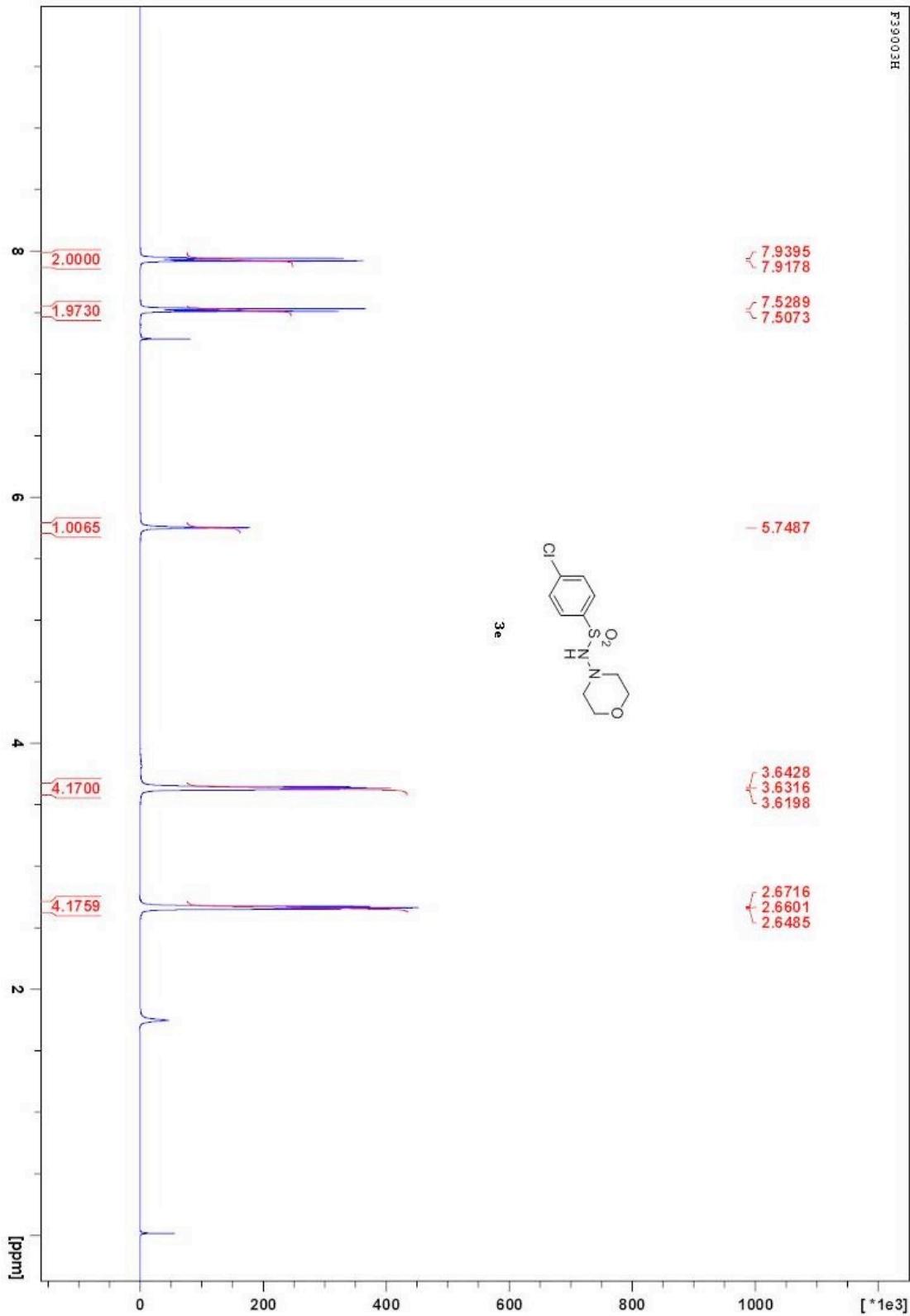


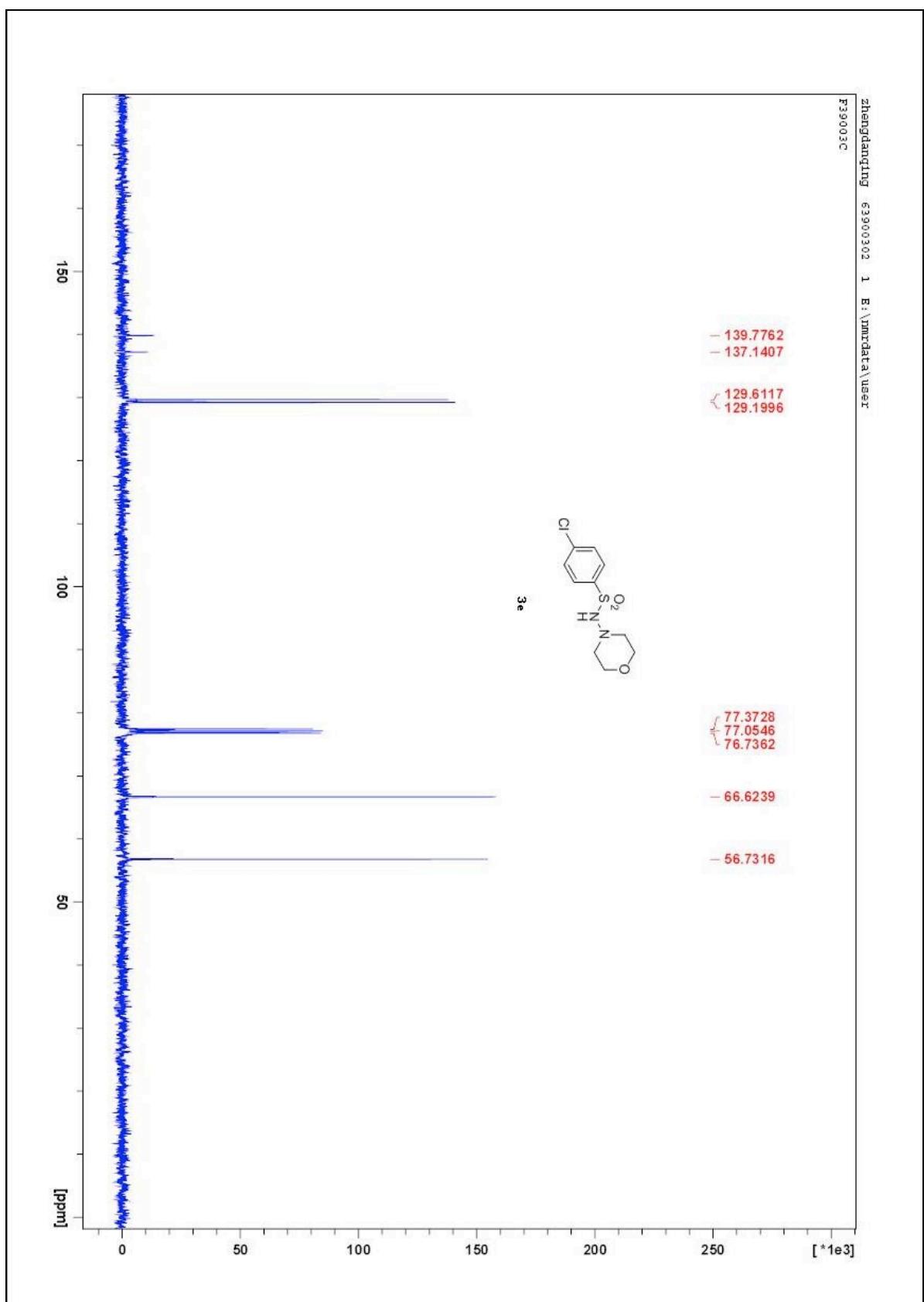


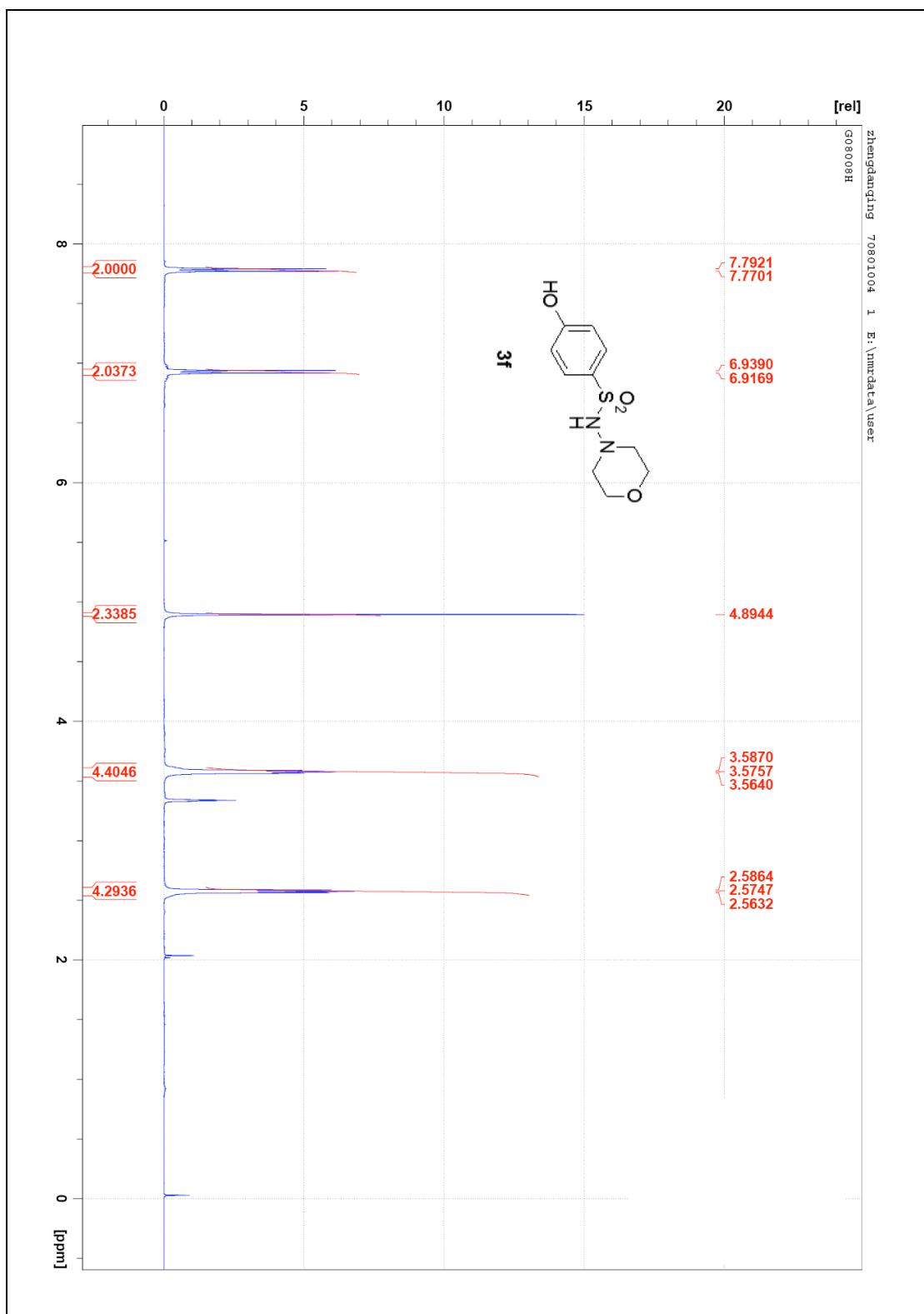
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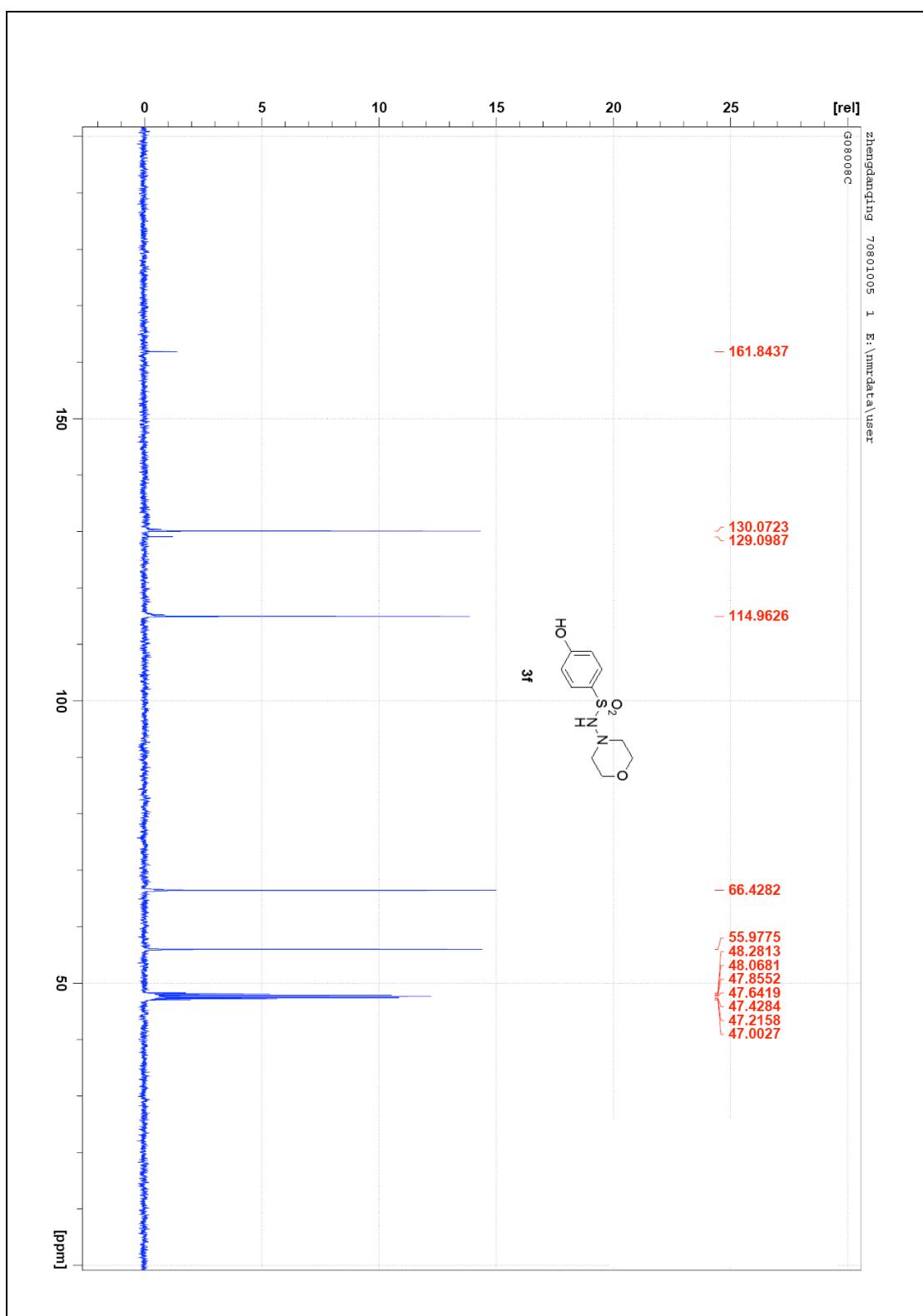


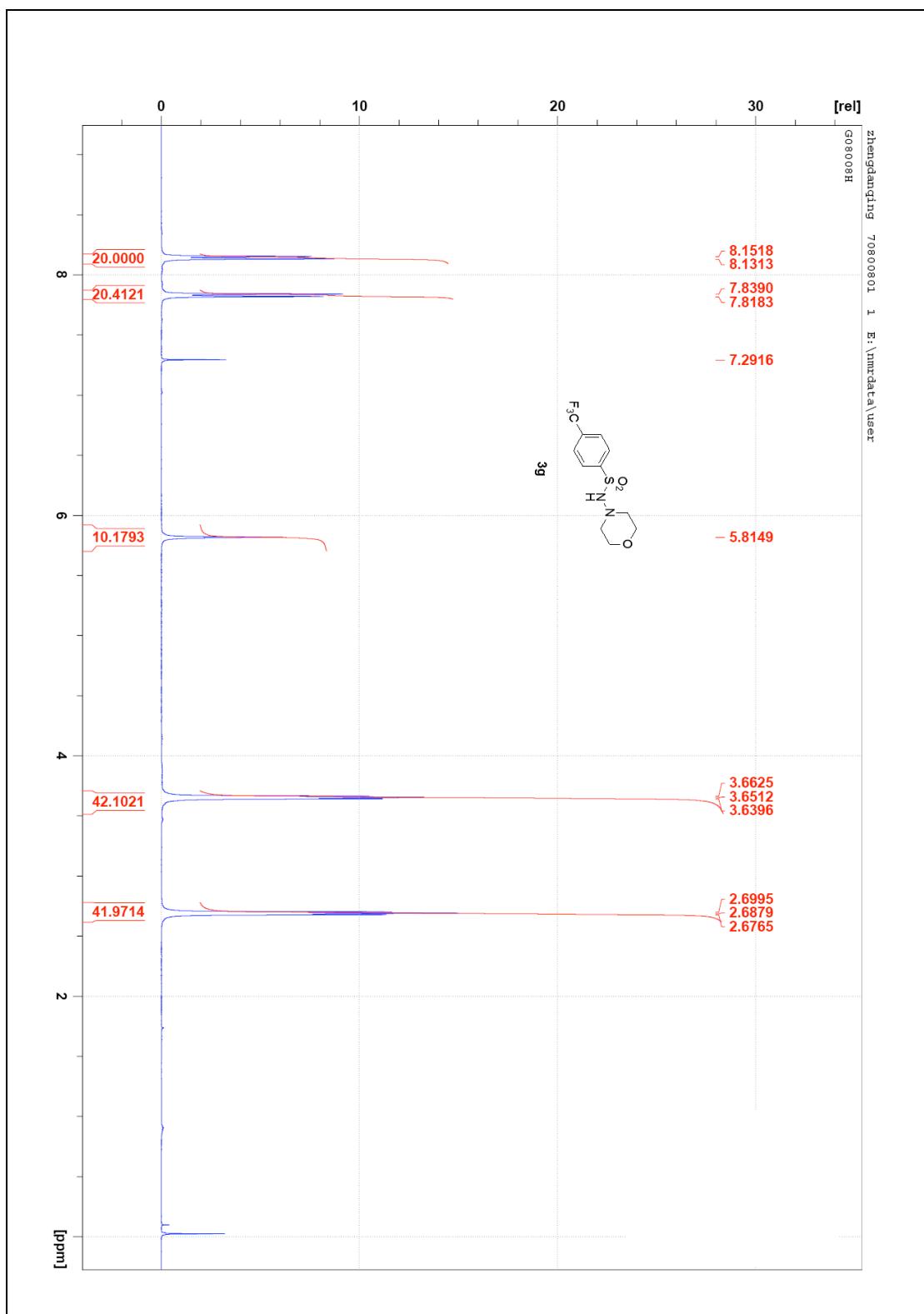
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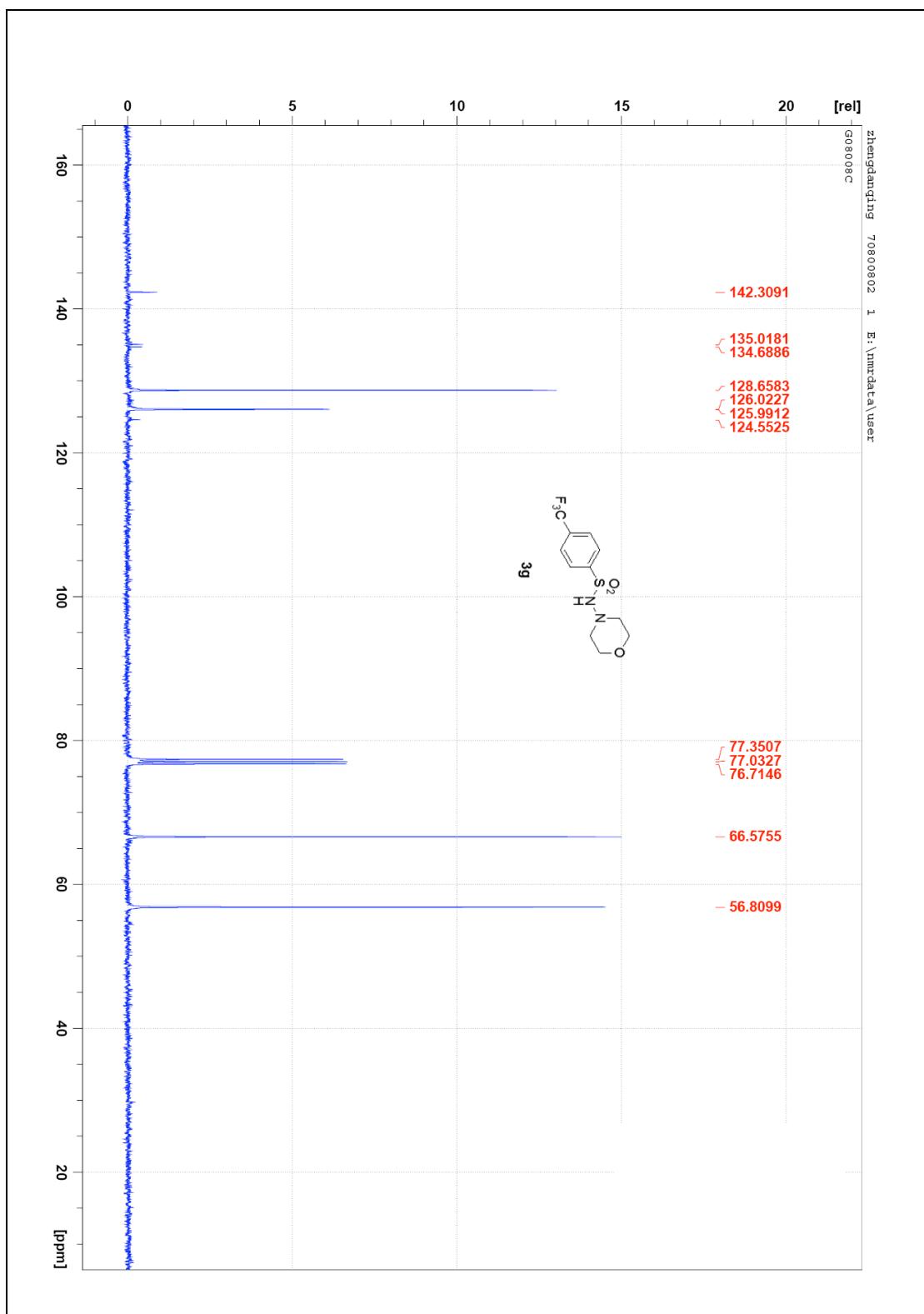


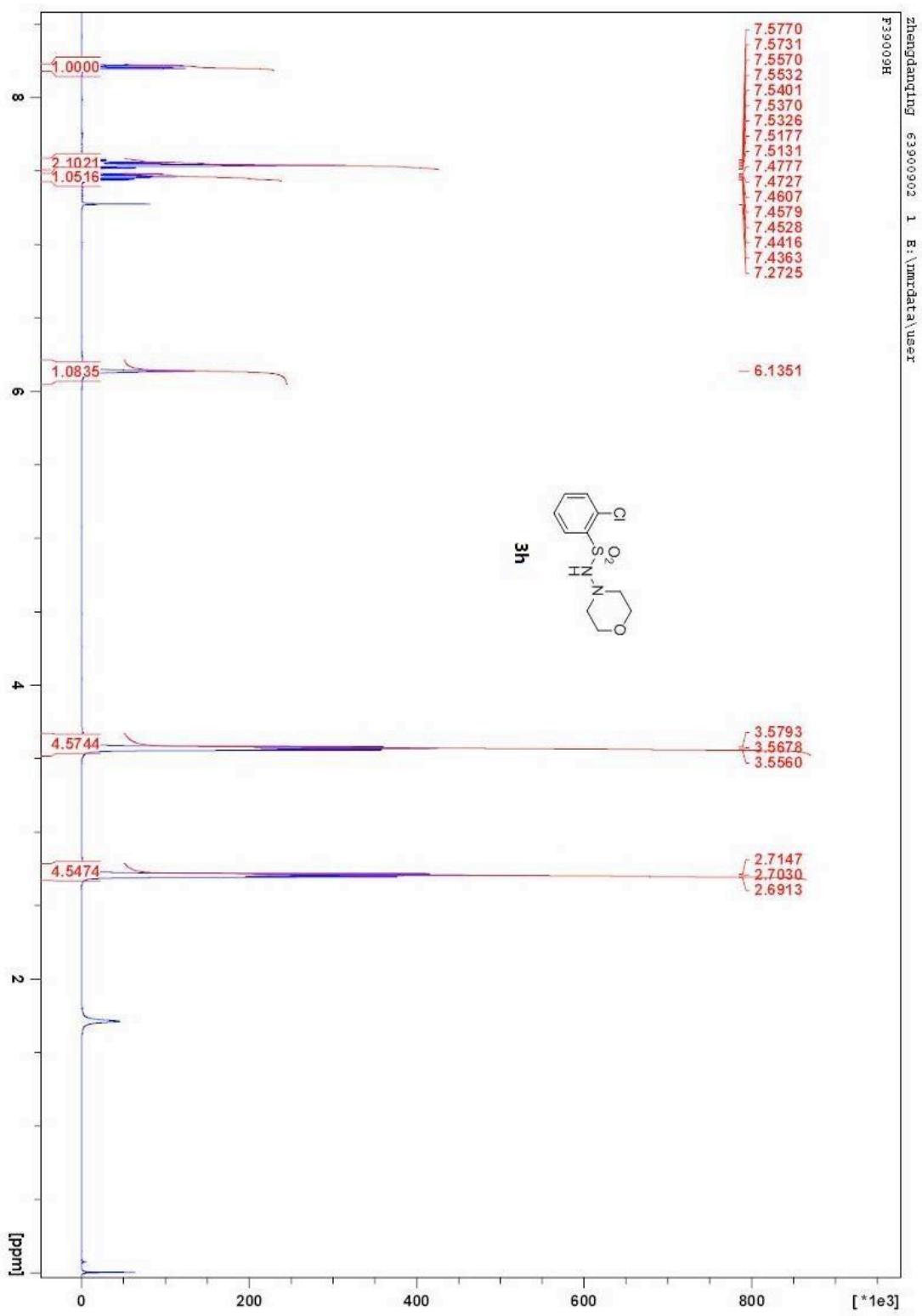


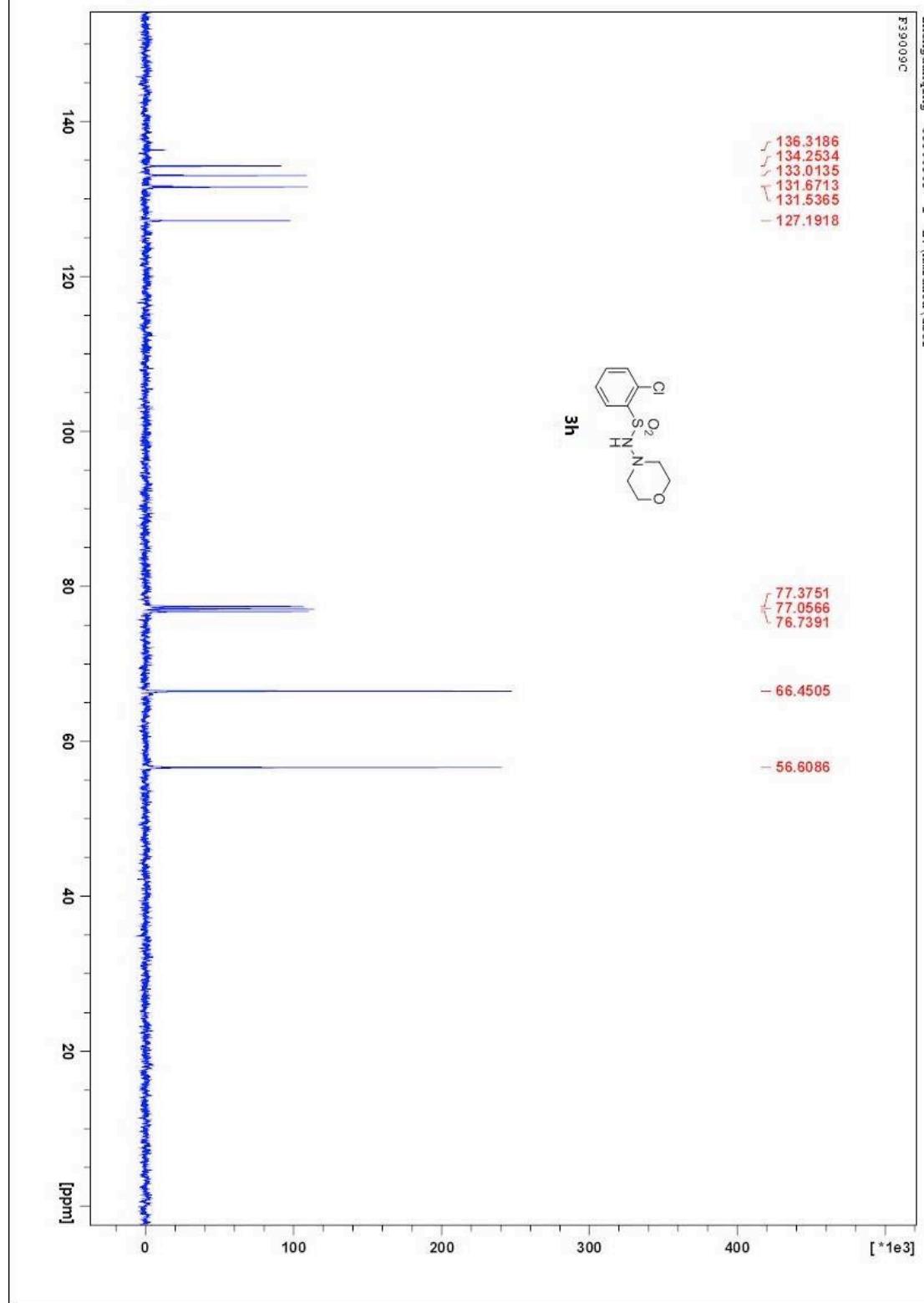




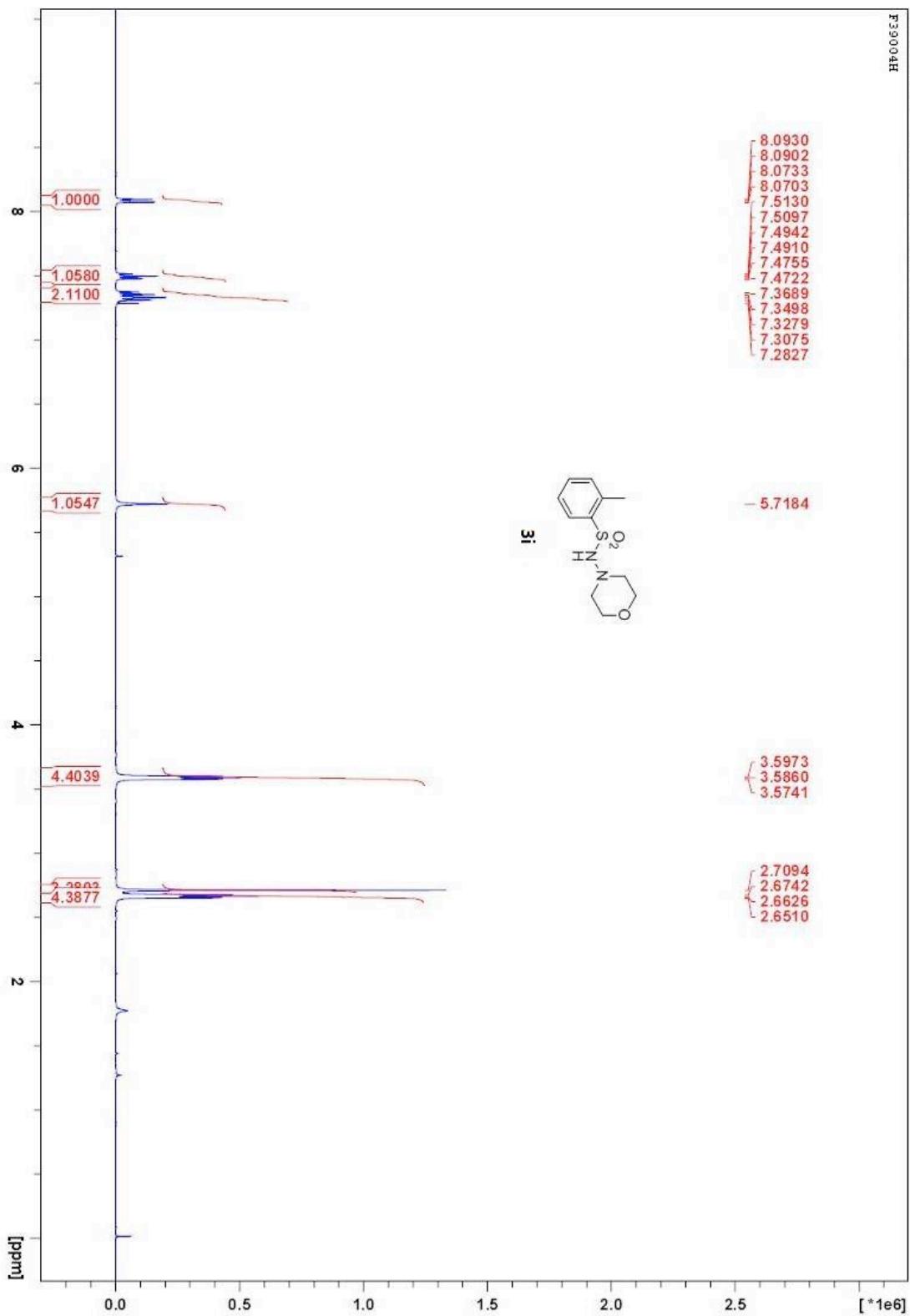


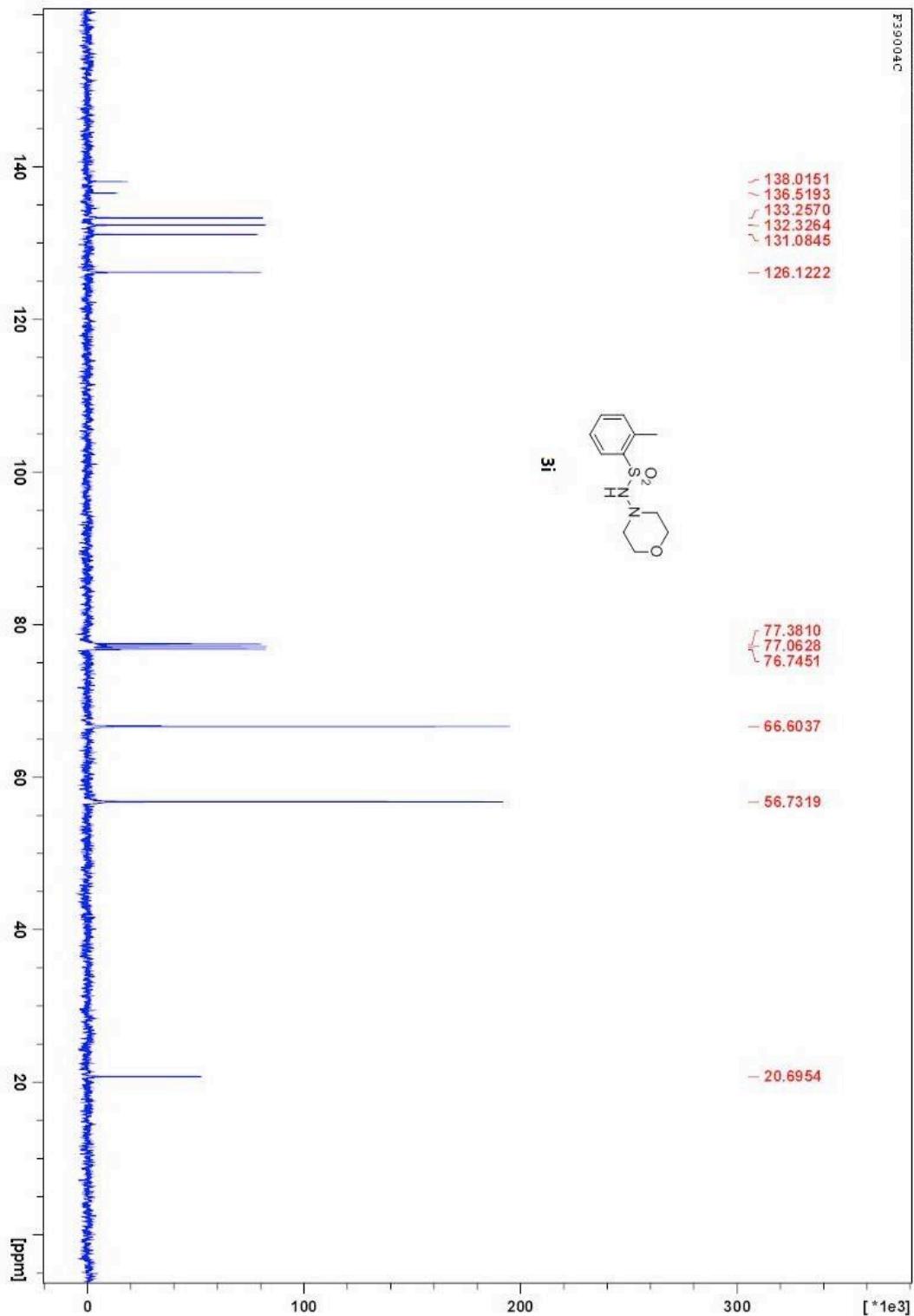


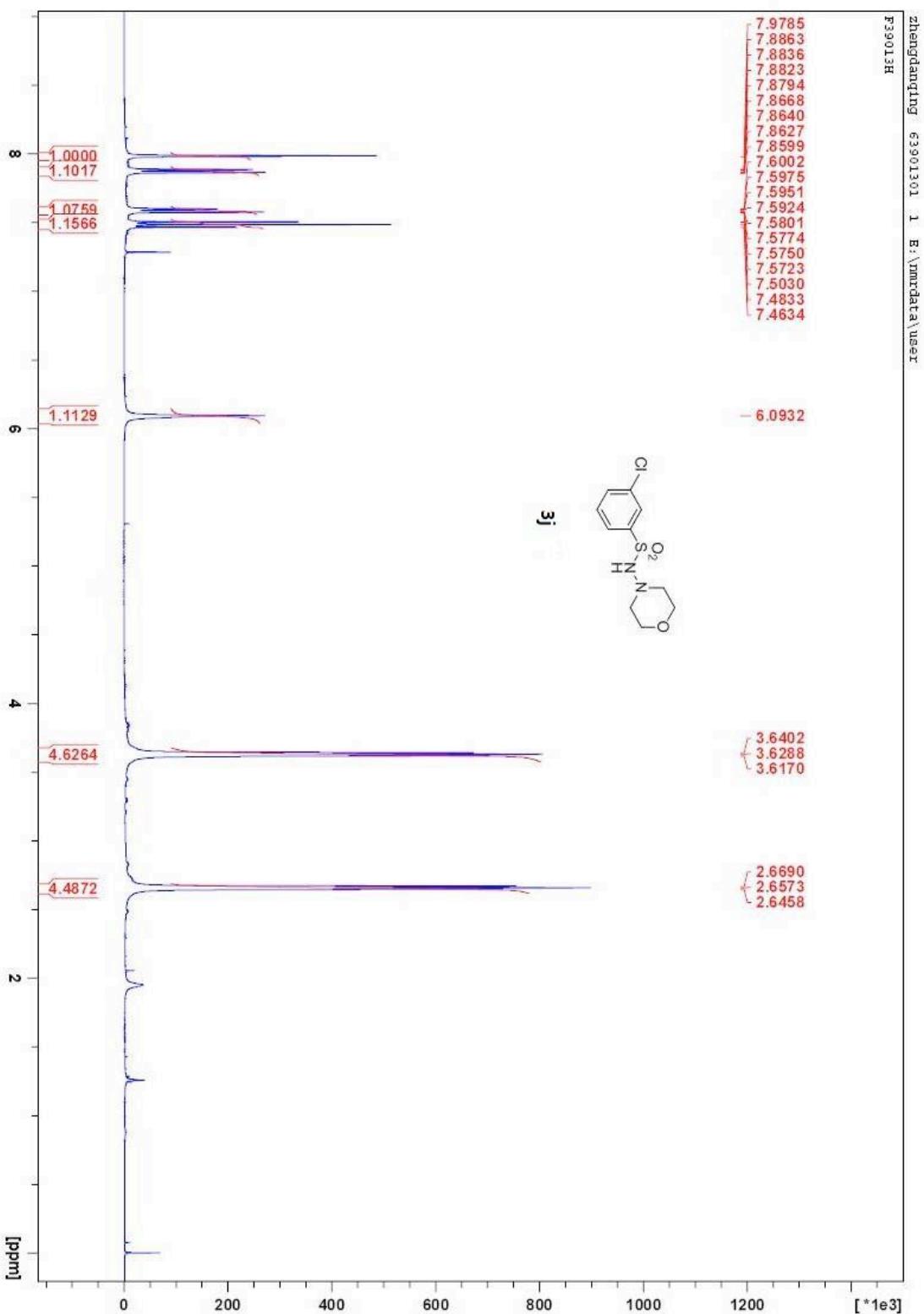




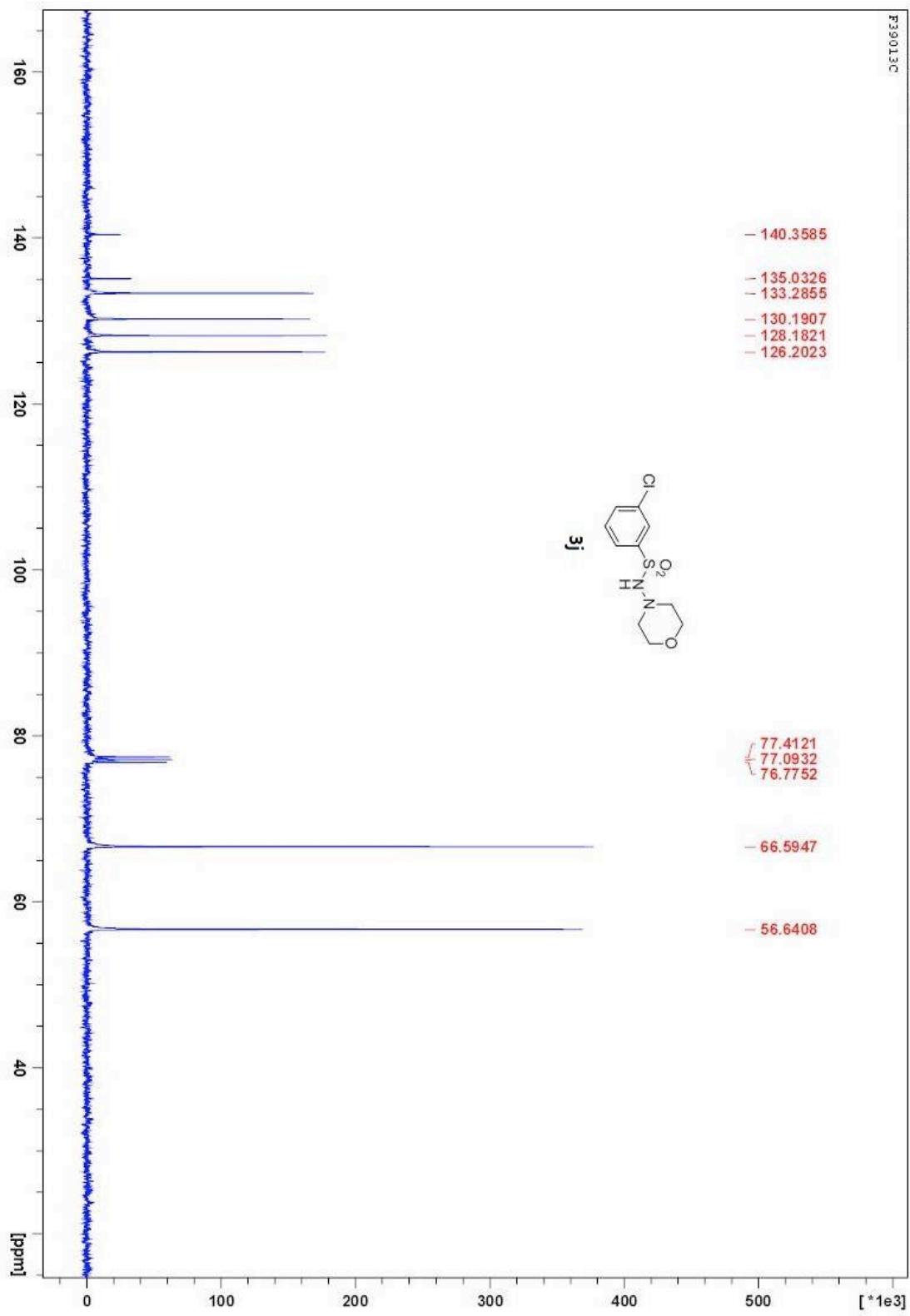
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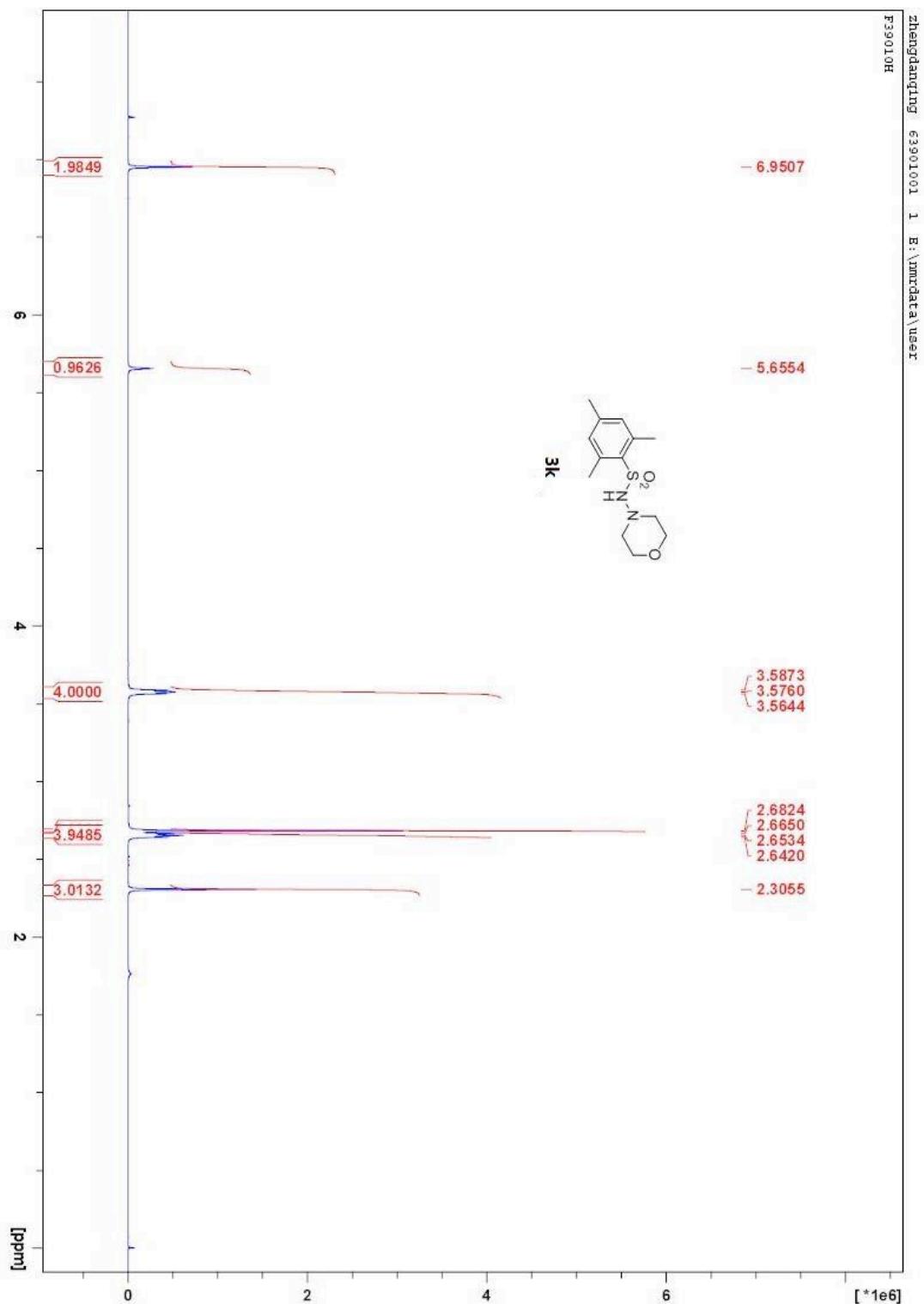




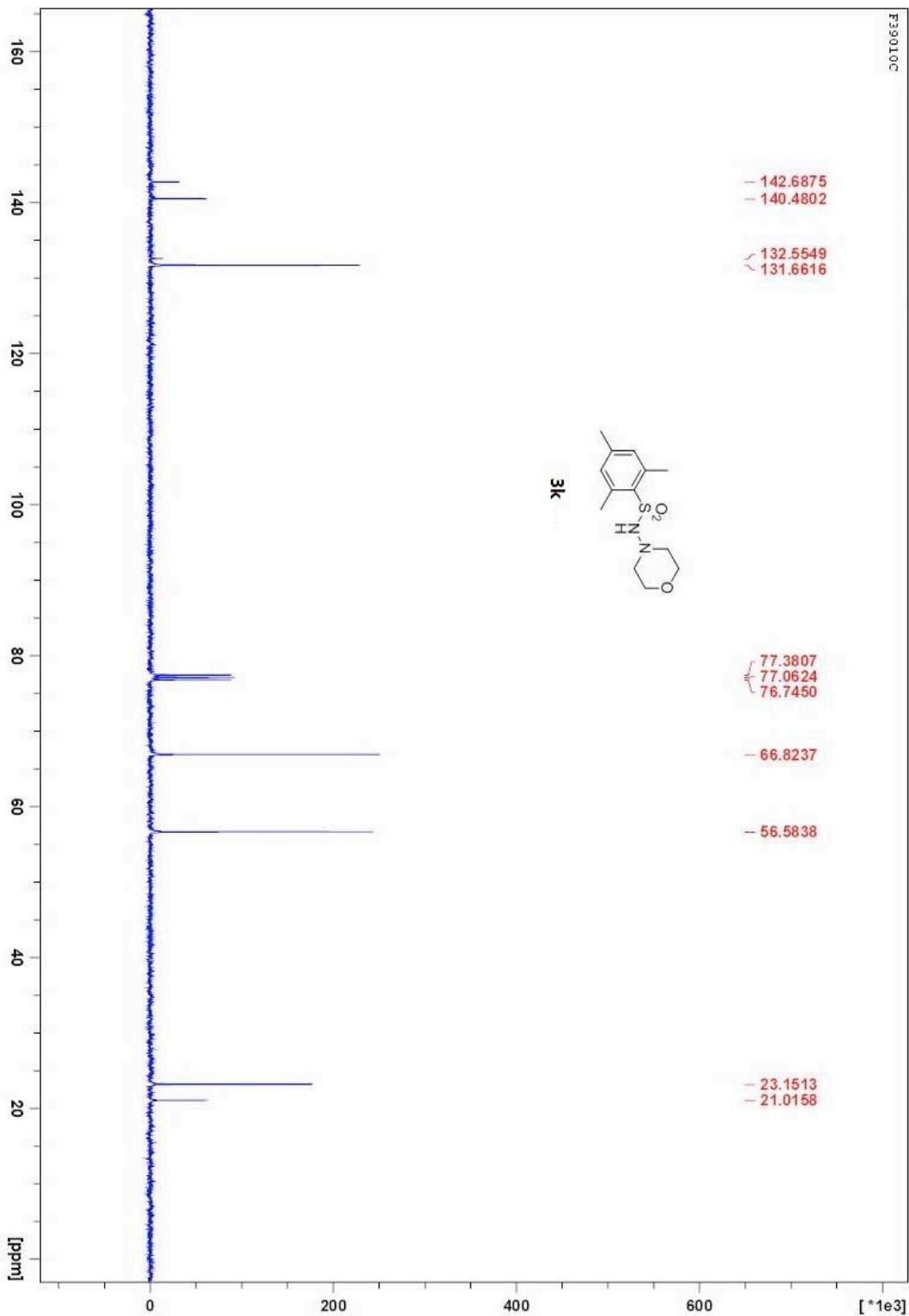


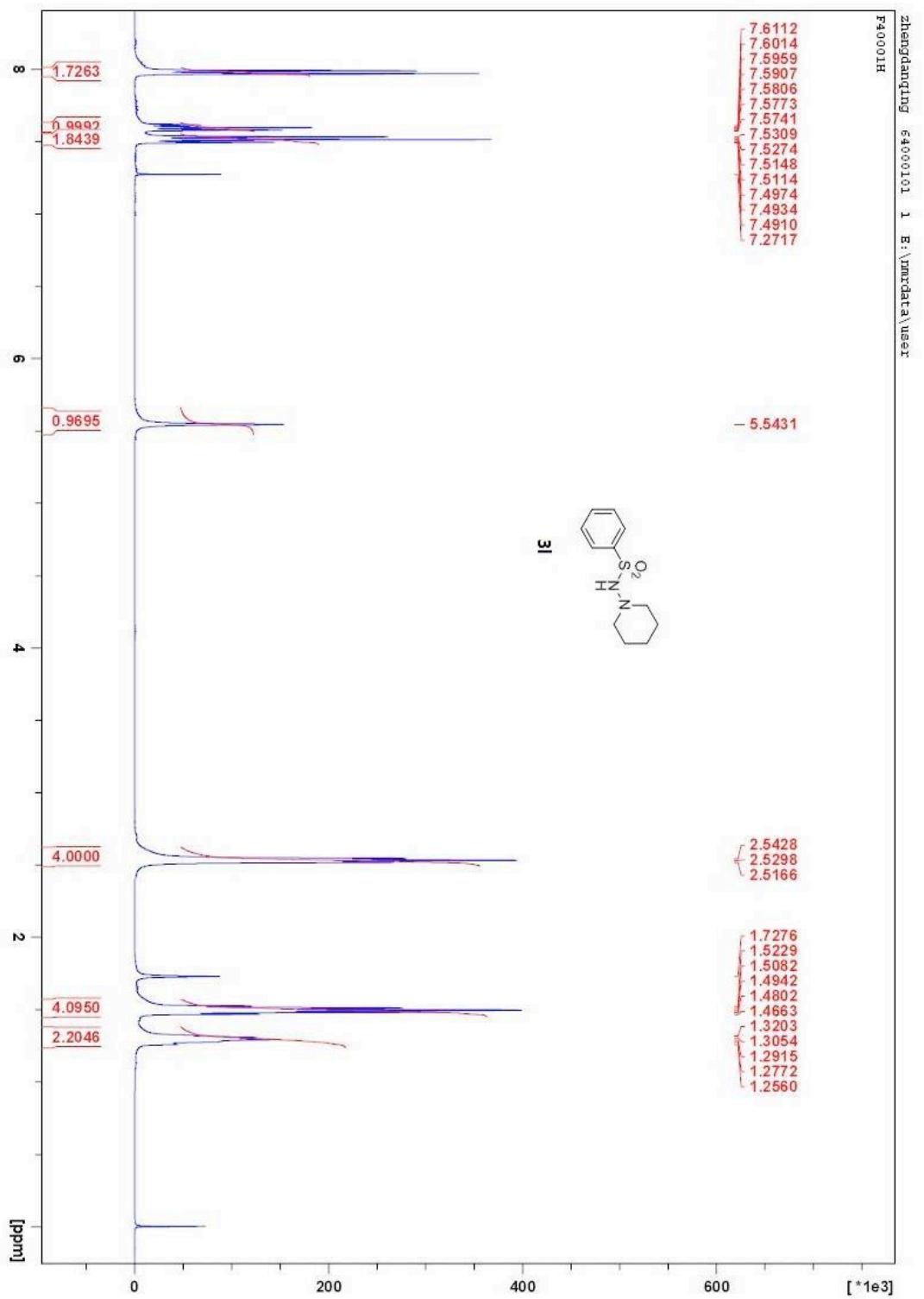
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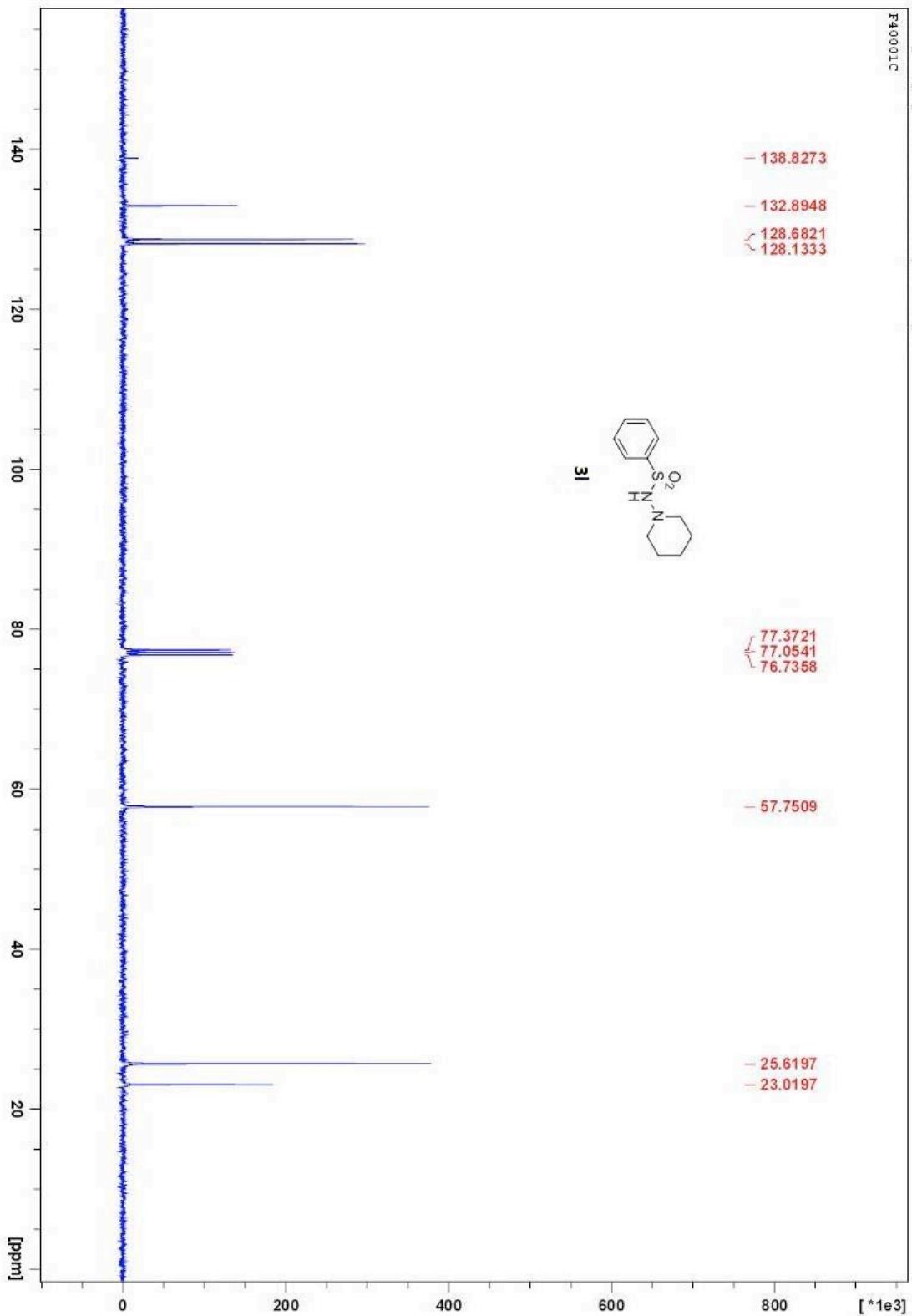




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