

A Homolytic Oxy-Functionalization Mechanism: Intermolecular Hydrocarbyl Migration from M-R to Vanadate Oxo

Mu-Jeng Cheng, Robert J. Nielsen,* and William A. Goddard, III

Materials and Process Simulation Center, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena,
California 91125.

Computational details

The geometry optimizations and zero-point vibrational energy (ZPVE) were carried out with the B3LYP functional with the 6-31G** basis set¹⁻² for all atoms except metals. For the metals, the core electrons were described by the Los Alamos angular momentum projected small-core effective core potential (ECP) using the double- ζ contraction of valence functions.³

Solvation energies were calculated using the Poisson-Boltzmann self-consistent polarizable continuum method implemented in Jaguar to represent cyclohexane (dielectric constant = 2.02 and effective radius = 2.78 Å).⁴ The solvation calculations used the B3LYP/LACVP** level of theory and the gas-phase optimized structures. Single-point energy calculations were performed using the M06 functional with a larger basis set: metals were described with the triple- ζ contraction of Los Alamos valence functions augmented with two *f*-functions⁵ and the core electrons were described by the same ECP. The other atoms were described with the 6-311++G** basis set.⁶⁻⁷

Unless otherwise noted, all energies discussed are free energies, calculated as

$$G_{298K} = E_{\text{elec}} + G_{\text{solv}} + \text{ZPE} + H_{\text{vib}} + \frac{n}{2}kT - T(S_{\text{vib}}) - T[0.54 \times (S_{\text{rot}} + S_{\text{trans}} - 14.3) + 8.0],$$

where $T = 298\text{K}$ and $n = 12$ accounts for the potential and kinetic energies of the translational and rotational modes. We followed the procedure proposed by Wertz⁸ to handle the change of translational and rotational entropy when a solute is transferred from the gas phase into the solution phase. Wertz decomposed the solute solvation into three steps: (1) the solute is treated as an ideal gas and compressed from 1 atm (1 mol, 24.5 L) to 55.5 mol/L; (2) then the solute is transferred to a hypothetical 55.5 mol/L solution

which has the intermolecular interaction of a dilute solution; (3) then finally this hypothetical solution is diluted to 1M (1 mol, 1L). In the first step, due to the compression, the solute loses entropy of

$$\Delta S = 1.987 \times \ln\left(\frac{V_{final}}{V_{initial}}\right) = 1.987 \times \ln\left(\frac{1}{\frac{55.5}{24.5}}\right) = -14.3 \text{ e.u.}$$

In the second step, Wertz proposed that the solute loses 46% of its translational and rotational entropies, which means only 54% of translational and rotational entropy remains. In the third step, due to the expansion, the solute gains entropy of

$$\Delta S = 1.987 \times \ln\left(\frac{V_{final}}{V_{initial}}\right) = 1.987 \times \ln\left(\frac{1}{\frac{1}{55.5}}\right) = 8.0 \text{ e.u.}$$

Based on this, our solution phase librational entropies are derived from calculated gas phase translational and rotational entropies as

$$(S_{rot} + S_{trans} - 14.3) \times 0.54 + 8.0.$$

The combination of ideal gas translational entropy, the Wertz approximation and the continuum solvation free energies (which use the constant-concentration convention) results in computed free energies at standard (1M) concentration.

The imaginary frequencies of the transition states are:

- 199.07 cm⁻¹ for **1,4-TS**,
- 306.10 cm⁻¹ for **2,5-TS**,
- 531.99 cm⁻¹ for **3,6-TS**,
- 264.54 cm⁻¹ for **1,7-TS**,
- 561.88 cm⁻¹ for **1,7-TS-Me**,
- 994.50 cm⁻¹ for **1,7-TS'-Me**.

Reichle and Carrick (Ref 7) added 1N H₂SO₄ to quench their reaction and hydrolyze products, identifying most of the major product, phenol, in the cyclohexane layer. We have calculated ΔG for the formation of phenol and aquated vanadyl compounds from the dinuclear intermediate **7**, and find these reactions to be very exergonic even before hydrolyzing V-Cl bonds:

Thermochemistry

| Molecule | E(SCF) | G(solv) | ZPVE | H(vib) | S(vib) | S(trans+rot) | G | ΔG |
|-------------------|------------|---------|-------|--------|--------|--------------|------------|------------|
| 1 | -1298.6018 | -2.3 | 60.8 | 4.8 | 30.9 | 73.3 | -814839.3 | 0.0 |
| 1-Me | -1106.9693 | -1.6 | 26.4 | 2.8 | 16.9 | 69.2 | -694618.9 | 0.0 |
| 2 | -2124.5917 | -27.7 | 206.1 | 17.2 | 113.6 | 82.0 | -1333049.6 | 0.0 |
| 3 | -1548.1950 | -6.0 | 187.1 | 11.8 | 74.9 | 79.6 | -971346.0 | 0.0 |
| 4 | -1298.6016 | -5.1 | 60.9 | 4.4 | 33.4 | 73.9 | -814843.2 | -3.9 |
| 5 | -2124.6755 | -14.0 | 207.1 | 16.2 | 110.1 | 81.9 | -1333087.5 | -37.9 |
| 6 | -1548.1589 | -6.5 | 187.1 | 11.8 | 76.3 | 80.0 | -971324.3 | 21.7 |
| 7 | -2825.9613 | -2.8 | 66.7 | 10.0 | 68.7 | 78.0 | -1773273.6 | -12.5 |
| 7-Me | -2634.3209 | -3.1 | 33.9 | 8.1 | 56.1 | 76.1 | -1653048.3 | -7.7 |
| VOCl3 | -1527.3340 | -0.4 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 13.9 | 70.2 | -958421.7 | |
| 1,4-TS | -1298.5290 | -5.5 | 59.2 | 4.8 | 31.4 | 73.3 | -814798.7 | 40.7 |
| 2,5-TS | -2124.5601 | -28.3 | 205.6 | 16.8 | 110.6 | 82.0 | -1333030.5 | 19.1 |
| 3,6-TS | -1548.1091 | -5.7 | 186.1 | 11.5 | 72.1 | 79.6 | -971292.3 | 53.7 |
| 1,7-TS | -2825.9069 | -3.3 | 64.9 | 9.3 | 67.1 | 78.1 | -1773241.9 | 19.2 |
| 1,7-TS-Me | -2634.2613 | -3.1 | 31.3 | 8.1 | 55.8 | 76.4 | -1653013.3 | 27.3 |
| 1,7-TS'-Me | -2634.2411 | -2.5 | 31.2 | 7.1 | 58.0 | 77.3 | -1653002.0 | 38.7 |

Cartesian coordinates of optimized geometries (Å)

1

| | | | |
|------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| V1 | -1.0086017315 | -1.3302017285 | 0.0510976427 |
| C2 | -0.3236947584 | -0.3153142321 | 1.5566025913 |
| C3 | -0.2808821503 | -1.0183258882 | 2.7753799203 |
| C4 | 0.1137598606 | 1.0173625258 | 1.4994541720 |
| C5 | 0.1932974674 | -0.3914092650 | 3.9184254222 |
| H6 | -0.6182692194 | -2.0540622688 | 2.8303853473 |
| C7 | 0.5875478728 | 1.6368610567 | 2.6467535703 |
| H8 | 0.0778338132 | 1.5545068993 | 0.5542356368 |
| C9 | 0.6255536601 | 0.9328089227 | 3.8500628748 |
| H10 | 0.2279152251 | -0.9289373899 | 4.8628948053 |
| H11 | 0.9279990831 | 2.6687762838 | 2.6093508934 |
| H12 | 0.9970304759 | 1.4225655711 | 4.7475774643 |
| O13 | -0.9327008702 | -0.2811470570 | -1.1024704999 |
| Cl14 | 0.3015430504 | -2.9825341315 | -0.3234836283 |
| Cl15 | -3.0362506422 | -1.8906326862 | 0.4530261700 |

1,4-TS

| | | | |
|------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| O1 | 0.0000000000 | 0.0000000000 | 0.0000000000 |
| C2 | 0.0000000000 | 0.0000000000 | 2.1040160066 |
| V3 | 1.4987622600 | 0.0000000000 | 0.6290979131 |
| C4 | -0.3944155849 | 1.2323695849 | 2.6484342827 |
| C5 | -0.3945954376 | -1.2322538642 | 2.6485542567 |
| C6 | -0.9774197166 | 1.2201279020 | 3.9121922602 |
| H7 | -0.1846183936 | 2.1622606031 | 2.1322245909 |
| C8 | -0.9776018219 | -1.2198396799 | 3.9123500753 |
| H9 | -0.1849785878 | -2.1622097152 | 2.1323843242 |
| C10 | -1.2658919283 | 0.0001848235 | 4.5406703254 |
| H11 | -1.2229608602 | 2.1583017545 | 4.4005426935 |
| H12 | -1.2232926021 | -2.1579885387 | 4.4006935080 |
| H13 | -1.7514823384 | 0.0002782064 | 5.5120844007 |
| Cl14 | 2.6096215336 | 1.8979117153 | 0.7705435942 |
| Cl15 | 2.6096437648 | -1.8978855997 | 0.7705764872 |

4 (triplet state)

| | | | |
|----|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| V1 | -0.7370888966 | 3.8356009503 | 1.0859107698 |
|----|---------------|--------------|--------------|

| | | | |
|-----|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| C12 | 1.2084355029 | 3.9588911426 | 2.0405527119 |
| C13 | -0.9306240068 | 2.3800520834 | -0.5112461321 |
| O4 | -2.0270976131 | 4.8766667614 | 1.6009075365 |
| C5 | -2.5738441124 | 5.8741850518 | 2.3331301955 |
| C6 | -1.8207241216 | 6.5004922121 | 3.3272639121 |
| C7 | -3.8894200664 | 6.2531981421 | 2.0708594512 |
| C8 | -2.4015406317 | 7.5217089879 | 4.0647408167 |
| H9 | -0.7963216241 | 6.1768589373 | 3.5031645282 |
| C10 | -4.4539516043 | 7.2777471438 | 2.8180902922 |
| H11 | -4.4412064244 | 5.7394497294 | 1.2881915570 |
| C12 | -3.7151246524 | 7.9124129125 | 3.8131731852 |
| H13 | -1.8245812902 | 8.0168997094 | 4.8419179447 |
| H14 | -5.4787241092 | 7.5828908532 | 2.6215781096 |
| H15 | -4.1635522063 | 8.7140187553 | 4.3947439205 |

2

| | | | |
|-----|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Re1 | 0.1029553243 | 0.3436481572 | 0.5072996133 |
| N2 | -0.3718592327 | -0.3942952005 | 2.4573272138 |
| N3 | 2.1141723063 | -0.1823149112 | 1.3483047325 |
| N4 | 0.1376209196 | -1.9174074502 | 0.1854267968 |
| N5 | 0.1436358893 | -1.4846770125 | 3.0623570172 |
| N6 | 2.3916308000 | -1.3059282609 | 2.0598086883 |
| N7 | 0.6830977317 | -2.8096560978 | 1.0409401172 |
| B8 | 1.2741838671 | -2.3025286396 | 2.3678425472 |
| H9 | 1.6412110428 | -3.2033152985 | 3.0687015984 |
| C10 | -1.2905629880 | 0.1495960553 | 3.2713989008 |
| C11 | 3.2215392292 | 0.5711566678 | 1.3135875587 |
| C12 | -0.3427892457 | -2.6027413830 | -0.8556277543 |
| C13 | -0.4476277917 | -1.6285417865 | 4.2542737457 |
| C14 | 3.6700264482 | -1.2534774364 | 2.4734676137 |
| C15 | 0.5466758256 | -4.0488303816 | 0.5410743603 |
| C16 | -1.3734116899 | -0.6088508604 | 4.4310291665 |
| C17 | 4.2374206344 | -0.0784078044 | 2.0158606365 |
| C18 | -0.1049760839 | -3.9644377437 | -0.6779631691 |
| H19 | -2.0130985701 | -0.4381962938 | 5.2840710534 |
| H20 | 5.2488759001 | 0.2684163979 | 2.1678567502 |
| H21 | -0.3707567665 | -4.7738611136 | -1.3418180542 |
| O22 | -1.4918587762 | 0.2915090145 | -0.0736791763 |

| | | | |
|-----|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| O23 | 0.3599216290 | 1.9331585680 | 1.0165404034 |
| H24 | -0.8209027291 | -2.0776655818 | -1.6736601266 |
| H25 | 0.9221140520 | -4.9020122405 | 1.0914099138 |
| H26 | -1.8231665564 | 1.0442132503 | 2.9727157891 |
| H27 | -0.1641608994 | -2.4495115842 | 4.9001318571 |
| H28 | 3.2273020790 | 1.5105443761 | 0.7540490558 |
| H29 | 4.0790022517 | -2.0611062755 | 3.0675702540 |
| O30 | 0.8505268533 | 3.7471467223 | -0.7603913461 |
| S31 | 2.3113583151 | 3.9522976757 | -0.8841319214 |
| O32 | 3.1065483824 | 2.7105629774 | -0.7911388808 |
| O33 | 2.7203779050 | 4.8897490667 | -1.9260554165 |
| C34 | 2.7305991080 | 4.7809943810 | 0.6977197936 |
| F35 | 2.4399526600 | 3.9746298776 | 1.7257700442 |
| F36 | 2.0493736174 | 5.9093274772 | 0.8500231404 |
| F37 | 4.0300650627 | 5.0597810417 | 0.7546293977 |
| C38 | 1.1360807875 | 0.3244237954 | -1.2761862274 |
| C39 | 2.2173647745 | -0.4927830320 | -1.6259419272 |
| C40 | 0.6672580478 | 1.3019980494 | -2.1680778210 |
| C41 | 2.8390606126 | -0.3181082011 | -2.8499811946 |
| H42 | 2.5818980481 | -1.2517037439 | -0.9358851489 |
| C43 | 1.3082020095 | 1.4693176622 | -3.3914380585 |
| H44 | -0.1468408472 | 1.9703377137 | -1.9048052698 |
| C45 | 2.3910469823 | 0.6698533390 | -3.7285174131 |
| H46 | 3.6895571024 | -0.9406488234 | -3.1170680169 |
| H47 | 0.9674022522 | 2.2546762016 | -4.0613069091 |
| H48 | 2.8985624827 | 0.8202255898 | -4.6783866467 |

2,5-TS

| | | | |
|-----|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| C1 | 0.0000000000 | 0.0000000000 | 0.0000000000 |
| O2 | 0.0000000000 | 0.0000000000 | 2.0244650580 |
| Re3 | 1.6899434659 | 0.0000000000 | 1.5651337933 |
| N4 | 3.5061413626 | -0.2971027270 | 2.7207986958 |
| N5 | 2.8502379193 | -0.9820826127 | 0.1113448608 |
| N6 | 1.4616604472 | -2.1418971186 | 2.3105226592 |
| N7 | 4.2697995640 | -1.4195985139 | 2.7025741126 |
| N8 | 3.6947604468 | -2.0328833832 | 0.3698526077 |
| N9 | 2.4647012481 | -3.0571724677 | 2.2845459197 |
| B10 | 3.8523166165 | -2.5988737376 | 1.7934501209 |

| | | | |
|-----|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| H11 | 4.6527941894 | -3.4859113360 | 1.8288184539 |
| C12 | 4.0760402615 | 0.5746939348 | 3.5717425654 |
| C13 | 2.9704759436 | -0.6571242311 | -1.1962333920 |
| C14 | 0.3879641973 | -2.7412140069 | 2.8570070507 |
| C15 | 5.3064230406 | -1.2594037453 | 3.5452308865 |
| C16 | 4.3260953808 | -2.3583209707 | -0.7705985312 |
| C17 | 2.0280799798 | -4.2197659872 | 2.8017711325 |
| C18 | 5.2212212824 | 0.0017326872 | 4.1248502780 |
| C19 | 3.9000217647 | -1.5100049773 | -1.7866371193 |
| C20 | 0.6976309528 | -4.0640315337 | 3.1782364553 |
| H21 | 5.8994234763 | 0.4458081107 | 4.8366748670 |
| H22 | 4.2266894168 | -1.4983086747 | -2.8146293010 |
| H23 | 0.0488082557 | -4.8045777746 | 3.6197019556 |
| O24 | 2.1783314218 | 1.6139568190 | 1.5086528751 |
| H25 | -0.5322370930 | -2.1882994431 | 2.9727937779 |
| H26 | 2.6870784396 | -5.0736078738 | 2.8647388573 |
| H27 | 3.6440437754 | 1.5540494838 | 3.7155513272 |
| H28 | 6.0331294260 | -2.0487128057 | 3.6705105166 |
| H29 | 2.4353262614 | 0.1924461383 | -1.6210234171 |
| H30 | 5.0377677203 | -3.1714727383 | -0.7799412880 |
| O31 | 1.5757533733 | 3.5595019683 | -0.5380400968 |
| S32 | 2.2491505482 | 3.3015969810 | -1.8398814629 |
| O33 | 2.0008081639 | 1.9360457045 | -2.3872608625 |
| O34 | 2.1873176898 | 4.3925052426 | -2.8215515204 |
| C35 | 4.0454670838 | 3.2019574703 | -1.3586268904 |
| F36 | 4.2637552995 | 2.1400896885 | -0.5405450888 |
| F37 | 4.4477822761 | 4.3014568416 | -0.7076021991 |
| F38 | 4.8288467813 | 3.0398276856 | -2.4372649627 |
| C39 | -0.4830404407 | -1.2334454060 | -0.4376739328 |
| C40 | -0.3681487801 | 1.2231583442 | -0.5425547956 |
| C41 | -1.2977963145 | -1.2341656782 | -1.5683900478 |
| H42 | -0.2170593593 | -2.1589929065 | 0.0587167310 |
| C43 | -1.1853970193 | 1.1863260066 | -1.6772194028 |
| H44 | 0.0330511330 | 2.1671080931 | -0.1837942229 |
| C45 | -1.6489156949 | -0.0266664853 | -2.1838749440 |
| H46 | -1.6627141408 | -2.1785451281 | -1.9620243033 |
| H47 | -1.4395778572 | 2.1228571013 | -2.1631359224 |
| H48 | -2.2919953782 | -0.0358923535 | -3.0589036633 |

5

| | | | |
|-----|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Re1 | -0.2391465087 | -0.0828013042 | -0.0658055433 |
| N2 | 0.3653461124 | 0.1459184030 | 1.9725125702 |
| N3 | 2.0412643882 | -0.2087026592 | -0.1087416403 |
| N4 | 0.0282304718 | -2.1367139280 | 0.0403304356 |
| N5 | 1.1146980596 | -0.7948940036 | 2.5947346399 |
| N6 | 2.6991935161 | -1.0540289662 | 0.7138565560 |
| N7 | 0.8520711516 | -2.7073946153 | 0.9562807350 |
| B8 | 1.8723457521 | -1.8437642957 | 1.7505046734 |
| H9 | 2.5621760342 | -2.5422188642 | 2.4413032953 |
| C10 | 0.0147080942 | 1.0577197554 | 2.8795179148 |
| C11 | 2.9499401724 | 0.4457795022 | -0.8303747093 |
| C12 | -0.5458383837 | -3.1156452056 | -0.6685468064 |
| C13 | 1.2447463784 | -0.4607064584 | 3.8904825820 |
| C14 | 4.0234578282 | -0.9336716396 | 0.5090992335 |
| C15 | 0.7918135316 | -4.0381944092 | 0.8132445785 |
| C16 | 0.5457728079 | 0.7109290198 | 4.1223578192 |
| C17 | 4.2316033848 | 0.0143819636 | -0.4774683717 |
| C18 | -0.1026279162 | -4.3475797542 | -0.2018534676 |
| H19 | 0.4395738270 | 1.2412892747 | 5.0571229489 |
| H20 | 5.1762022490 | 0.3507812236 | -0.8792079206 |
| H21 | -0.3846673716 | -5.3283695635 | -0.5548563292 |
| O22 | -1.8367855824 | -0.0681214510 | 0.4343119951 |
| O23 | 0.2771826274 | 1.8898121034 | -0.2650756719 |
| S24 | -0.3580465826 | 3.0991724881 | -0.9979780299 |
| O25 | -1.8002328756 | 2.9801443052 | -1.1000330066 |
| O26 | 0.4501697947 | 3.5355695117 | -2.1178088390 |
| C27 | -0.0663580375 | 4.3337963229 | 0.3320516983 |
| F28 | -0.7244959071 | 3.9841971888 | 1.4349770725 |
| F29 | 1.2227241961 | 4.4269433961 | 0.6112071939 |
| F30 | -0.5130401847 | 5.5095021614 | -0.0758711179 |
| H31 | -1.2351412846 | -2.8627734343 | -1.4636952110 |
| H32 | 1.4020354873 | -4.6774455431 | 1.4383622973 |
| H33 | -0.5956019521 | 1.9018736522 | 2.5839265630 |
| H34 | 1.8365650942 | -1.0787844026 | 4.5534184810 |
| H35 | 2.6289409337 | 1.1926690875 | -1.5496579942 |
| H36 | 4.7213455752 | -1.5296719137 | 1.0833156800 |

| | | | |
|-----|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| O37 | -0.1294205805 | -0.4483998749 | -1.9691059427 |
| C38 | -0.1968835258 | 0.3928086685 | -3.0335976503 |
| C39 | -1.3910780495 | 1.0382431315 | -3.3486196543 |
| C40 | 0.9200660682 | 0.5305261221 | -3.8600527530 |
| C41 | -1.4544470187 | 1.8471631334 | -4.4763268797 |
| H42 | -2.2483445703 | 0.9151120607 | -2.6902006187 |
| C43 | 0.8446511990 | 1.3462004638 | -4.9808202486 |
| H44 | 1.8294752236 | -0.0118008152 | -3.6065945980 |
| C45 | -0.3399998360 | 2.0083195329 | -5.2918811723 |
| H46 | -2.3823747200 | 2.3644646775 | -4.7097291371 |
| H47 | 1.7183562780 | 1.4661548697 | -5.6182364512 |
| H48 | -0.3921626563 | 2.6518566927 | -6.1669605282 |

3

| | | | |
|-----|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Re1 | 0.0694433662 | 0.1065614251 | -0.0928596194 |
| N2 | -0.0492553819 | -0.3750046710 | 1.9997503107 |
| N3 | 2.1639806470 | -0.2404692804 | -0.0013594630 |
| N4 | 0.2058432061 | -2.2304767689 | 0.0199898634 |
| N5 | 0.9021239059 | -1.0920891049 | 2.6441047139 |
| N6 | 2.7483942462 | -1.0233430390 | 0.9370127605 |
| N7 | 1.0468724244 | -2.8333849307 | 0.8915538036 |
| B8 | 1.8916829497 | -1.9553686018 | 1.8285090396 |
| H9 | 2.5929672268 | -2.6094595809 | 2.5524642434 |
| C10 | -0.8755772682 | 0.1252622228 | 2.9223967383 |
| C11 | 3.1393979969 | 0.3449364912 | -0.7047589377 |
| C12 | -0.4575444618 | -3.1954307270 | -0.6155999073 |
| C13 | 0.6663604014 | -1.0464058734 | 3.9650951808 |
| C14 | 4.0821540376 | -0.9384679113 | 0.8103969421 |
| C15 | 0.9120280718 | -4.1689097915 | 0.8027730558 |
| C16 | -0.4541110361 | -0.2654254312 | 4.1929817516 |
| C17 | 4.3802892912 | -0.0620165308 | -0.2197265749 |
| C18 | -0.0445293627 | -4.4487318357 | -0.1560353732 |
| H19 | -0.9063495830 | -0.0230332278 | 5.1433335306 |
| H20 | 5.3572165077 | 0.2343844985 | -0.5721923235 |
| H21 | -0.3940167355 | -5.4194200793 | -0.4762212915 |
| O22 | 0.2681627165 | 1.7665913602 | -0.0807817124 |
| C23 | 0.0947454668 | -0.3238139753 | -2.1508561578 |
| C24 | -0.7895682708 | 0.3723316211 | -2.9882630801 |

| | | | |
|------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| C25 | -0.7116297607 | 0.2640120696 | -4.3738838625 |
| C26 | 0.2253337238 | -0.5815143746 | -4.9566033999 |
| C27 | 1.0935719192 | -1.3064131200 | -4.1453624848 |
| C28 | 1.0338697903 | -1.1703203255 | -2.7629577341 |
| H29 | -1.5491640981 | 1.0165564278 | -2.5484590767 |
| H30 | -1.3989654737 | 0.8314681817 | -4.9989422680 |
| H31 | 0.2756842757 | -0.6809354299 | -6.0393634429 |
| H32 | 1.8249212808 | -1.9778488059 | -4.5926660605 |
| H33 | 1.7252390726 | -1.7490823851 | -2.1504705251 |
| H34 | -1.1909254475 | -2.9334651206 | -1.3685882205 |
| H35 | 1.5078756996 | -4.8203940738 | 1.4296509639 |
| H36 | -1.7210453387 | 0.7261706765 | 2.6109640500 |
| H37 | 1.3095166292 | -1.5850354864 | 4.6495679203 |
| H38 | 2.8859040088 | 1.0202855195 | -1.5125228085 |
| H39 | 4.7252211988 | -1.5194492599 | 1.4592082732 |
| Cl40 | -2.2877011525 | -0.2122710251 | -0.1350065322 |

3,6-TS

| | | | |
|-----|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| C1 | -0.3087722128 | 0.0509073954 | 0.1599260246 |
| O2 | 0.0153190602 | -0.1206896191 | 1.8931852075 |
| Re3 | 1.6945027502 | -0.0120940909 | 1.3384808156 |
| N4 | 3.5429212379 | -0.0609252390 | 2.3640193597 |
| N5 | 2.9166983608 | -0.6846197456 | -0.2623926081 |
| N6 | 1.6789635880 | -2.1610360732 | 1.7649676634 |
| N7 | 4.4321922265 | -1.0899106153 | 2.2456389315 |
| N8 | 3.9004048422 | -1.6181483909 | -0.1289228880 |
| N9 | 2.8109184239 | -2.9080483834 | 1.6932218092 |
| B10 | 4.1363757821 | -2.2448973698 | 1.2628825034 |
| H11 | 5.0335568202 | -3.0383648959 | 1.2403643610 |
| C12 | 4.0459863211 | 0.7995669187 | 3.2652174370 |
| C13 | 2.8599490404 | -0.3427113161 | -1.5608081977 |
| C14 | 0.7015972723 | -2.9625147388 | 2.2156733764 |
| C15 | 5.4721522836 | -0.8774497501 | 3.0747444678 |
| C16 | 4.4468270479 | -1.8645890924 | -1.3338539442 |
| C17 | 2.5435978769 | -4.1751062758 | 2.0845722388 |
| C18 | 5.2657299087 | 0.3195414789 | 3.7503079693 |
| C19 | 3.8151400214 | -1.0646232842 | -2.2805211797 |
| C20 | 1.2032092248 | -4.2544747248 | 2.4267182878 |

| | | | |
|------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| H21 | 5.9126862203 | 0.7814481810 | 4.4799626232 |
| H22 | 4.0237903205 | -1.0093746973 | -3.3378136835 |
| H23 | 0.6653960804 | -5.1195014781 | 2.7835664952 |
| C24 | -0.9168920840 | 1.2769578283 | -0.1390062655 |
| C25 | -1.8500719465 | 1.3376250376 | -1.1745190647 |
| C26 | -2.2064172273 | 0.1831357569 | -1.8750630785 |
| C27 | -1.6359672491 | -1.0477684500 | -1.5271991173 |
| C28 | -0.7124374210 | -1.1282815871 | -0.4892460125 |
| H29 | -0.6338514525 | 2.1678704256 | 0.4080023047 |
| H30 | -2.3031213841 | 2.2917637049 | -1.4303307635 |
| H31 | -2.9359526693 | 0.2360162736 | -2.6782828519 |
| H32 | -1.9173086531 | -1.9496669086 | -2.0648457009 |
| H33 | -0.2807278270 | -2.0817416065 | -0.2084397559 |
| H34 | -0.2882902797 | -2.5603030845 | 2.3695365419 |
| H35 | 3.3259508836 | -4.9195588370 | 2.0913326770 |
| H36 | 3.5095292384 | 1.7096573809 | 3.4873039366 |
| H37 | 6.2861934250 | -1.5861530688 | 3.1222403270 |
| H38 | 2.1503198165 | 0.4027096756 | -1.8860246638 |
| H39 | 5.2438190151 | -2.5868398010 | -1.4354705278 |
| C140 | 2.1096538325 | 2.3003330030 | 0.8898127523 |

6 (triplet state)

| | | | |
|-----|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Re1 | 0.1308425803 | -0.0059358567 | 0.6908362337 |
| N2 | 0.0896436970 | -1.3250811488 | 2.2901045818 |
| N3 | 2.2431587374 | -0.2715046937 | 0.7753047217 |
| N4 | 0.1111646586 | -1.8489081961 | -0.3621394082 |
| N5 | 0.9198043867 | -2.3938942823 | 2.3871115579 |
| N6 | 2.7860485639 | -1.4939282171 | 0.9961432809 |
| N7 | 0.9595072737 | -2.8569916152 | -0.0411163325 |
| B8 | 1.8612491553 | -2.7120006845 | 1.2027143664 |
| H9 | 2.4993277785 | -3.7098739565 | 1.4045291890 |
| C10 | -0.6408024525 | -1.2806331325 | 3.4149176430 |
| C11 | 3.2518883873 | 0.5973669499 | 0.6456836248 |
| C12 | -0.5595527641 | -2.2254484745 | -1.4582109798 |
| C13 | 0.7143422931 | -3.0087537613 | 3.5613782157 |
| C14 | 4.1259426946 | -1.3907042396 | 1.0000507393 |
| C15 | 0.8245138364 | -3.8532377500 | -0.9316530456 |
| C16 | -0.2777513816 | -2.3308016830 | 4.2535853688 |

| | | | |
|------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| C17 | 4.4700820132 | -0.0673562145 | 0.7799915019 |
| C18 | -0.1403753310 | -3.4933862046 | -1.8577650537 |
| H19 | -0.6805332178 | -2.5685255952 | 5.2270706191 |
| H20 | 5.4632863560 | 0.3544746249 | 0.7274295621 |
| H21 | -0.4917925063 | -4.0704275944 | -2.7003874500 |
| H22 | -1.3060815915 | -1.5626966506 | -1.8779232468 |
| H23 | 1.4262175969 | -4.7486817451 | -0.8409288793 |
| H24 | -1.3838934328 | -0.5015897838 | 3.5362174002 |
| H25 | 1.2897681476 | -3.8876654635 | 3.8232964147 |
| H26 | 3.0222845627 | 1.6406939541 | 0.4720679296 |
| H27 | 4.7386596594 | -2.2687202022 | 1.1609840431 |
| Cl28 | -2.1779735549 | 0.3319955390 | 0.3350619680 |
| O29 | 0.6251904520 | 1.8736198005 | 0.6117800099 |
| C30 | -0.1289851615 | 2.9824404026 | 0.7947848779 |
| C31 | -0.8442084337 | 3.1792869572 | 1.9783036052 |
| C32 | -0.1293769058 | 3.9744983833 | -0.1870417714 |
| C33 | -1.5548875269 | 4.3559797923 | 2.1712453160 |
| H34 | -0.8326006190 | 2.3932830974 | 2.7340378488 |
| C35 | -0.8476113000 | 5.1459523007 | 0.0152156635 |
| H36 | 0.4340797188 | 3.8032043448 | -1.1014524000 |
| C37 | -1.5620605040 | 5.3459446501 | 1.1928253043 |
| H38 | -2.1111714372 | 4.4988583881 | 3.0958983175 |
| H39 | -0.8481083308 | 5.9124327142 | -0.7575489378 |
| H40 | -2.1229218222 | 6.2650801032 | 1.3459058798 |

VOC13

| | | | |
|-----|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| V1 | 0.2585499669 | 0.0002759930 | 0.0000000000 |
| Cl2 | -0.4022733986 | -1.0061240103 | 1.7418720384 |
| Cl3 | -0.4022733986 | -1.0061240103 | -1.7418720384 |
| Cl4 | -0.4024332702 | 2.0119537576 | 0.0000000000 |
| O5 | 1.8152737140 | -0.0002357084 | 0.0000000000 |

1,7-TS

| | | | |
|----|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| V1 | 0.0000000000 | 0.0000000000 | 0.0000000000 |
| C2 | 0.0000000000 | 0.0000000000 | 2.1219459270 |
| O3 | 1.6324249718 | 0.0000000000 | 1.0859432683 |
| C4 | -0.1079194535 | 1.2339667540 | 2.7945964569 |

| | | | |
|------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| C5 | -0.2246866376 | -1.2240290252 | 2.7803526975 |
| C6 | -0.6279723370 | 1.2422975438 | 4.0816628067 |
| H7 | 0.1644041369 | 2.1614057348 | 2.3010253241 |
| C8 | -0.7465623945 | -1.1917855082 | 4.0694542755 |
| H9 | -0.0408295643 | -2.1630315122 | 2.2714036650 |
| C10 | -0.9503825918 | 0.0335049007 | 4.7177040539 |
| H11 | -0.7723129287 | 2.1861578636 | 4.5983186717 |
| H12 | -0.9807994997 | -2.1226934054 | 4.5765760000 |
| H13 | -1.3341288219 | 0.0470430411 | 5.7332824507 |
| O14 | -0.2333401742 | -1.5164688318 | -0.3006796470 |
| C115 | -1.9104842147 | 1.0375389601 | -0.1278992745 |
| C116 | 1.1793158097 | 0.8964178660 | -1.6249684281 |
| V17 | 3.2644195698 | 0.0279697697 | 1.6016487968 |
| C118 | 4.5528229917 | -1.0070903963 | 0.2551068432 |
| C119 | 3.3434556002 | -1.0014684122 | 3.4893872329 |
| C120 | 3.8196316576 | 2.0834188409 | 1.8468442639 |

7

| | | | |
|------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| V1 | 0.0097577929 | 0.2653928479 | -0.0314537537 |
| C2 | -0.0215947562 | 0.0080306397 | 2.8019494053 |
| O3 | 0.8769846264 | 0.0345381537 | 1.7372871001 |
| C4 | -0.0951858238 | 1.1085726707 | 3.6463733183 |
| C5 | -0.8381615042 | -1.1061868191 | 2.9487744699 |
| C6 | -1.0205262716 | 1.0814470272 | 4.6812332771 |
| H7 | 0.5616863924 | 1.9604135663 | 3.4813080019 |
| C8 | -1.7614102209 | -1.1110952505 | 3.9875100165 |
| H9 | -0.7394322636 | -1.9417406791 | 2.2591895447 |
| C10 | -1.8512634865 | -0.0238142702 | 4.8517584348 |
| H11 | -1.0948890236 | 1.9296696449 | 5.3565874837 |
| H12 | -2.4112558345 | -1.9717697641 | 4.1216328879 |
| H13 | -2.5742134771 | -0.0365450977 | 5.6633561722 |
| O14 | -0.3653033505 | -1.1706507301 | -0.5303357725 |
| C115 | -1.5053454239 | 1.8057467555 | -0.1111947837 |
| C116 | 2.0658662548 | 0.8553951920 | -0.7631242383 |
| V17 | 2.7429442824 | -0.1032096431 | 1.7370535016 |
| C118 | 3.7457146425 | -1.6249424589 | 0.6638712775 |
| C119 | 2.8588375551 | -0.8915830186 | 3.7386601912 |
| C120 | 3.7325016941 | 1.7596206726 | 2.0328231217 |

1-Me

| | | | |
|-----|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| V1 | -1.0161310078 | -1.3440117336 | 0.0360872784 |
| O2 | -0.9416471672 | -0.2953303876 | -1.1176325874 |
| C13 | 0.3164374082 | -2.9672170438 | -0.3092364699 |
| C14 | -3.0318921423 | -1.8702769657 | 0.4716120771 |
| C5 | -0.3212344697 | -0.3187035577 | 1.5744276831 |
| H6 | -0.3378638325 | -0.9871028586 | 2.4430080099 |
| H7 | 0.6965098728 | 0.0047469665 | 1.3284074852 |
| H8 | -0.9717388914 | 0.5515875979 | 1.7173202506 |

1,7-TS-Me

| | | | |
|------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| V1 | 0.0000000000 | 0.0000000000 | 0.0000000000 |
| O2 | 0.0000000000 | 0.0000000000 | 1.9021751551 |
| C3 | 2.0537951168 | 0.0000000000 | 1.5006733624 |
| O4 | 0.2918227305 | 1.4707061025 | -0.4623885454 |
| C15 | 1.0914811657 | -1.4716356412 | -1.1786142885 |
| C16 | -2.1302351778 | -0.4185539942 | -0.1307064967 |
| V7 | -0.7660007824 | -0.0362162658 | 3.4479992905 |
| C18 | -2.4451601910 | 1.2691009360 | 3.5746494912 |
| C19 | 0.7171638246 | 0.6800052304 | 4.8468286496 |
| C110 | -1.2345927106 | -2.0821269553 | 3.8621257182 |
| H11 | 2.1927197371 | -1.0653208187 | 1.6349247514 |
| H12 | 2.4231624486 | 0.4380428325 | 0.5779592924 |
| H13 | 2.1061602281 | 0.6307946469 | 2.3779584561 |

1,7-TS'-Me

| | | | |
|------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| V1 | 4.1504029446 | -0.3011053542 | 1.2039665956 |
| C2 | 1.9083388556 | 0.1393927268 | 1.7181092797 |
| O3 | 0.0645261238 | 0.5284479936 | 2.1134561142 |
| O4 | 4.6739844234 | 1.1744261542 | 1.1167730944 |
| C15 | 4.8940789952 | -1.3852387302 | 2.9103257294 |
| C16 | 4.0759347676 | -1.3083077214 | -0.7000007218 |
| V7 | -0.7172971659 | 0.1075035863 | 3.4921578676 |
| C18 | -2.6819821329 | 0.9422165650 | 3.4942453643 |
| C19 | 0.4674252514 | 0.8882519723 | 5.1059307562 |
| C110 | -0.7521647928 | -2.0388625693 | 3.5316861684 |

| | | | |
|-----|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| H11 | 1.7347806920 | -0.9327333245 | 1.7332824604 |
| H12 | 1.8315839325 | 0.6847510215 | 0.7842102609 |
| H13 | 2.2613291676 | 0.6517950815 | 2.6078730678 |

7-Me

| | | | |
|-----|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| V1 | 0.0469670155 | -0.0030590212 | -0.0136093373 |
| O2 | 0.8509709477 | 0.0720930514 | 1.7859008900 |
| O3 | -0.3677364306 | -1.5043148361 | -0.1729131924 |
| C14 | -1.5224769080 | 1.4851612951 | -0.1429764474 |
| C15 | 2.0797404024 | 0.4511208410 | -0.8812680092 |
| V6 | 2.7111916842 | 0.0760960475 | 1.7661348544 |
| C17 | 3.5917050208 | -1.7314435702 | 1.0904164562 |
| C18 | 2.9605588346 | -0.2294505735 | 3.8963046349 |
| C19 | 3.6829937619 | 1.9538320250 | 1.5975441113 |
| C10 | -0.0396294585 | -0.2641511474 | 2.8667621529 |
| H11 | -1.0527808032 | 0.0314568045 | 2.5723253151 |
| H12 | 0.0023695785 | -1.3443346686 | 3.0390992705 |
| H13 | 0.2589853566 | 0.2796012288 | 3.7654124541 |