

Supplementary Information

Direct allylation of aromatic and α,β -unsaturated carboxamides under ruthenium catalysis

Mirim Kim, Satyasheel Sharma, Neeraj Kumar Mishra, Sangil Han, Jihye Park, Minyoung Kim, Youngmi Shin, Jong Hwan Kwak, Sang Hoon Han and In Su Kim*

School of Pharmacy, Sungkyunkwan University, Suwon 440-746, Republic of Korea

* Corresponding author. Tel.: +82-31-290-7788; fax: +82-31-292-8800; e-mail: insukim@skku.edu

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General methods

Commercially available reagents were used without additional purification, unless otherwise stated. Sealed tubes ($13 \times 100 \text{ mm}^2$) were purchased from Fischer Scientific and dried in oven for overnight and cooled under a stream of nitrogen prior to use. Thin layer chromatography was carried out using plates coated with Kieselgel 60F₂₅₄ (Merck). For flash column chromatography, E. Merck Kieselgel 60 (230-400 mesh) was used. Nuclear magnetic resonance spectra (^1H and ^{13}C NMR) were recorded on a Bruker Unity 500 MHz and 700 MHz spectrometer for CDCl_3 solutions and chemical shifts are reported as parts per million (ppm) relative to, respectively, residual CHCl_3 δ_{H} (7.24 ppm) and CDCl_3 δ_{C} (77.23 ppm) as internal standards. Resonance patterns are reported with the notations s (singlet), d (doublet), t (triplet), q (quartet), and m (multiplet). In addition, the notation br is used to indicate a broad signal. Coupling constants (J) are reported in hertz (Hz). IR spectra were recorded on a Varian 2000 Infrared spectrophotometer and are reported as cm^{-1} . High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded on a JEOL JMS-600 spectrometer.

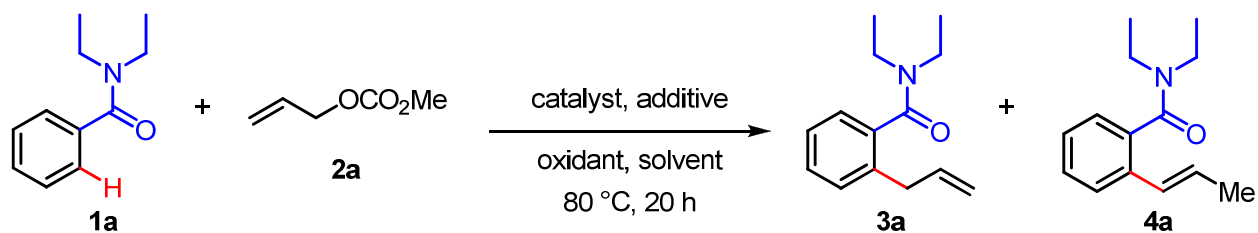
General procedure for the synthesis of amides

To a stirred suspension of carboxylic acid (1.0 equiv.) in dry CH₂Cl₂ (30 mL) was added thionyl chloride (1.5 equiv.) at 0 °C and stirred for 1 h at room temperature. To this reaction mixture Et₃N (3 equiv) was added followed by the addition of corresponding amine (1.2 equiv). The reaction mixture was then stirred at room temperature for overnight. The reaction mixture was washed with H₂O and extracted with EtOAc (50 mL). The organic layer was dried over Mg₂SO₄ and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography.

General procedure for the allylation of amides (**3a–3u** and **5b–5d**)

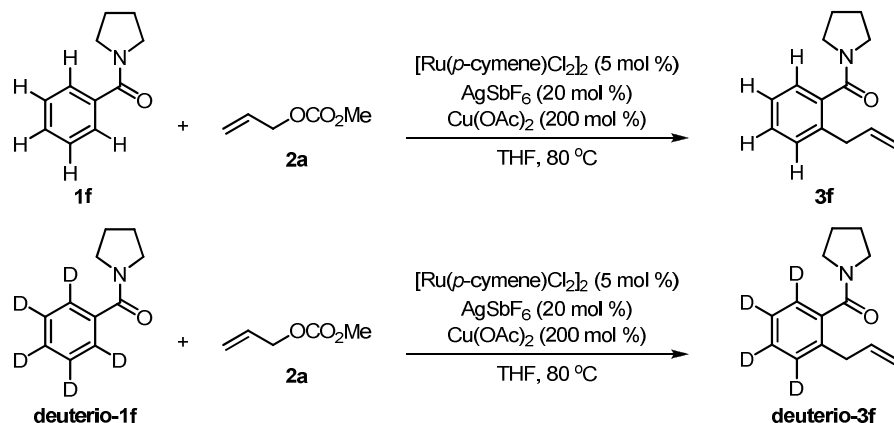
To an oven-dried sealed tube charged with *N,N*-diethylbenzamide (**1a**) (53.1 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), [Ru(*p*-cymene)Cl₂]₂ (9.2 mg, 5 mol %), AgSbF₆ (20.6 mg, 20 mol %), Cu(OAc)₂ (108 mg, 2 equiv.) in THF (1 mL) was added allyl methyl carbonate (**2a**) (69.6 mg, 0.6 mmol, 2 equiv.). The reaction mixture was allowed to stir at 80 °C for 20 h, and cooled to room temperature. The reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc (3 mL) and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography (*n*-hexanes/EtOAc) to afford **3a** (35.8 mg) in 55% yield.

Selected optimization of the reaction conditions



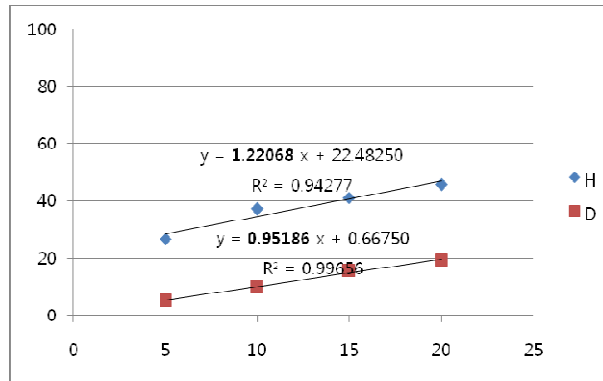
entry	catalyst (mol %)	oxidant (equiv)	additive (mol %)	solvent	yield (%) of (3a : 4a)
1	[Ru(<i>p</i> -cymene)Cl ₂] ₂ (5)	Cu(OAc) ₂ (2)	AgSbF ₆ (20)	<i>t</i> -AmOH	30 (3:1)
2	[Ru(<i>p</i> -cymene)Cl ₂] ₂ (5)	Cu(OAc) ₂ (2)	AgSbF ₆ (20)	MeOH	traces
3	[Ru(<i>p</i> -cymene)Cl ₂] ₂ (5)	Cu(OAc) ₂ (2)	AgSbF ₆ (20)	MeCN	traces
4	[Ru(<i>p</i> -cymene)Cl ₂] ₂ (5)	Cu(OAc) ₂ (2)	AgSbF ₆ (20)	CH ₂ Cl ₂	20 (4:1)
5	[Ru(<i>p</i> -cymene)Cl ₂] ₂ (5)	Cu(OAc) ₂ (2)	AgSbF ₆ (20)	diglyme	24 (4:1)
6	[Ru(<i>p</i> -cymene)Cl ₂] ₂ (5)	Cu(OAc) ₂ (2)	AgSbF ₆ (20)	DCE	28 (5:1)
7	[Ru(<i>p</i> -cymene)Cl ₂] ₂ (5)	Cu(OAc) ₂ (2)	AgSbF ₆ (20)	toluene	19 (2.4:1)
8	[Ru(<i>p</i> -cymene)Cl ₂] ₂ (5)	Cu(OAc) ₂ (2)	AgSbF ₆ (20)	DMSO	traces
9	[Ru(<i>p</i>-cymene)Cl₂]₂ (5)	Cu(OAc)₂ (2)	AgSbF₆ (20)	THF	55 (4.5:1)
10	[Ru(<i>p</i> -cymene)Cl ₂] ₂ (5)	Cu(OAc) ₂ (1)	AgSbF ₆ (20)	THF	47 (4.3:1)
11	[Ru(<i>p</i> -cymene)Cl ₂] ₂ (5)	Cu(OAc) ₂ (0.5)	AgSbF ₆ (20)	THF	41 (4.2:1)
12	[Ru(<i>p</i> -cymene)Cl ₂] ₂ (5)		AgSbF ₆ (20)	THF	traces
13	[Ru(<i>p</i> -cymene)Cl ₂] ₂ (5)	pivalic acid (2)	AgSbF ₆ (20)	THF	26 (4:1)
14	[Ru(<i>p</i> -cymene)Cl ₂] ₂ (5)	CsOAc (2)	AgSbF ₆ (20)	THF	traces
15	[Ru(<i>p</i> -cymene)Cl ₂] ₂ (5)	Cu(OAc) ₂ ·H ₂ O (2)	AgSbF ₆ (20)	THF	42 (3:1)
16	[Ru(<i>p</i> -cymene)Cl ₂] ₂ (2.5)	Cu(OAc) ₂ (2)	AgSbF ₆ (10)	THF	38 (3.8:1)

Kinetic Isotope Effect (KIE) experiment

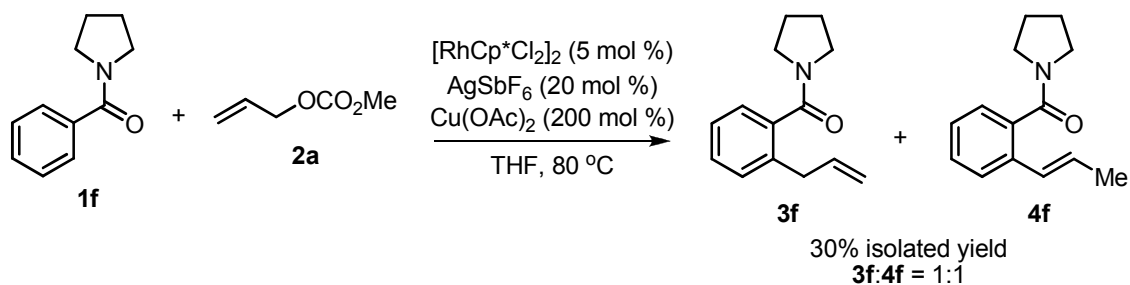


To an oven-dried sealed tube charged with phenyl(pyrrolidin-1-yl)methanone (**1f**) (52.5 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), $[\text{Ru}(p\text{-cymene})\text{Cl}_2]_2$ (9.2 mg, 5 mol %), AgSbF_6 (20.6 mg, 20 mol %), $\text{Cu}(\text{OAc})_2$ (108 mg, 2 equiv.) in THF (1 mL) was added allyl methyl carbonate (**2a**) (69.6 mg, 0.6 mmol, 2 equiv.) and tetradecane (59.5 mg, 0.3 mmol) as an internal standard. In another reaction tube, **deuterio-1f** (54.0 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv) was used instead of **1f**. The two reactions were allowed to stir at 80 °C. An aliquot of each reaction mixture was taken at the time of 5 min, 10 min, 15 min, and 20 min. The corresponding yield of each product was determined by GC-MS (tetradecane as an internal standard). A kinetic isotope effect value ($k_{\text{H}}/k_{\text{D}}$) of 1.28 was observed.

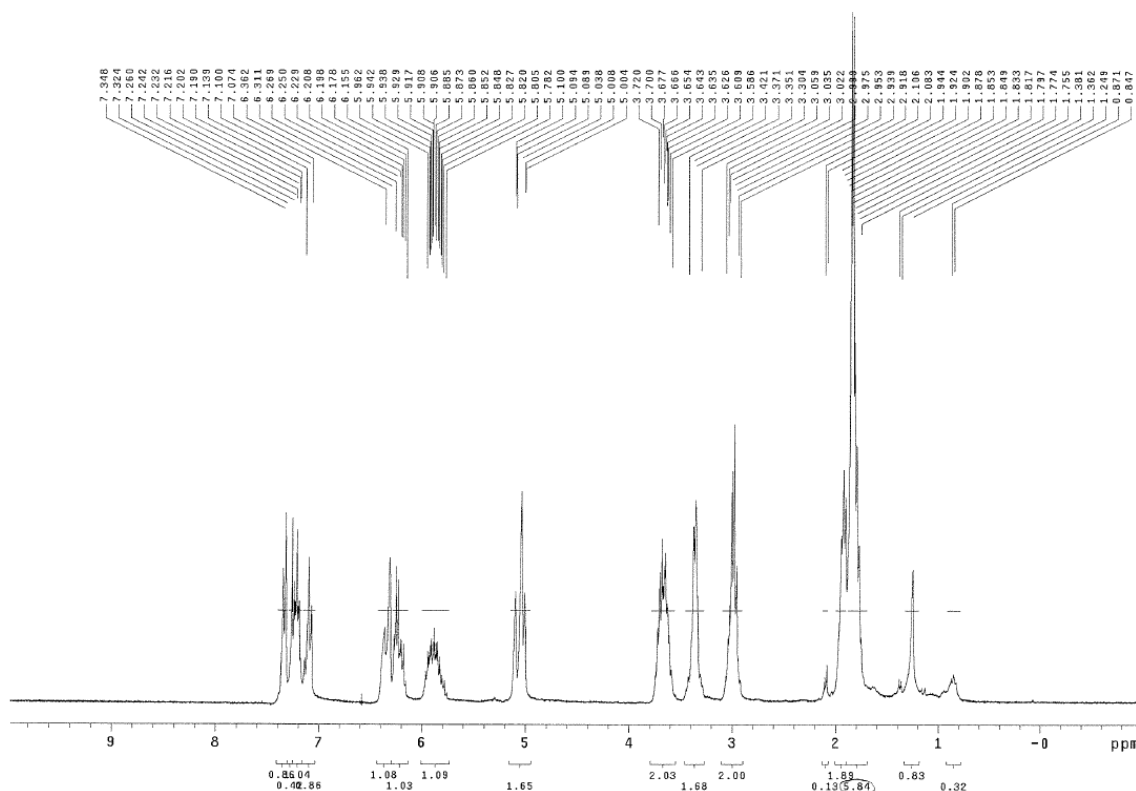
	Relative yield (%) based on tetradecane			
	5 min	10 min	15 min	20 min
3f (H)	26.75	37.246	41.187	45.781
deuterio-3f (D)	5.463	9.884	15.441	19.475



Control experiment using rhodium catalyst

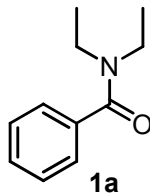


To an oven-dried sealed tube charged with phenyl(pyrrrolidin-1-yl)methanone (**1f**) (52.5 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), $[\text{RhCp}^*\text{Cl}_2]_2$ (9.3 mg, 5 mol %), AgSbF_6 (20.6 mg, 20 mol %), $\text{Cu}(\text{OAc})_2$ (108 mg, 2 equiv.) in THF (1 mL) was added allyl methyl carbonate (**2a**) (69.6 mg, 0.6 mmol, 2 equiv.). The reaction mixture was allowed to stir at 80 °C for 20 h, and cooled to room temperature. The reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc (3 mL) and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography (*n*-hexanes/EtOAc) to afford a mixture of **3a** and **4f** in 30% yield with 1:1 ratio.



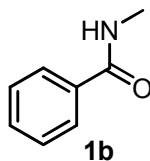
Characterization data for amides (1a–1u and 6a)

N,N-Diethylbenzamide (1a)¹



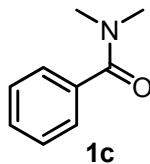
¹H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37–7.33 (m, 5H), 3.53 (br s, 2H), 3.22 (br s, 2H), 1.22 (br s, 3H), 1.08 (br s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.2, 137.3, 129.0, 128.3, 126.2, 43.2, 39.2, 14.2, 12.9.

N-Methylbenzamide (1b)²



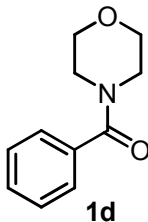
¹H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.76–7.75 (m, 2H), 7.47–7.45 (m, 1H), 7.40–7.38 (m, 2H), 6.44 (br s, 1H), 2.98 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.3, 134.6, 131.3, 128.5, 126.8, 26.8.

N,N-Dimethylbenzamide (1c)¹



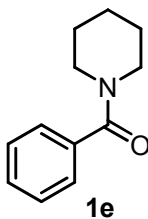
¹H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39–7.35 (m, 5H), 3.09 (s, 3H), 2.95 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.6, 136.3, 129.4, 128.3, 127.0, 39.5, 35.3.

Morpholino(phenyl)methanone (1d)³



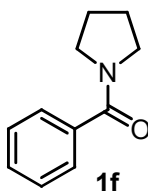
^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.42–7.37 (m, 5H), 3.76–3.43 (m, 8H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.4, 135.3, 129.8, 128.5, 127.1, 66.9, 48.2, 42.5.

Phenyl(piperidin-1-yl)methanone (1e)⁴



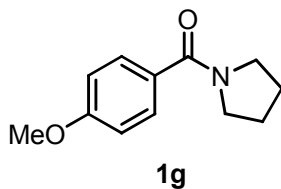
^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.38–7.35 (m, 5H), 3.69 (br s, 2H), 3.32 (br s, 2H), 1.66–1.49 (m, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.3, 136.5, 129.3, 128.4, 126.7, 48.7, 43.1, 26.5, 25.6, 24.6.

Phenyl(pyrrolidin-1-yl)methanone (1f)⁴



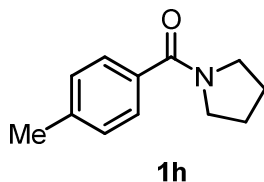
^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.41–7.40 (m, 2H), 7.29–7.27 (m, 3H), 3.53 (m, 2H), 3.31 (m, 2H), 1.85–1.83 (m, 2H), 1.76–1.74 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.6, 137.2, 129.6, 128.1, 127.0, 49.5, 46.1, 26.3, 24.3.

(4-Methoxyphenyl)(pyrrolidin-1-yl)methanone (1g)⁴



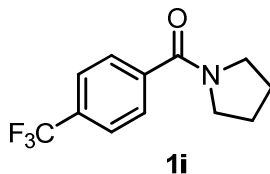
^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.44–7.43 (m, 2H), 6.82–6.80 (m, 2H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.54 (br s, 2H), 3.39 (br s, 2H), 1.85–1.78 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.3, 160.7, 129.3, 129.1, 113.3, 55.2, 49.7, 46.2, 26.4, 24.4.

Pyrrolidin-1-yl(*p*-tolyl)methanone (1h)⁵



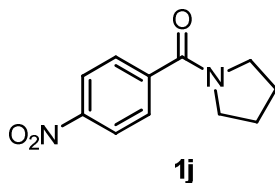
^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.38 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.13 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.58 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.38 (t, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.90–1.88 (m, 2H), 1.81–1.80 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.7, 139.8, 134.3, 128.7, 127.1, 49.6, 46.1, 26.4, 24.4, 21.3.

Pyrrolidin-1-yl(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)methanone (1i)⁴



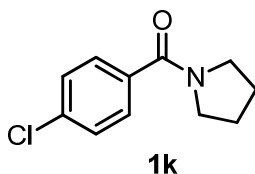
^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.61 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.57 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.60 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.34 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.94–1.90 (m, 2H), 1.86–1.82 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.2, 140.7, 131.4 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 32.6$ Hz), 127.4, 125.3 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 4.3$ Hz), 124.5 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 270.7$ Hz), 49.4, 46.2, 26.3, 24.3.

(4-Nitrophenyl)(pyrrolidin-1-yl)methanone (1j)⁴



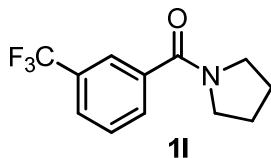
^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.25–8.23 (m, 2H), 7.67–7.65 (m, 2H), 3.64 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 3.36 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 1.99–1.95 (m, 2H), 1.92–1.88 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.3, 148.4, 143.1, 128.1, 123.6, 49.4, 46.3, 26.3, 24.3.

(4-Chlorophenyl)(pyrrolidin-1-yl)methanone (1k)⁵



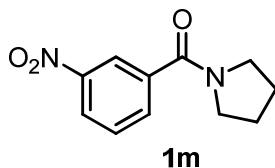
^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.46–7.44 (m, 2H), 7.36–7.34 (m, 2H), 3.61 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 3.39 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 1.96–1.92 (m, 2H), 1.88–1.84 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.5, 135.8, 135.5, 128.6, 128.5, 49.6, 46.2, 26.4, 24.4.

Pyrrolidin-1-yl(3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)methanone (1l)



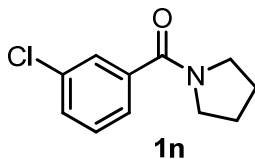
^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.78 (s, 1H), 7.69 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.64 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 3.39 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 1.98–1.94 (m, 2H), 1.90–1.87 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.0, 137.9, 130.6 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 32.1 Hz), 128.9, 126.4 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 3.0 Hz), 124.5 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 270.7 Hz), 124.1 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 4.1 Hz), 49.5, 46.3, 26.4, 24.4; IR (KBr) ν 2974, 2877, 2191, 2620, 1565, 1428, 1399, 1340, 1265, 1203, 1155, 1079, 889, 800, 730 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{12}\text{F}_3\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 243.0871, found 243.0875.

(3-Nitrophenyl)(pyrrolidin-1-yl)methanone (1m)⁶



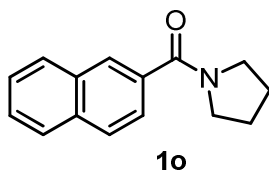
¹H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.30–8.27 (m, 1H), 8.19–8.15 (m, 1H), 7.80–7.77 (m, 1H), 7.55–7.51 (m, 1H), 3.62–3.57 (m, 2H), 3.41–3.37 (m, 2H), 1.93–1.82 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.8, 147.8, 138.6, 133.1, 129.6, 124.4, 122.2, 49.5, 46.4, 26.3, 24.3.

(3-Chlorophenyl)(pyrrolidin-1-yl)methanone (1n)



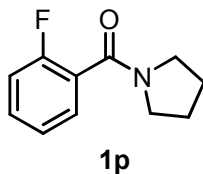
¹H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46 (s, 1H), 7.35–7.33 (m, 2H), 7.29 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.59 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 3.36 (t, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 1.94–1.90 (m, 2H), 1.86–1.82 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.0, 138.9, 134.2, 129.8, 129.6, 127.3, 125.1, 49.5, 46.2, 26.3, 24.4; IR (KBr) ν 2972, 2876, 2162, 1620, 1564, 1476, 1426, 1400, 1339, 1202, 1157, 1078, 916, 888, 800, 768, 741 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₁H₁₂ClNO [M]⁺ 209.0607, found 209.0608.

Naphthalen-2-yl(pyrrolidin-1-yl)methanone (1o)⁵



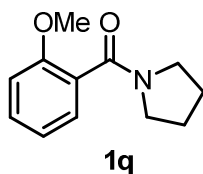
¹H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.95 (s, 1H), 7.79–7.76 (m, 3H), 7.55 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.46–7.42 (m, 2H), 3.63 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 3.38 (br s, 2H), 1.88 (br s, 2H), 1.77 (br s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.6, 134.5, 133.7, 132.5, 128.4, 128.0, 127.7, 127.0, 126.9, 126.5, 124.4, 49.6, 46.2, 26.4, 24.4.

(2-Fluorophenyl)(pyrrolidin-1-yl)methanone (1p)



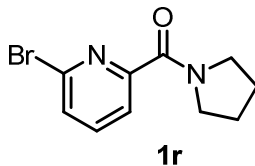
^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.39–7.32 (m, 2H), 7.15 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.05 (t, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.61 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.27 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 1.95–1.91 (m, 2H), 1.87–1.83 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.1, 157.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 245.5$ Hz), 131.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 8.6$ Hz), 128.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.0$ Hz), 125.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 17.8$ Hz), 124.4 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 13.6$ Hz), 115.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 22.0$ Hz), 47.8, 45.8, 25.8, 24.5; IR (KBr) ν 2975, 2879, 2151, 2040, 1626, 1484, 1453, 1421, 1340, 1268, 1222, 1157, 1098, 1027, 908, 817, 754, 730 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{12}\text{FO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 193.0903, found 193.0902.

(2-Methoxyphenyl)(pyrrolidin-1-yl)methanone (1q)⁷



^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.07–7.05 (m, 1H), 7.00 (dd, $J = 7.4, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.70 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.67 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.55 (s, 3H), 3.36 (t, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 2H), 2.95 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.68–1.64 (m, 2H), 1.60–1.56 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.4, 155.0, 130.1, 127.4, 127.2, 120.5, 110.9, 55.3, 47.4, 45.2, 25.6, 24.3.

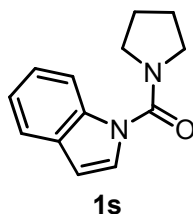
(6-Bromopyridin-2-yl)(pyrrolidin-1-yl)methanone (1r)



^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.87–7.85 (m, 1H), 7.67 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.55–7.54 (m,

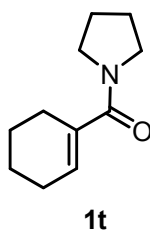
1H), 3.80 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.68 (t, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 2H), 1.97–1.93 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.4, 154.9, 140.0, 139.1, 129.2, 123.0, 49.1, 47.1, 26.7, 23.9; IR (KBr) ν 2971, 2877, 2038, 1622, 1549, 1452, 1402, 1337, 1265, 1156, 1119, 1075, 986, 813, 754 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{11}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 254.0055, found 254.0053.

(1*H*-Indol-1-yl)(pyrrolidin-1-yl)methanone (1s)⁸



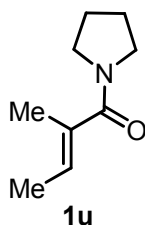
^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.86 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.32 (d, $J = 3.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.28 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.19 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.56 (s, 1H), 3.53 (br s, 4H), 1.84 (br s, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.2, 135.7, 129.2, 125.5, 123.4, 121.7, 120.8, 114.2, 105.4, 48.6, 25.4.

Cyclohexenyl(pyrrolidin-1-yl)methanone (1t)⁹



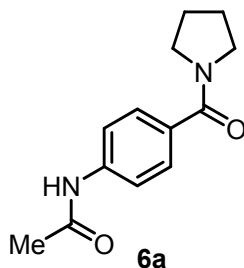
^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.92–5.90 (m, 1H), 3.47–3.43 (m, 4H), 2.23–2.20 (m, 2H), 2.10–2.07 (m, 2H), 1.88–1.83 (m, 4H), 1.68–1.64 (m, 2H), 1.63–1.58 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.2, 135.7, 128.5, 48.7, 45.5, 26.2, 25.3, 24.8, 24.4, 22.1, 21.7.

(*E*)-2-Methyl-1-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)but-2-en-1-one (1u)



^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.64–5.60 (m, 1H), 3.34–3.31 (m, 4H), 1.75–1.71 (m, 7H), 1.58–1.57 (m, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.9, 133.5, 126.2, 48.6, 45.4, 26.1, 24.3, 13.4, 13.1; IR (KBr) ν 2972, 2874, 2057, 1659, 1606, 1418, 1340, 1163, 1037, 913, 837, 730 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 153.1154, found 153.1152.

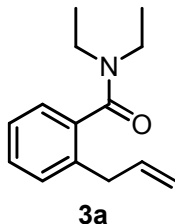
***N*-(4-(Pyrrolidine-1-carbonyl)phenyl)acetamide (6a)**



^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.33 (s, 1H), 7.50 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.62 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 3.45–3.40 (m, 2H), 2.15 (s, 3H), 1.96–1.93 (m, 2H), 1.87–1.84 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.4, 168.9, 139.8, 132.1, 128.1, 119.2, 49.7, 46.3, 26.4, 24.4, 22.4; IR (KBr) ν 3245, 2973, 2878, 1695, 1602, 1526, 1435, 1310, 1258, 1175, 852 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 232.1212, found 232.1214.

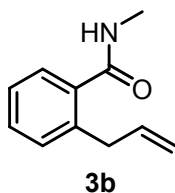
Characterization data for the allylation of amides (3a–3u, 5b–5d and 7a–7b)

2-Allyl-*N,N*-diethylbenzamide (3a)¹⁰



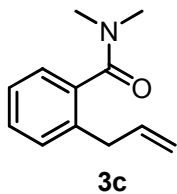
¹H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33–7.31 (m, 1H), 7.29–7.26 (m, 1H), 7.25–7.23 (m, 1H), 7.19–7.17 (m, 1H), 5.95 (ddt, *J* = 16.9, 10.0, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 5.12–5.07 (m, 2H), 3.41 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3H), 3.13–3.10 (m, 2H), 1.30–1.27 (m, 4H), 1.07–1.03 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.6, 136.8, 136.5, 136.2, 135.4, 129.6, 128.6, 127.6, 125.9, 116.2, 42.9, 38.6, 37.1, 13.8, 12.8; IR (KBr) ν 2972, 2927, 2191, 2015, 1627, 1427, 1287, 1086, 914, 755 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₄H₁₉NO [M]⁺ 217.1467, found 217.1468.

2-Allyl-*N*-methylbenzamide (3b)¹¹



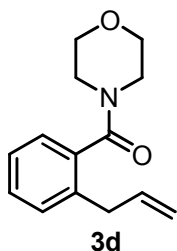
¹H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36–7.32 (m, 2H), 7.22–7.19 (m, 2H), 5.99 (ddt, *J* = 17.0, 10.1, 6.3 Hz, 1H), 5.93 (br s, 1H), 5.05 (dq, *J* = 10.0, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.99 (dq, *J* = 17.0, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 3.53–3.52 (m, 2H), 2.92 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.5, 137.6, 137.5, 136.5, 130.4, 129.9, 127.2, 126.3, 115.9, 37.5, 26.5; IR (KBr) ν 3282, 3070, 2922, 2236, 2196, 2015, 1633, 1533, 1441, 1406, 1309, 1157, 996, 911, 745 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₁H₁₃NO [M]⁺ 175.0997, found 175.0990.

2-Allyl-*N,N*-dimethylbenzamide (3c)



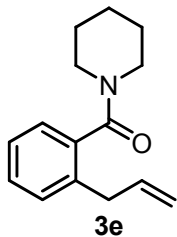
^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.33–7.30 (m, 1H), 7.29–7.22 (m, 2H), 7.18 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.92 (ddt, $J = 16.9, 10.0, 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.09–5.05 (m, 2H), 3.41 (br s, 2H), 3.12 (s, 1H), 2.82 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.3, 136.6, 136.5, 136.4, 129.8, 128.9, 126.3, 126.0, 116.1, 38.8, 37.3, 34.6; IR (KBr) ν 2925, 2348, 2154, 1982, 1628, 1503, 1441, 1390, 1264, 1187, 1065, 995, 915, 748 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 189.1154, found 189.1158.

(2-Allylphenyl)(morpholino)methanone (3d)



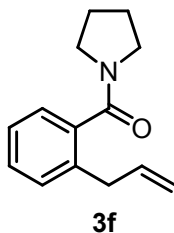
^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.30–7.27 (m, 1H), 7.26–7.19 (m, 2H), 7.15–7.12 (m, 1H), 5.88 (ddt, $J = 16.8, 10.0, 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.05–5.04 (m, 2H), 3.84–3.73 (m, 4H), 3.53–3.14 (m, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.8, 136.8, 136.5, 135.4, 130.1, 129.2, 126.3, 126.1, 116.4, 66.9, 66.8, 47.5, 41.9, 37.2; IR (KBr) ν 2913, 2852, 2330, 2186, 1985, 1629, 1424, 1361, 1275, 1254, 1111, 1012, 915, 843, 747 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_2$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 231.1259, found 231.1264.

(2-Allylphenyl)(piperidin-1-yl)methanone (3e)



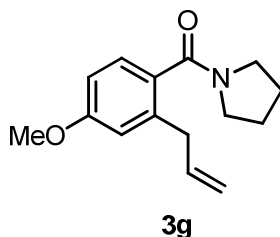
^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.28–7.25 (m, 1H), 7.22 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.20–7.17 (m, 1H), 7.14–7.12 (m, 1H), 5.91 (ddt, J = 16.8, 10.0, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 5.06–5.03 (m, 2H), 3.84–3.82 (m, 1H), 3.59–3.57 (m, 1H), 3.44–3.40 (m, 1H), 3.36–3.33 (m, 1H), 3.19–3.15 (m, 1H), 3.11–3.07 (m, 1H), 1.66–1.59 (m, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.6, 136.6, 136.5, 136.4, 129.7, 128.7, 126.2, 125.8, 116.2, 48.1, 42.3, 37.2, 26.3, 25.6, 24.5; IR (KBr) ν 2927, 2853, 2338, 2188, 1983, 1626, 1429, 1272, 1120, 997, 912, 852, 746 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 229.1467, found 229.1470.

(2-Allylphenyl)(pyrrolidin-1-yl)methanone (3f)



^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.32–7.29 (m, 1H), 7.26–7.20 (m, 3H), 5.92 (ddt, J = 16.9, 10.0, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 5.08–5.02 (m, 2H), 3.63 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 3.44 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.14 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 1.96–1.92 (m, 2H), 1.85–1.81 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.6, 137.6, 136.7, 136.2, 129.8, 128.9, 126.3, 125.9, 115.9, 48.7, 45.4, 37.4, 25.9, 24.5; IR (KBr) ν 2971, 2874, 2329, 2157, 1977, 1622, 1416, 1338, 1251, 1187, 1111, 994, 911, 730 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 215.1310, found 215.1306.

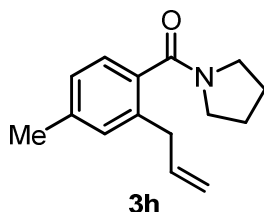
(2-Allyl-4-methoxyphenyl)(pyrrolidin-1-yl)methanone (3g)



^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.14 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (dd, J = 8.3, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 5.90 (ddt, J = 16.9, 10.0, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 5.08–5.01 (m, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.60

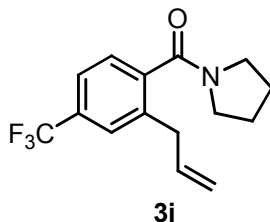
(t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.42 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 3.15 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 1.95–1.91 (m, 2H), 1.83–1.79 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.8, 159.8, 138.4, 136.6, 130.2, 127.4, 116.0, 115.3, 111.4, 55.2, 48.8, 45.4, 37.5, 26.0, 24.6; IR (KBr) ν 2967, 2874, 2157, 1982, 1603, 1500, 1414, 1283, 1242, 1161, 1033, 910 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_2$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 245.1416, found 245.1412.

(2-Allyl-4-methylphenyl)(pyrrolidin-1-yl)methanone (3h)



^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.07 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.02 (br s, 1H), 7.00 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.87 (ddt, $J = 16.9, 10.0, 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.05–4.97 (m, 2H), 3.58 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.37 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 3.11 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 1.92–1.88 (m, 2H), 1.80–1.76 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.9, 138.7, 136.9, 136.2, 134.8, 130.5, 126.9, 125.9, 115.7, 48.7, 45.4, 37.4, 25.9, 24.5, 21.2; IR (KBr) ν 2969, 2873, 2186, 2155, 1982, 1624, 1503, 1414, 1338, 1228, 1165, 994, 910, 820, 729 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 229.1467, found 229.1467.

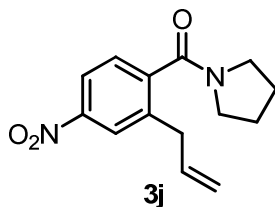
(2-Allyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)(pyrrolidin-1-yl)methanone (3i)



^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.53–7.45 (m, 2H), 7.31 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.88 (ddt, $J = 16.9, 10.0, 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.12–5.06 (m, 2H), 3.64 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.47 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 3.08 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 1.96–1.92 (m, 2H), 1.88–1.82 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.2, 141.0, 137.5, 135.5, 131.1 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 32.2$ Hz), 126.7 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 4.0$ Hz), 126.4, 124.6 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}}$

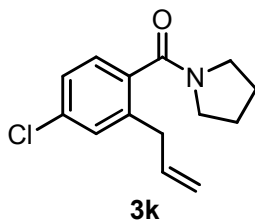
$\text{F} = 270.8 \text{ Hz}$), $123.3 \text{ (q, } J_{\text{C-F}} = 4.2 \text{ Hz)}$, $117.0, 48.6, 45.5, 37.2, 25.9, 24.5$; IR (KBr) ν 2976, 2878, 2187, 2155, 1984, 1628, 1505, 1427, 1328, 1281, 1161, 1118, 1070, 994, 913, 833, 739 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_3\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 283.1184, found 283.1181.

(2-Allyl-4-nitrophenyl)(pyrrolidin-1-yl)methanone (3j)



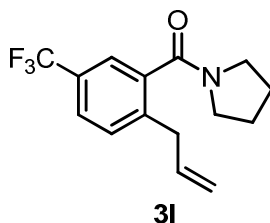
^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.10 (d, $J = 2.0 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 8.06 (dd, $J = 8.2, 2.1 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 7.36 (d, $J = 8.3 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 5.86 (ddt, $J = 16.4, 10.2, 6.8 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 5.12–5.09 (m, 2H), 3.61 (t, $J = 7.1 \text{ Hz}$, 2H), 3.48 (d, $J = 6.7 \text{ Hz}$, 2H), 3.08 (t, $J = 6.7 \text{ Hz}$, 2H), 1.97–1.92 (m, 2H), 1.87–1.82 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.3, 148.0, 143.5, 138.8, 134.9, 127.1, 124.8, 121.6, 117.6, 48.5, 45.6, 37.1, 25.9, 24.4; IR (KBr) ν 2961, 2873, 2344, 2186, 2152, 1982, 1871, 1635, 1522, 1442, 1346, 1201 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 260.1161, found 260.1165.

(2-Allyl-4-chlorophenyl)(pyrrolidin-1-yl)methanone (3k)



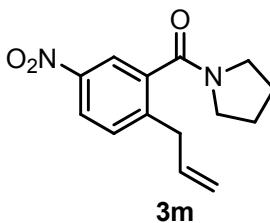
^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.22 (d, $J = 1.9 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 7.18 (dd, $J = 8.1, 2.1 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 7.11 (d, $J = 8.0 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 5.84 (ddt, $J = 17.0, 10.0, 6.7 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 5.07–5.02 (m, 2H), 3.58 (t, $J = 7.0 \text{ Hz}$, 2H), 3.37 (d, $J = 6.8 \text{ Hz}$, 2H), 3.09 (t, $J = 6.7 \text{ Hz}$, 2H), 1.93–1.89 (m, 2H), 1.82–1.78 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.6, 138.5, 135.9, 135.7, 134.6, 129.9, 127.3, 126.5, 116.7, 48.7, 45.5, 37.9, 25.9, 24.5; IR (KBr) ν 2970, 2875, 2344, 2156, 1982, 1624, 1591, 1419, 1338, 1226, 1151, 1106, 994, 911, 864, 822, 766 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{16}\text{ClNO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 249.0920, found 249.0921.

(2-Allyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)(pyrrolidin-1-yl)methanone (3l)



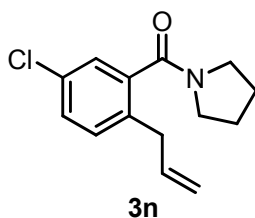
^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.54 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.45 (br s, 1H), 7.36 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.86 (ddt, $J = 16.8, 10.0, 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.08–5.04 (m, 2H), 3.61 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.46 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 3.10 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 1.95–1.91 (m, 2H), 1.85–1.81 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.0, 140.6, 138.1, 135.5, 128.7 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 32.7$ Hz), 125.7 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.7$ Hz), 125.3 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 272.1$ Hz), 124.6, 123.0 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.2$ Hz), 116.9, 48.7, 45.5, 37.2, 25.9, 24.4; IR (KBr) ν 2975, 2879, 2185, 2155, 1986, 1630, 1442, 1399, 1324, 1273, 1167, 1118, 1074, 994, 908, 842, 735 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_3\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 283.1184, found 283.1185.

(2-Allyl-5-nitrophenyl)(pyrrolidin-1-yl)methanone (3m)



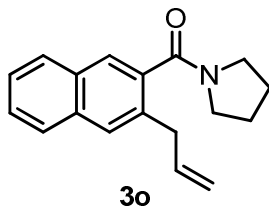
^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.14 (dd, $J = 8.4, 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 8.00 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.43 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.86 (ddt, $J = 16.4, 10.6, 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.10–5.08 (m, 2H), 3.63 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.52 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 3.14 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 1.98–1.94 (m, 2H), 1.88–1.84 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.9, 146.2, 144.4, 138.6, 134.8, 131.0, 123.8, 121.4, 117.5, 48.8, 45.7, 37.3, 26.0, 24.4; IR (KBr) ν 2971, 2876, 2344, 2155, 1986, 1627, 1520, 1435, 1398, 1339, 1226, 1155, 1075, 995, 909, 844, 739 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 260.1161, found 260.1163.

(2-Allyl-5-chlorophenyl)(pyrrolidin-1-yl)methanone (3n)



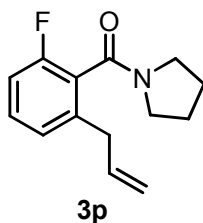
^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.35 (dd, $J = 7.9, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.28–7.26 (m, 2H), 5.94 (ddt, $J = 16.9, 10.0, 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.15–5.10 (m, 2H), 3.68 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.47 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 3.22 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 2.02–2.00 (m, 2H), 1.92–1.90 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.0, 139.0, 136.1, 134.8, 132.1, 131.1, 129.0, 126.0, 116.4, 48.7, 45.5, 36.7, 25.9, 24.5; IR (KBr) ν 2971, 2875, 2186, 1985, 1624, 1427, 1385, 1338, 1253, 1188, 1090, 994, 914, 813 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{16}\text{ClNO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 249.0920, found 249.0923.

(3-Allylnaphthalen-2-yl)(pyrrolidin-1-yl)methanone (3o)



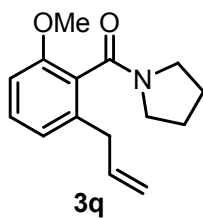
^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.78 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.69 (s, 2H), 7.48–7.42 (m, 2H), 5.97 (ddt, $J = 17.0, 10.0, 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.13–5.06 (m, 2H), 3.66 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.60 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 3.17 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 1.97–1.93 (m, 2H), 1.83–1.79 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.5, 136.7, 136.1, 134.1, 133.5, 131.6, 128.4, 127.7, 127.4, 126.7, 126.0, 125.0, 116.2, 49.0, 45.5, 37.5, 26.0, 24.6; IR (KBr) ν 2970, 2873, 2330, 2985, 1982, 1617, 1413, 1338, 1190, 995, 911, 809, 749 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 265.1467, found 265.1466.

(2-Allyl-6-fluorophenyl)(pyrrolidin-1-yl)methanone (3p)



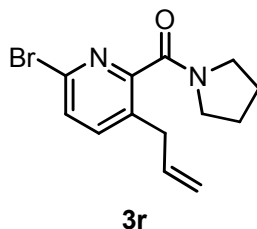
^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.30–7.24 (m, 1H), 7.05 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.96–6.91 (m, 1H), 5.91–5.85 (m, 1H), 5.09–5.03 (m, 2H), 3.74–3.64 (m, 1H), 3.61–3.57 (m, 1H), 3.52–3.49 (m, 1H), 3.37–3.32 (m, 1H), 3.28–3.24 (m, 1H), 3.12–3.07 (m, 1H), 1.90–1.78 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.5, 158.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 243.8$ Hz), 139.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 4.1$ Hz), 136.0, 130.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 8.8$ Hz), 125.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 19.3$ Hz), 125.4 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 2.6$ Hz), 116.3, 113.4 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 22.4$ Hz), 47.4, 45.4, 37.2, 25.7, 24.5; IR (KBr) ν 2975, 2878, 2329, 2158, 1986, 1628, 1576, 1459, 1422, 1339, 1242, 1197, 1111, 985, 913, 730 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{16}\text{FNO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 233.1216, found 233.1215.

(2-Allyl-6-methoxyphenyl)(pyrrolidin-1-yl)methanone (3q)



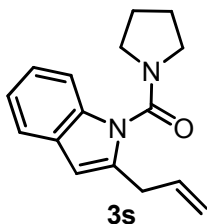
^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.28–7.24 (m, 1H), 6.86 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.78 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.90 (ddt, $J = 16.7, 10.0, 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.09–5.02 (m, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.75–3.72 (m, 1H), 3.60–3.57 (m, 1H), 3.43–3.40 (m, 1H), 3.34–3.31 (m, 1H), 3.20–3.17 (m, 1H), 3.07–3.04 (m, 1H), 1.97–1.92 (m, 2H), 1.89–1.77 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.2, 155.2, 137.7, 136.6, 129.5, 127.1, 121.9, 115.8, 108.7, 55.7, 47.2, 45.1, 37.3, 25.7, 24.6; IR (KBr) ν 2926, 2874, 2187, 1984, 1624, 1582, 1466, 1421, 1337, 1301, 1259, 1065, 995, 909, 762 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_2$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 245.1416, found 245.1418.

(3-Allyl-6-bromopyridin-2-yl)(pyrrolidin-1-yl)methanone (3r)



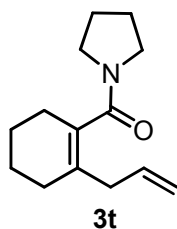
^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.48 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 5.88 (ddt, $J = 16.9, 10.1, 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.12–5.07 (m, 2H), 3.66 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.46 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 3.30 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 1.99–1.93 (m, 2H), 1.91–1.86 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.2, 155.0, 140.9, 140.6, 138.6, 135.2, 131.9, 128.3, 117.2, 48.0, 45.6, 35.3, 26.0, 24.2; IR (KBr) ν 2964, 2877, 2235, 2016, 1626, 1550, 1453, 1405, 1260, 1121, 1076, 985, 916, 816, 756 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{15}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 294.0368, found 294.0365.

(2-Allyl-1H-indol-1-yl)(pyrrolidin-1-yl)methanone (3s)



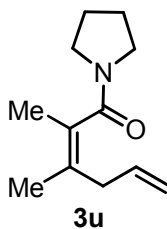
^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.53 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.21–7.17 (m, 2H), 7.13–7.10 (m, 1H), 6.36 (s, 1H), 5.94 (ddt, $J = 17.0, 10.1, 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.19–5.08 (m, 2H), 3.66–3.06 (m, 6H), 1.93 (br s, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.5, 137.9, 135.1, 135.0, 128.4, 122.2, 120.8, 120.4, 116.8, 48.2, 47.1, 31.7, 25.6, 25.0; IR (KBr) ν 2970, 2881, 2237, 2193, 2018, 1676, 1452, 1399, 1339, 1295, 1188, 994, 915, 791 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{O}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 254.1419, found 254.1421.

(2-Allylcyclohex-1-enyl)(pyrrolidin-1-yl)methanone (3t)



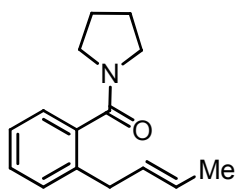
^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.67 (ddt, $J = 17.0, 10.1, 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.96–5.90 (m, 2H), 3.42 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 3.26 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.66 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 2H), 2.09 (br s, 2H), 1.92 (br s, 2H), 1.87–1.75 (m, 8H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.5, 135.5, 133.1, 132.1, 129.6, 116.1, 47.2, 45.9, 39.3, 29.6, 27.7, 25.9, 24.4, 22.4; IR (KBr) ν 2924, 2868, 2188, 2018, 1755, 1608, 1423, 1343, 1245, 1175, 1028, 963, 912, 741 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 219.1623, found 219.1623.

(Z)-2,3-Dimethyl-1-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)hexa-2,5-dien-1-one (3u)



^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.67 (ddt, $J = 16.9, 10.1, 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.09–4.97 (m, 2H), 3.47 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.28 (t, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 2H), 2.73 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 1.88–1.82 (m, 4H), 1.79 (s, 3H), 1.64 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.9, 135.5, 133.3, 130.7, 125.9, 116.1, 47.1, 44.9, 40.3, 25.8, 24.5, 16.5, 15.4; IR (KBr) ν 2972, 2876, 2059, 1725, 1608, 1423, 1339, 1249, 1190, 996, 911, 730 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 193.1467, found 193.1467.

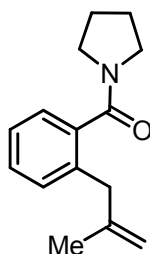
(E)-(2-(But-2-enyl)phenyl)(pyrrolidin-1-yl)methanone (5b)



5b

^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.29–7.27 (m, 3H), 7.21–7.16 (m, 1H), 5.57–5.46 (m, 2H), 3.63 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.42 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 3.13 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 1.95–1.92 (m, 2H), 1.84–1.80 (m, 2H), 1.69–1.68 (m, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.8, 137.6, 137.3, 129.6, 128.9, 128.3, 126.1, 125.8, 125.0, 48.6, 45.3, 30.5, 26.0, 24.6, 12.9; IR (KBr) ν 2969, 2875, 2190, 2108, 1722, 1624, 1486, 1416, 1338, 1251, 1185, 1032, 969, 909, 750 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 229.1467, found 229.1463.

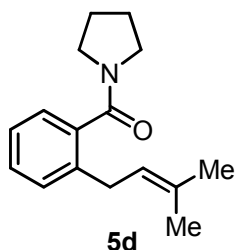
(2-(2-Methylallyl)phenyl)(pyrrolidin-1-yl)methanone (5c)



5c

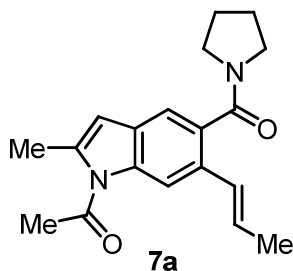
^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.30–7.28 (m, 1H), 7.25–7.19 (m, 3H), 4.77 (s, 1H), 4.68 (s, 1H), 3.61 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.41 (br s, 2H), 3.11 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 1.94–1.90 (m, 2H), 1.82–1.78 (m, 2H), 1.66 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.7, 144.3, 137.9, 136.0, 130.4, 128.7, 126.2, 126.0, 112.1, 48.7, 45.3, 41.3, 26.0, 24.5, 22.2; IR (KBr) ν 2964, 2876, 2237, 2189, 2016, 1617, 1574, 1415, 1340, 1230, 1027, 923, 789, 714 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 229.1467, found 229.1467.

(2-(3-Methylbut-2-enyl)phenyl)(pyrrolidin-1-yl)methanone (5d)¹²



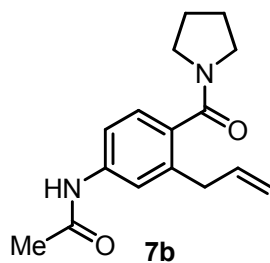
^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.28–7.26 (m, 1H), 7.23–7.22 (m, 1H), 7.20–7.16 (m, 2H), 5.23–5.21 (m, 1H), 3.62 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.36 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 3.12 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 1.95–1.91 (m, 2H), 1.84–1.81 (m, 2H), 1.70 (s, 3H), 1.68 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.9, 137.9, 137.5, 132.7, 129.6, 128.8, 125.9, 125.8, 122.5, 48.6, 45.3, 31.7, 25.9, 25.8, 24.6, 17.9; IR (KBr) ν 2968, 2875, 2192, 2017, 1618, 1574, 1414, 1339, 1251, 1228, 1160, 1075, 1026, 918, 872, 790, 716, 699 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 243.1623, found 243.1623.

(E)-1-(2-methyl-6-(prop-1-enyl)-5-(pyrrolidine-1-carbonyl)-1H-indol-1-yl)ethanone (7a)



^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.15 (s, 1H), 7.22 (s, 1H), 6.48–6.45 (m, 1H), 6.28 (s, 1H), 6.24–6.19 (m, 1H), 3.64 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.05 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.68 (s, 3H), 2.58 (s, 3H), 1.92–1.87 (m, 2H), 1.83 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 3H), 1.80–1.76 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.2, 170.0, 138.1, 137.3, 132.2, 130.4, 128.5, 127.4, 117.2, 116.3, 112.5, 109.7, 48.3, 45.5, 27.4, 25.9, 24.7, 18.7, 17.7; IR (KBr) ν 2923, 2851, 1671, 1594, 1417, 1369, 1264, 1163, 732 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 310.1681, found 310.1686.

N-(3-Allyl-4-(pyrrolidine-1-carbonyl)phenyl)acetamide (7b)

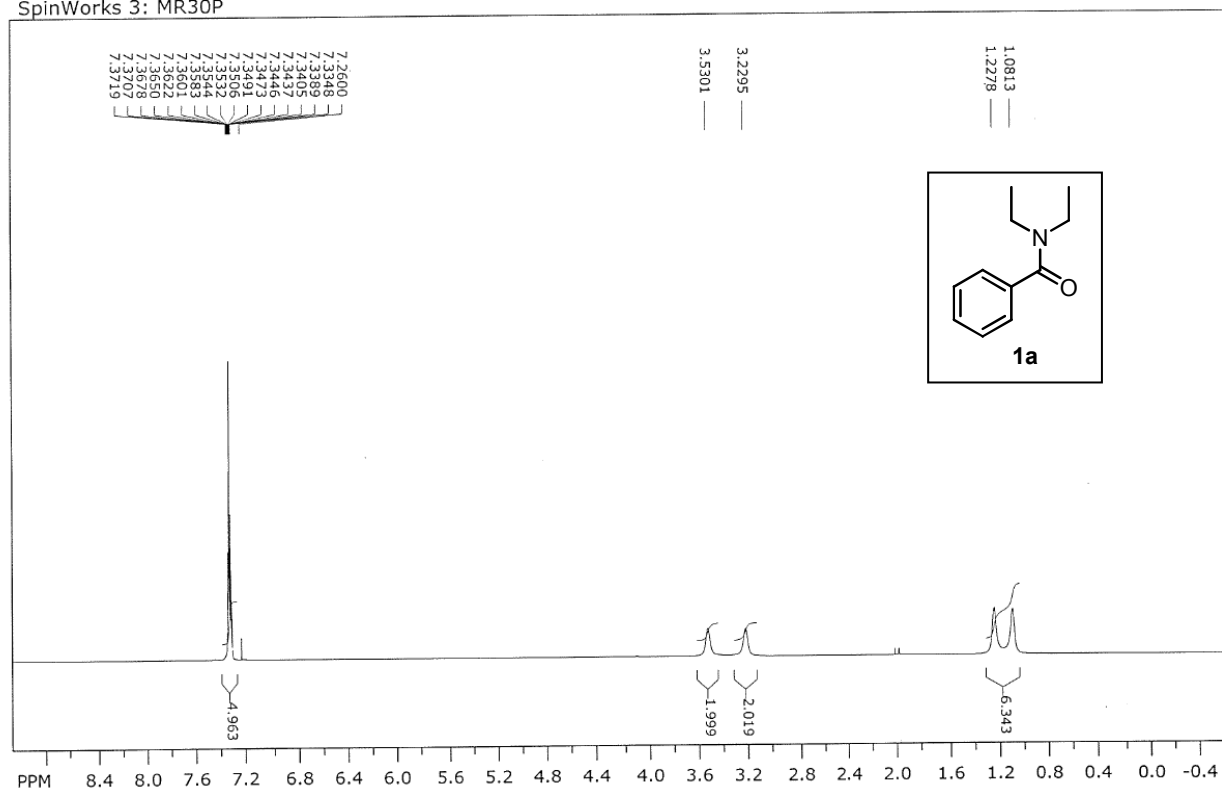


^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.32 (s, 1H), 7.32 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.21 (s, 1H), 7.03 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 5.80 (ddt, $J = 16.9, 10.0, 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.03–4.97 (m, 2H), 3.59 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.32 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 3.11 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 2.11 (s, 3H), 1.94–1.90 (m, 2H), 1.83–1.79 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.7, 168.9, 138.8, 137.1, 136.3, 132.9, 126.5, 121.3, 118.1, 116.1, 48.8, 45.5, 37.4, 25.9, 24.5, 24.3; IR (KBr) ν 2922, 2852, 1672, 1592, 1532, 1438, 1255, 1163, 732 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 272.1525, found 272.1526.

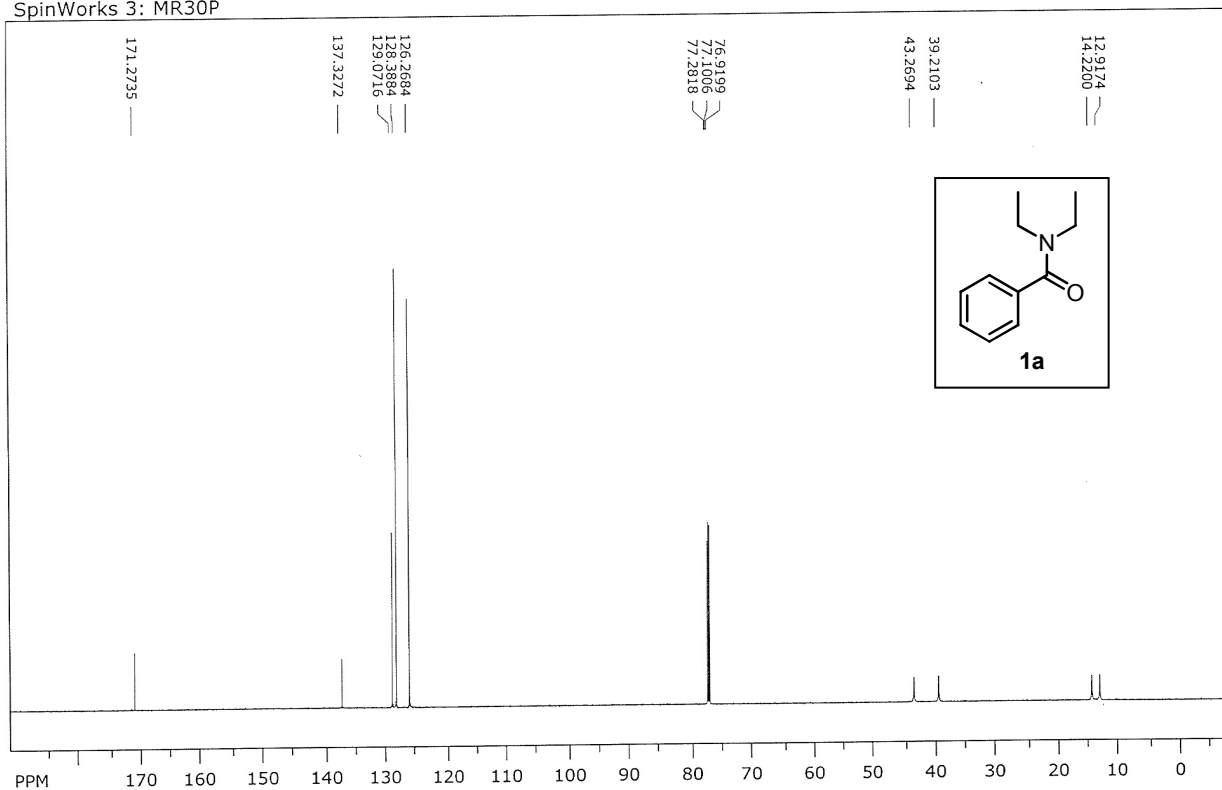
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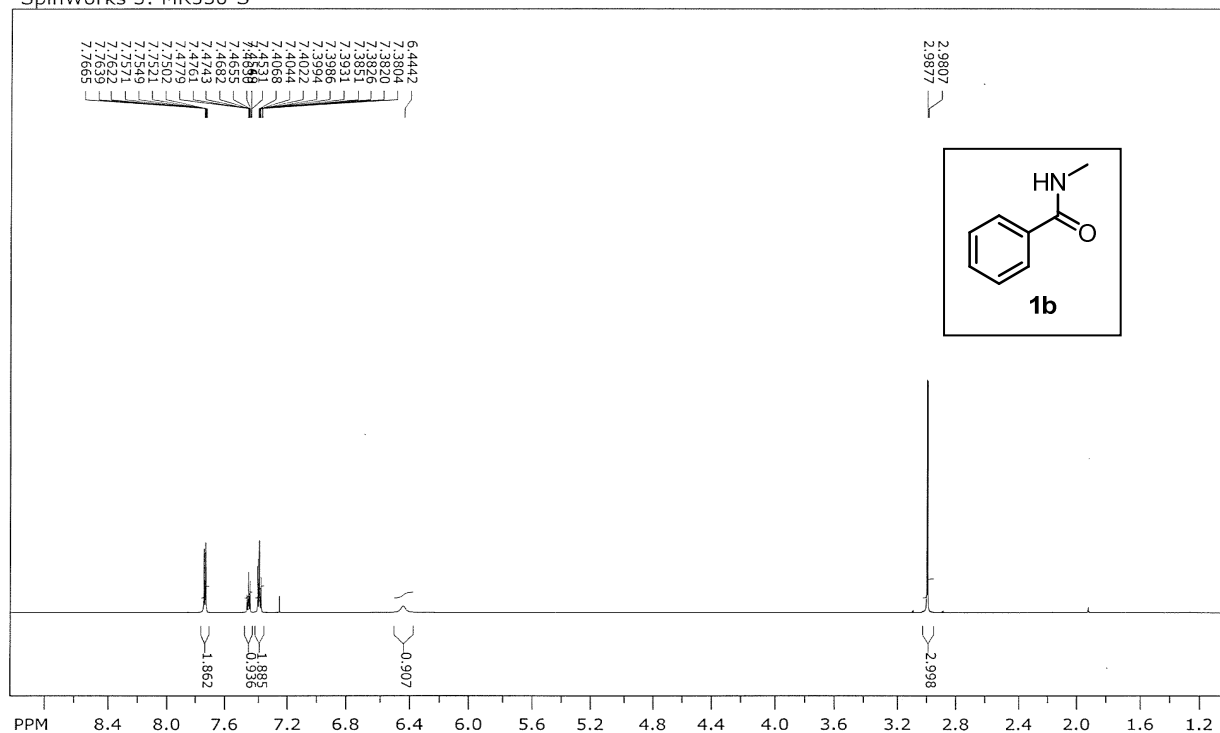
SpinWorks 3: MR30P



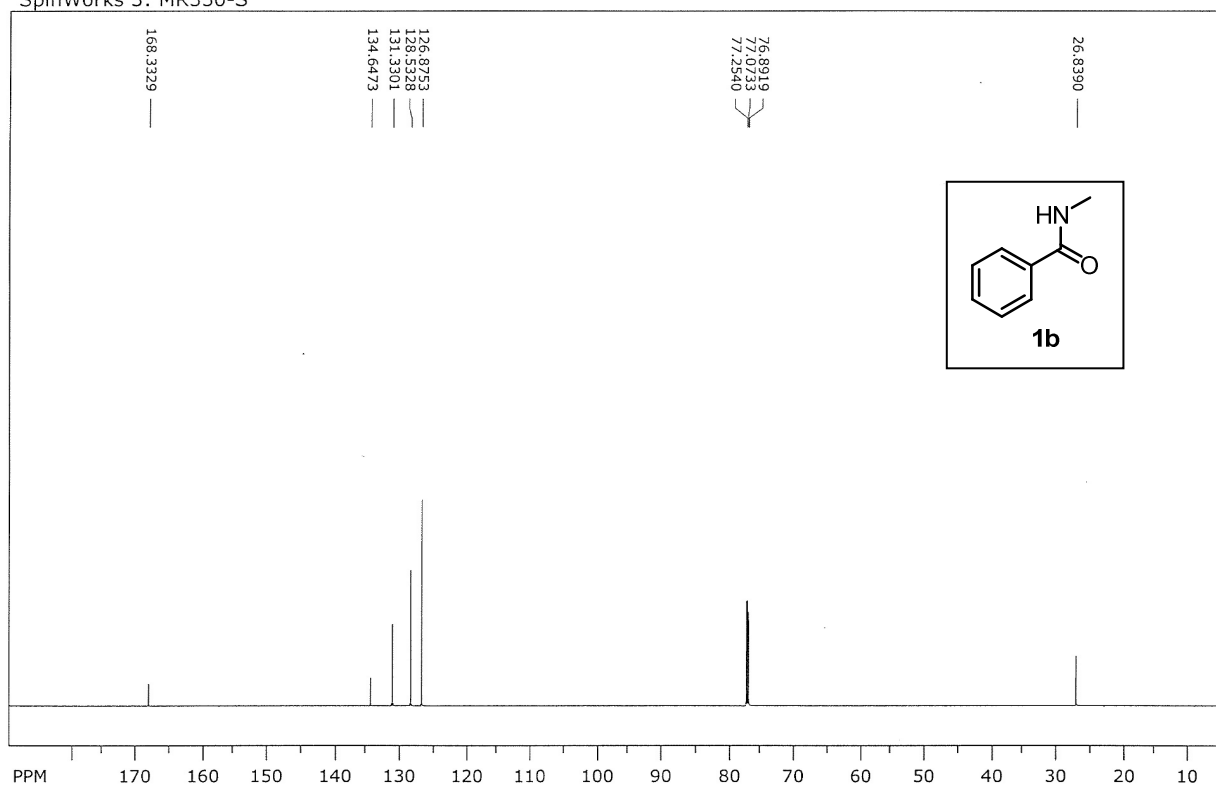
SpinWorks 3: MR30P



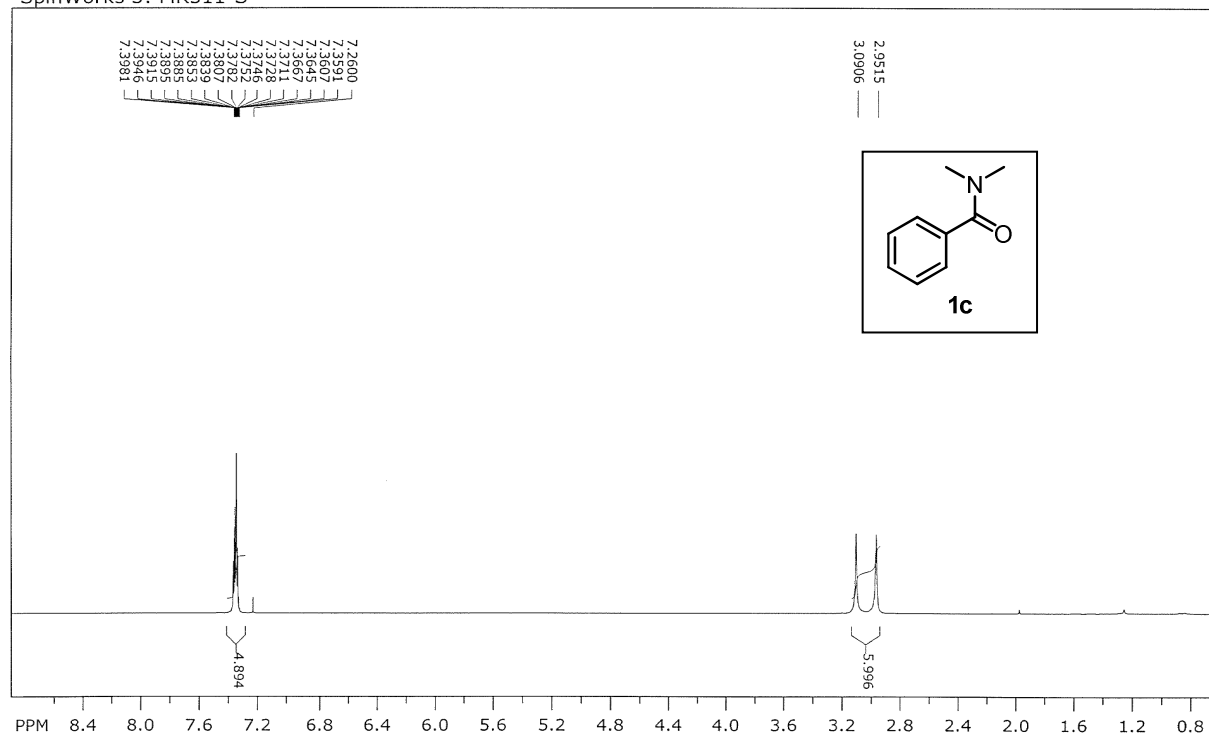
SpinWorks 3: MR330-S



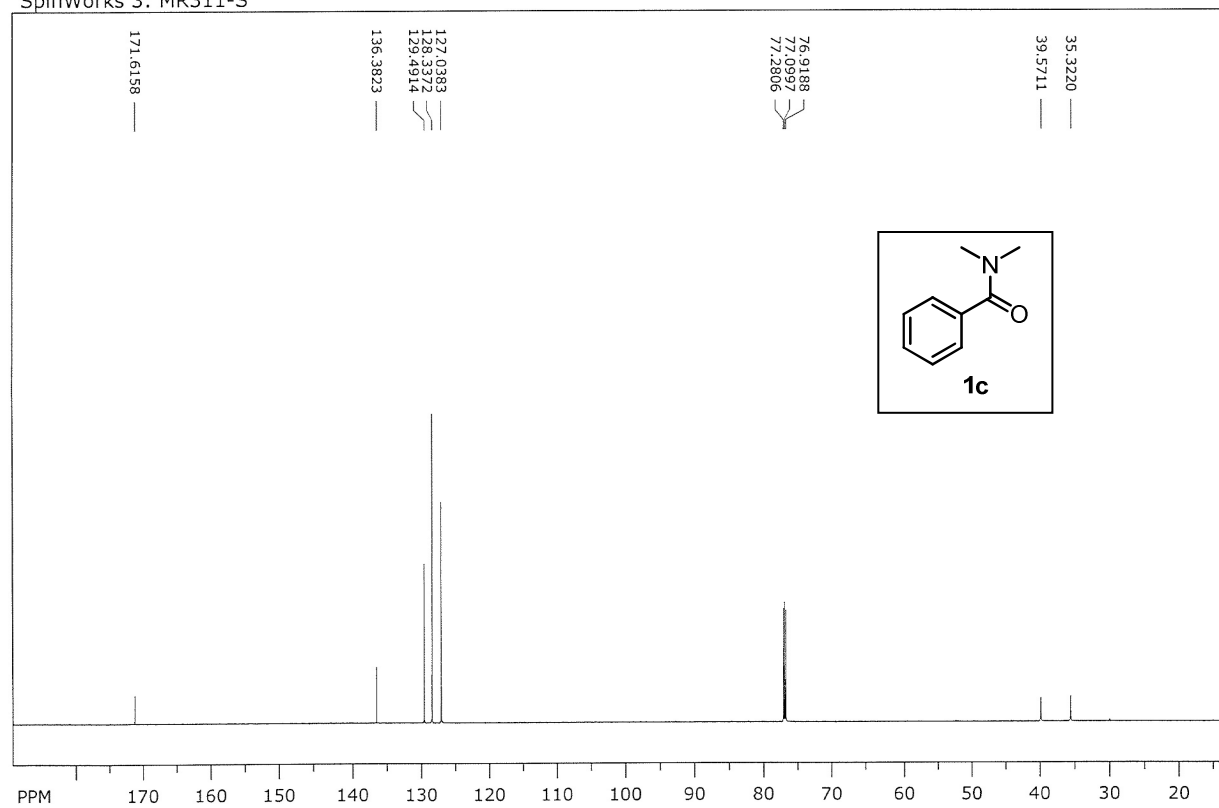
SpinWorks 3: MR330-S



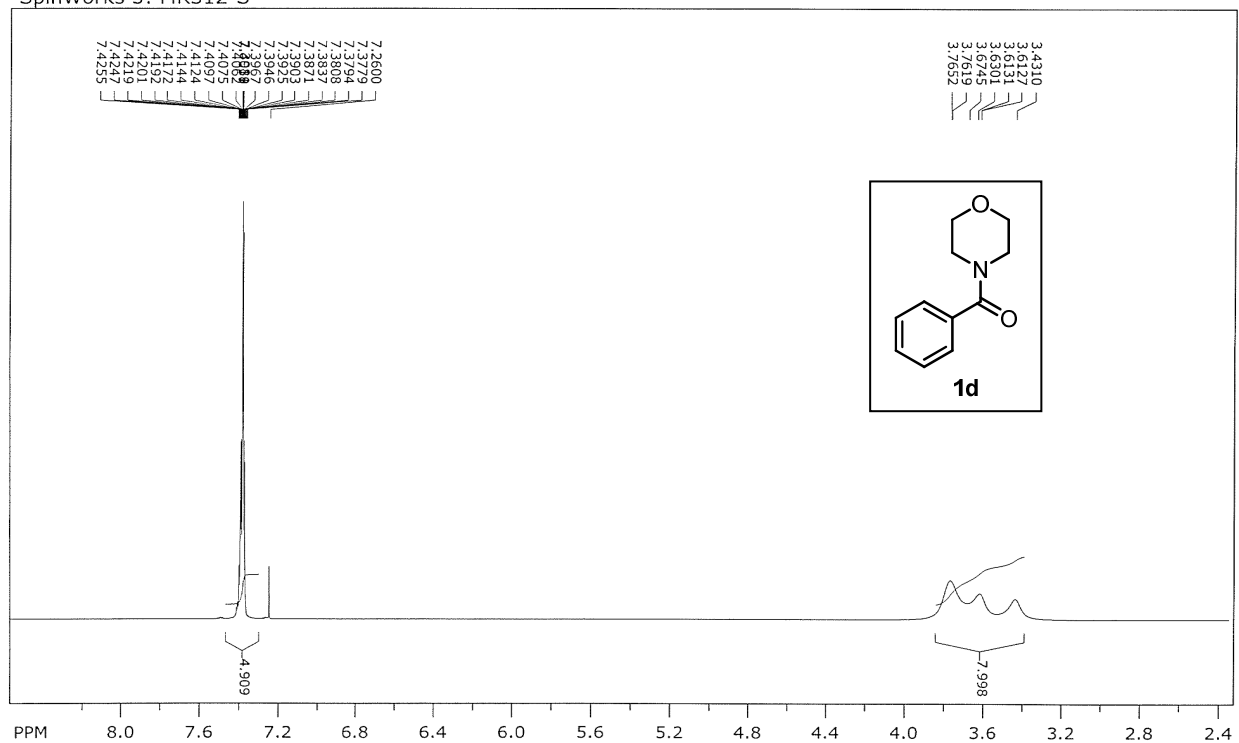
SpinWorks 3: MR311-S



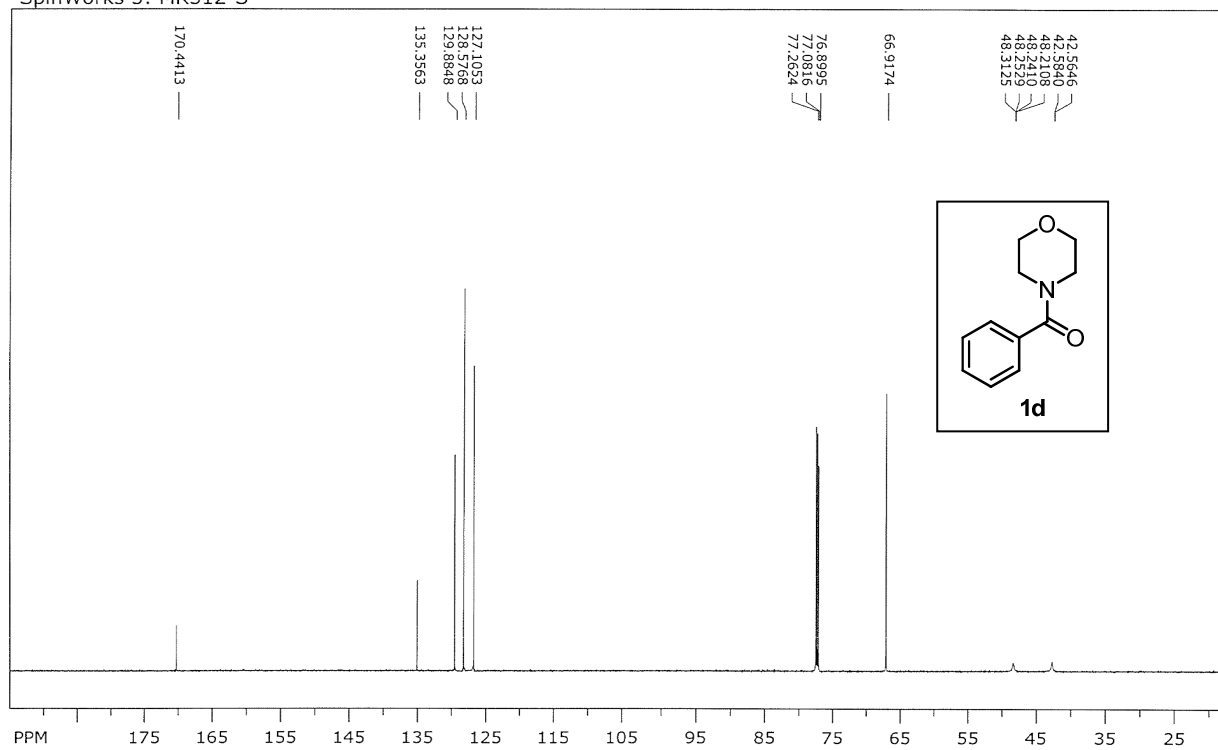
SpinWorks 3: MR311-S



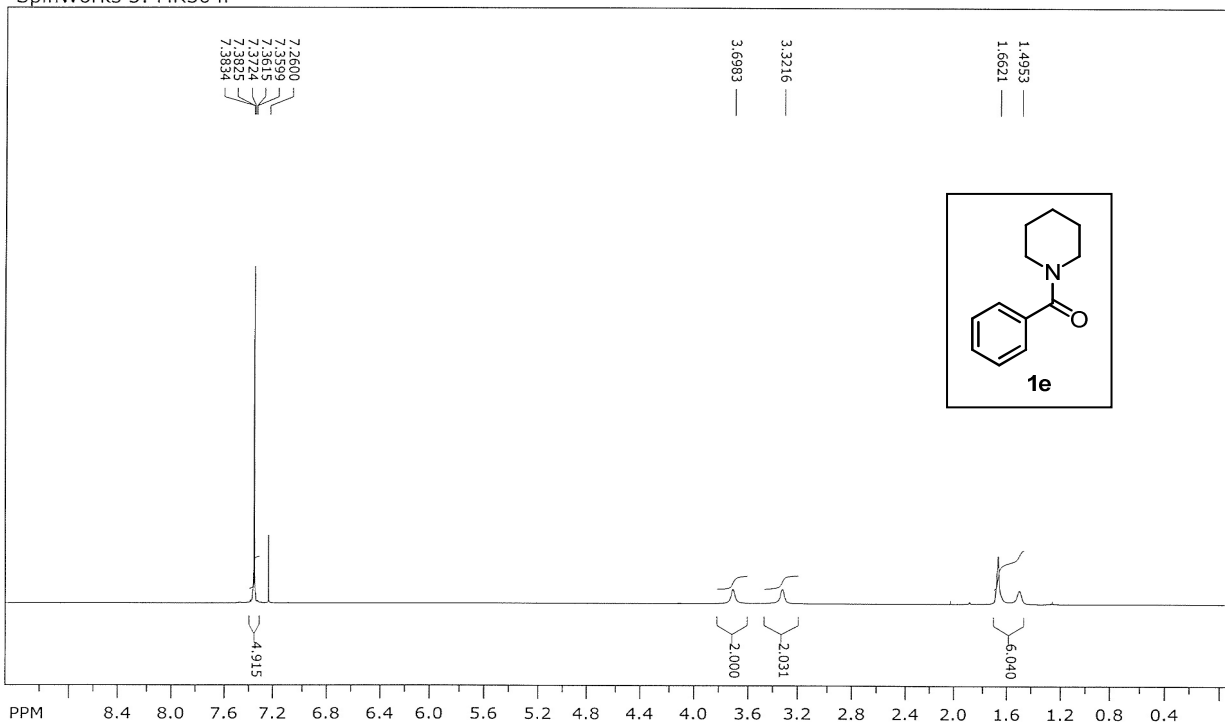
SpinWorks 3: MR312-S



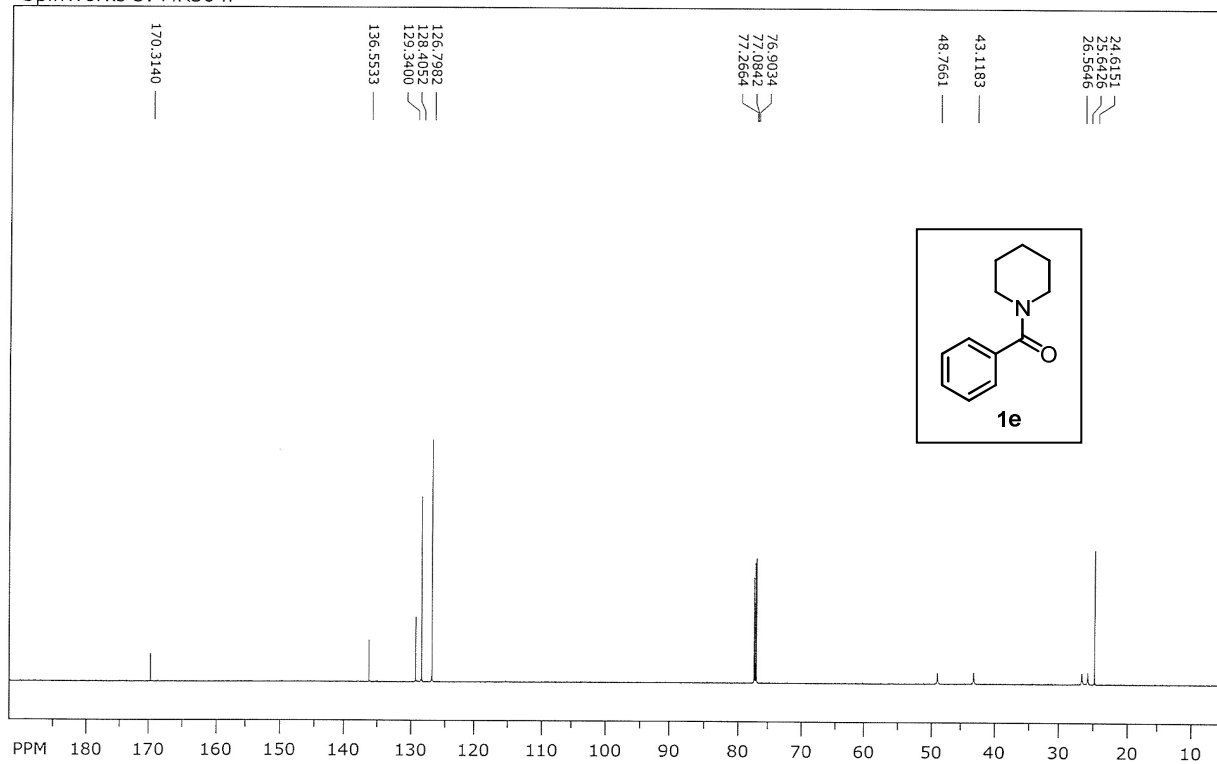
SpinWorks 3: MR312-S



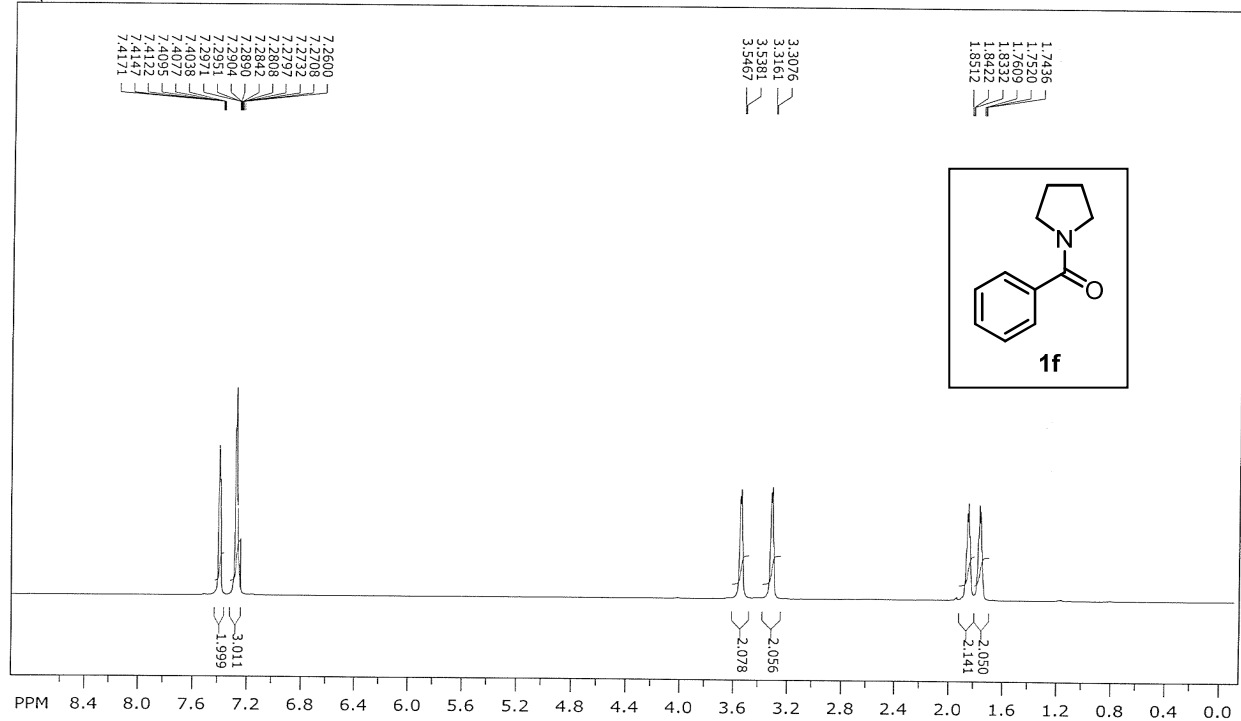
SpinWorks 3: MR304P



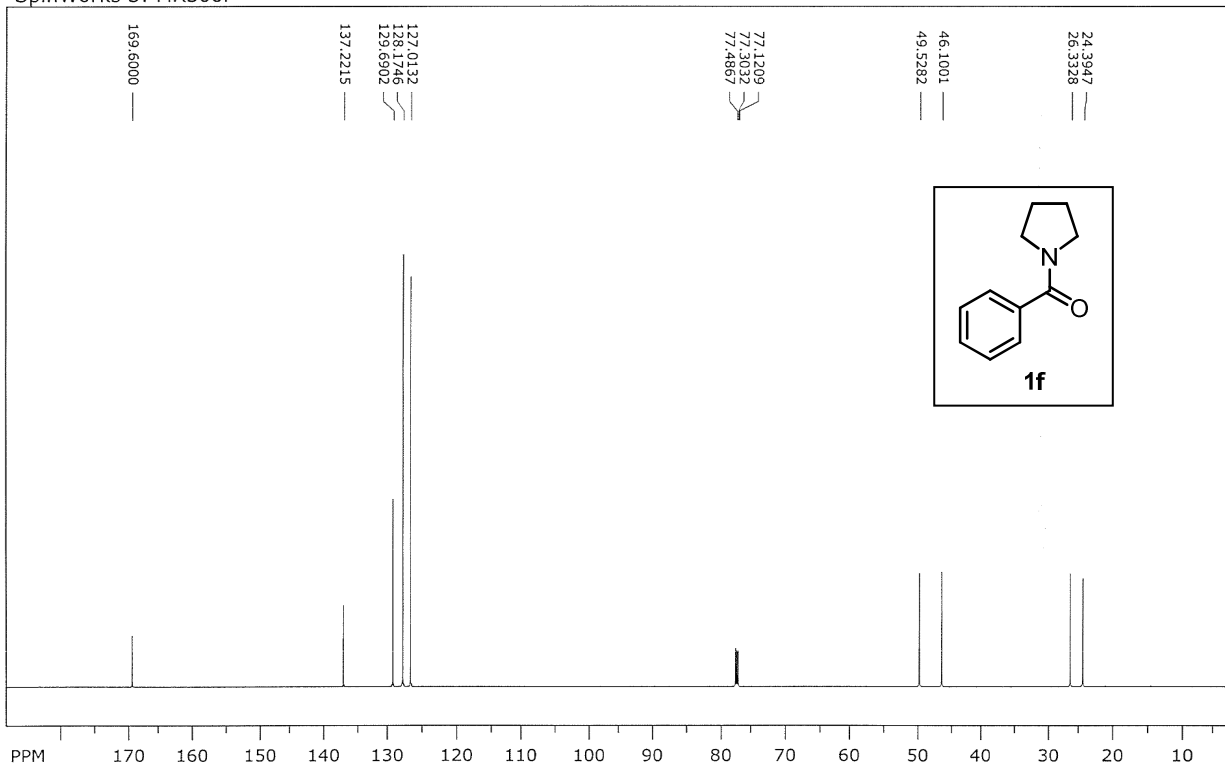
SpinWorks 3: MR304P



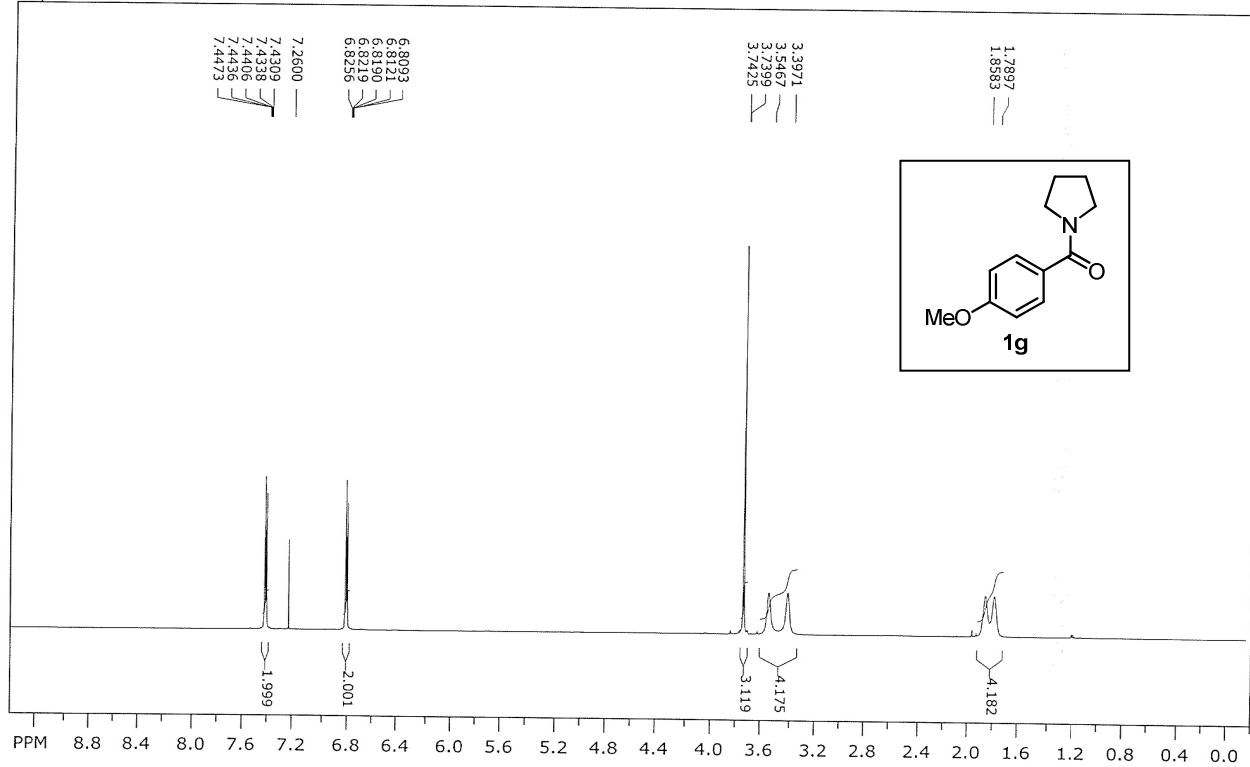
SpinWorks 3: MR300P



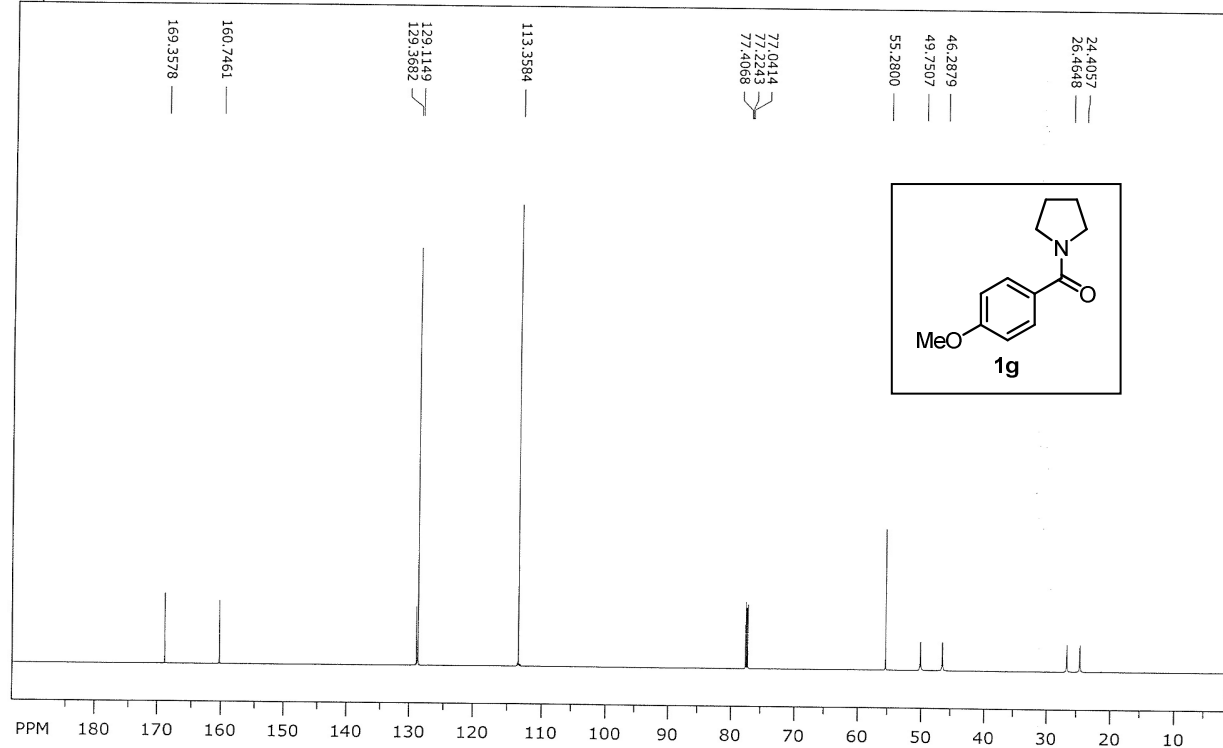
SpinWorks 3: MR300P



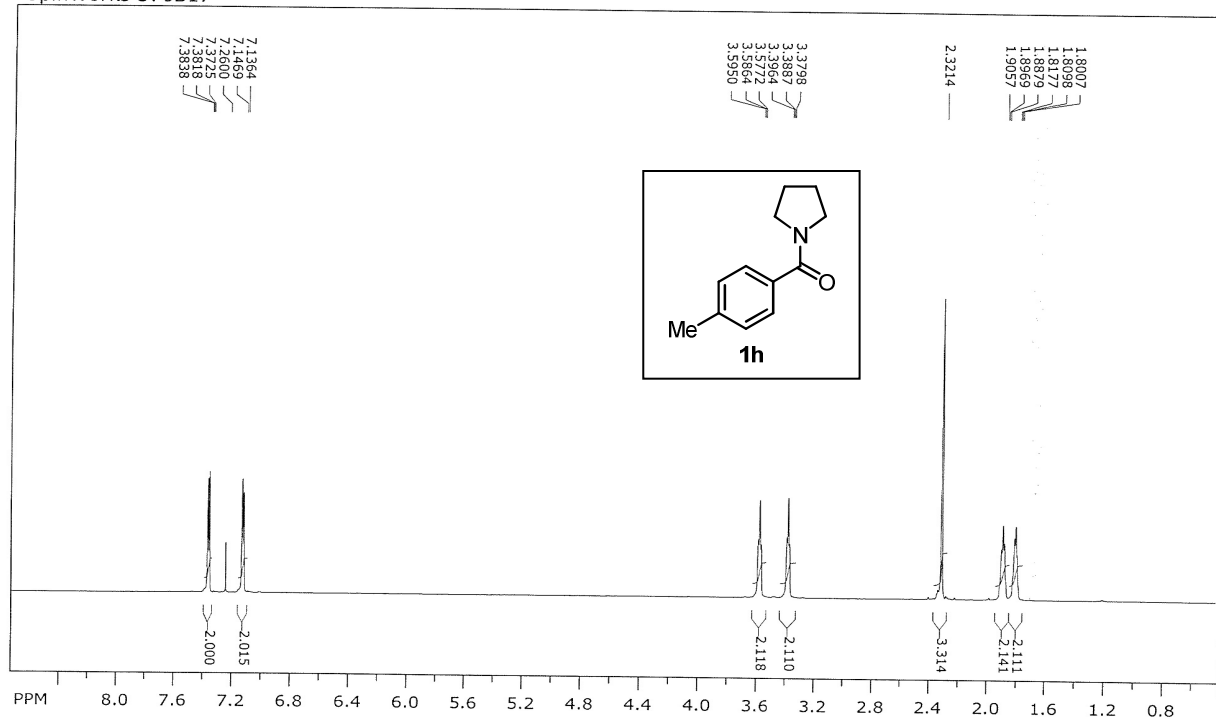
SpinWorks 3: SH53



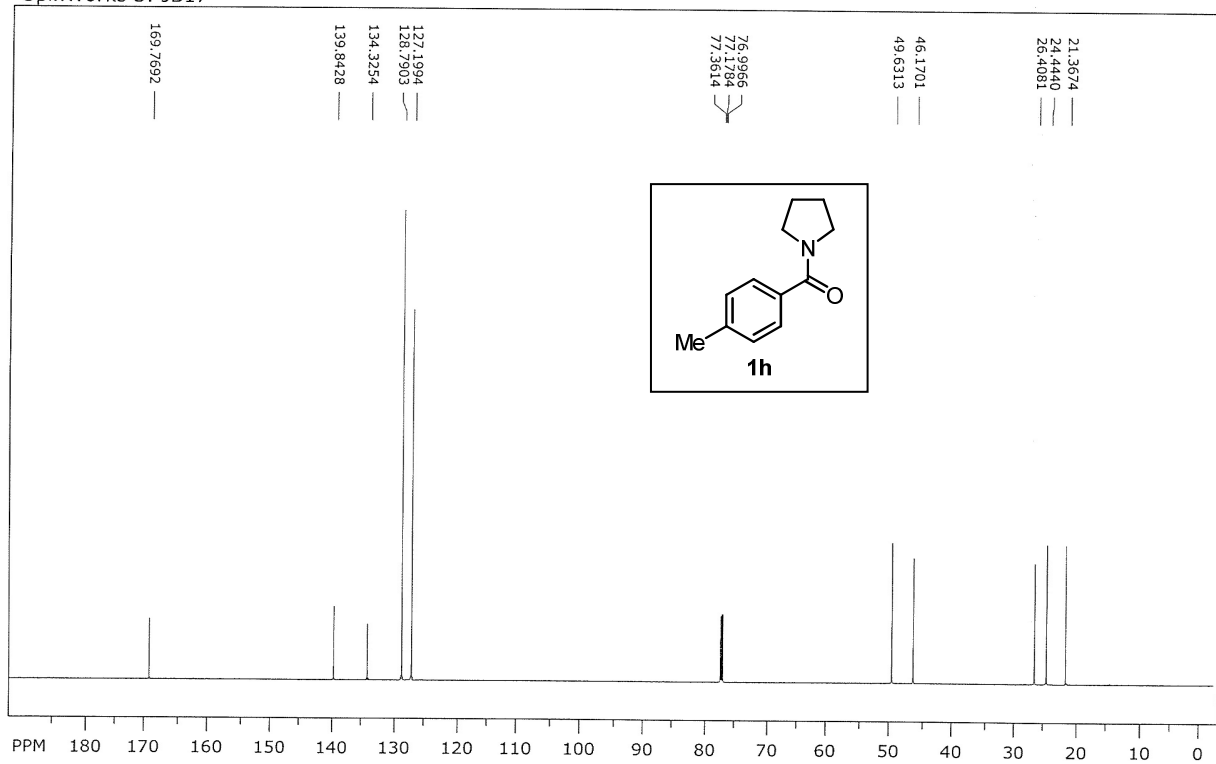
SpinWorks 3: SH53



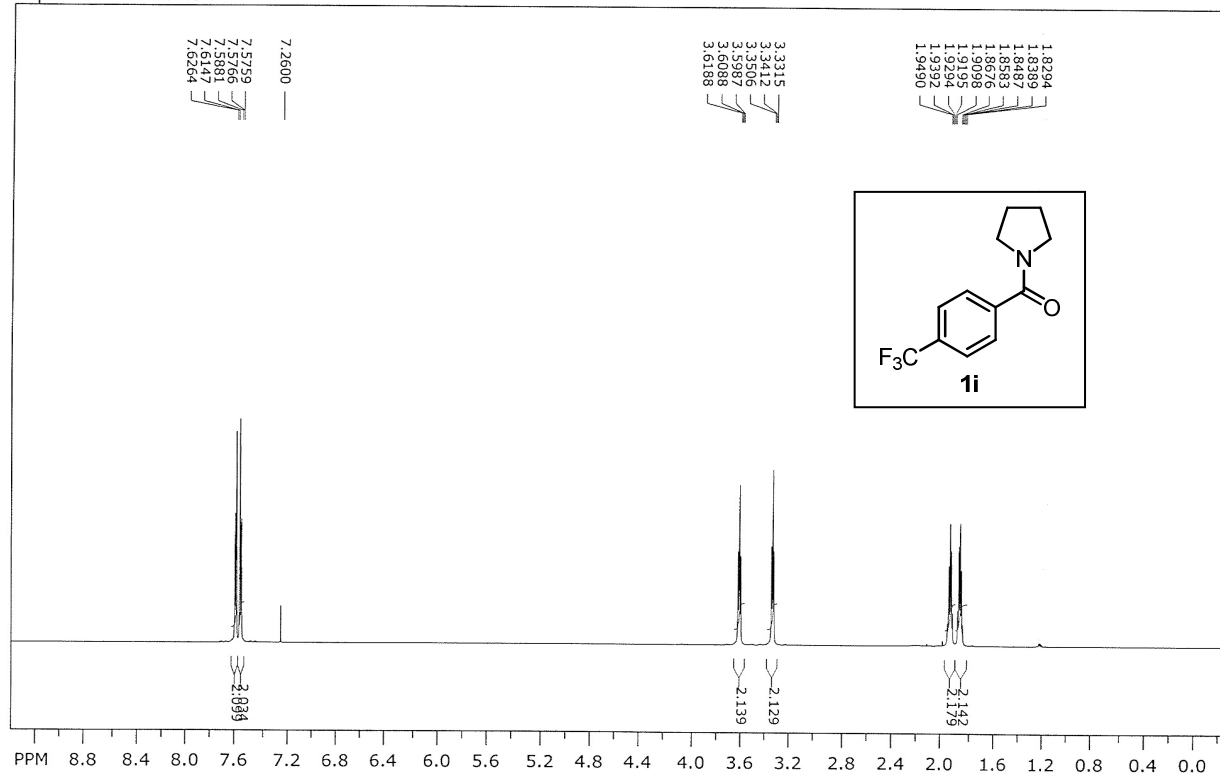
SpinWorks 3: JB17



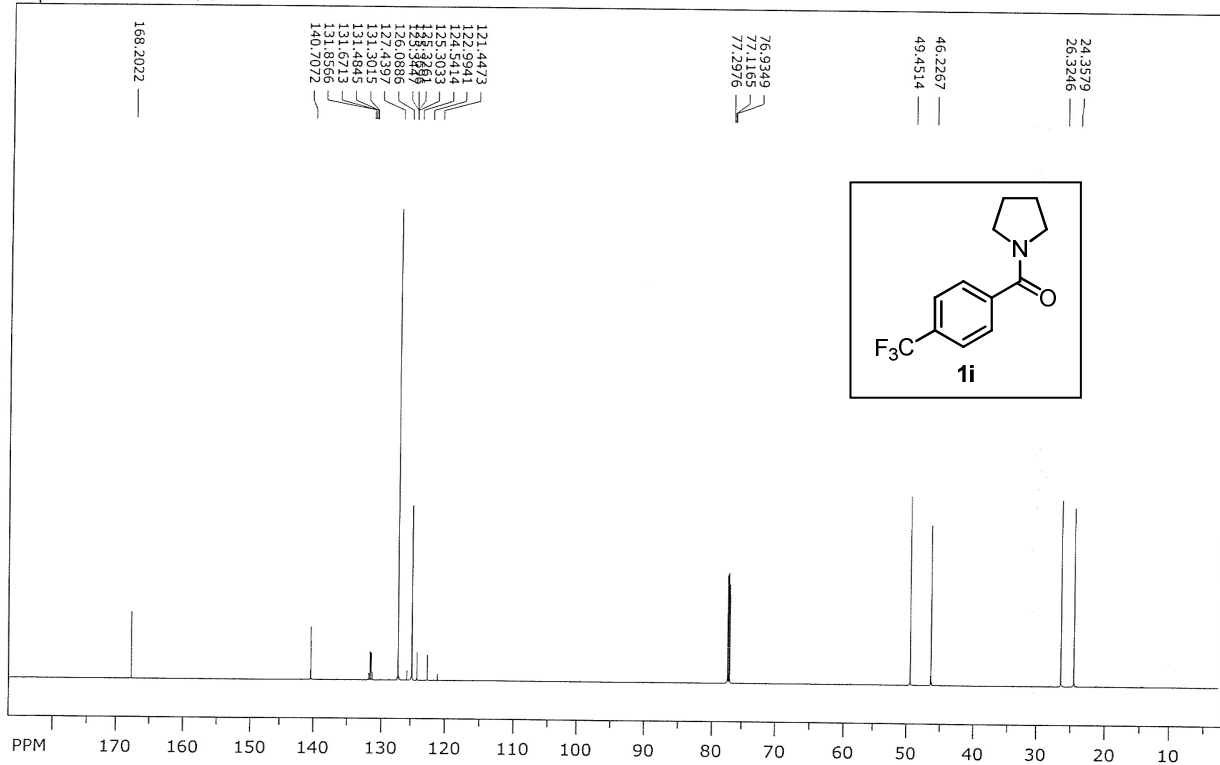
SpinWorks 3: JB17



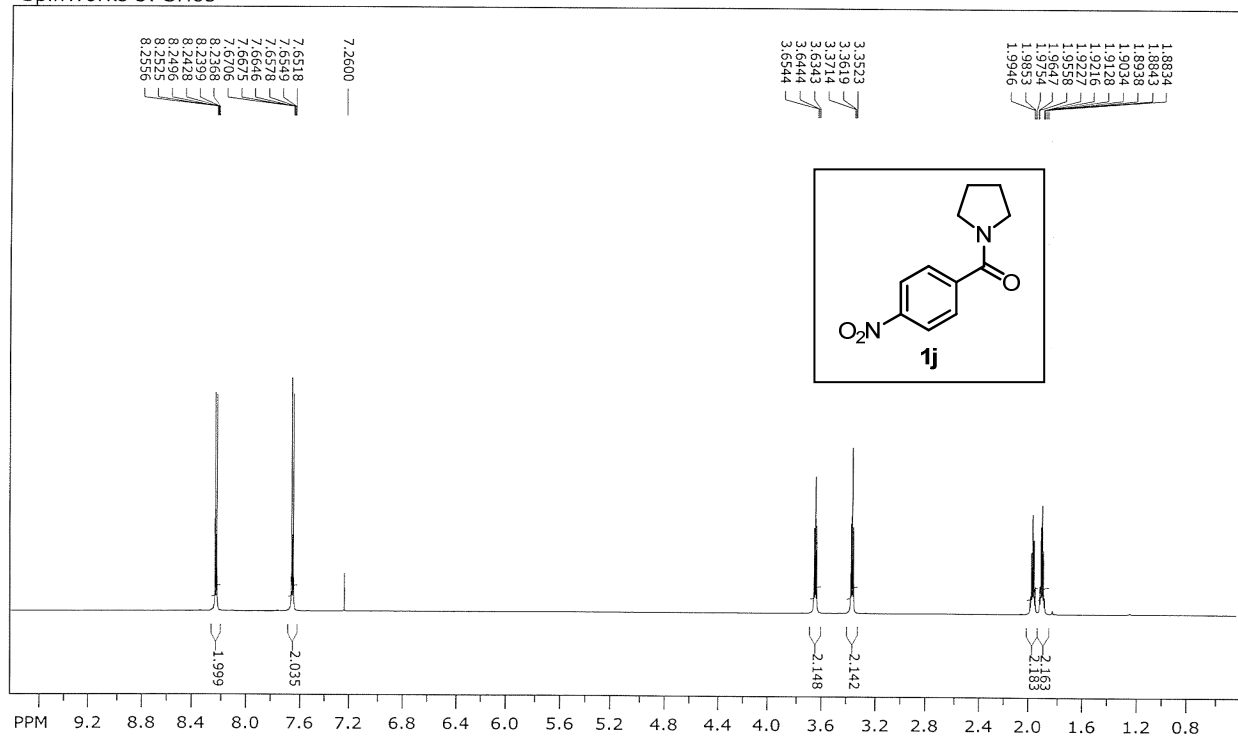
SpinWorks 3: SH54



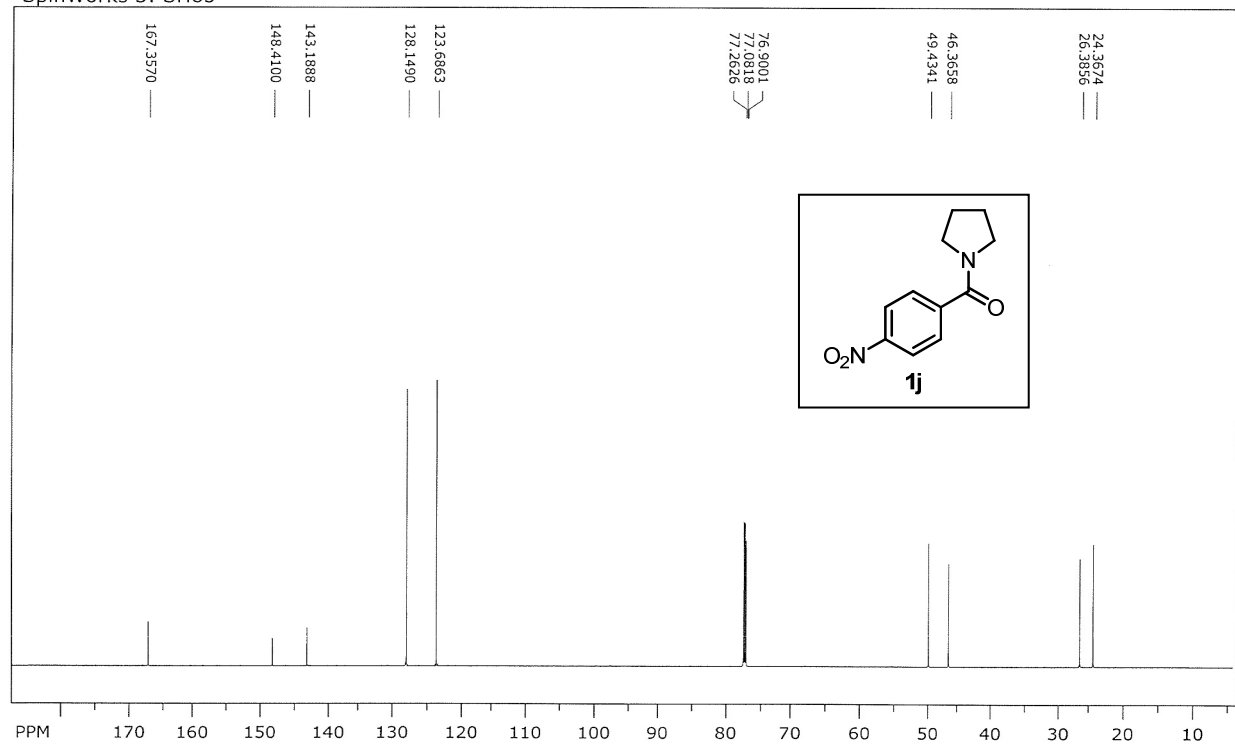
SpinWorks 3: SH54



SpinWorks 3: SH65



SpinWorks 3: SH65



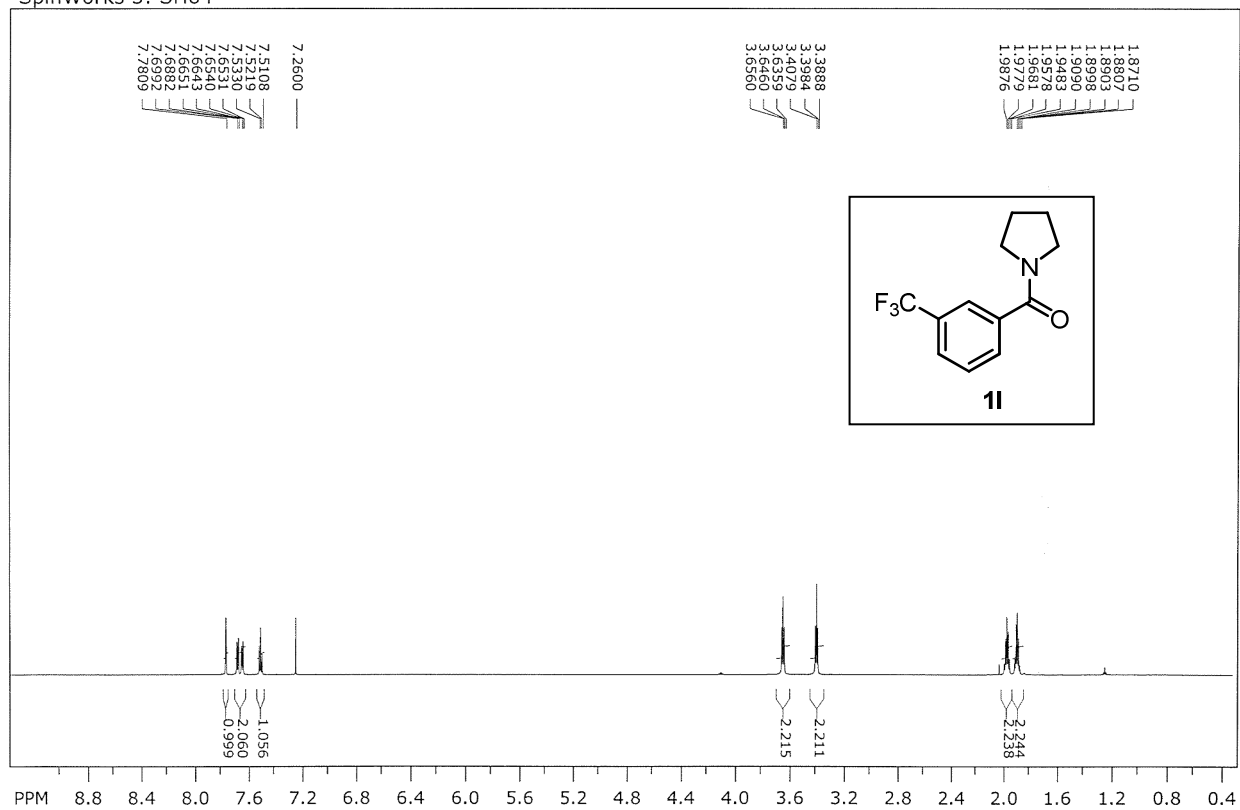
¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃) of compound **1k**. The chemical structure of **1k** is shown in the inset: 4-chlorobenzoylpyrrolidine.

The spectrum displays the following peaks (ppm) and integrations:

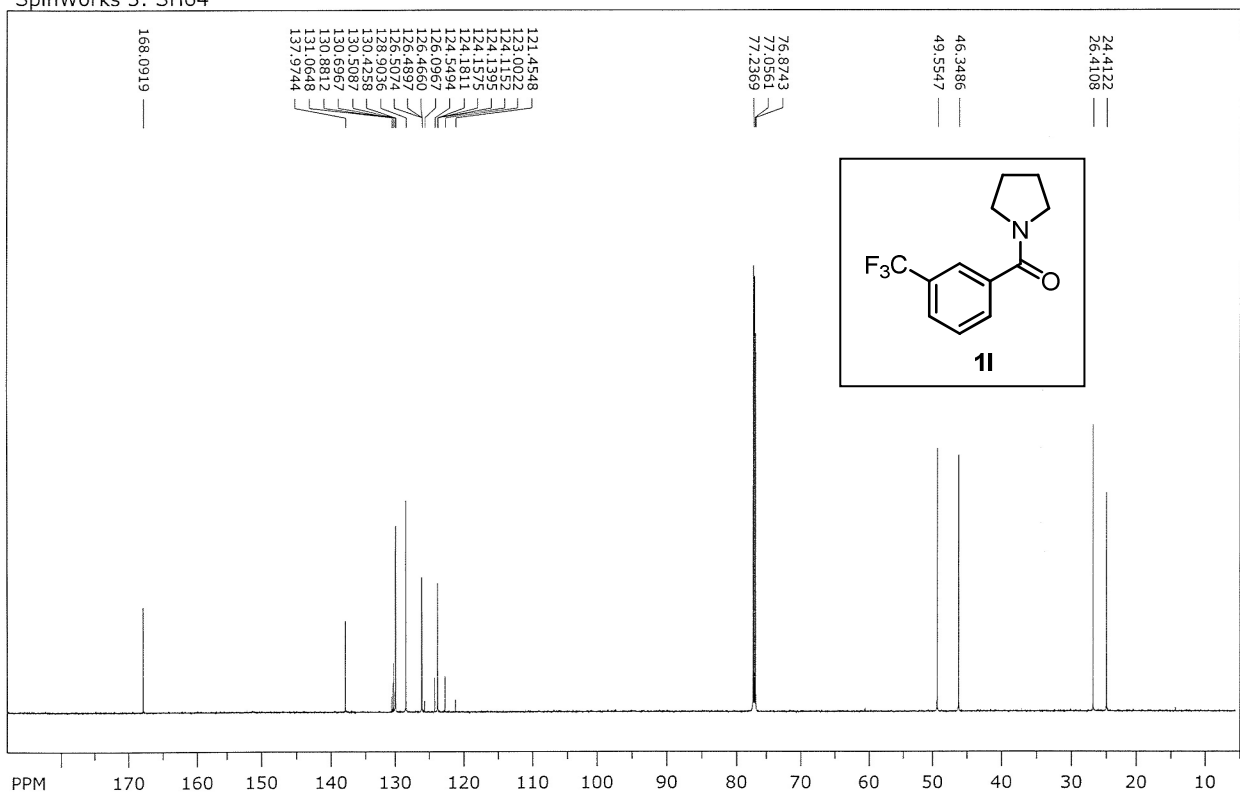
Chemical Shift (ppm)	Integration
7.3450, 7.3404, 7.3359, 7.3313, 7.3277, 7.3806, 7.3639, 7.4450, 7.4482, 7.4516, 7.4576, 7.4605, 7.4638	0.999, 1.001
3.6774, 3.6174, 3.6017, 3.3952, 3.3856	1.081, 1.081
1.9548, 1.9258, 1.9253, 1.8857, 1.8764, 1.8669, 1.8573, 1.8476	1.106, 1.116

Chemical structure of **1k** (4-chlorobenzoylpyrrolidine) is shown. The ¹³C NMR spectrum (CDCl₃) displays peaks at 24.4322, 26.4362, 46.2975, 49.6129, 76.8887, 77.0717, 77.2531, 128.5112, 128.6792, 135.5794, 135.8183, and 168.5545 ppm.

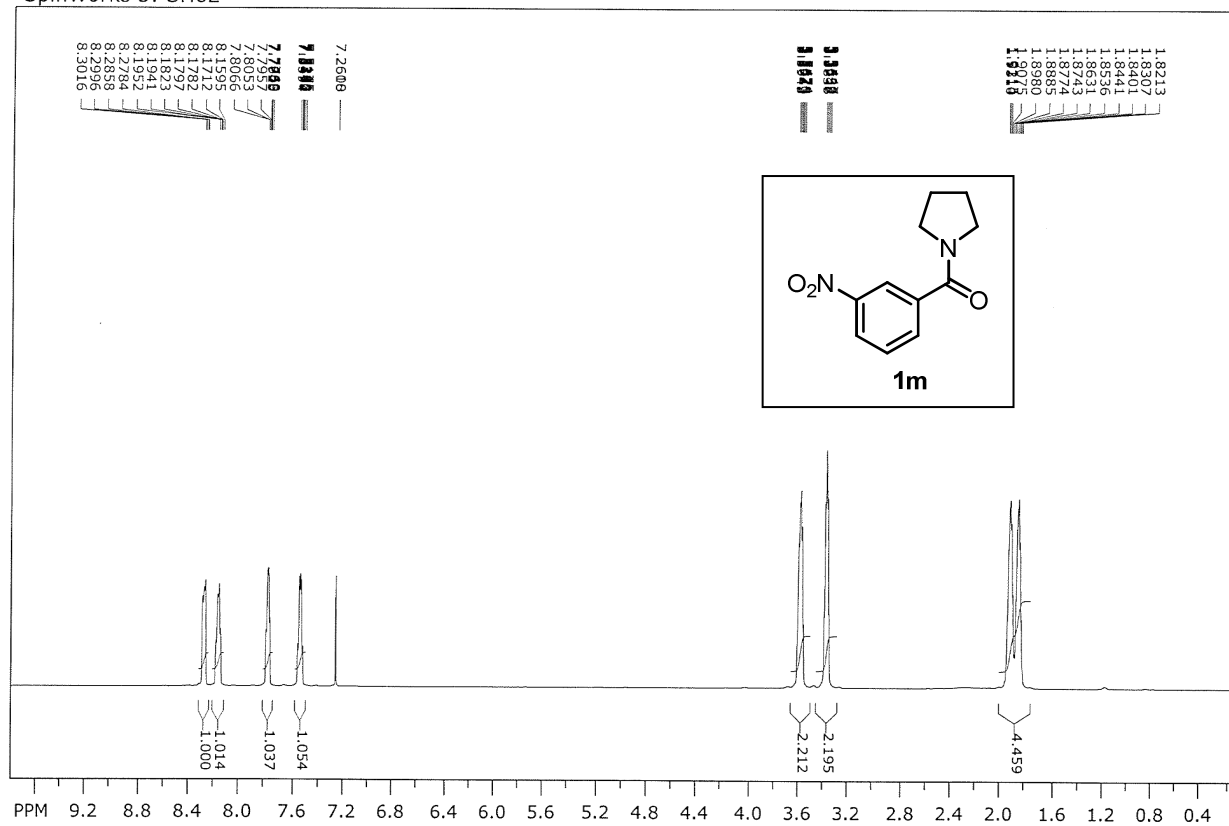
SpinWorks 3: SH64



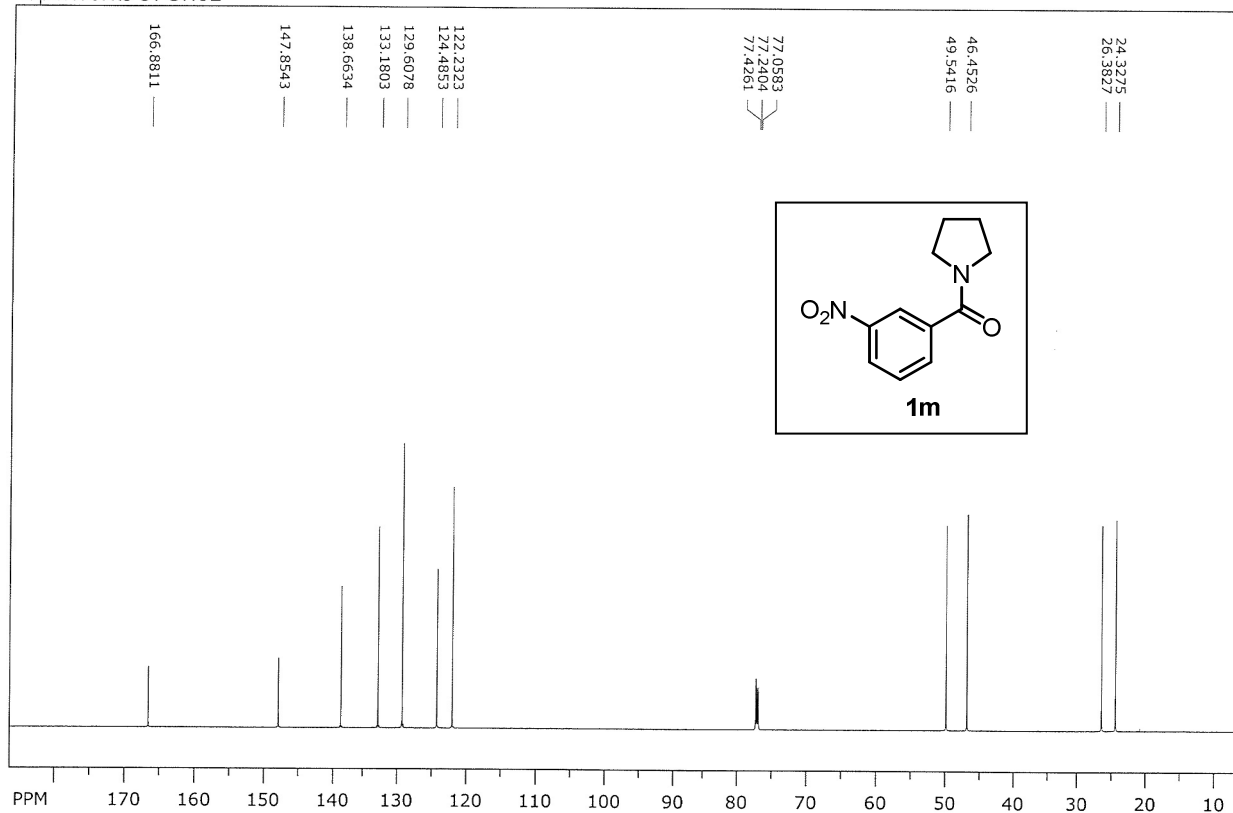
SpinWorks 3: SH64



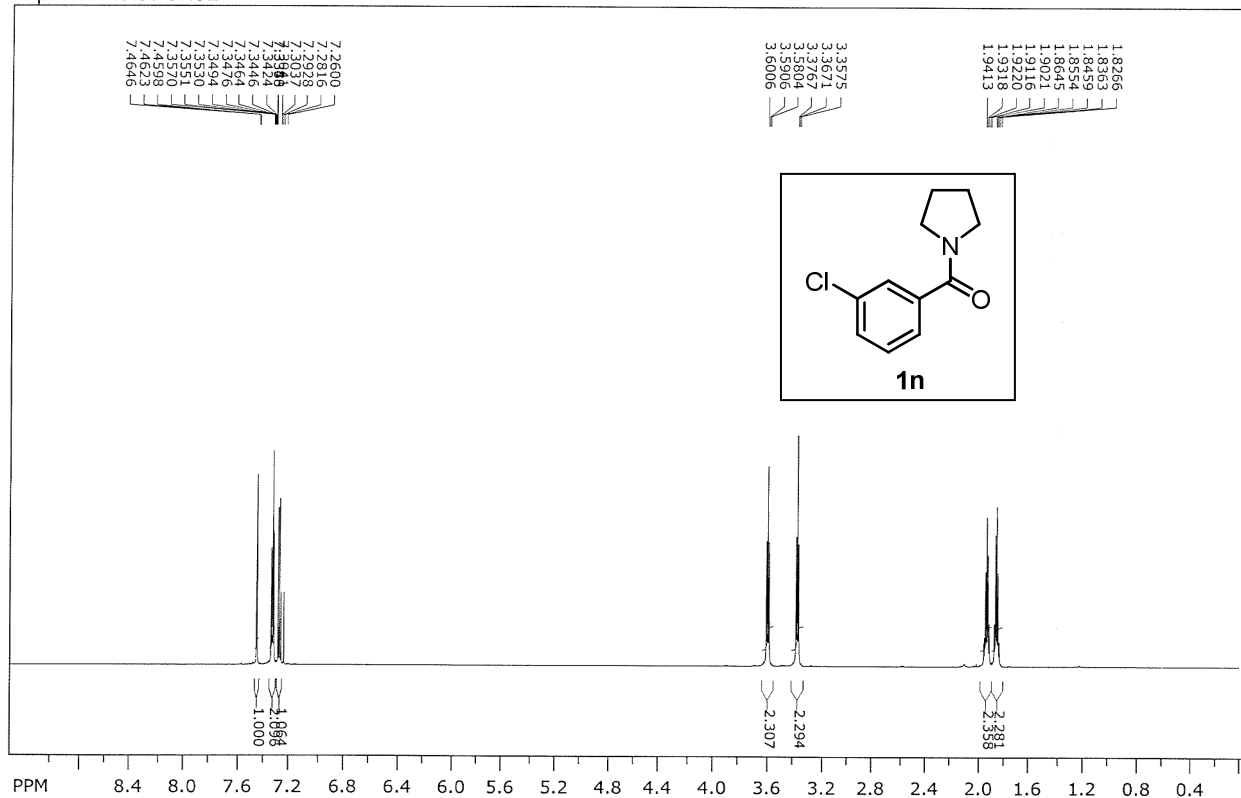
SpinWorks 3: SH62



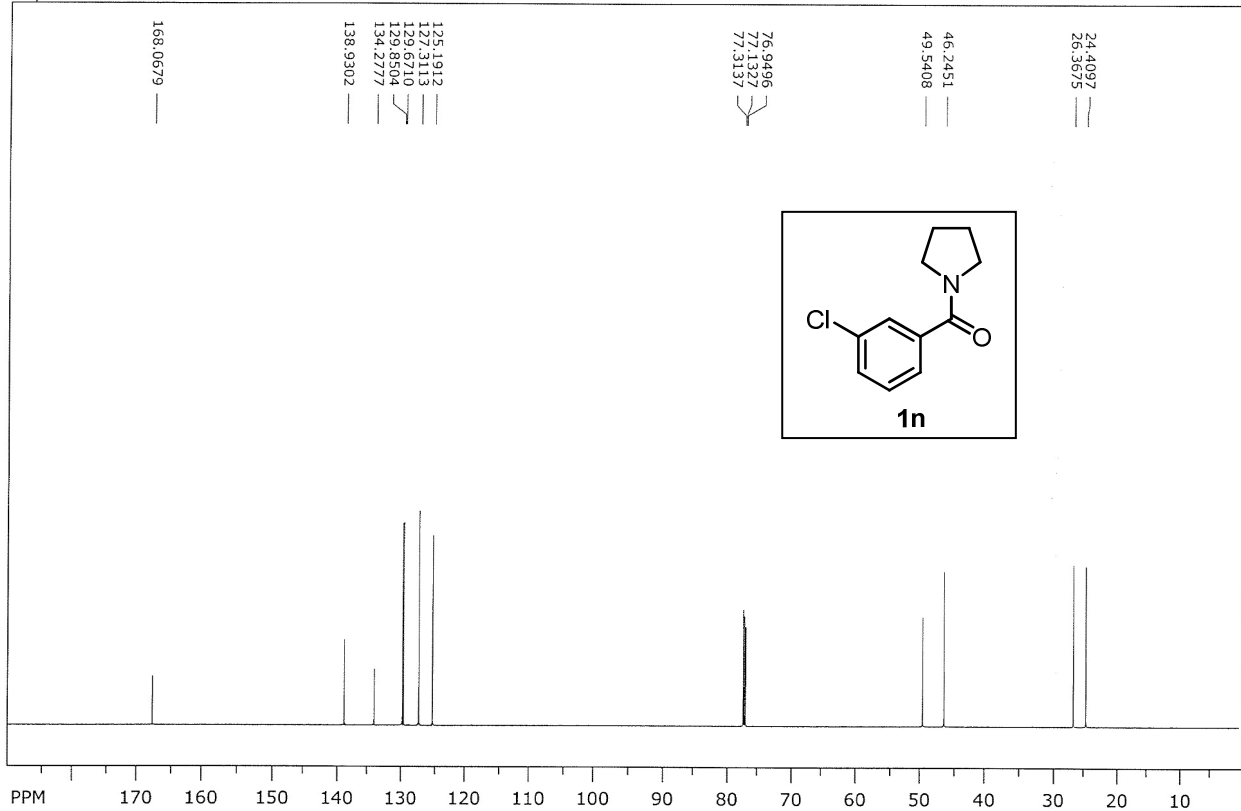
SpinWorks 3: SH62



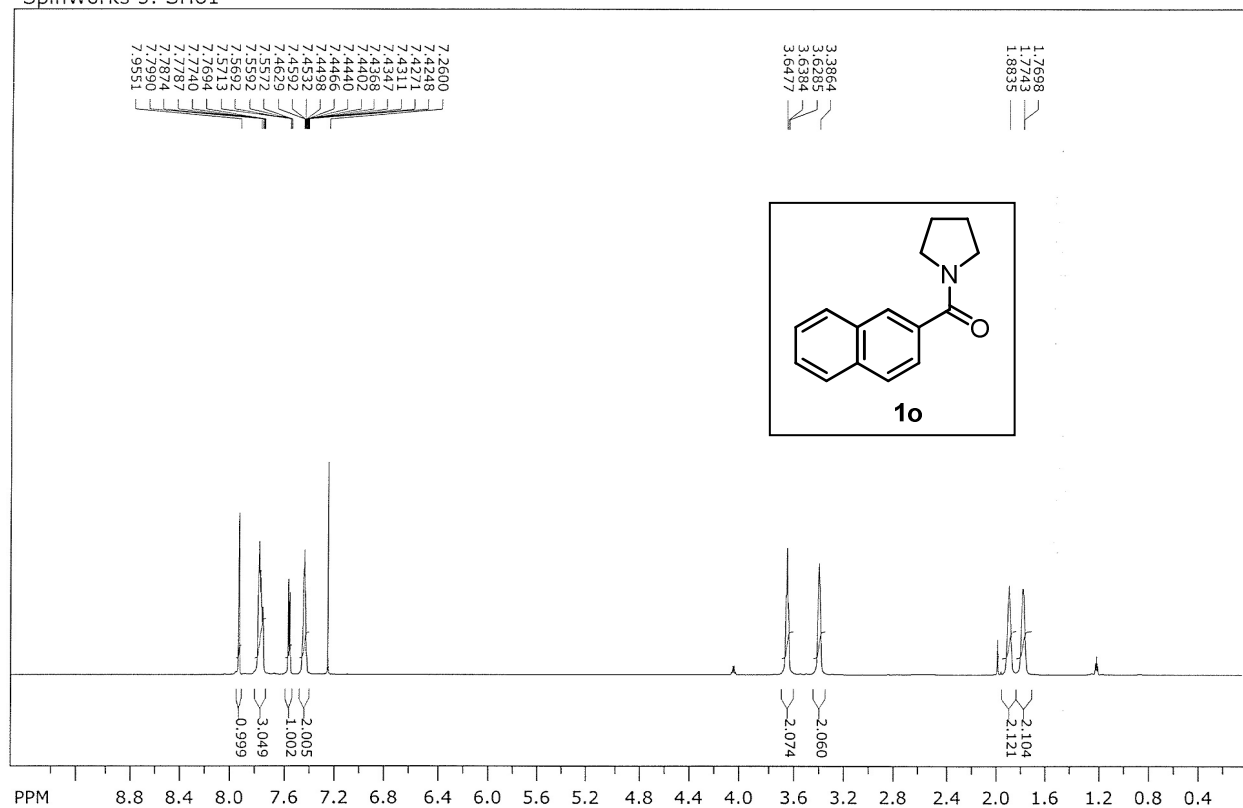
SpinWorks 3: SH52



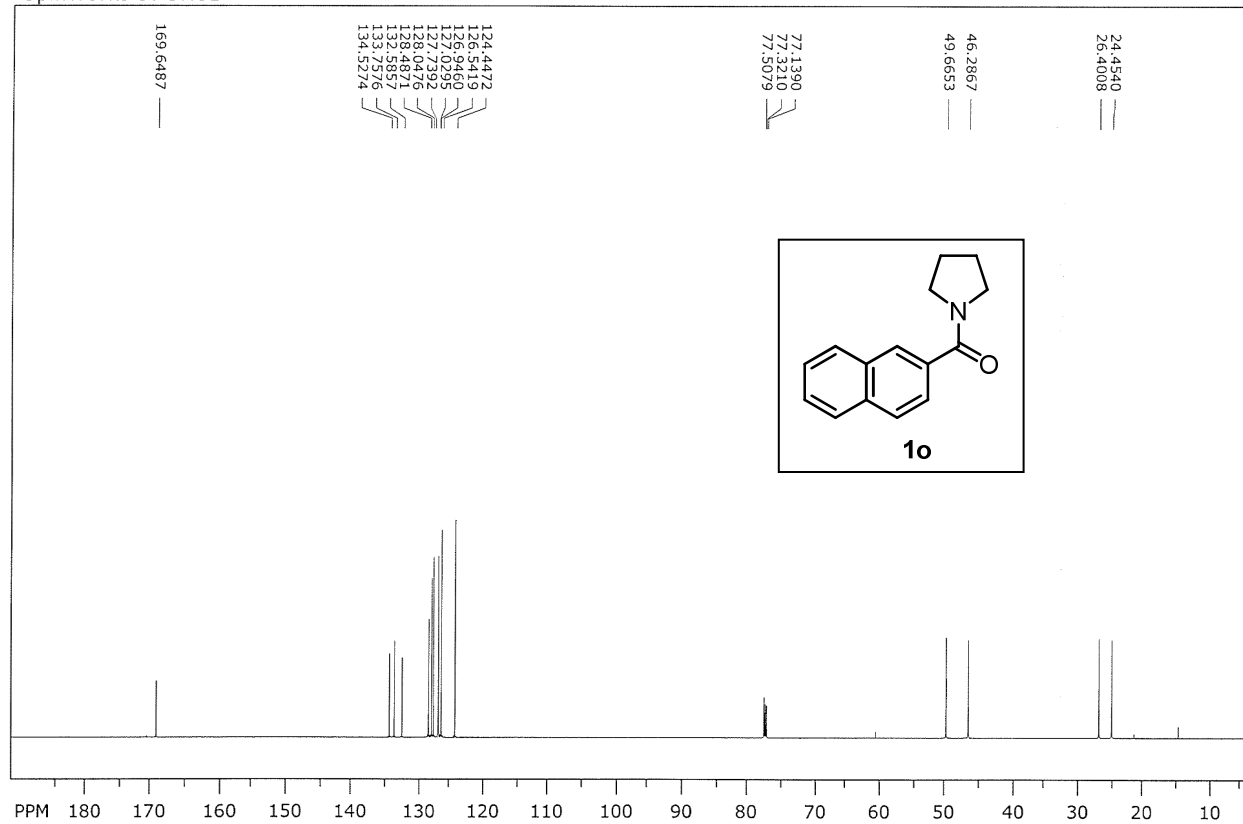
SpinWorks 3: SH52



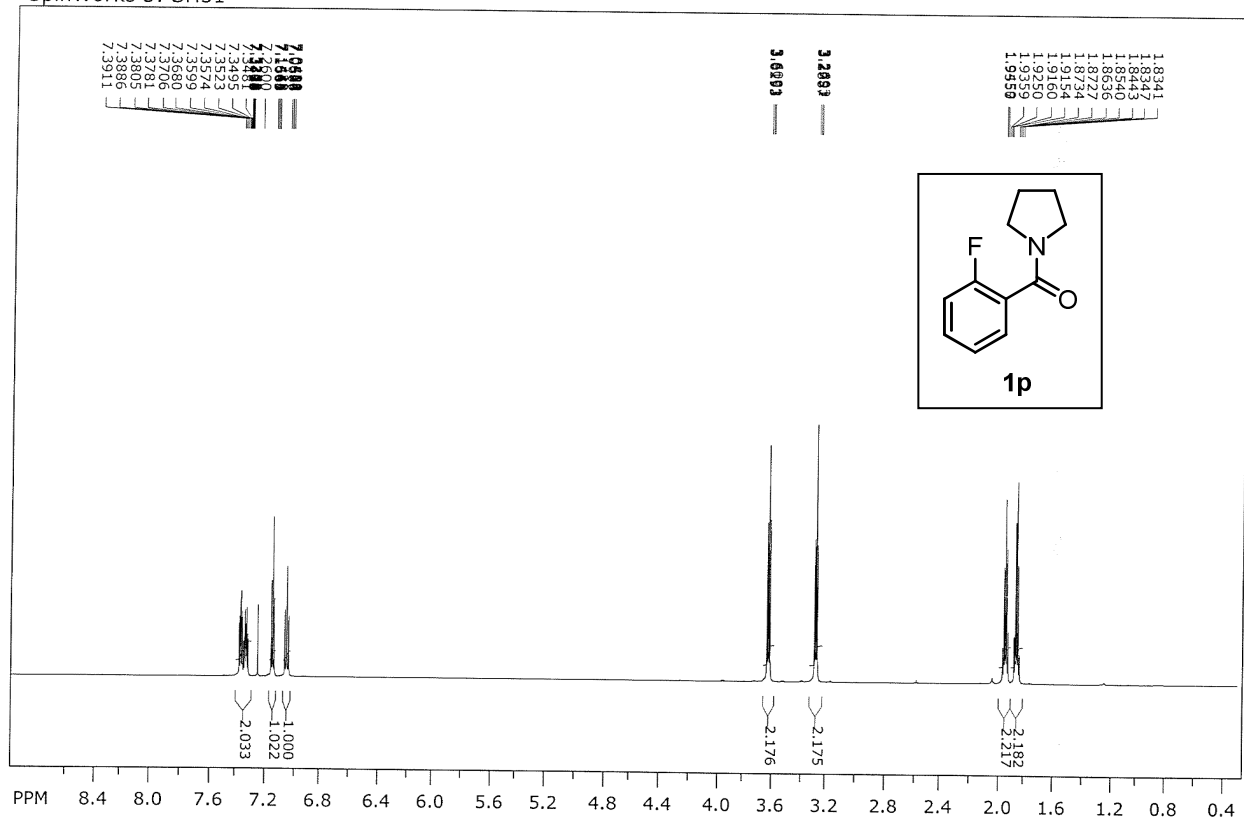
SpinWorks 3: SH61



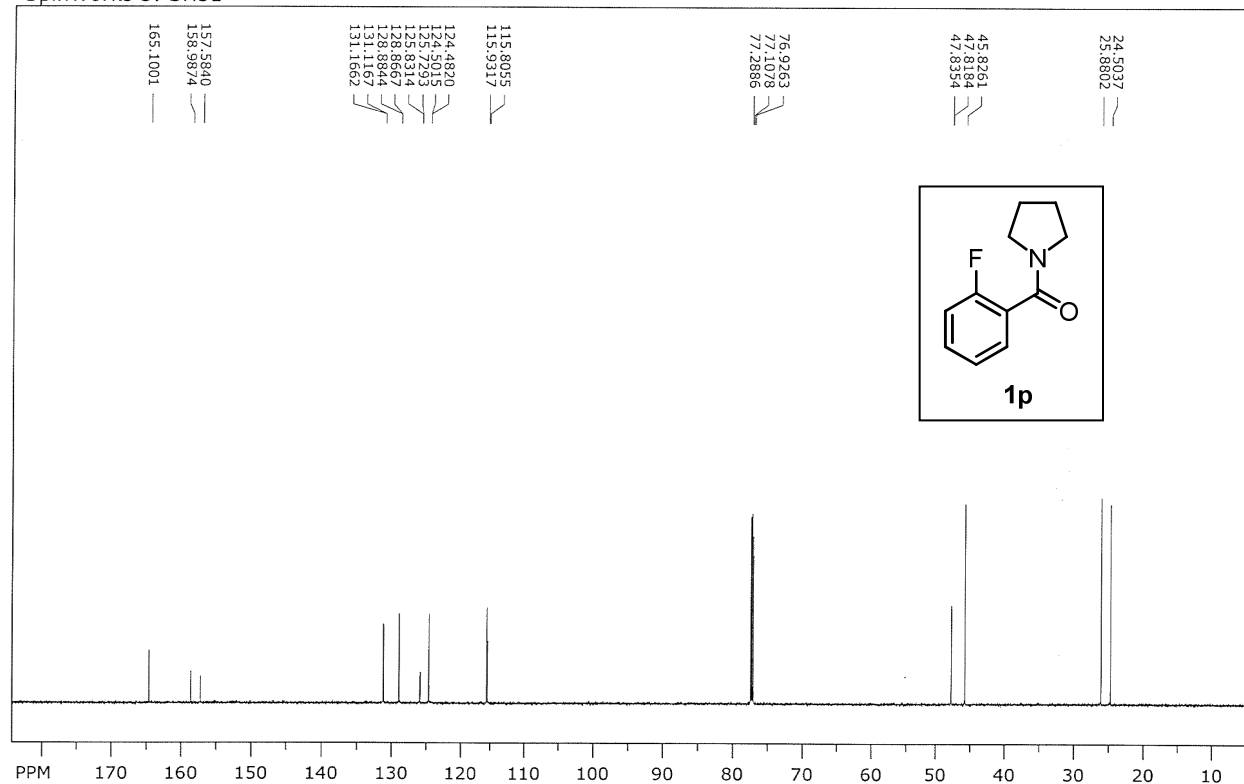
SpinWorks 3: SH61



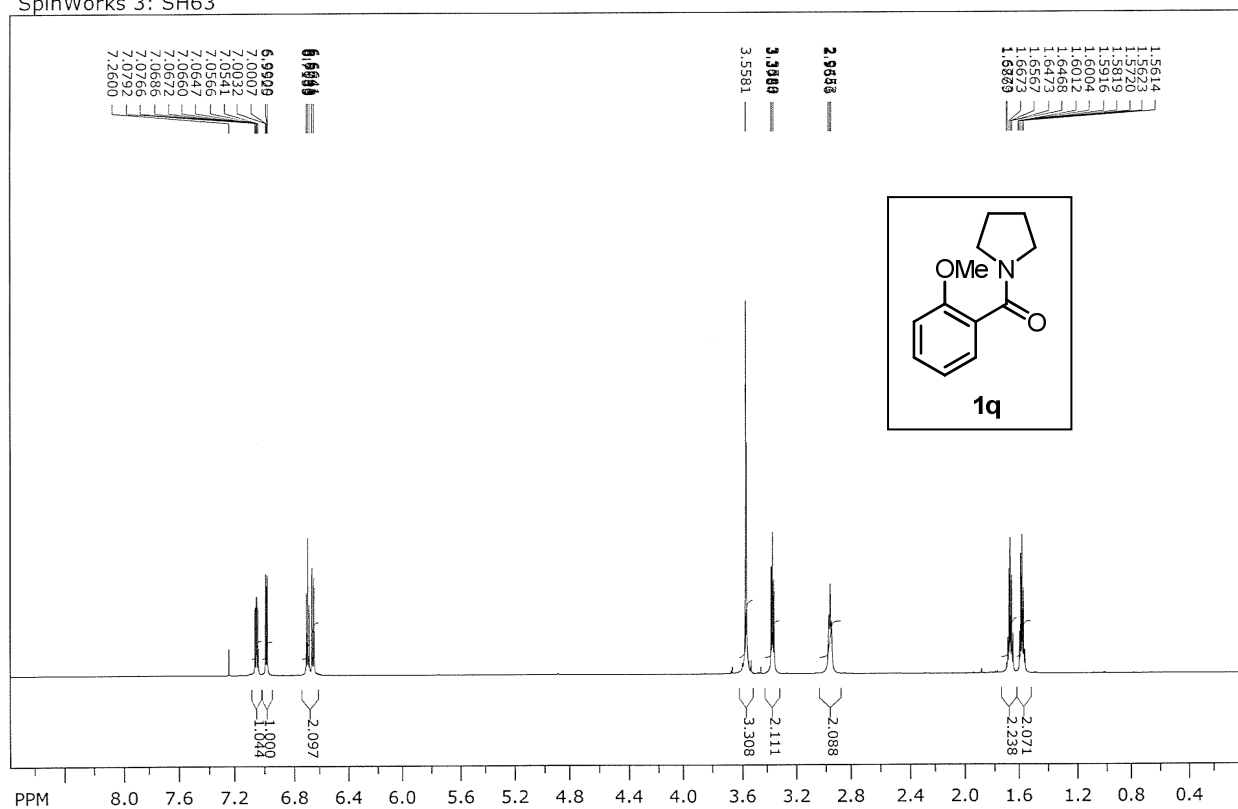
SpinWorks 3: SH51



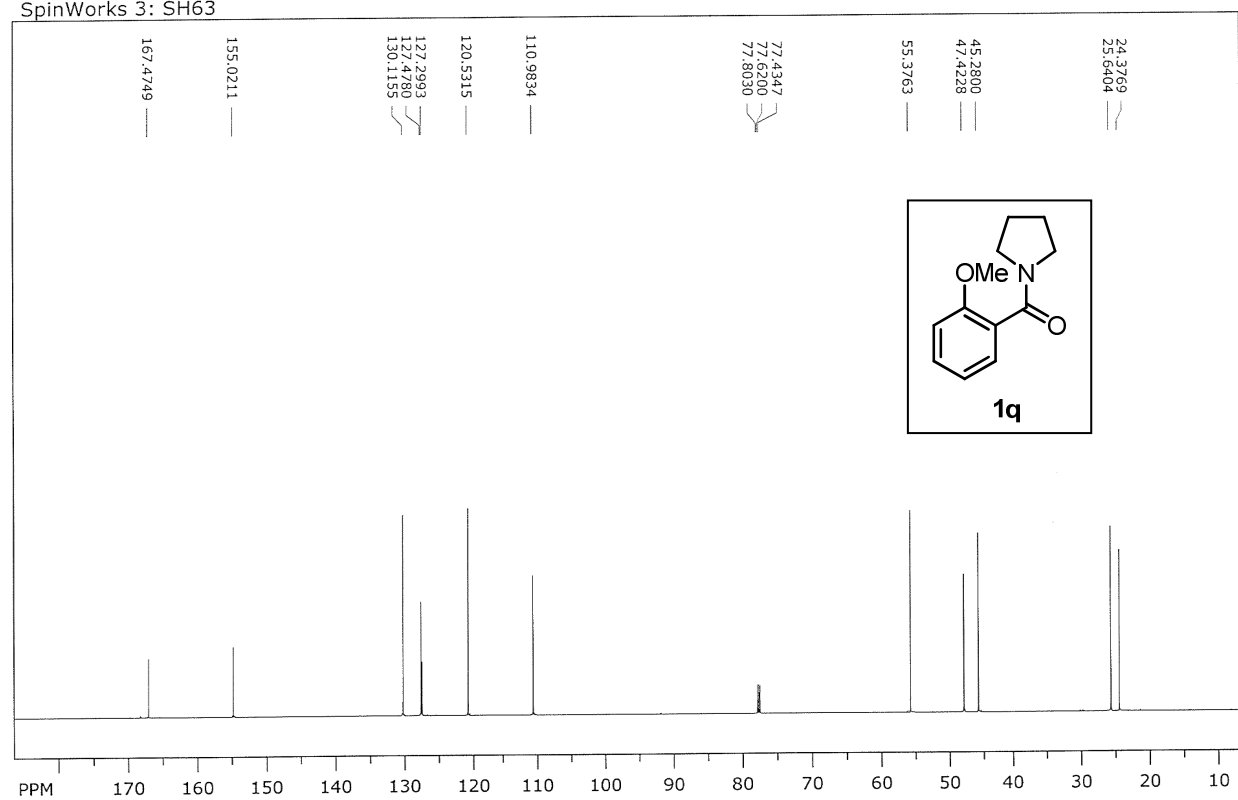
SpinWorks 3: SH51



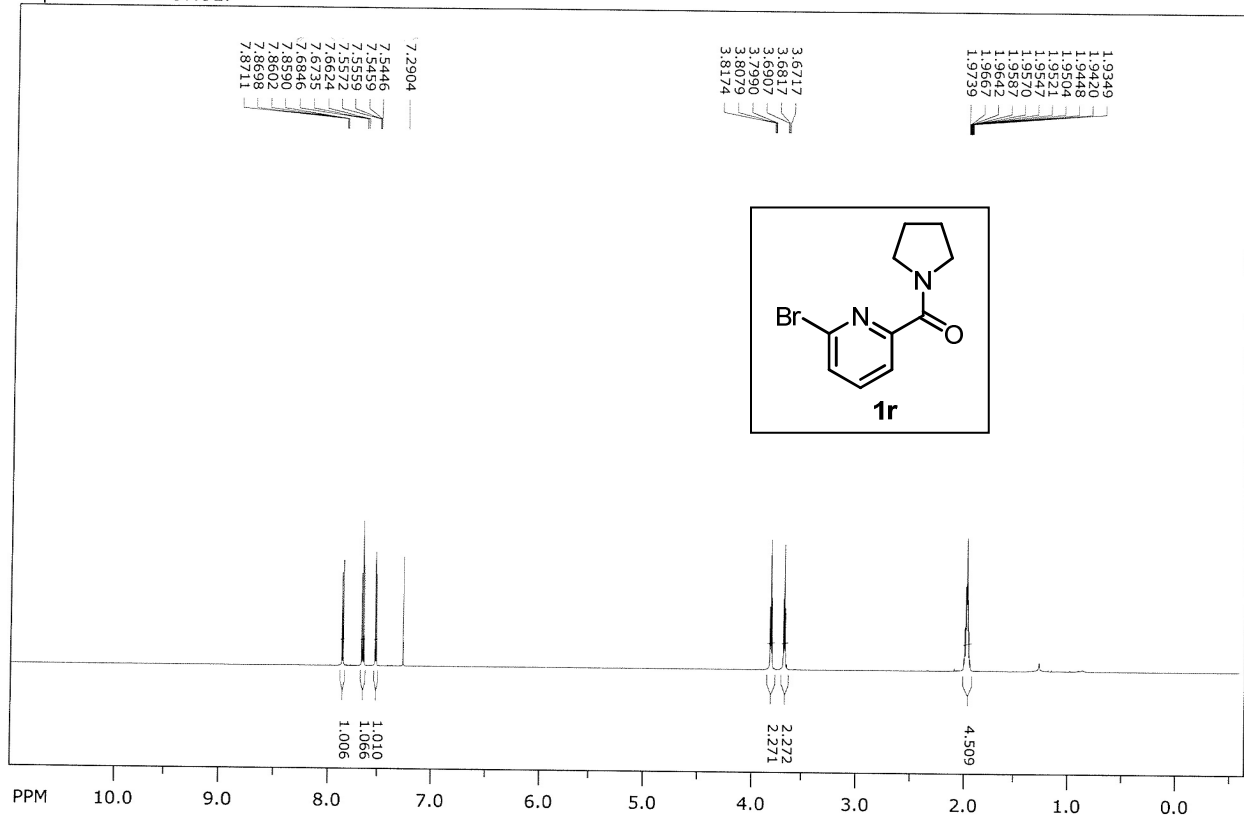
SpinWorks 3: SH63



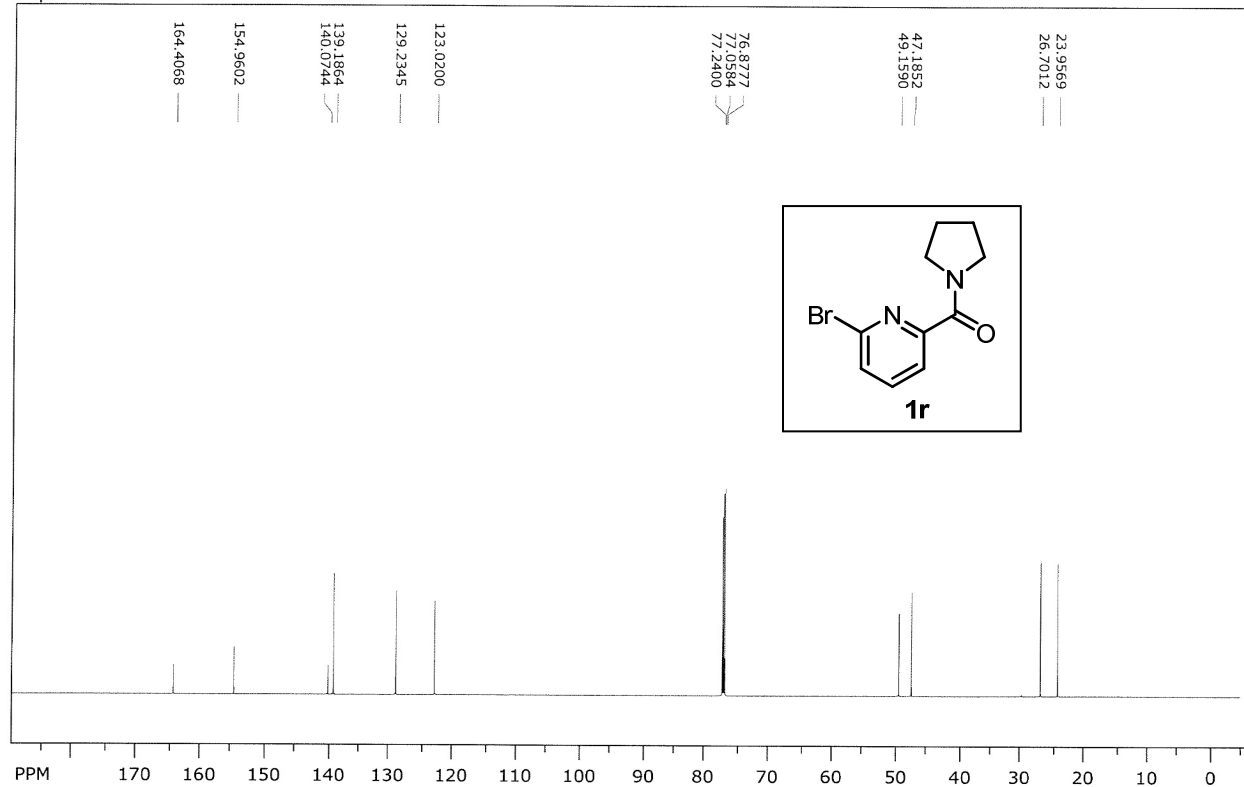
SpinWorks 3: SH63



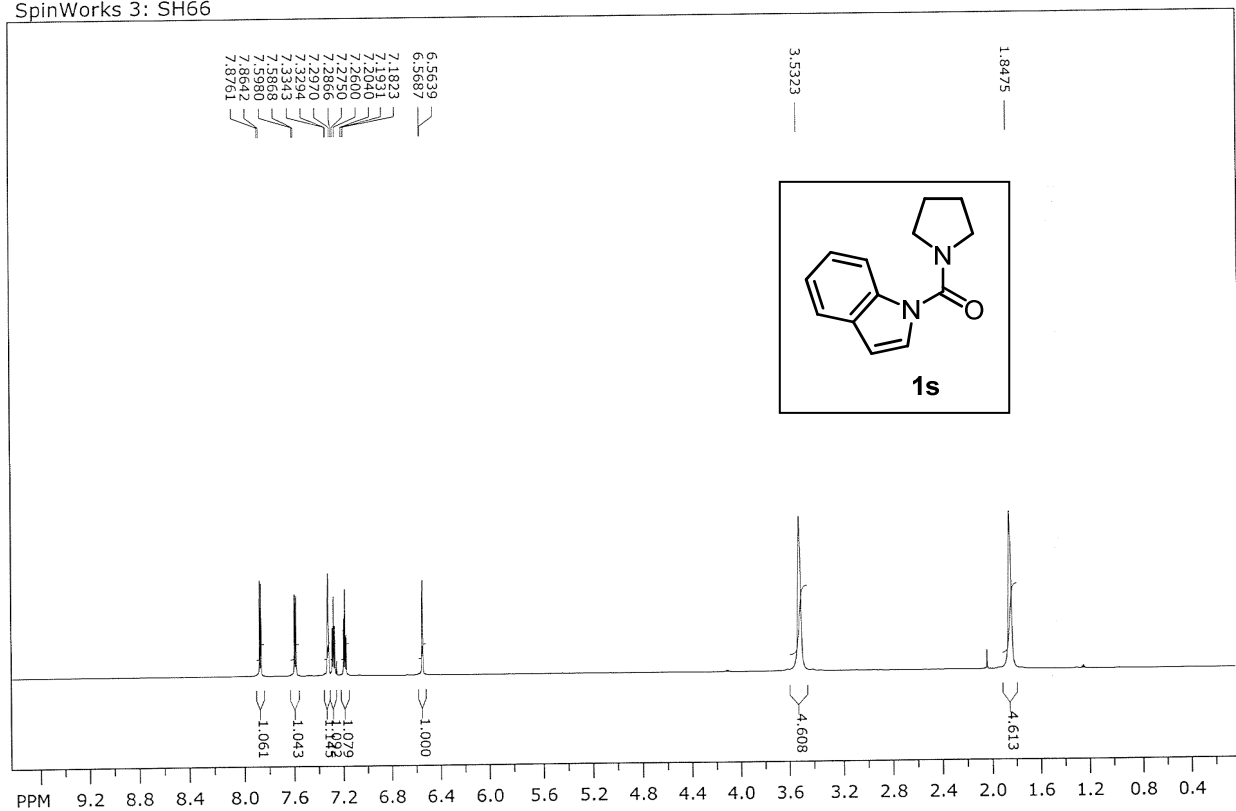
SpinWorks 3: SH81P



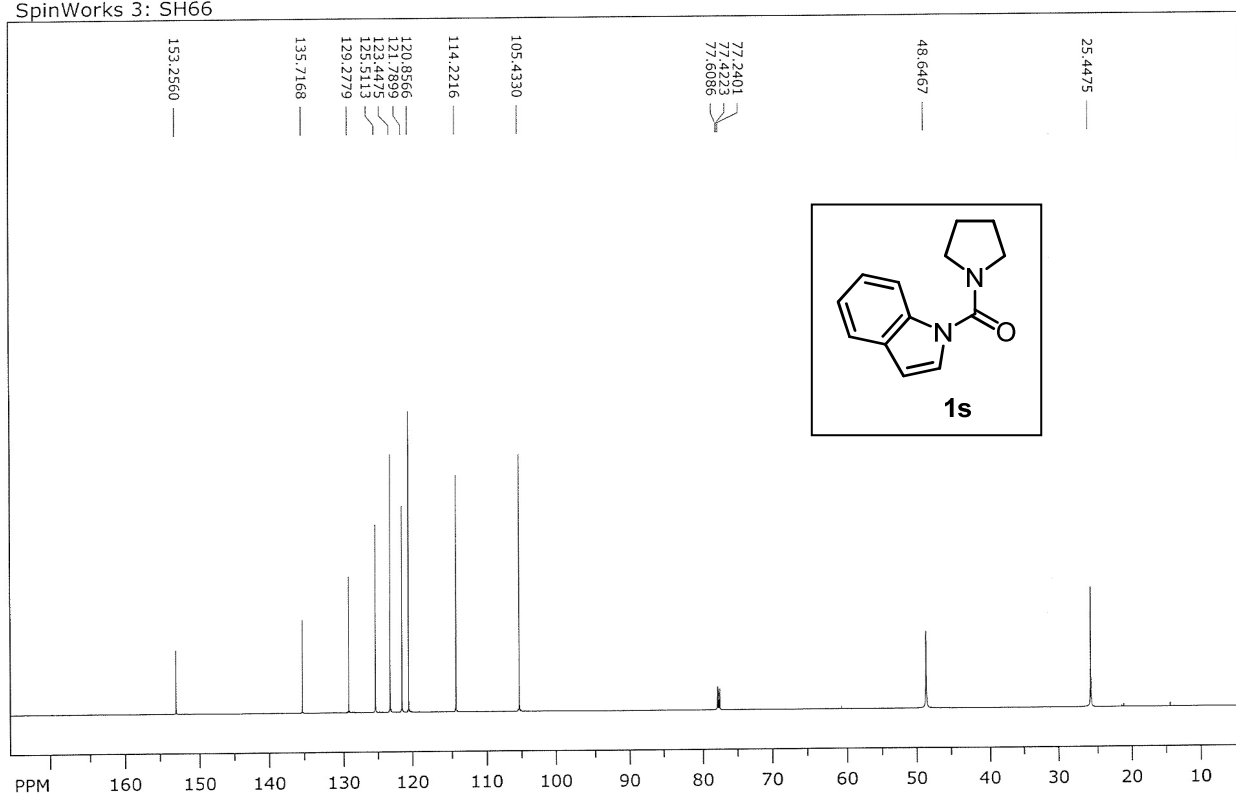
SpinWorks 3: SH81P



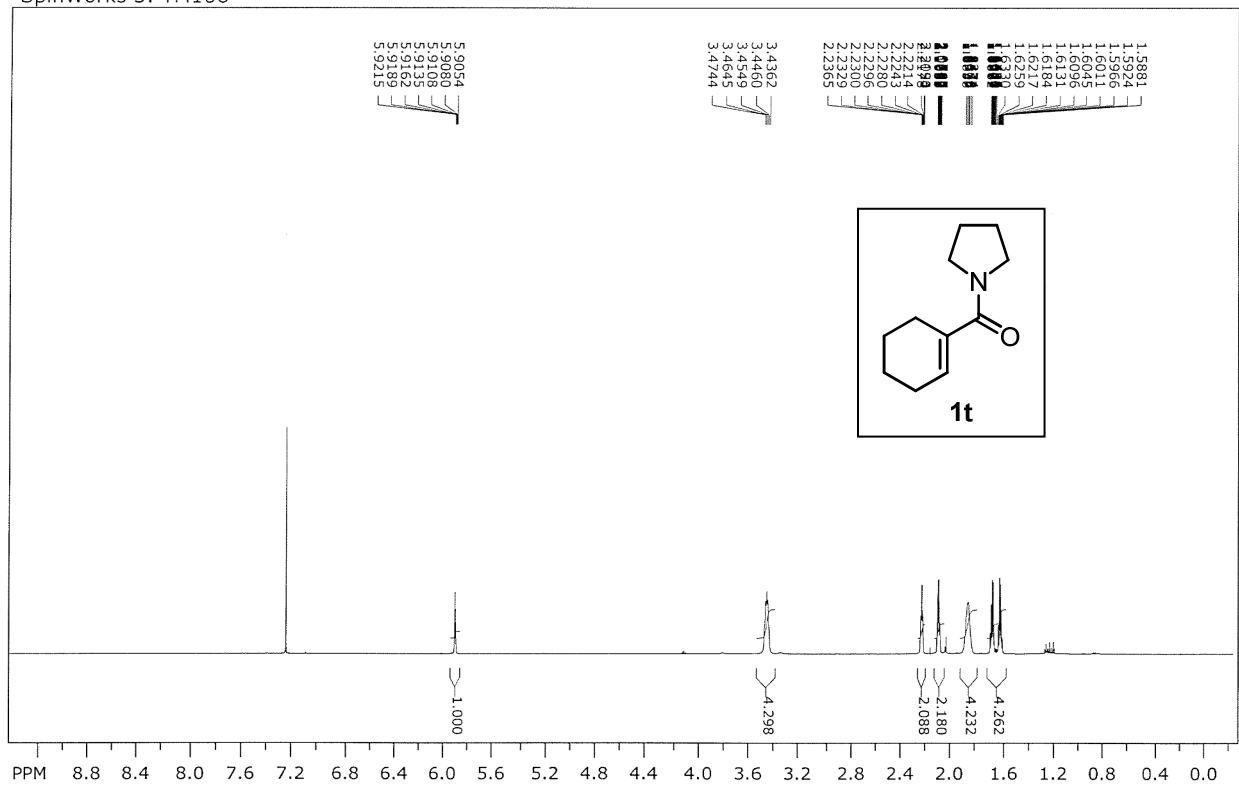
SpinWorks 3: SH66



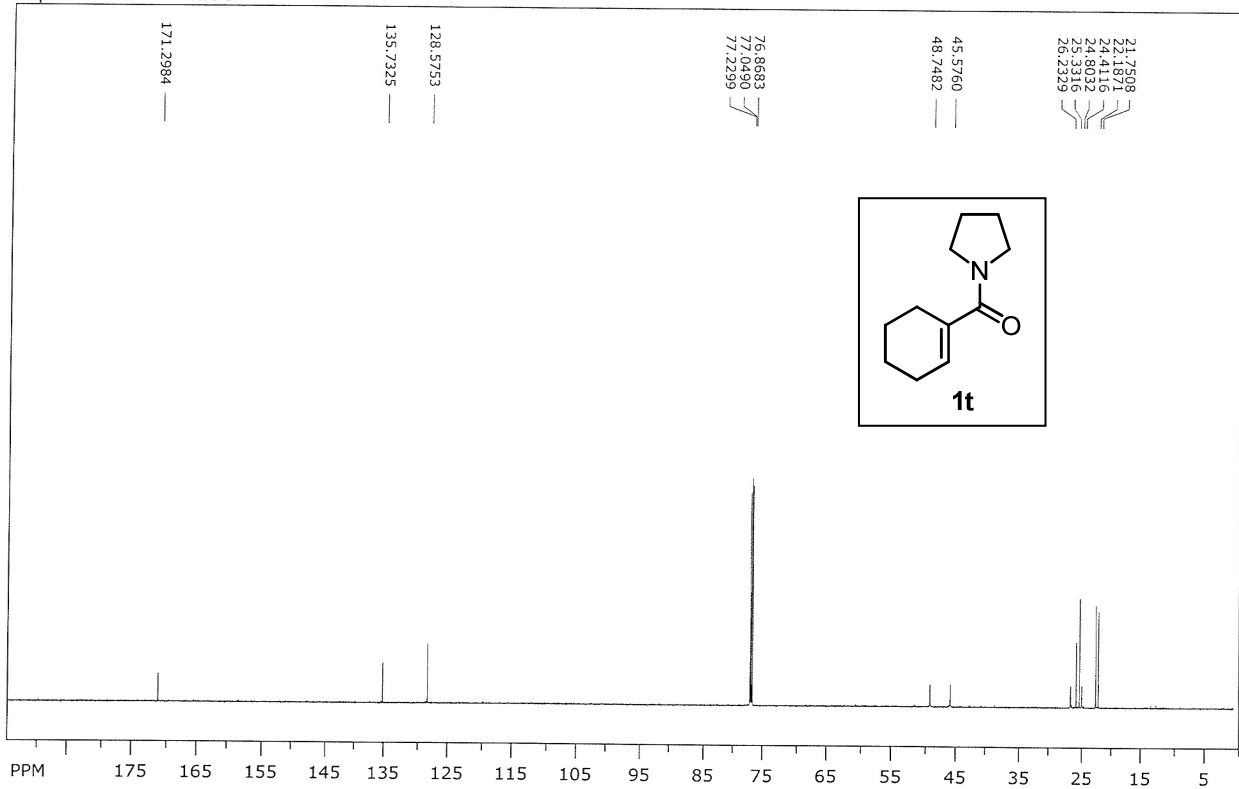
SpinWorks 3: SH66



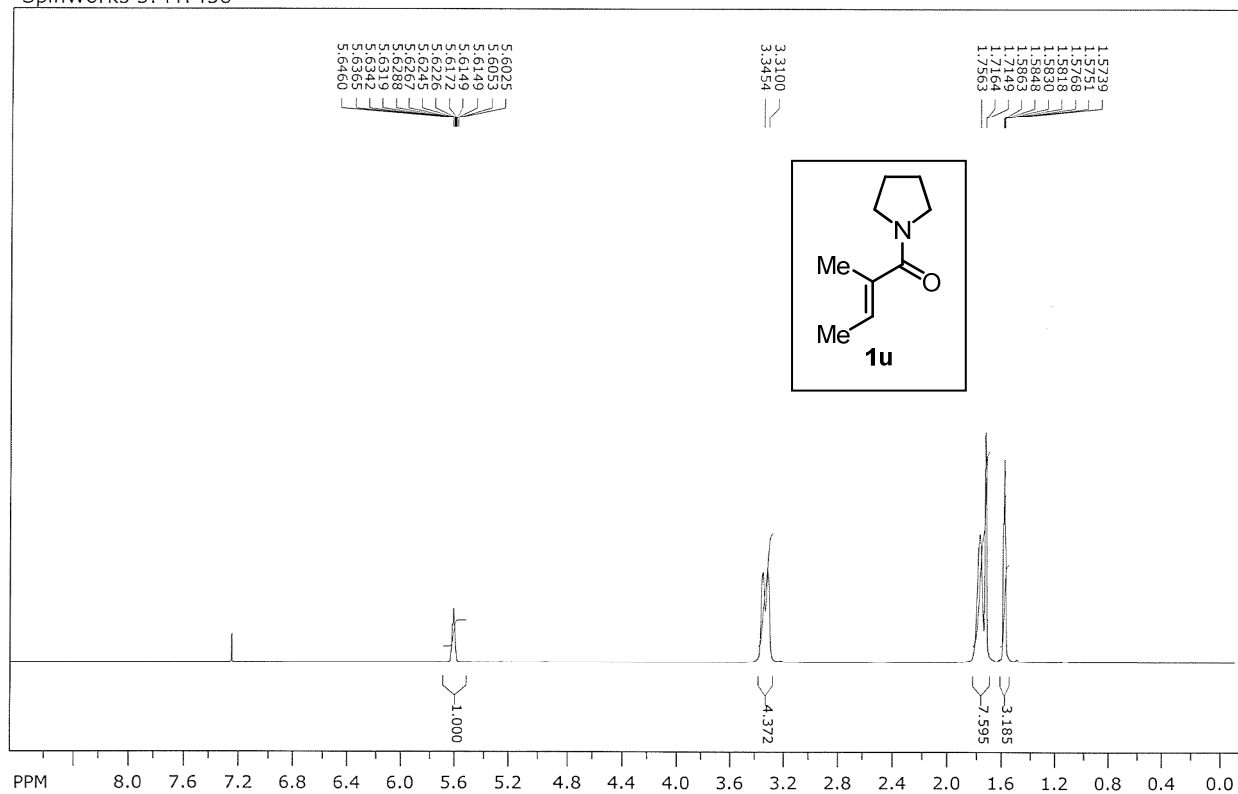
SpinWorks 3: YM106



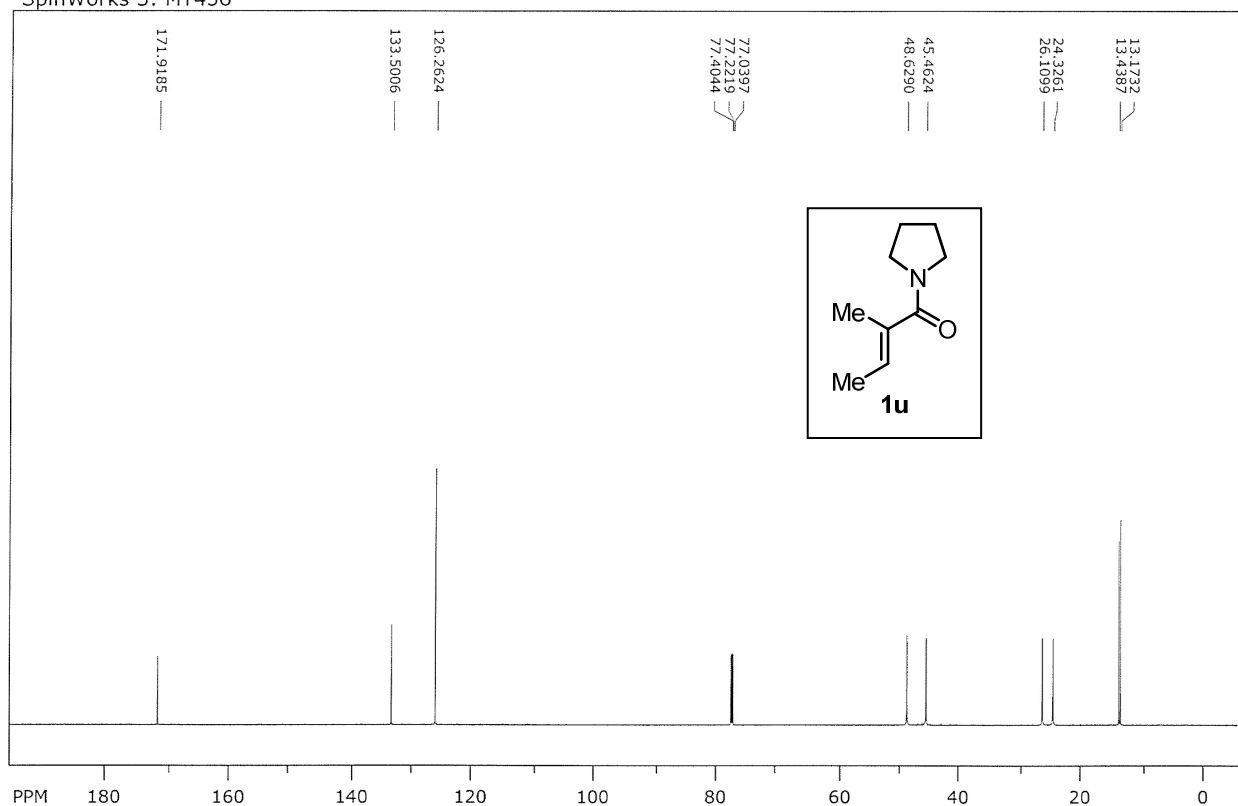
SpinWorks 3: YM106



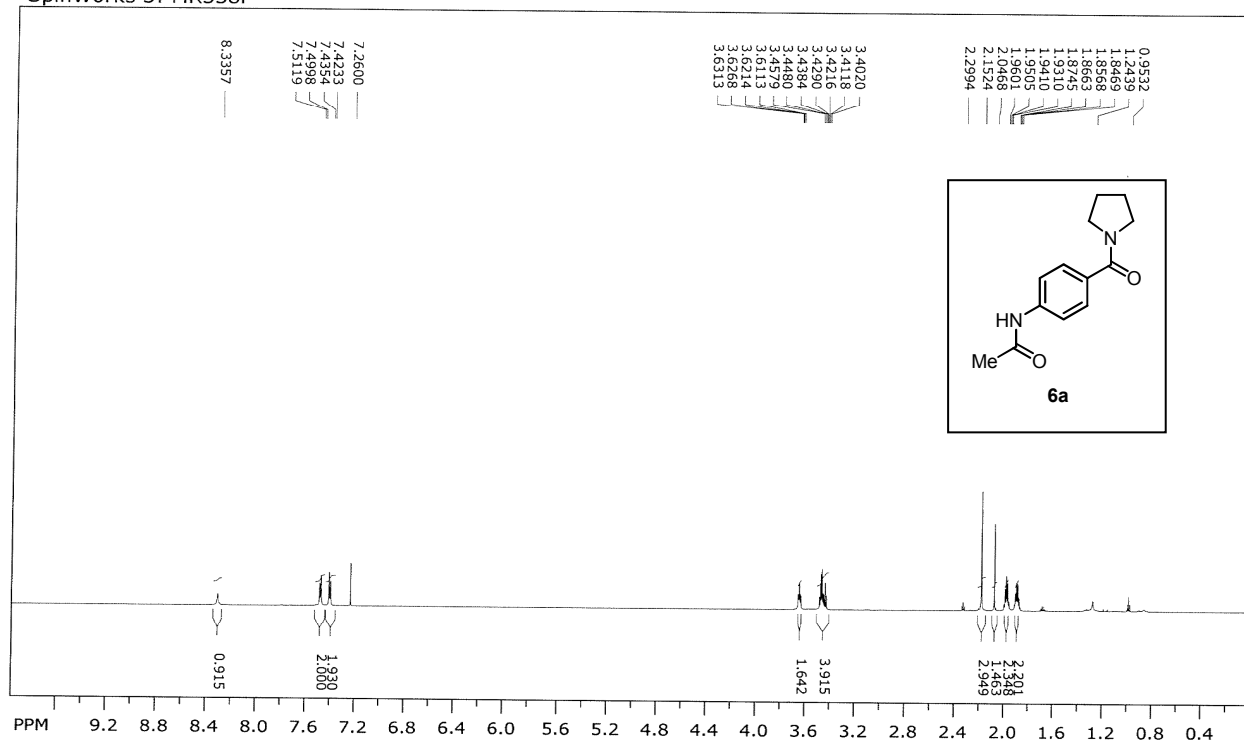
SpinWorks 3: MY456



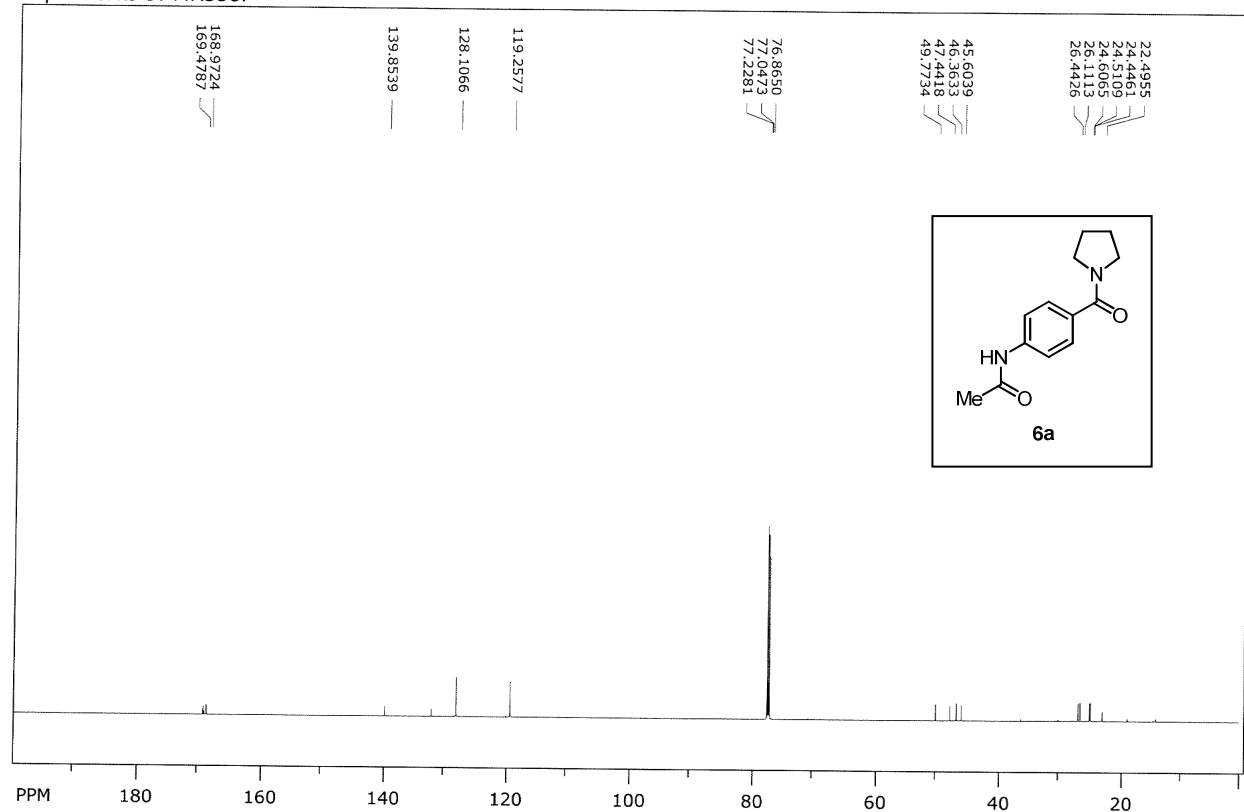
SpinWorks 3: MY456



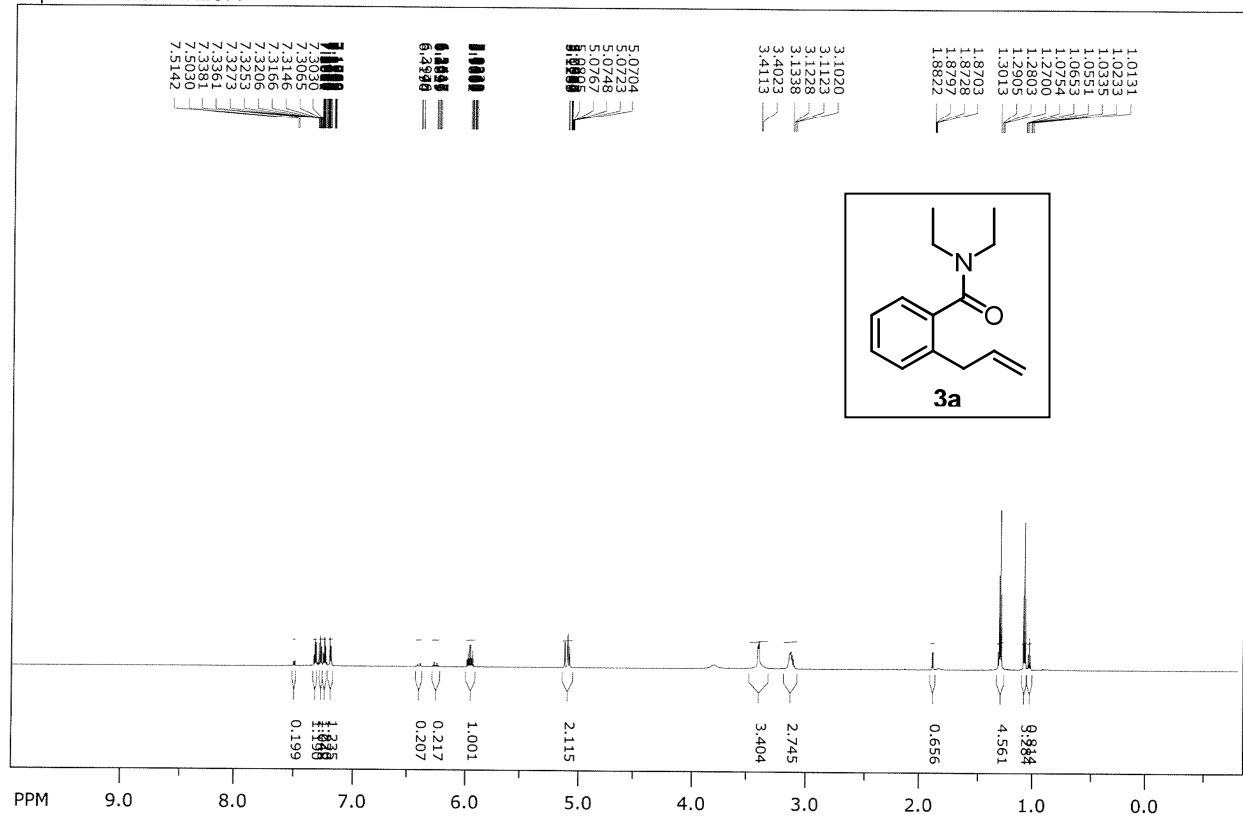
SpinWorks 3: MR338P



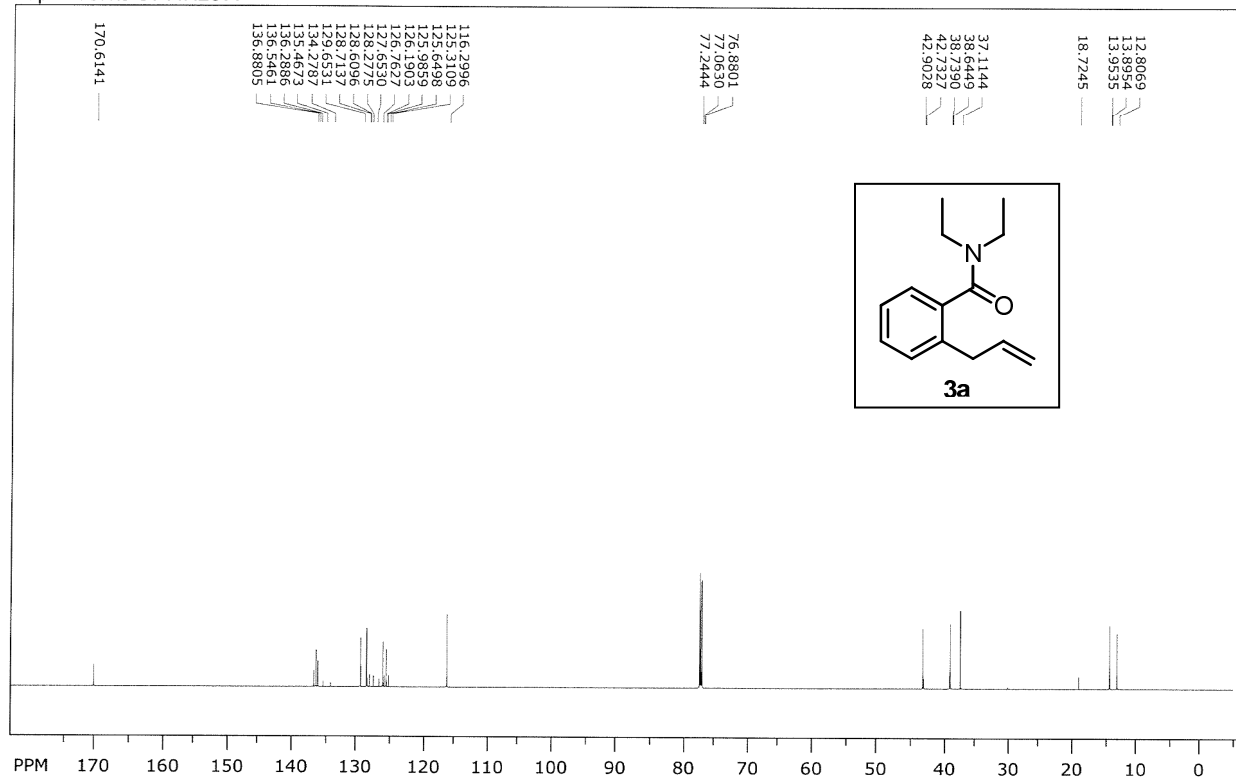
SpinWorks 3: MR338P



SpinWorks 3: MR287P



SpinWorks 3: MR287P



spinworks 3: MK350P

SpinWorks 9: MK330P

Chemical structure of 3b is shown in the inset:

CN(C)C(=O)c1ccccc1CC=C

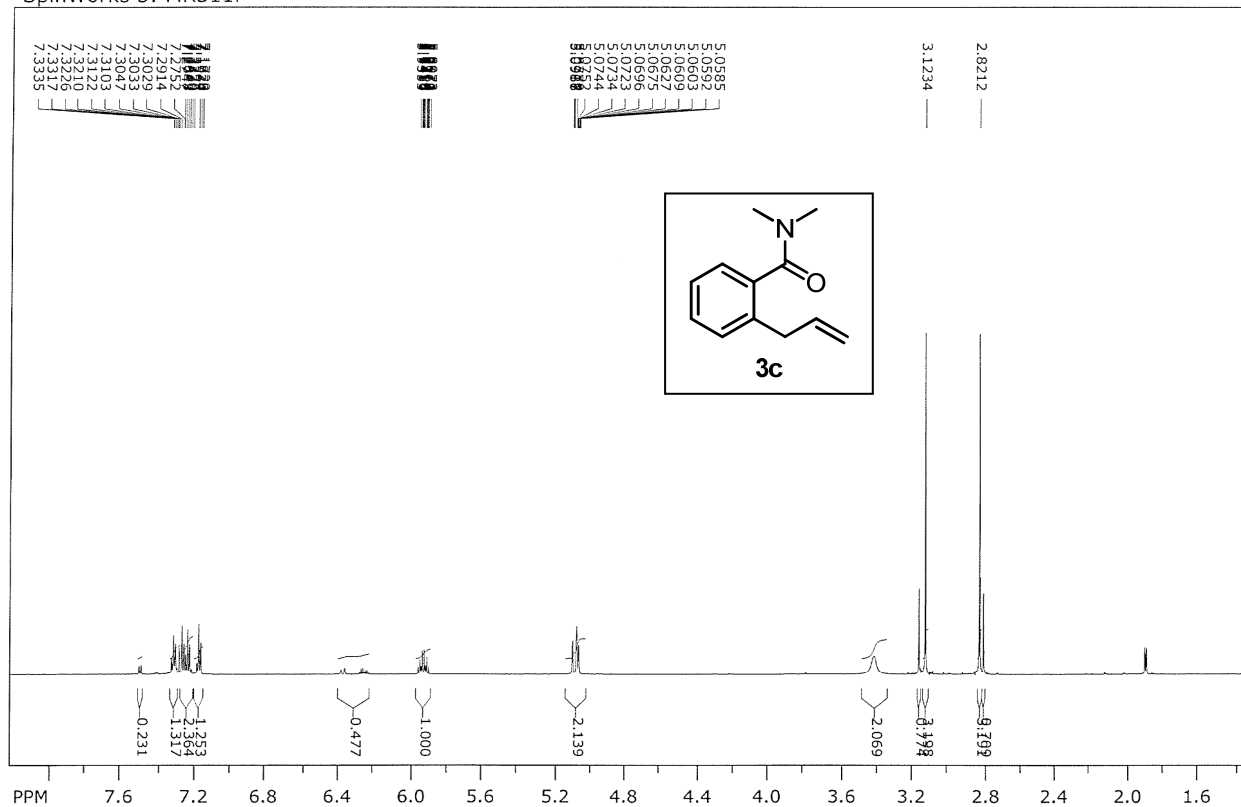
3b

13C NMR spectrum (PPM) with chemical shifts (ppm) labeled above the peaks:

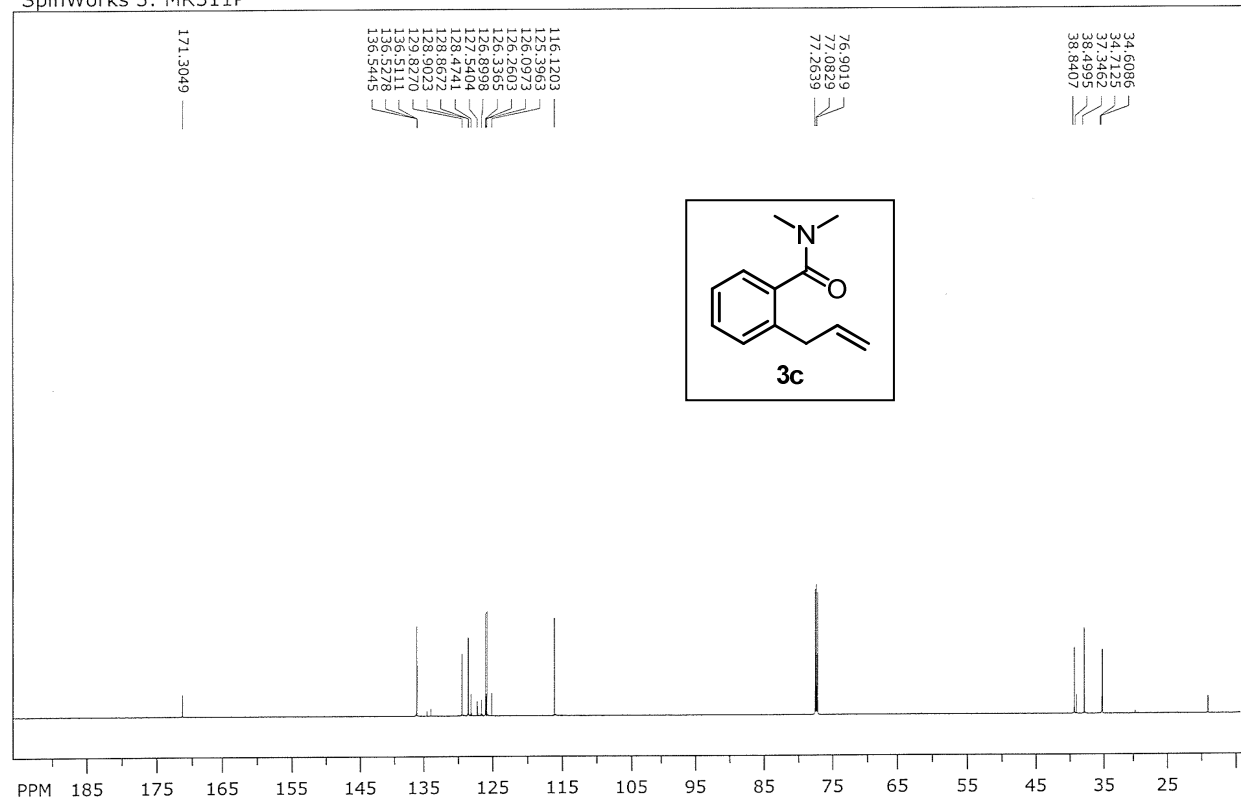
- 26.5726
- 37.5507
- 76.8958
- 77.0654
- 77.2476
- 115.9238
- 126.3280
- 127.2383
- 129.9770
- 130.4060
- 136.5952
- 137.5020
- 137.6961
- 170.5968

Chemical Shift (ppm)
26.5726
37.5507
76.8958
77.0654
77.2476
115.9238
126.3280
127.2383
129.9770
130.4060
136.5952
137.5020
137.6961
170.5968

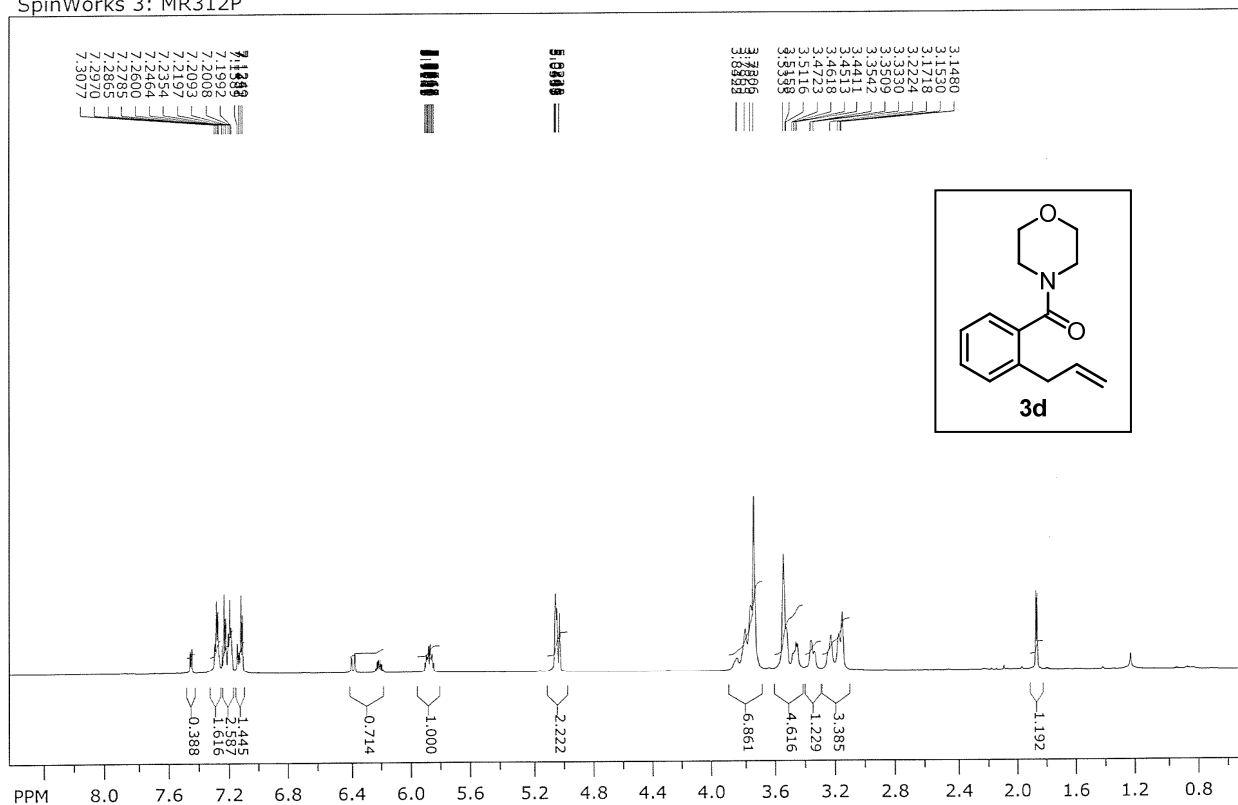
SpinWorks 3: MR311P



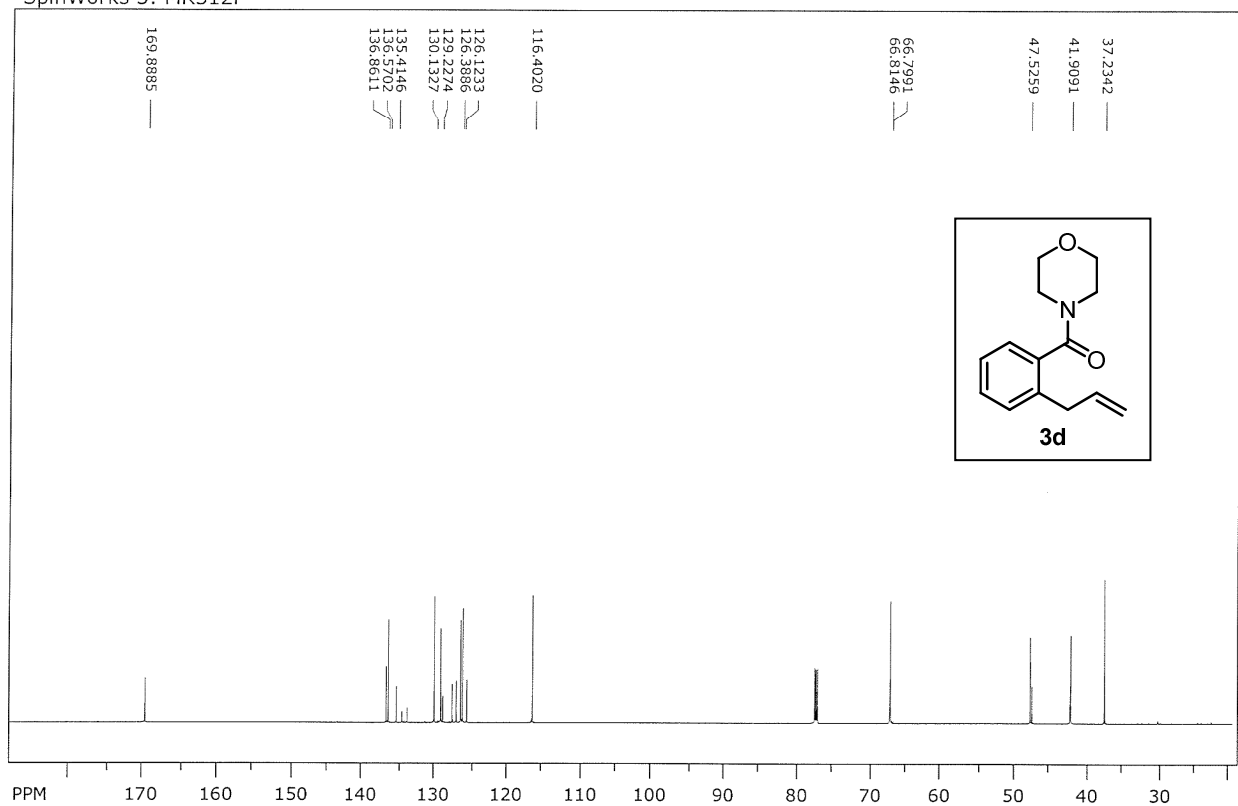
SpinWorks 3: MR311P



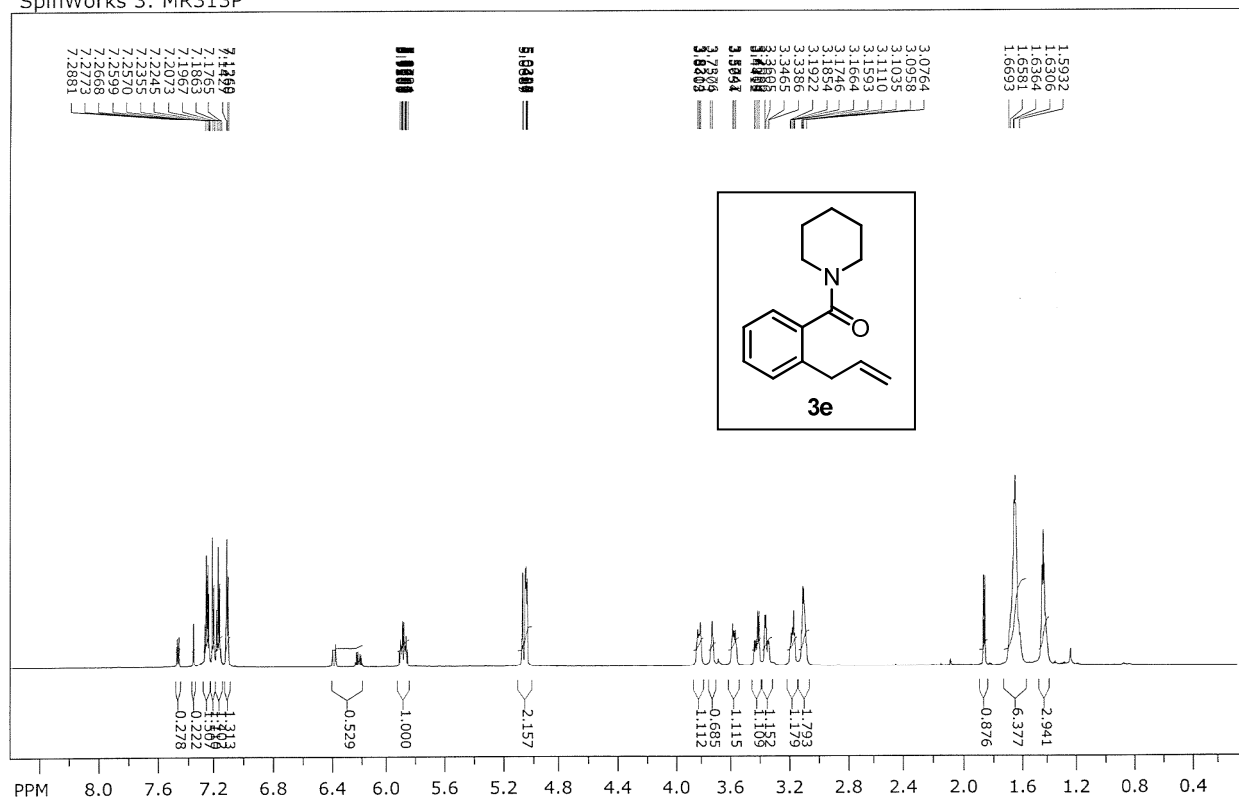
SpinWorks 3: MR312P



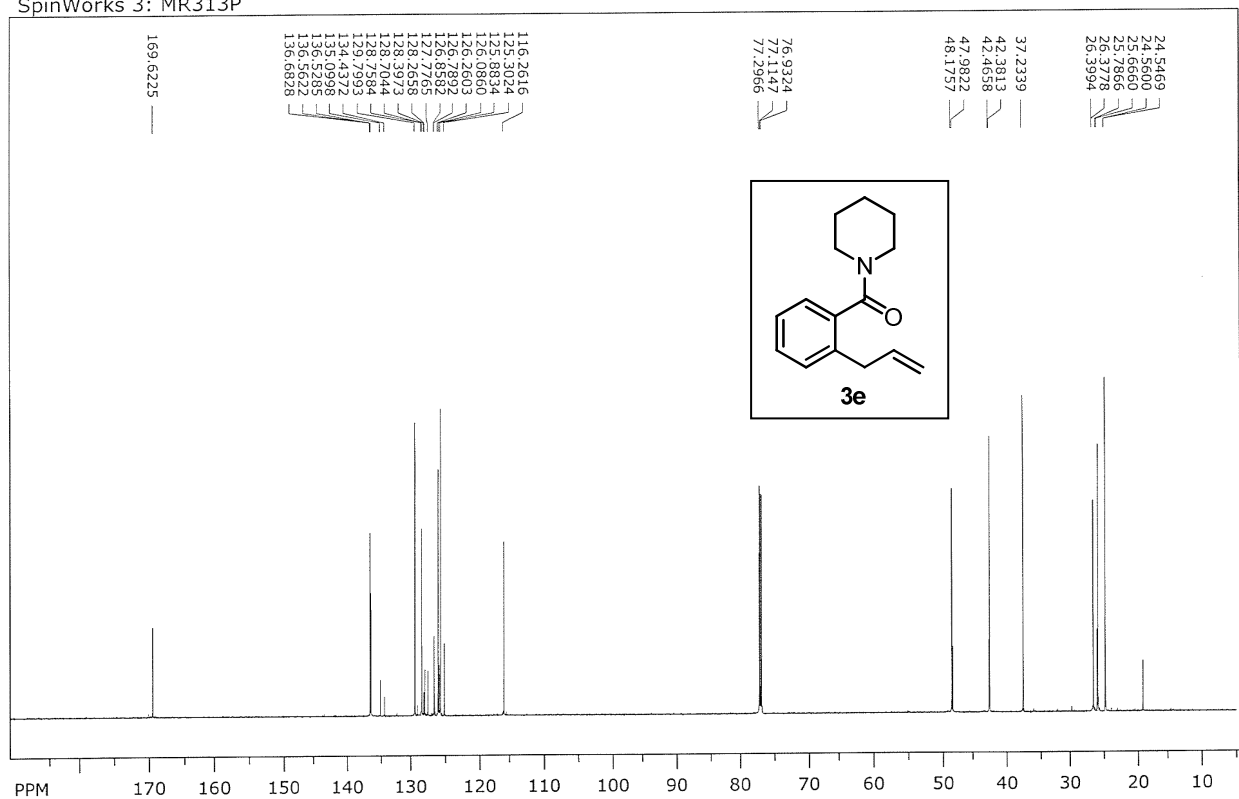
SpinWorks 3: MR312P



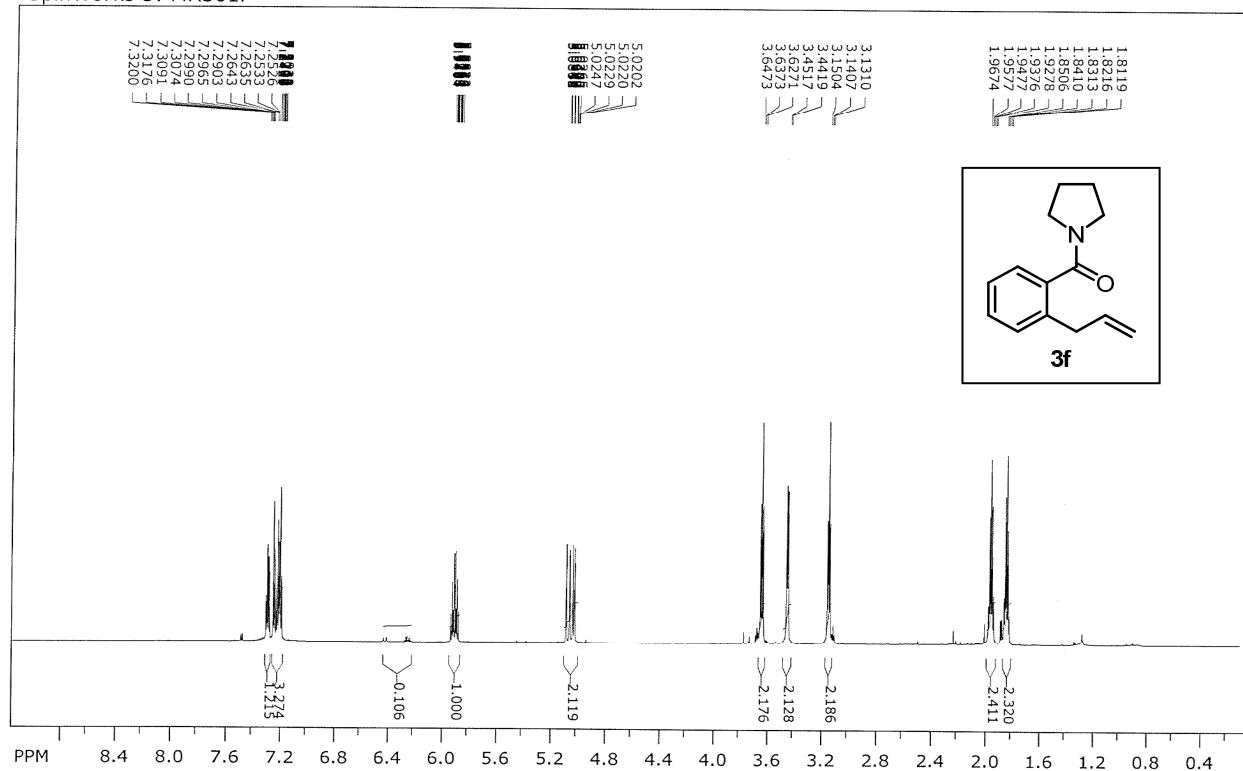
SpinWorks 3: MR313P



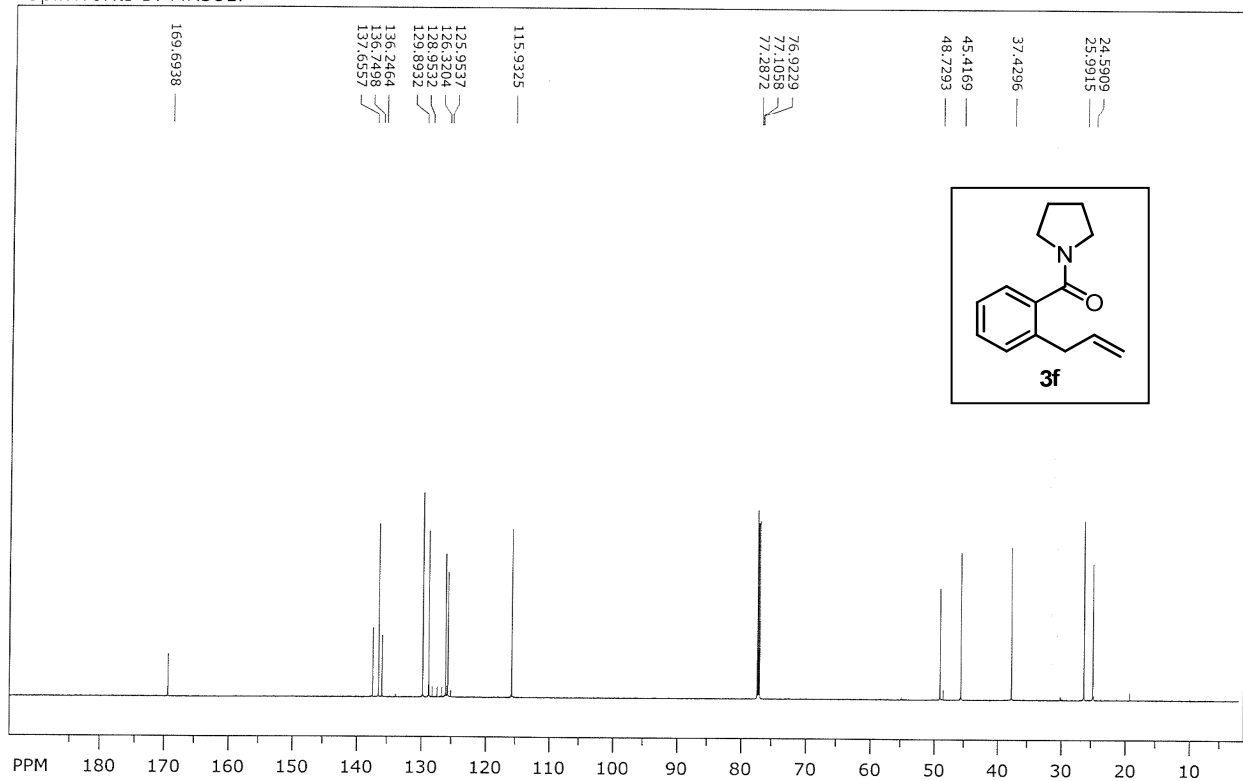
SpinWorks 3: MR313P



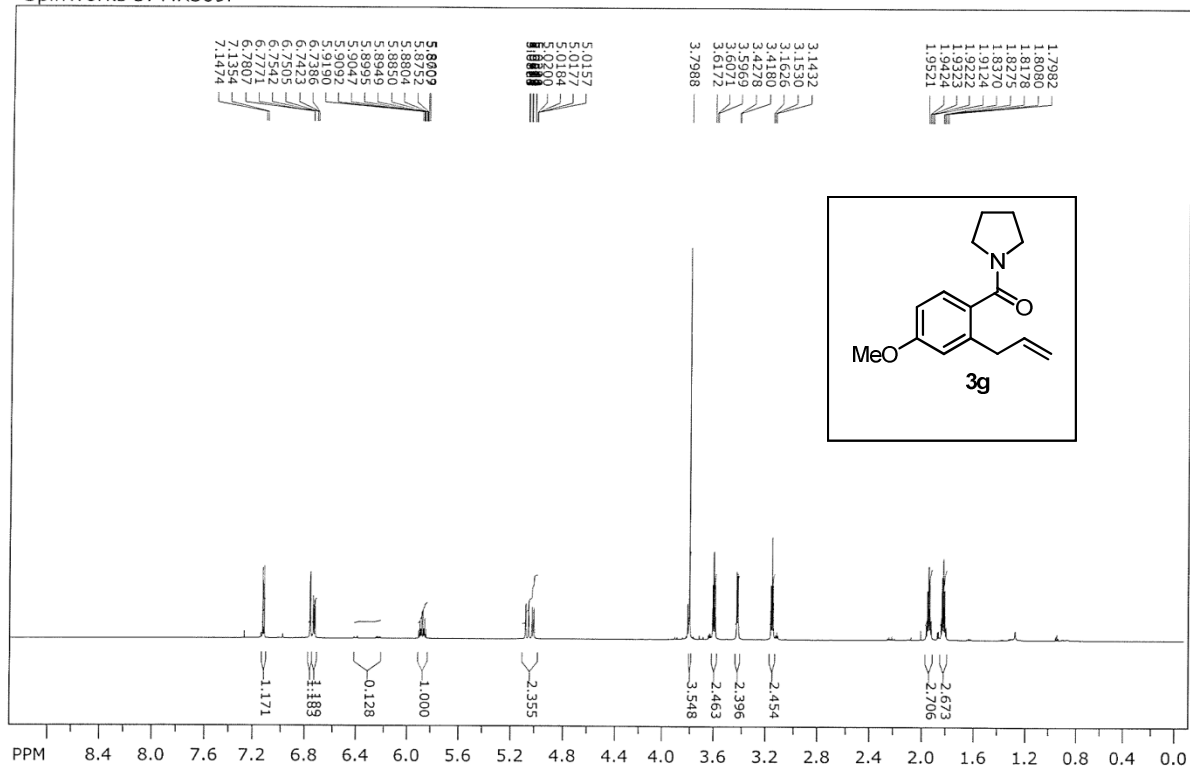
SpinWorks 3: MR301P



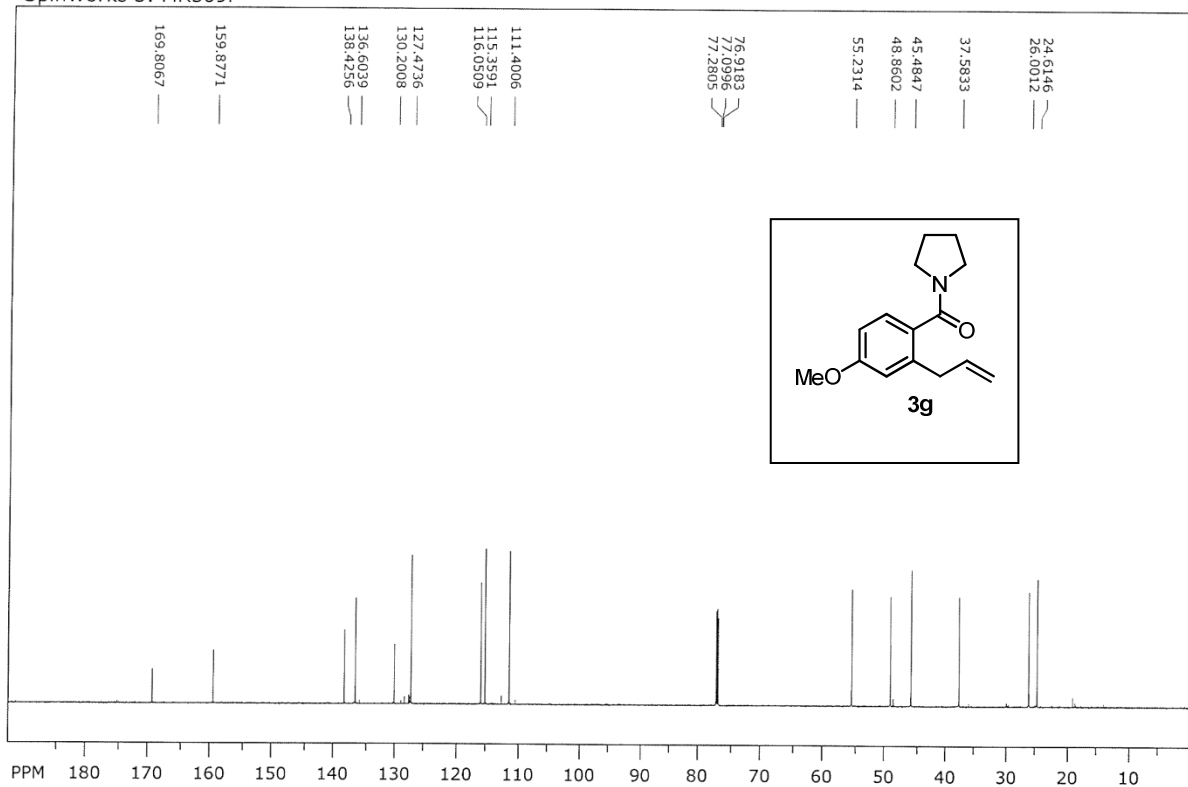
SpinWorks 3: MR301P



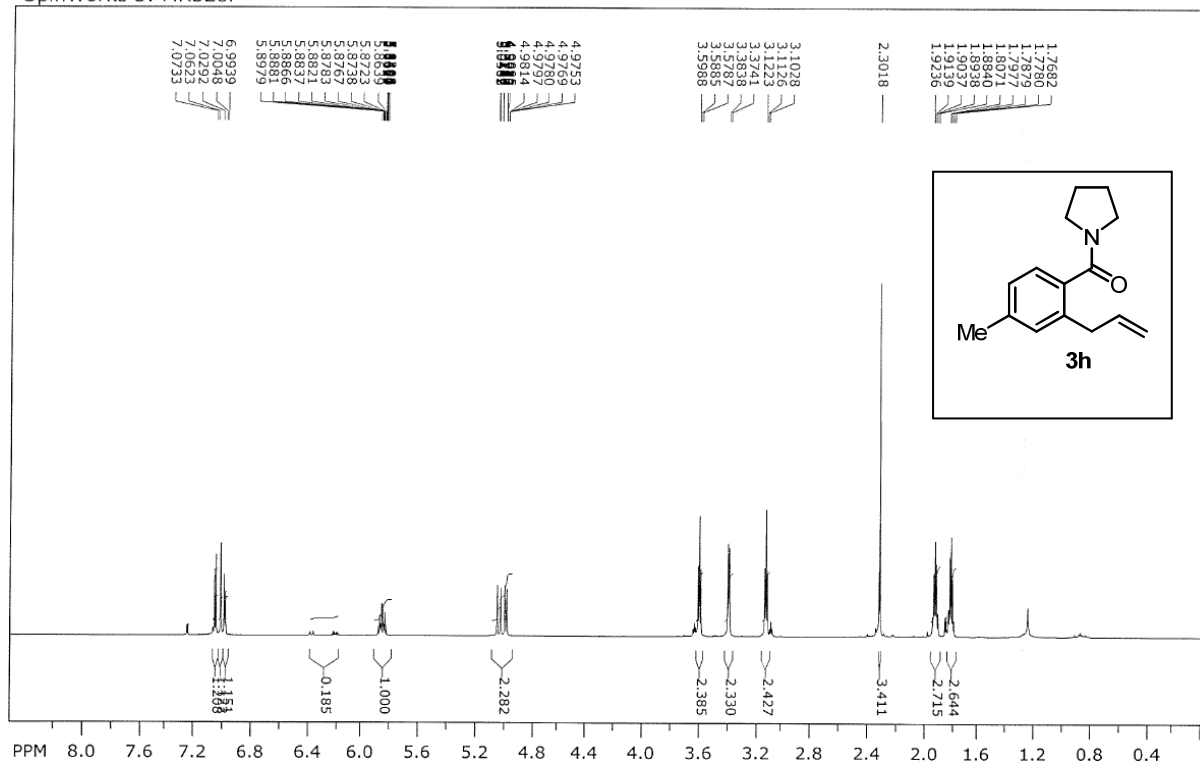
SpinWorks 3: MR309P



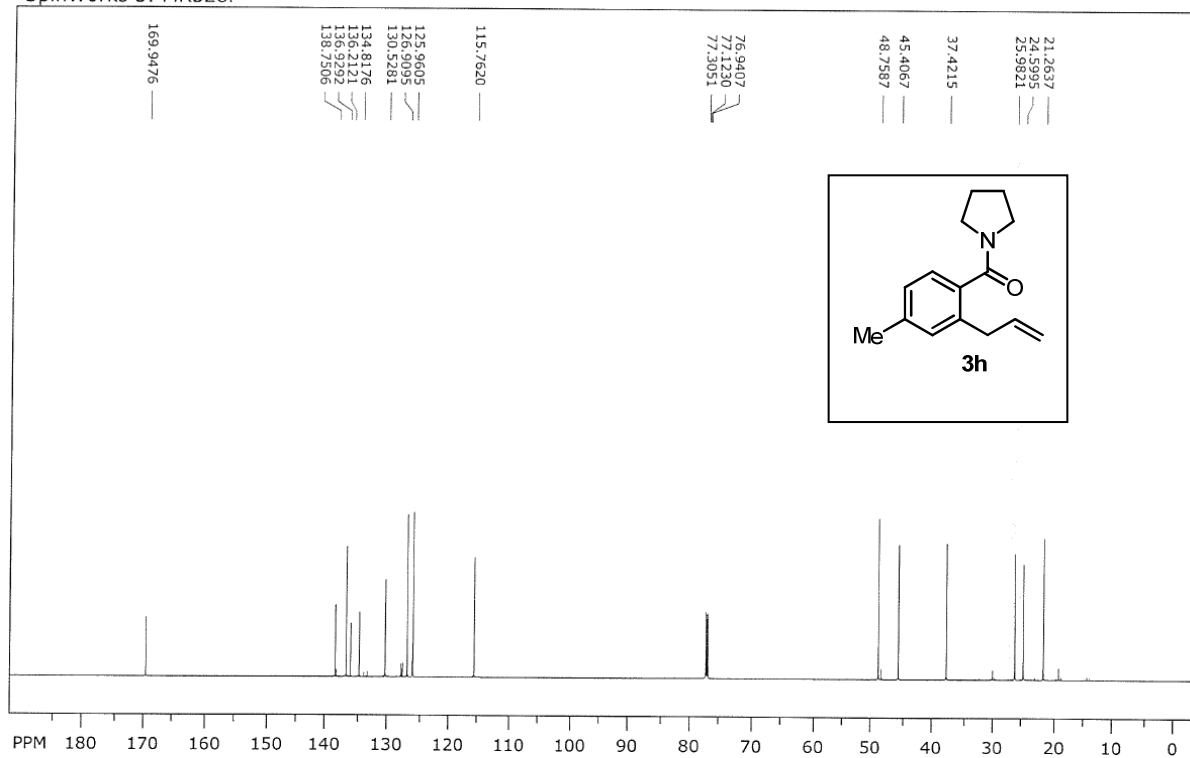
SpinWorks 3: MR309P



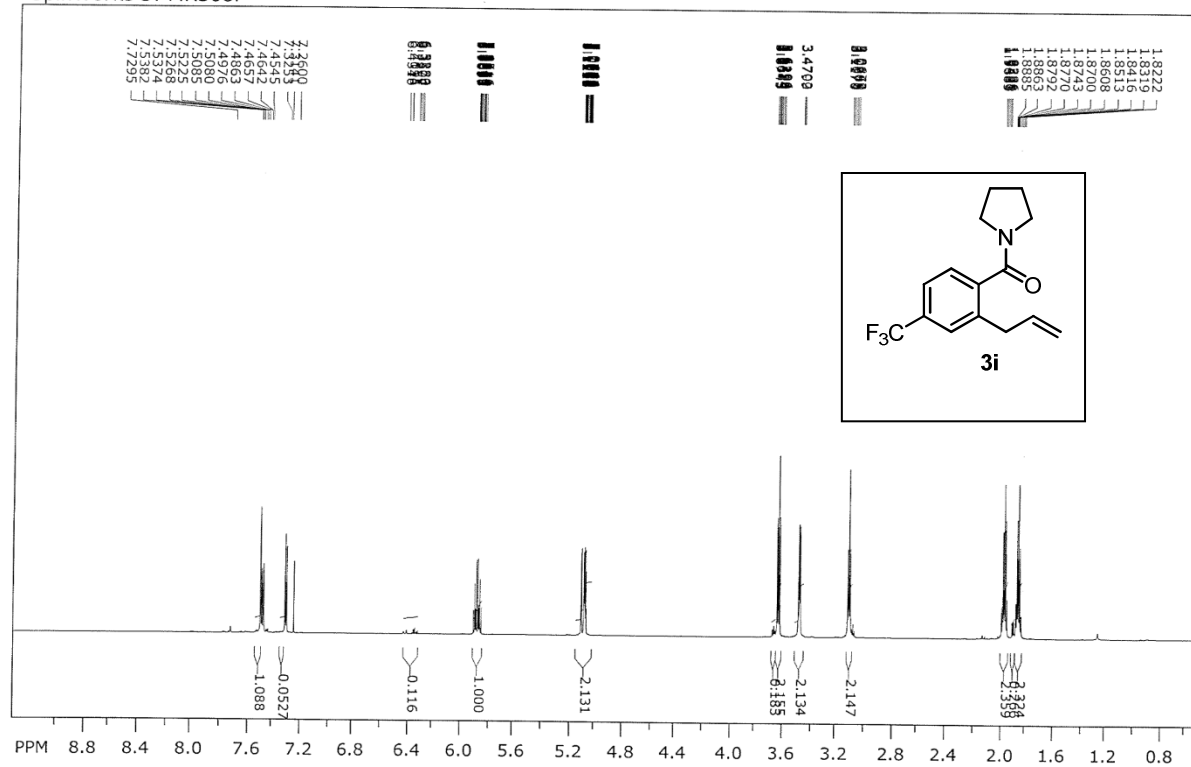
SpinWorks 3: MR328P



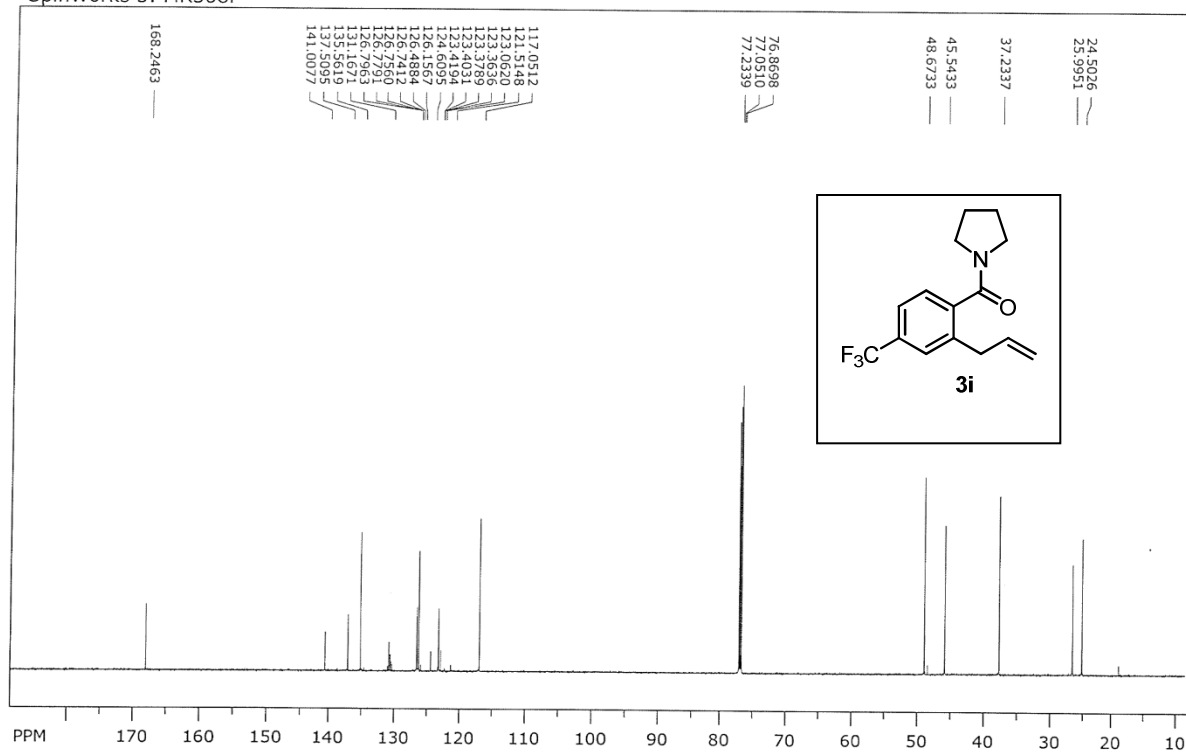
SpinWorks 3: MR328P



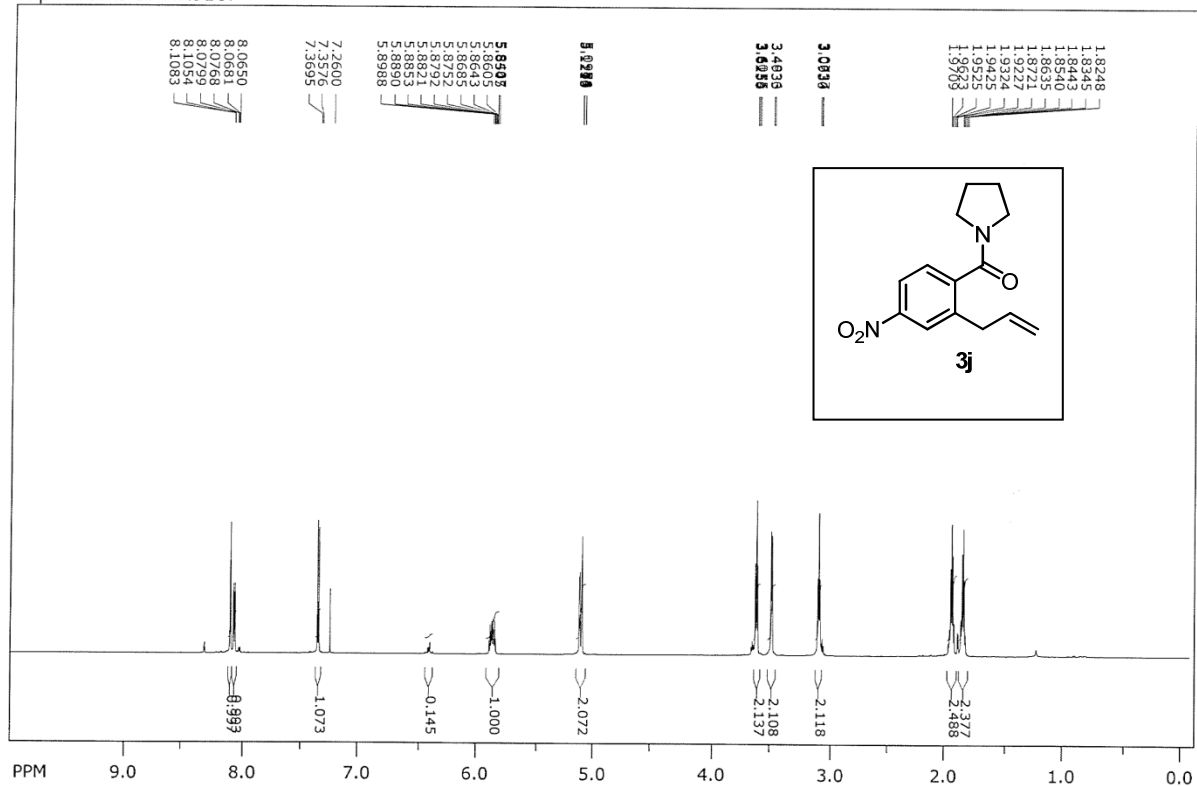
SpinWorks 3: MR308P



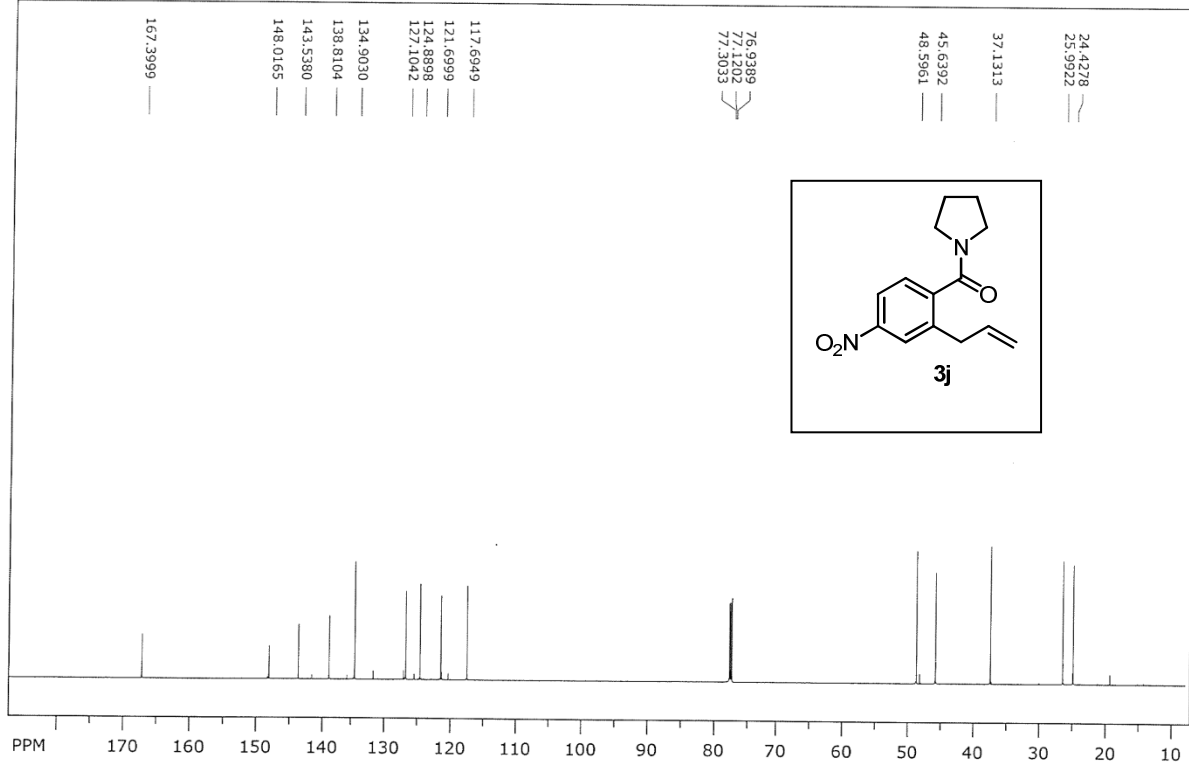
SpinWorks 3: MR308P



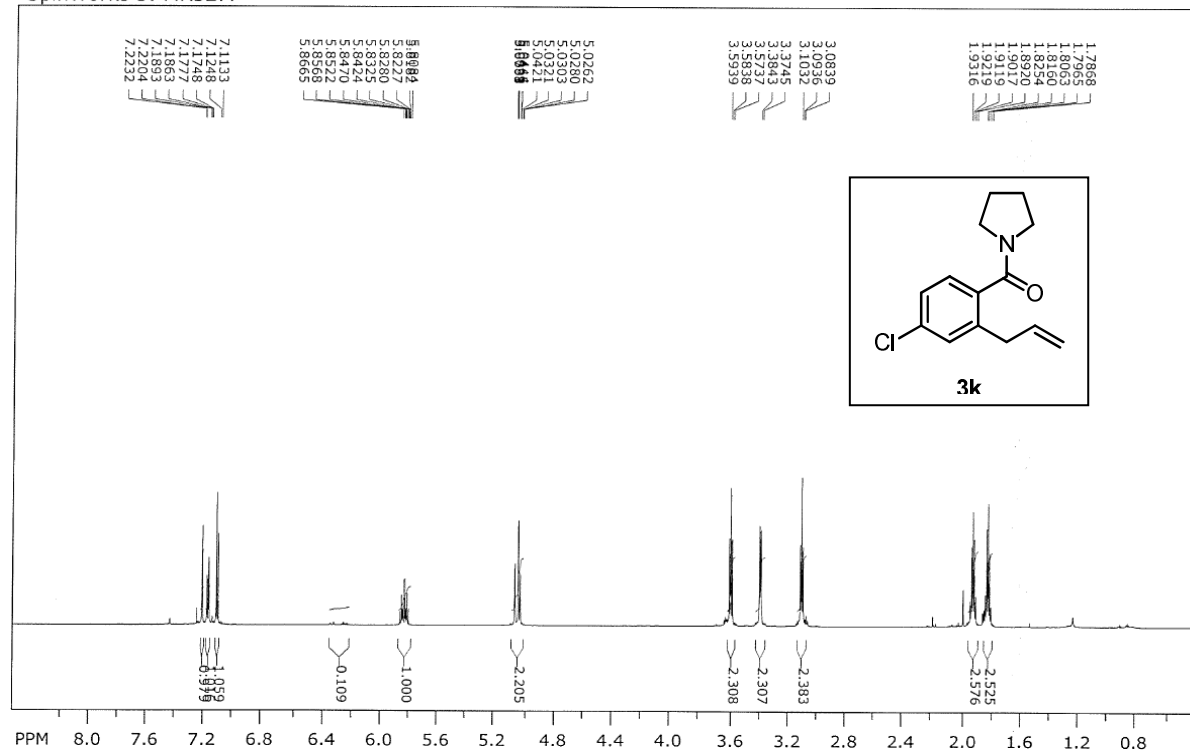
SpinWorks 3: MR318P



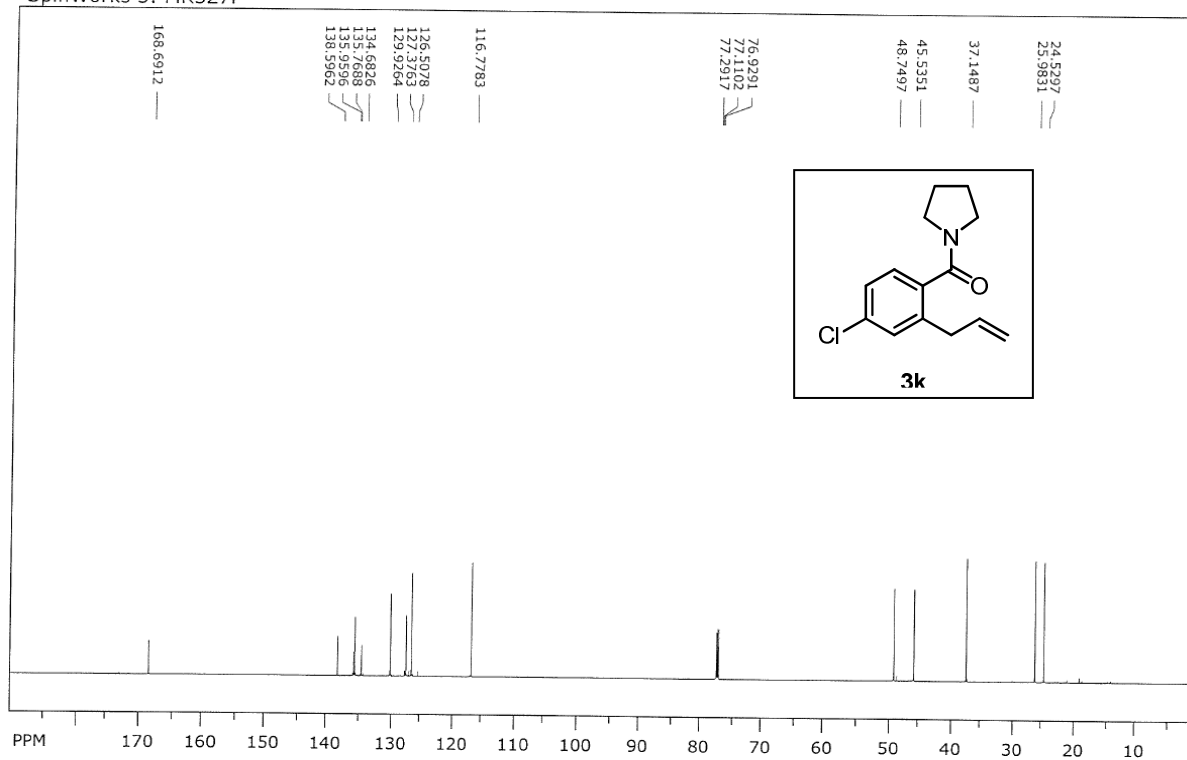
SpinWorks 3: MR318P



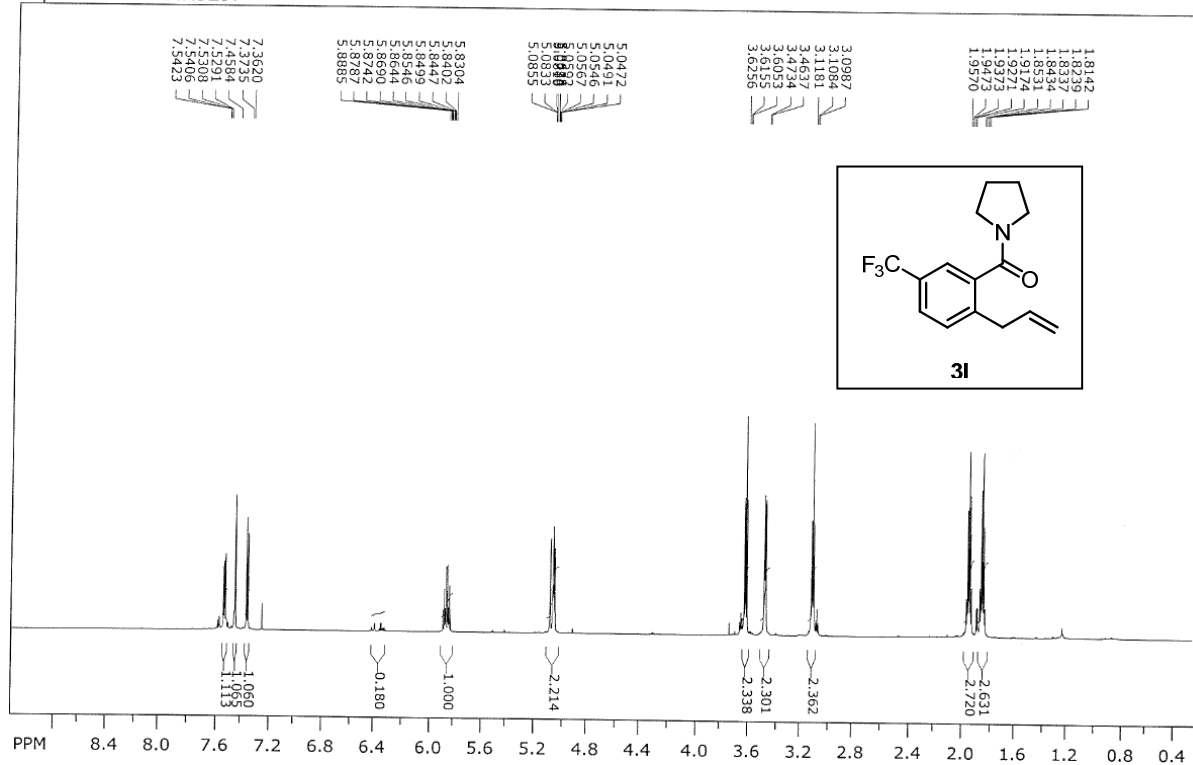
SpinWorks 3: MR327P



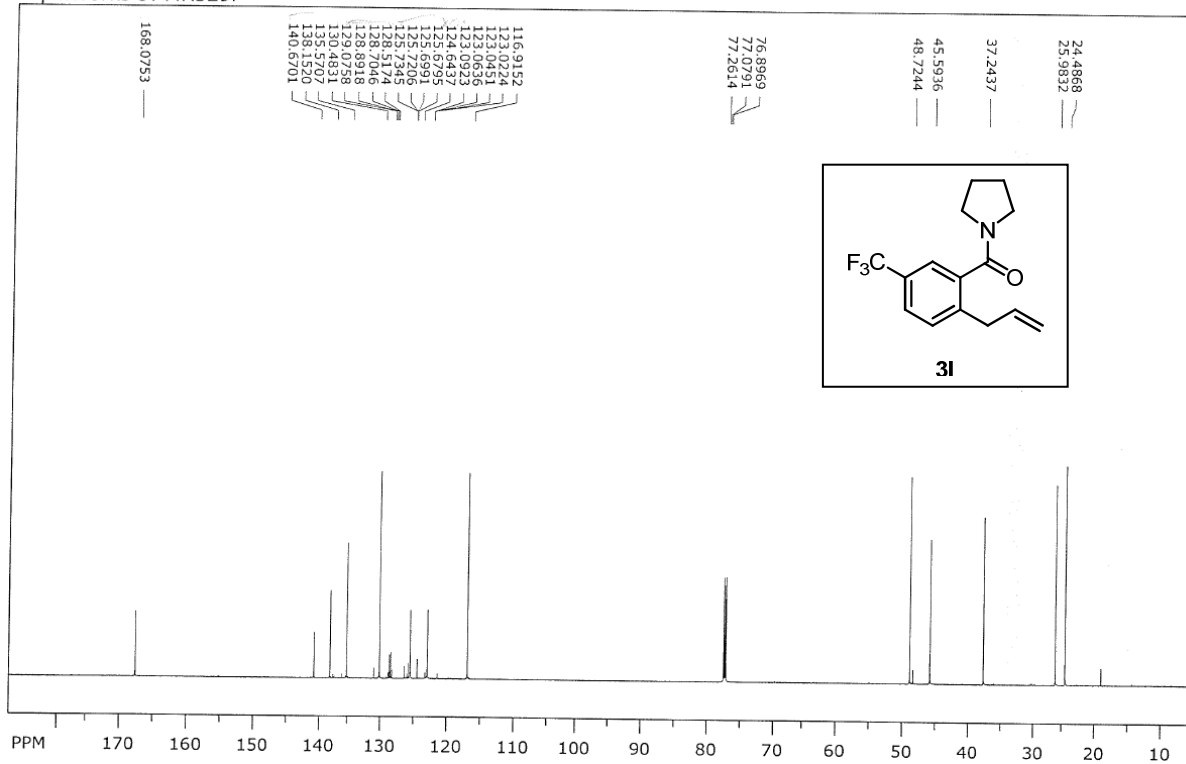
SpinWorks 3: MR327P



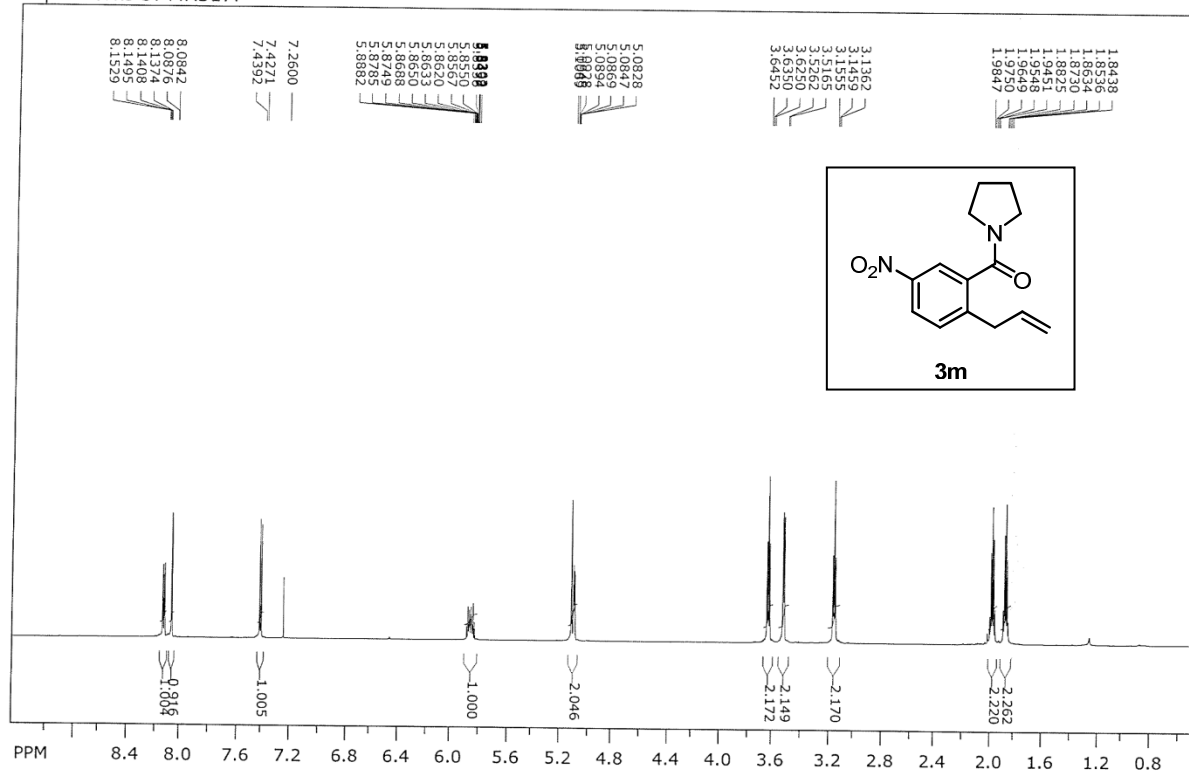
SpinWorks 3: MR329P



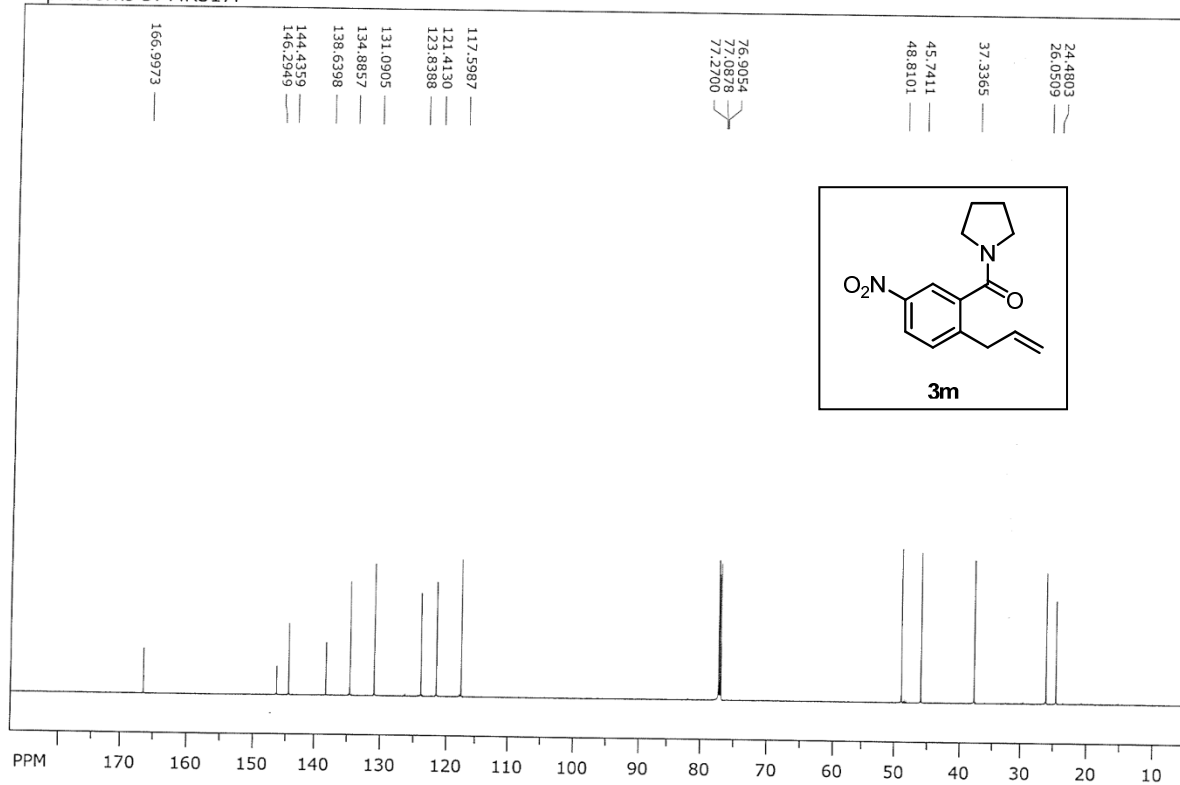
SpinWorks 3: MR329P



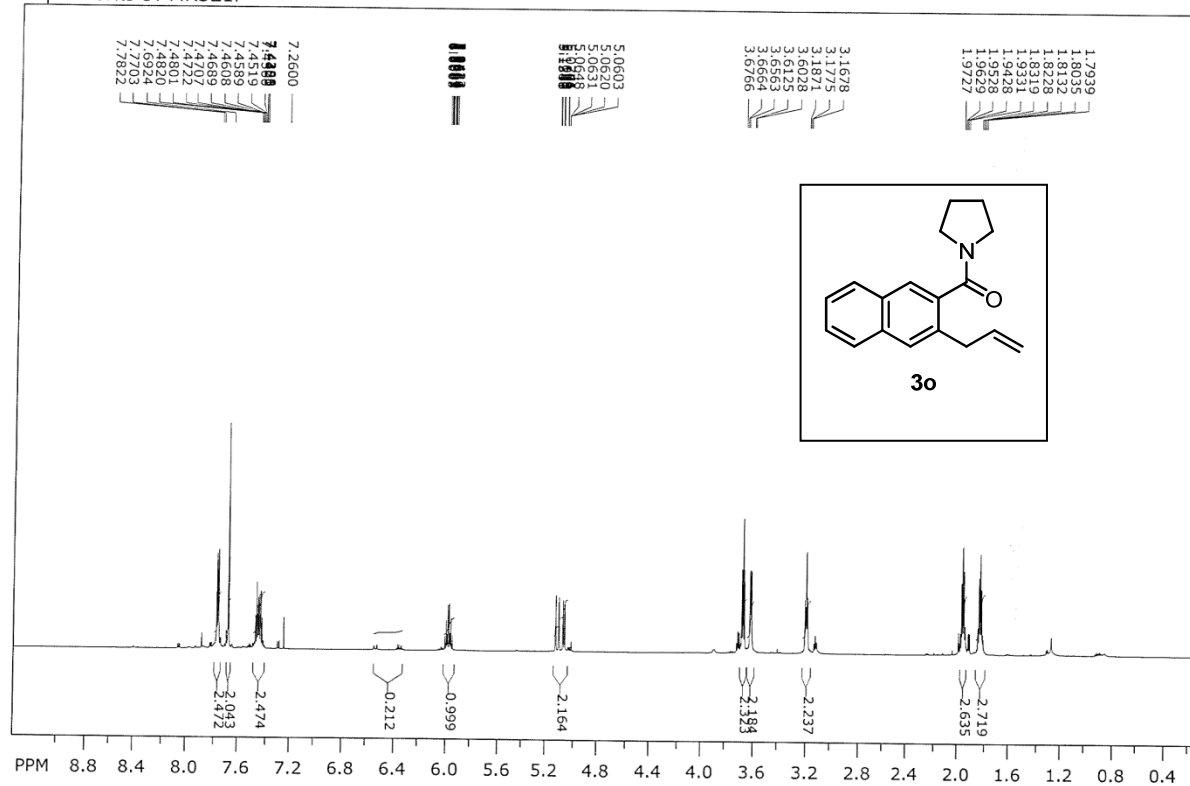
SpinWorks 3: MR317P



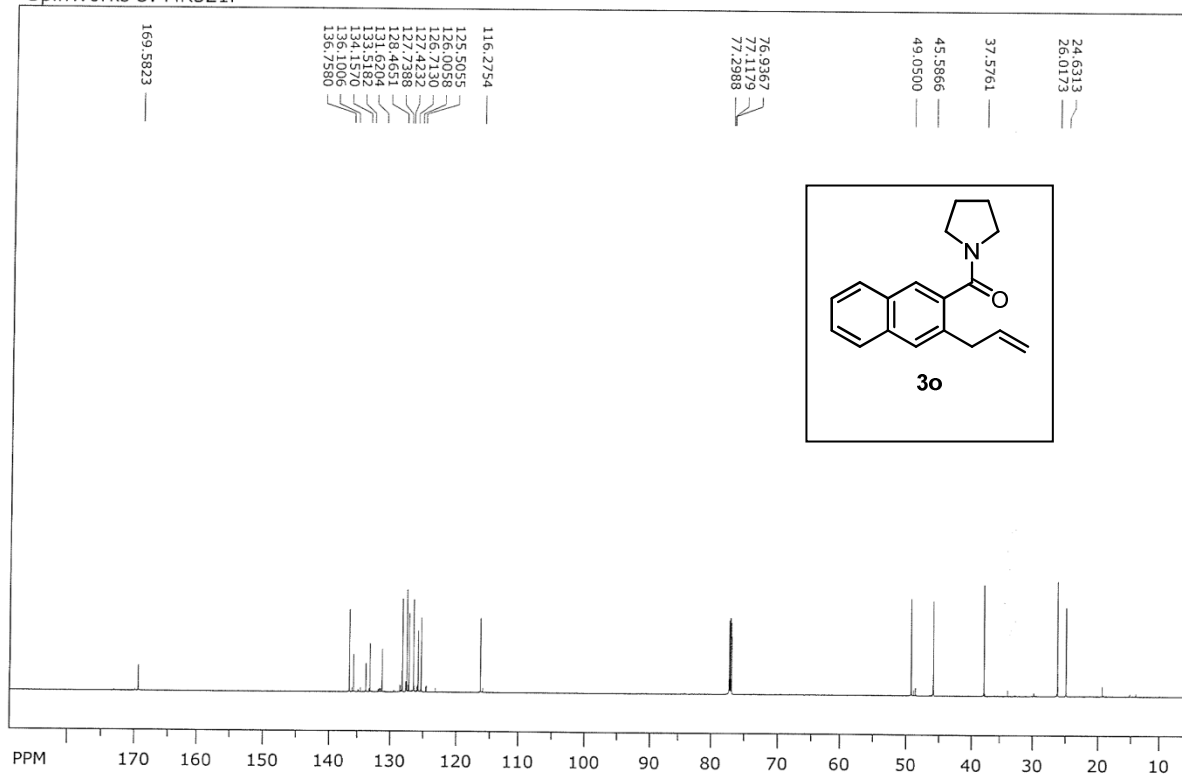
SpinWorks 3: MR317P



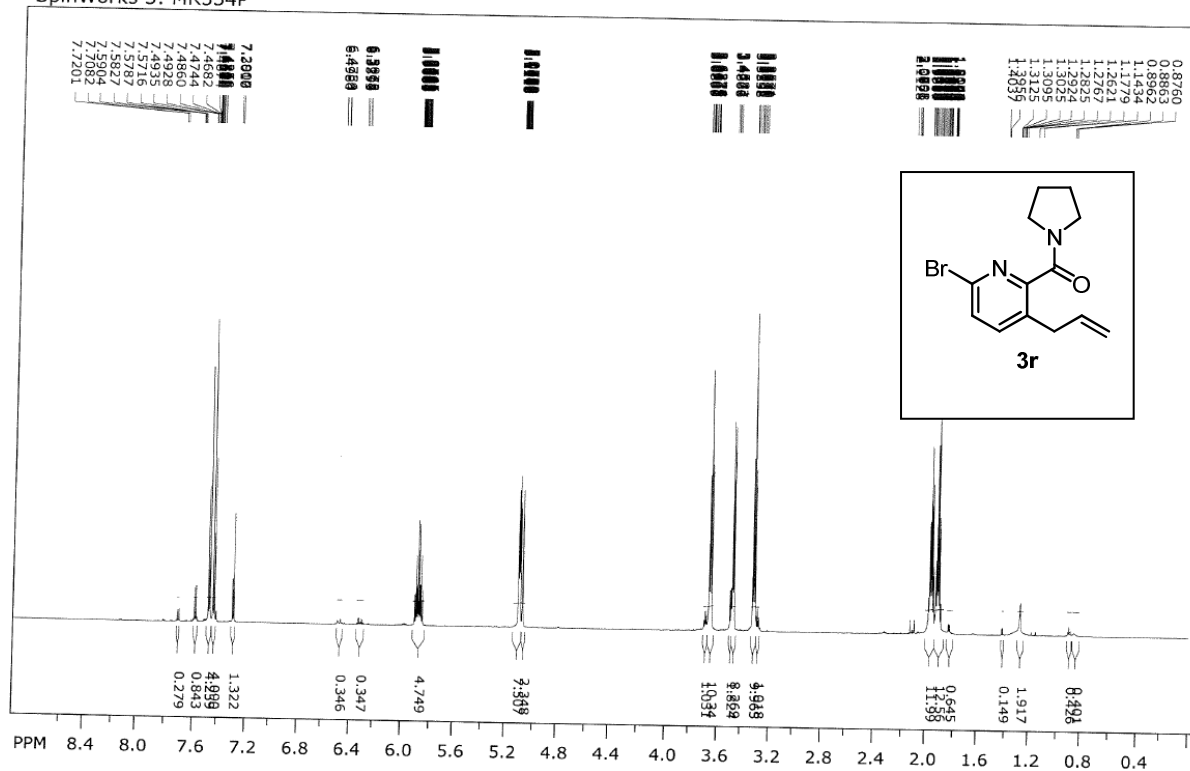
SpinWorks 3: MR321P



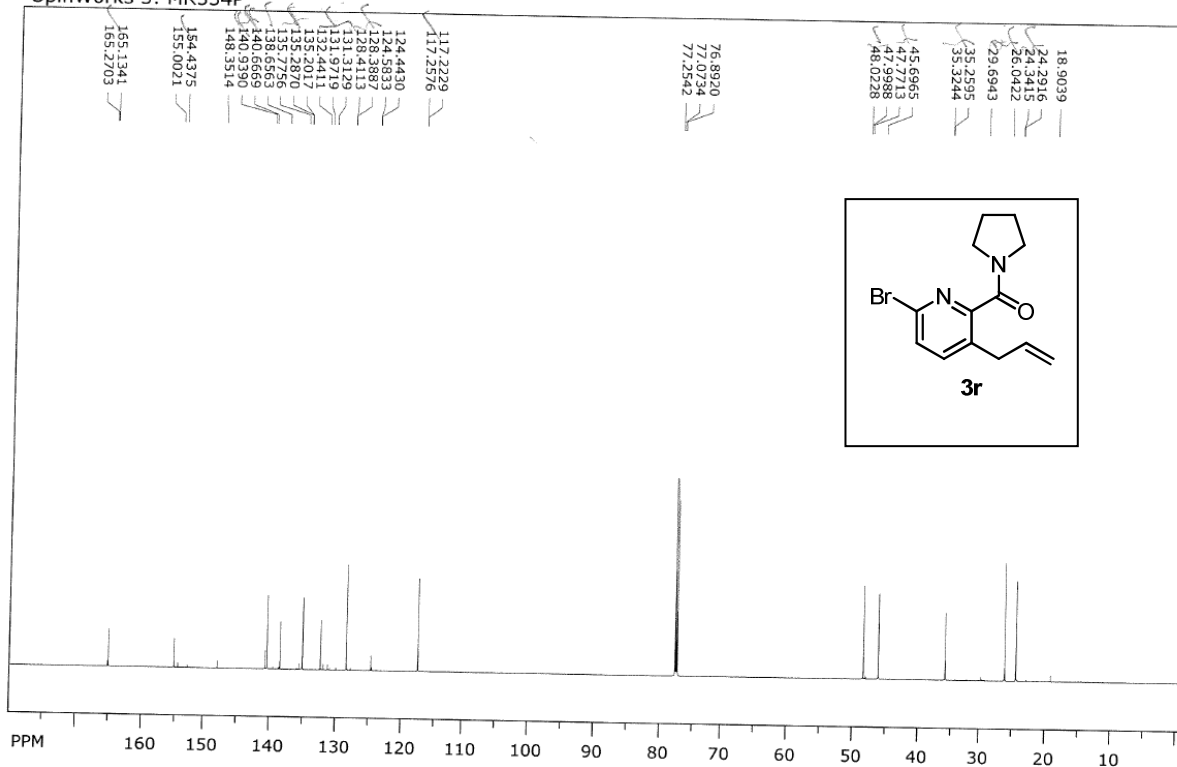
SpinWorks 3: MR321P



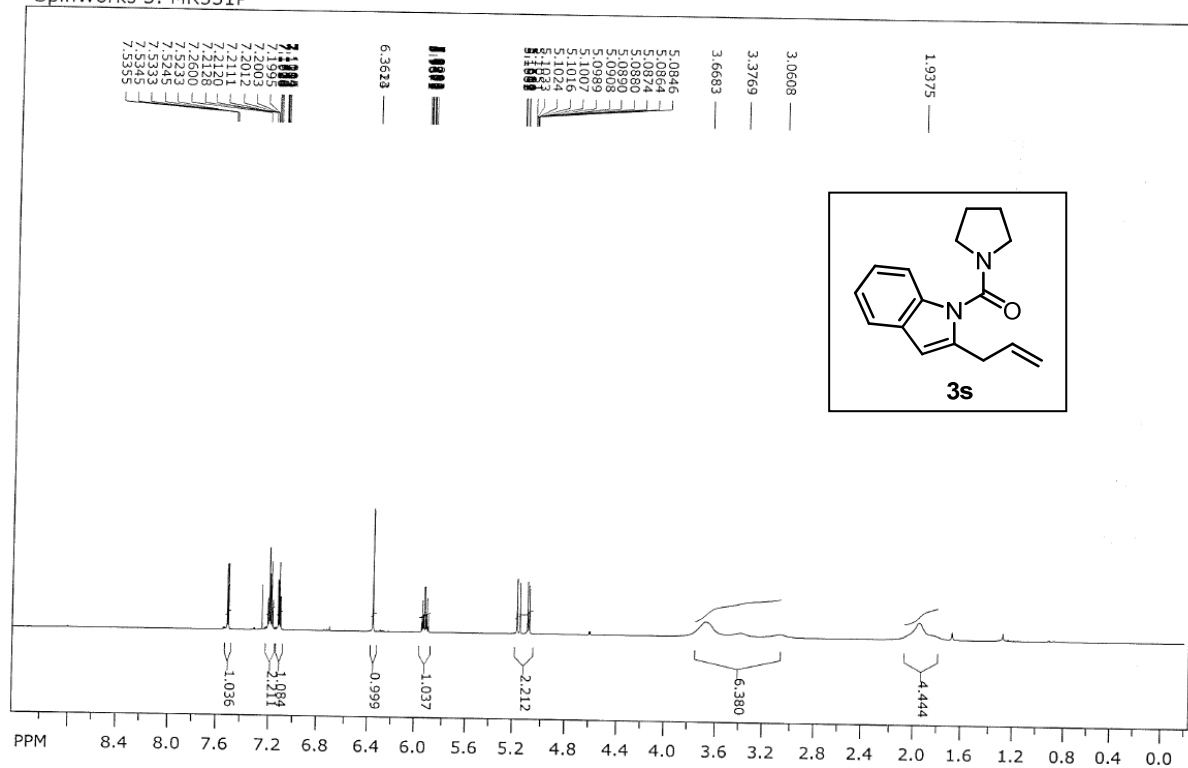
SpinWorks 3: MR334P



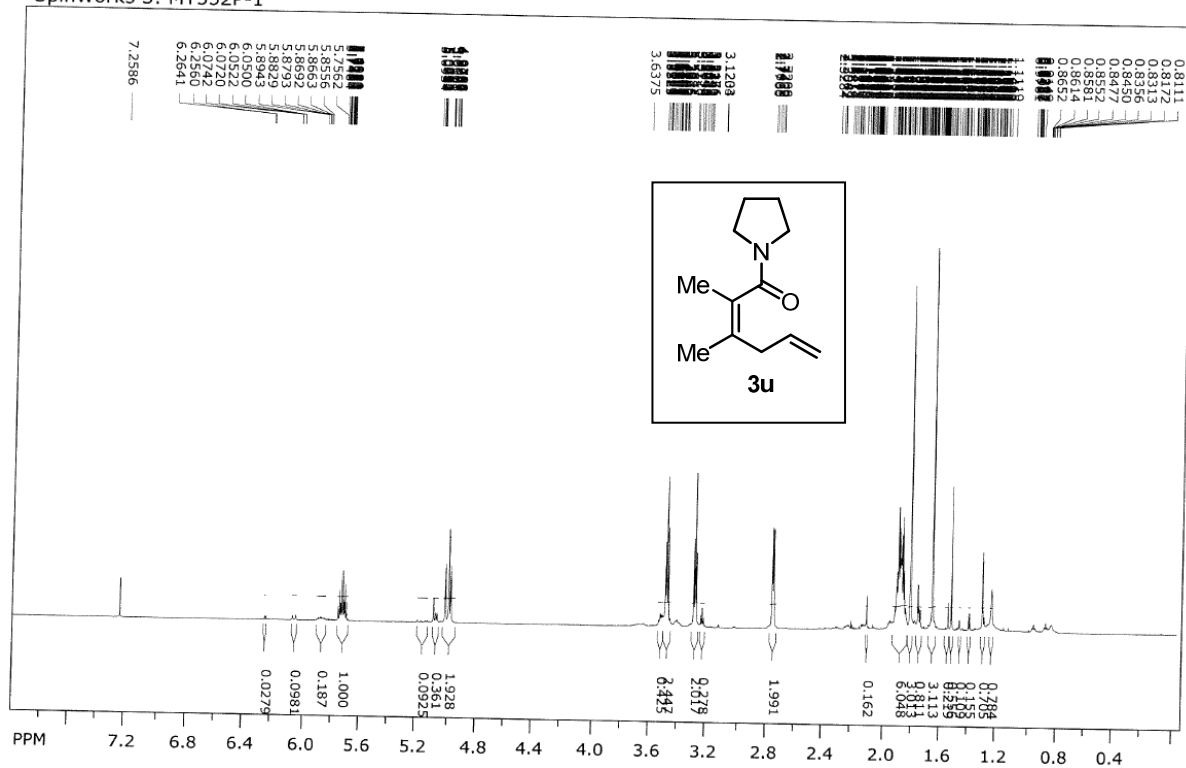
SpinWorks 3: MR334P



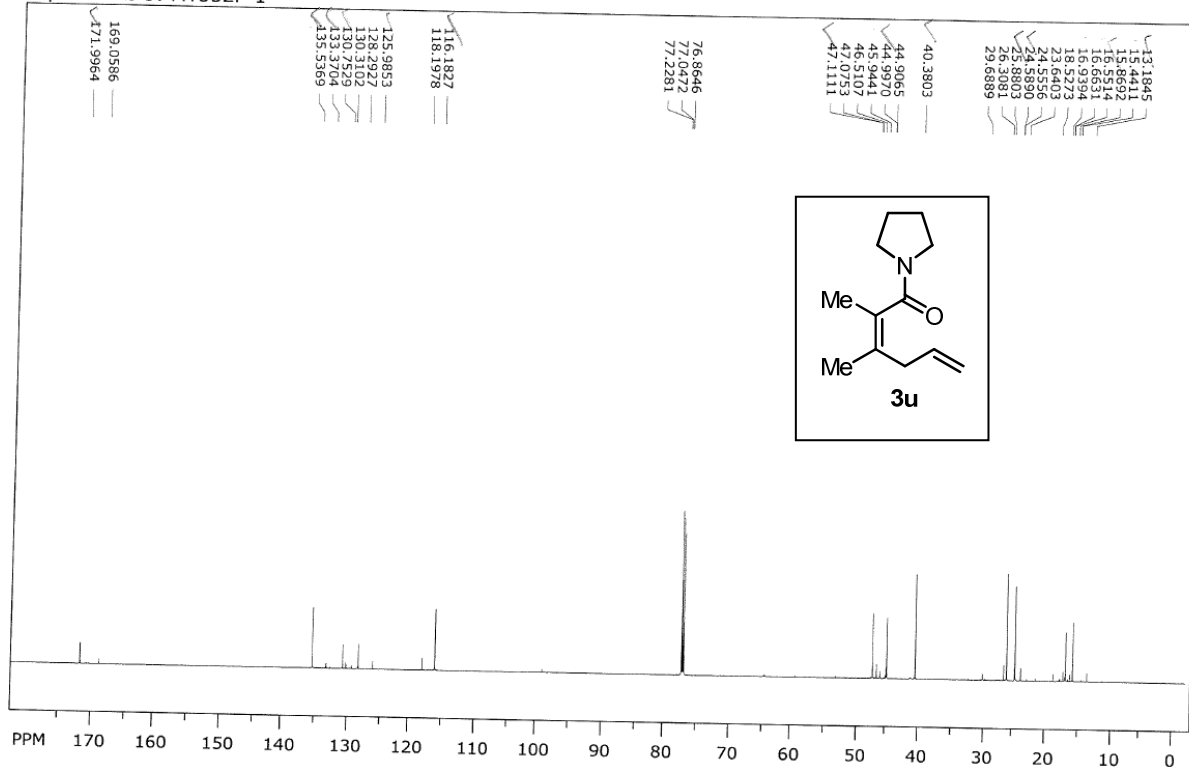
SpinWorks 3: MR331P



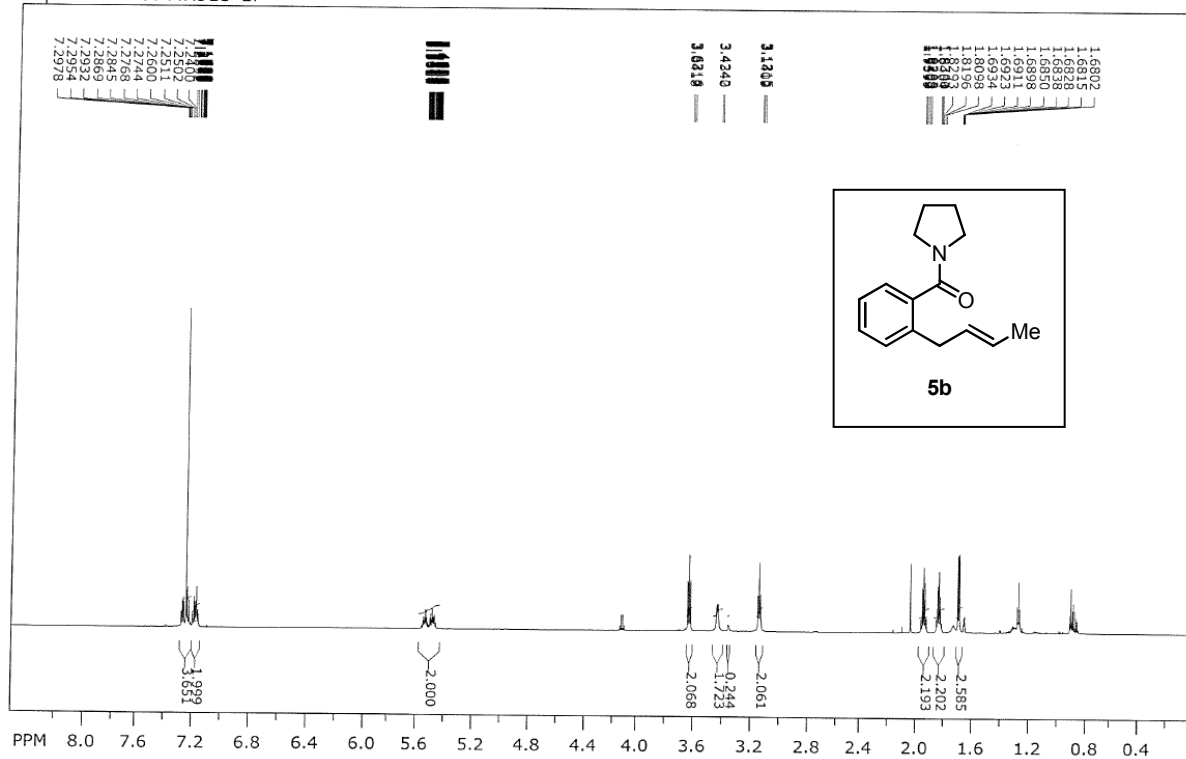
SpinWorks 3: MY552P-1



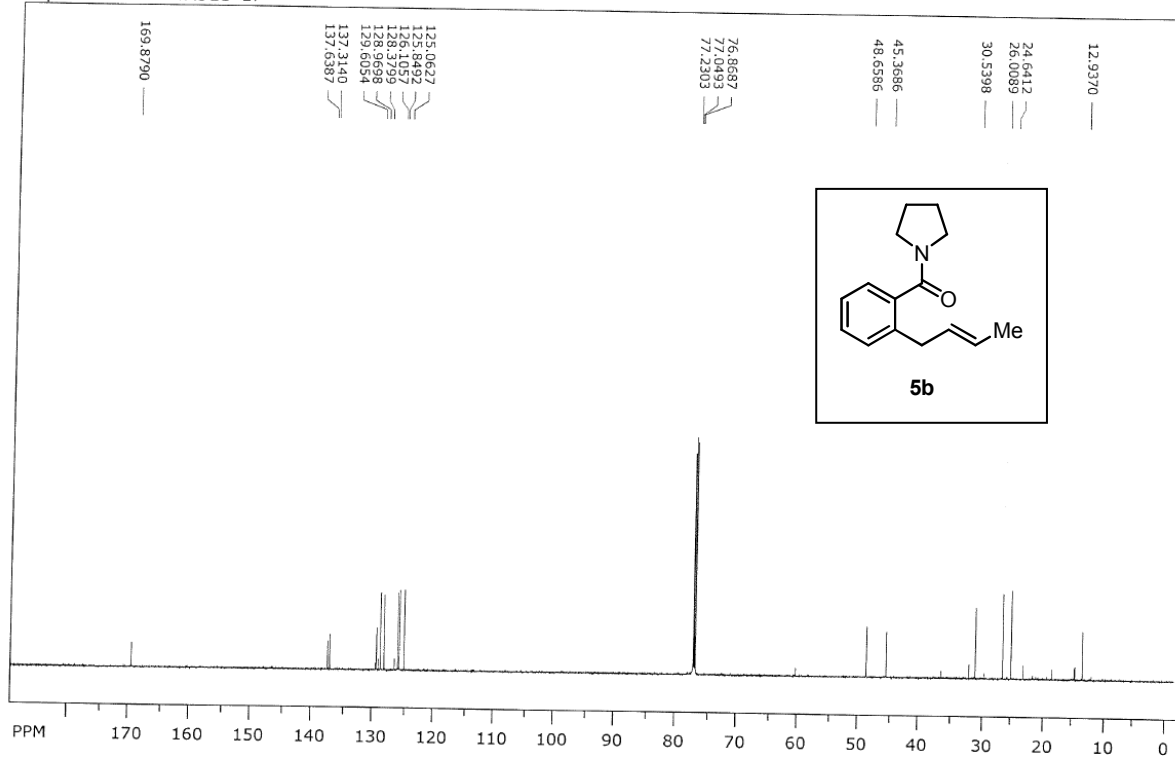
SpinWorks 3: MY552P-1



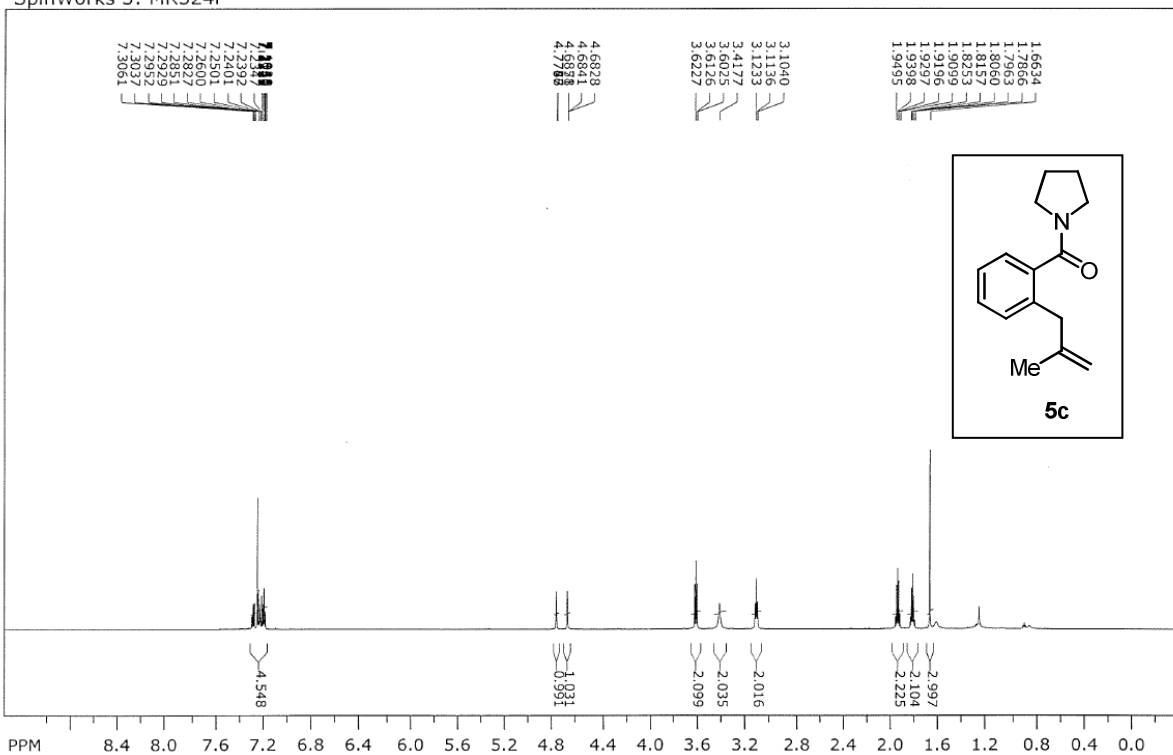
SpinWorks 3: MR315-1P



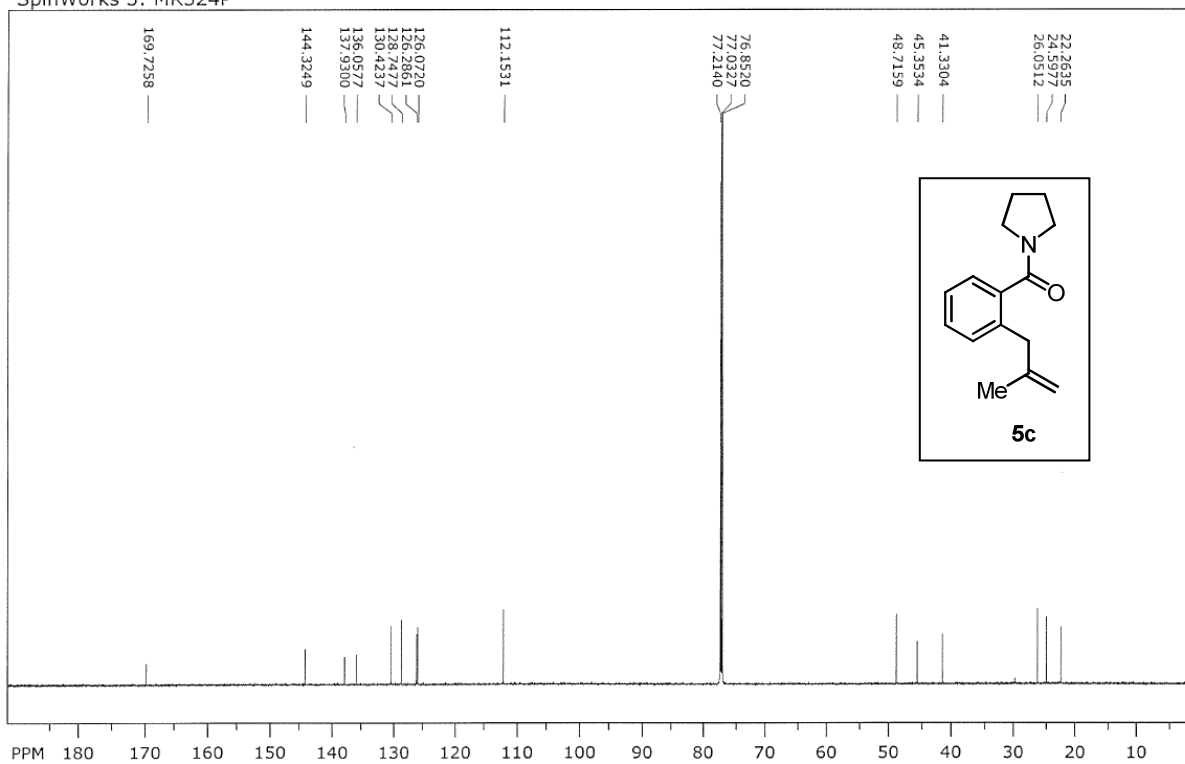
SpinWorks 3: MR315-1P



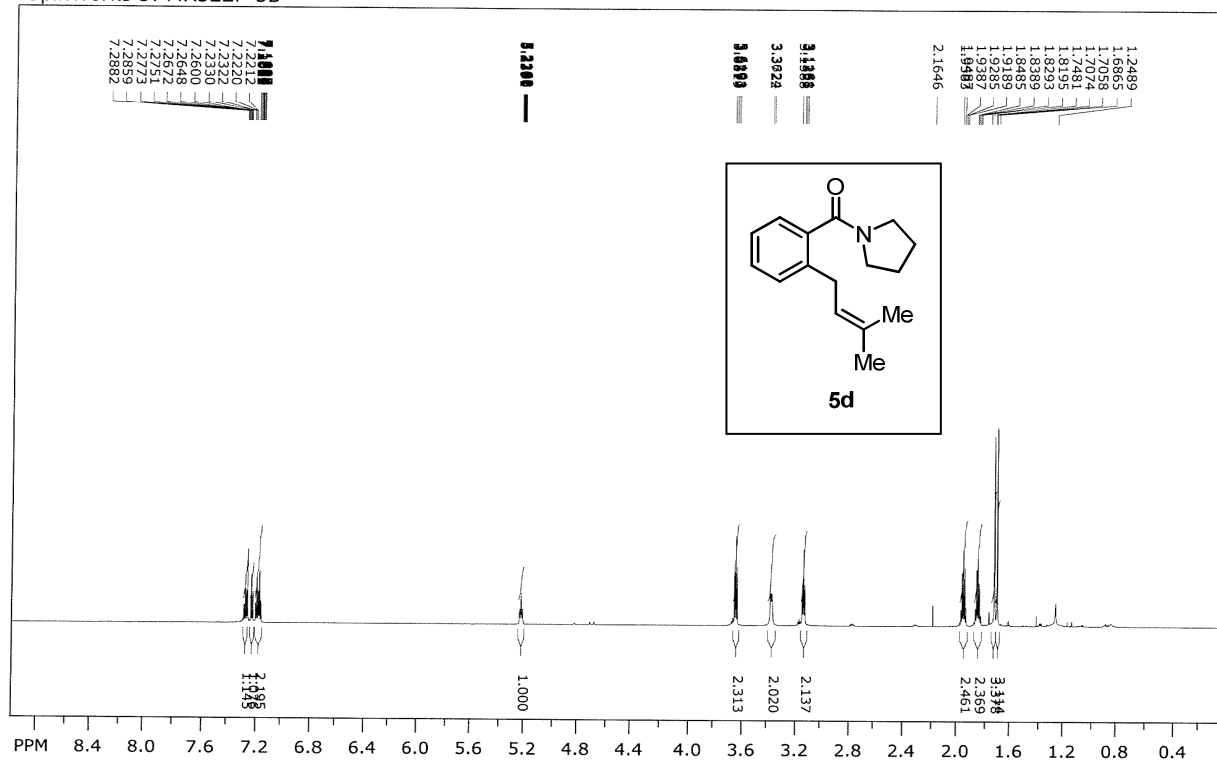
SpinWorks 3: MR324P



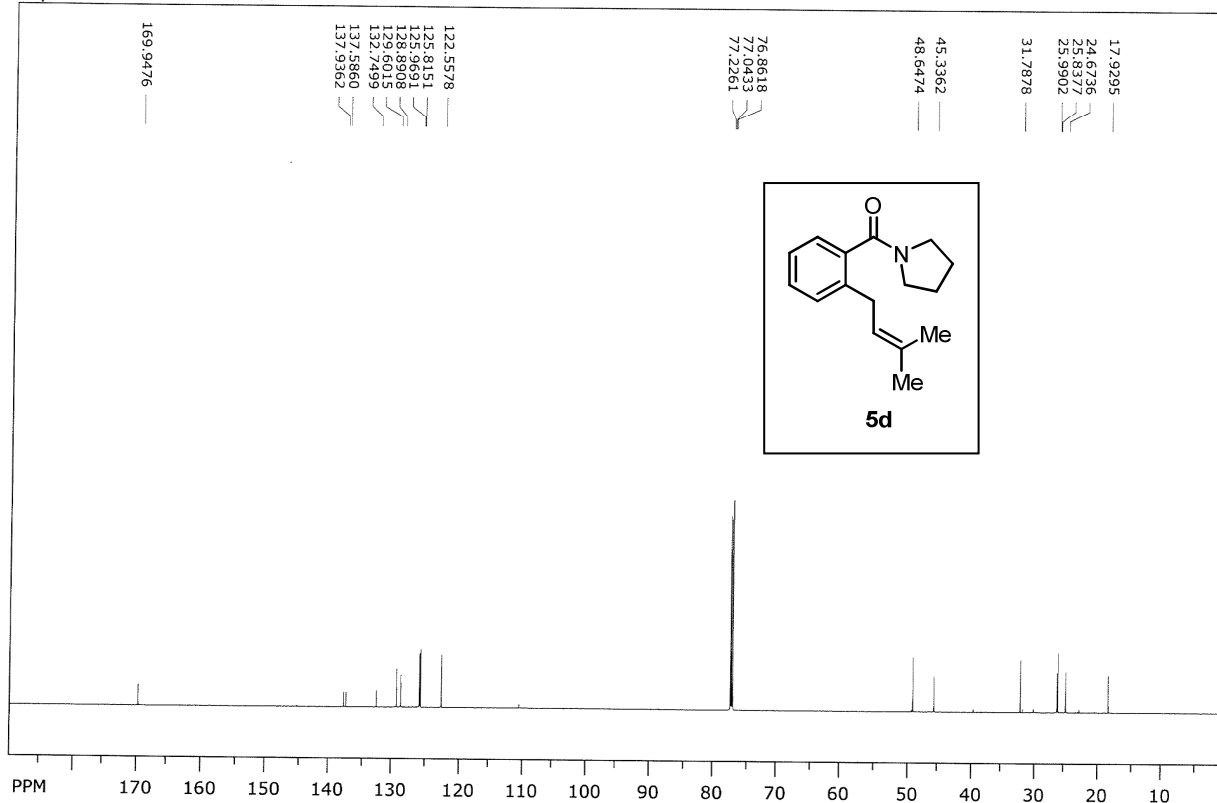
SpinWorks 3: MR324P



SpinWorks 3: MR322P-3B



SpinWorks 3: MR322P-3B



[illegible]

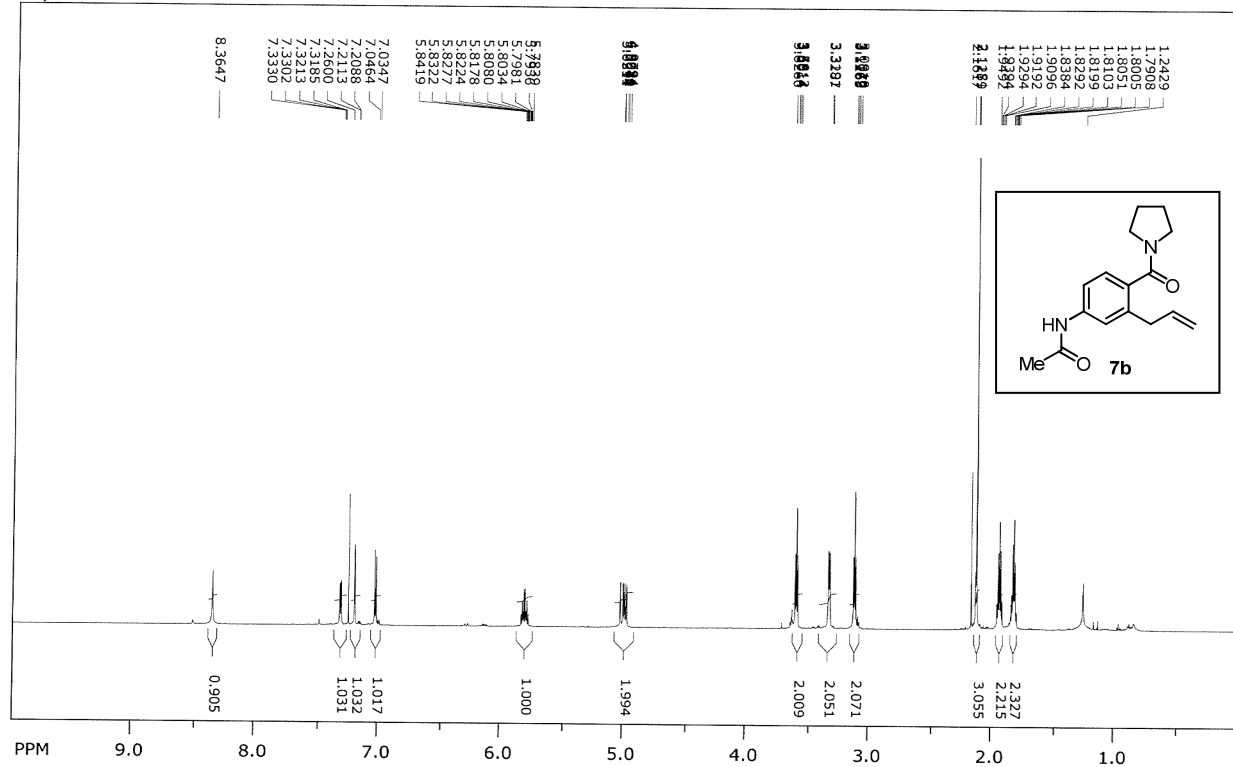
ppm: 170.0832 170.2211 48.3257 45.5528 27.4015 25.9832 24.7016 18.7247 17.7694

109.7000 109.7307 112.5642 112.5186 117.2745 127.4098 128.4644 128.5613 130.4743 132.2447 137.3074 138.1439

Chemical structure of 7a is shown in the inset:

Cc1ccc2c(c1)c(c[nH]2)C(=O)C (Structure 7a)

SpinWorks 3: MR339P



SpinWorks 3: MR339P

