

Asymmetric [3+2] Cycloaddition of Alkynes with Oxiranes by Selective C-C Bond Cleavage of Epoxide: Highly Efficient Synthesis of Chiral Furan Derivatives

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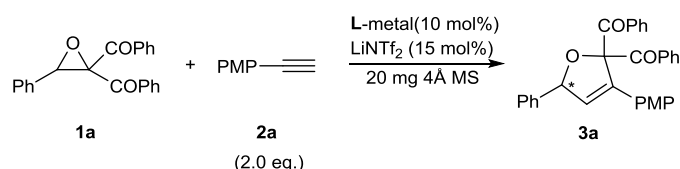
1. General remarks

¹H NMR spectra were recorded on commercial instruments (400 MHz). Chemical shifts were reported in ppm from tetramethylsilane with the solvent resonance as the internal standard (CDCl₃, δ = 7.26; DMSO, δ = 2.49). Spectra were reported as follows: chemical shift (δ ppm), multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet), coupling constants (Hz), integration and assignment. ¹³C NMR spectra were collected on commercial instruments (100 MHz) with complete proton decoupling. Chemical shifts are reported in ppm from the tetramethylsilane with the solvent resonance as internal standard (CDCl₃, δ = 77.0; DMSO, δ = 39.6). Melting points (m.p.) were measured on electrothermal digital melting point apparatus and were uncorrected. Enantiomeric excesses (ee) were determined by HPLC analysis using the corresponding commercial chiral column as stated in the experimental procedures at 23 °C. Optical rotations were reported as follows: [α]_D^T (c g/100 mL, in ethyl acetate). HRMS was recorded on a commercial apparatus (ESI Source). All catalytic reactions were run in dried glassware using standard techniques. CH₂Cl₂, DCE, CHCl₂CHCl₂ was distilled over CaH₂. Toluene and THF were freshly distilled from sodium metal prior to use. All liquid alkynes were commercial available.

2. Typical procedure for catalytic asymmetric [3+2] cycloaddition of oxiranes and alkynes

N,N'-dioxide **L2** (7.7 mg, 0.11 mmol), Ni(ClO₄)₂ 6H₂O (3.7 mg, 0.01 mmol), LiNTf₂ (15 mol%) and 4 Å MS (20.0 mg) were stirred in 0.5 mL CHCl₂CHCl₂ at 35 °C under N₂ atmosphere for 0.5 h, then 1-ethynyl-4-methoxybenzene (26.0 µL, 0.2 mmol) was added. After the temperature decreased to 30 °C, (3-phenyloxirane-2,2-diyl)bis(phenylmethanone) **1a** (32.8 mg, 0.1 mmol) was added. The mixture was stirred at 30 °C for 24 h. The reaction mixture was purified by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 5:1) on silica gel to afford the desired product.

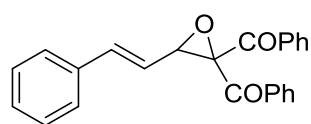
3. Investigation of the molar ratio of L6 to Ni(ClO₄)₂ 6H₂O



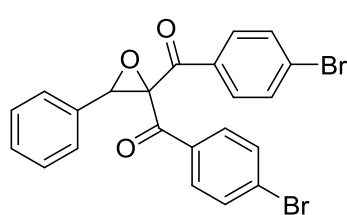
entry	ligand	L/metal	yield (%) ^b	ee (%) ^c
1	L6	1:1	93	88
2	L6	1.1:1	93	92
3	L6	1.2:1	70	92
4	L6	1.5:1	28	90

[a] Unless otherwise noted, all reactions were carried out with L-metal (10 mol%), **1a** (0.10 mmol), **2a** (0.20 mmol, 2.0 eq.), LiNTf₂ (15 mol%), and 20 mg 4 Å MS in CHCl₂CHCl₂ (0.5 mL) under N₂ at 30 °C for 24 h. [b] Isolated yield. [c] Determined by chiral HPLC analysis.

4. Characterization of the oxiranes^[1]



(E)-(3-styryloxirane-2,2-diyl)bis(phenylmethanone): Yellow solid; M.P.: 66-68 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.16 – 8.02 (m, 4H), 7.60 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.49 – 7.40 (m, 4H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 5.88 – 5.75 (m, 1H), 4.31 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 1.9 Hz, 1H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 192.29, 192.10, 138.83, 135.34, 134.87, 134.46, 134.35, 129.93, 129.83, 128.83, 128.80, 128.67, 126.91, 120.79, 72.62, 63.10 ppm.

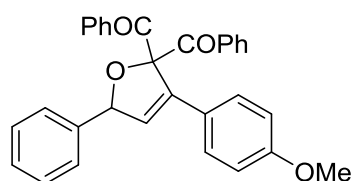


(3-phenyloxirane-2,2-diyl)bis((4-bromophenyl)methanone):

White solid; M.P.: 58-60 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.10 – 7.98 (m, 2H), 7.85 – 7.75 (m, 2H), 7.69 – 7.58 (m, 2H), 7.54 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.32 – 7.24 (m, 5H), 4.64 (s, 1H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 191.03, 190.02, 133.15, 132.70, 132.28, 132.04, 131.91, 131.57, 131.14, 130.34, 130.04, 129.19, 128.59, 126.20,

73.80, 62.68 ppm.

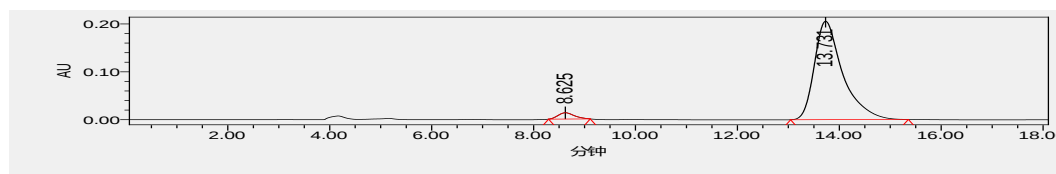
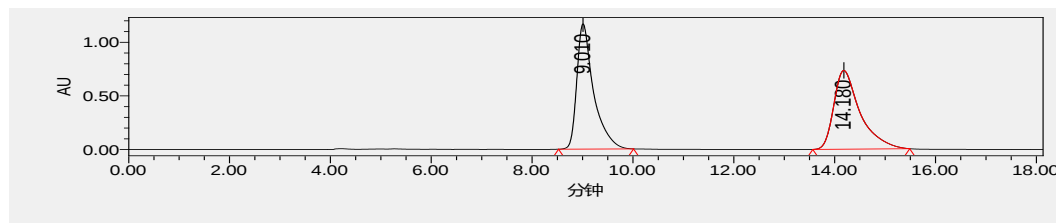
5. Characterization of the products



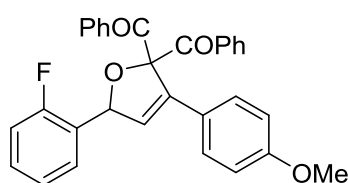
(3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-phenyl-2,5-dihydrofuran-2,2-diyl)bis(phenylmethanone) 3a: ^{[1][2]} White solid; M.P.: 56-58 °C; 93% yield (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 5: 1); [α]_D²⁰ = +268.37 (c 0.72, CH₂Cl₂); the ee was determined by HPLC analysis using a chiral IC column (iPrOH/hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), *t_r* (minor)

= 8.63 min, *t_r* (major) = 13.73 min, 93% ee; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): 8.05 – 7.98 (m, 2H), 7.94 – 7.88 (m, 2H), 7.61 – 7.53 (m, 1H), 7.49 – 7.42 (m, 5H), 7.33 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.27 – 7.23 (m, 5H),

6.82 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.54 (d, $J = 2$ Hz, 1H), 6.17 (d, $J = 2$ Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 198.58, 196.56, 159.77, 141.46, 138.90, 135.99, 134.79, 133.13, 132.73, 130.08, 129.83, 129.27, 128.61, 128.56, 128.42, 128.38, 128.14, 127.18, 124.39, 113.70, 101.63, 88.98, 55.24$ ppm.

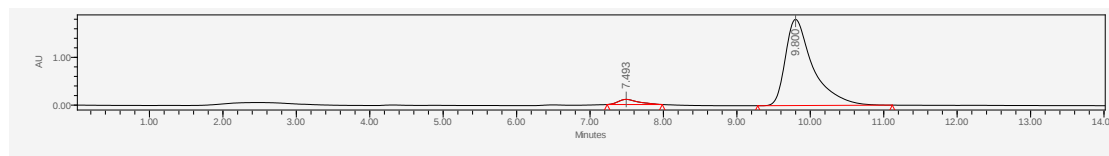
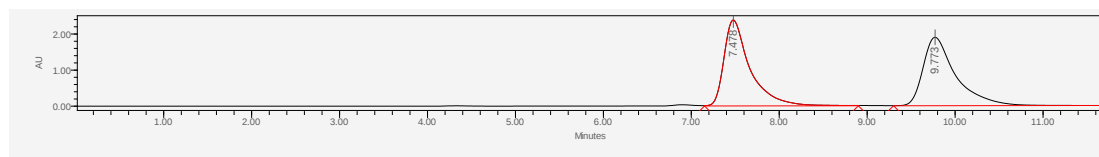


Retention Time	Area	% Area
8.625	292202	3.55
13.731	7928970	96.45

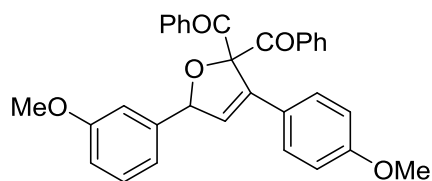


(5-(2-fluorophenyl)-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2,5-dihydrofuran-2,2-diyl)bis(phenylmethanone) 3b: Viscous oil in 68% yield (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 5: 1); $[\alpha]_D^{15} = +261.09$ (c 0.59, CH_2Cl_2); the ee was determined by HPLC analysis using a chiral IC column ($i\text{PrOH/hexane} = 20/80, 1.0$ mL/min, 254 nm), t_r (minor) = 7.49 min,

t_r (major) = 9.80 min, 92% ee; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.05 – 8.00 (m, 2H), 7.97 – 7.92 (m, 2H), 7.61 – 7.56 (m, 1H), 7.52 – 7.45 (m, 5H), 7.38 – 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.24 – 7.17 (m, 1H), 7.15 – 7.09 (m, 1H), 7.03 – 6.93 (m, 2H), 6.82 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.62 (t, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.51 (d, $J = 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 198.42, 196.22, 160.99, 159.78, 158.54, 141.30, 135.87, 134.68, 133.21, 132.84, 130.06, 129.80, 129.77, 129.68, 129.23, 128.58, 128.24, 127.94, 127.90, 127.05, 126.32, 126.19, 124.39, 124.36, 124.20, 115.33, 115.12, 113.68, 101.39, 82.65, 82.61, 55.23$ ppm; EI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{23}\text{FO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 501.1473, Found 501.1474.

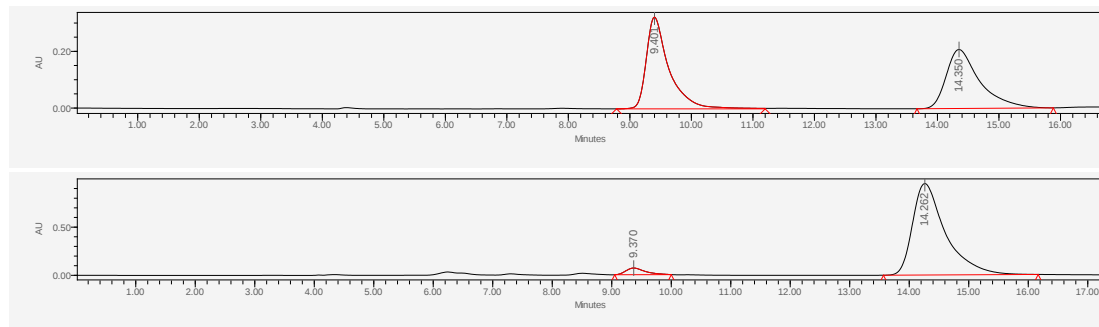


Retention Time	Area	% Area
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9.800	46998560	95.80

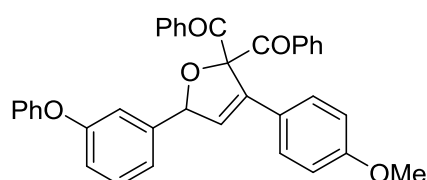


(5-(3-methoxyphenyl)-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2,5-dihydrofuran-2,2-diyl)bis(phenylmethanone) 3c: ^[2] White solid; M.P.: 38-40 °C; 99% yield (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 5: 1); $[\alpha]_D^{21} = +293.43$ (c 0.97, CH₂Cl₂); the ee was determined by HPLC analysis using a chiral IC column (iPrOH/hexane =

20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), t_r (minor) = 9.37 min, t_r (major) = 14.26 min, 92% ee; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.05 – 7.99 (m, 2H), 7.97 – 7.91 (m, 2H), 7.61 – 7.54 (m, 1H), 7.49 – 7.42 (m, 5H), 7.35 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.20 – 7.13 (m, 1H), 6.86 – 6.80 (m, 3H), 6.79 – 6.74 (m, 2H), 6.53 (d, J = 2 Hz, 1H), 6.17 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.59 (s, 3H) ppm.; ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 198.70, 196.31, 159.85, 159.77, 141.25, 140.58, 135.98, 134.59, 133.19, 132.79, 130.16, 129.81, 129.55, 129.23, 128.58, 128.27, 128.21, 124.37, 119.14, 114.80, 113.70, 111.53, 101.63, 88.91, 55.24, 55.06 ppm; EI-HRMS: Calcd for C₃₂H₂₆O₅ [M+K]⁺ 529.1412, Found 529.1418.

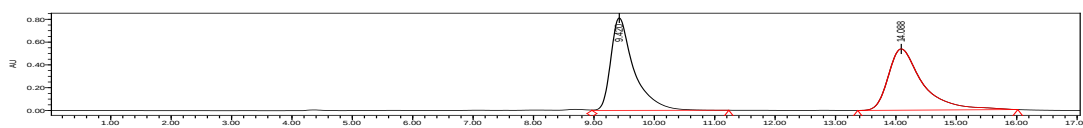


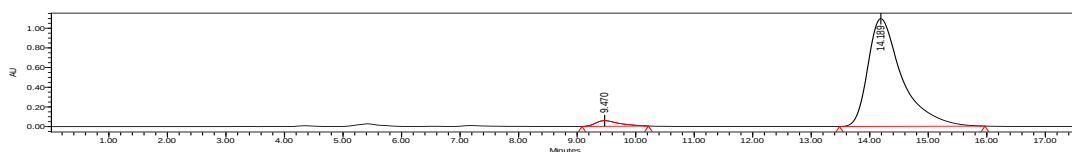
Retention Time	Area	% Area
9.370	1564403	4.12
14.262	36424859	95.88



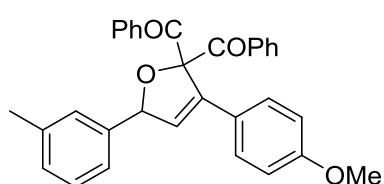
(3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-(3-phenoxyphenyl)-2,5-dihydrofuran-2,2-diyl)bis(phenylmethanone) 3d: ^[2] White solid; M.P.: 42-44 °C; 90% yield (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 5: 1); $[\alpha]_D^{18} = +267.10$ (c 0.99, CH₂Cl₂); the ee was determined by HPLC analysis using a chiral IC column (iPrOH/hexane =

20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), t_r (minor) = 9.47 min, t_r (major) = 14.19 min, 93% ee; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03 – 7.98 (m, 2H), 7.91 – 7.85 (m, 2H), 7.61 – 7.54 (m, 1H), 7.49 – 7.42 (m, 5H), 7.33 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.20 (m, 1H), 7.09 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H); 6.99 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.95 – 6.86 (m, 4H), 6.82 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.54 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.14 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 198.38, 196.37, 159.81, 157.39, 156.97, 141.71, 141.01, 135.90, 134.68, 133.16, 132.75, 130.05, 130.01, 129.84, 129.76, 129.27, 128.56, 128.14, 127.86, 124.29, 123.32, 121.69, 118.84, 118.70, 117.52, 113.70, 101.58, 88.41, 55.24 ppm; EI-HRMS: Calcd for C₃₇H₂₈O₅ [M+K]⁺ 591.1568, Found 591.1572.

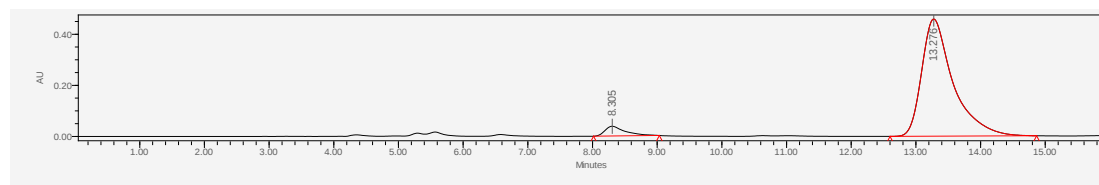
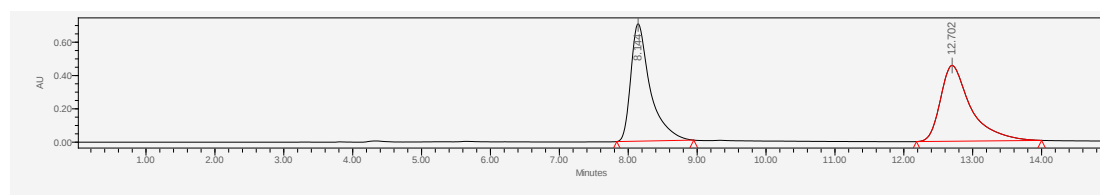




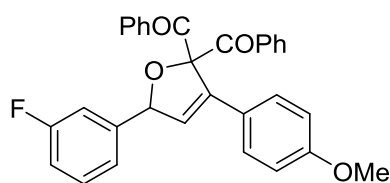
Retention Time	Area	% Area
9.470	1620971	3.54
14.189	44165450	96.46



(3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-(m-tolyl)-2,5-dihydrofuran-2,2-diyl)bis(phenylmethanone) 3e: ^[2] Viscous oil in 97% yield (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 5: 1); $[\alpha]^{21}_D = +244.81$ (c 0.92, CH₂Cl₂); the ee was determined by HPLC analysis using a chiral IC column (iPrOH/hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), t_r (minor) = 8.31 min, t_r (major) = 13.28 min, 90% ee; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.06 – 8.00 (m, 2H), 7.96 – 7.89 (m, 2H), 7.61 – 7.54 (m, 1H), 7.50 – 7.42 (m, 5H), 7.34 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.19 – 7.13 (m, 1H), 7.08 – 7.02 (m, 3H), 6.83 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.54 (d, $J = 2$ Hz, 1H), 6.13 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.09 (s, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 198.55, 196.75, 159.74, 141.35, 138.79, 138.27, 135.91, 134.86, 133.14, 132.73, 130.11, 129.80, 129.34, 129.14, 128.55, 128.50, 128.43, 128.14, 127.92, 124.45, 124.22, 113.70, 101.57, 88.96, 55.25, 21.39 ppm; EI-HRMS: Calcd for C₃₂H₂₆O₄ [M+K]⁺ 497.1723, Found 497.1734.

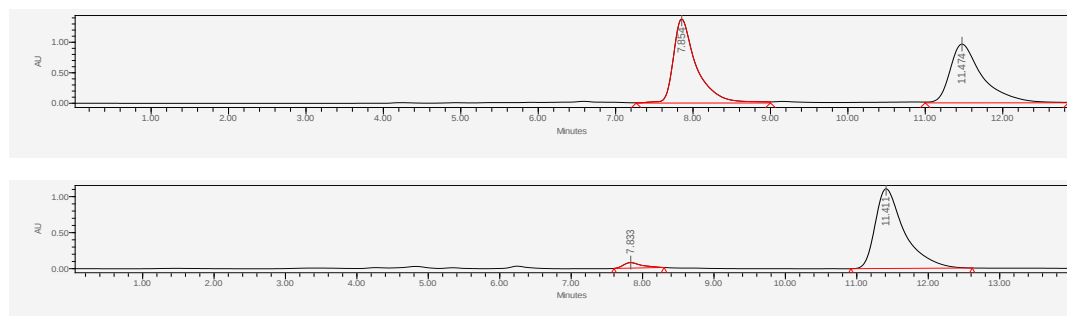


Retention Time	Area	% Area
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13.276	15457581	94.88

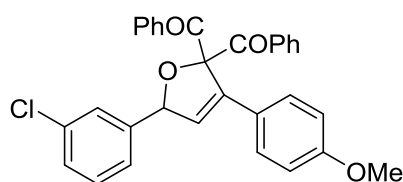


(5-(3-fluorophenyl)-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2,5-dihydrofuran-2,2-diyl)bis(phenylmethanone) 3f: Viscous oil in 57% yield (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 5: 1); $[\alpha]^{18}_D = +239.71$ (c 0.61, CH₂Cl₂); the ee was determined by HPLC analysis using a chiral IC column (iPrOH/hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), t_r (minor) = 7.83 min, t_r (major) = 11.41 min, 92% ee; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.05 – 7.98 (m, 2H), 7.94 – 7.88 (m, 2H), 7.62 – 7.56 (m, 1H), 7.51 – 7.45 (m, 5H), 7.37 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.18 (m, 1H), 7.07 – 7.01 (m, 1H), 6.98 – 6.89 (m, 2H), 6.84 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.54 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.17 (d, $J = 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 198.30, 196.50, 164.06, 161.61, 159.87, 141.87, 141.53, 141.47, 135.84, 134.66, 133.24, 132.90, 130.24, 130.16, 130.02, 129.86,

129.27, 128.60, 128.23, 127.57, 124.11, 122.54, 122.51, 115.36, 115.15, 114.12, 113.90, 113.73, 101.60, 88.13, 88.11, 55.25 ppm; EI-HRMS: Calcd for $C_{31}H_{23}FO_4 [M+K]^+$ 517.1212, Found 517.1217.

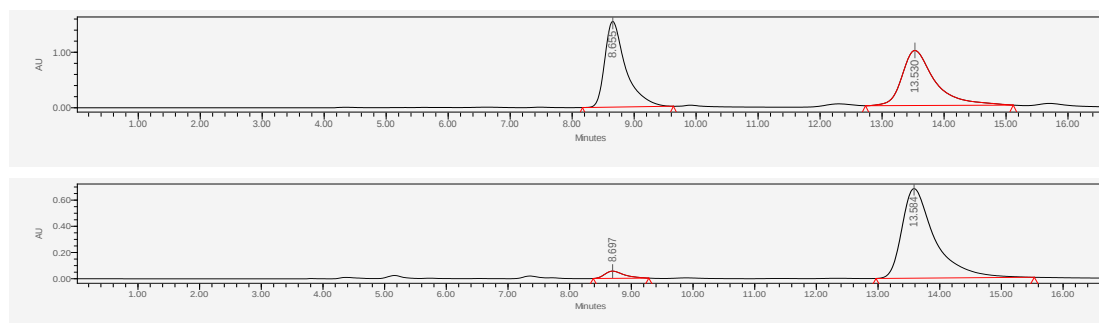


Retention Time	Area	% Area
7.833	1356372	4.14
11.411	31428082	95.86

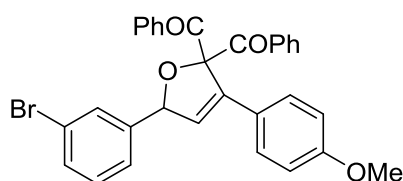


(5-(3-chlorophenyl)-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2,5-dihydrofuran-2,2-diyl)bis(phenylmethanone) 3g: White solid; M.P.: 44-46

°C; 67% yield (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 5: 1); $[\alpha]_D^{15} = +199.36$ (c 0.62, CH_2Cl_2); the ee was determined by HPLC analysis using a chiral IC column (iPrOH/hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), t_r (minor) = 8.70 min, t_r (major) = 13.58 min, 91% ee; 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.03 – 7.97 (m, 2H), 7.91 – 7.85 (m, 2H), 7.60 – 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.50 – 7.44 (m, 5H), 7.35 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.23 – 7.16 (m, 3H), 7.14 – 7.09 (m, 1H), 6.83 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.52 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.12 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ = 198.12, 196.63, 159.89, 142.05, 140.93, 135.79, 134.73, 134.44, 133.20, 132.88, 129.98, 129.94, 129.84, 129.29, 128.57, 128.48, 128.21, 127.41, 127.23, 125.10, 124.10, 113.74, 101.59, 88.03, 55.25 ppm; EI-HRMS: Calcd for $C_{31}H_{23}^{34.9689}ClO_4 [M+Na]^+$ 517.1177, Found 517.1177; Calcd for $C_{31}H_{23}^{36.9659}ClO_4 [M+Na]^+$ 519.1147, Found 517.1166.



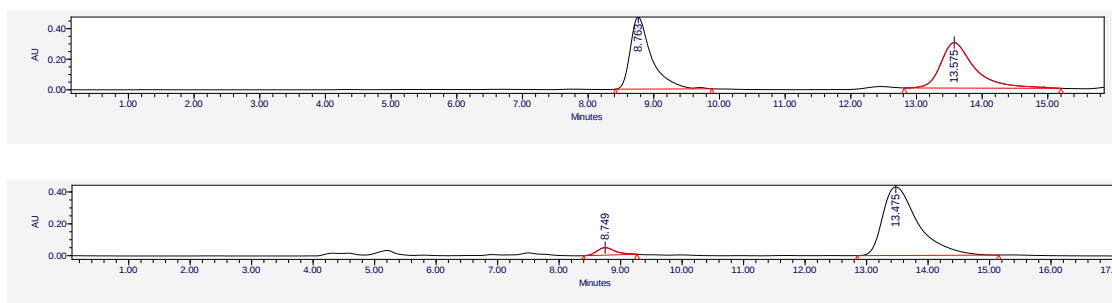
Retention Time	Area	% Area
8.697	1197214	4.54
13.584	25195099	95.46



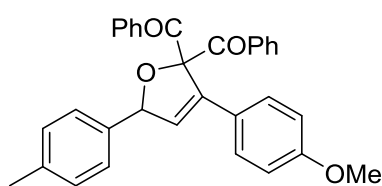
(5-(3-bromophenyl)-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2,5-dihydrofuran-2,2-diyl)bis(phenylmethanone) 3h: ^[2] White solid; M.P.: 57-59 °C; 81% yield (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 5: 1); $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +176.89$ (c 0.87, CH_2Cl_2); the ee was determined by HPLC

analysis using a chiral IC column (iPrOH/hexane = 20/80, 1.0

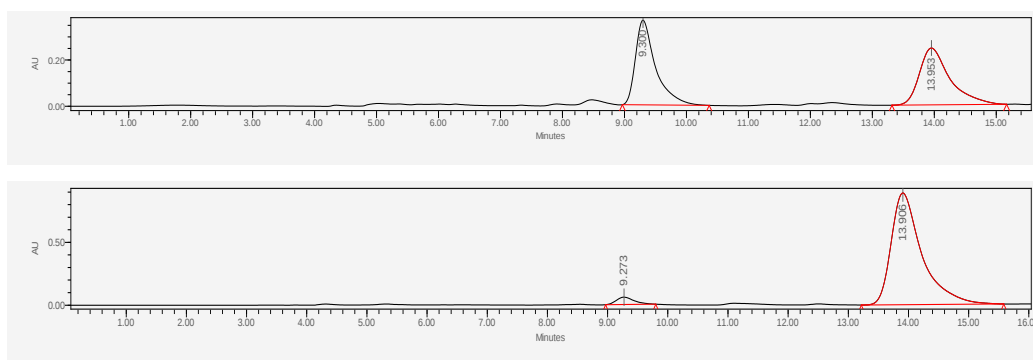
mL/min, 254 nm), t_r (minor) = 8.75 min, t_r (major) = 13.48 min, 89% ee; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): 8.01–7.98 (m, 2H), 7.91–7.85 (m, 2H), 7.58 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.49–7.44 (m, 5H), 7.40–7.31 (m, 4H), 7.12 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.51 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.13 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.08 (s, 3H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 198.09, 196.65, 159.89, 142.09, 141.17, 135.77, 134.73, 133.21, 132.90, 131.41, 130.24, 130.13, 129.98, 129.84, 129.30, 128.57, 128.23, 127.37, 125.57, 124.10, 122.61, 113.75, 101.58, 87.96, 55.26 ppm; EI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{23}^{78,9183}\text{BrO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{K}]^+$ 577.0411, Found 577.0408; Calcd for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{23}^{80,9163}\text{BrO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{K}]^+$ 579.0391, Found 579.0398.



Retention Time	Area	% Area
8.749	978026	5.37
13.475	17222993	94.63

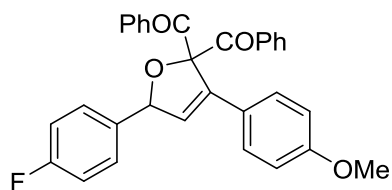


(3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-(p-tolyl)-2,5-dihydrofuran-2,2-diyl)bis(phenylmethanone) 3i: ^[2] White solid; M.P.: 50–52 °C; 95% yield (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 5: 1); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +360.52 (c 0.93, CH_2Cl_2); the ee was determined by HPLC analysis using a chiral IC column (iPrOH/hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), t_r (minor) = 9.27 min, t_r (major) = 13.91 min, 92% ee; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.04 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.94 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.61 – 7.56 (m, 1H), 7.51 – 7.43 (m, 5H), 7.35 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.19 – 7.14 (m, 2H), 7.12 – 7.06 (m, 2H), 6.87 – 6.80 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.54 (s, 1H), 6.16 (s, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.30 (s, 3H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 198.72, 196.57, 159.74, 141.38, 138.30, 136.03, 135.92, 134.80, 133.11, 132.69, 130.11, 129.82, 129.29, 129.27, 128.59, 128.55, 128.13, 127.33, 124.47, 113.69, 101.56, 88.96, 55.24, 21.17 ppm; EI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{K}]^+$ 513.1463, Found 513.1463.

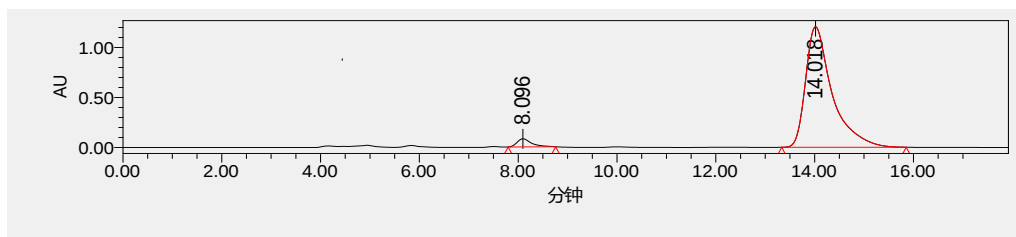
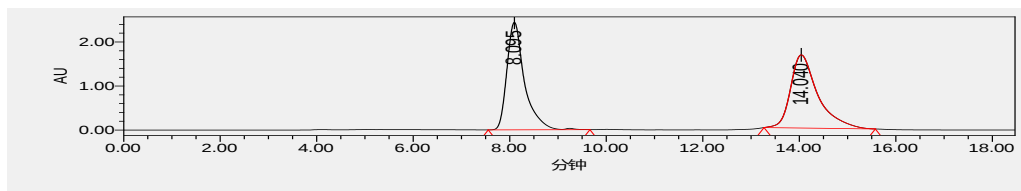


Retention Time	Area	% Area
9.273	1205586	3.69

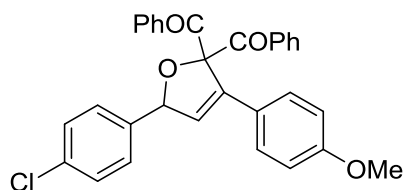
13.906	31426598	96.31
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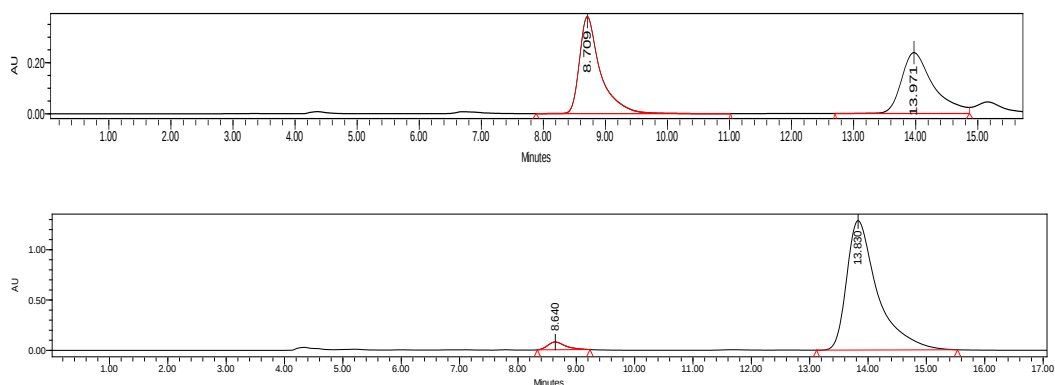
(5-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2,5-dihydrofuran-2,2-diyl)bis(phenylmethanone) 3j: White solid; M.P.: 43-45 °C; 85% yield (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 5: 1); $[\alpha]_D^{16} = +291.93$ (c 0.82, CH₂Cl₂); the ee was determined by HPLC analysis using a chiral IC column (iPrOH/hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), t_r (minor) = 8.10 min, t_r (major) = 14.02 min, 93% ee; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.04 – 7.98 (m, 2H), 7.93 – 7.87 (m, 2H), 7.63 – 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.50 – 7.44 (m, 5H), 7.31 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.25 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 6.95 (t, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 6.52 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.16 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 198.49, 196.54, 163.93, 161.47, 159.82, 141.76, 135.91, 134.76, 134.73, 134.62, 133.20, 132.79, 130.00, 129.84, 129.20, 129.16, 129.08, 128.58, 128.16, 127.92, 124.15, 115.61, 115.40, 113.71, 101.49, 88.31, 55.25 ppm; EI-HRMS: Calcd for C₃₁H₂₃FO₄ [M+Na]⁺ 501.1473, Found 501.1475.



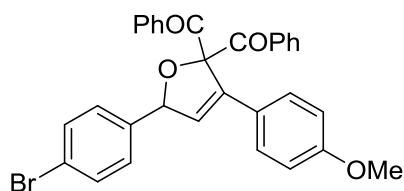
Retention Time	Area	% Area
8.096	1650723	3.53
14.018	45072595	96.47



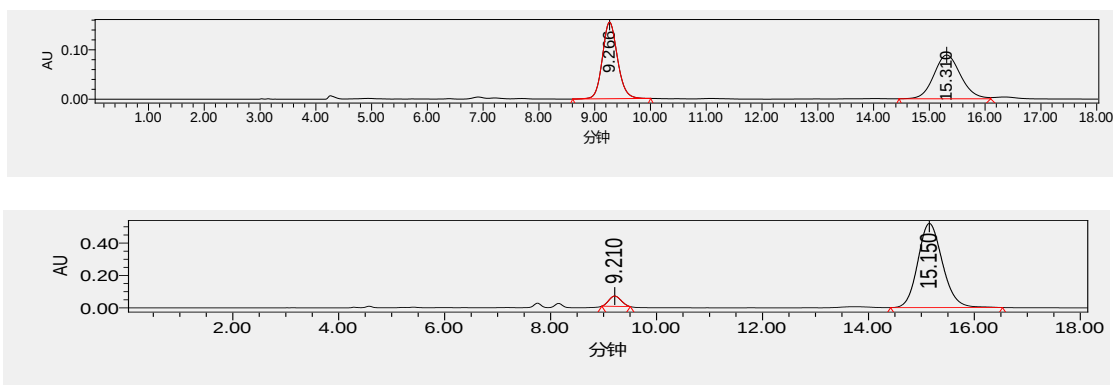
(5-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2,5-dihydrofuran-2,2-diyl)bis(phenylmethanone) 3k: White solid; M.P.: 45-47 °C; 95% yield (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 5: 1); $[\alpha]_D^{15} = +228.42$ (c 0.94, CH₂Cl₂); the ee was determined by HPLC analysis using a chiral IC column (iPrOH/hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), t_r (minor) = 8.64 min, t_r (major) = 13.83 min, 93% ee; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03 – 7.97 (m, 2H), 7.93 – 7.86 (m, 2H), 7.62 – 7.56 (m, 1H), 7.50 – 7.44 (m, 5H), 7.33 (t, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.25 – 7.15 (m, 4H), 6.83 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 6.51 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.15 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 198.41, 196.44, 159.86, 141.89, 137.42, 135.90, 134.59, 134.25, 133.21, 132.83, 130.00, 129.84, 129.19, 128.77, 128.58, 128.19, 127.64, 124.09, 113.72, 101.54, 88.23, 55.25 ppm; EI-HRMS: C₃₁H₂₃^{34.9689}ClO₄ [M+Na]⁺ 517.1177, Found 517.1185.



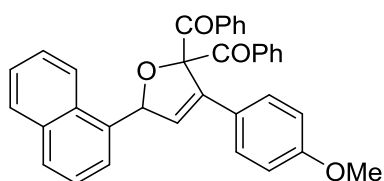
Retention Time	Area	% Area
8.640	1617608	3.31
13.830	47223543	96.69



(5-(4-bromophenyl)-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2,5-dihydrofuran-2,2-diyl)bis(phenylmethanone) 3l: ^{[1][2]} White solid; M.P.: 48-50 °C; 90% yield (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 5: 1); $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +251.71$ (c 0.64, CH₂Cl₂); the ee was determined by HPLC analysis using a chiral IC column (iPrOH/hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), t_r (minor) = 9.21 min, t_r (major) = 15.15 min, 90% ee; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.02 – 7.97 (m, 2H), 7.91 – 7.85 (m, 2H), 7.58 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.49 – 7.43 (m, 5H), 7.40 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.35 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.12 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.50 (d, J = 2 Hz, 1H), 6.12 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 198.41, 196.44, 159.88, 141.93, 137.96, 135.92, 134.62, 133.22, 132.85, 131.74, 130.01, 129.86, 129.20, 128.88, 128.59, 128.21, 127.59, 124.10, 122.47, 113.74, 101.57, 88.27, 55.25 ppm; EI-HRMS: Calcd for C₃₁H₂₃^{78.9183}BrO₄ [M+Na]⁺ 561.0672, Found 561.0675; Calcd for C₃₁H₂₃^{80.9163}BrO₄ [M+Na]⁺ 563.0651, Found 563.0665.

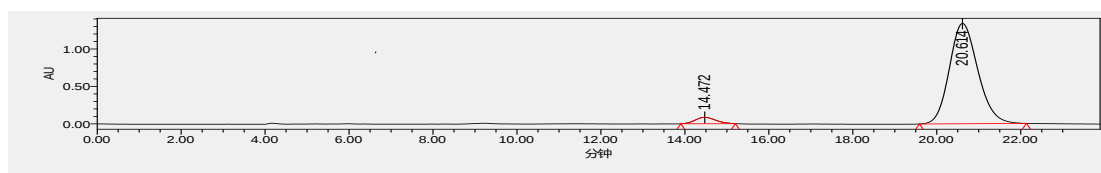
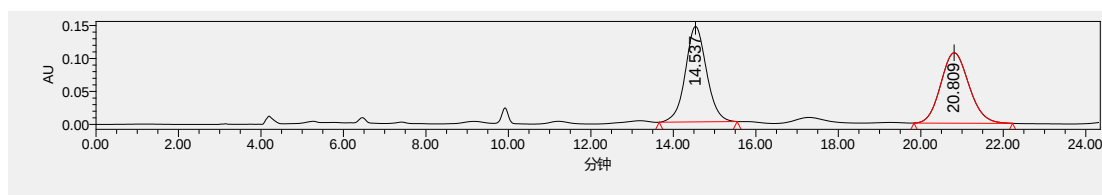


Retention Time	Area	% Area
9.210	1016873	5.71
15.150	16779688	94.29

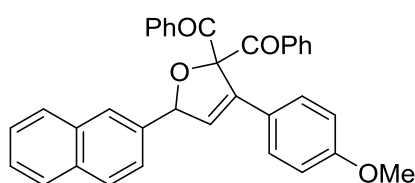


(3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-(naphthalen-1-yl)-2,5-dihydrofuran-2,2-diyl)bis(phenylmethanone) 3m: ^[2] White solid; M.P.: 132-134 °C; 95% yield (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 5: 1); $[\alpha]_D^{25} =$

+49.57 (c 0.70, CH₂Cl₂); the ee was determined by HPLC analysis using a chiral IC column (iPrOH/hexane = 10/90, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), *t_r* (minor) = 14.47 min, *t_r* (major) = 20.61 min, 91% ee; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.14 – 8.09 (m, 2H), 8.07 – 8.02 (m, 1H), 7.90 – 7.84 (m, 2H), 7.81 – 7.75 (m, 1H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.62 – 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.52 – 7.42 (m, 7H), 7.38 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.87 (s, 1H), 6.85 – 6.79 (m, 3H), 3.74 (s, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 197.84, 196.97, 159.77, 142.63, 135.65, 134.89, 134.20, 133.72, 133.14, 132.76, 130.97, 130.00, 129.74, 129.66, 128.93, 128.78, 128.52, 128.01, 127.20, 126.40, 125.78, 125.30, 124.58, 124.11, 123.36, 113.74, 101.26, 85.07, 55.25 ppm; EI-HRMS: Calcd for C₃₅H₂₆O₄ [M+Na]⁺ 533.1723, Found 533.1733.

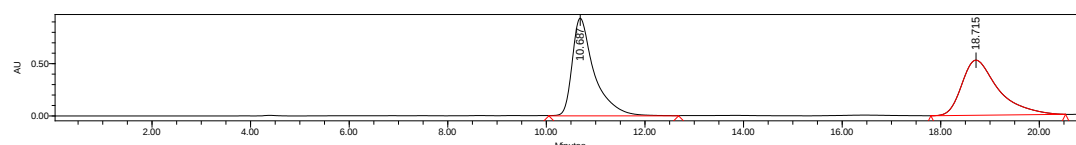


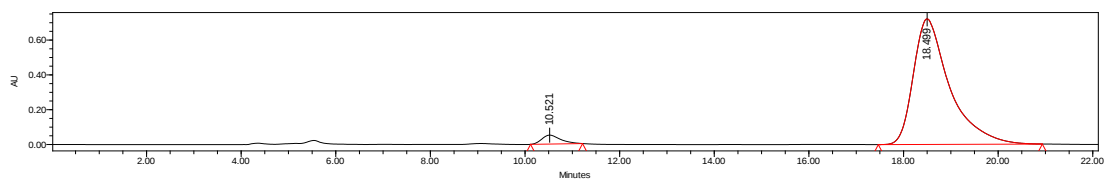
Retention Time	Area	% Area
14.472	2910205	4.41
20.614	63121765	95.59



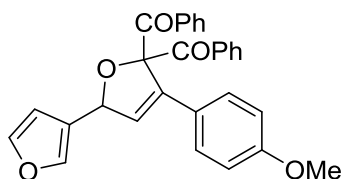
(3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-(naphthalen-2-yl)-2,5-dihydrofuran-2,2-diyl)bis(phenylmethanone) 3n: [2] White solid; 43-45 °C; 94% yield (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 5: 1); [α]_D¹⁸ = +297.66 (c 0.94, CH₂Cl₂); the ee was determined by HPLC analysis using a chiral IC column (iPrOH/hexane = 20/80, 1.0

mL/min, 254 nm), *t_r* (minor) = 10.52 min, *t_r* (major) = 18.52 min, 93% ee; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.09 – 8.04 (m, 2H), 7.96 – 7.91 (m, 2H), 7.80 – 7.72 (m, 2H), 7.72 – 7.66 (m, 2H), 7.63 – 7.57 (m, 1H), 7.53 – 7.42 (m, 7H), 7.36 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.32 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 6.62 (d, *J* = 2 Hz, 1H), 6.34 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 198.57, 196.69, 159.82, 141.66, 136.27, 135.99, 134.82, 133.24, 133.18, 133.11, 132.75, 130.10, 129.86, 129.32, 128.59, 128.53, 128.16, 128.14, 128.09, 127.67, 126.35, 126.29, 126.26, 124.79, 124.41, 113.74, 101.69, 89.13, 55.26 ppm; EI-HRMS: Calcd for C₃₅H₂₆O₄ [M+K]⁺ 549.1463, Found 549.1472.





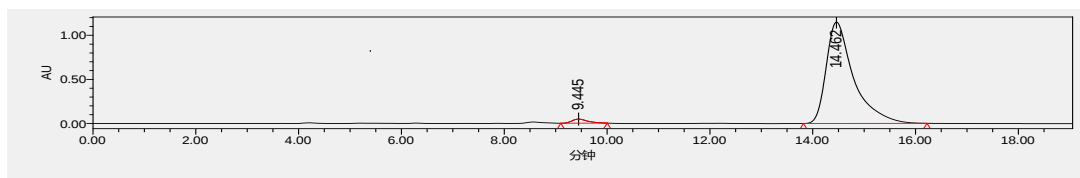
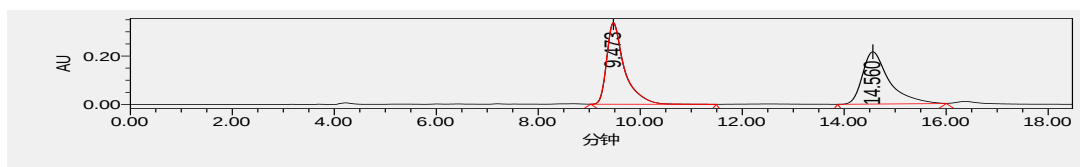
Retention Time	Area	% Area
10.521	1405811	3.54
18.499	38291172	96.46



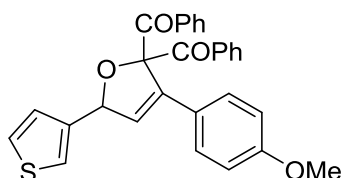
(4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2,5-dihydro-[2,3'-bifuran]-5,5-diyl)bis(phenylmethanone) 3o: ^[2] Viscous oil in 81% yield (petroleum ether :

EtOAc = 5: 1); $[\alpha]_D^{15} = +234.43$ (c 0.73, CH₂Cl₂); the ee was determined by HPLC analysis using a chiral IC column (iPrOH/hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), t_r (minor) = 9.45 min,

t_r (major) = 14.46 min, 95% ee; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.02 – 7.96 (m, 2H), 7.94 – 7.89 (m, 2H), 7.60 – 7.54 (m, 1H), 7.49 – 7.42 (m, 5H), 7.36 – 7.31 (m, 3H), 7.28 (t, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 6.47 (d, J = 2 Hz, 1H), 6.25 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.15 (d, J = 2 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 198.17, 196.53, 159.80, 143.63, 141.93, 140.51, 135.71, 134.64, 133.19, 132.76, 130.03, 129.79, 129.33, 128.51, 128.14, 127.20, 124.28, 124.16, 113.71, 109.38, 101.07, 80.99, 55.24 ppm; EI-HRMS: Calcd for C₂₉H₂₂O₅ [M+Na]⁺ 473.1359, Found 473.1367.



Retention Time	Area	% Area
9.445	1000405	2.30
14.462	42567568	97.70

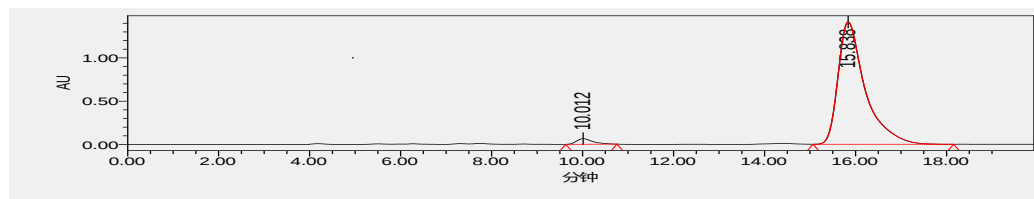
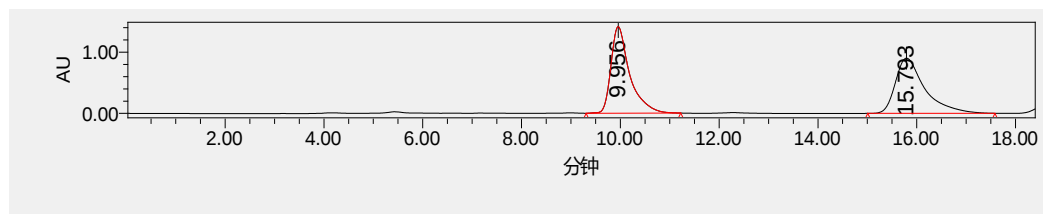


(3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-(thiophen-3-yl)-2,5-dihydrofuran-2,2-diyl)bis(phenylmethanone) 3p: ^[2] White solid; M.P.: 40-42 °C; 90%

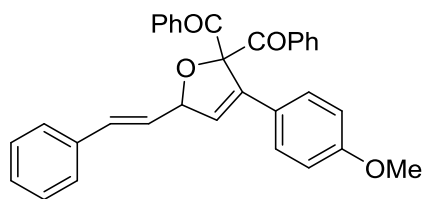
yield (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 5: 1); $[\alpha]_D^{15} = +265.55$ (c 0.84, CH₂Cl₂); the ee was determined by HPLC analysis using a chiral IC column (iPrOH/hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), t_r (minor) =

10.01 min, t_r (major) = 15.84 min, 95% ee; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.02 – 7.97 (m, 2H), 7.94 – 7.88 (m, 2H), 7.60 – 7.54 (m, 1H), 7.49 – 7.43 (m, 5H), 7.34 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.22 – 7.19 (m, 1H), 7.16 – 7.12 (m, 1H), 6.95 (dd, J = 5.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.65 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.25 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 198.30, 196.56, 159.78,

141.60, 140.28, 135.76, 134.67, 133.19, 132.77, 130.05, 129.81, 129.34, 128.54, 128.15, 127.64, 126.56, 126.48, 124.31, 123.28, 113.70, 101.26, 84.40, 55.25 ppm; EI-HRMS: Calcd for C₂₉H₂₂O₄S [M+Na]⁺ 489.1131, Found 489.1126.

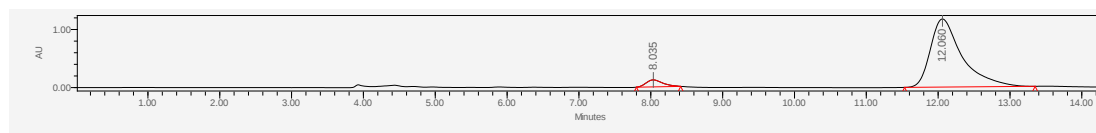
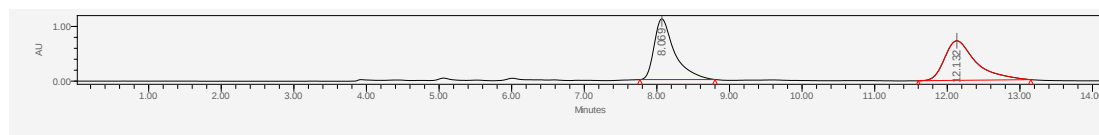


Retention Time	Area	% Area
10.012	1614225	2.70
15.838	58188529	97.30

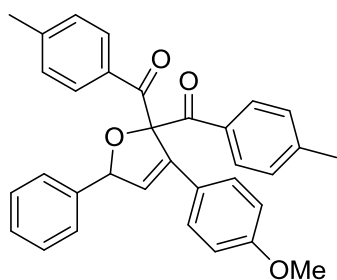


(E)-(3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-styryl-2,5-dihydrofuran-2,2-diyl)bis(phenylmethanone) 3q: Yellow solid; M.P.: 38-40 °C; 97% yield (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 5: 1); [α]_D²⁵ = +214.83 (c 0.94, CH₂Cl₂); the ee was determined by HPLC analysis using a chiral IC column (iPrOH/hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min,

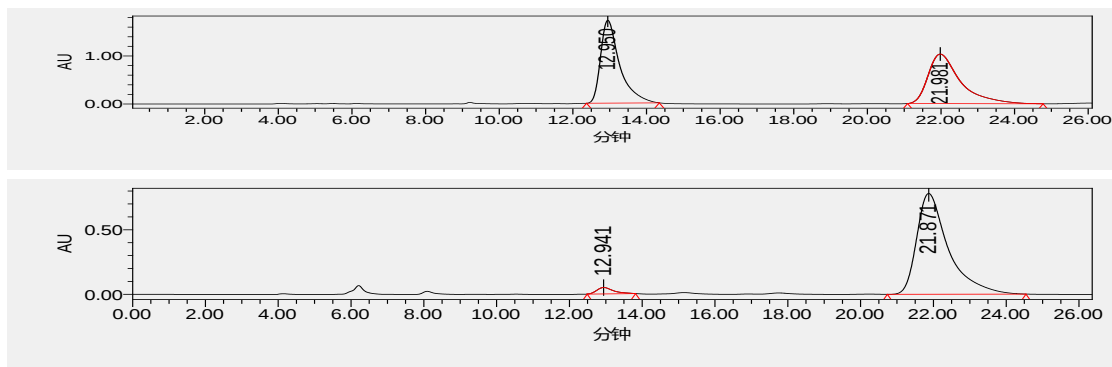
254 nm), *t_r* (minor) = 8.04 min, *t_r* (major) = 12.06 min, 90% ee; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.97 – 7.85 (m, 4H), 7.71 – 7.66 (m, 1H), 7.65 – 7.61 (m, 1H), 7.58 – 7.49 (m, 4H), 7.46 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.33 – 7.21 (m, 5H), 6.93 – 6.83 (m, 3H), 6.63 – 6.53 (m, 1H), 6.24 – 6.11 (m, 1H), 5.88 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ = 197.91, 197.06, 159.75, 141.67, 135.98, 135.52, 134.96, 133.15, 132.96, 132.86, 130.03, 129.73, 129.51, 128.59, 128.47, 128.23, 128.16, 127.39, 126.74, 126.51, 124.39, 113.70, 101.07, 88.05, 55.24 ppm; EI-HRMS: Calcd for C₃₃H₂₆O₄ [M+Na]⁺ 509.1723, Found 509.1730.



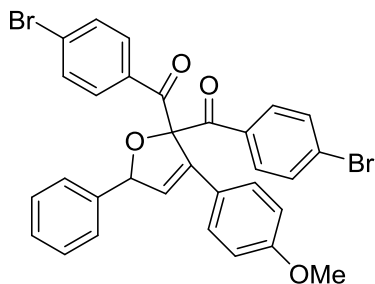
Retention Time	Area	% Area
8.169	3280247	4.98
12.343	62558130	95.02



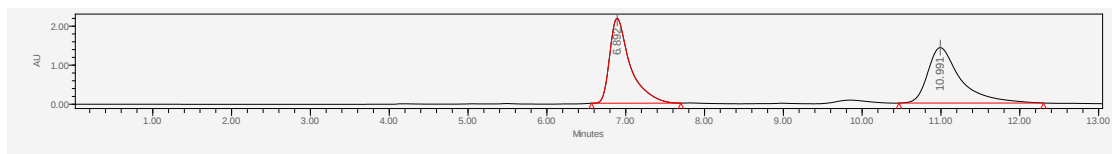
(3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-phenyl-2,5-dihydrofuran-2,2-diyl)bis(p-tolylmethanone) 3r: White solid; M.P.: 52-54 °C; 82% yield (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 5: 1); $[\alpha]_D^{16} = +293.61$ (c 0.80, CH₂Cl₂); the ee was determined by HPLC analysis using a chiral IC column (iPrOH/hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), t_r (minor) = 8.04 min, t_r (major) = 12.06 min, 94% ee; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.93 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.83 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.29 – 7.25 (m, 5H), 7.25 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.09 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.80 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.51 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.17 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 198.16, 196.14, 159.65, 144.00, 143.50, 141.72, 139.03, 133.29, 132.12, 130.26, 129.85, 129.43, 129.23, 128.84, 128.58, 128.33, 128.19, 127.17, 124.55, 113.61, 101.64, 88.83, 55.23, 21.78, 21.67 ppm; EI-HRMS: Calcd for C₃₃H₂₈O₄ [M+Na]⁺ 511.1880, Found 511.1887.

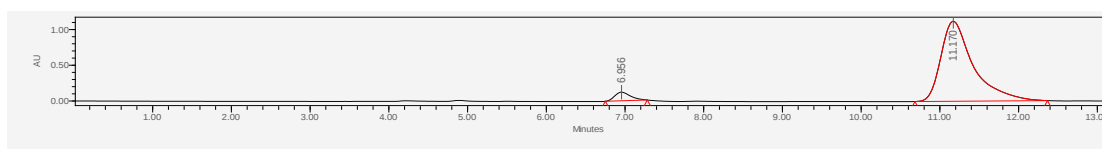


Retention Time	Area	% Area
12.941	1578987	3.24
21.871	47194512	96.76

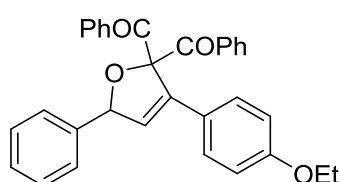


(3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-phenyl-2,5-dihydrofuran-2,2-diyl)bis((4-bromophenyl)methanone) 3s: White solid; M.P.: 62-64 °C; 98% yield (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 5: 1); $[\alpha]_D^{11} = +235.41$ (c 1.21, CH₂Cl₂); the ee was determined by HPLC analysis using a chiral IC column (iPrOH/hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), t_r (minor) = 6.96 min, t_r (major) = 11.17 min, 90% ee; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.93 – 7.86 (m, 2H), 7.82 – 7.77 (m, 2H), 7.76 – 7.71 (m, 2H), 7.68 – 7.62 (m, 2H), 7.43 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.33 – 7.25 (m, 3H), 7.25 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 7.05 – 6.99 (m, 1H), 6.89 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.38 (s, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ = 197.96, 195.07, 159.27, 138.98, 138.80, 133.66, 132.79, 132.19, 131.72, 131.35, 130.78, 129.39, 129.36, 128.56, 128.41, 128.21, 127.45, 126.87, 123.71, 113.61, 100.59, 88.81, 55.08 ppm; EI-HRMS: Calcd for C₃₁H₂₂^{78.9183}Br^{80.9163}BrO₄ [M+Na]⁺ 640.9764, Found 640.9757; Calcd for C₃₁H₂₂^{78.9183}Br₂O₄ [M+Na]⁺ 638.9777, Found 638.9781.

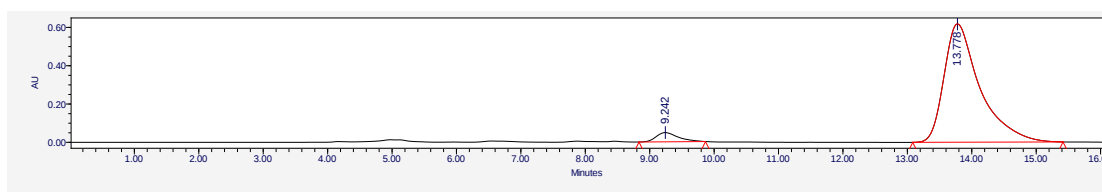
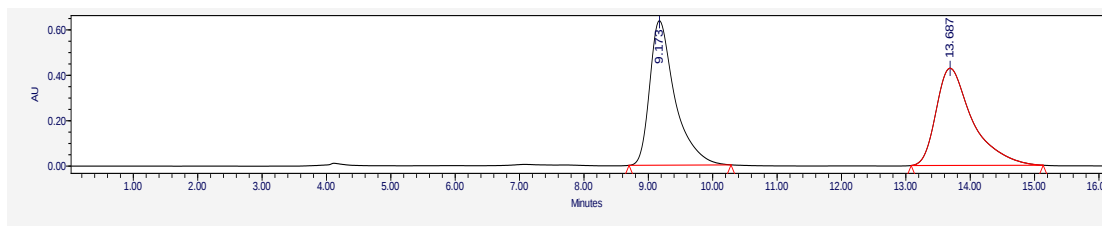




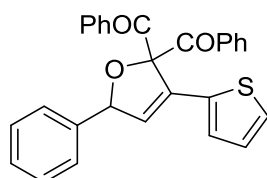
Retention Time	Area	% Area
6.842	3602505	5.24
10.847	65205560	94.76



(3-(4-ethoxyphenyl)-5-phenyl-2,5-dihydrofuran-2,2-diyl)bis(phenylmethanone) 3t: White solid; M.P.: 36-38 °C; 93% yield (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 5: 1); $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +300.46$ (c 0.88, CH₂Cl₂); the ee was determined by HPLC analysis using a chiral IC column (iPrOH/hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), t_r (minor) = 9.24 min, t_r (major) = 13.78 min, 91% ee; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.06 – 7.97 (m, 2H), 7.95 – 7.88 (m, 2H), 7.60 – 7.52 (m, 1H), 7.48 – 7.41 (m, 5H), 7.32 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.27 – 7.22 (m, 5H), 6.80 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.54 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.17 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 3.98 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.37 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 198.63, 196.58, 159.17, 141.48, 138.92, 135.99, 134.78, 133.14, 132.74, 130.09, 129.82, 129.28, 128.61, 128.56, 128.42, 128.25, 128.15, 127.19, 124.17, 114.20, 101.61, 88.99, 63.39, 14.82 ppm; EI-HRMS: Calcd for C₃₂H₂₆O₄ [M+Na]⁺ 497.1723, Found 497.1734.

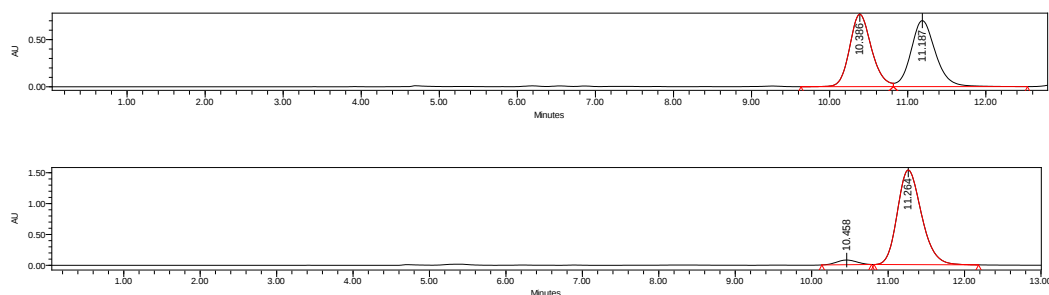


Retention Time	Area	% Area
9.242	1146017	4.58
13.778	23896275	95.42

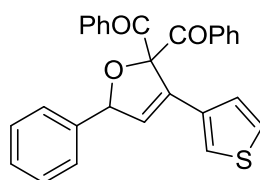


(5-phenyl-3-(thiophen-2-yl)-2,5-dihydrofuran-2,2-diyl)bis(phenylmethanone) 3u: White solid; M.P.: 35-37 °C; 90% yield (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 5: 1); $[\alpha]_D^{16} = +386.07$ (c 0.79, CH₂Cl₂); the ee was determined by HPLC analysis using a chiral IC column (iPrOH/hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), t_r (minor) = 10.46 min, t_r (major) = 11.26 min, 92% ee; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.06 – 7.98 (m, 2H), 7.97 – 7.89 (m, 2H), 7.63 – 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.52 – 7.42 (m, 3H), 7.32 (t, J = 7.8, 2H), 7.27 – 7.20 (m, 6H), 7.16 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 6.99 – 6.92 (m, 1H), 6.55 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.19 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 198.40, 195.79, 138.58, 135.87, 135.27, 134.37,

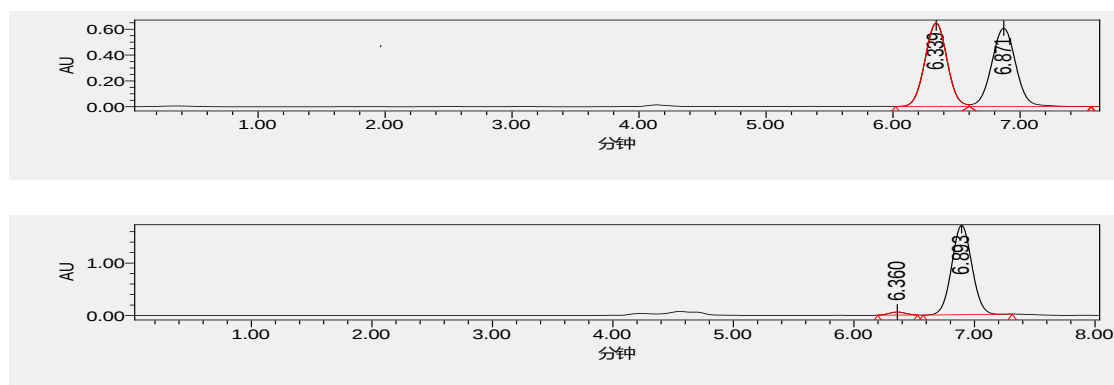
134.08, 133.26, 132.87, 130.11, 129.21, 128.67, 128.63, 128.55, 128.22, 127.94, 127.12, 125.94, 101.52, 89.21 ppm; EI-HRMS: Calcd for C₂₈H₂₀O₃S [M+Na]⁺ 459.1025, Found 459.1036.



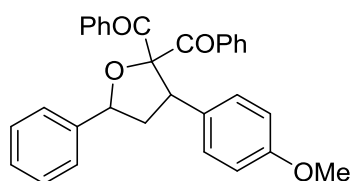
Retention Time	Area	% Area
10.458	1397310	3.99
11.264	33620711	96.01



(5-phenyl-3-(thiophen-3-yl)-2,5-dihydrofuran-2,2-diyl)bis(phenylmethanone) 3v: White solid; M.P.: 48-50 °C; 85% yield (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 5: 1); [α]_D¹⁶ = +377.53 (c 0.67, CH₂Cl₂); the ee was determined by HPLC analysis using a chiral IC column (*i*PrOH/hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), *t*_r (minor) = 6.36 min, *t*_r (major) = 6.89 min, 95% ee; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.06 – 7.97 (m, 2H), 7.96 – 7.88 (m, 2H), 7.61 – 7.56 (m, 1H), 7.49 – 7.42 (m, 4H), 7.33 – 7.26 (m, 3H), 7.25 – 7.18 (m, 6H), 6.55 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.20 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 198.90, 196.09, 138.79, 136.39, 135.96, 134.47, 133.24, 132.82, 132.34, 130.11, 129.21, 128.65, 128.61, 128.60, 128.50, 128.21, 127.35, 127.14, 125.42, 125.11, 101.45, 89.15 ppm; EI-HRMS: Calcd for C₂₈H₂₀O₃S [M+Na]⁺ 459.1025, Found 459.1028.

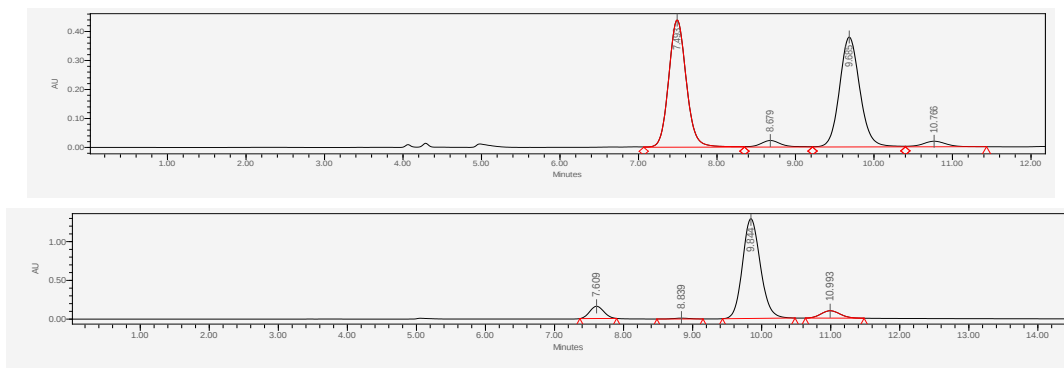


Retention Time	Area	% Area
6.360	564813	2.77
6.893	19857633	97.23



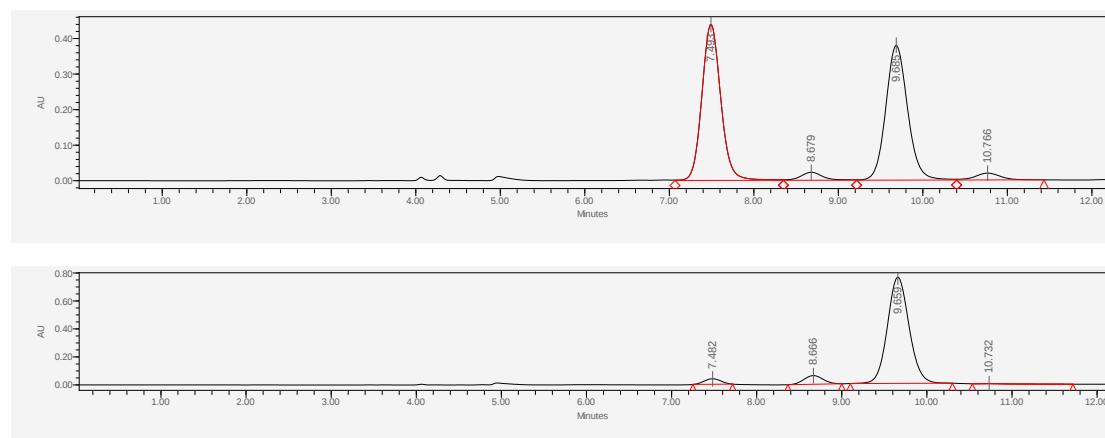
(3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-phenyltetrahydrofuran-2,2-diyl)bis(phenylmethanone) 4a: White solid, M.P.: 33-35 °C; 96% yield (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 10: 1); [α]_D²⁰ = -165.84 (c 0.85 CH₂Cl₂); The ee was 82% ee, dr = 93:7; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.12 – 8.06 (m, 2H), 7.70 – 7.65 (m, 2H), 7.63 – 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.47 – 7.35

(m, 4H), 7.33 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.17 – 7.11 (m, 4H), 6.62 – 6.55 (m, 2H), 5.11 – 4.97 (m, 2H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 2.93 – 2.81 (m, 1H), 2.55 – 2.42 (m, 1H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 197.35, 195.40, 158.53, 140.41, 136.14, 134.84, 133.18, 132.57, 130.52, 130.24, 130.09, 129.21, 128.54, 128.35, 127.90, 127.81, 126.46, 113.51, 97.86, 81.16, 55.16, 49.46, 42.11 ppm; EI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 485.1723, Found 485.1728.



Retention Time	Area	% Area
7.609	2232874	8.16
8.839	171999	0.63
9.844	23129122	84.50
10.993	1837936	6.71

The hydrogenation of **3a**:

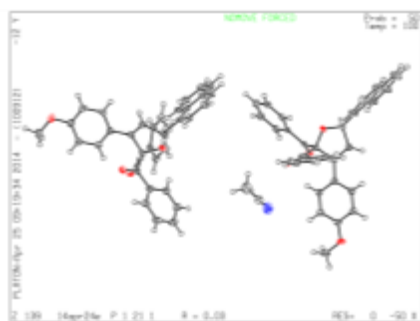


Retention Time	Area	% Area
7.482	546670	3.66
8.666	966862	6.48
9.659	13369508	89.60
10.732	38852	0.26

6. Reference

- 1) W. L. Chen, L. L. Lin, Y. F. Cai, Y. Xia, W. D. Cao, X. H. Liu, X. M. Feng, *Chem. Commun.* 2014, **50**, 2161.
- 2) Some ^1H NMR datas of products were based on the ^1H NMR spectra in low concentration.
- 3) R. Liu, M. Zhang, J. Zhang, *Chem. Commun.* 2011, **47**, 12870

7. X-ray structure of **3m**

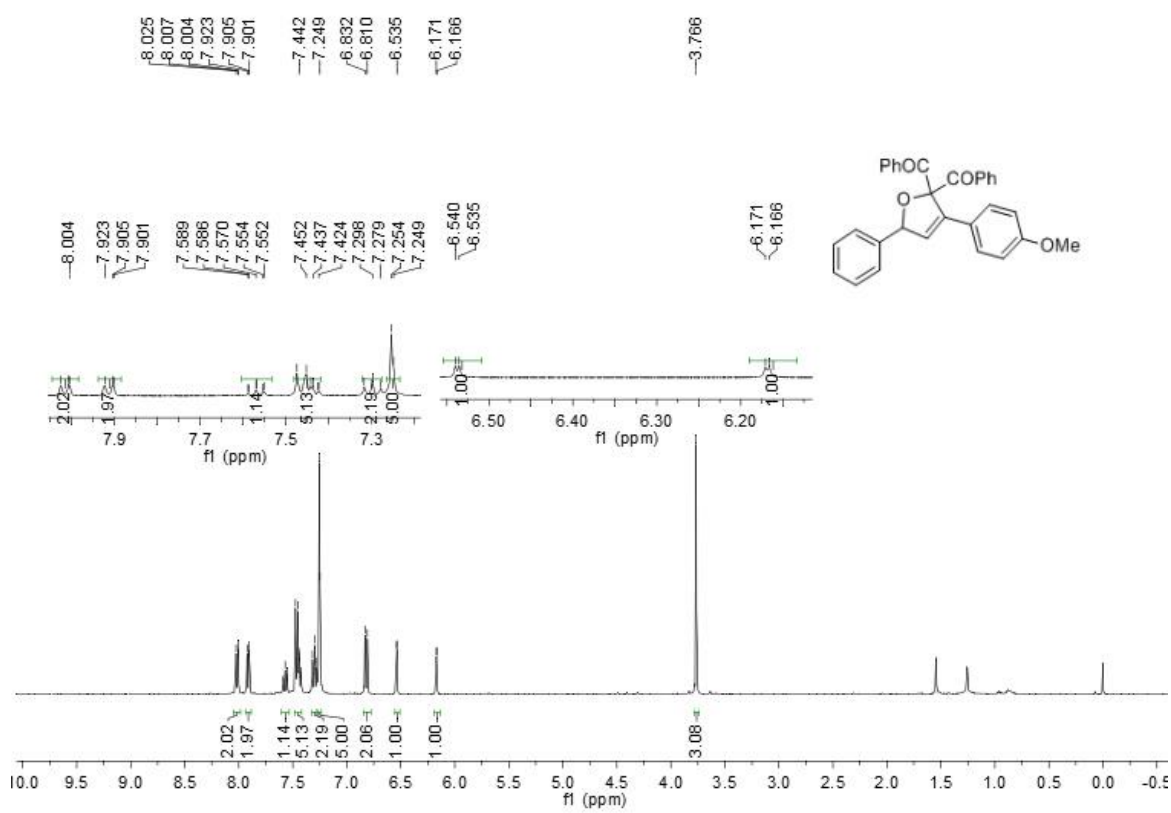


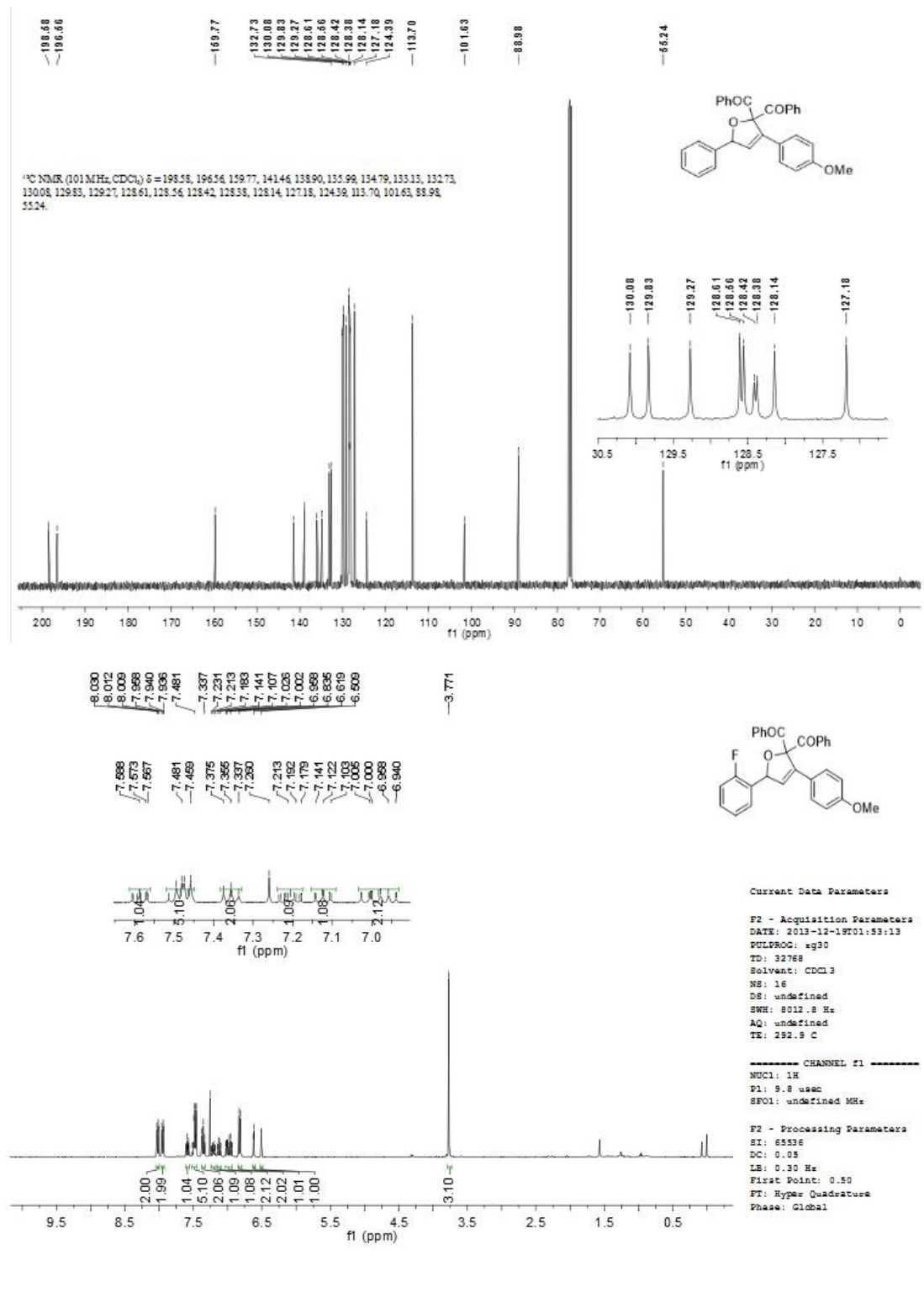
Single crystal of **3m** [C₃₅H₂₆O₄] was obtained from the solvent of CH₃CN. The absolute configuration of **3m** is R. CCDC 1003922 contains the supplementary crystallographic data which can be obtained free of charge from The Cambridge Crystallographic Data Center via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif.

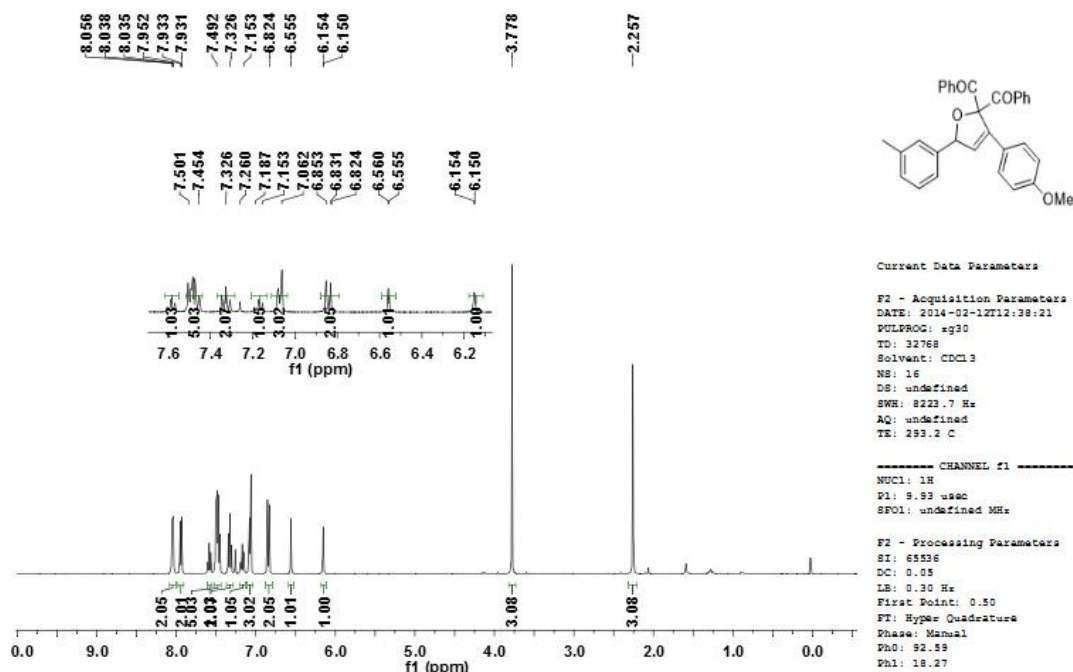
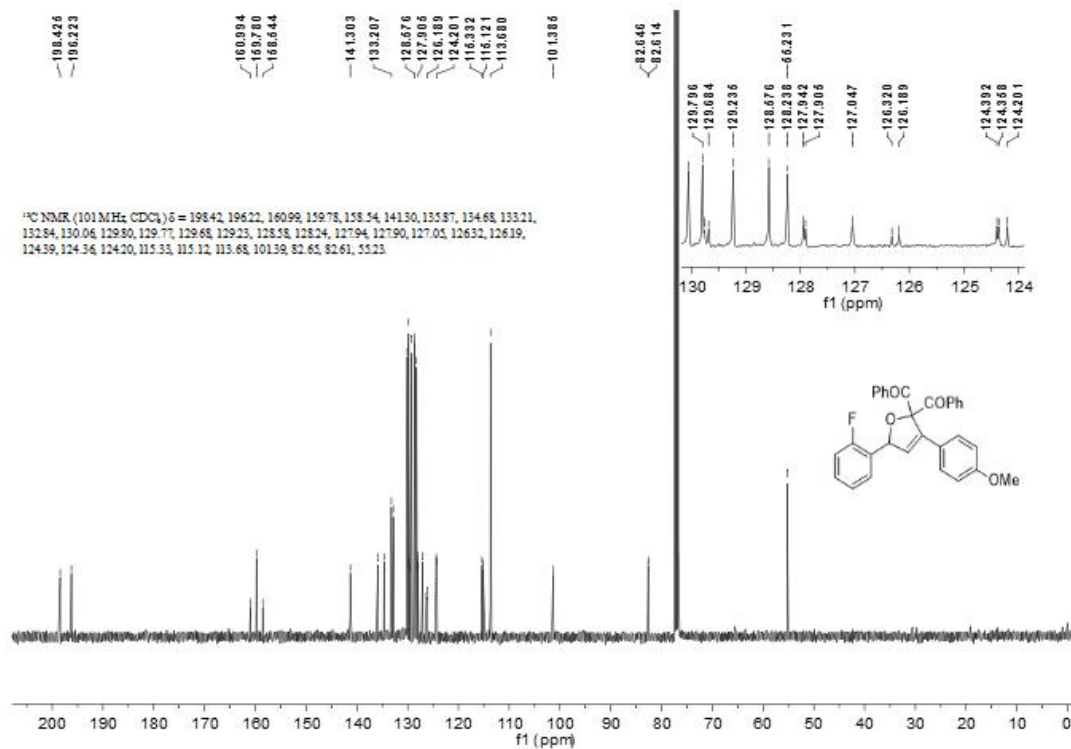
Crystal data. C₇₂H₅₅NO₈, *M* = 1062.17, monoclinic, *a* = 11.77380(9), *b* = 12.39402(7), *c* = 19.49664(13) Å, *U* =

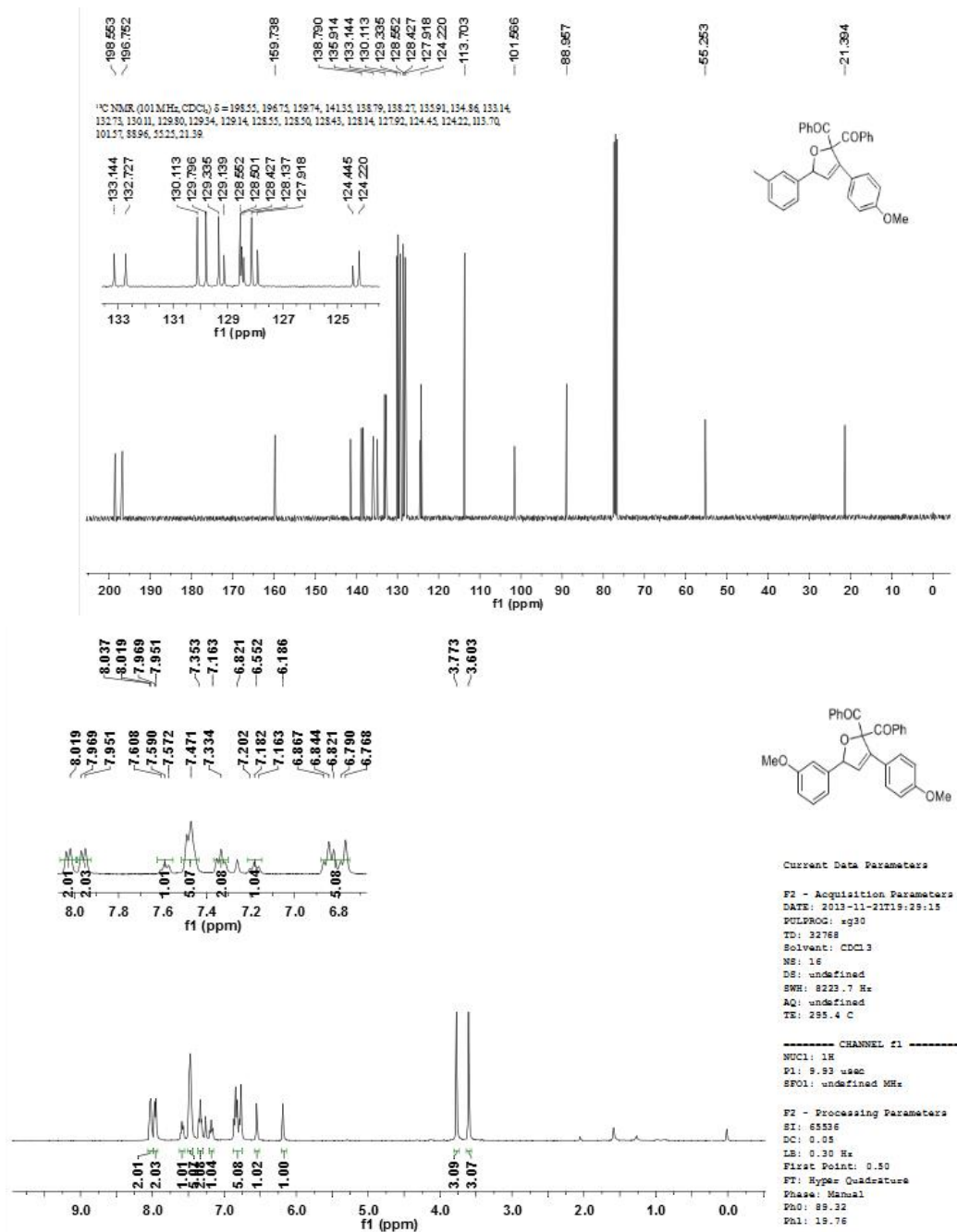
2721.92(3) Å³, *T* = 100.0(2) K, space group P1211, *Z* = 2.

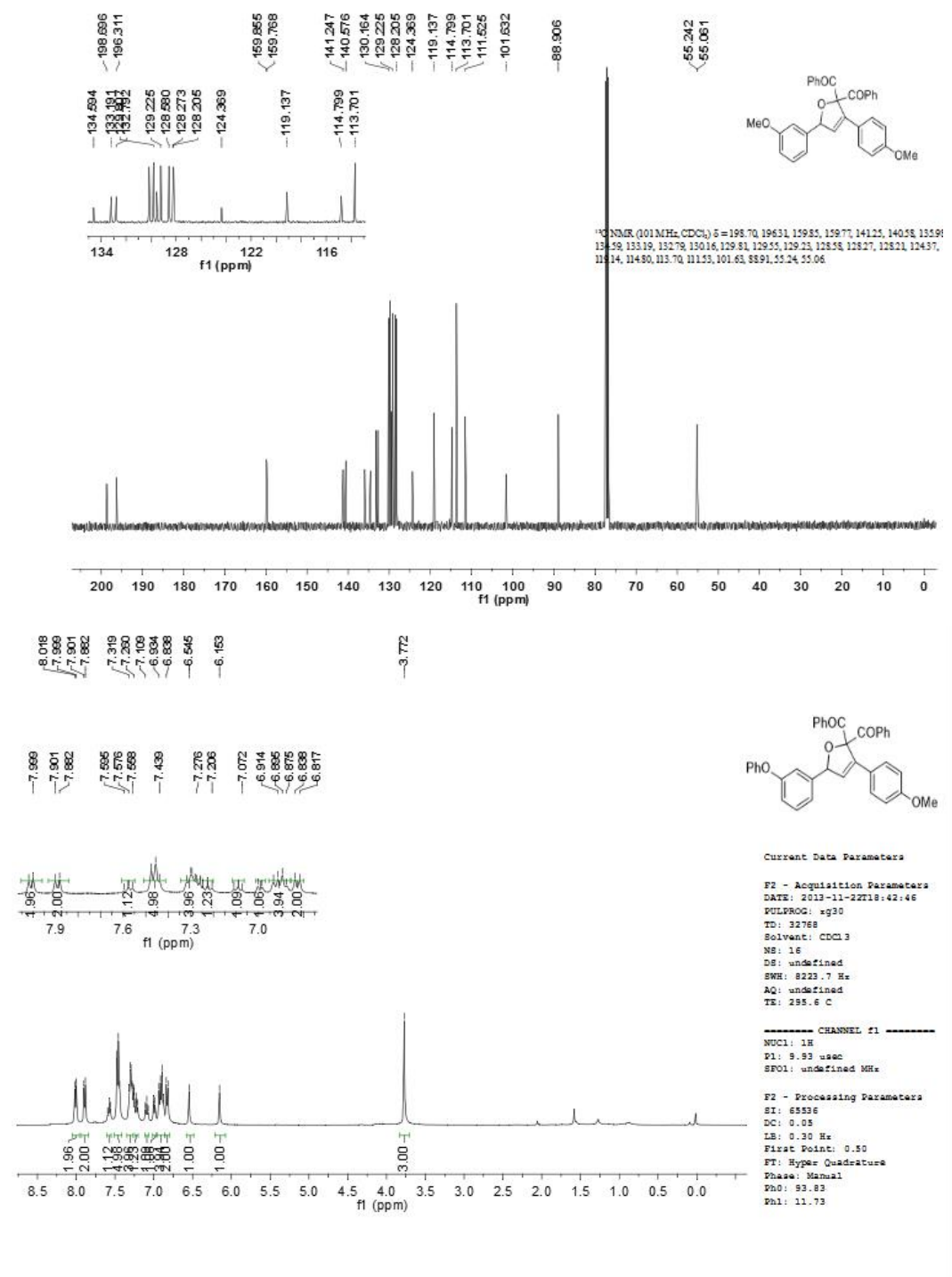
8. Copy of ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra for products

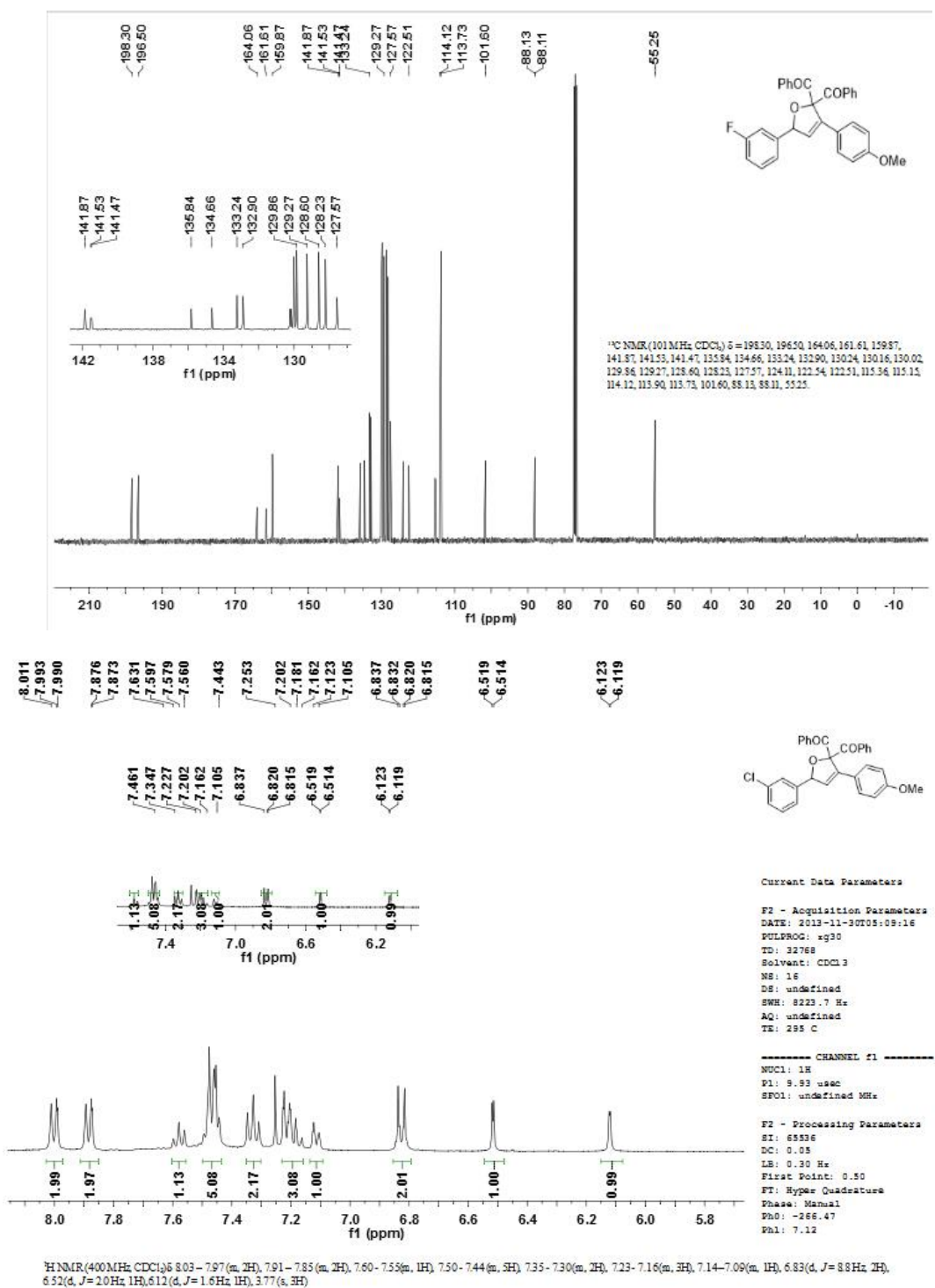


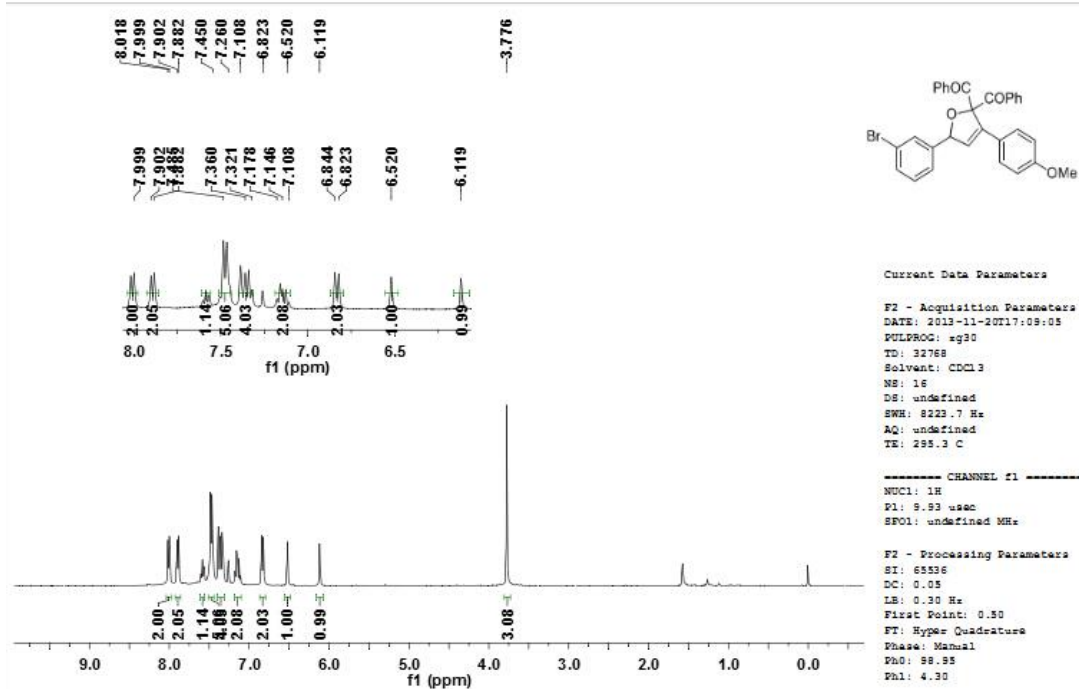
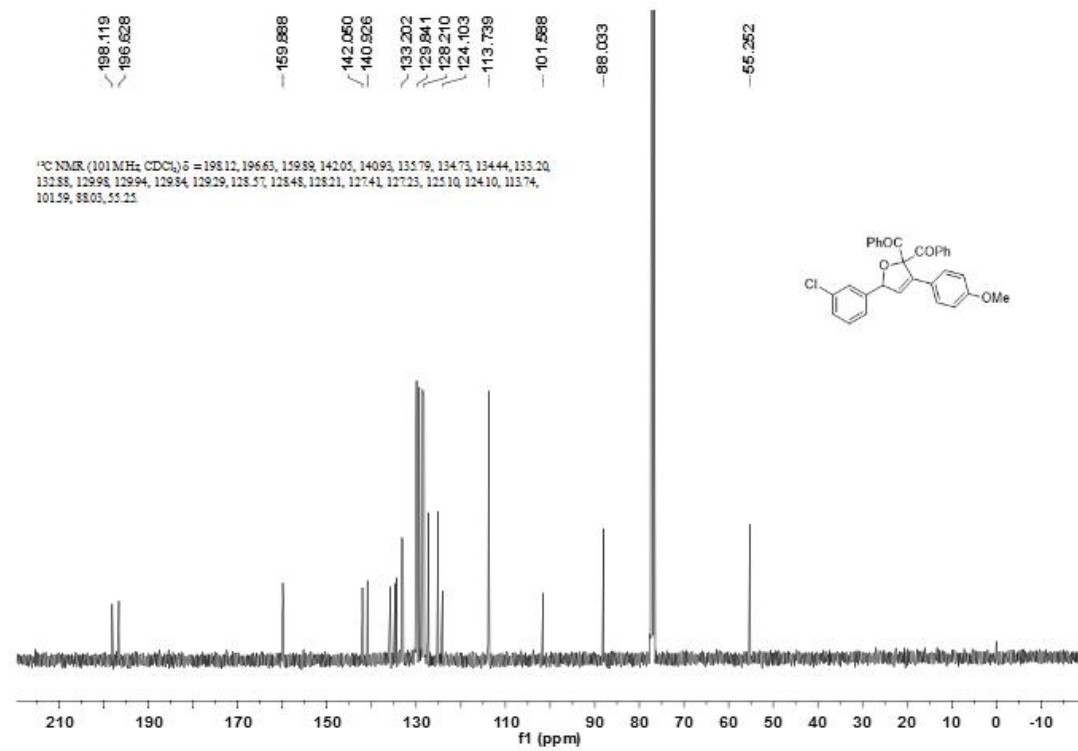


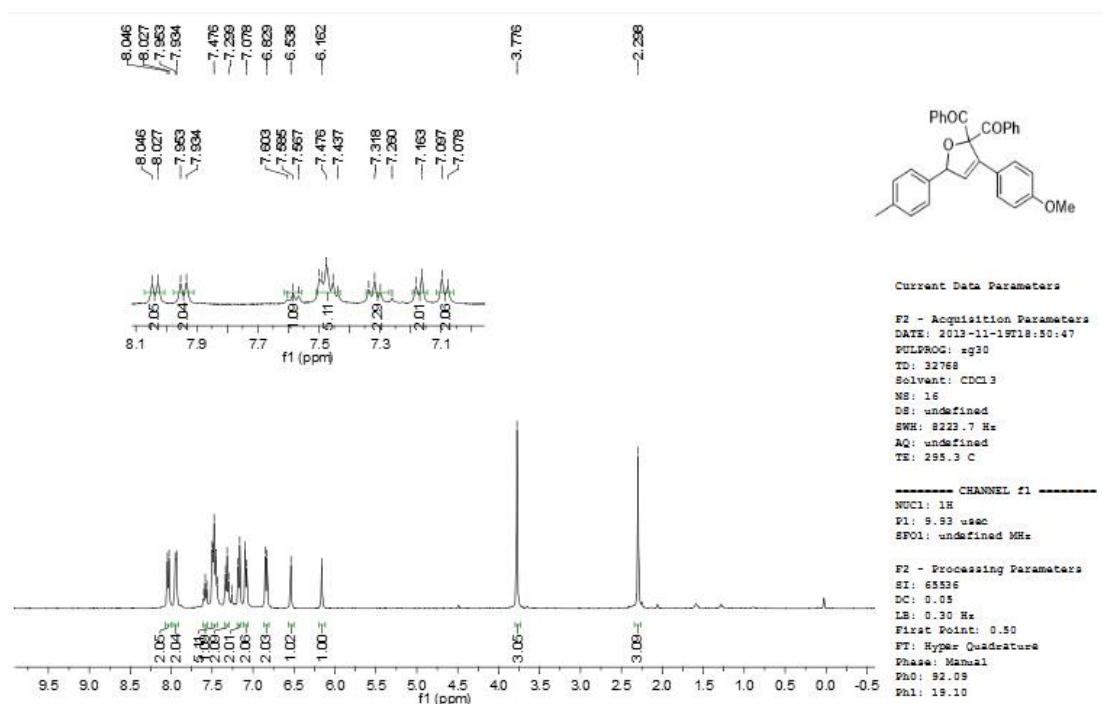
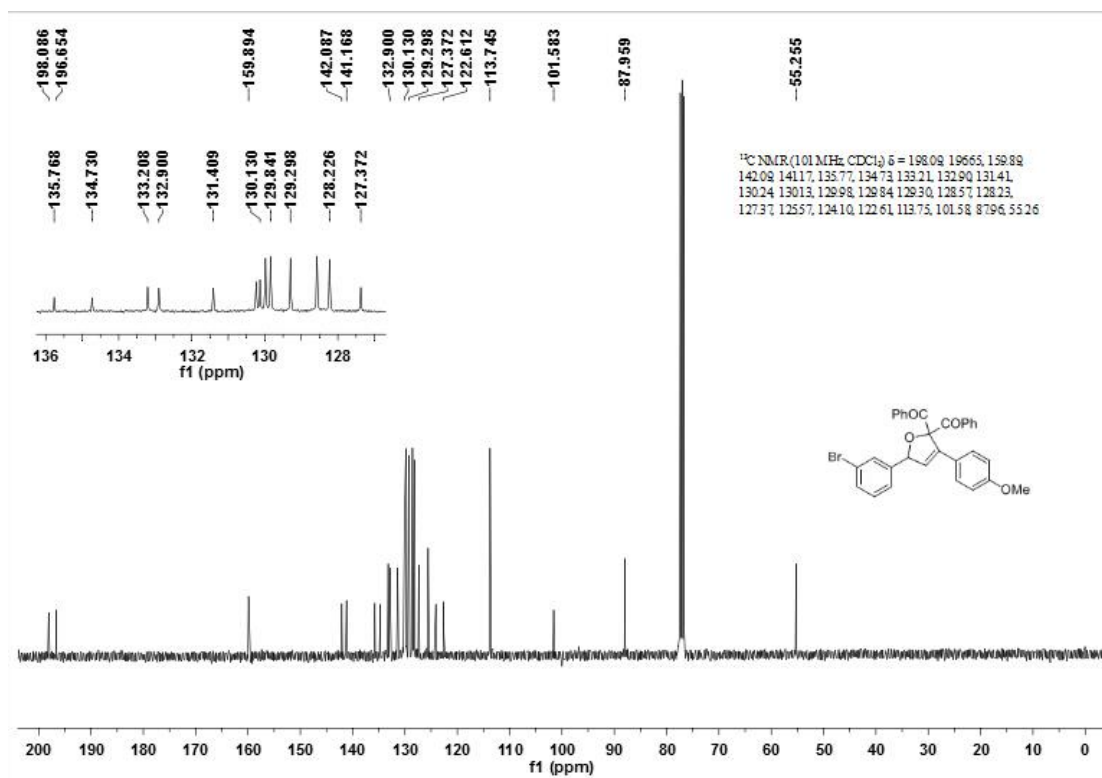


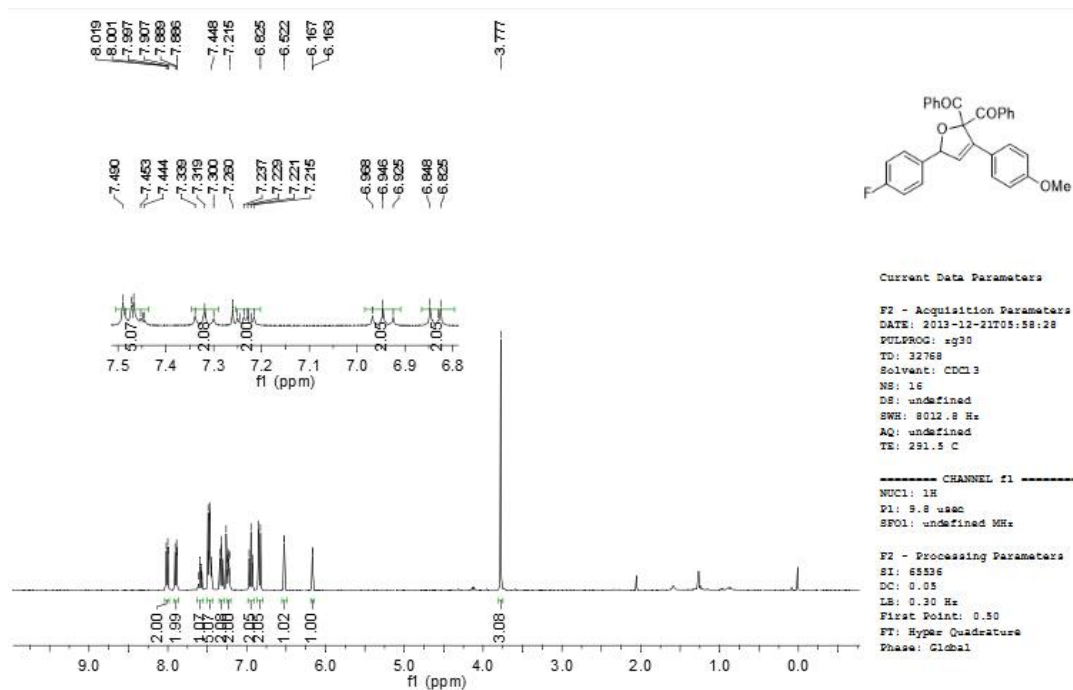
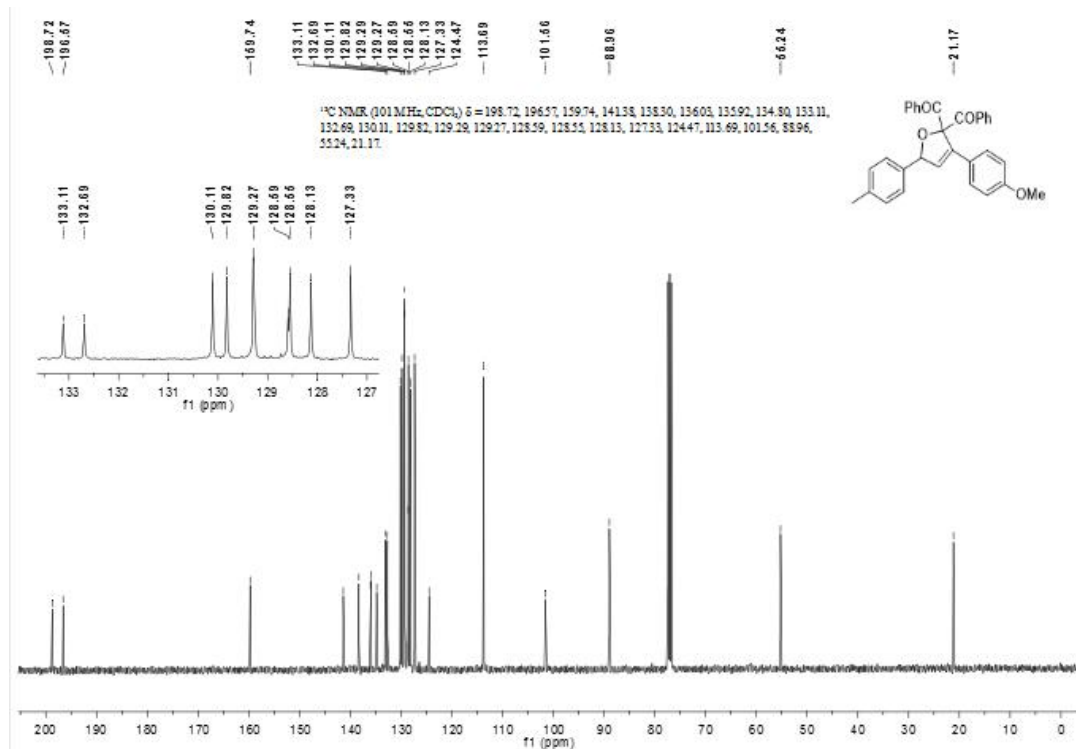


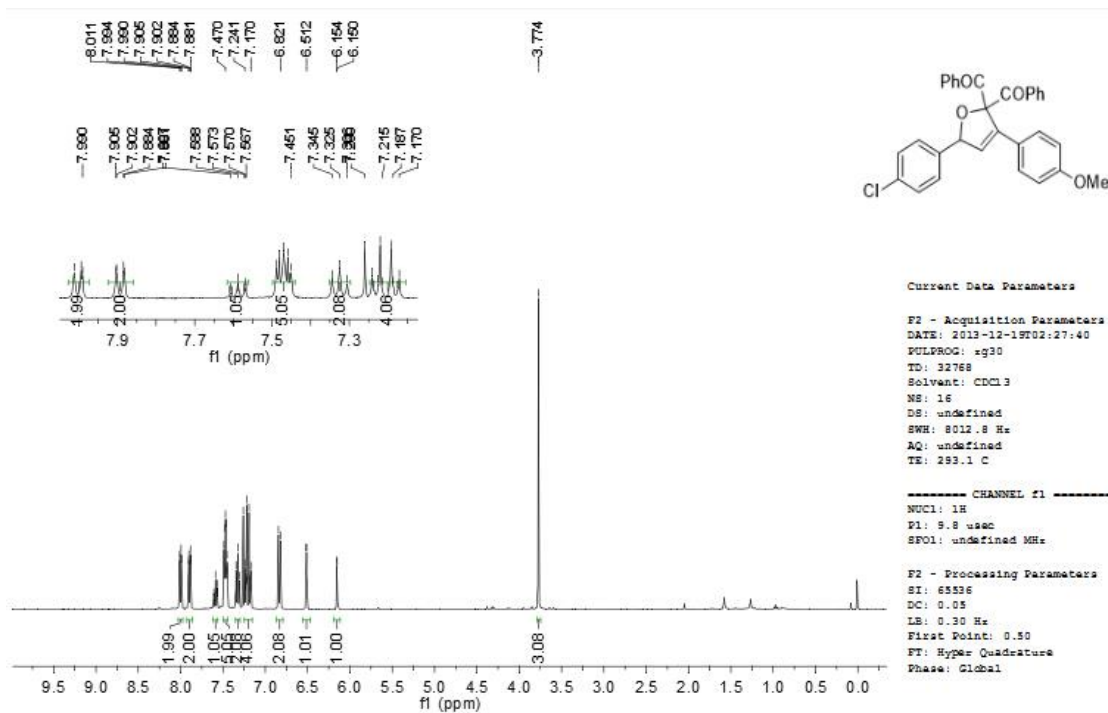
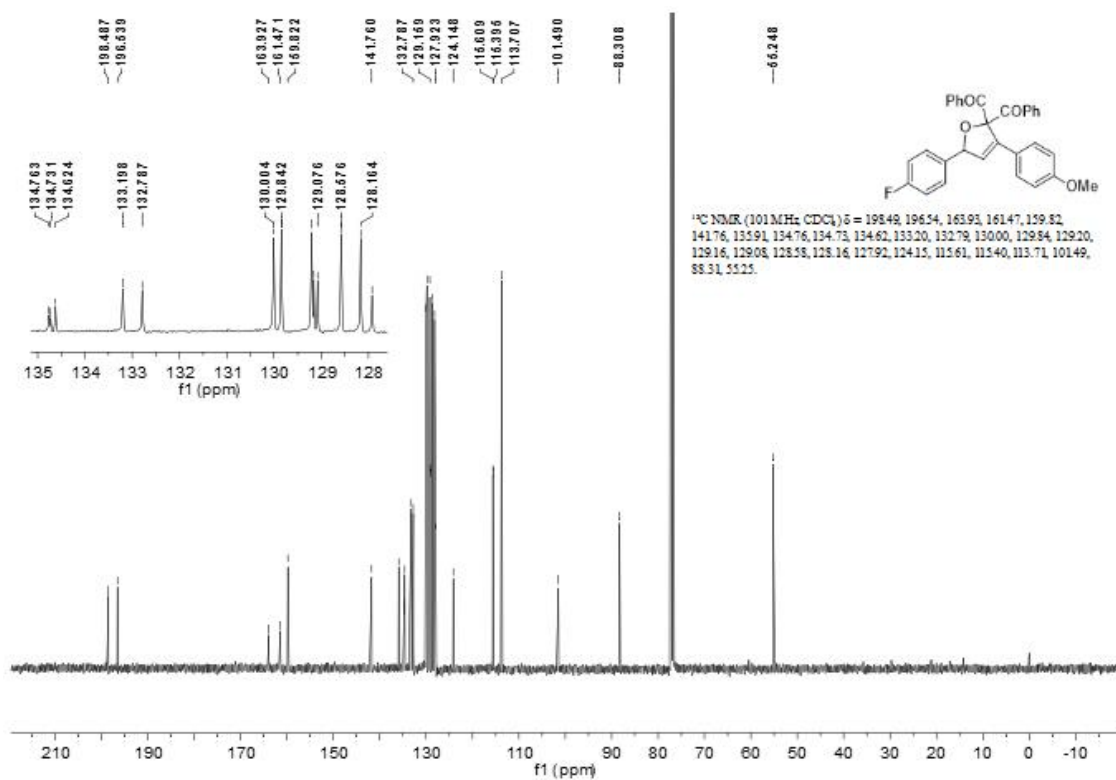


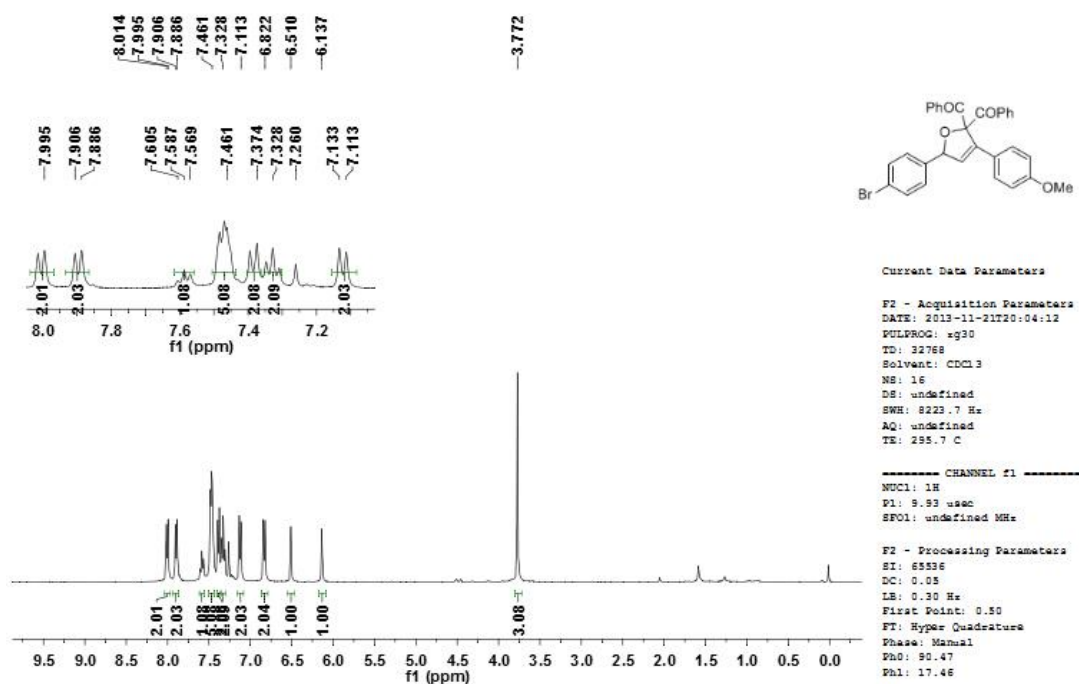
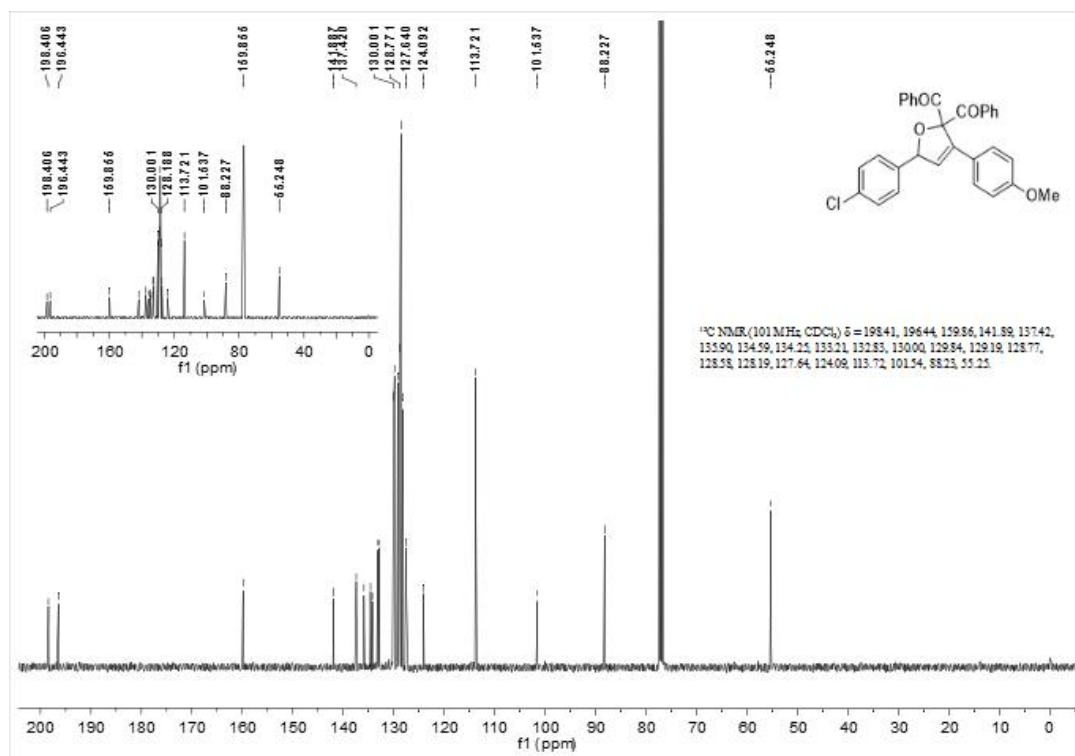


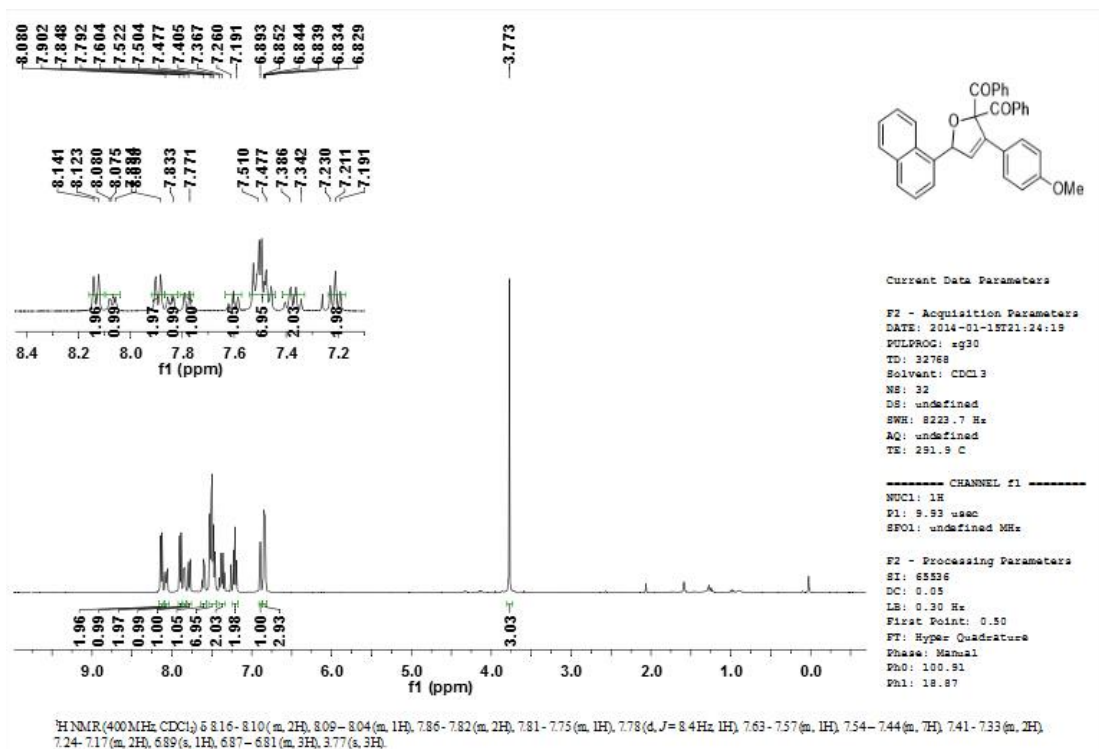
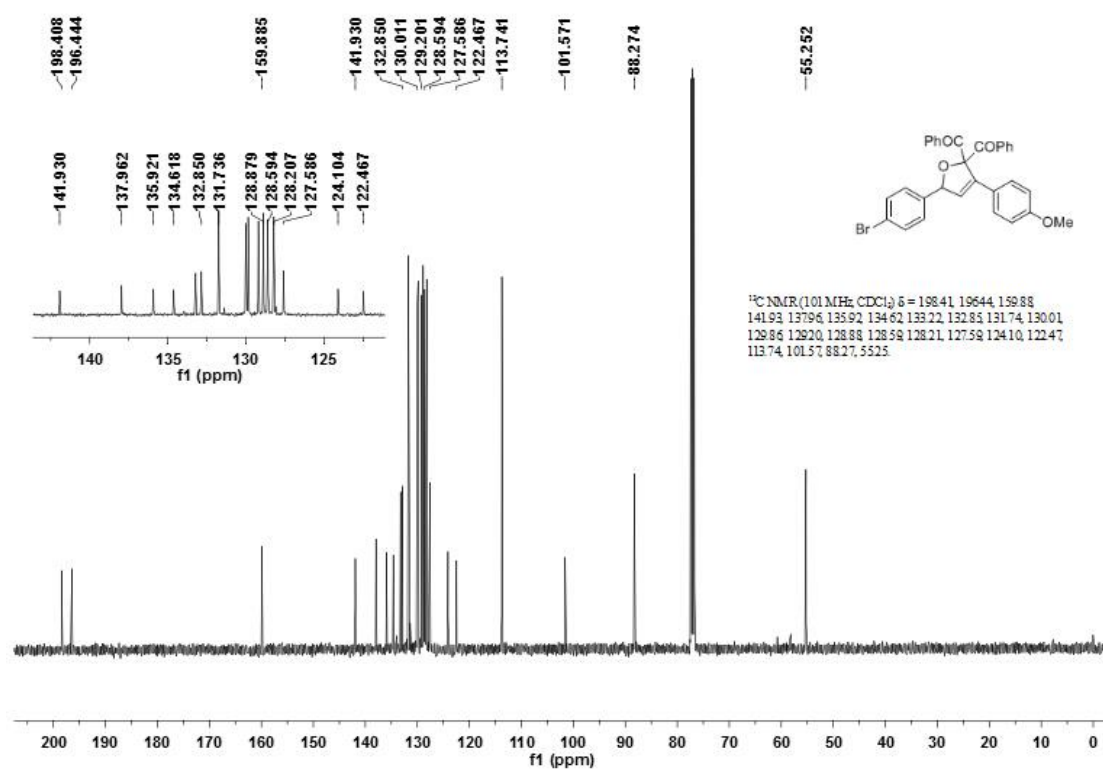


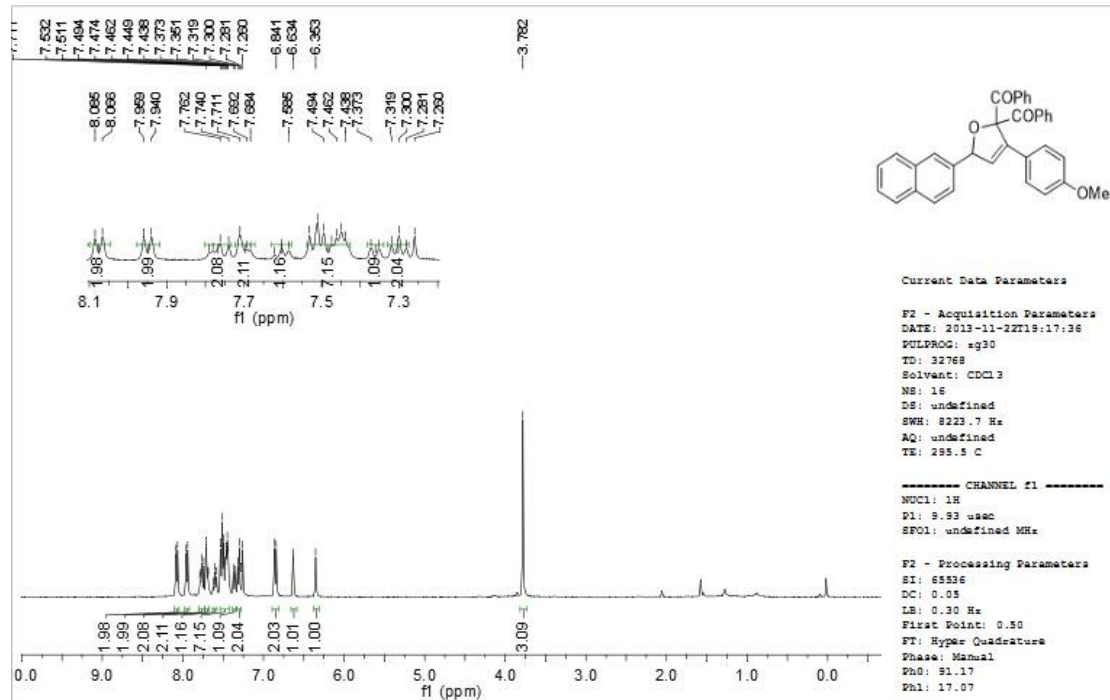
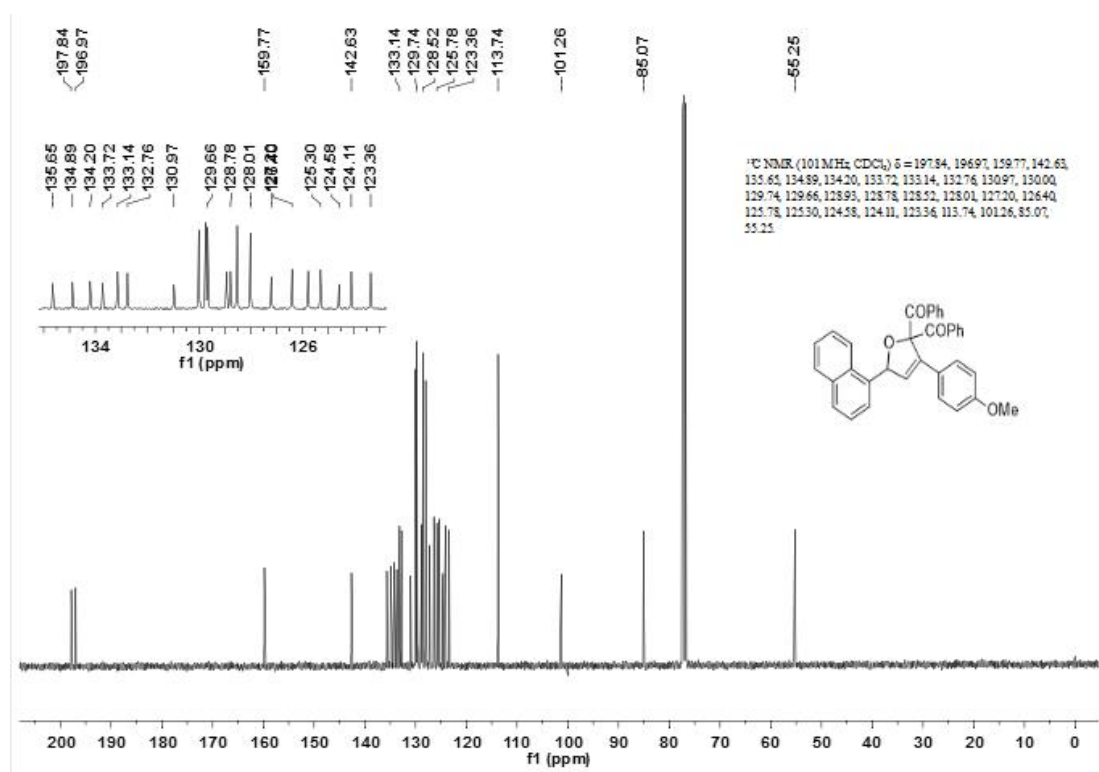


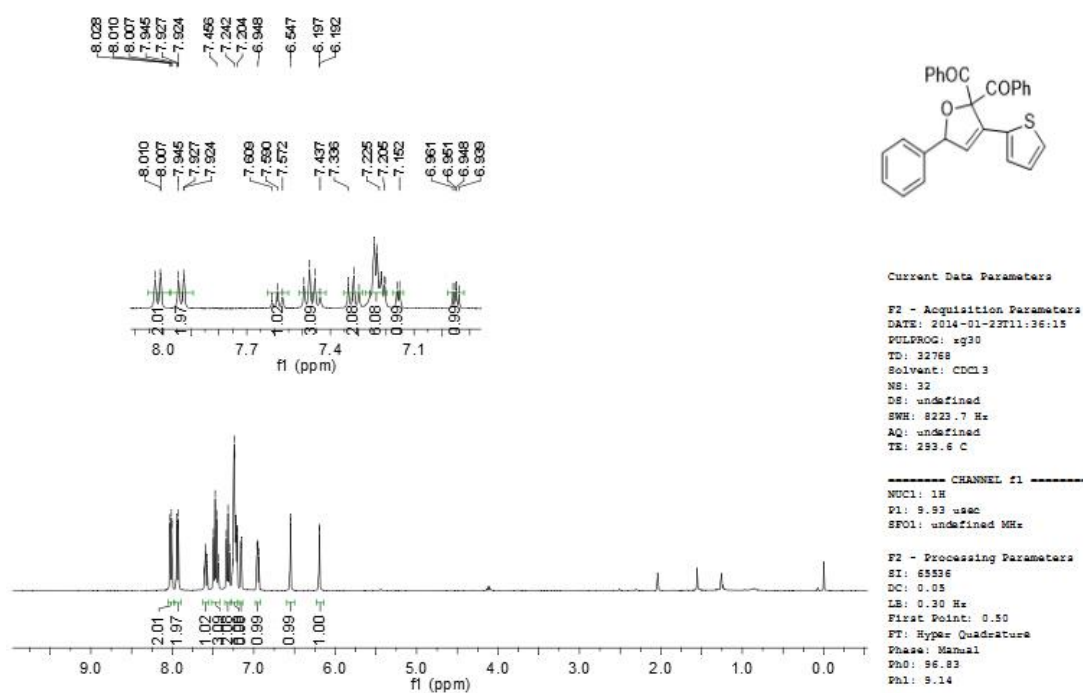
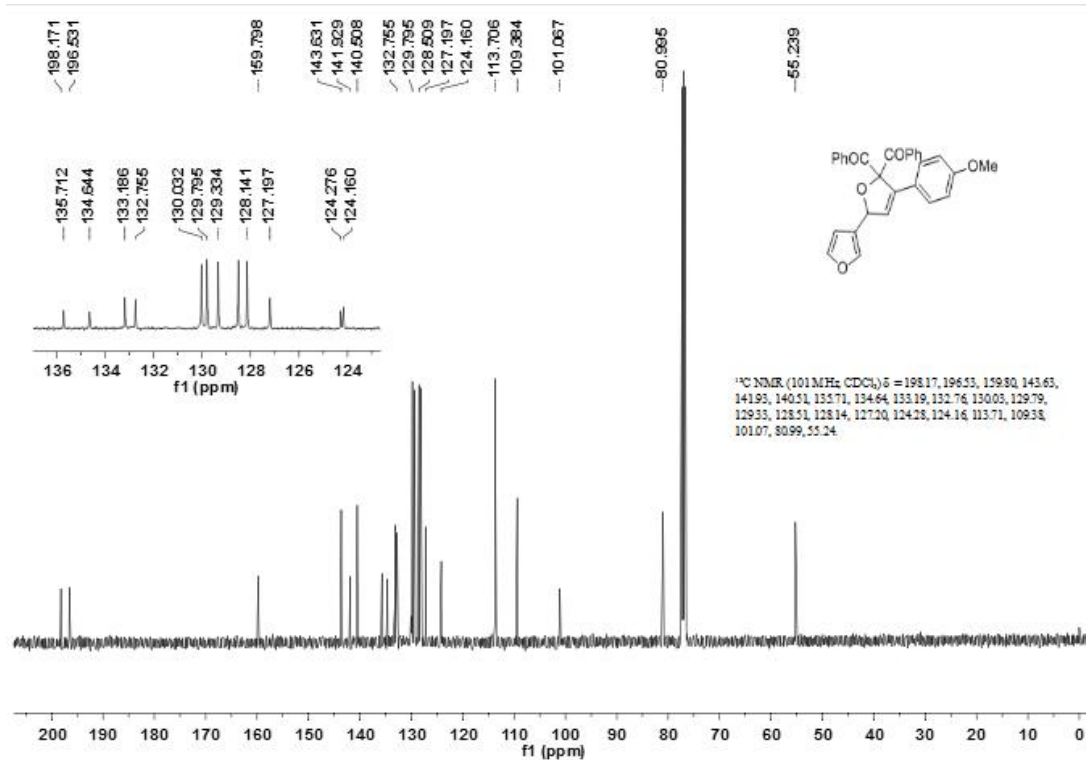


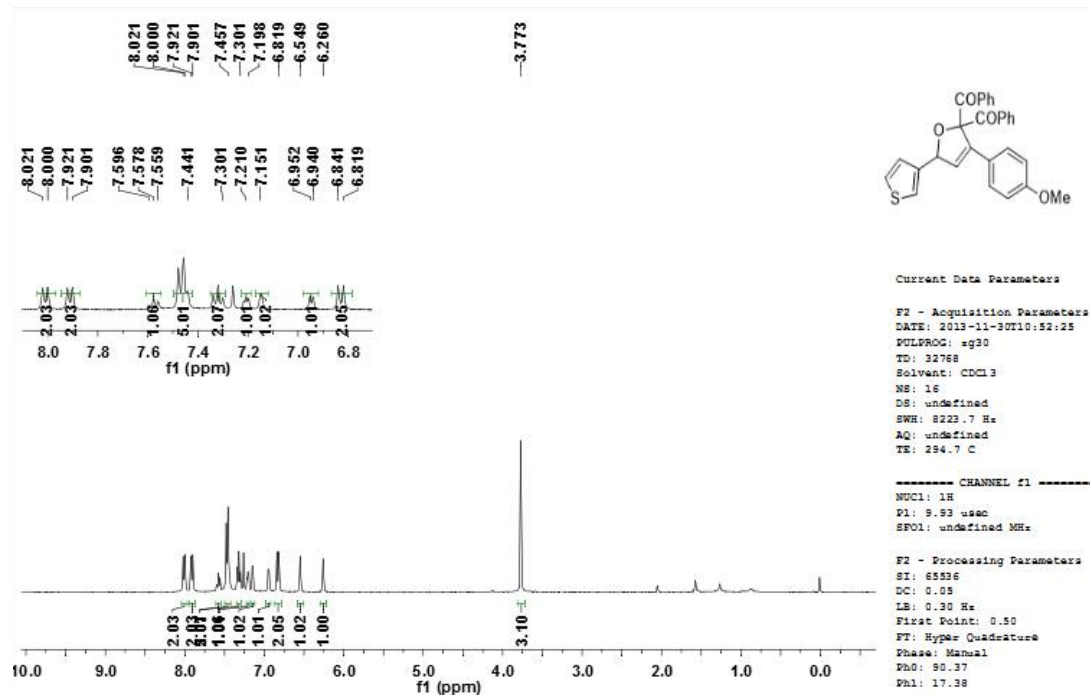
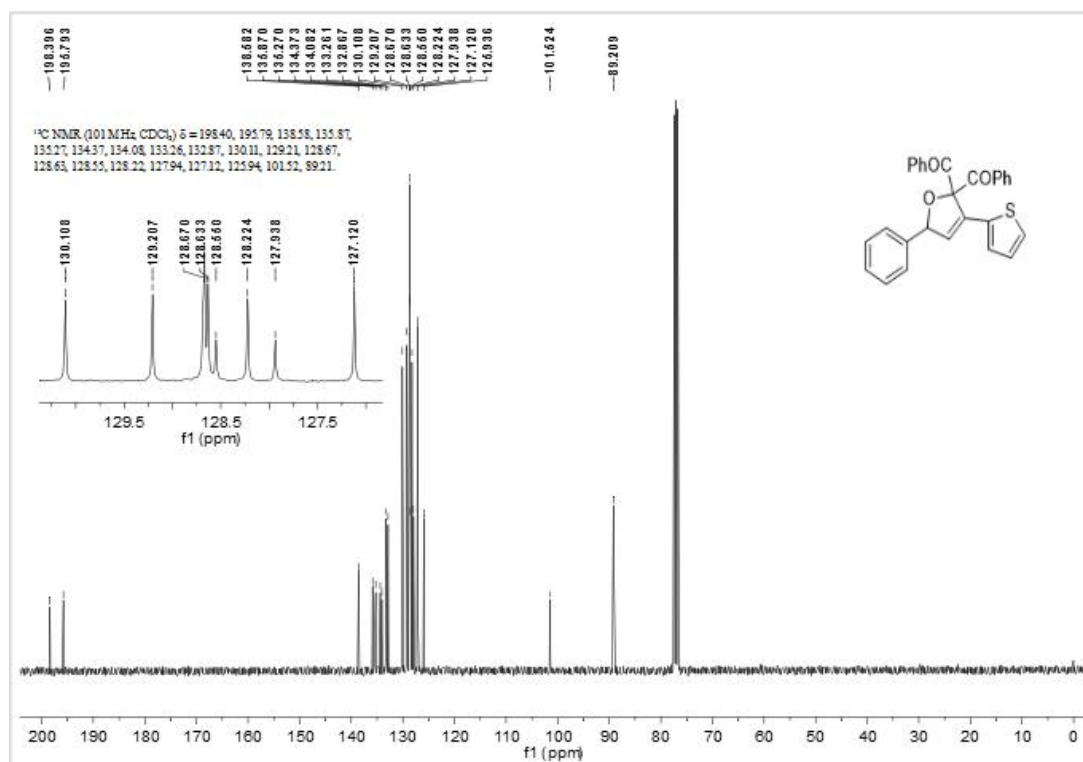


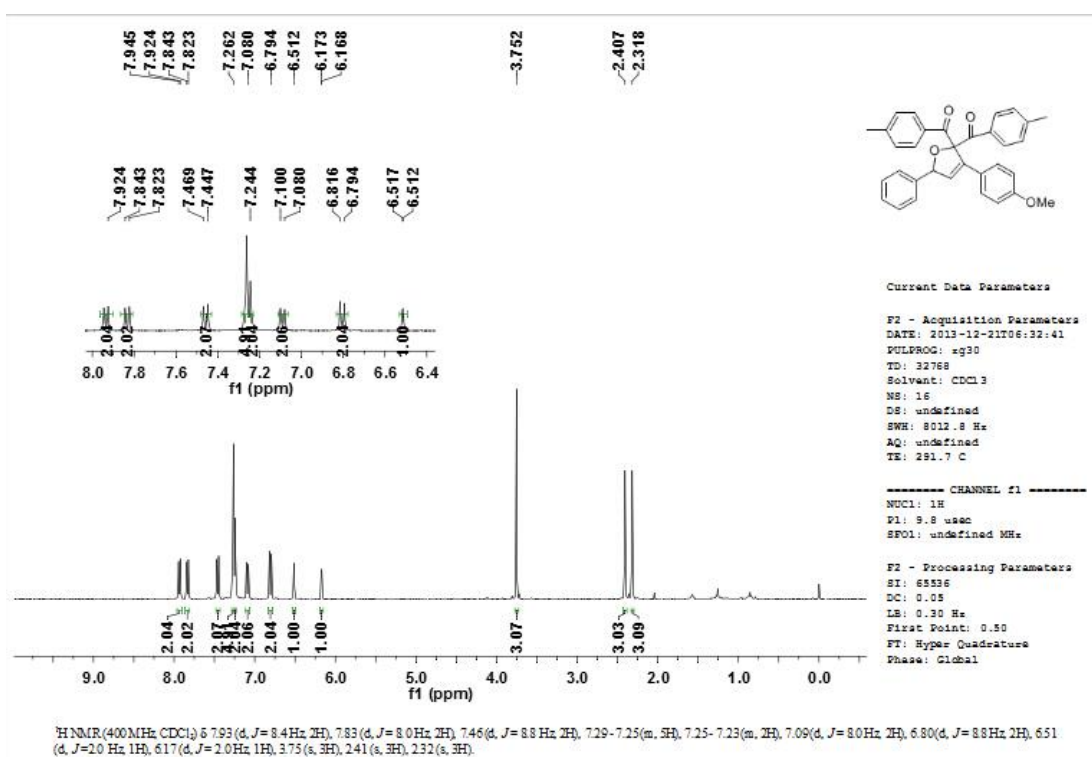
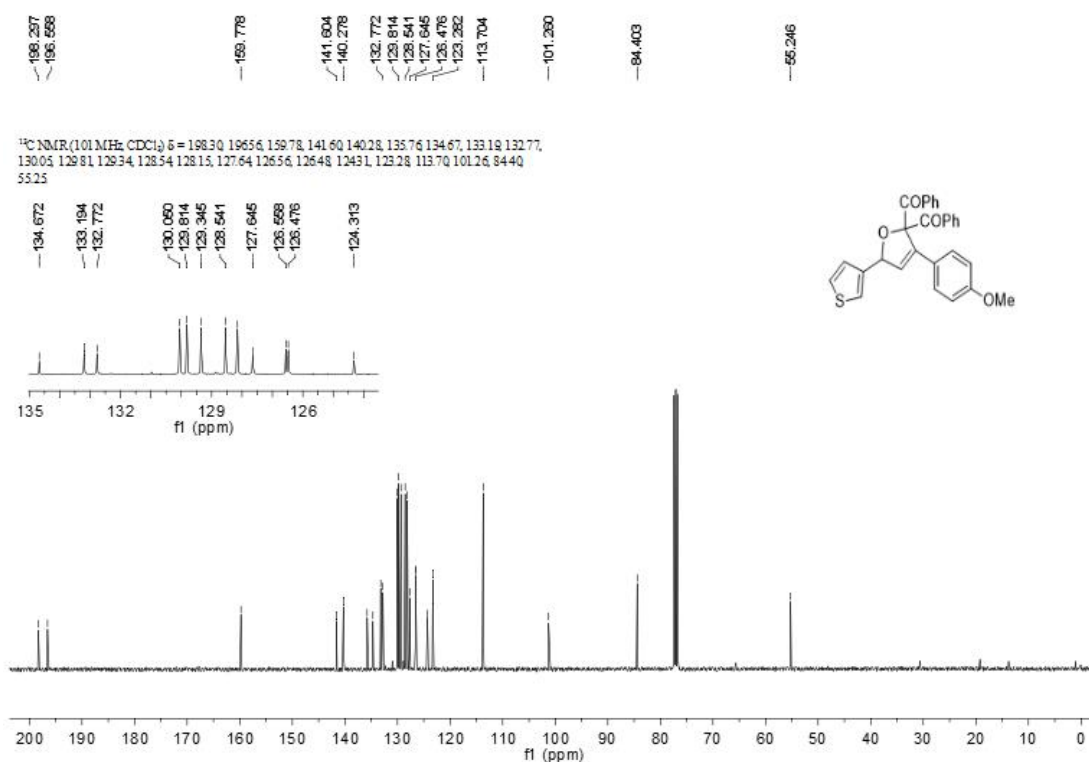


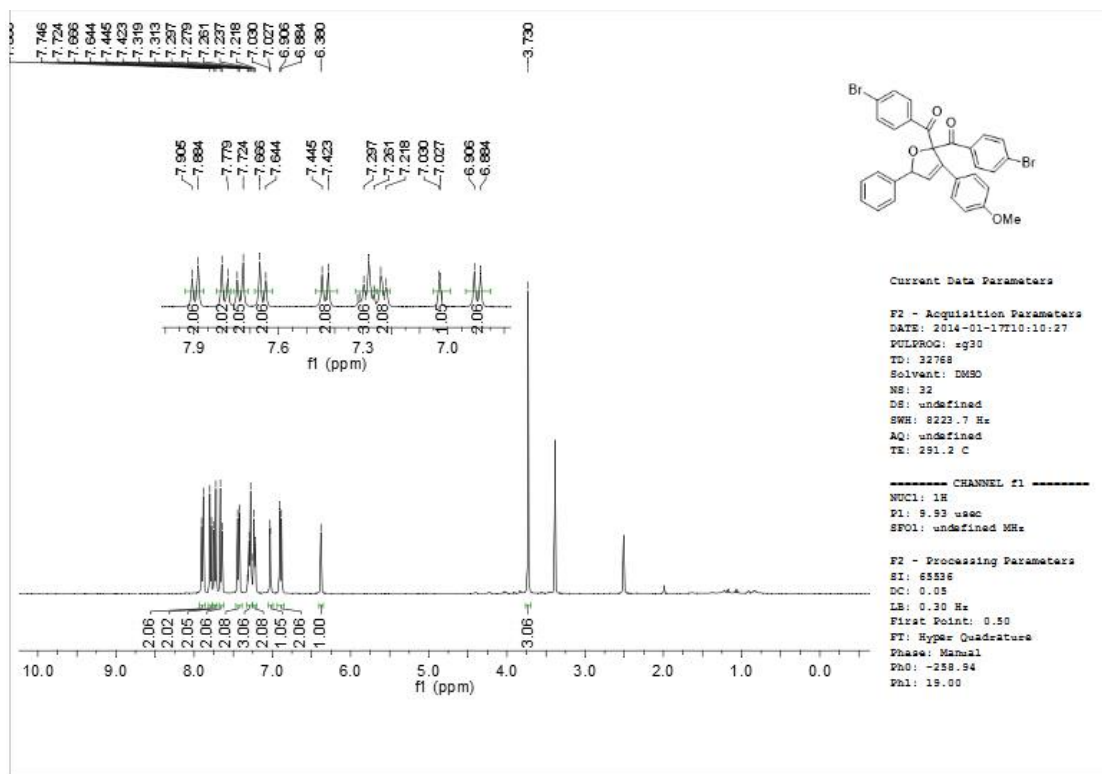
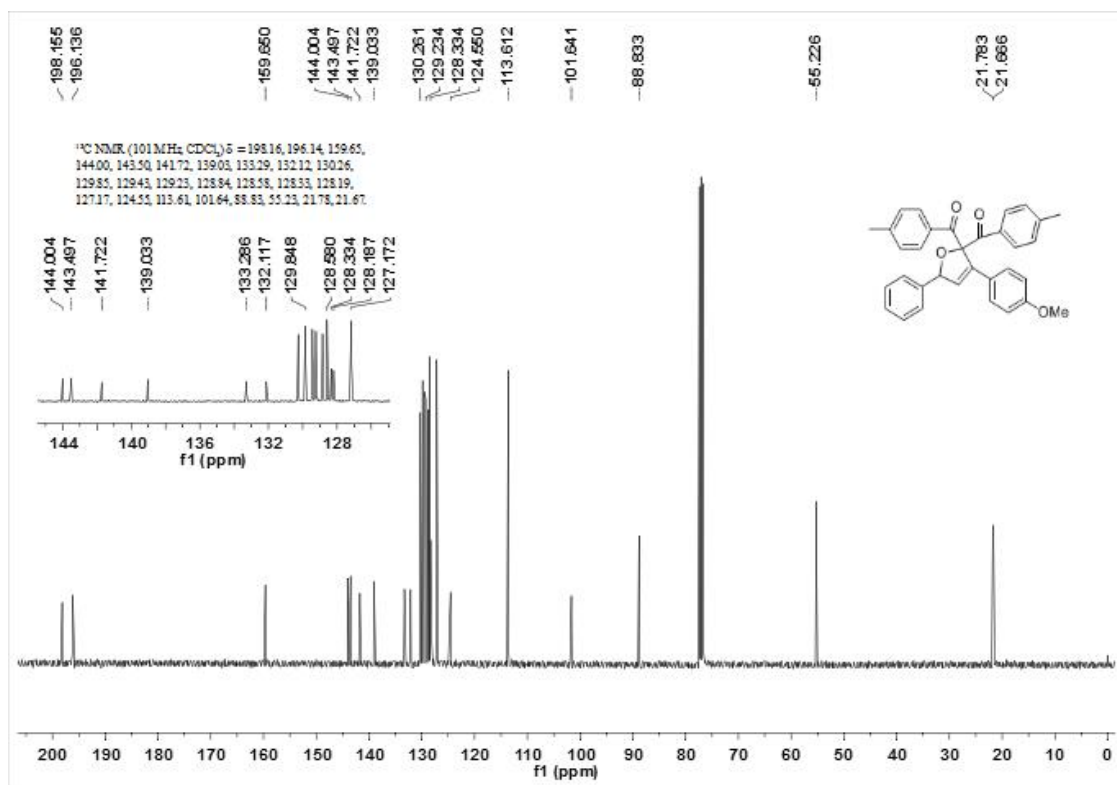


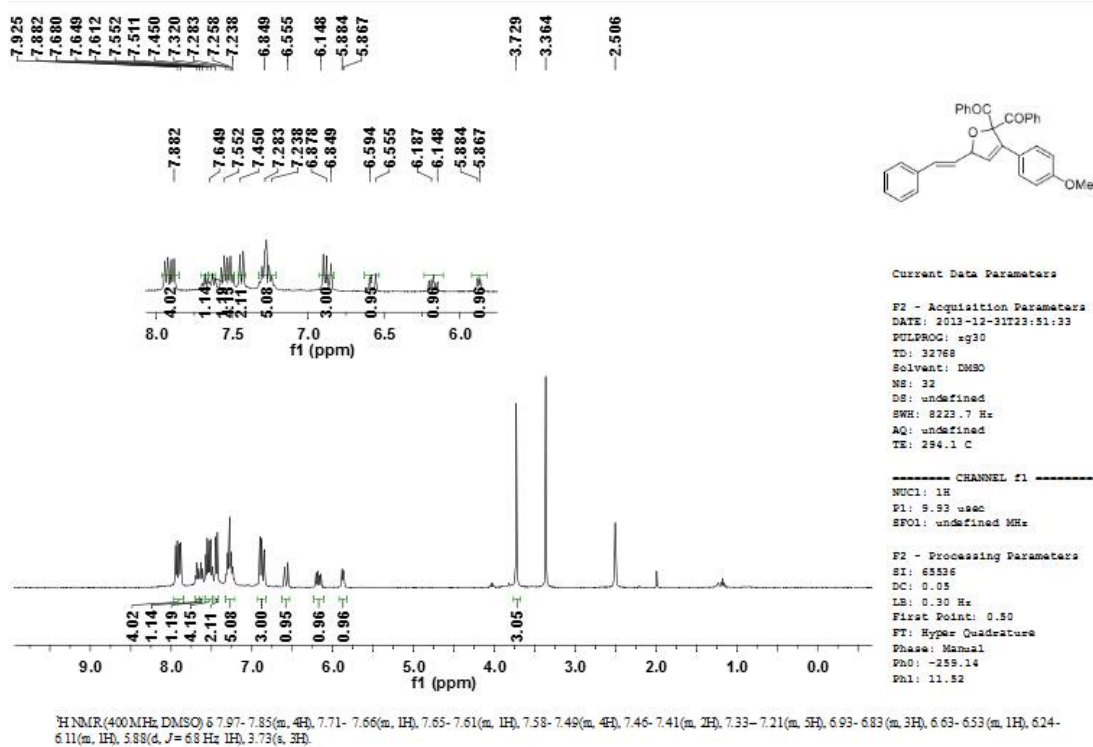
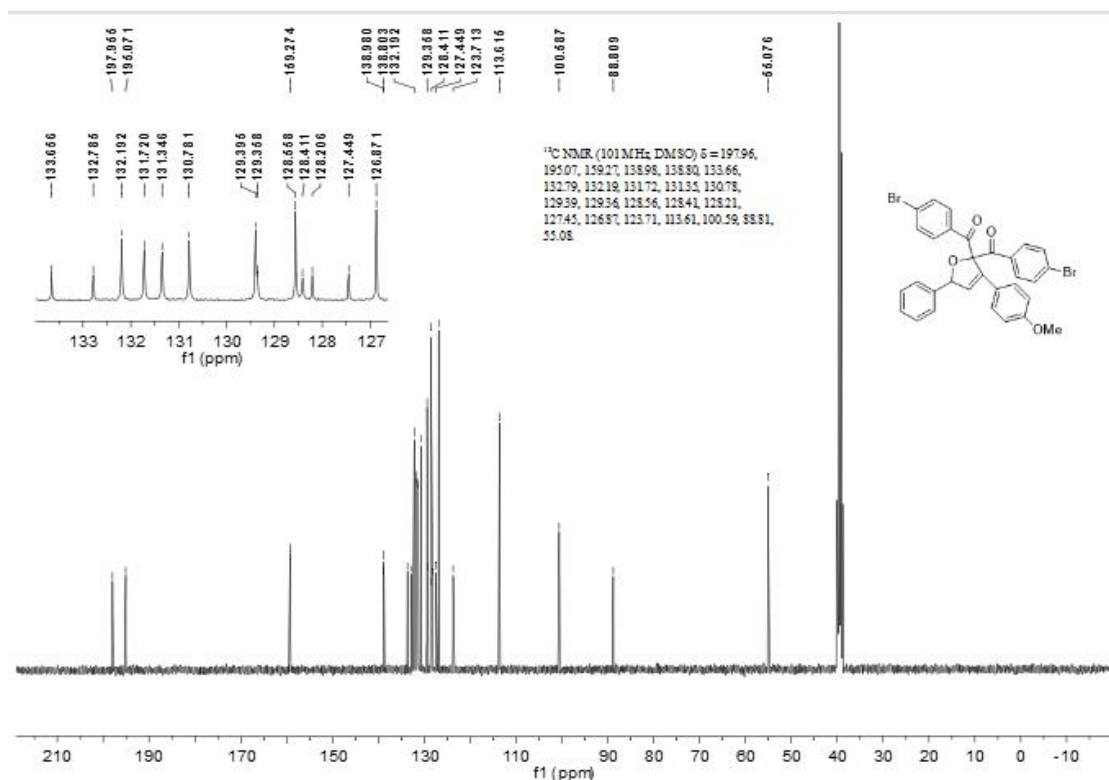


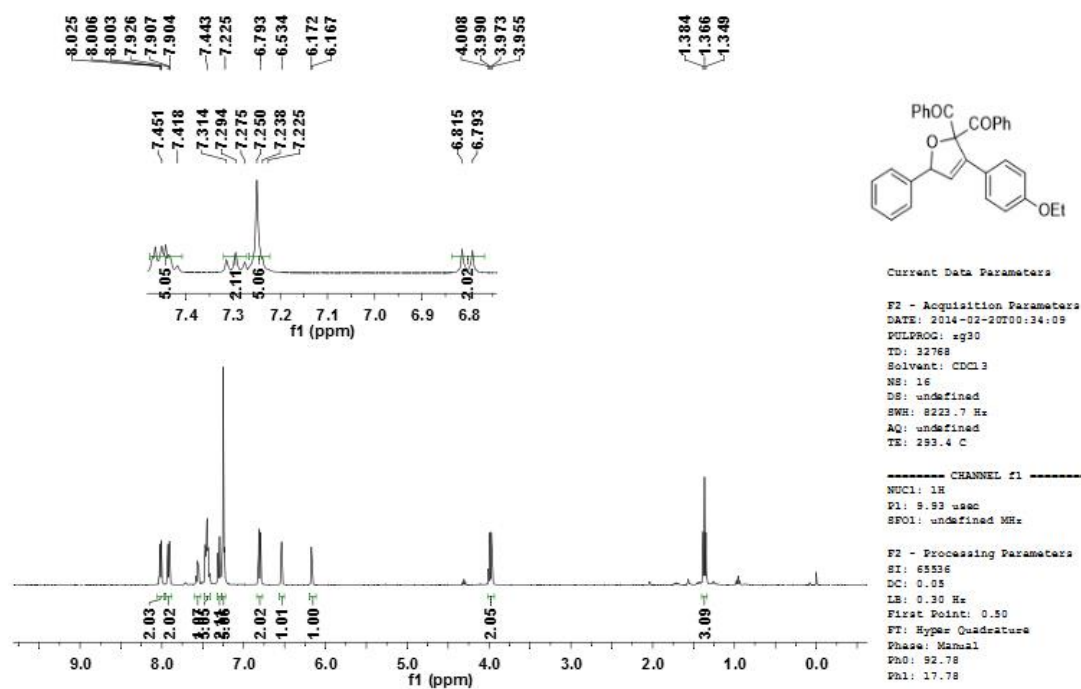
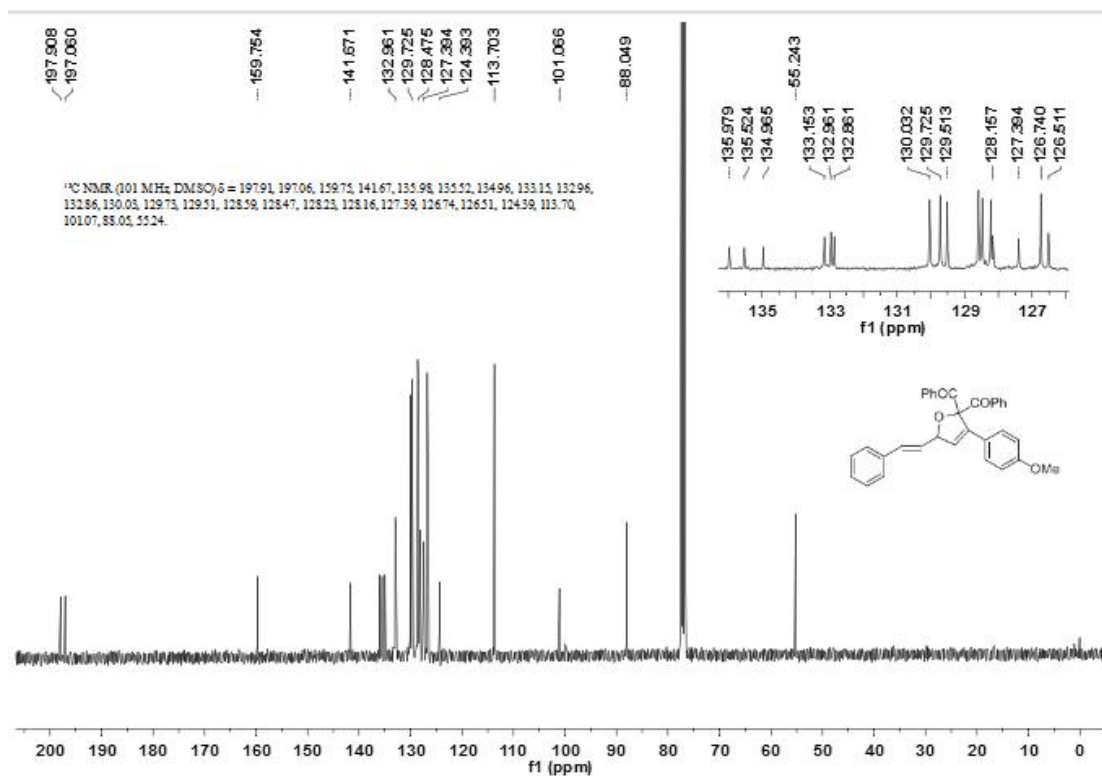


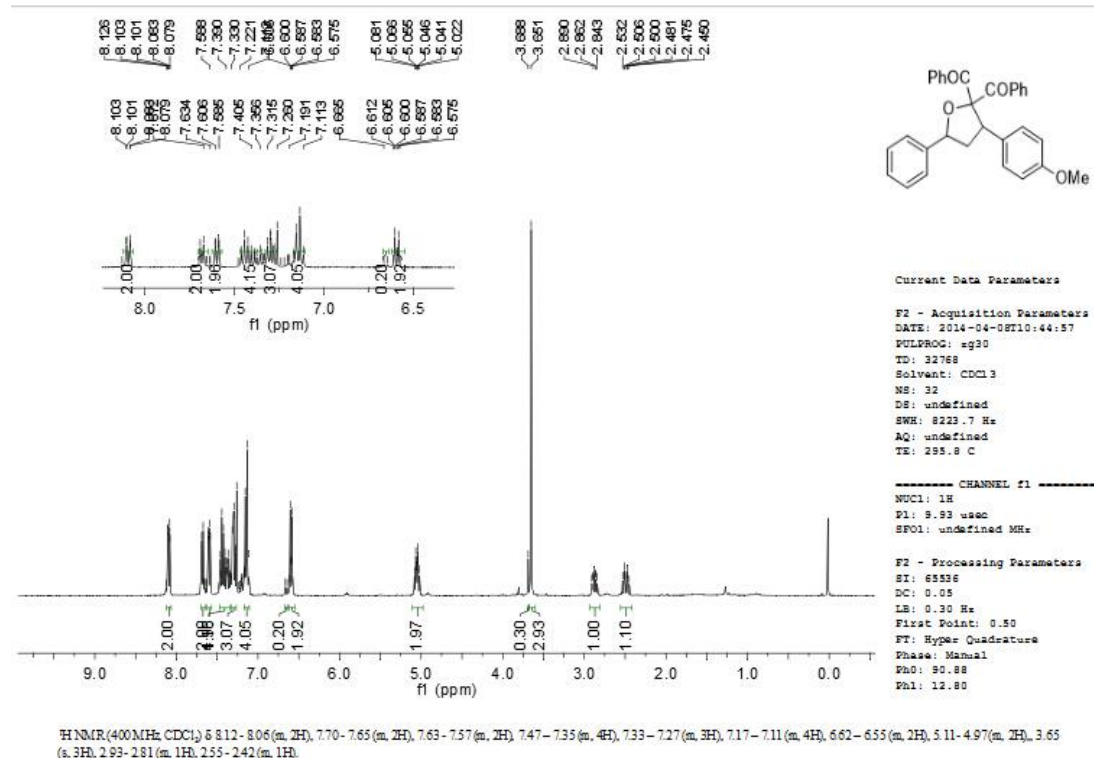
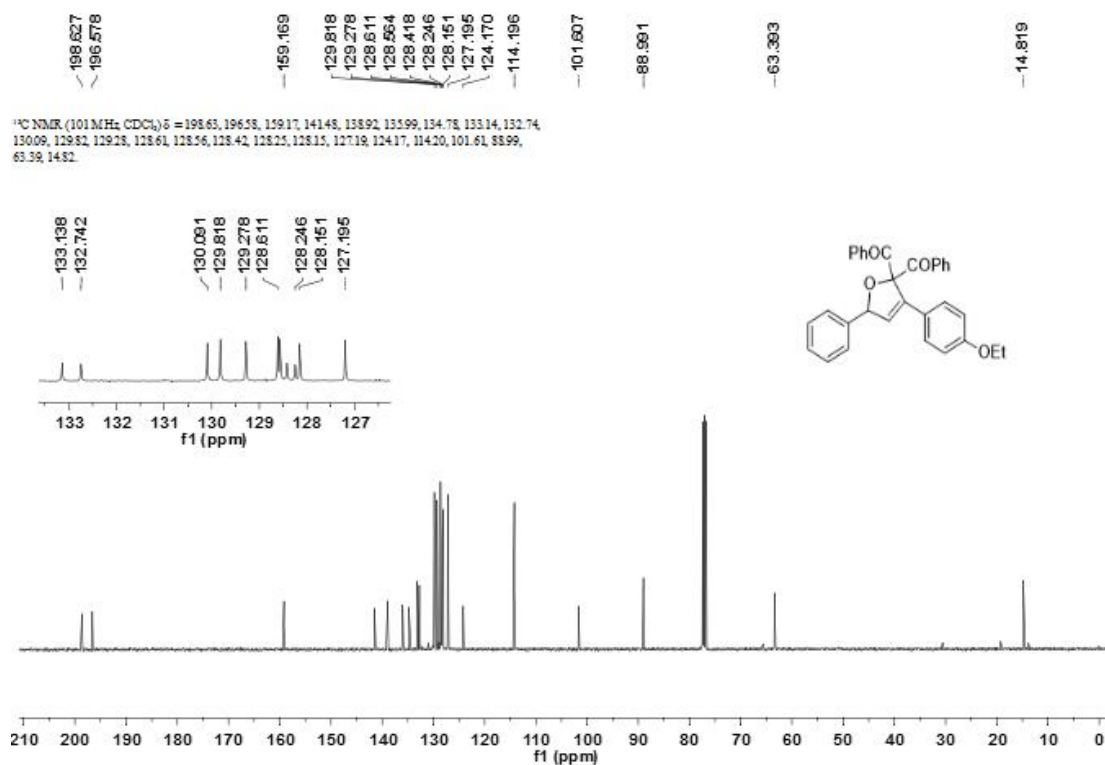


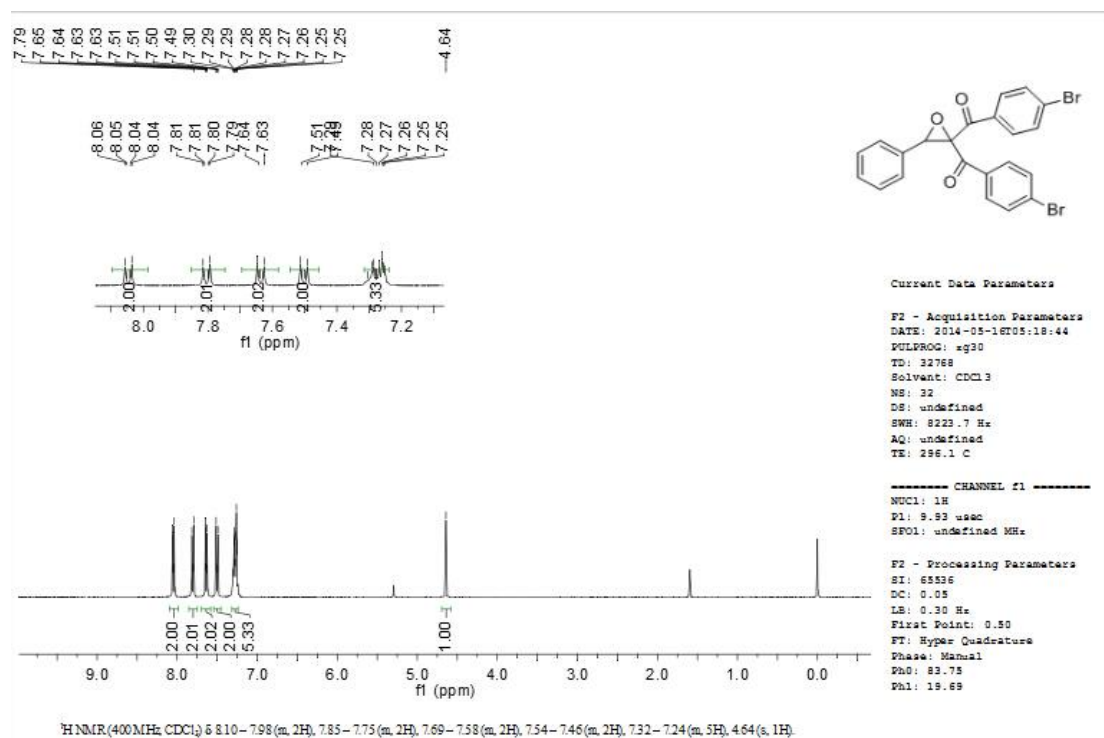
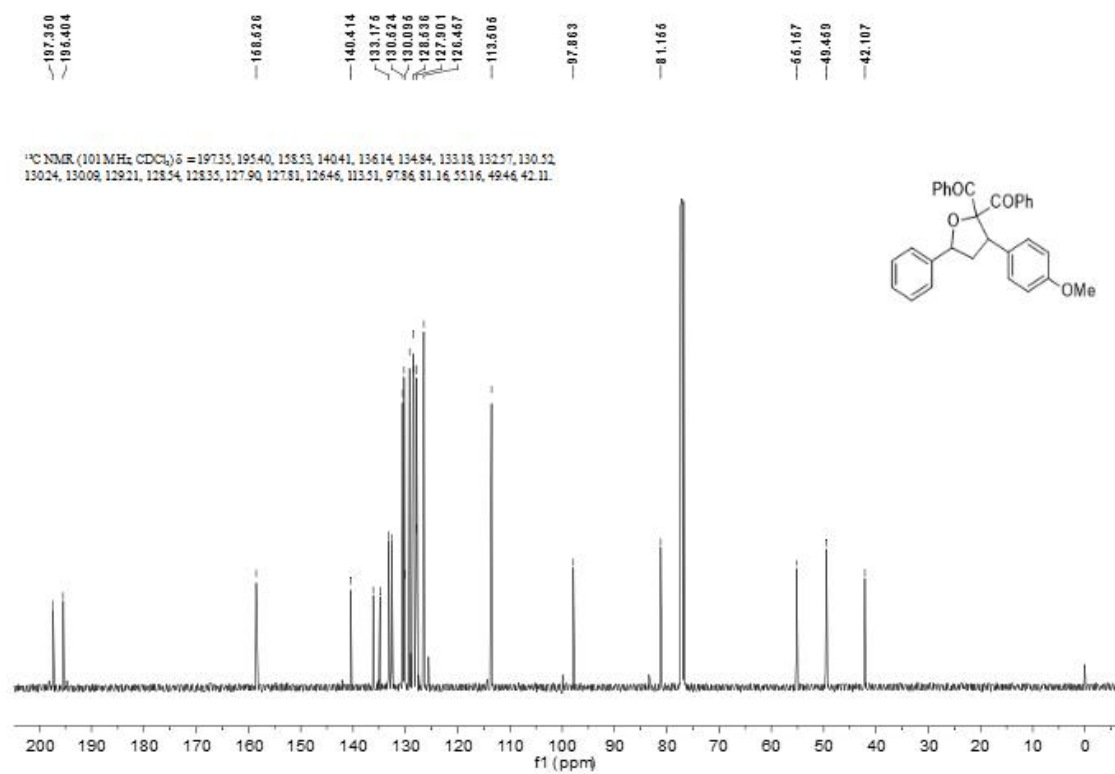


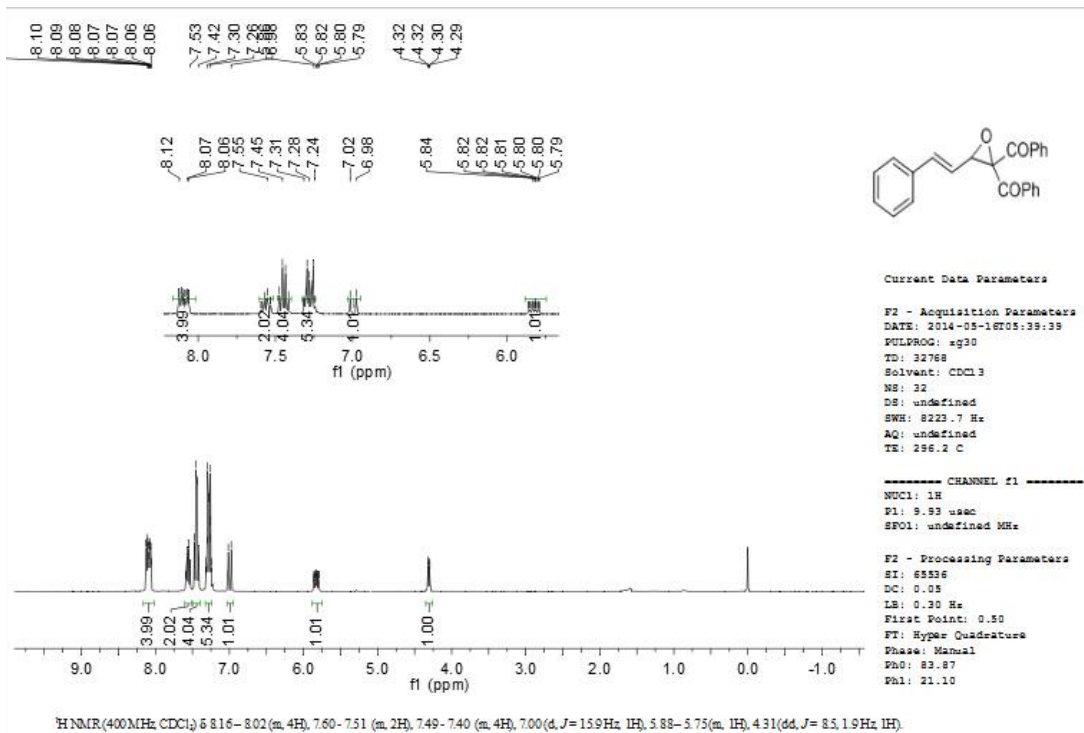
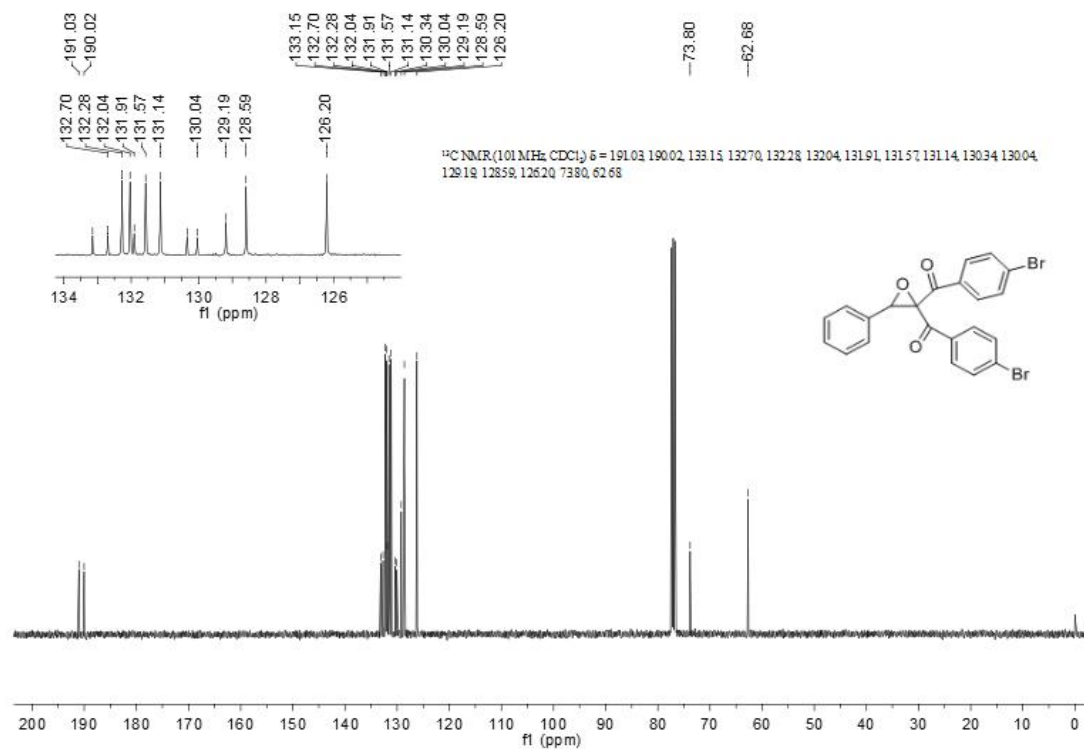


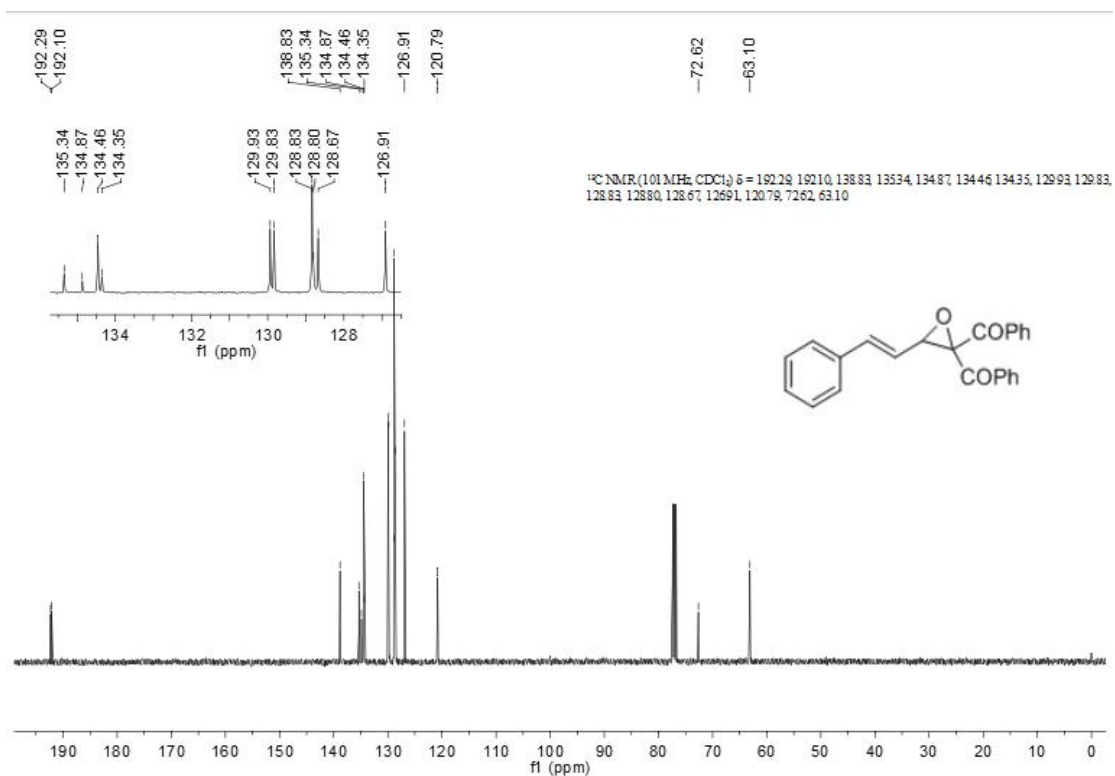




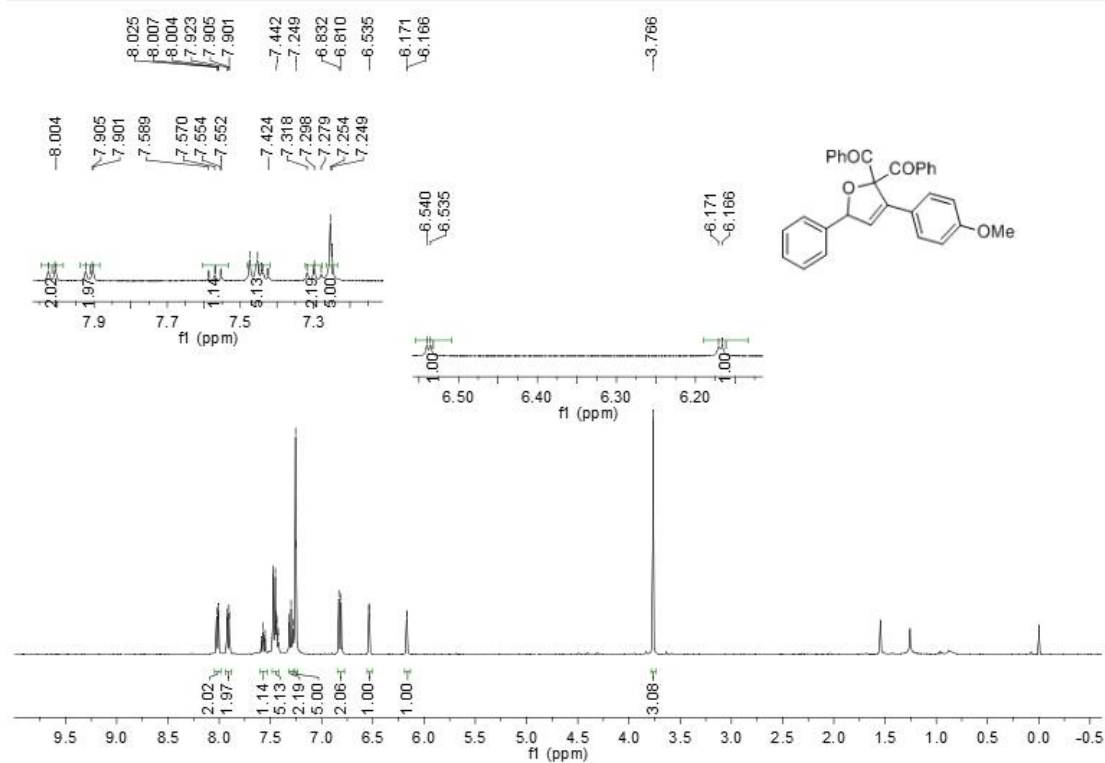




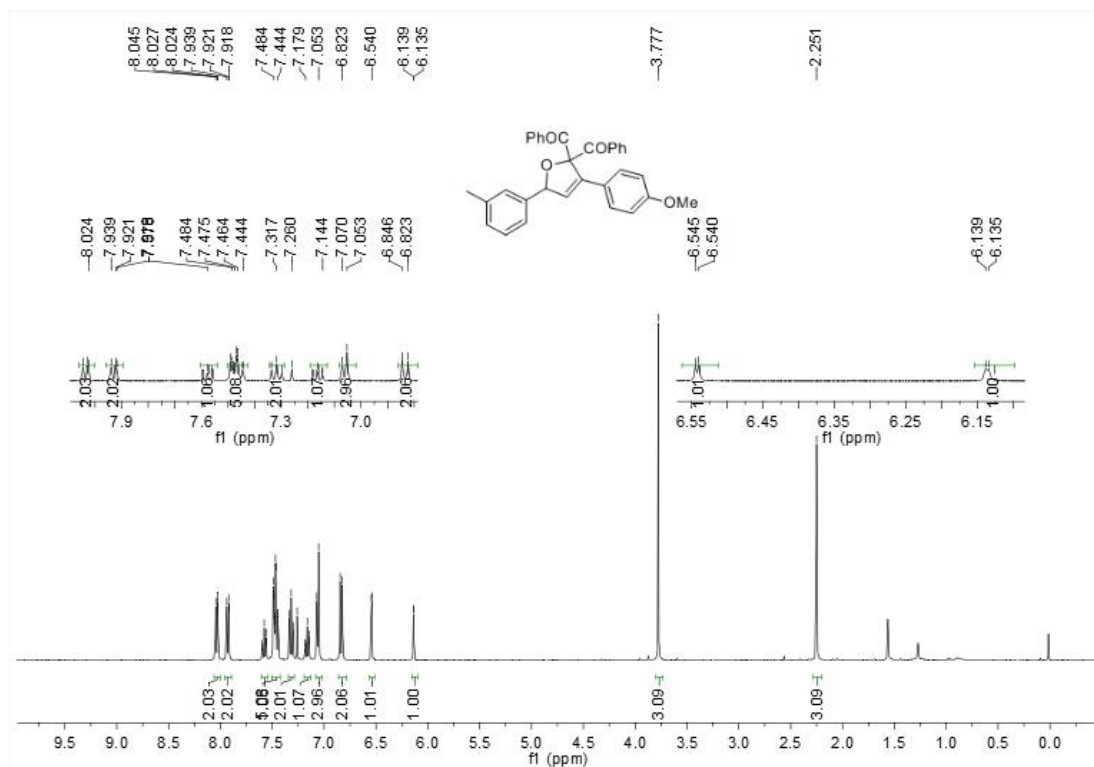




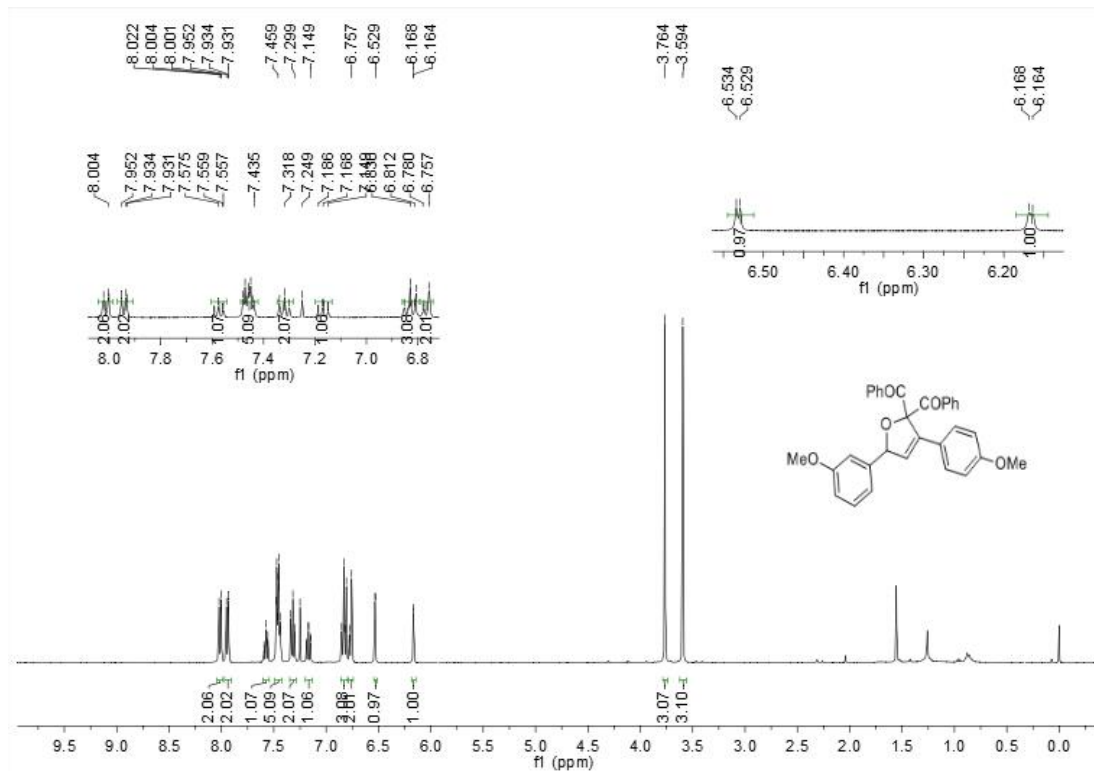
10. ¹H NMR spectra for some products in low concentration.



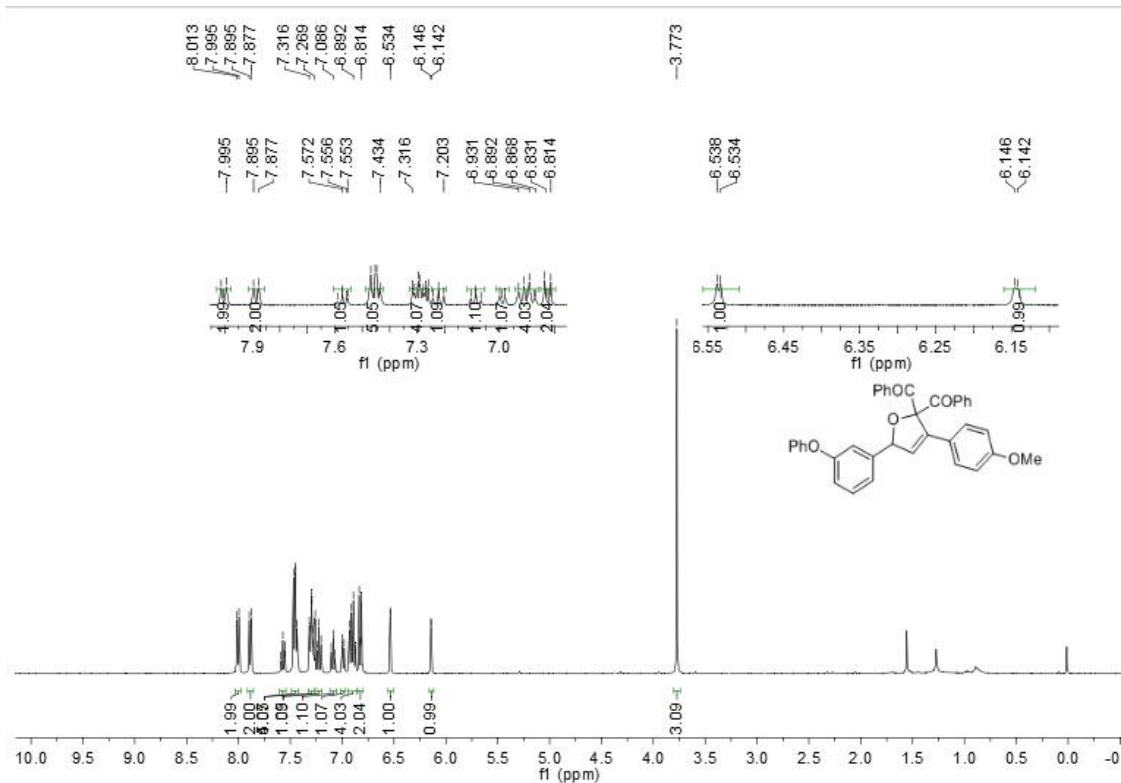
3a: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): 8.05–7.98 (m, 2H), 7.94–7.88 (m, 2H), 7.61–7.53 (m, 1H), 7.49–7.42 (m, 5H), 7.33–7.27 (m, 2H), 7.27–7.23 (m, 5H), 6.82 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.54 (d, $J = 2$ Hz, 1H), 6.17 (d, $J = 2$ Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H) ppm.



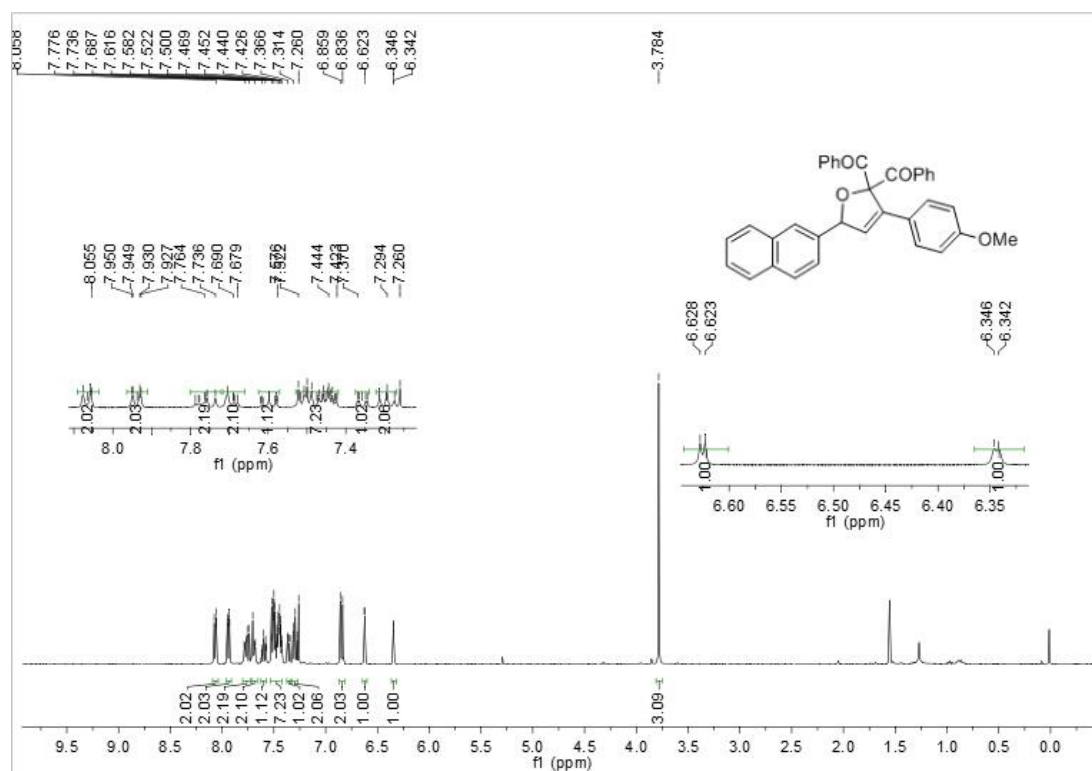
3e: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): 8.06–8.00 (m, 2H), 7.96–7.89 (m, 2H), 7.61–7.54 (m, 1H), 7.50–7.42 (m, 5H), 7.34–7.29 (m, 2H), 7.19–7.13 (m, 1H), 7.08–7.02 (m, 3H), 6.83 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.54 (d, $J = 2$ Hz, 1H), 6.13 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.09 (s, 3H) ppm.



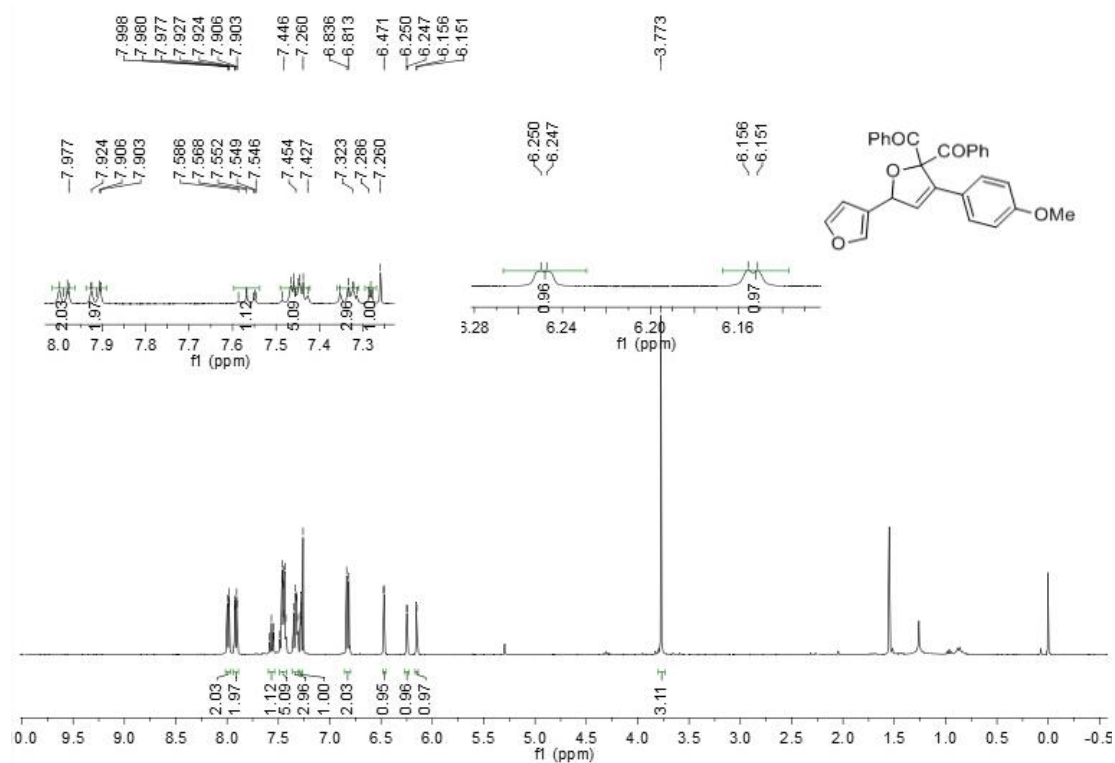
3c: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): 8.05–7.99 (m, 2H), 7.97–7.91 (m, 2H), 7.61–7.54 (m, 1H), 7.49–7.42 (m, 5H), 7.35–7.29 (m, 2H), 7.20–7.13 (m, 1H), 6.86–6.80 (m, 3H), 6.79–6.74 (m, 2H), 6.53 (d, $J = 2$ Hz, 1H), 6.17 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.59 (s, 3H) ppm.



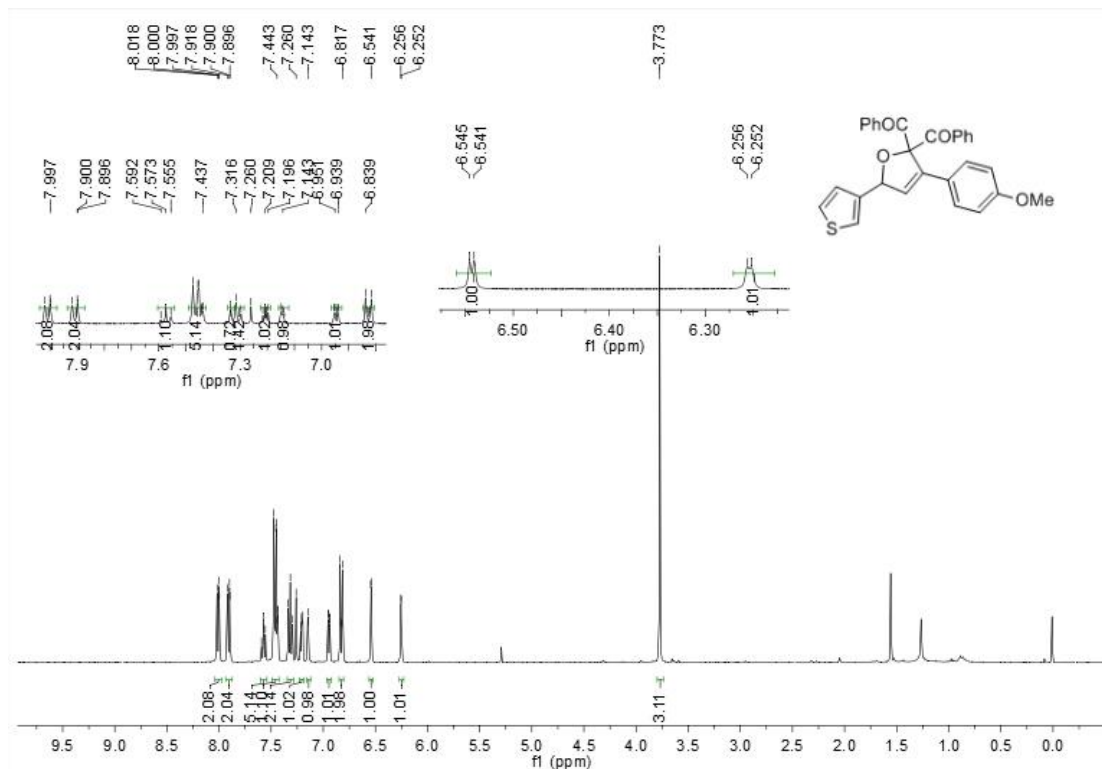
3d: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): 8.03–7.98 (m, 2H), 7.91–7.85 (m, 2H), 7.61–7.54 (m, 1H), 7.49–7.42 (m, 5H), 7.33–7.27 (m, 2H), 7.25–7.20 (m, 1H), 7.09 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H); 6.99 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.95–6.86 (m, 4H), 6.82 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.54 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.14 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H) ppm.



3n: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): 8.09–8.04 (m, 2H), 7.96–7.91 (m, 2H), 7.80–7.72 (m, 2H), 7.72–7.66 (m, 2H), 7.63–7.57 (m, 1H), 7.53–7.42 (m, 7H), 7.36 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.32–7.27 (m, 2H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 6.62 (d, *J* = 2 Hz, 1H), 6.34 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H) ppm.



3o: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): 8.02–7.96 (m, 2H), 7.94–7.89 (m, 2H), 7.60–7.54 (m, 1H), 7.49–7.42 (m, 5H), 7.36–7.31 (m, 3H), 7.28 (t, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.82 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.47 (d, $J = 2$ Hz, 1H), 6.25 (d, $J = 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.15 (d, $J = 2$ Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H) ppm.



3p: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): 8.02–7.97 (m, 2H), 7.94–7.88 (m, 2H), 7.60–7.54 (m, 1H), 7.49–7.43 (m, 5H), 7.34–7.29 (m, 2H), 7.22–7.19 (m, 1H), 7.16–7.12 (m, 1H), 6.95 (dd, $J = 5.2, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.83 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.65 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.25 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H) ppm.