Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for ChemComm. This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2014

Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI)

A novel fluorene-based gold(I) complex with aggregate fluorescence

change: a single-component white light-emitting luminophor

Zhao Chen, Di Wu, Xie Han, Jinhua Liang, Jun Yin*, Guang-Ao Yu, Sheng Hua Liu*

Key Laboratory of Pesticide and Chemical Biology, Ministry of Education, College of

Chemistry, Central China Normal University, Wuhan 430079, PR China

Tel: +86-27-67867725 Fax: +86-27-67867725

Corresponding author E-mail: yinj@mail.ccnu.edu.cn; chshliu@mail.ccnu.edu.cn

Contents

1.	Experimental Section	S2
2.	References	S6
3.	Figs. S1-S3	S6
4.	Table S1-S2	S8
5.	Copies of NMR spectra and Mass spectra	513

1. Experimental Section

Materials and measurements

All manipulations were carried out under an argon atmosphere by using standard Schlenk techniques, unless otherwise stated. The starting material 2, 7dibromofluorene purchased from Alfa Aesar was used as received. DMF was dried with magnesum sulfate then distilled under vacuum, CH₂Cl₂ was dried with CaH₂ then distilled, and ultra-pure water was used in the experiments. All other starting materials and reagents were purchased as analytical-grade from Shen Shi Hua Gong Company (China) and used without further purification. Compounds 1a¹, 1b² N-(4hydroxyphenyl)formamide³ and C₆F₅Au(tht)⁴ were prepared by procedures described in the corresponding literatures. ¹H NMR (400 MHz) and ¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz) spectra were collected on American Varian Mercury Plus 400 spectrometer (400 MHz). ¹H NMR spectra are reported as followed: chemical shift in ppm (δ) relative to the chemical shift of TMS at 0.00 ppm, integration, multiplicities (s=singlet, d=doublet, t=triplet, m=multiplet), and coupling constant (Hz). ¹³C NMR chemical shifts reported in ppm (δ) relative to the central line of triplet for CDCl₃ at 77 ppm. ¹⁹F NMR chemical shifts are relative to C_6F_6 (δ = -163.00). EI-MS was obtained using Thermo scientific DSQII. Elemental analyses (C, H, N) were performed by the Microanalytical Services, College of Chemistry, CCNU. UV-Vis spectra were obtained on U-3310 UV Spectrophotometer. Fluorescence spectra were recorded on a Hitachi-F-4500 fluorescence spectrophotometer and Fluoromax-P luminescence spectrometer (HORIBA JOBIN YVON INC.). the absolute fluorescence quantum yield was measured by Edinburgh Instruments FLS900. Dynamic light scattering (DLS) measurements were performed on the Zetasizer instrument ZEN3600 (Malvern, UK) with a 173° back scattering angle and He-Ne laser ($\lambda = 633$ nm). The X-ray crystal-structure determinations of complex 1 was obtained on a Bruker APEX DUO CCD system.

The DMF/water mixtures with various water fractions were prepared by slowly





Scheme S1. Synthesis of the complex 1

General procedure for the synthesis

Synthesis of **1c**: A mixture of compounds **1a** (3.8 mmol, 2.5 g), **1b** (9.6 mmol), K_2CO_3 (28.8 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (0.04 mmol) were stirred in THF (50 ml) and H₂O (5 ml) for two days under an argon atmosphere at 80°C. After completion of present reaction, the mixture was extracted with dichloromethane (3×20 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried (Na₂SO₄), and concentrated in vacuo. The residues were purified by column chromatography, affording the expected white solid product in a yield of 60%. ¹H NMR (400 MH_Z, CDCl₃): δ (ppm)= 7.89-7.79 (m, 8H), 7.72-7.66 (m, 4H), 7.63 (s, 2H), 7.58 (d, J= 8 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (d, J= 8 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d, J= 8 Hz, 2H), 4.01 (s, 4H), 3.27 (t, J= 6 Hz, 4H), 2.10 (s, 4H), 1.65 (d, J= 8 Hz, 4H), 1.23 (s, 4H), 1.12 (s, 4H), 0.76 (s, 4H). ¹³C NMR

(100 MH_z, CDCl₃): δ (ppm)= 151.31, 143.93, 143.42, 141.38, 140.88, 140.38, 140.13, 139.97, 126.80, 126.69, 126.22, 125.99, 125.02, 123.70, 121.30, 120.10, 119.93, 55.19, 40.27, 37.01, 33.81, 32.60, 29.01, 27.70, 23.62. EI-MS: m/z= 820.63[M]⁺. Anal. Calcd. for C₅₁H₄₈Br₂: C, 74.63; H, 5.89. Found: C, 74.69; H, 5.85.

Synthesis of 1d: A mixture of compounds 1c (1.8 mmol, 1.5 g), N-(4hydroxyphenyl)formamide (5.5 mmol), K₂CO₃ (21.9 mmol) were stirred in DMF (50 ml) for overnight under an argon atmosphere at 60°C. After completion of present reaction, DMF was removed from reaction system by vacuum distillation. the residual mixture was extracted with dichloromethane (3×20 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried (Na₂SO₄), and concentrated in vacuo. The residues were purified by column chromatography, affording the expected yellow solid product in a yield of 58%. ¹H NMR (400 MH_Z, CDCl₃): δ (ppm)= 8.39 (d, J= 12) Hz, 1H), 8.21 (s, 1H), 7.84-7.65 (m, 13H), 7.56 (d, J= 8 Hz, 2H), 7.40-7.24 (m, 8H), 7.12 (d, J= 12 Hz, 1H), 6.86 (d, J= 8 Hz, 2H), 6.71 (d, J= 8 Hz, 4H), 3.94 (s, 4H), 3.74 (d, J= 4 Hz, 4H), 2.11 (s, 4H), 1.54 (s, 4H), 1.25 (d, J= 4 Hz, 4H), 1.16 (d, J= 4 Hz, 4H), 0.79 (s, 4H). ¹³C NMR (100 MH_Z, CDCl₃): δ (ppm)= 162.64, 158.57, 151.46, 143.98, 143.47, 141.42, 140.87, 140.28, 129.05, 126.87, 126.17, 126.01, 125.10, 123.72, 121.65, 121.42, 120.10, 119.97, 115.44, 114.86, 68.21, 55.31, 40.25, 37.03, 29.50, 28.98, 25.49, 23.64. EI-MS: $m/z= 933.71[M]^+$. Anal. Calcd. for $C_{65}H_{60}N_2O_4$: C, 83.66; H, 6.48; N, 3.00. Found: C, 83.70; H, 6.40; N, 3.02.

Synthesis of **1e**: A CH₂Cl₂ suspension (15 ml) of **1d** (0.60 g, 0.64 mmol) and triethylamine (5 ml) was cooled to 0°C. To the mixture was added dropwise a CH₂Cl₂ solution (10 ml) of triphosgene (0.42 g, 1.42 mmol). The mixture was refluxed for 3 h, then 10% aq. Na₂CO₃ (50 ml) was added dropwise at room temperature. the mixture was extracted with dichloromethane (3×20 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried (Na₂SO₄), and concentrated in vacuo. The residues were purified by column chromatography, affording the expected yellow solid product in a yield of 71%. ¹H NMR (400 MH_z, CDCl₃): δ (ppm)= 7.85-7.79 (m, 8H), 7.70-7.64 (m,

6H), 7.58 (d, J= 8 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (d, J= 8 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, J= 8 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (d, J= 4 Hz, 4H), 6.70 (d, J= 8 Hz, 4H), 3.96 (s, 4H), 3.75 (d, J= 8 Hz, 4H), 2.11 (s, 4H), 1.56 (s, 4H), 1.23 (s, 4H), 1.15 (s, 4H), 0.77 (s, 4H). ¹³C NMR (100 MH_z, CDCl₃): δ (ppm)= 162.72, 159.36, 151.37, 143.97, 143.39, 141.32, 140.97, 140.37, 140.14, 140.08, 127.59, 126.93, 126.19, 125.95, 125.08, 123.67, 121.36, 120.12, 119.96, 114.94, 68.27, 55.27, 40.32, 37.03, 29.68, 28.83, 25.46, 23.67. EI-MS: m/z= 897.09[M]⁺. Anal. Calcd. for C₆₅H₅₆N₂O₂: C, 87.02; H, 6.29; N, 3.12. Found: C, 87.05; H, 6.35; N, 3.05.

Synthesis of **1**: A mixture of $C_6F_5Au(tht)$ (0.21 g, 0.46 mmol) and **1e** (0.2 g, 0.22 mmol) was stirred in CH₂Cl₂ (20 ml) over night under an argon atmosphere at room temperature. After completion of present reaction, the solvent was evaporated. A small amount of CH₂Cl₂ was added, and then a lot of n-hexane was added. Collecting the white solid product by suction filtration. Yield= 91%. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm)= 7.81 (t, J= 12 Hz, 9H), 7.68 (t, J= 8 Hz, 6H), 7.58 (d, J= 4 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (t, J= 8 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (t, J= 8 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (t, J= 8 Hz, 3H), 6.72 (d, J= 12 Hz, 4H), 3.94 (s, 4H), 3.76 (t, J= 6 Hz, 4H), 2.13 (s, 4H), 1.55 (s, 4H), 1.16 (d, J= 8 Hz, 4H), 0.88 (t, J= 8 Hz, 4H), 0.78 (s, 4H). ¹⁹F NMR (CDCl₃): δ (ppm)= -116.95, -158.37, -163.21. Anal. Calcd for C₇₇H₅₆Au₂F₁₀N₂O₂: C, 56.91; H, 3.47; N, 1.72. Found: C, 57.02; H, 3.42; N, 1.63.

Crystallographic Details

Single crystals of complex 1 suitable for X-ray analysis were obtained by slow diffusion of *n*-hexane into a solution of dichloromethane. A crystal of **1** with approximate dimensions of 0.10 \times 0.10 \times 0.10 mm³ for 1 was mounted on а glass fiber for diffraction experiment. Intensity data were collected on a Nonius Kappa CCD diffractometer Å) with Mo Κα radiation (0.71073 at room temperature. The of structures were solved by а combination direct methods (SHELXS-97)⁵ and Fourier difference techniques and refined by full-matrix leastsquares (SHELXL-97)⁶. All non-H atoms were refined anisotropically. The hydrogen atoms were placed in the ideal positions and refined as riding atoms. Further crystal data is summarized in Table S1. Selected bond distances and angles is given in Table S2. Crystallographic data for the structure in this paper have been deposited with the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre as supplemental publication CCDC 1002798.

2. References

1. S. Liu, K. Zhang, J. Lu, J. Zhang, H. -L. Yip, F. Huang and Y. Cao. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2013; **135**: 15326.

2. B. Liu and S. K. Dishari. Chem. Eur. J. 2008; 14: 7366.

3. M. Hosseini-Sarvari, H. Sharghi. J. Org. Chem. 2006, 71, 6652.

4. R. Uson, A. Laguna, M. Laguna. Inorg. Synth. 1989, 26, 85.

5. G. M. Sheldrick, SHELXS-97: Program for crystal structure solution, University of Götingen, Götingen, Germany, **1997**.

6. G. M. Sheldrick, SHELXL-97: Program for crystal structure refinement, University of Götingen, Götingen, Germany, **1997**.

3. Figs. S1-S3



Fig. S1 UV spectra of complex 1 (2.0×10^{-5} mol L⁻¹) in water-DMF mixtures with various volume fractions of water (0-90%).



Fig. S2 Size distribution curves of complex 1 (2.0×10^{-5} mol L⁻¹) in water-DMF mixtures with different volume fractions of water (10% and 90%).



Fig. S3 a) The single crystal structure of complex **1**. b) Crystal packing diagram of complex **1**. It showed weak interactions of intermolecular C-H····F.

4. Table S1-S2

Empirical formula	$C_{77} \ H_{56} \ Au_2 \ F_{10} \ N_2 \ O_2$
Formula weight	1625.17
Temperature (K)	100(2)
Crystal system	Triclinic
Space group	P-1
<i>a</i> (Å)	11.9116(16)
<i>b</i> (Å)	12.7221(17)
<i>c</i> (Å)	21.939(3)
α (deg)	92.367(9)
β (deg)	90.803(9)
γ (deg)	102.203(8)
$V(Å^3)$	3245.8(8)
Z	2
Absorption coefficient (mm ⁻¹)	9.039
F (000)	1592
Theta range for data collection (deg)	2.02 to 43.40
Index ranges	-10<=h<=10, -11<=k<=11, -19<=l<=19
Deflections collected/mission	21688/4569
Reflections collected/unique	$(R_{int} = 0.2465)$
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	$R_1 = 0.1066, wR_2 = 0.2691$
R indices (all data)	$R_1 = 0.2354$, $wR_2 = 0.3093$
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.161
Largest difference peak and hole(e Å ⁻³)	2.444, -1.083

 Table S1. Structure determination summary for the complex 1.

 Table S2. Selective bond lengths [Å] and angles [°] of 1.

Au(1)-C(7)	2.01(4)	C(1)-C(2)	1.3900
Au(1)-C(1)	2.029(16)	C(1)-C(6)	1.3900
Au(2)-C(32)	1.83(5)	C(2)-F(1)	1.30(2)
Au(2)-C(72)	2.071(19)	C(2)-C(3)	1.3900

C(3)-F(2)	1.34(3)	C(19)-H(19B)	0.9900
C(3)-C(4)	1.3900	C(20)-C(33)	1.52(4)
C(4)-F(3)	1.37(2)	C(20)-C(21)	1.58(4)
C(4)-C(5)	1.3900	C(20)-H(20A)	0.9900
C(5)-F(4)	1.38(2)	C(20)-H(20B)	0.9900
C(5)-C(6)	1.3900	C(21)-C(22)	1.50(4)
C(6)-F(5)	1.33(3)	C(21)-H(21A)	0.9900
C(7)-N(1)	1.13(3)	C(21)-H(21B)	0.9900
C(8)-C(9)	1.3900	C(22)-C(23)	1.49(4)
C(8)-C(13)	1.3900	C(22)-H(22A)	0.9900
C(8)-N(1)	1.39(3)	C(22)-H(22B)	0.9900
C(9)-C(10)	1.3900	C(23)-C(24)	1.48(4)
C(9)-H(9)	0.9500	C(23)-H(23A)	0.9900
C(10)-C(11)	1.3900	C(23)-H(23B)	0.9900
C(10)-H(10)	0.9500	C(24)-C(25)	1.42(4)
C(11)-O(1)	1.29(2)	C(24)-H(24A)	0.9900
C(11)-C(12)	1.3900	C(24)-H(24B)	0.9900
C(12)-C(13)	1.3900	C(25)-O(2)	1.47(4)
C(12)-H(12)	0.9500	C(25)-H(25A)	0.9900
C(13)-H(13)	0.9500	C(25)-H(25B)	0.9900
C(14)-O(1)	1.33(3)	C(26)-O(2)	1.37(3)
C(14)-C(15)	1.61(4)	C(26)-C(27)	1.3900
C(14)-H(14A)	0.9900	C(26)-C(31)	1.3900
C(14)-H(14B)	0.9900	C(27)-C(28)	1.3900
C(15)-C(16)	1.49(5)	C(27)-H(27)	0.9500
C(15)-H(15A)	0.9900	C(28)-C(29)	1.3900
C(15)-H(15B)	0.9900	C(28)-H(28)	0.9500
C(16)-C(17)	1.62(4)	C(29)-C(30)	1.3900
C(16)-H(16A)	0.9900	C(29)-N(2)	1.41(4)
C(16)-H(16B)	0.9900	C(30)-C(31)	1.3900
C(17)-C(18)	1.49(4)	C(30)-H(30)	0.9500
C(17)-H(17A)	0.9900	C(31)-H(31)	0.9500
C(17)-H(17B)	0.9900	C(33)-C(34)	1.54(3)
C(18)-C(19)	1.54(4)	C(33)-C(37)	1.55(3)
C(18)-H(18A)	0.9900	C(35)-C(34)	1.3900
C(18)-H(18B)	0.9900	C(35)-C(41)	1.3900
C(19)-C(33)	1.54(4)	C(35)-C(36)	1.46(2)
C(19)-H(19A)	0.9900	C(34)-C(38)	1.3900

C(38)-C(39)	1.3900	C(12)-C(13)-C(8)	120.0
C(38)-H(38)	0.9500	C(12)-C(13)-H(13)	120.0
C(7)-Au(1)-C(1)	176.9(12)	C(8)-C(13)-H(13)	120.0
C(32)-Au(2)-C(72)	176.8(18)	O(1)-C(14)-C(15)	111(3)
C(2)-C(1)-C(6)	120.0	O(1)-C(14)-H(14A)	109.5
C(2)-C(1)-Au(1)	121.6(18)	C(15)-C(14)-H(14A)	109.5
C(6)-C(1)-Au(1)	118.4(19)	O(1)-C(14)-H(14B)	109.5
F(1)-C(2)-C(3)	120(2)	C(15)-C(14)-H(14B)	109.5
F(1)-C(2)-C(1)	120(2)	H(14A)-C(14)-H(14B)	108.0
C(3)-C(2)-C(1)	120.0	C(16)-C(15)-C(14)	115(3)
F(2)-C(3)-C(2)	119(2)	C(16)-C(15)-H(15A)	108.4
F(2)-C(3)-C(4)	121(2)	C(14)-C(15)-H(15A)	108.4
C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	120.0	C(16)-C(15)-H(15B)	108.4
F(3)-C(4)-C(5)	124(2)	C(14)-C(15)-H(15B)	108.4
F(3)-C(4)-C(3)	116(2)	H(15A)-C(15)-H(15B)	107.5
C(5)-C(4)-C(3)	120.0	C(15)-C(16)-C(17)	113(3)
F(4)-C(5)-C(4)	115(2)	C(15)-C(16)-H(16A)	108.9
F(4)-C(5)-C(6)	125(2)	C(17)-C(16)-H(16A)	108.9
C(4)-C(5)-C(6)	120.0	C(15)-C(16)-H(16B)	108.9
F(5)-C(6)-C(5)	112(2)	C(17)-C(16)-H(16B)	108.9
F(5)-C(6)-C(1)	128(2)	H(16A)-C(16)-H(16B)	107.7
C(5)-C(6)-C(1)	120.0	C(18)-C(17)-C(16)	113(3)
N(1)-C(7)-Au(1)	170(3)	C(18)-C(17)-H(17A)	109.0
C(9)-C(8)-C(13)	120.0	C(16)-C(17)-H(17A)	109.0
C(9)-C(8)-N(1)	120(2)	C(18)-C(17)-H(17B)	109.0
C(13)-C(8)-N(1)	120(2)	C(16)-C(17)-H(17B)	109.0
C(8)-C(9)-C(10)	120.0	H(17A)-C(17)-H(17B)	107.8
C(8)-C(9)-H(9)	120.0	C(17)-C(18)-C(19)	108(3)
C(10)-C(9)-H(9)	120.0	C(17)-C(18)-H(18A)	110.0
C(9)-C(10)-C(11)	120.0	C(19)-C(18)-H(18A)	110.0
C(9)-C(10)-H(10)	120.0	C(17)-C(18)-H(18B)	110.0
C(11)-C(10)-H(10)	120.0	C(19)-C(18)-H(18B)	110.0
O(1)-C(11)-C(12)	117(2)	H(18A)-C(18)-H(18B)	108.4
O(1)-C(11)-C(10)	123(2)	C(33)-C(19)-C(18)	114(3)
C(12)-C(11)-C(10)	120.0	C(33)-C(19)-H(19A)	108.7
C(11)-C(12)-C(13)	120.0	C(18)-C(19)-H(19A)	108.7
C(11)-C(12)-H(12)	120.0	C(33)-C(19)-H(19B)	108.7
C(13)-C(12)-H(12)	120.0	C(18)-C(19)-H(19B)	108.7

H(19A)-C(19)-H(19B)	107.6	O(2)-C(26)-C(31)	113(3)
C(33)-C(20)-C(21)	117(3)	C(27)-C(26)-C(31)	120.0
C(33)-C(20)-H(20A)	108.1	C(28)-C(27)-C(26)	120.0
C(21)-C(20)-H(20A)	108.1	C(28)-C(27)-H(27)	120.0
C(33)-C(20)-H(20B)	108.1	C(26)-C(27)-H(27)	120.0
C(21)-C(20)-H(20B)	108.1	C(27)-C(28)-C(29)	120.0
H(20A)-C(20)-H(20B)	107.3	C(27)-C(28)-H(28)	120.0
C(22)-C(21)-C(20)	123(3)	C(29)-C(28)-H(28)	120.0
C(22)-C(21)-H(21A)	106.6	C(30)-C(29)-C(28)	120.0
C(20)-C(21)-H(21A)	106.6	C(30)-C(29)-N(2)	117(3)
C(22)-C(21)-H(21B)	106.6	C(28)-C(29)-N(2)	122(3)
C(20)-C(21)-H(21B)	106.6	C(29)-C(30)-C(31)	120.0
H(21A)-C(21)-H(21B)	106.6	C(29)-C(30)-H(30)	120.0
C(23)-C(22)-C(21)	107(3)	C(31)-C(30)-H(30)	120.0
C(23)-C(22)-H(22A)	110.3	C(30)-C(31)-C(26)	120.0
C(21)-C(22)-H(22A)	110.3	C(30)-C(31)-H(31)	120.0
C(23)-C(22)-H(22B)	110.3	C(26)-C(31)-H(31)	120.0
C(21)-C(22)-H(22B)	110.3	C(20)-C(33)-C(19)	106(3)
H(22A)-C(22)-H(22B)	108.6	C(20)-C(33)-C(34)	113(3)
C(24)-C(23)-C(22)	111(3)	C(19)-C(33)-C(34)	111(2)
C(24)-C(23)-H(23A)	109.4	C(20)-C(33)-C(37)	112(2)
C(22)-C(23)-H(23A)	109.4	C(19)-C(33)-C(37)	116(2)
C(24)-C(23)-H(23B)	109.4	C(34)-C(33)-C(37)	98(2)
C(22)-C(23)-H(23B)	109.4	C(34)-C(35)-C(41)	120.0
H(23A)-C(23)-H(23B)	108.0	C(34)-C(35)-C(36)	110(2)
C(25)-C(24)-C(23)	118(3)	C(41)-C(35)-C(36)	130(2)
C(25)-C(24)-H(24A)	107.9	C(35)-C(34)-C(38)	120.0
C(23)-C(24)-H(24A)	107.9	C(35)-C(34)-C(33)	111(2)
C(25)-C(24)-H(24B)	107.9	C(38)-C(34)-C(33)	129(2)
C(23)-C(24)-H(24B)	107.9	C(39)-C(38)-C(34)	120.0
H(24A)-C(24)-H(24B)	107.2	C(39)-C(38)-H(38)	120.0
C(24)-C(25)-O(2)	114(3)	C(34)-C(38)-H(38)	120.0
C(24)-C(25)-H(25A)	108.8	C(38)-C(39)-C(40)	120.0
O(2)-C(25)-H(25A)	108.8	C(38)-C(39)-C(42)	120(2)
C(24)-C(25)-H(25B)	108.8	C(40)-C(39)-C(42)	120(2)
O(2)-C(25)-H(25B)	108.8	C(41)-C(40)-C(39)	120.0
H(25A)-C(25)-H(25B)	107.7	C(41)-C(40)-H(40)	120.0
O(2)-C(26)-C(27)	127(3)	C(39)-C(40)-H(40)	120.0

C(40)-C(41)-C(35)	120.0	C(48)-C(54)-H(54)	120.0
C(40)-C(41)-H(41)	120.0	C(49)-C(50)-C(44)	97(3)
C(35)-C(41)-H(41)	120.0	C(49)-C(50)-H(50A)	112.4
C(47)-C(42)-C(43)	117(3)	C(44)-C(50)-H(50A)	112.4
C(47)-C(42)-C(39)	123(3)	C(49)-C(50)-H(50B)	112.4
C(43)-C(42)-C(39)	120(3)	C(44)-C(50)-H(50B)	112.4
C(44)-C(43)-C(42)	121(3)	H(50A)-C(50)-H(50B)	110.0
C(44)-C(43)-H(43)	119.7	C(36)-C(37)-C(58)	120.0
C(42)-C(43)-H(43)	119.7	C(36)-C(37)-C(33)	113(2)
C(43)-C(44)-C(45)	123(3)	C(58)-C(37)-C(33)	127(2)
C(43)-C(44)-C(50)	125(4)	C(37)-C(36)-C(55)	120.0
C(45)-C(44)-C(50)	112(3)	C(37)-C(36)-C(35)	107(2)
C(44)-C(45)-C(46)	119(3)	C(55)-C(36)-C(35)	133(2)
C(44)-C(45)-C(48)	111(3)	C(56)-C(55)-C(36)	120.0
C(46)-C(45)-C(48)	130(4)	C(56)-C(55)-H(55)	120.0
C(45)-C(46)-C(47)	117(3)	C(36)-C(55)-H(55)	120.0
C(45)-C(46)-H(46)	121.4	C(55)-C(56)-C(57)	120.0
C(47)-C(46)-H(46)	121.4	C(55)-C(56)-H(56)	120.0
C(42)-C(47)-C(46)	123(3)	C(57)-C(56)-H(56)	120.0
C(42)-C(47)-H(47)	118.6	C(58)-C(57)-C(56)	120.0
C(46)-C(47)-H(47)	118.6	C(58)-C(57)-C(59)	123(3)
C(49)-C(48)-C(54)	120.0	C(56)-C(57)-C(59)	117(3)
C(49)-C(48)-C(45)	107(3)	C(57)-C(58)-C(37)	120.0
C(54)-C(48)-C(45)	133(3)	C(57)-C(58)-H(58)	120.0
C(51)-C(49)-C(48)	120.0	C(37)-C(58)-H(58)	120.0
C(51)-C(49)-C(50)	127(2)	C(64)-C(59)-C(60)	118(2)
C(48)-C(49)-C(50)	113(2)	C(64)-C(59)-C(57)	121(4)
C(52)-C(51)-C(49)	120.0	C(60)-C(59)-C(57)	120(3)
C(52)-C(51)-H(51)	120.0	C(61)-C(60)-C(59)	119(3)
C(49)-C(51)-H(51)	120.0	C(61)-C(60)-H(60)	120.4
C(53)-C(52)-C(51)	120.0	C(59)-C(60)-H(60)	120.4
C(53)-C(52)-H(52)	120.0	C(60)-C(61)-C(62)	117(3)
C(51)-C(52)-H(52)	120.0	C(60)-C(61)-C(65)	130(4)
C(52)-C(53)-C(54)	120.0	C(62)-C(61)-C(65)	113(3)
C(52)-C(53)-H(53)	120.0	C(63)-C(62)-C(61)	121(3)
C(54)-C(53)-H(53)	120.0	C(63)-C(62)-C(67)	137(4)
C(53)-C(54)-C(48)	120.0	C(61)-C(62)-C(67)	102(3)
C(53)-C(54)-H(54)	120.0	C(62)-C(63)-C(64)	129(3)

C(62)-C(63)-H(63)	115.4	C(61)-C(65)-H(65B)	110.3
C(64)-C(63)-H(63)	115.4	C(66)-C(65)-H(65B)	110.3
C(63)-C(64)-C(59)	115(3)	H(65A)-C(65)-H(65B)	108.6
C(63)-C(64)-H(64)	122.5	C(73)-C(72)-C(77)	120.0
C(59)-C(64)-H(64)	122.5	C(73)-C(72)-Au(2)	120(2)
C(67)-C(66)-C(71)	120.0	C(77)-C(72)-Au(2)	120(2)
C(67)-C(66)-C(65)	106(3)	F(6)-C(73)-C(74)	116(3)
C(71)-C(66)-C(65)	134(3)	F(6)-C(73)-C(72)	124(3)
C(68)-C(67)-C(66)	120.0	C(74)-C(73)-C(72)	120.0
C(68)-C(67)-C(62)	129(3)	F(7)-C(74)-C(73)	125(3)
C(66)-C(67)-C(62)	111(3)	F(7)-C(74)-C(75)	115(3)
C(67)-C(68)-C(69)	120.0	C(73)-C(74)-C(75)	120.0
C(67)-C(68)-H(68)	120.0	F(8)-C(75)-C(74)	124(3)
C(69)-C(68)-H(68)	120.0	F(8)-C(75)-C(76)	116(3)
C(70)-C(69)-C(68)	120.0	C(74)-C(75)-C(76)	120.0
C(70)-C(69)-H(69)	120.0	F(9)-C(76)-C(75)	120(3)
C(68)-C(69)-H(69)	120.0	F(9)-C(76)-C(77)	120(3)
C(69)-C(70)-C(71)	120.0	C(75)-C(76)-C(77)	120.0
C(69)-C(70)-H(70)	120.0	F(10)-C(77)-C(76)	119(3)
C(71)-C(70)-H(70)	120.0	F(10)-C(77)-C(72)	121(3)
C(70)-C(71)-C(66)	120.0	C(76)-C(77)-C(72)	120.0
C(70)-C(71)-H(71)	120.0	C(7)-N(1)-C(8)	176(3)
C(66)-C(71)-H(71)	120.0	C(32)-N(2)-C(29)	174(4)
C(61)-C(65)-C(66)	107(3)	C(11)-O(1)-C(14)	119(2)
C(61)-C(65)-H(65A)	110.3	C(26)-O(2)-C(25)	115(3)
C(66)-C(65)-H(65A)	110.3	N(2)-C(32)-Au(2)	163(4)

5. Copies of NMR spectra and Mass spectra



230 220 210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 fl (ppm)



















