Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for Chemical Communications. This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2016

Supporting Material

Spectroscopic evidence for a gas-phase librating G-quartet/Na⁺ complex

C. Fraschetti*a, M. Montagnaa, L. Guarcinia, L. Guidonib, A. Filippia

Figure S1. Calculated structures for the Na⁺-G₂ dimer. In brackets the relative enthalpies in kcal mol⁻¹ are reported.

Table S1. Description of calculated frequency of 2 b-d structures.

Figure S2. Calculated structures, energies (in kcal mol⁻¹), and spectra of Watson-Crick type Na⁺- G_4 quartet. The ΔG values are compared with the S₄ global minimum (B3LYP/6-31G(d,p).

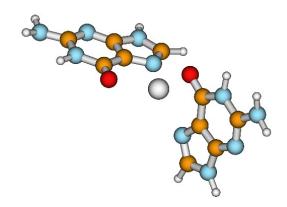
Figure S3. Calculated structures for the Hoogsteen-type Na^+ - G_4 adduct. In the brackets the relative free energies in kcal mol⁻¹ are reported ((B3LYP/6-311G(d,p)).

Figure S4. Free energy of Na⁺-**G**₄ adduct along φ dihedral angle during the 17 ps AIMD simulation.

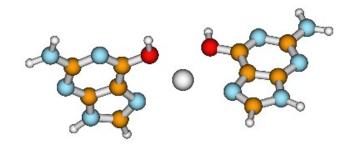
Figure S5. a) Spectrum extracted from the AIMD simulation. b) Calculated spectra of S_4 and c) C_{4h} structures. (B3LYP/6-311G(d,p))

Figure S6. Contributions of the different stretching modes to the calculated IR spectrum.

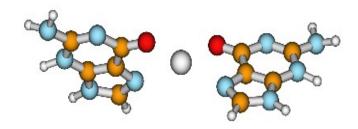
Figure S1



2b (0.0)



2c (19.0)

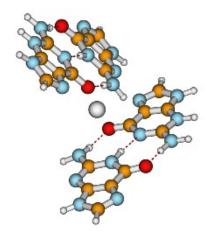


2d (30.3)

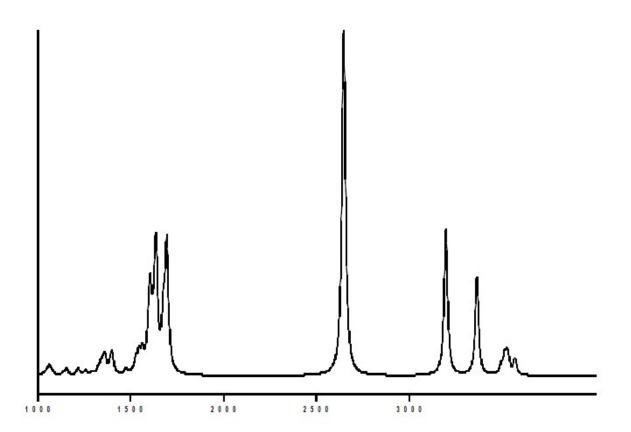
Table S1

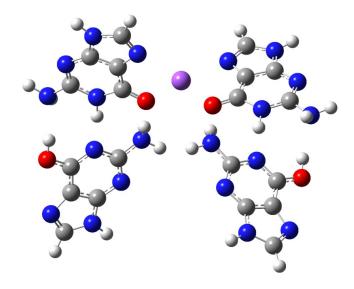
Stretching modes	2 b	2 c	2d
N1-H	3413		
Symmetric N2H ₂	3436	3453	3413
N3-H			3444
N9-H	3468	3471	3470
О6-Н		3568	
Asymmetric N2H ₂	3555	3586	3529

Figure S2

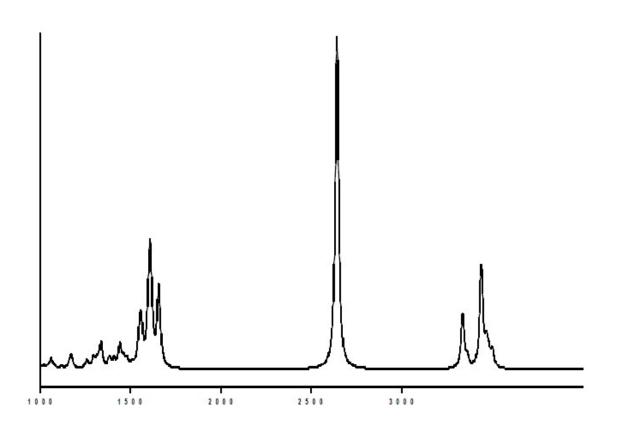


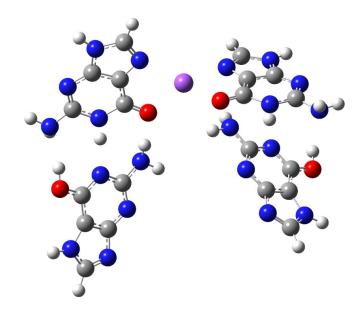
 $\Delta G = 59.4$



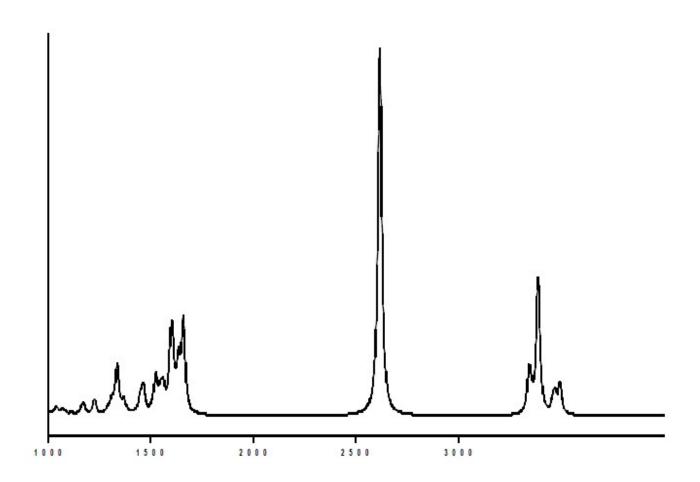


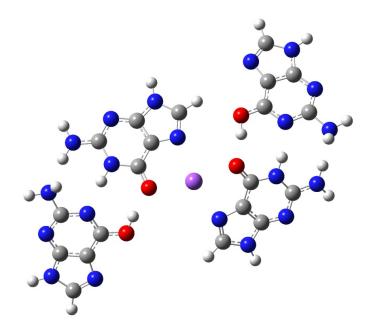
 $\Delta G = 53.8$



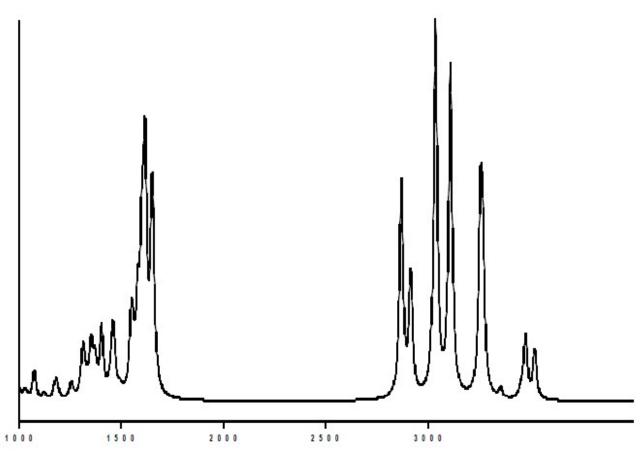


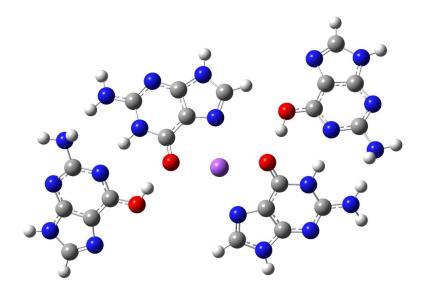
 $\Delta G = 60.2$



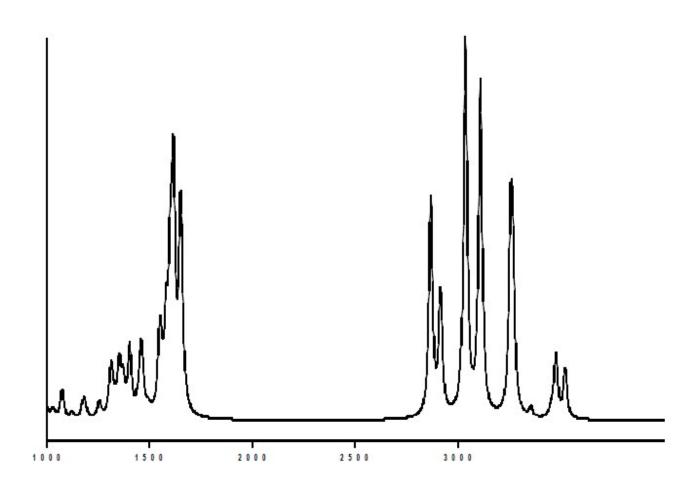


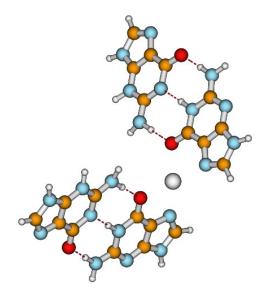
 $\Delta G = 39.8$



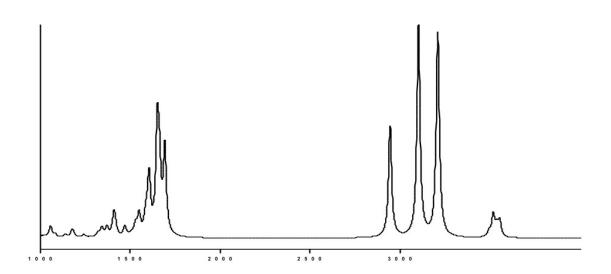


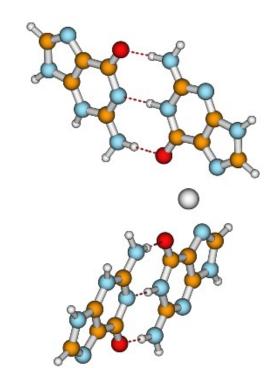
 $\Delta G = 39.8$



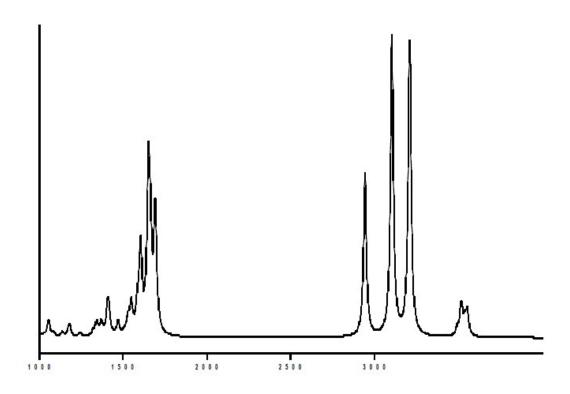


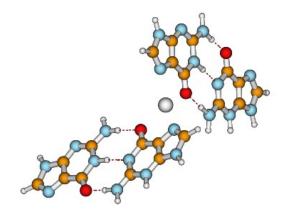
 $\Delta G = 51.6$



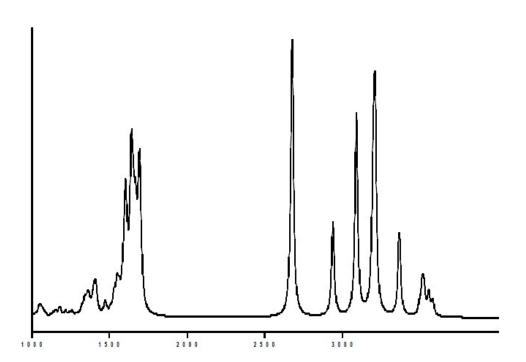


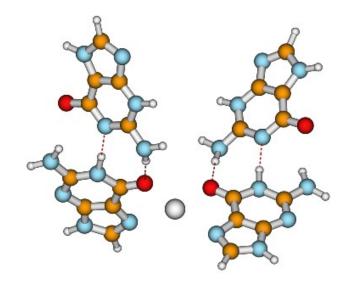
 $\Delta G = 51.8$



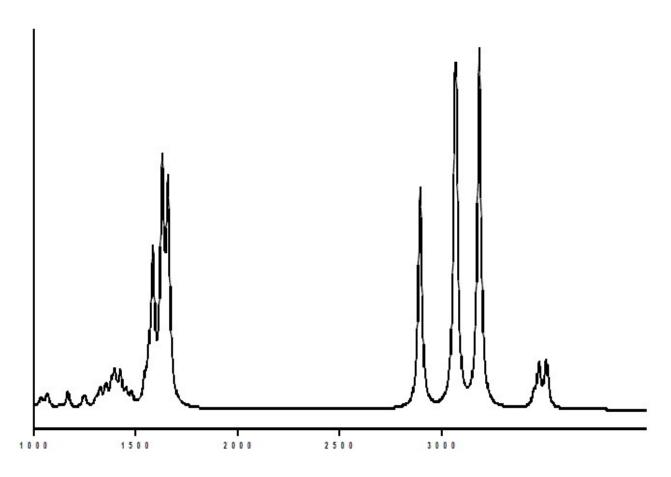


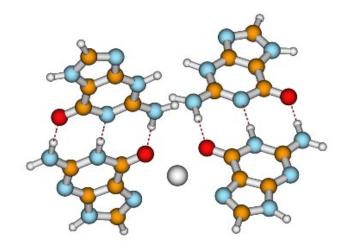
 $\Delta G = 56.1$



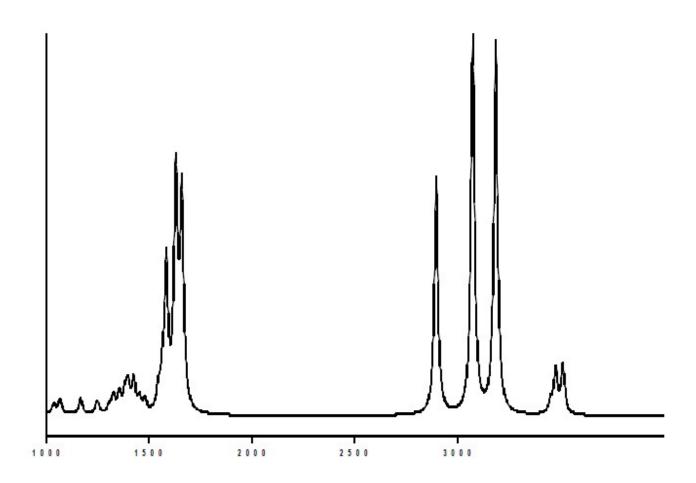


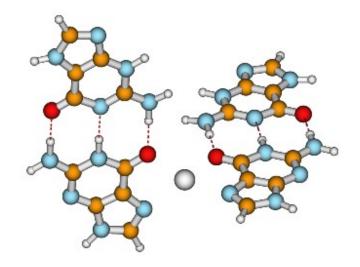
 $\Delta G = 28.0$



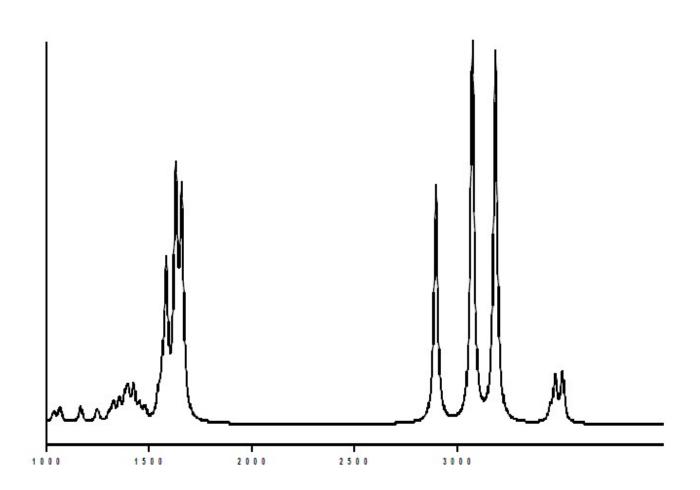


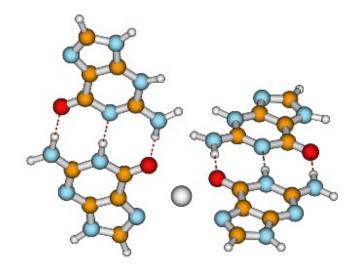
 $\Delta G = 28.4$



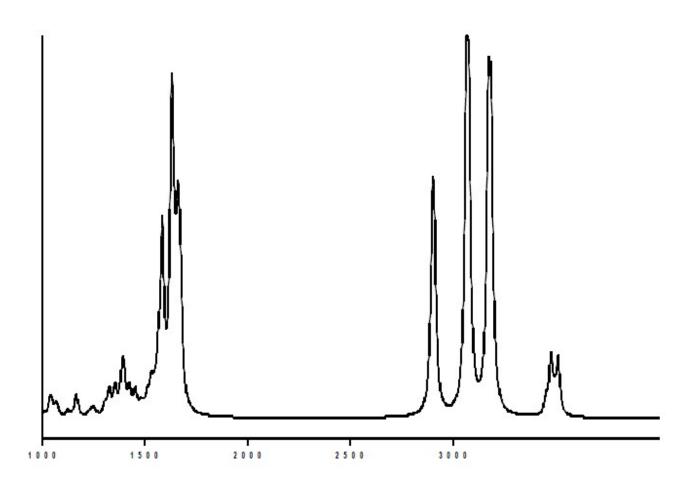


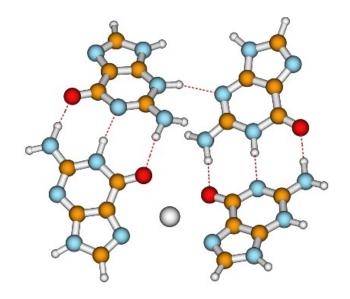
 $\Delta G = 28.3$



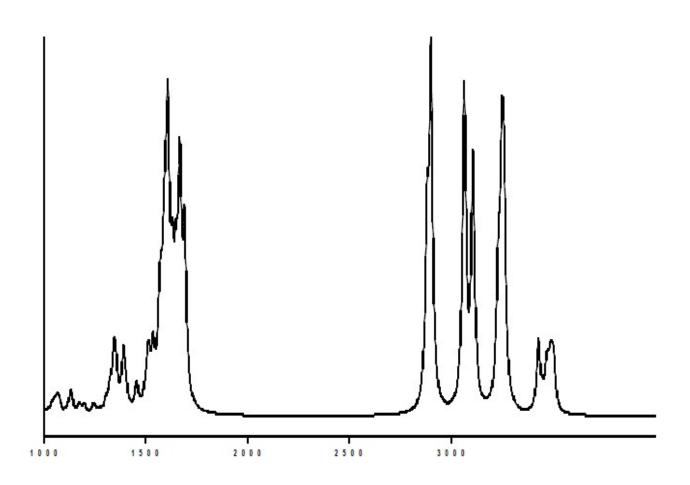


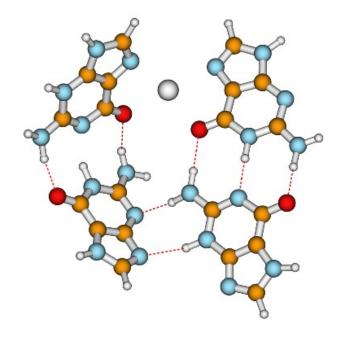
 $\Delta G = 40.1$



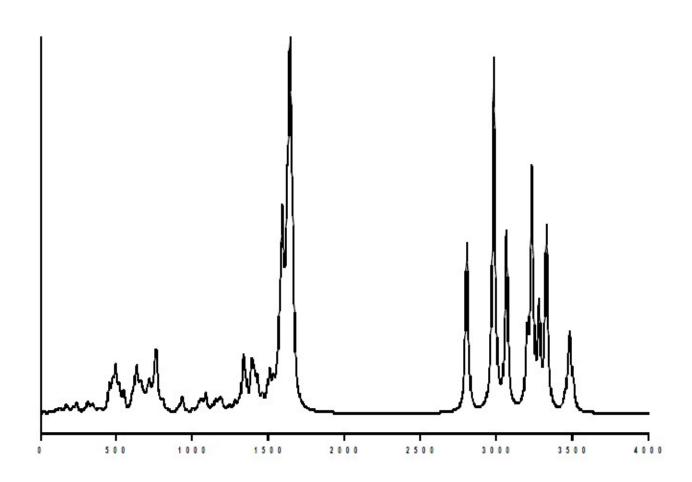


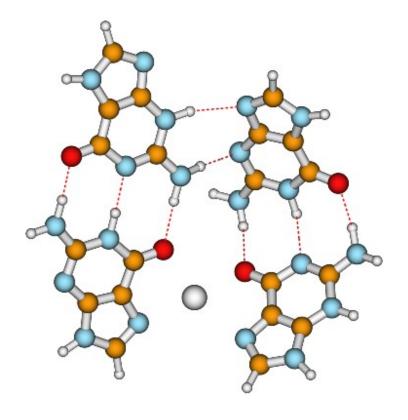
 $\Delta G = 57.8$





 $\Delta G = 43.7$





 $\Delta G = 43.5$

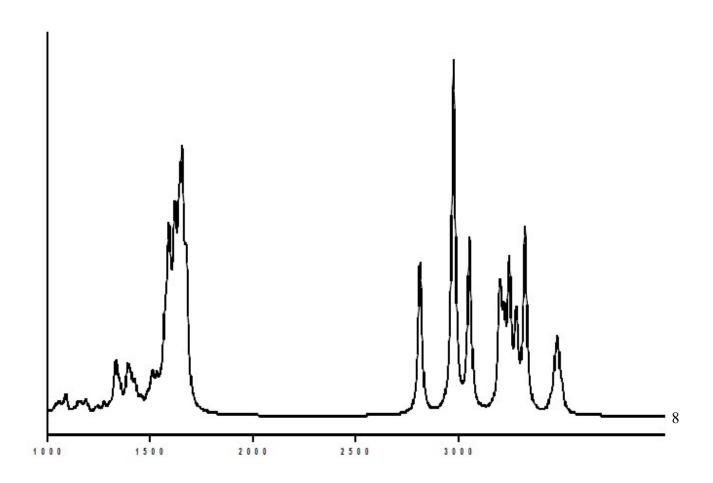
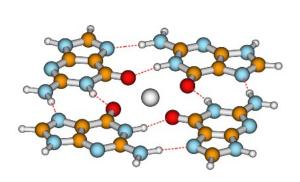
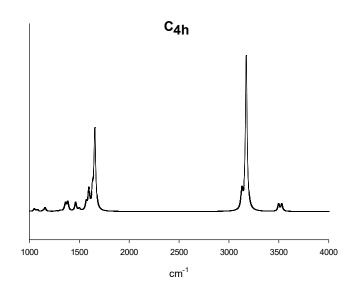
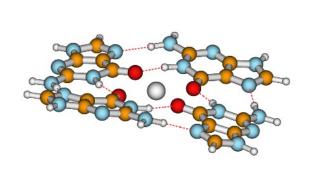


Figure S3





C_{4h} (1.2)



S₄ (0.0)

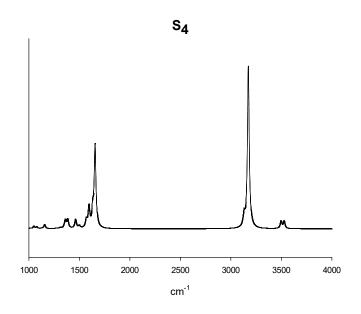


Figure S4

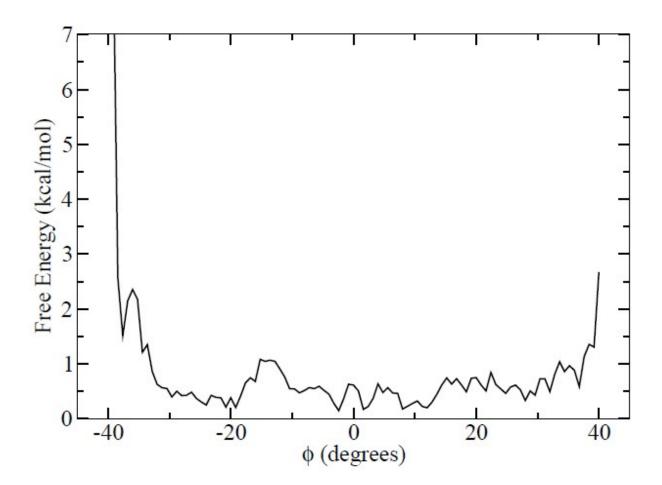


Figure S5

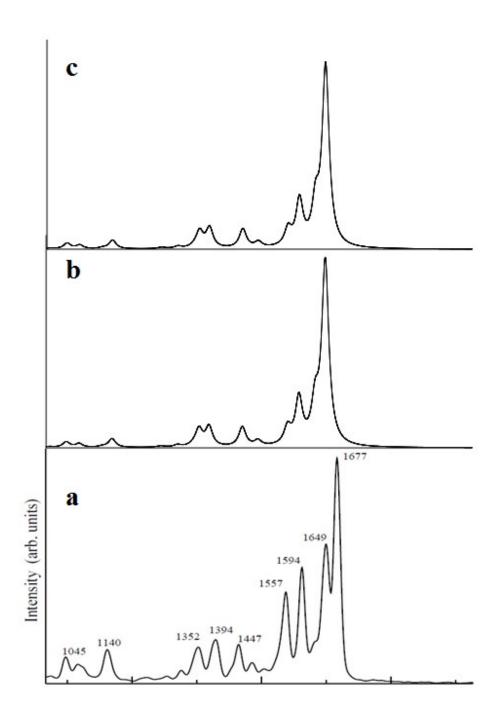


Figure S6

