

Synthesis of 1-(2,3-Dihydrobenzofuran-3-yl)-methanesulfonohydrazides through Insertion of Sulfur Dioxide

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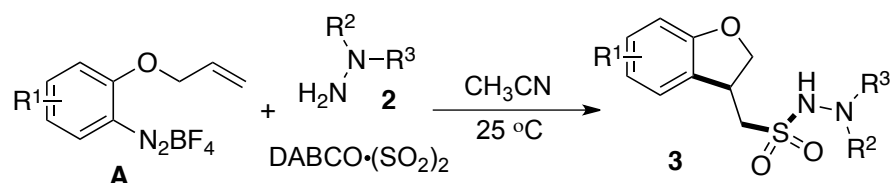
Supporting Information

1. General experimental methods (S2).
2. General experimental procedure and characterization data (S2-S8).
3. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of compound **3** (S9-S38).

General Materials and Methods:

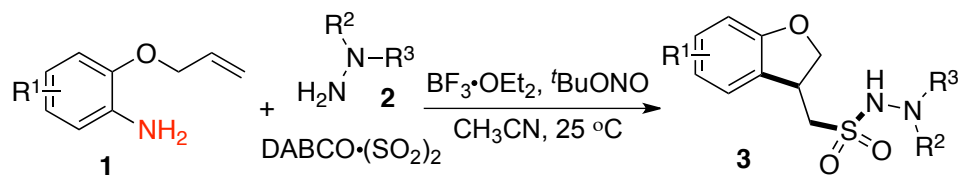
Unless otherwise stated, all commercial reagents were used as received. Flash column chromatography was performed using silica gel (60-Å pore size, 32–63µm, standard grade). Analytical thin-layer chromatography was performed using glass plates pre-coated with 0.25 mm 230–400 mesh silica gel impregnated with a fluorescent indicator (254 nm). Thin layer chromatography plates were visualized by exposure to ultraviolet light. Organic solutions were concentrated on rotary evaporators at ~20 Torr at 25–35°C. Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectra are recorded in parts per million from internal tetramethylsilane on the δ scale. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded in CDCl_3 on a Bruker DRX-400 spectrometer operating at 400 MHz and 100 MHz, respectively. All chemical shift values are quoted in ppm and coupling constants quoted in Hz. High resolution mass spectrometry (HRMS) spectra were obtained on a micrOTOF II Instrument.

*General procedure for the three-component reaction of aryldiazonium ion **A**, DABCO•(SO₂)₂ and hydrazines **2**.*

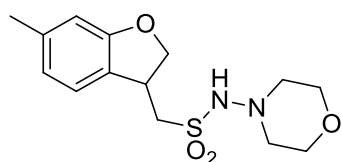


Allyloxyaryldiazonium tetrafluoroborate (0.20 mmol) in CH_3CN (1.0 mL) was added dropwisely to a solution of DABCO•(SO₂)₂ (0.12 mmol) and hydrazine (0.24 mmol) in CH_3CN (3.0 mmol) under N_2 in 10 minutes. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for another 10 minutes. Then the solvent was evaporated and the residue was purified directly by flash column chromatograph (EtOAc/n-hexane, 1:2) to give the desired product **3**.

General procedure for the three-component reaction of 2-(allyloxy)anilines, sulfur dioxide and hydrazines.

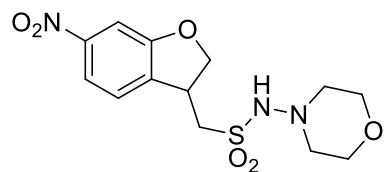


*t*BuONO (1.8 equiv) was dropwisely added to a solution of 2-(allyloxy)aniline (0.20 mmol) and $\text{BF}_3 \cdot \text{OEt}_2$ (1.8 equiv) in CH_3CN (1.0 mL) at 0 °C. After 5 min, the above mixture was slowly added into a mixture of $\text{DABCO} \cdot (\text{SO}_2)_2$ (0.18 mmol) and morpholin-4-amine **2a** (0.30 mmol) in CH_3CN (3.0 mL) under N_2 protection in 10 min. The mixture was stirred at room temperature. After completion of the reaction, the solvent was evaporated and the residue was purified directly by flash column chromatograph (EtOAc/*n*-hexane, 1: 2) to give the desired product **3**.



1-(6-Methyl-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-3-yl)-*N*-morpholinomethanesulfonamide (**3a**)

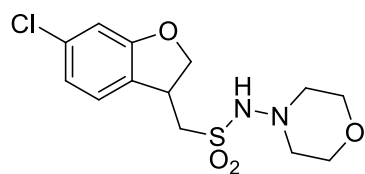
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.85-2.94 (m, 4H), 3.30 (dd, $J_1 = 10.9$ Hz, $J_2 = 14.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.57 (dd, $J_1 = 3.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 14.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.77 (t, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 4H), 3.96-4.02 (m, 1H), 4.59 (dd, $J_1 = 6.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.70-4.75 (m, 1H), 5.48 (s, 1H), 6.66 (s, 1H), 6.72 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.06 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 21.5, 37.2, 54.3, 57.5, 66.6, 76.2, 110.9, 121.7, 123.8, 124.1, 139.8, 160.1; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}$: 313.1217 ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$), found: 313.1247.



N-Morpholino-1-(6-nitro-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-3-yl)methanesulfonamide (**3b**)

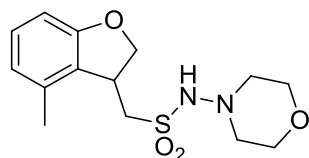
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.90-2.93 (m, 4H), 3.38 (dd, $J_1 = 10.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 14.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.59 (dd, $J_1 = 3.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 14.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.79 (t, $J = 4.6$ Hz, 4H), 4.10-4.17(m, 1H), 4.73 (dd, $J_1 = 6.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 9.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.87-4.92 (m, 1H), 5.29 (s, 1H), 7.35 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.63 (d, $J = 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.82 (dd, $J_1 = 1.9\text{Hz}$, $J_2 = 8.2$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

δ 37.2, 53.8, 57.6, 66.6, 76.7, 105.5, 116.7, 124.5, 134.6, 149.5, 160.6; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{13}H_{17}N_3O_6S$: 344.0911 ($M + H^+$), found: 344.0912.



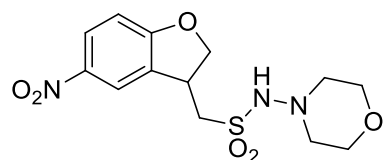
1-(6-Chloro-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-3-yl)-*N*-morpholinomethanesulfonamide (**3c**)

1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 2.85-2.93 (m, 4H), 3.31 (dd, $J_1 = 10.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 14.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.54 (dd, $J_1 = 3.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 14.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.76 (m, 4H), 3.96-4.03 (m, 1H), 4.62 (dd, $J_1 = 6.1$ Hz, $J_2 = 9.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.74-4.78 (m, 1H), 5.62 (s, 1H), 6.81 (d, $J = 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.87 (dd, $J_1 = 1.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 37.0, 54.1, 57.5, 66.6, 110.9, 121.1, 124.9, 125.9, 134.8, 160.7; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{13}H_{17}ClN_2O_4S$: 333.0670 ($M + H^+$), found: 333.0666.



1-(4-Methyl-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-3-yl)-*N*-morpholinomethanesulfonamide (**3d**)

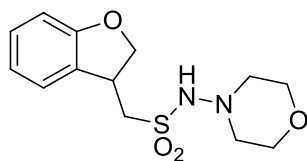
1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.88-2.95 (m, 4H), 3.28 (dd, $J_1 = 11.5$ Hz, $J_2 = 14.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.45 (d, $J = 13.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.76 (t, $J = 4.6$ Hz, 4H), 3.92-3.97 (m, 1H), 4.50-4.55 (m, 1H), 4.87 (dd, $J_1 = 2.5$ Hz, $J_2 = 9.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.43 (s, 1H), 6.68-6.72 (m, 2H), 7.10 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 18.3, 36.7, 52.1, 57.6, 66.6, 75.1, 107.7, 122.5, 125.8, 129.4, 134.5, 159.7; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{14}H_{20}N_2O_4S$: 313.1217 ($M + H^+$), found: 313.1213.



N-Morpholino-1-(5-nitro-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-3-yl)methanesulfonamide (**3e**)

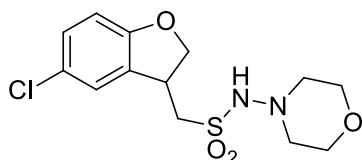
1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 2.89-2.96 (m, 4H), 3.36 (dd, $J_1 = 10.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 14.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.67 (dd, $J_1 = 3.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 14.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.77-3.81 (m, 4H), 4.11-4.19 (m, 1H), 4.79 (dd, $J_1 = 6.5$ Hz, $J_2 = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.93-4.97 (m, 1H), 5.31 (s, 1H), 6.90 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 8.13 (s, 1H), 8.18 (dd, $J_1 = 2.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 8.8$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 19.2,

29.7, 36.8, 54.0, 57.4, 57.7, 66.6, 76.7, 110.1, 120.9, 126.9, 128.6; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{13}H_{17}N_3O_6S$: 344.0911($M + H^+$), found: 344.0920.



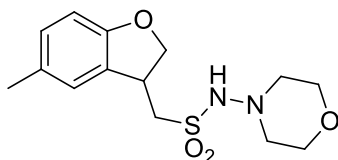
1-(2,3-Dihydrobenzofuran-3-yl)-*N*-morpholinomethanesulfonamide (**3f**)

1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 2.85-2.94 (m, 4H), 3.33 (dd, $J_1 = 10.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 14.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.59 (dd, $J_1 = 3.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 14.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.77 (t, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 4H), 4.00-4.07 (m, 1H), 4.60 (dd, $J_1 = 6.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.74 (t, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.55 (s, 1H), 6.83 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.90 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.18 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 37.4, 54.1, 57.4, 66.6, 75.9, 110.2, 120.9, 124.2, 127.0, 129.4, 159.7; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{13}H_{18}N_2O_4S$: 299.1066 ($M + H^+$), found: 299.1092



1-(5-Chloro-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-3-yl)-*N*-morpholinomethanesulfonamide (**3g**)

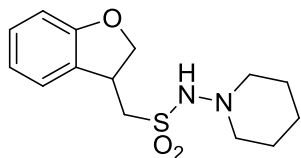
1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 2.89-2.91 (m, 4H), 3.32 (dd, $J_1 = 10.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 14.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.56 (dd, $J_1 = 3.1$ Hz, $J_2 = 14.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.78 (t, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 4H), 4.04 (s, 1H), 4.62 (dd, $J_1 = 6.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.74-4.79 (m, 1H), 5.42 (s, 1H), 6.74-6.76 (m, 1H), 7.13-7.16 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 37.5, 54.0, 57.5, 66.6, 76.5, 111.2, 124.5, 125.6, 129.0, 129.3, 158.5; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{13}H_{17}ClN_2O_4S$: 355.0490 ($M + Na^+$), found: 355.0483.



1-(5-Methyl-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-3-yl)-*N*-morpholinomethanesulfonamide (**3h**)

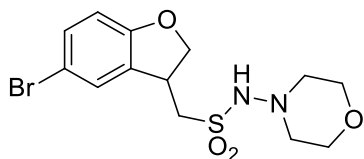
1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 2.29 (s, 3H), 2.89-2.92 (m, 4H), 3.32 (dd, $J_1 = 10.9$ Hz, $J_2 = 14.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.58 (dd, $J_1 = 3.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 14.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.78 (t, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 4H), 3.98-4.00 (m, 1H), 4.58 (dd, $J_1 = 6.1$ Hz, $J_2 = 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.70-4.74 (m, 1H), 5.53 (s, 1H),

6.71-6.73 (m, 1H), 6.97-6.99 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 20.8, 37.5, 54.2, 57.5, 66.6, 109.7, 124.7, 127.0, 129.8, 130.3, 157.7; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}$: 335.1036 ($\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$), found: 335.1020.



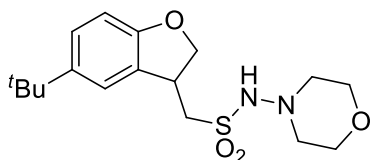
1-(2,3-Dihydrobenzofuran-3-yl)-*N*-(piperidin-1-yl)methanesulfonamide (**3i**)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.41 (s, 2H), 1.68 (dt, $J_1 = 5.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 11.2$ Hz, 4H), 2.81 (s, 4H), 3.30 (dd, $J_1 = 10.9$ Hz, $J_2 = 14.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.62 (dd, $J_1 = 2.9$ Hz, $J_2 = 14.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.01-4.08 (m, 1H), 4.60 (dd, $J_1 = 6.3$ Hz, $J_2 = 9.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.73-4.78 (m, 1H), 5.38 (s, 1H), 6.83 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.89-6.92 (m, 1H), 7.16-7.21 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 23.1, 25.7, 37.6, 54.0, 58.5, 76.1, 110.1, 120.9, 124.2, 127.9, 129.3, 159.8; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}$: 297.1267 ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$), found: 297.1280.



1-(5-Bromo-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-3-yl)-*N*-morpholinomethanesulfonamide (**3j**)

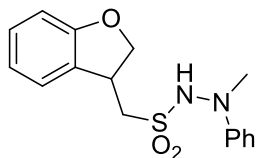
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.88-2.91 (m, 4H), 3.28-3.34 (m, 1H), 3.56 (d, $J = 14.1$ Hz), 3.78 (s, 4H), 4.04 (s, 1H), 4.59-4.63 (m, 1H), 4.76 (t, $J = 9.02$ Hz, 1H), 5.40 (s, 1H), 6.71 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz), 7.29 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 37.4, 54.0, 57.5, 66.6, 76.4, 111.8, 112.5, 127.3, 129.5, 132.2, 159.0; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{17}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}$: 398.9985 ($\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$), found: 398.9961.



1-(5-(*tert*-Butyl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-3-yl)-*N*-morpholinomethanesulfonamide (**3k**)

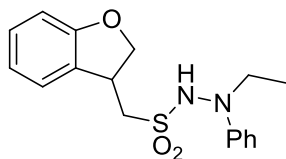
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.30 (s, 9H), 2.87-2.93 (m, 4H), 3.38 (dd, $J_1 = 10.9$ Hz, $J_2 = 14.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.60 (dd, $J_1 = 3.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 14.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.78 (t, $J = 4.6$ Hz), 4.00-4.02 (m, 1H), 4.57-4.61 (m, 1 H), 4.71-4.75 (m, 1H), 5.69 (s, 1H), 6.75-6.78 (m, 1H), 7.21-7.22

(m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 31.7, 34.4, 37.6, 54.3, 57.4, 66.6, 76.2, 109.4, 121.0, 126.4, 126.7, 144.2, 157.6; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}$: 377.1505 ($\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$), found: 377.1485.



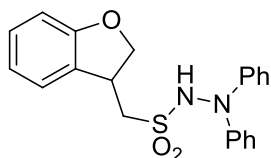
1-(2,3-Dihydrobenzofuran-3-yl)-*N'*-methyl-*N'*-phenylmethanesulfonohydrazide (**3l**)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.22-3.29 (m, 4H), 3.53 (dd, $J_1 = 2.9$ Hz, $J_2 = 14.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.01-4.08 (m, 1H), 4.54 (dd, $J_1 = 6.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 9.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.70-4.75 (m, 1H), 6.13 (s, 1H), 6.78-6.84 (m, 2H), 6.95-6.99 (m, 2H), 7.06 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.14 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.25-7.33 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.8, 149.7, 129.5, 129.4, 126.8, 124.3, 121.7, 120.9, 114.7, 110.1, 76.1, 55.1, 44.7, 37.4; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}$: 319.1111 ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$), found: 319.1104.



1-(2,3-Dihydrobenzofuran-3-yl)-*N'*-ethyl-*N'*-phenylmethanesulfonohydrazide (**3m**)

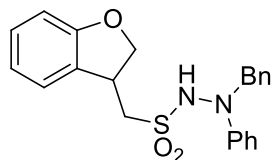
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.11 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 3.22 (dd, $J_1 = 10.7$ Hz, $J_2 = 14.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.49 (dd, $J_1 = 2.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 14.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.72 (d, $J = 6.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.93-4.06 (m, 1H), 4.52 (dd, $J_1 = 6.1$ Hz, $J_2 = 9.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.68-4.73 (m, 1H), 6.46 (s, 1H), 6.77-6.82 (m, 2H), 6.88 (s, 1H), 6.98 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.11-7.15 (m, 1H), 7.30-7.33 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.1, 37.5, 50.6, 55.2, 76.1, 110.0, 116.0, 120.9, 121.9, 124.3, 126.9, 129.3, 129.6, 147.9, 159.8; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}$: 333.1267 ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$), found: 333.1260.



1-(2,3-Dihydrobenzofuran-3-yl)-*N'*, *N'*-diphenylmethanesulfonohydrazide (**3n**)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.08 (dd, $J_1 = 10.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 14.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.29 (dd, $J_1 = 2.9$ Hz, $J_2 = 14.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.77-3.84 (m, 1H), 4.39 (dd, $J_1 = 6.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 9.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.60 (t, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.59 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.73-6.78 (m, 2H), 6.96 (s, 1H), 7.08-7.15 (m,

3H), 7.21-7.23 (m, 4H), 7.32-7.35 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 37.5, 56.4, 75.9, 110.0, 120.8, 124.2, 124.7, 126.6, 129.3, 129.6, 147.1, 159.7; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}$: 381.1267 ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$), found: 381.1284.



N'-Benzyl-1-(2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-3-yl)-*N'*-phenylmethanesulfonohydrazide (**3o**)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.10 (dd, $J_1 = 10.7$ Hz, $J_2 = 14.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.39 (dd, $J_1 = 2.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 14.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.89-3.96 (m, 1H), 4.46 (dd, $J_1 = 6.1$ Hz, $J_2 = 9.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.62-4.67 (m, 1H), 4.76-4.83 (m, 2H), 6.08 (s, 1H), 6.75-6.79 (m, 3H), 7.00 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.16 (m, 5H), 7.28-7.33 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 37.5, 55.3, 60.2, 76.0, 110.0, 116.5, 120.8, 122.2, 124.3, 126.8, 128.4, 129.0, 129.1, 129.3, 129.6, 133.9, 149.0, 159.7; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}$: 395.1424 ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$), found: 395.1415.

