

# Selective Difluoroalkylation of Alkenes by Using Visible Light Photoredox Catalysis

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## Supporting Information

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## General considerations

### General reagent information

Anhydrous DCM and DMF were purchased from Sigma-Aldrich chemical company in Sure-Seal bottles and degassed by repeated sonication reduced vacuum and replenishing the atmosphere with argon. All reagents including *fac*-[Ir(ppy)<sub>3</sub>] and BrCF<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>2</sub>Et were purchased from Sigma-Aldrich, Alfa Aesar, or TCI chemical companies. Flash column chromatography was performed using Merck silica gel 60 (70-230 mesh).

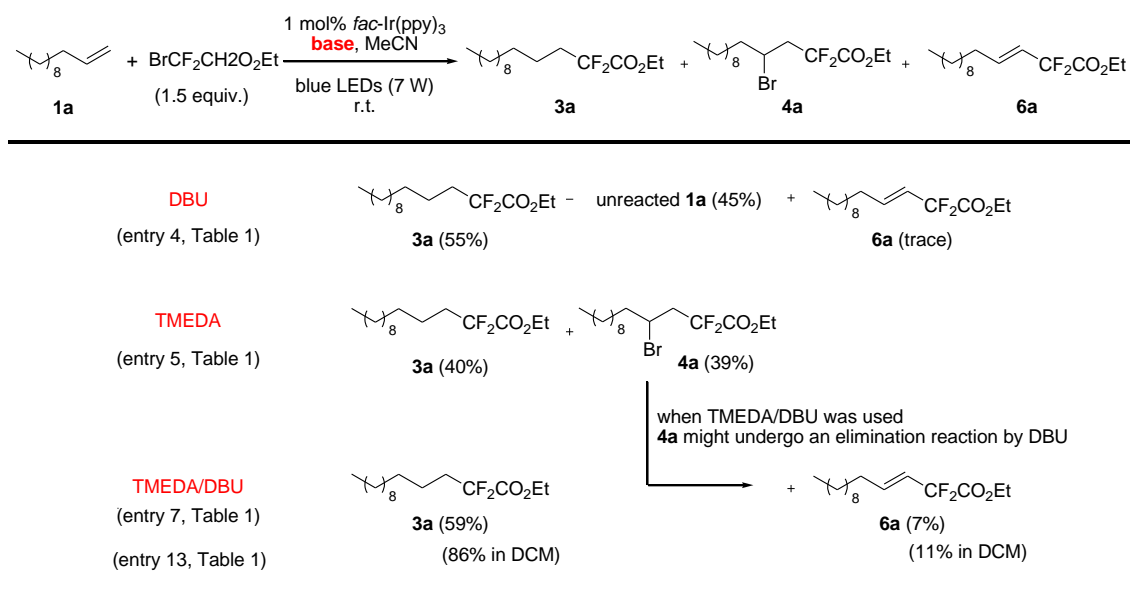
### General analytical information

The synthesized alkenes were characterized by <sup>1</sup>H, <sup>13</sup>C NMR, and FT-IR spectroscopy, and difluoroalkylated products were characterized by <sup>1</sup>H, <sup>13</sup>C, and <sup>19</sup>F NMR, and FT-IR spectroscopy. NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker 400 MHz instrument (400 MHz for <sup>1</sup>H NMR, 101 MHz for <sup>13</sup>C NMR, and 377 MHz for <sup>19</sup>F NMR). Copies of <sup>1</sup>H NMR, <sup>13</sup>C NMR, and <sup>19</sup>F NMR spectra can be found at the end of the Supporting Information. <sup>1</sup>H NMR experiments are reported in units, parts per million (ppm), and were measured relative to residual chloroform (7.26 ppm) in the deuterated solvent. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra are reported in ppm relative to deuteriochloroform (77.23 ppm), and all were obtained with <sup>1</sup>H decoupling. Coupling constants were reported in Hz. FT-IR spectra were recorded on a Bruker Alpha FT-IR spectrometer using KBr plates. Mass spectral data were obtained from the Korea Basic Science Institute (Daegu) on a Jeol JMS 700 high resolution mass spectrometer.

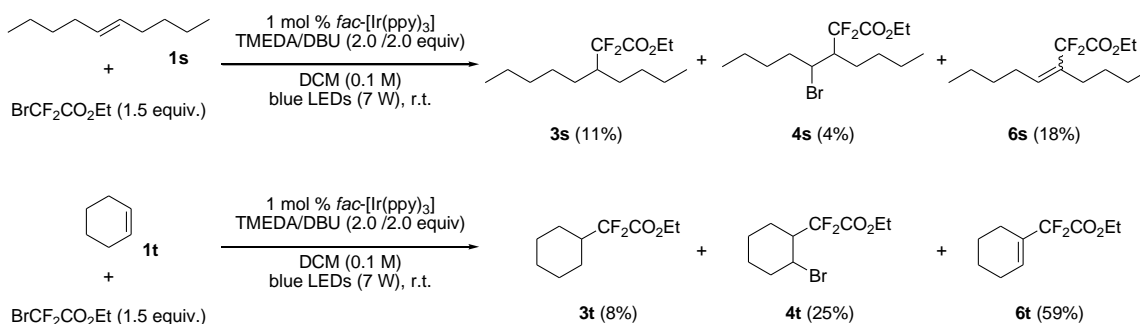
**Table S1. Additional Optimization Studies for Selective Difluoroalkylation**

| entry | photocatalyst<br>(1 mol%)                         | base<br>(2 equiv.)                                              | Stoichiometry<br>BrCF <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>2</sub> Et | solvent<br>(0.1 M) | Yield (%) <sup>[b]</sup> |                      |                        |
|-------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
|       |                                                   |                                                                 |                                                       |                    | 3a                       | 4a                   | 6a                     |
| 1     | [Ru(bpy) <sub>3</sub> ]Cl <sub>2</sub>            | TMEDA                                                           |                                                       | MeCN (0.2 M)       | 30                       | 47                   | trace                  |
| 2     | [Ru(bpy) <sub>3</sub> ]Cl <sub>2</sub> (0.5 mol%) | TMEDA                                                           |                                                       | MeCN (0.2 M)       | 25                       | 51                   | trace                  |
| 3     | [Ru(bpy) <sub>3</sub> ]Cl <sub>2</sub>            | TMEDA                                                           |                                                       | DCM (0.2 M)        | 16                       | 39                   | trace                  |
| 4     | [Ru(bpy) <sub>3</sub> ]Cl <sub>2</sub>            | TMEDA                                                           |                                                       | THF (0.2 M)        | trace                    | -                    | trace                  |
| 5     | [Ru(bpy) <sub>3</sub> ]Cl <sub>2</sub>            | TMEDA                                                           |                                                       | MeOH (0.2 M)       | trace                    | -                    | trace                  |
| 6     | [Ru(bpy) <sub>3</sub> ]Cl <sub>2</sub>            | TEA                                                             |                                                       | MeCN (0.2 M)       | 10                       | 44                   | trace                  |
| 7     | [Ru(bpy) <sub>3</sub> ]Cl <sub>2</sub>            | DIPEA                                                           |                                                       | MeCN (0.2 M)       | 10                       | 17                   | -                      |
| 8     | [Ru(bpy) <sub>3</sub> ]Cl <sub>2</sub>            | Lutidine                                                        |                                                       | MeCN (0.2 M)       | -                        | -                    | trace                  |
| 9     | [Ru(bpy) <sub>3</sub> ]Cl <sub>2</sub>            | DBU                                                             |                                                       | MeCN (0.2 M)       | 21                       | -                    | -                      |
| 10    | [Ru(bpy) <sub>3</sub> ]Cl <sub>2</sub>            | DBU                                                             |                                                       | MeCN               | 30                       | -                    | trace                  |
| 11    | [Ru(phen) <sub>3</sub> ]Cl <sub>2</sub>           | DBU                                                             |                                                       | MeCN               | 25                       | -                    | trace                  |
| 12    | <i>fac</i> -[Ir(dFppy) <sub>3</sub> ]             | DBU                                                             |                                                       | MeCN               | 35                       | -                    | trace                  |
| 13    | <i>fac</i> -[Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub> ]               | DBU                                                             |                                                       | MeCN               | 55                       | -                    | trace                  |
| 14    | <i>fac</i> -[Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub> ]               | DBU                                                             |                                                       | DCM                | 59                       | 6                    | 9                      |
| 15    | <i>fac</i> -[Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub> ]               | TMEDA                                                           |                                                       | MeCN               | 40                       | 39                   | trace                  |
| 16    | <i>fac</i> -[Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub> ]               | K <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>                                  |                                                       | MeCN               | -                        | 99                   | -                      |
| 17    | <i>fac</i> -[Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub> ]               | K <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>                                  |                                                       | DMF                | -                        | 99                   | -                      |
| 18    | <i>fac</i> -[Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub> ]               | DBU/TMEDA (2eq : 2eq)                                           |                                                       | MeCN               | 59                       | trace                | 7                      |
| 19    | <i>fac</i> -[Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub> ]               | DBU/TMEDA (2eq : 2eq)                                           |                                                       | DMF                | 41                       | trace                | trace                  |
| 20    | <i>fac</i> -[Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub> ]               | DBU/TMEDA (2eq : 2eq)                                           |                                                       | DMSO               | trace                    | -                    | -                      |
| 21    | <i>fac</i> -[Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub> ]               | DBU/TMEDA (2eq : 2eq)                                           |                                                       | THF                | 34                       | trace                | trace                  |
| 22    | <i>fac</i> -[Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub> ]               | DBU/TMEDA (2eq : 2eq)                                           |                                                       | 1,4-dioxane        | 75                       | 8                    | 8                      |
| 23    | <i>fac</i> -[Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub> ]               | DBU/TMEDA (2eq : 2eq)                                           |                                                       | MeOH               | 80 <sup>[c]</sup>        | 3                    | 10                     |
| 24    | <b><i>fac</i>-[Ir(ppy)<sub>3</sub>]</b>           | DBU/TMEDA (2eq : 2eq)                                           |                                                       | <b>DCM</b>         | <b>86</b>                | -                    | <b>11</b>              |
| 25    | <i>fac</i> -[Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub> ]               | DBU/TEA (2eq : 2eq)                                             |                                                       | DCM                | 21                       | 7                    | 20                     |
| 26    | <i>fac</i> -[Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub> ]               | DBU/DIPEA (2eq : 2eq)                                           |                                                       | DCM                | 65                       | 7                    | 10                     |
| 27    | <i>fac</i> -[Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub> ]               | DBU/TMEDA (2eq : 2eq)                                           |                                                       | DCM (0.2 M)        | 46                       | -                    | trace                  |
| 28    | <i>fac</i> -[Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub> ] (0.5 mol%)    | DBU/TMEDA (2eq : 2eq)                                           |                                                       | DCM                | 40                       | -                    | 8                      |
| 29    | <i>fac</i> -[Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub> ] (2.0 mol%)    | DBU/TMEDA (2eq : 2eq)                                           |                                                       | DCM                | 83                       | -                    | 10                     |
| 30    | <i>fac</i> -[Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub> ]               | DBU/TMEDA (2eq : 2eq)                                           | 1.0 equiv.                                            | DCM                | 35                       | -                    | -                      |
| 31    | <i>fac</i> -[Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub> ]               | DBU/TMEDA (2eq : 2eq)                                           | 2.0 equiv.                                            | DCM                | 78                       | 19                   | -                      |
| 32    | <i>fac</i> -[Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub> ]               | -                                                               |                                                       | DCM                | trace                    | -                    | -                      |
| 33    | -                                                 | DBU/TMEDA (2eq : 2eq)                                           |                                                       | DCM                | -                        | -                    | -                      |
| 34    | <i>fac</i> -[Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub> ](no light)     | DBU/TMEDA (2eq : 2eq)                                           |                                                       | DCM                | -                        | -                    | -                      |
| 35    | <i>fac</i> -[Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub> ]               | K <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub> /DBU (2eq : 2eq)                 |                                                       | MeCN               | 49                       | -                    | 15                     |
| 36    | <i>fac</i> -[Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub> ]               | K <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub> ; DBU (2eq : 2eq) <sup>[d]</sup> |                                                       | MeCN               | -                        | -                    | 95(16 <sup>[e]</sup> ) |
| 37    | <i>fac</i> -[Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub> ]               | K <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub> ; DBU (2eq : 2eq) <sup>[d]</sup> |                                                       | 1,4-dioxane        | trace                    | (35 <sup>[e]</sup> ) | 96(58 <sup>[e]</sup> ) |
| 38    | <i>fac</i> -[Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub> ]               | K <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub> ; DBU (2eq : 2eq) <sup>[d]</sup> |                                                       | DMF                | trace                    | -                    | 97(96 <sup>[e]</sup> ) |
| 39    | <i>fac</i> -[Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub> ]               | K <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub> ; DBU (2eq : 2eq) <sup>[d]</sup> |                                                       | DMSO               | trace                    | (32 <sup>[e]</sup> ) | 87(60 <sup>[e]</sup> ) |
| 40    | <i>fac</i> -[Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub> ]               | K <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub> ; DBU (2eq : 2eq) <sup>[d]</sup> |                                                       | THF                | trace                    | (24 <sup>[e]</sup> ) | 88(49 <sup>[e]</sup> ) |
| 41    | <i>fac</i> -[Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub> ]               | K <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub> ; DBU (2eq : 2eq) <sup>[d]</sup> |                                                       | DMF (0.25 M)       | trace                    | -                    | 96(95 <sup>[e]</sup> ) |
| 42    | <i>fac</i> -[Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub> ]               | K <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub> ; DBU (2eq : 2eq) <sup>[d]</sup> |                                                       | DMF (0.5 M)        | trace                    | -                    | 98(96 <sup>[e]</sup> ) |

<sup>[a]</sup>Conditions: **1a** (0.1 mmol), BrCF<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>2</sub>Et (0.15 mmol), 24 h. <sup>[b]</sup>Yields were determined by using gas chromatography and <sup>19</sup>F NMR spectroscopy with internal standards dodecane and 4-fluorotoluene, respectively. <sup>[c]</sup>CF<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>2</sub>Me substituted alkane was formed. <sup>[d]</sup>DBU was added after complete conversion of **1a** to **4a**. <sup>[e]</sup>In parenthesis are yields after 1 h reaction times.



**Scheme S1. Base selection for the hydrodifluoroalkylation.**



**Scheme S2. Difluoroalkylations of internal alkenes.**

## Experimental Details

### Synthesis of hydrodifluoroalkylation of alkenes

An oven-dried resealable tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with an alkene (0.5 mmol), *fac*-[Ir(ppy)<sub>3</sub>] (1 mol%, 0.005 mmol), TMEDA (1.0 mmol), DBU (1.0 mmol), and BrCF<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>2</sub>Et (0.75 mmol) in dichloromethane (5.0 mL, 0.1 M). The tube was sealed with a silicone septum screw cap, and the solution was degassed by bubbling argon through the mixture. The test tube was placed under blue LEDs (7 W) at room temperature for 18-24 h, and the reaction progress was checked by TLC or gas chromatography. The reaction mixture was then diluted with dichloromethane and washed with saturated NH<sub>4</sub>Cl solution and brine. The organic

layers were dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub>, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash column chromatography to give the hydrodifluoroalkylated alkane.

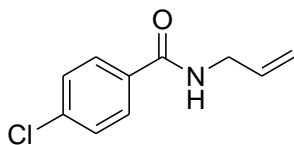
### Alkenyl-difluoroalkylations

An oven-dried resealable tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with an alkene (1.0 mmol), *fac*-[Ir(ppy)<sub>3</sub>] (1 mol%, 0.01 mmol), K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (2.0 mmol), and BrCF<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>2</sub>Et (1.5 mmol) in DMF (10.0 mL, 0.1 M). The tube was sealed with a silicone septum screw cap, and the mixture was degassed by bubbling argon through the reaction. The test tube was placed under blue LEDs (7 W) at room temperature. After 1-2 h, DBU (2.0 mmol) was added to the mixture, and the reaction progress was checked by TLC or gas chromatography. The reaction mixture was then diluted with ethyl acetate and washed with saturated NH<sub>4</sub>Cl solution and brine. The organic layers were dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub>, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash column chromatography to give the difluoroalkylated alkene.

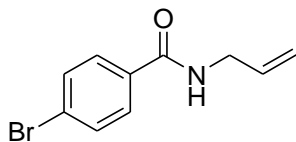
### Alkenyl-difluoroalkylations of electron-rich aromatic alkenes

An oven-dried resealable tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with an alkene (1.0 mmol), *fac*-[Ir(ppy)<sub>3</sub>] (1 mol%, 0.01 mmol), K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (3.0 mmol), and BrCF<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>2</sub>Et (1.5 mmol) in DMF (10.0 mL, 0.1 M). The tube was sealed with a silicone septum screw cap, and the mixture was degassed by bubbling argon through the reaction. The test tube was placed under blue LEDs (7 W) at room temperature for 5 h, and the reaction progress was checked by TLC or gas chromatography. The reaction mixture was then diluted with ethyl acetate and washed with saturated NH<sub>4</sub>Cl solution and brine. The organic layers were dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub>, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash column chromatography to give the difluoroalkylated alkene.

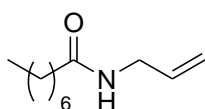
### Analytic Data for synthesized alkenes



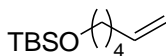
**1b**: white solid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.74 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (bs, 1H), 5.87 (ddt, *J* = 17.0, 10.2, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 5.20 (ddt, *J* = 17.0, 1.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.12 (ddt, *J* = 10.2, 1.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.03-3.98 (m, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 166.75, 137.65, 134.02, 132.84, 128.70, 128.65, 116.52, 42.57; IR (neat): ν<sub>max</sub> = 3329, 3076, 1631, 1540, 1300, 1093 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS *m/z* (EI) calc. for C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>10</sub>ClNO [M<sup>+</sup>] 195.0451, found 195.0450; *R<sub>f</sub>* 0.33 (hex/EtOAc, 2/1).



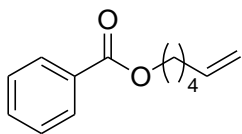
**1c:** white solid;  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.67 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 2H), 7.39 (bs, 1H), 5.87 (ddt,  $J = 17.0, 10.2, 5.6$  Hz, 1H), 5.19 (ddt,  $J = 17.0, 1.6, 1.2$  Hz, 1H), 5.13 (ddt,  $J = 10.2, 1.6, 1.2$  Hz, 1H), 4.02-3.96 (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  166.85, 133.97, 133.24, 131.64, 128.82, 126.11, 116.49, 42.54; **IR** (neat):  $\nu_{\text{max}} = 3295, 3074, 2248, 1633, 1538$   $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; **HRMS**  $m/z$  (EI) calc. for  $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{10}\text{BrNO}$  [ $\text{M}^+$ ] 238.9946, found 238.9946;  $R_f$  0.28 (hex/EtOAc, 2/1).



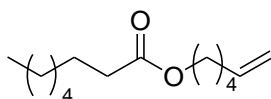
**1d:** colorless oil;  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  6.18 (bs, 1H), 5.77 (ddt,  $J = 17.2, 10.0, 5.6$  Hz, 1H), 5.11 (ddt,  $J = 17.2, 1.6, 1.6$  Hz, 1H), 5.05 (ddt,  $J = 10.0, 1.6, 1.2$  Hz, 1H), 3.83-3.78 (m, 2H), 2.15 (t,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 2H), 1.58 (tt,  $J = 7.6, 7.6$  Hz, 2H), 1.30-1.16 (m, 8H), 0.82 (t,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  173.37, 134.54, 166.10, 41.92, 36.76, 31.78, 29.38, 29.12, 25.93, 22.68, 14.13; **IR** (neat):  $\nu_{\text{max}} = 3289, 2927, 1644, 1547$   $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; **HRMS**  $m/z$  (EI) calc. for  $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}$  [ $\text{M}^+$ ] 183.1623, found 183.1624;  $R_f$  0.30 (hexanes:EtOAc, 2/1).



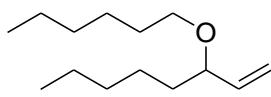
**1e:** colorless oil;  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  5.81 (ddt,  $J = 16.9, 10.0, 7.0$  Hz, 1H), 5.00 (ddt,  $J = 16.9, 2.0, 1.6$  Hz, 1H), 4.94 (ddt,  $J = 10.0, 2.0, 1.2$  Hz, 1H), 3.61 (t,  $J = 6.4$  Hz, 2H), 2.06 (dtdd,  $J = 7.0, 6.9, 1.6, 1.2$  Hz, 2H), 1.57-1.49 (m, 2H), 1.47-1.38 (m, 2H), 0.89 (s, 9H), 0.05 (s, 6H);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  139.16, 114.57, 63.29, 33.76, 32.52, 26.20, 25.38, 18.59, -5.06; **IR** (neat):  $\nu_{\text{max}} = 2930, 2859, 1472, 1255, 1103$   $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $R_f$  0.83 (only hexanes).



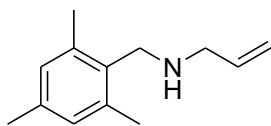
**1f:** colorless oil;  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.05 (dd,  $J = 8.4, 1.2$  Hz, 2H), 7.55 (tt,  $J = 7.6, 1.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.43 (dd,  $J = 8.4, 7.6$  Hz, 2H), 5.82 (ddt,  $J = 17.0, 10.0, 6.8$  Hz, 1H), 5.04 (ddt,  $J = 17.0, 2.0, 1.6$  Hz, 1H), 4.98 (ddt,  $J = 10.0, 2.0, 1.2$  Hz, 1H), 4.33 (t,  $J = 6.4$  Hz, 2H), 2.13 (tddd,  $J = 6.9, 6.8, 1.6, 1.2$  Hz, 2H), 1.83-1.75 (m, 2H), 1.60-1.51 (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  166.79, 138.50, 132.98, 130.64, 129.70, 128.49, 115.05, 65.04, 33.50, 28.34, 25.48; **IR** (neat):  $\nu_{\text{max}} = 2938, 2861, 1720, 1641, 1452, 1274$   $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; **HRMS**  $m/z$  (EI) calc. for  $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_2$  [ $\text{M}^+$ ] 204.1150, found 204.1153;  $R_f$  0.63 (hex/EtOAc, 8/1).



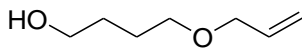
**1g**: colorless oil;  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  5.79 (ddt,  $J = 17.2$ , 10.0, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 5.01 (ddt,  $J = 17.2$ , 2.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.96 (ddt,  $J = 10.0$ , 2.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.07 (t,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 2H), 2.29 (t,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 2H), 2.08 (tddd,  $J = 6.9$ , 6.8, 1.6, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 1.68-1.58 (m, 2H), 1.50-1.41 (m, 2H), 1.35-1.25 (m, 10H), 0.88 (t,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  173.93, 138.37, 114.87, 64.17, 34.44, 33.39, 31.78, 29.22, 29.04, 28.21, 25.32, 25.11, 22.70, 14.12; **IR** (neat):  $\nu_{\text{max}} = 2929, 2858, 1740, 1641, 1459, 1168 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ ; **HRMS**  $m/z$  (EI) calc. for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_2$  [ $\text{M}^+$ ] 226.1933, found 226.1936;  $R_f$  0.70 (hex/EtOAc, 8/1).



**1h**: colorless oil;  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  5.71-5.63 (m, 1H), 5.17-5.11 (m, 2H), 3.57 (ddd,  $J = 7.2, 7.0, 6.8$  Hz, 1H), 3.47 (dt,  $J = 9.2, 6.8$  Hz, 1H), 3.23 (dt,  $J = 9.2, 6.8$  Hz, 1H), 1.60-1.49 (m, 4H), 1.45-1.20 (m, 12H), 0.88 (t,  $J = 6.2$  Hz, 3H), 0.87 (t,  $J = 6.2$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  139.96, 116.23, 81.54, 68.75, 35.68, 31.99, 31.90, 30.07, 26.11, 25.28, 22.82, 22.80, 14.22; **IR** (neat):  $\nu_{\text{max}} = 2931, 2859, 1466, 1097, 922 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ ;  $R_f$  0.61 (only hexanes).



**1i**: solid;  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  6.86 (s, 2H), 5.99 (ddt,  $J = 16.8, 10.4, 6.4$  Hz, 1H), 5.27 (ddt,  $J = 16.8, 1.6, 1.6$  Hz, 1H), 5.18 (ddt,  $J = 10.4, 1.6, 1.2$  Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 2H), 3.38 (bs, 1H), 3.34 (ddd,  $J = 6.4, 1.6, 1.6$  Hz, 2H), 2.39 (s, 6H), 2.26 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  137.32, 137.04, 135.04, 132.38, 129.23, 117.39, 52.35, 46.47, 21.06, 19.80; **IR** (neat):  $\nu_{\text{max}} = 2916, 2858, 1613, 1448 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ ;  $R_f$  0.69 (only hexanes).



**1j**: colorless oil;  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  5.64 (ddt,  $J = 17.2, 10.4, 5.6$  Hz, 1H), 4.93 (ddt,  $J = 17.2, 1.6, 1.2$  Hz, 1H), 4.83 (ddt,  $J = 10.4, 1.6, 1.2$  Hz, 1H), 3.91 (bs, 1H), 3.63 (ddd,  $J = 5.6, 1.2, 1.2$  Hz, 2H), 3.25 (t,  $J = 6.2$  Hz, 2H), 3.13 (t,  $J = 6.0$  Hz, 2H), 1.37-1.23 (m, 4H);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  134.51, 116.51, 71.54, 70.01, 61.86, 29.41, 26.17; **IR** (neat):  $\nu_{\text{max}} = 3384, 2940, 2886, 1647, 1347, 1061 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ ; **HRMS**  $m/z$  (FAB) calc. for  $\text{C}_7\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_2$  [ $\text{M}+\text{H}$ ] $^+$  131.1072, found 131.1070;  $R_f$  0.18 (hex/EtOAc, 4/1).

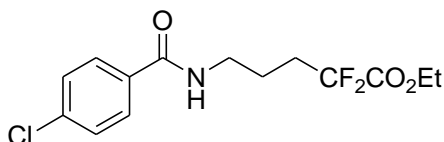
## Analytic Data for Synthesized Difluoroalkylated Products

### Analytic Data for hydrodifluoroalkylated products

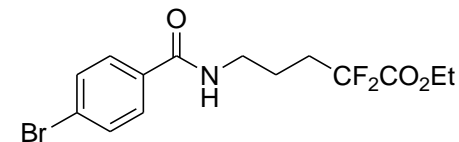
**3a:** colorless oil;  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  4.31 (q,  $J = 7.2$ , 2H), 2.16-1.96 (m, 2H), 1.34 (t,  $J = 7.2$ , 3H), 1.38-1.21 (m, 20H), 0.87 (t,  $J = 6.8$ , 3H);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  164.29 (t,  $J = 33.2$  Hz), 116.55 (t,  $J = 248.3$  Hz), 62.75, 34.68 (t,  $J = 23.3$  Hz), 32.1, 29.81, 29.76, 29.57, 29.53, 29.42, 29.24, 28.31, 22.85, 21.62 (t,  $J = 4.4$  Hz), 14.2, 14.05;  $^{19}\text{F NMR}$  (377 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -105.97; **IR** (neat):  $\nu_{\text{max}} = 2927, 2856, 1771, 1467, 1192, 1093 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ ;  $R_f$  0.54 (only hexanes).



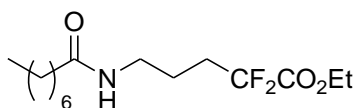
**3b:** yellow oil;  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.69 (d,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 2H), 6.49 (bs, 1H), 4.30 (q,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 2H), 3.48 (td,  $J = 6.8, 6.4$  Hz, 2H), 2.14 (tt,  $J = 16.8, 7.6$  Hz, 2H), 1.86-1.76 (m, 2H), 1.33 (t,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  166.87, 164.29 (t,  $J = 32.7$  Hz), 137.95, 132.89, 129.00, 128.51, 116.17 (t,  $J = 251.3$  Hz), 63.20, 39.37, 32.03 (t,  $J = 23.7$  Hz), 22.07 (t,  $J = 4.0$  Hz), 14.10;  $^{19}\text{F NMR}$  (377 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -105.77; **IR** (neat):  $\nu_{\text{max}} = 3307, 1762, 1639, 1095 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ ;  $R_f$  0.49 (hex/EtOAc, 2/1).



**3c:** yellow oil;  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.62 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 2H), 7.54 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 2H), 6.46 (bs, 1H), 4.31 (q,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 2H), 3.48 (td,  $J = 6.8, 6.4$  Hz, 2H), 2.15 (tt,  $J = 16.8, 7.6$  Hz, 2H), 1.86-1.76 (m, 2H), 1.33 (t,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  166.95, 164.27 (t,  $J = 32.9$  Hz), 133.31, 131.97, 128.67, 126.39, 116.14 (t,  $J = 251.2$  Hz), 63.20, 39.35, 32.00 (t,  $J = 23.7$  Hz), 22.04 (t,  $J = 4.0$  Hz), 14.09;  $^{19}\text{F NMR}$  (377 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -105.77;  $R_f$  0.43 (hex/EtOAc, 2/1).



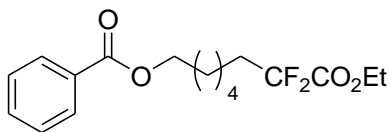
**3d:** yellow oil;  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  5.60 (bs, 1H), 4.28 (q,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 2H), 3.27 (td,  $J = 6.8, 6.0$  Hz, 2H), 2.12 (t,  $J = 7.3$  Hz, 2H), 2.03 (tt,  $J = 16.4, 8.4$  Hz, 2H), 1.72-1.67 (m, 2H), 1.67-1.58 (m, 2H), 1.31 (t,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 3H), 1.28-1.20 (m, 8H), 0.84 (t,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  173.57, 164.31 (t,  $J = 33.3$  Hz), 116.19 (t,  $J = 251.5$  Hz), 63.15, 38.65, 36.98, 32.02 (t,  $J = 24.2$  Hz), 31.85, 29.43, 29.19, 25.94, 22.78, 22.18 (t,  $J = 4.0$  Hz), 14.24,



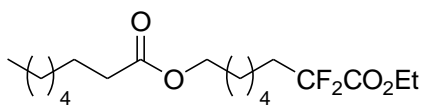


14.13;  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (377 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -105.95; IR (neat):  $\nu_{\text{max}}$  = 3370, 1637, 1142  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $R_f$  0.41 (hex/EtOAc, 2/1).

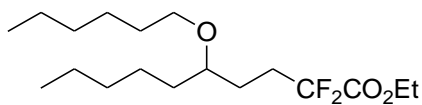
**3e**: colorless oil;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  4.35 (q,  $J$  = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 3.58 (t,  $J$  = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.03 (tt,  $J$  = 16.8, 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.60-1.40 (m, 4H), 1.39-1.27 (m, 4H), 1.34 (t,  $J$  = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.88 (s, 9H), 0.03 (s, 6H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  164.61 (t,  $J$  = 35.5 Hz), 137.93, 116.56 (t,  $J$  = 250.7 Hz), 63.22, 62.86, 34.64 (t,  $J$  = 23.2 Hz), 32.75, 29.06, 26.15, 25.67, 21.64 (t,  $J$  = 4.3 Hz), 18.54, 14.15, -5.12;  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (377 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -105.97; IR (neat):  $\nu_{\text{max}}$  = 2933, 2859, 1771, 1256, 1100  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $R_f$  0.62 (only hexanes).



**3f**: colorless oil;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.01 (d,  $J$  = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (t,  $J$  = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (dd,  $J$  = 7.4, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 4.29 (q,  $J$  = 7.0 Hz), 4.28 (t,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz), 2.01 (tt,  $J$  = 16.4, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.86-1.68 (m, 2H), 1.63-1.52 (m, 2H), 1.52-1.35 (m, 4H), 1.31 (t,  $J$  = 7.0 Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  166.71, 164.46 (t,  $J$  = 33.1 Hz), 132.97, 130.55, 129.63, 128.46, 116.43 (t,  $J$  = 250.9 Hz), 64.93, 62.83, 34.49 (t,  $J$  = 23.2 Hz), 28.82, 28.61, 25.85, 21.49 (t,  $J$  = 4.1 Hz), 14.05;  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (377 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -105.93; IR (neat):  $\nu_{\text{max}}$  = 2942, 1768, 1720, 1276, 1114  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $R_f$  0.58 (hex/EtOAc, 4/1).

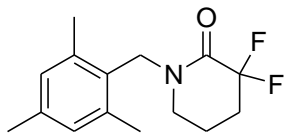


**3g**: colorless oil;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  4.29 (q,  $J$  = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 4.02 (t,  $J$  = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.52 (t,  $J$  = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.03 (tt,  $J$  = 16.4, 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.65-1.53 (m, 4H), 1.53-1.46 (m, 2H), 1.32 (t,  $J$  = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.29-1.18 (m, 12H), 0.84 (t,  $J$  = 6.4 Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  174.13, 164.55 (t,  $J$  = 32.8 Hz), 116.46 (t,  $J$  = 250.9 Hz), 64.25, 62.91, 34.54, 34.50 (t,  $J$  = 19.1 Hz), 31.84, 29.29, 29.10, 28.86, 28.60, 25.81, 25.18, 22.77, 21.53 (t,  $J$  = 4.2 Hz), 14.22, 14.14 (t,  $J$  = 2.8 Hz);  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (377 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -105.99; IR (neat):  $\nu_{\text{max}}$  = 2932, 2859, 1770, 1736, 1183  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $R_f$  0.61 (hex/EtOAc, 4/1).



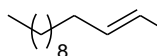
**3h**: colorless oil;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  4.30 (q,  $J$  = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.45-3.31 (m, 2H), 3.30-3.25 (m, 1H), 2.24-2.00 (m, 2H), 1.73-1.64 (m, 2H), 1.61-1.45 (m, 4H), 1.33 (t,  $J$  = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.37-1.22 (m, 12H), 0.88 (t,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.87 (t,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  164.54 (t,  $J$  = 33.3 Hz), 140.51 (t,  $J$  = 8.2 Hz), 116.73 (t,  $J$  = 250.7

Hz), 78.22, 69.12, 62.88, 33.90, 32.13, 31.85, 30.47 (t,  $J = 23.3$  Hz), 30.37, 26.09, 25.63, 24.98, 22.79, 22.72, 14.18;  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (377 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -104.69; IR (neat):  $\nu_{\text{max}} = 2934, 2870, 1771, 1141, 1091$   $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $R_f$  0.57 (only hexanes).

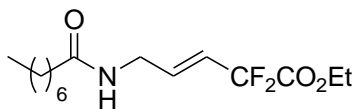


**3i**: colorless oil;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  6.87 (s, 2H), 4.14 (s, 2H), 3.00 (t,  $J = 6.2$  Hz, 1H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 2.25 (s, 6H), 1.88 (tt,  $J = 9.2, 4.0$  Hz, 2H), 1.25 (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  161.69 (t,  $J = 29.3$ ), 138.32, 137.99, 129.65, 128.33, 112.92 (t,  $J = 242.5$ , Hz), 44.55, 43.53, 32.12 (t,  $J = 22.9$ , Hz), 21.11, 20.16, 19.28 (t,  $J = 5.2$ , Hz);  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (377 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -99.95; HRMS  $m/z$  (EI) calc. for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_2\text{NO}$  [ $\text{M}^+$ ] 267.1435, found 267.1430;  $R_f$  0.51 (hex/EtOAc, 4/1).

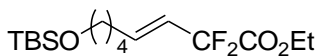
### Analytic Data for alkenyl- $\text{CF}_2\text{CO}_2\text{Et}$ compounds



**6a**: colorless oil;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  6.27 (dtt,  $J = 15.8, 6.8, 2.6$  Hz, 1H), 5.66 (dtt,  $J = 15.8, 11.1, 1.4$  Hz, 1H), 4.32 (q,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 2H), 2.18-2.08 (m, 2H), 1.34 (t,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 3H), 1.46-1.21 (m, 16H), 0.88 (t,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  164.43 (t,  $J = 34.9$  Hz), 140.26 (t,  $J = 8.9$  Hz), 121.12 (t,  $J = 25.1$  Hz), 112.62 (t,  $J = 248.4$  Hz), 63.06, 32.11, 29.79, 29.75, 29.59, 29.53, 29.25, 28.33, 22.89, 14.32, 14.15;  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (377 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -103.01; IR (neat):  $\nu_{\text{max}} = 2926, 2855, 1769, 1674, 1083$   $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $R_f$  0.75 (hex/EtOAc, 8/1).

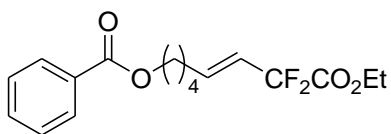


**6d**: yellow oil;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  6.26 (dtt,  $J = 15.8, 5.2, 1.8$  Hz, 1H), 5.79 (dtt,  $J = 15.8, 11.2, 3.6$  Hz, 1H), 5.66 (bs, 1H), 4.30 (q,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 2H), 4.02-3.95 (m, 2H), 2.20 (t,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 2H), 1.67-1.57 (m, 2H), 1.33 (t,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 3H), 1.31-1.22 (m, 8H), 0.86 (t,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  173.35, 163.87 (t,  $J = 35.8$  Hz), 135.80 (t,  $J = 8.8$  Hz), 122.21 (t,  $J = 25.6$  Hz), 112.21 (t,  $J = 249.2$  Hz), 63.34, 39.96, 36.80, 31.84, 29.42, 29.17, 25.86, 22.77, 14.23, 14.09;  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (377 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -103.42; IR (neat):  $\nu_{\text{max}} = 3288, 2870, 1768, 1650, 1142$   $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS  $m/z$  (FAB) calc. for  $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_2\text{NO}_3$  [ $\text{M}+\text{H}$ ] $^+$  236.1020, found 236.1100;  $R_f$  0.59 (hex/EtOAc, 1/1).

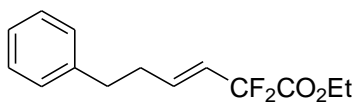


**6e**: colorless oil;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  6.27 (dtt,  $J = 15.6, 6.8, 2.8$  Hz, 1H), 5.67 (dtt,  $J = 15.6, 11.2, 1.6$  Hz, 1H), 4.32 (q,  $J =$

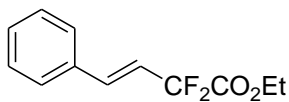
7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.60 (t,  $J = 6.0$  Hz, 2H), 2.20-2.12 (m, 2H), 1.57-1.43 (m, 4H), 1.34 (t,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 3H), 0.88 (s, 9H), 0.06 (s, 6H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  164.37 (t,  $J = 35.0$  Hz), 139.98 (t,  $J = 8.9$  Hz), 121.32 (t,  $J = 25.1$  Hz), 112.56 (t,  $J = 248.3$  Hz), 63.06, 62.96, 32.32, 31.85, 26.15, 24.69, 18.55, 14.14, -5.11;  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (377 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -103.01; IR (neat):  $\nu_{\text{max}} = 2932, 2860, 1770, 1134, 1099$   $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $R_f$  0.71 (hex/EtOAc, 4/1).



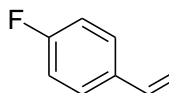
**6f**: colorless oil;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.03 (dd,  $J = 8.4, 1.2$  Hz, 2H), 7.55 (tt,  $J = 7.4, 1.5$  Hz, 1H), 7.43 (dd,  $J = 8.4, 7.4$  Hz, 2H), 6.28 (dt,  $J = 15.8, 6.8, 2.6$  Hz, 1H), 5.76 (dt,  $J = 15.8, 11.0, 1.6$  Hz, 1H), 4.32 (t,  $J = 6.4$  Hz, 2H), 4.30 (q,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 2H), 2.27-2.18 (m, 2H), 1.78 (tt,  $J = 7.0, 6.8$  Hz, 2H), 1.60 (tt,  $J = 7.6, 7.0$  Hz, 2H), 1.32 (t, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  166.74, 164.22 (t,  $J = 34.9$  Hz), 139.31 (t,  $J = 9.1$  Hz), 133.08, 130.44, 129.67, 128.52, 121.70 (t,  $J = 25.1$  Hz), 112.41 (t,  $J = 253.6$  Hz), 64.68, 63.07, 31.59, 28.28, 24.83, 14.07;  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (377 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -103.06; IR (neat):  $\nu_{\text{max}} = 2942, 2864, 1767, 1719, 1275$   $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $R_f$  0.50 (hex/EtOAc, 4/1).



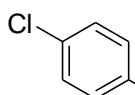
**6k**: colorless oil;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.30 (dd,  $J = 7.2, 7.2$  Hz, 2H), 7.24-7.16 (m, 3H), 6.33 (dt,  $J = 15.6, 6.8, 2.6$  Hz, 1H), 5.72 (dt,  $J = 15.6, 11.0, 1.6$  Hz, 1H), 4.31 (q,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 2H), 2.76 (t,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 2H), 2.52-2.44 (m, 2H), 1.34 (t,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  164.23 (t,  $J = 34.8$  Hz), 140.87, 138.98 (t,  $J = 9.0$  Hz), 128.63, 128.58, 126.35, 121.87 (t,  $J = 25.1$  Hz), 112.44 (t,  $J = 248.6$  Hz), 63.09, 34.68, 33.80, 14.11;  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (377 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -103.17; IR (neat):  $\nu_{\text{max}} = 2988, 2870, 1767, 1142, 1077$   $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS  $m/z$  (EI) calc. for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_2\text{O}_2$  [ $\text{M}^+$ ] 254.1118, found 254.1120;  $R_f$  0.63 (hex/EtOAc, 4/1).



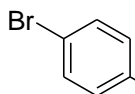
**6l**: colorless oil;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.46 (dd,  $J = 7.6, 2.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.42-7.33 (m, 3H), 7.09 (dt,  $J = 16.4, 2.4$  Hz, 1H), 6.32 (dt,  $J = 16.4, 11.4$  Hz, 1H), 4.36 (q,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 2H), 1.37 (t,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  164.13 (t,  $J = 35.0$  Hz), 137.03 (t,  $J = 9.4$  Hz), 129.85, 129.04, 128.40, 127.65, 119.01 (t,  $J = 25.1$  Hz), 112.94 (t,  $J = 249.5$  Hz), 63.33, 14.15;  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (377 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -103.24; IR (neat):  $\nu_{\text{max}} = 2987, 2871, 1767, 1075$   $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $R_f$  0.63 (hex/EtOAc, 4/1).



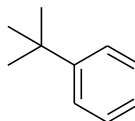
**6m:** colorless oil;  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.43 (dd,  $J = 8.6$ , 5.4 Hz, 2H), 7.06 (dd,  $J = 8.6$ , 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.04 (dt,  $J = 16.2$ , 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.23 (dt,  $J = 16.2$ , 11.2 Hz, 1H), 4.35 (q,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 2H), 1.37 (t,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  164.07 (t,  $J = 35.0$  Hz), 163.68 (d,  $J = 251.5$  Hz), 135.82 (t,  $J = 9.5$  Hz), 130.52 (d,  $J = 3.0$  Hz), 129.46 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz), 118.79 (td,  $J = 25.3$ , 2.0 Hz), 116.13 (d,  $J = 22.2$  Hz), 112.83 (t,  $J = 249.6$  Hz), 63.38, 14.15;  $^{19}\text{F NMR}$  (377 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -103.21, -110.87; **IR** (neat):  $\nu_{\text{max}} = 2987$ , 1767, 1511, 1225, 1077  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $R_f$  0.60 (hex/EtOAc, 4/1).



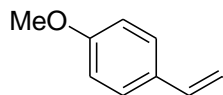
**6n:** colorless oil;  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.38 (d,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.03 (dt,  $J = 16.2$ , 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.28 (dt,  $J = 16.2$ , 11.4 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (q,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 2H) 1.36 (t,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  163.96 (t,  $J = 34.9$  Hz), 135.75 (t,  $J = 9.5$  Hz), 135.71, 132.77, 129.28, 128.85, 119.62 (t,  $J = 25.1$  Hz), 112.73 (t,  $J = 249.7$  Hz), 63.41, 14.14;  $^{19}\text{F NMR}$  (377 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -103.34; **IR** (neat):  $\nu_{\text{max}} = 2985$ , 1767, 1658, 1493, 1075  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $R_f$  0.65 (hex/EtOAc, 4/1).



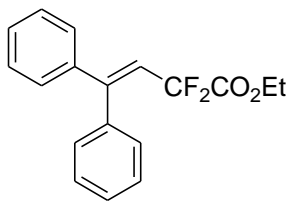
**6o:** colorless oil;  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.50 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 2H), 7.02 (dt,  $J = 16.0$ , 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.30 (dt,  $J = 16.0$ , 11.4 Hz, 1H), 4.35 (q,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 2H), 1.36 (t,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  163.94 (t,  $J = 34.8$  Hz), 135.84 (t,  $J = 9.5$  Hz), 133.21, 132.25, 129.11, 124.00, 119.75 (t,  $J = 25.1$  Hz), 112.71 (t,  $J = 249.8$  Hz), 63.43, 14.16;  $^{19}\text{F NMR}$  (377 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -103.39;  $R_f$  0.62 (hex/EtOAc, 4/1).



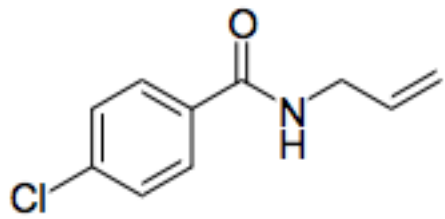
**6p:** colorless oil;  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.40 (s, 4H), 7.06 (dt,  $J = 16.2$ , 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.27 (dt,  $J = 16.2$ , 11.6 Hz, 1H), 4.35 (q,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 2H), 1.36 (t,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 3H), 1.33 (s, 9H);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  164.25 (t,  $J = 35.4$  Hz), 153.29, 136.83 (t,  $J = 9.1$  Hz), 131.57, 127.45, 126.01, 118.19 (t,  $J = 25.3$  Hz), 113.08 (t,  $J = 249.5$  Hz), 63.27, 35.00, 31.40, 14.18;  $^{19}\text{F NMR}$  (377 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -103.14; **IR** (neat):  $\nu_{\text{max}} = 2969$ , 2870, 1768, 1142, 1074  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; **HRMS**  $m/z$  (EI) calc. for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{20}\text{F}_2\text{O}_2$  [ $\text{M}^+$ ] 282.1431, found 282.1428;  $R_f$  0.68 (hex/EtOAc, 4/1).



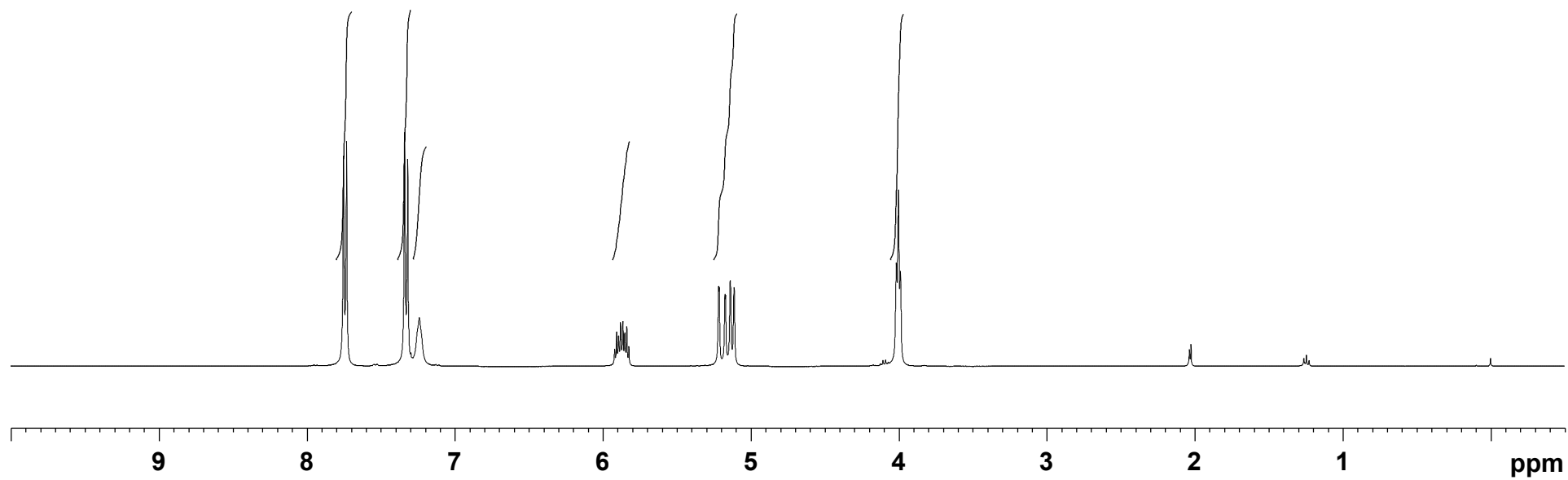
**6q**: colorless oil;  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.39 (d,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.02 (dt,  $J = 16.2, 2.4$  Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 2H), 6.17 (dt,  $J = 16.2, 11.2$  Hz, 1H), 4.34 (q,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 1.36 (t,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  164.26 (t,  $J = 35.3$  Hz), 160.95, 136.47 (t,  $J = 9.5$  Hz), 129.08, 126.93, 116.48 (t,  $J = 25.1$  Hz), 114.39, 113.16 (t,  $J = 249.2$  Hz), 63.20, 55.47, 14.10;  $^{19}\text{F NMR}$  (377 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -102.64; **IR** (neat):  $\nu_{\text{max}} = 1766, 1607, 1514, 1076$   $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $R_f$  0.51 (hex/EtOAc, 4/1).

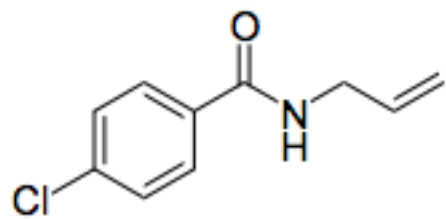


**6r**: colorless oil;  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.36-7.31 (m, 3H), 7.31-7.21 (m, 5H), 7.21-7.16 (m, 2H), 6.25 (t,  $J = 11.6$  Hz, 1H), 3.87 (q,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 2H), 1.13 (t,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  163.57 (t,  $J = 34.1$  Hz), 151.14 (t,  $J = 9.5$  Hz), 140.58, 137.21, 129.99, 129.25, 128.73, 128.54, 128.15, 128.03, 119.63 (t,  $J = 28.5$  Hz), 112.71 (t,  $J = 245.8$  Hz), 62.89, 13.80;  $^{19}\text{F NMR}$  (377 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -90.76; **IR** (neat):  $\nu_{\text{max}} = 1771, 1637, 1102, 1066$   $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $R_f$  0.56 (hex/EtOAc, 4/1).

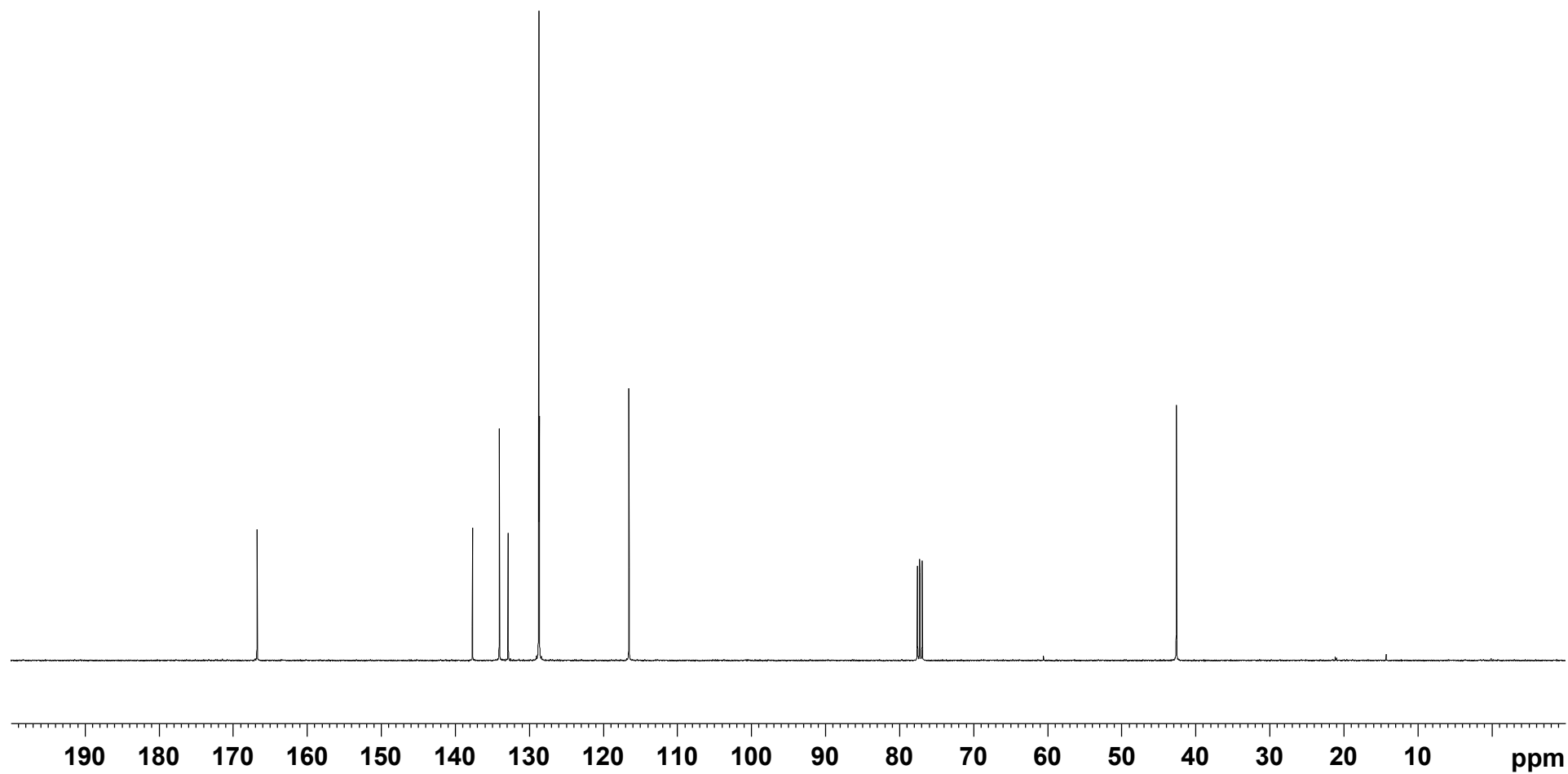


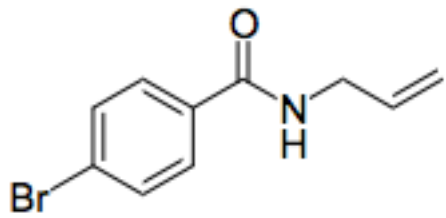
**1b** : <sup>1</sup>H NMR



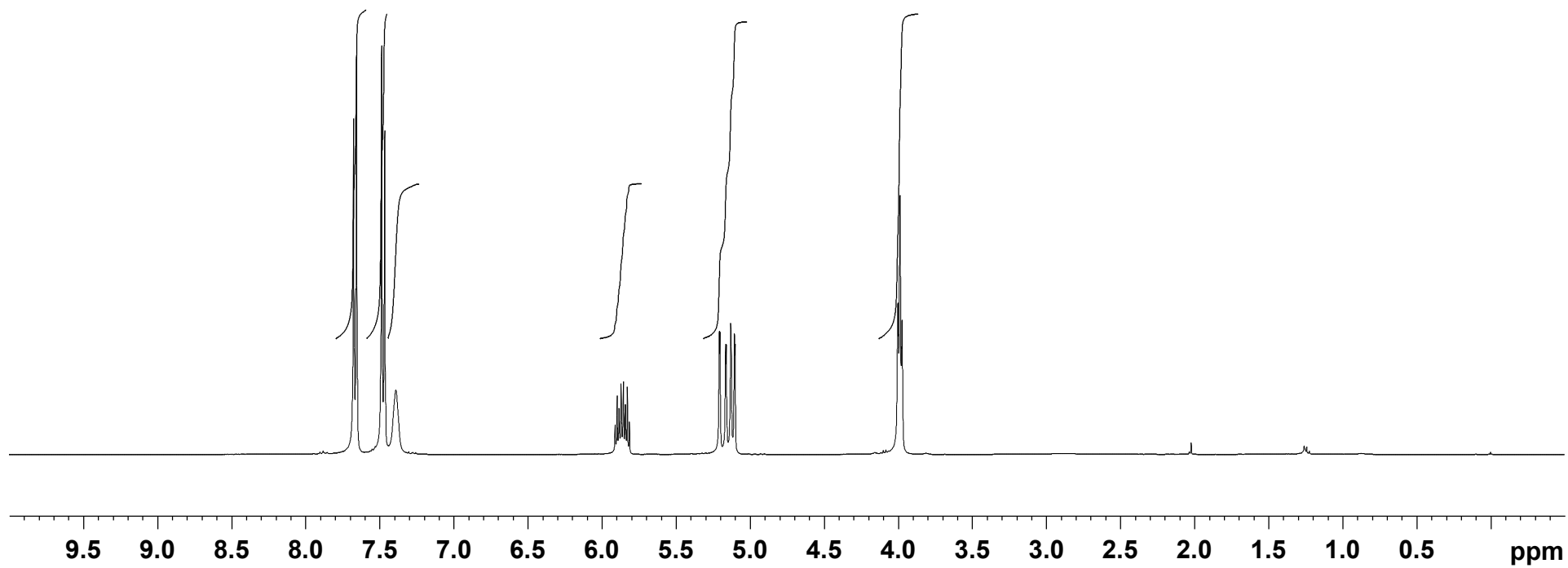


**1b** :  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR

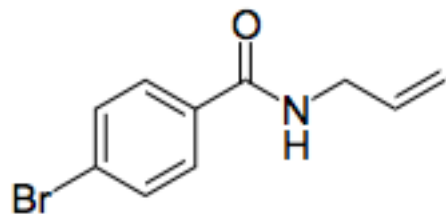




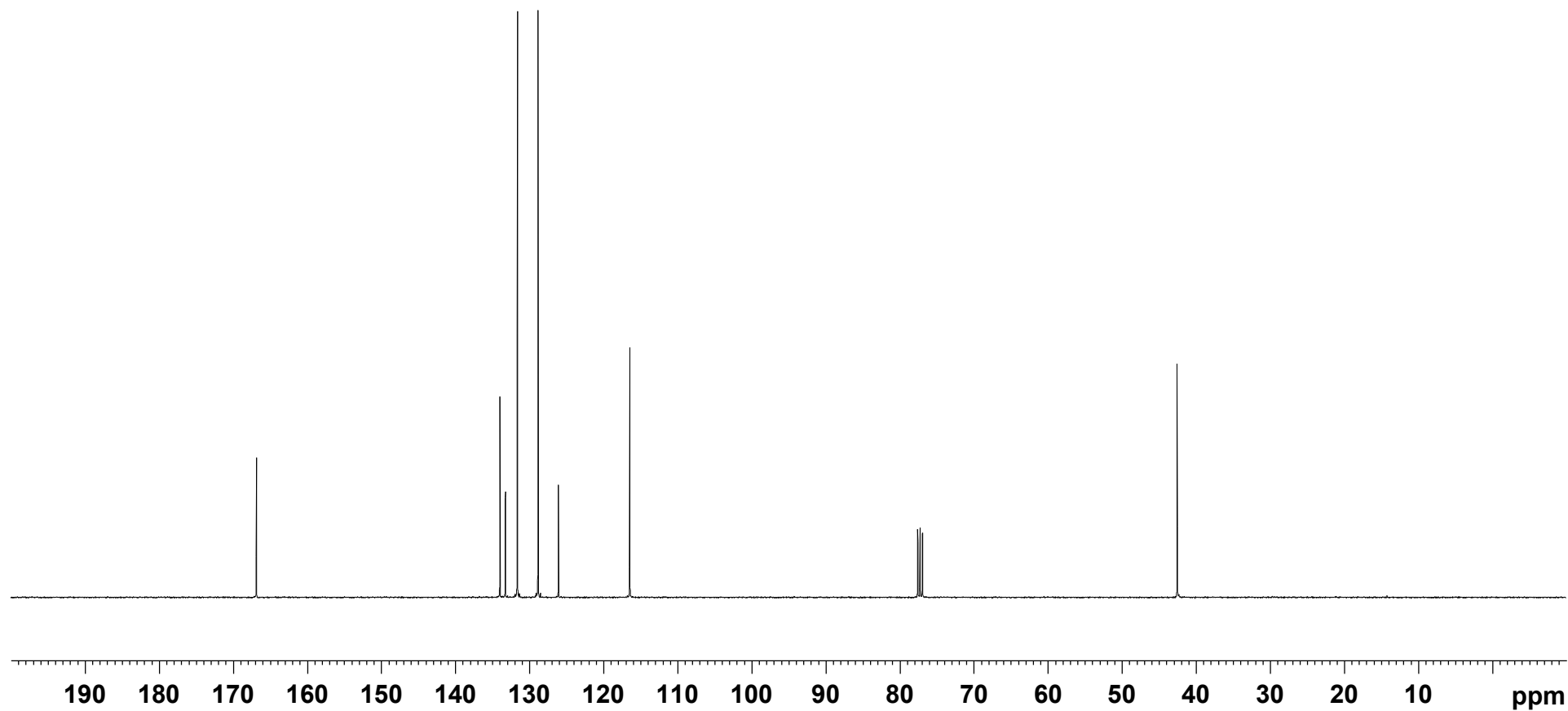
**1c** : <sup>1</sup>H NMR

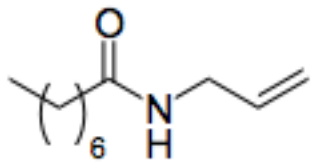




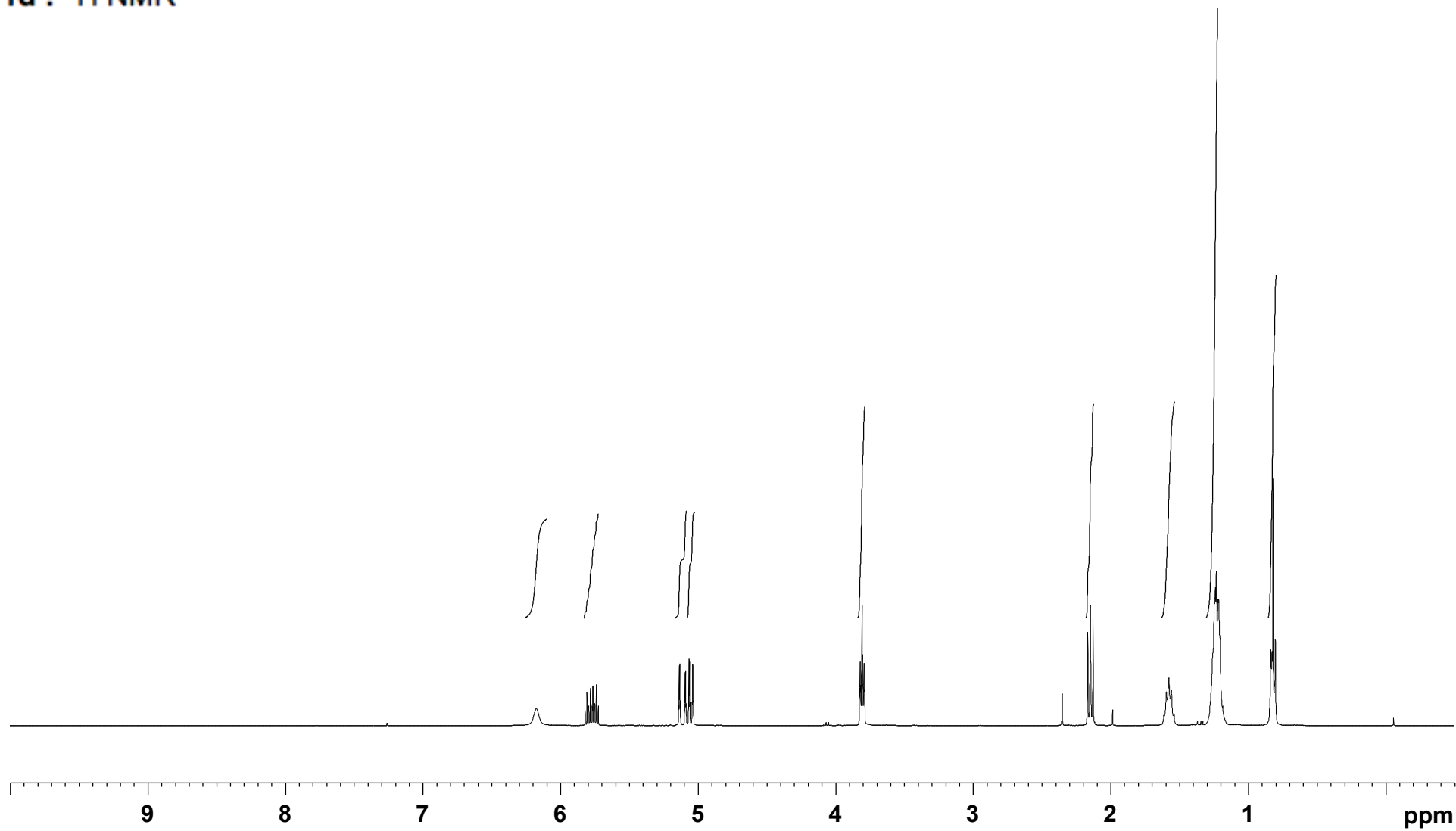


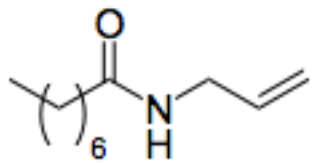
**1c** :  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR



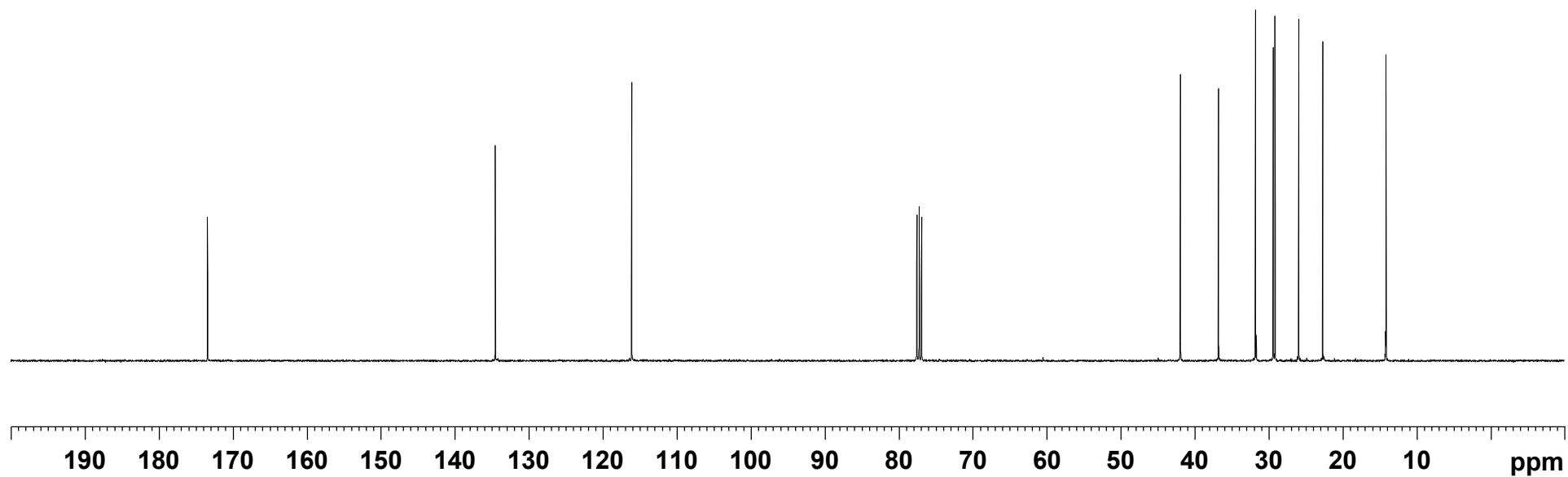


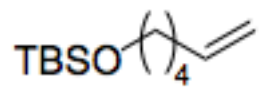
**1d** :  $^1\text{H}$  NMR



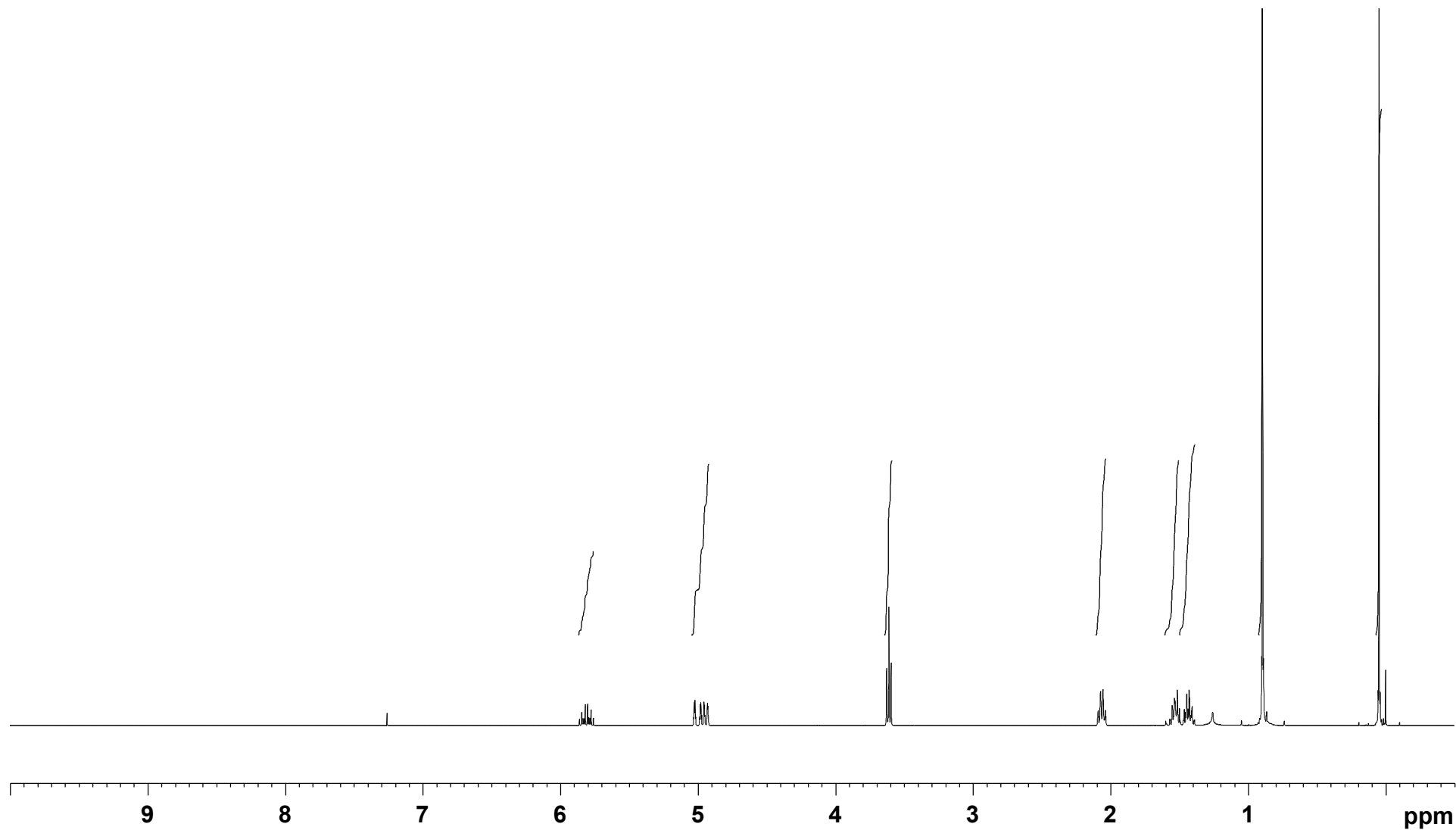


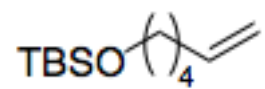
**1d** :  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR



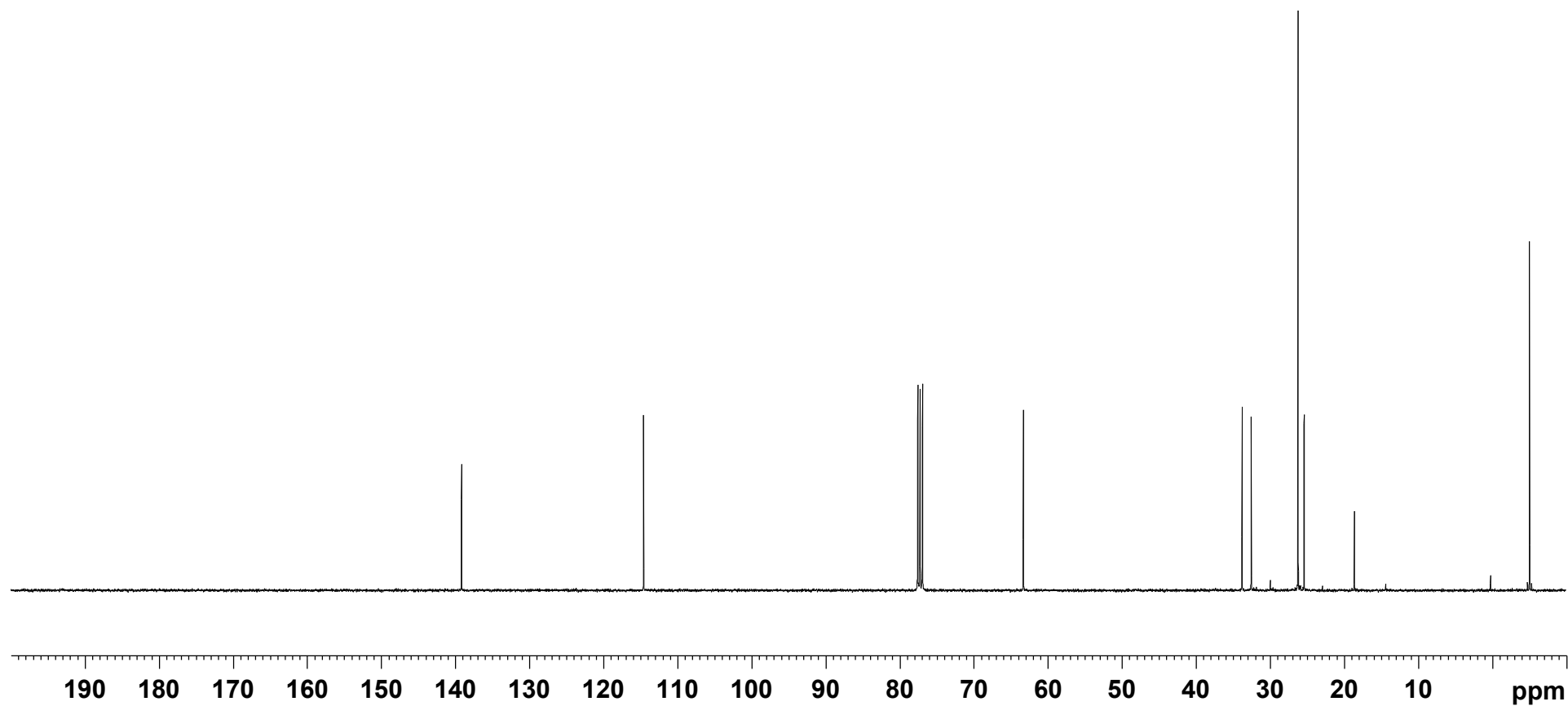


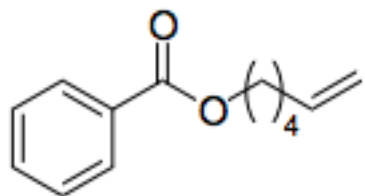
**1e** :  $^1\text{H}$  NMR



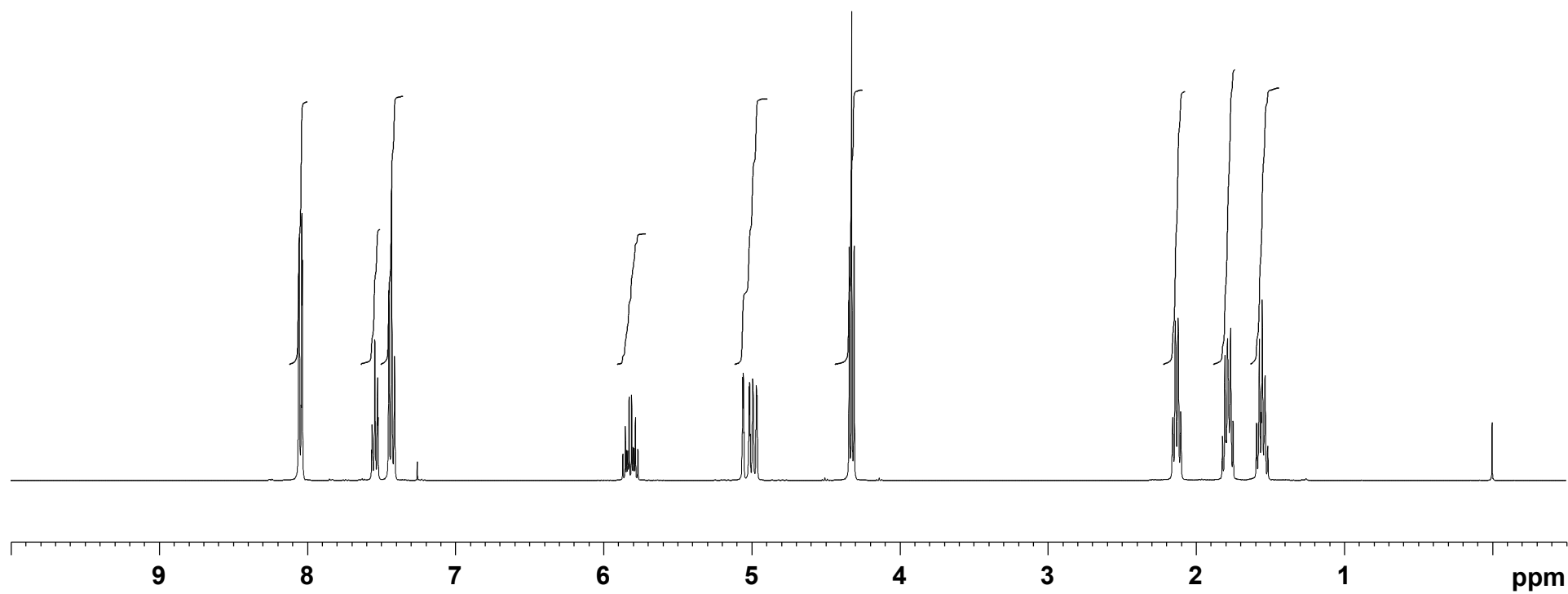


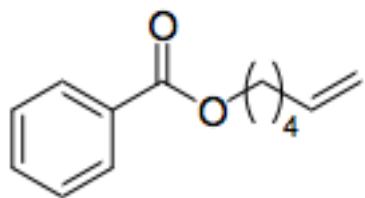
**1e** :  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR



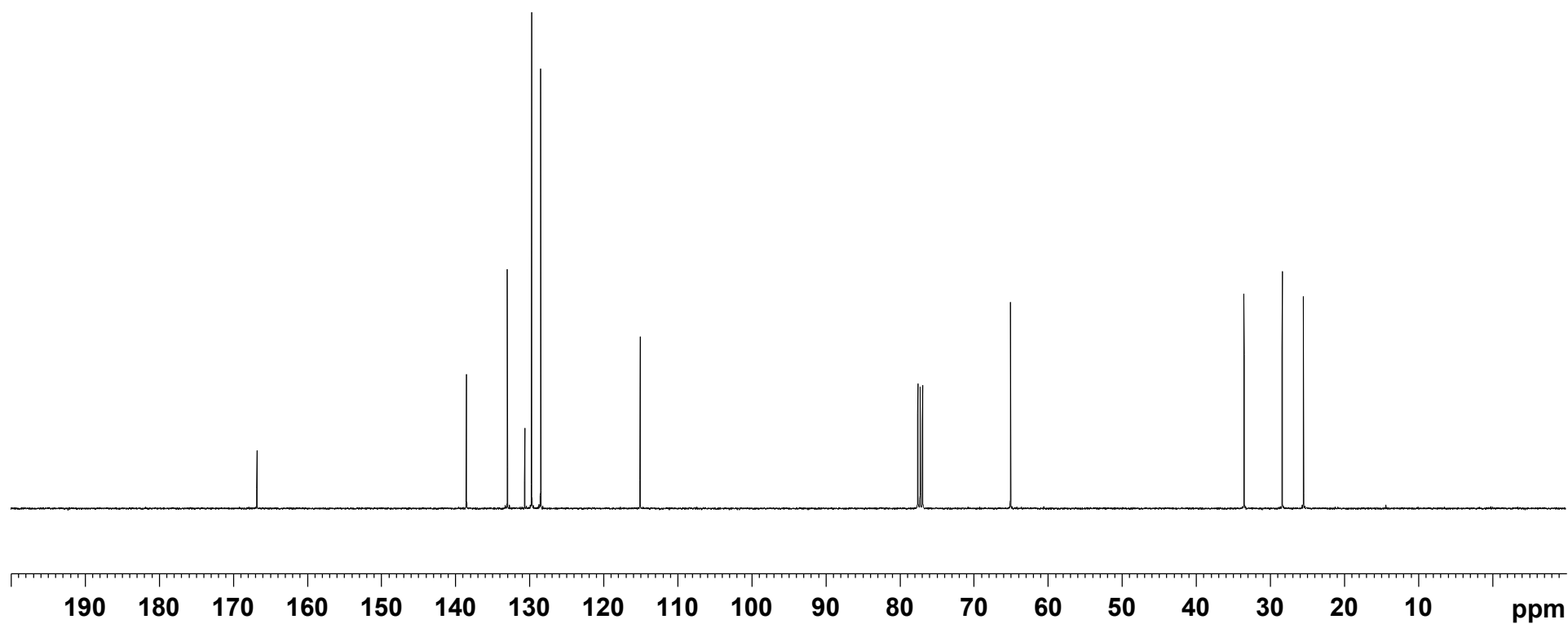


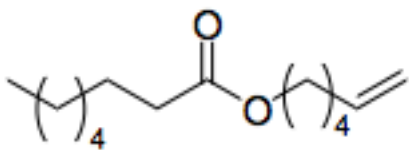
**1f** :  $^1\text{H}$  NMR



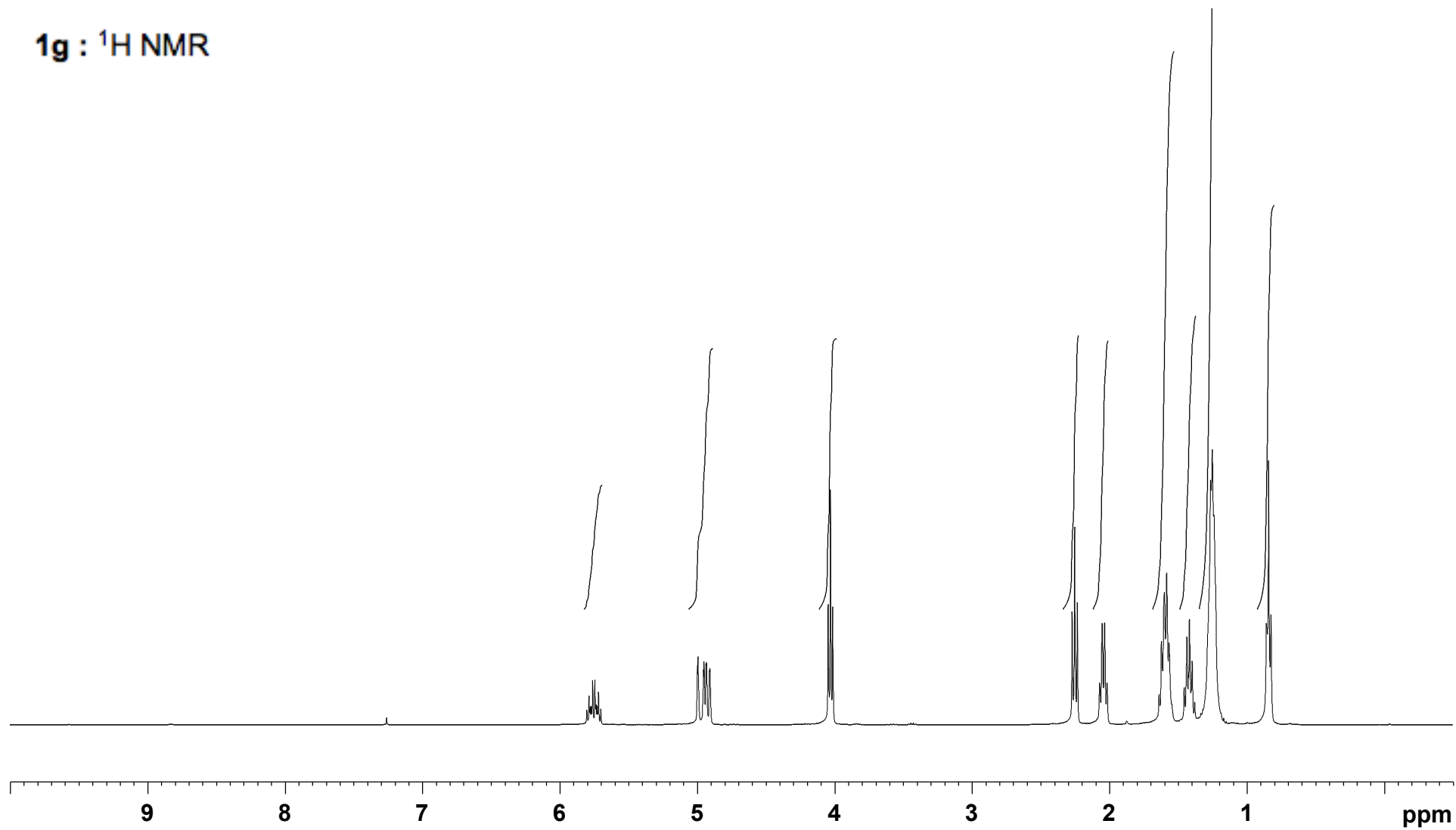


1f :  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR

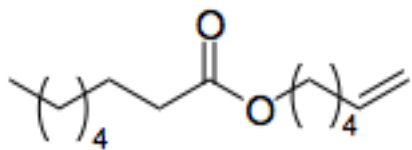




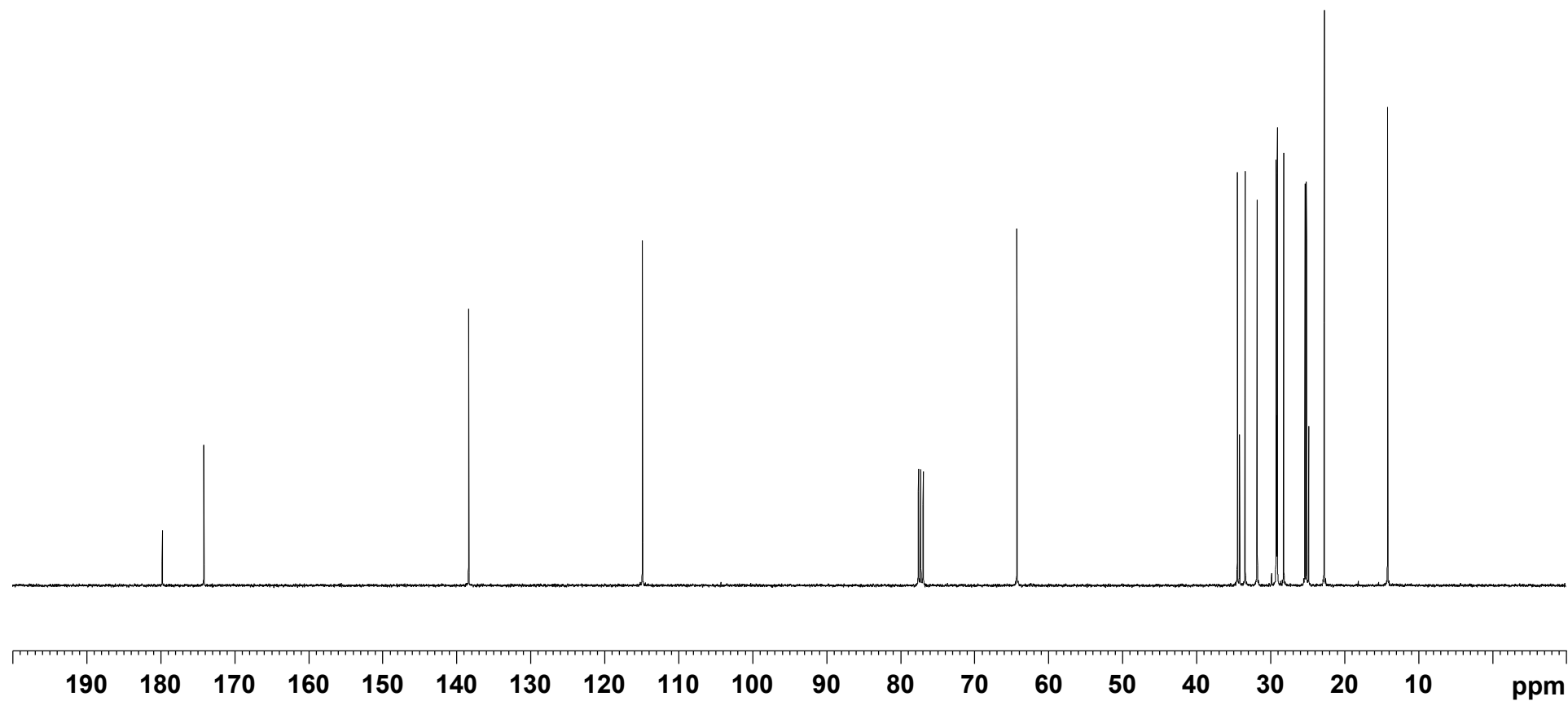
**1g** :  $^1\text{H}$  NMR

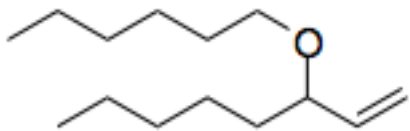




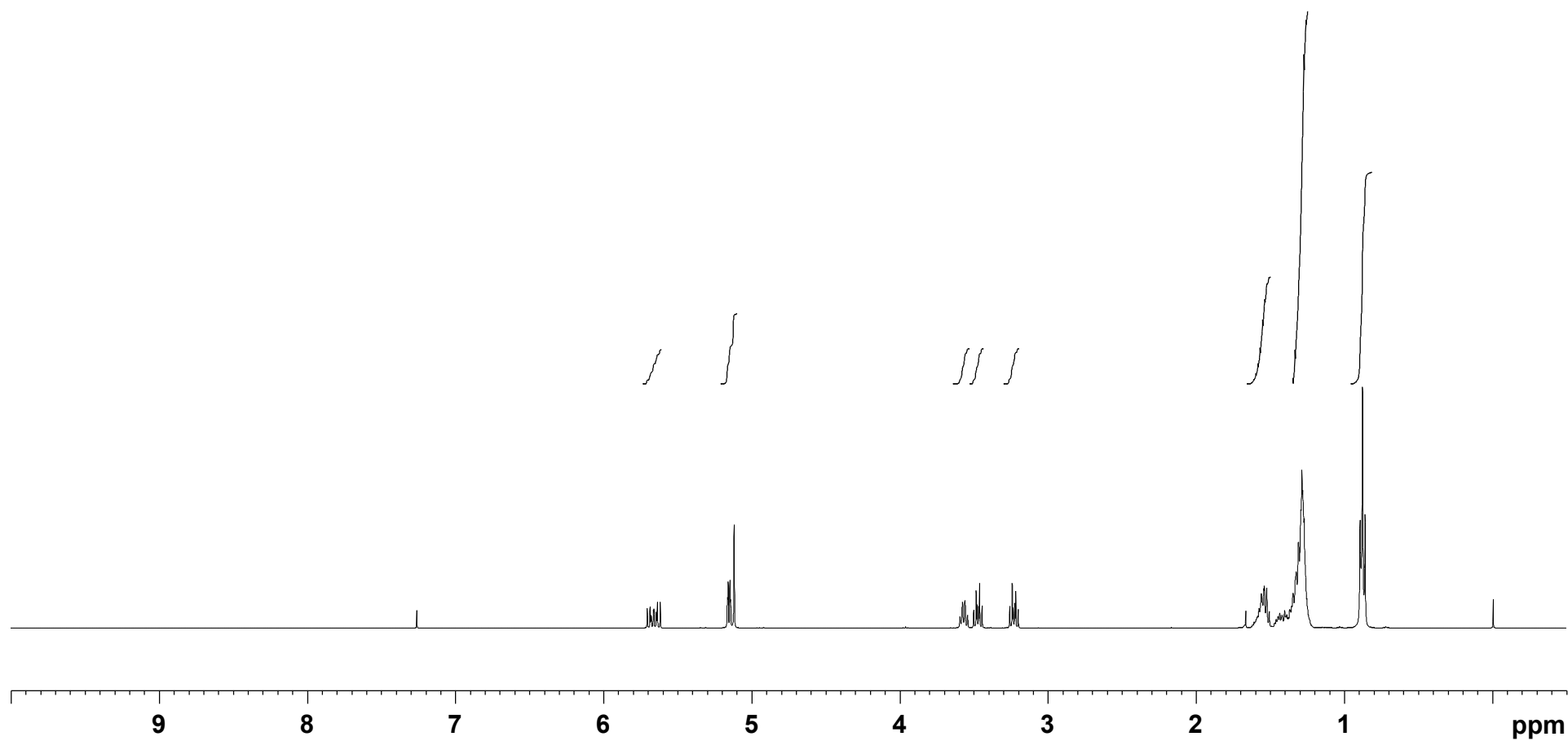


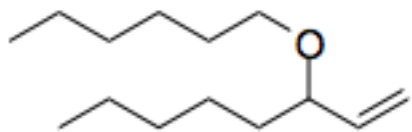
**1g** :  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR





**1h** :  $^1\text{H}$  NMR





1h :  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR

— 139.96

— 116.23

— 81.54

— 68.75

— 35.68

— 31.99

— 31.90

— 30.07

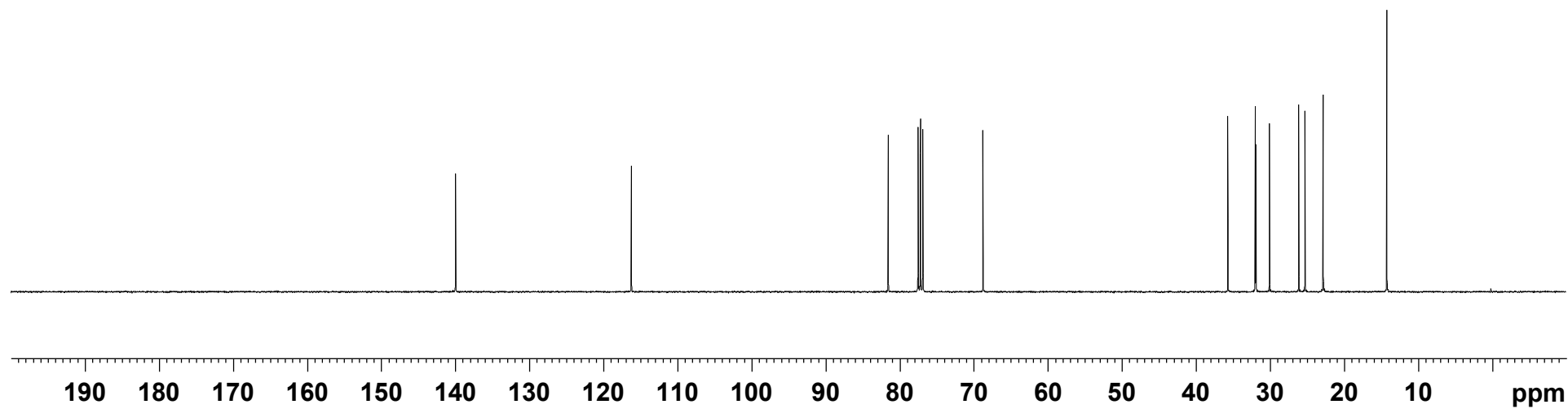
— 26.11

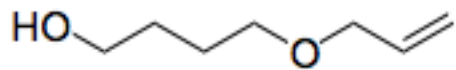
— 25.28

— 22.82

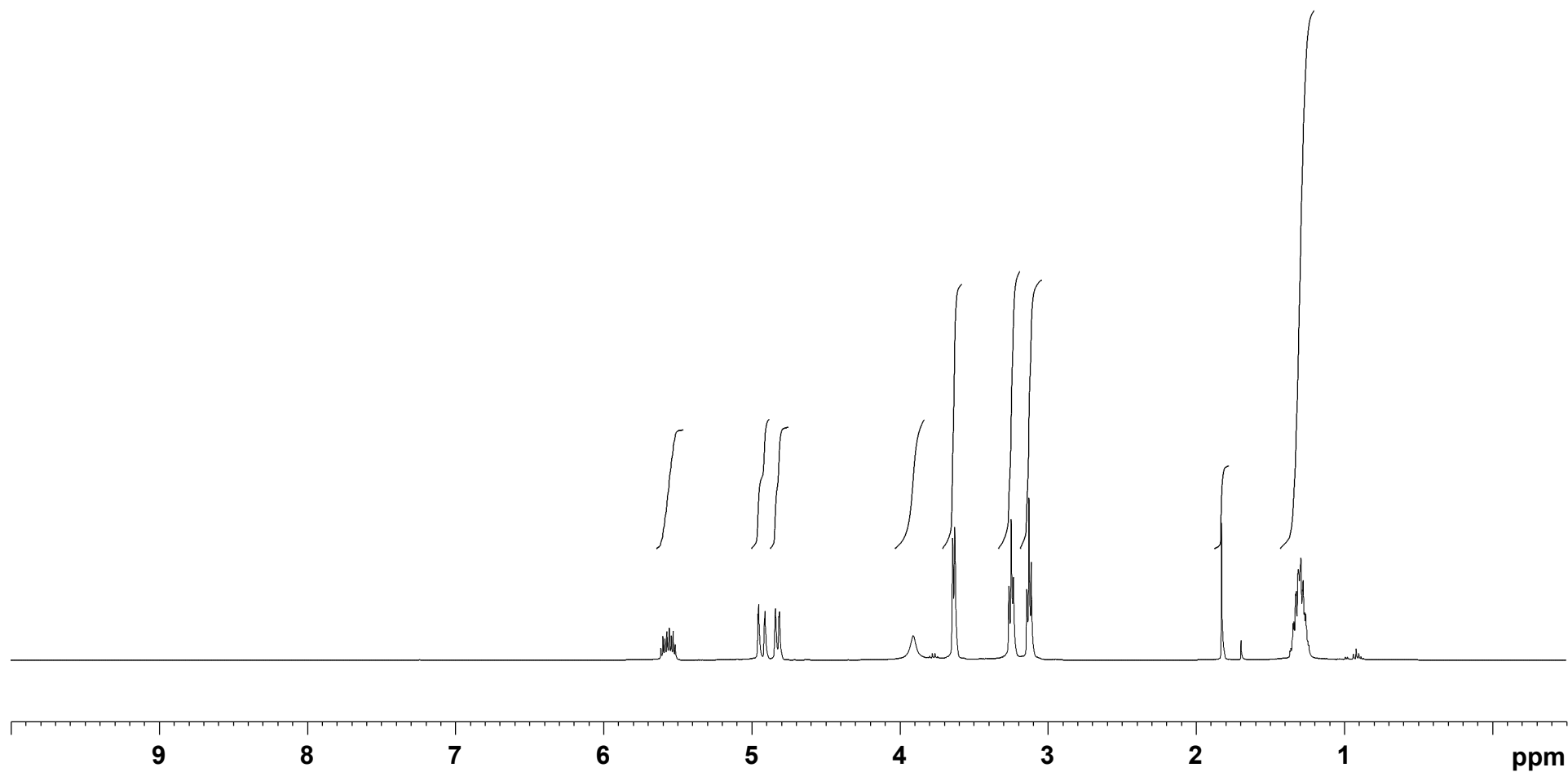
— 22.80

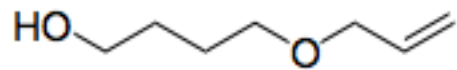
— 14.22



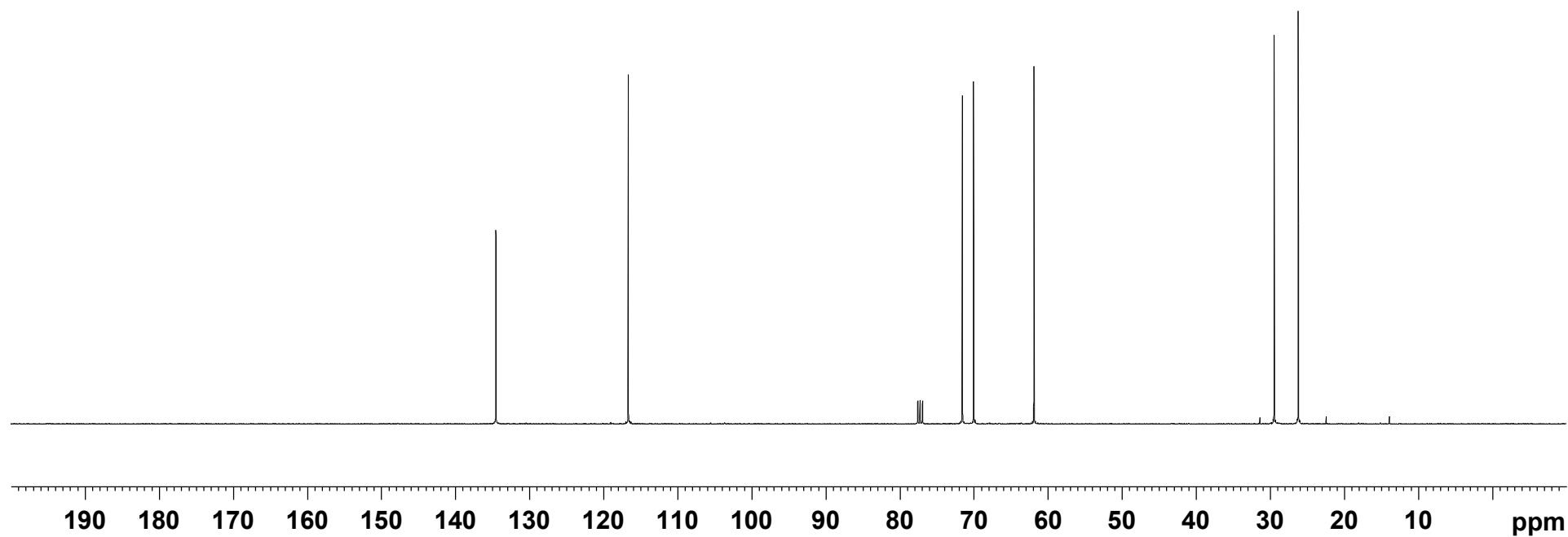


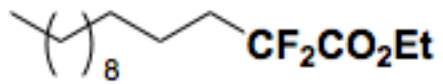
**1j** :  $^1\text{H}$  NMR



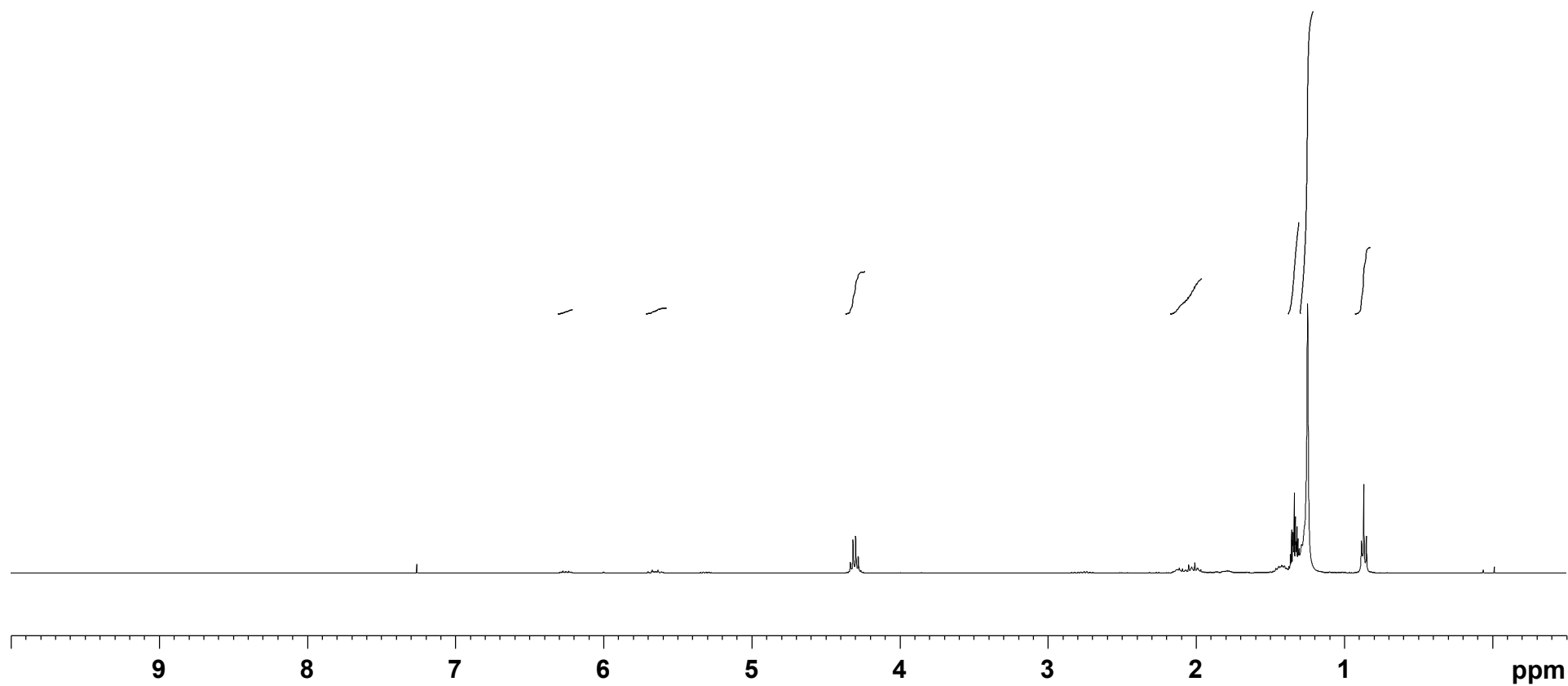


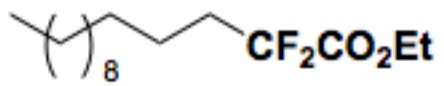
1j :  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR





3a :  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (3a/6a = 4:1)



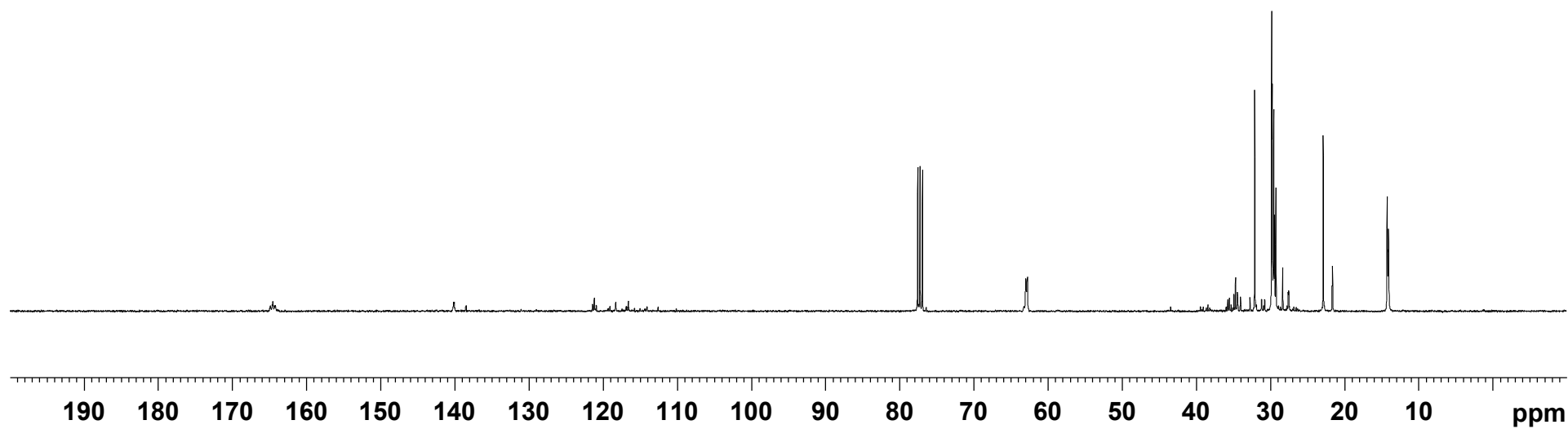


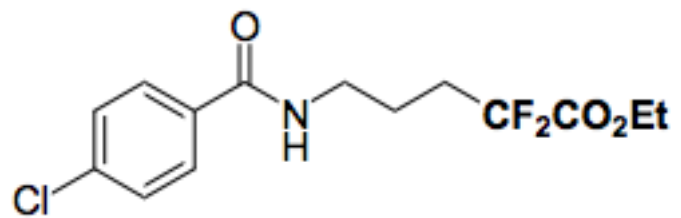
3a :  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (3a/6a = 4:1)

— 119.03  
— 116.55  
— 114.07

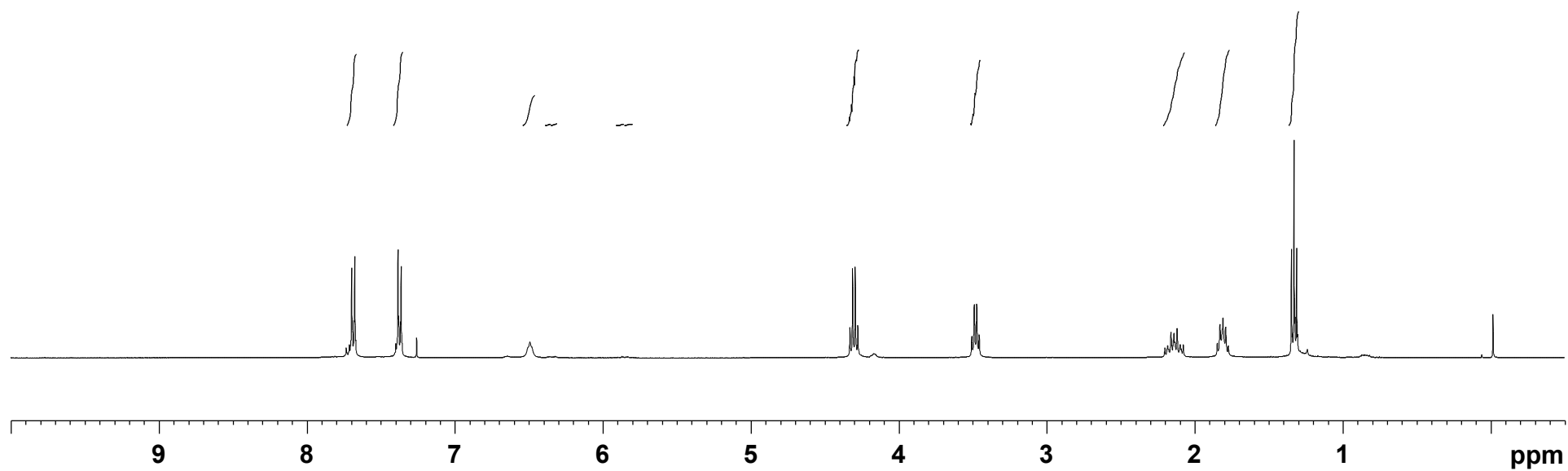
— 62.75

34.91  
34.68  
34.44  
32.10  
29.81  
29.76  
29.57  
29.53  
29.42  
29.24  
28.31  
22.85  
21.66  
21.62  
21.58  
14.20  
14.05

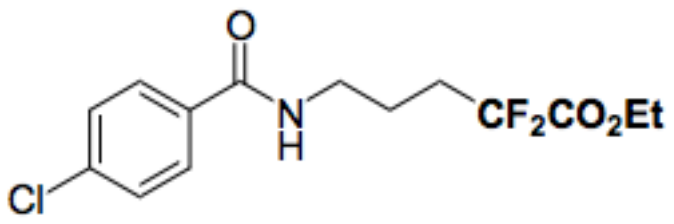




**3b** :  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (3b/6b = 11:1)

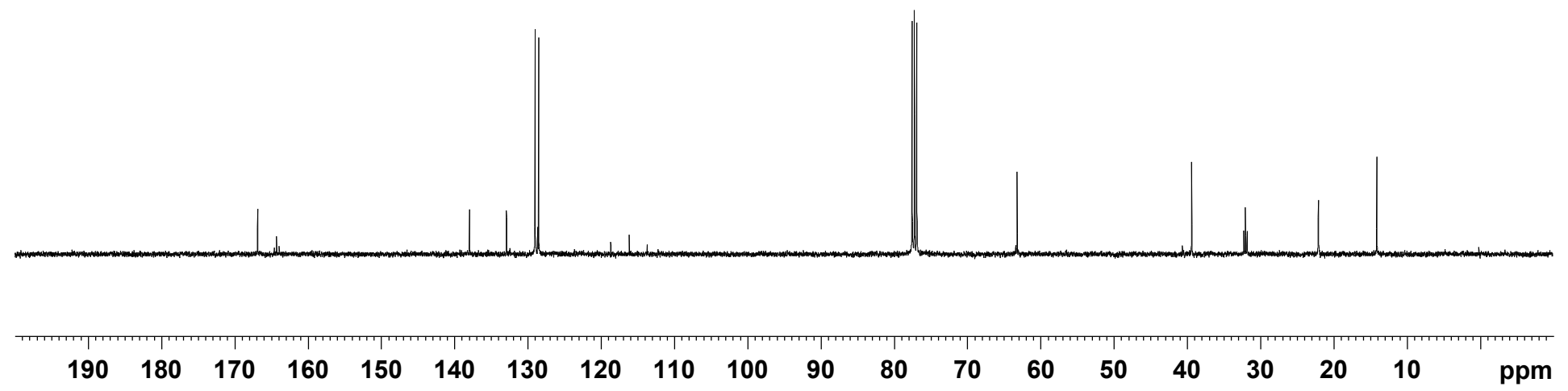


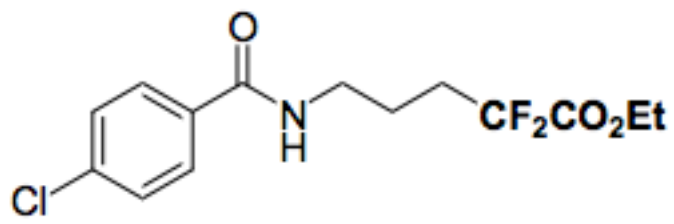




- 137.95
- 132.89
- 128.99
- 128.51
- 118.65
- 116.17
- 113.68
- 63.20
- 39.36
- 32.26
- 32.03
- 31.79
- 22.11
- 22.07
- 22.03
- 14.09

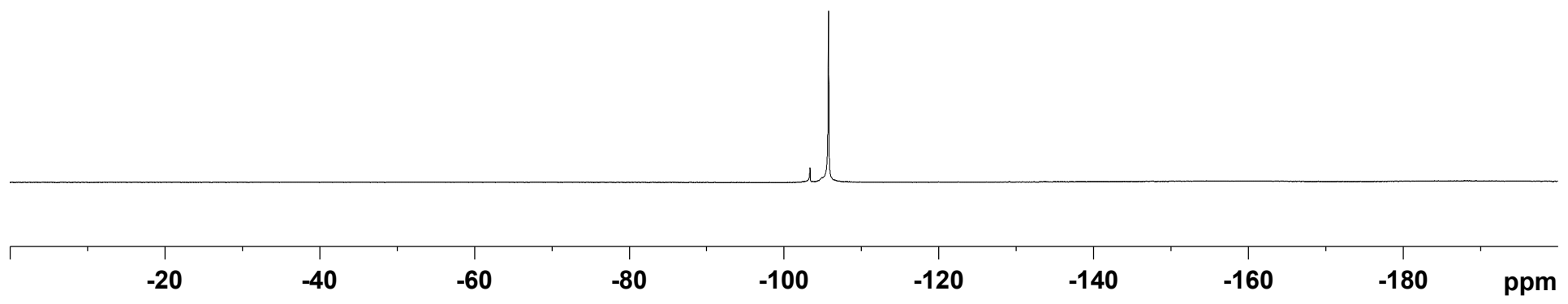
3b : <sup>13</sup>C NMR (3b/6b = 11:1)

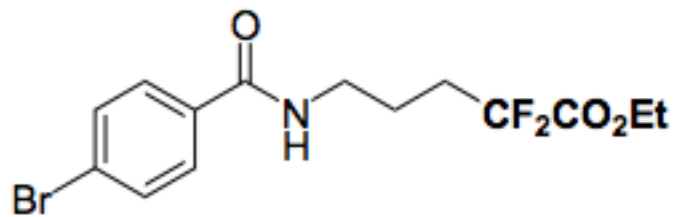




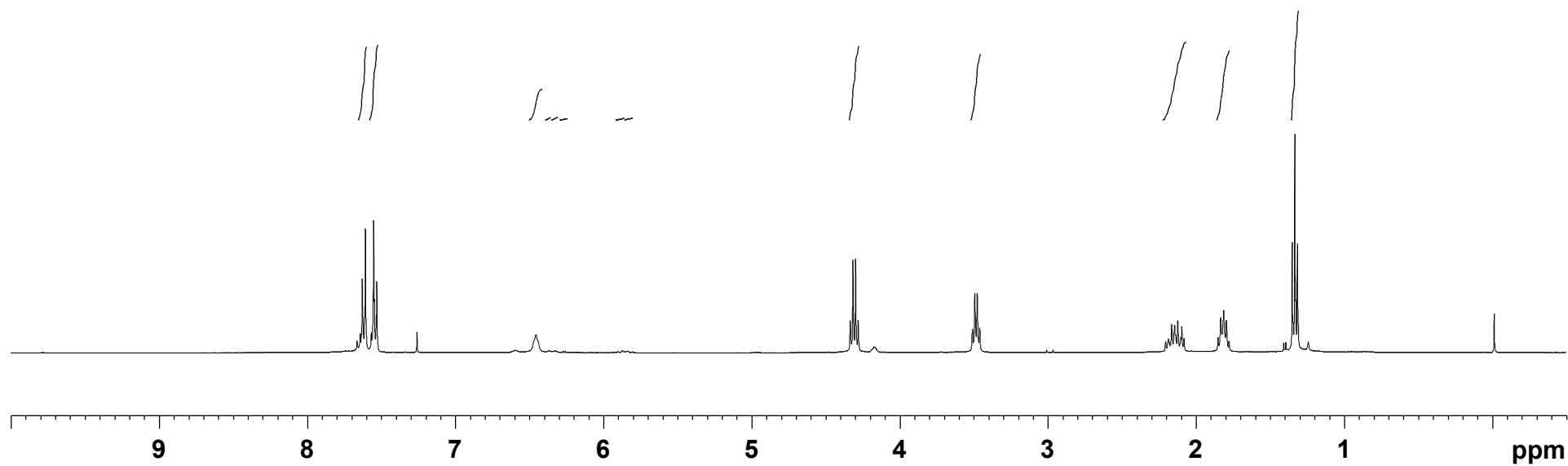
-103.37  
-105.77

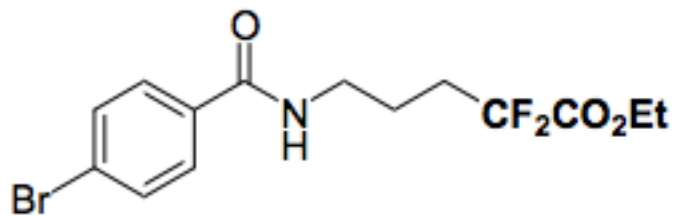
3b :  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (3b/6b = 11:1)





**3c** : <sup>1</sup>H NMR (3c/6c = 8:1)



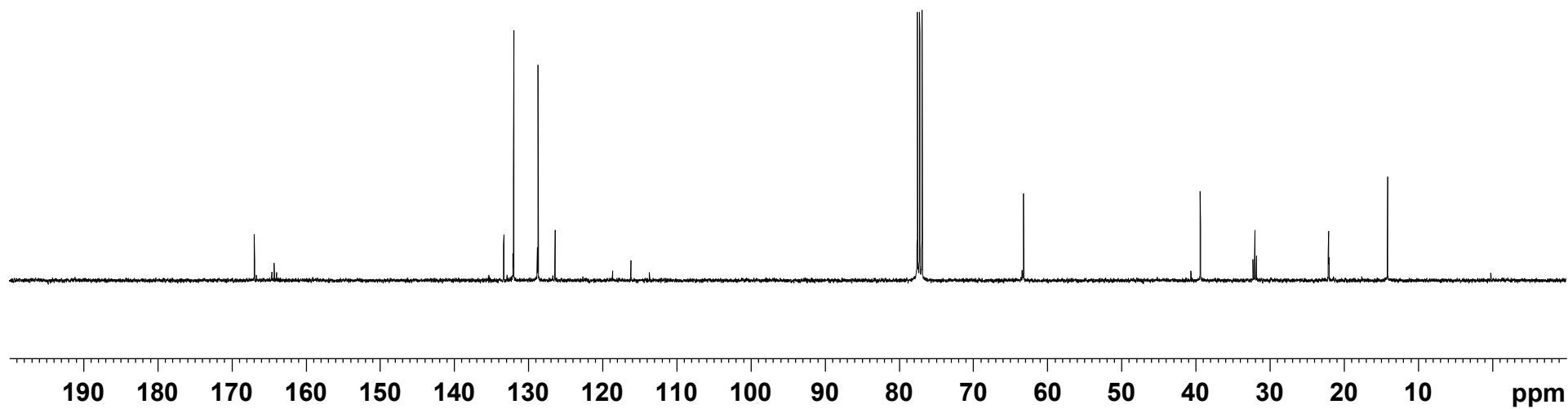


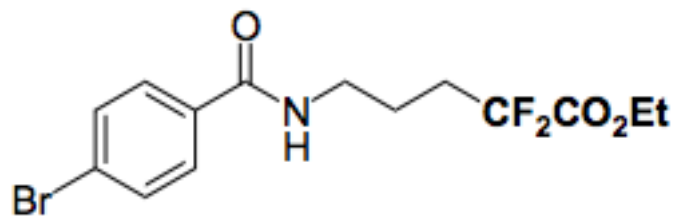
133.306  
131.970  
128.670  
126.394  
118.630  
116.143  
113.654

63.199

39.348  
32.233  
31.998  
31.764  
22.081  
22.041  
22.002  
14.092

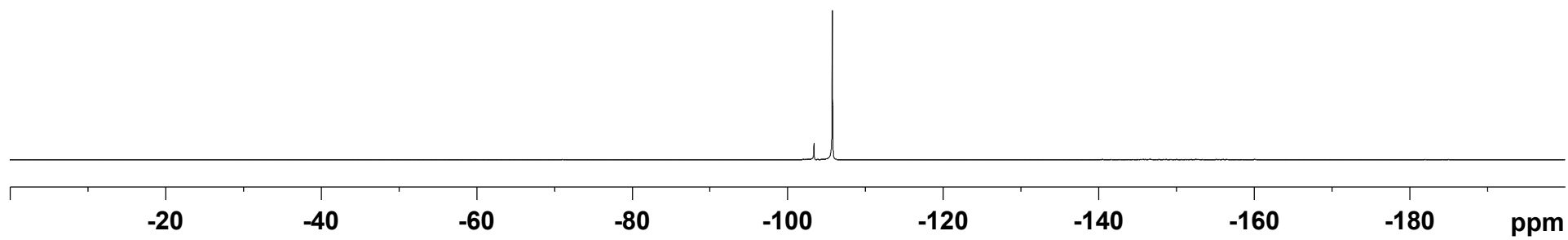
3c :  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (3c/6c = 8:1)

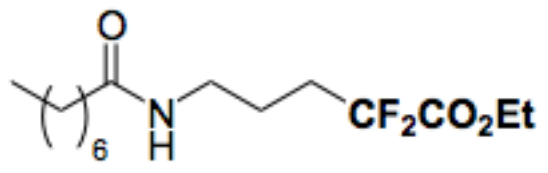




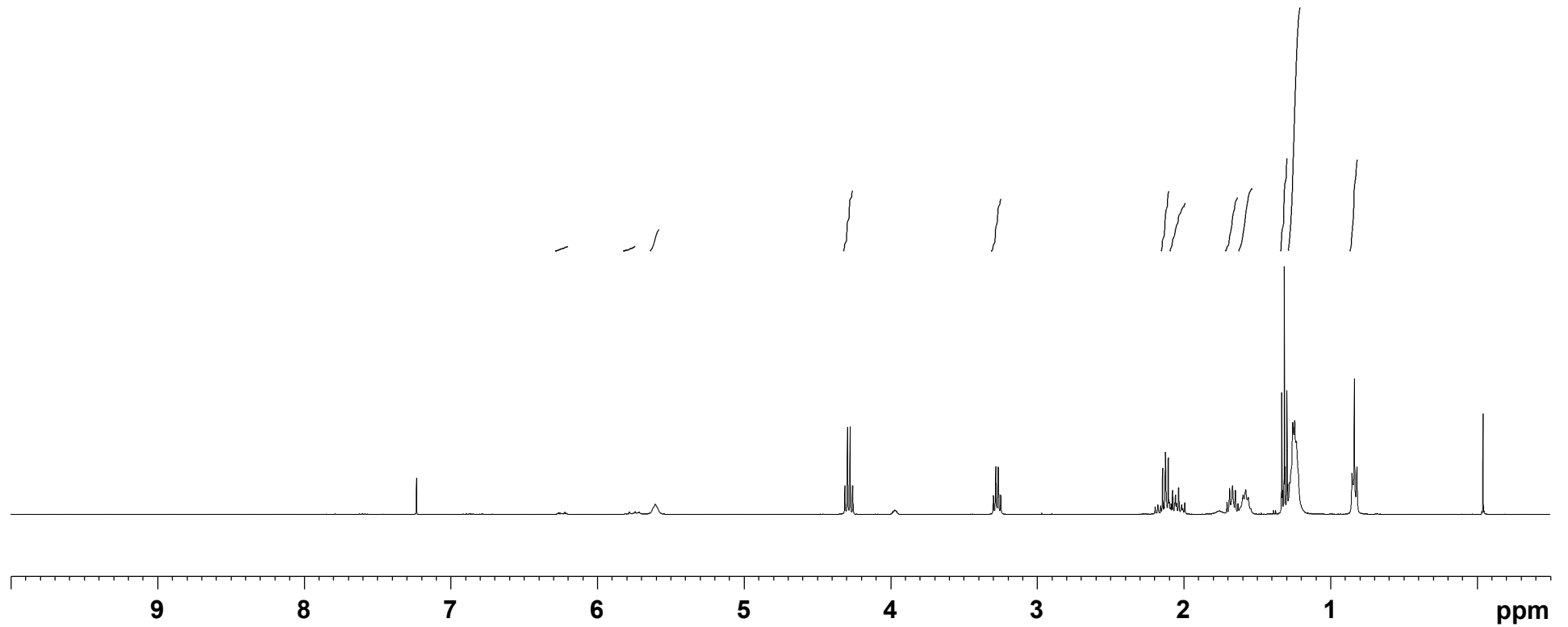
-103.40  
-105.77

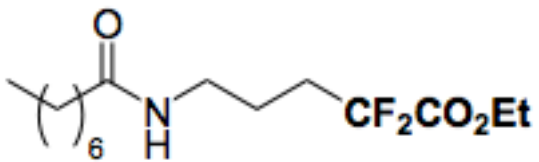
3c :  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (3c/6c = 8:1)





3d :  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (3d/6d = 8:1)



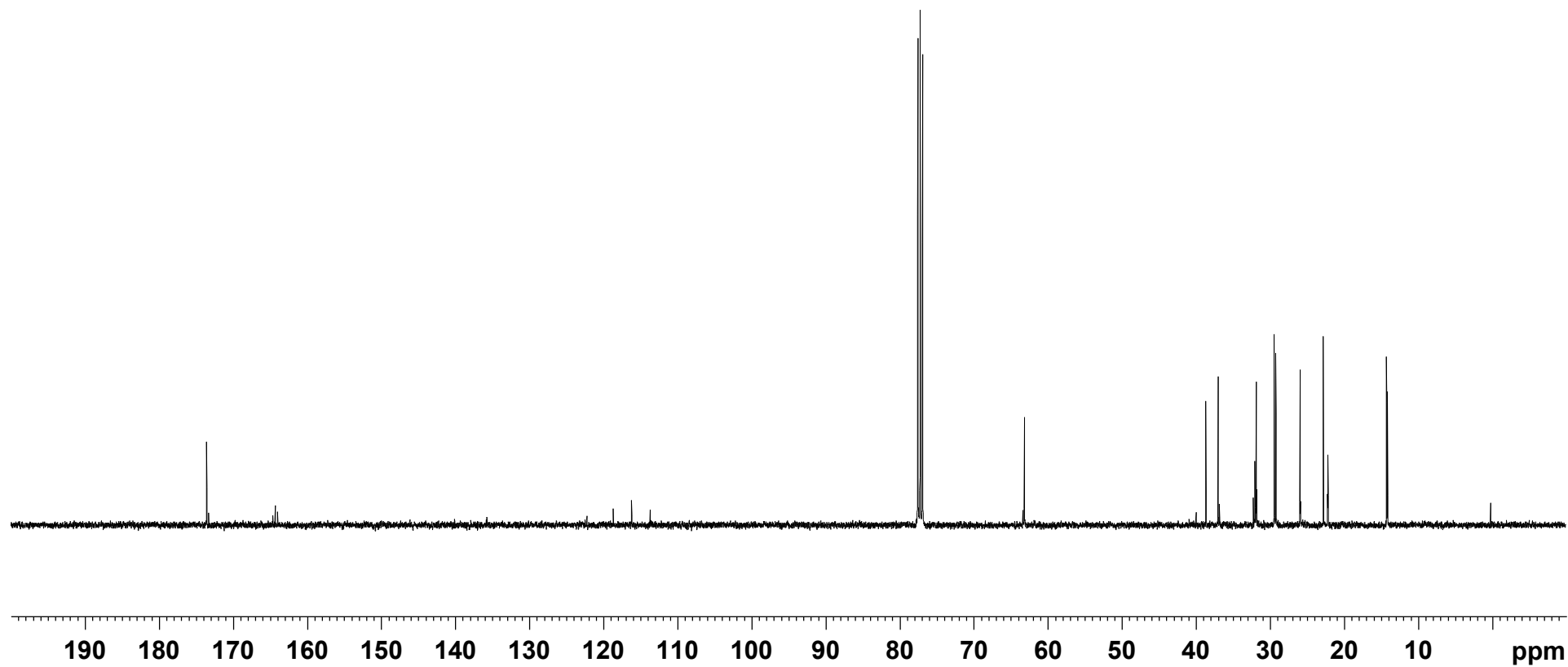


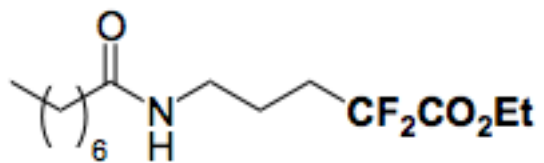
3d :  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (3d/6d = 8:1)

118.68  
116.19  
113.70

63.15

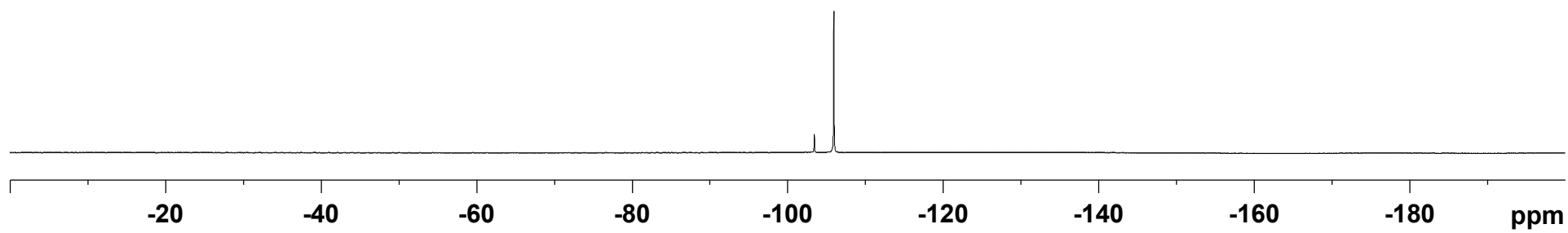
38.65  
36.98  
32.26  
32.02  
31.85  
31.79  
29.43  
29.19  
25.94  
22.78  
22.22  
22.18  
22.14  
14.24  
14.13



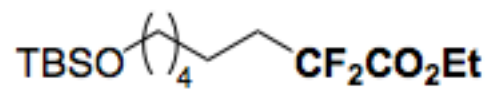


3d :  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (3d/6d = 8:1)

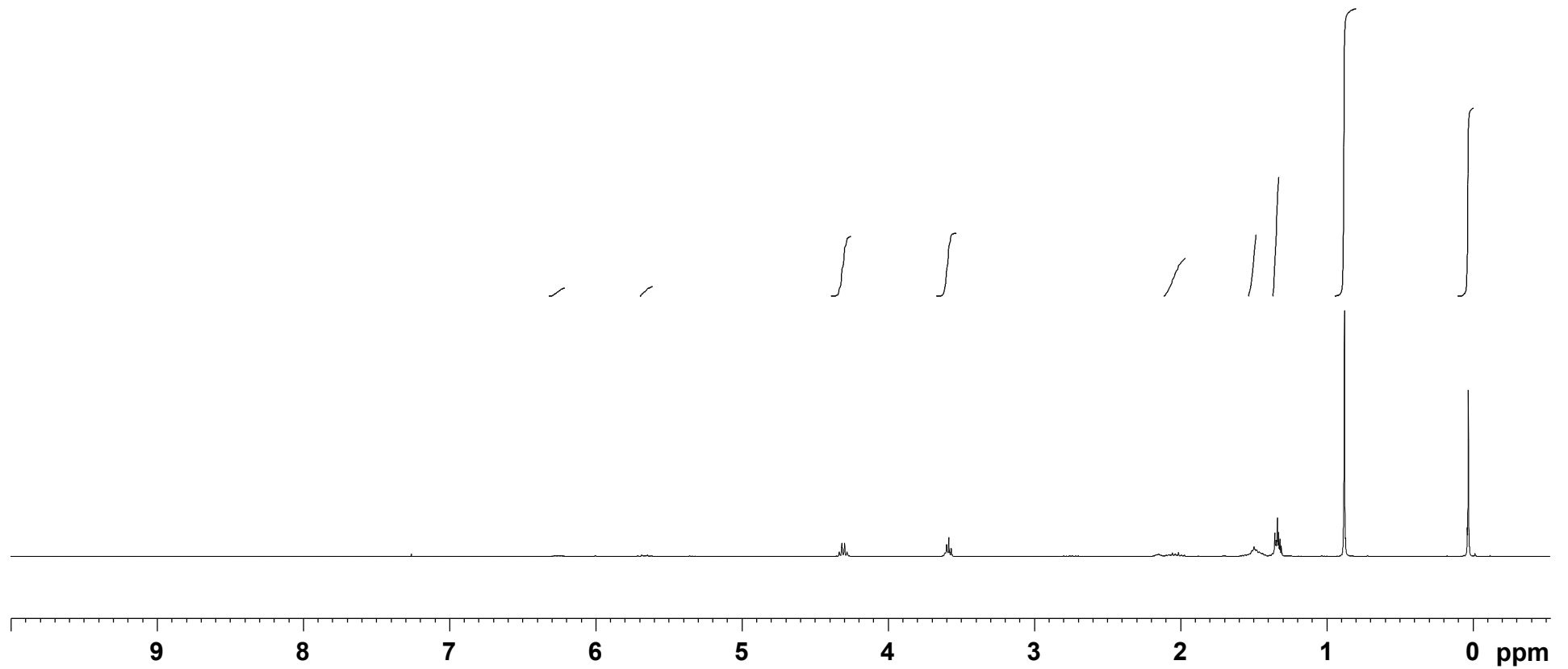
-103.44  
-105.95

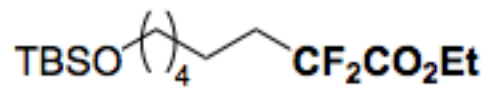






**3e** :  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (3e/6e = 4:1)





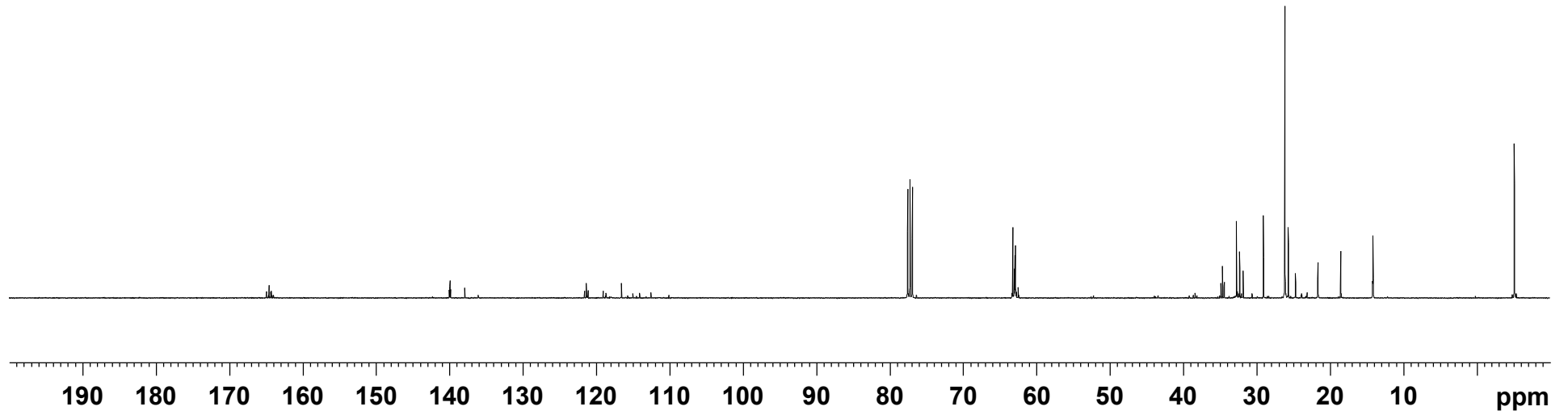
**3e** : <sup>13</sup>C NMR (3e/6e = 4:1)

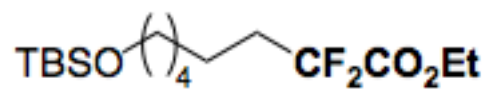
115.00  
112.54  
110.08

63.22  
62.86

34.87  
34.64  
34.41  
32.74  
32.30  
29.06  
26.15  
25.67  
21.68  
21.64  
21.60  
18.54  
14.15

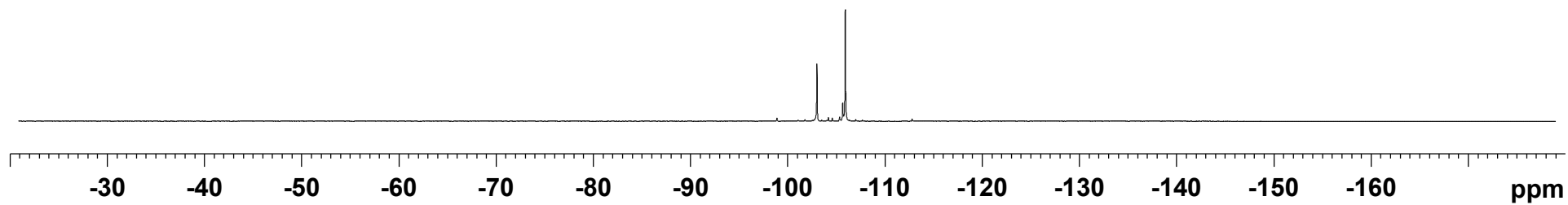
-5.12

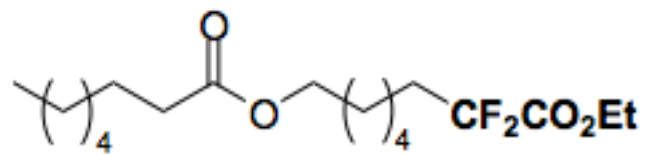




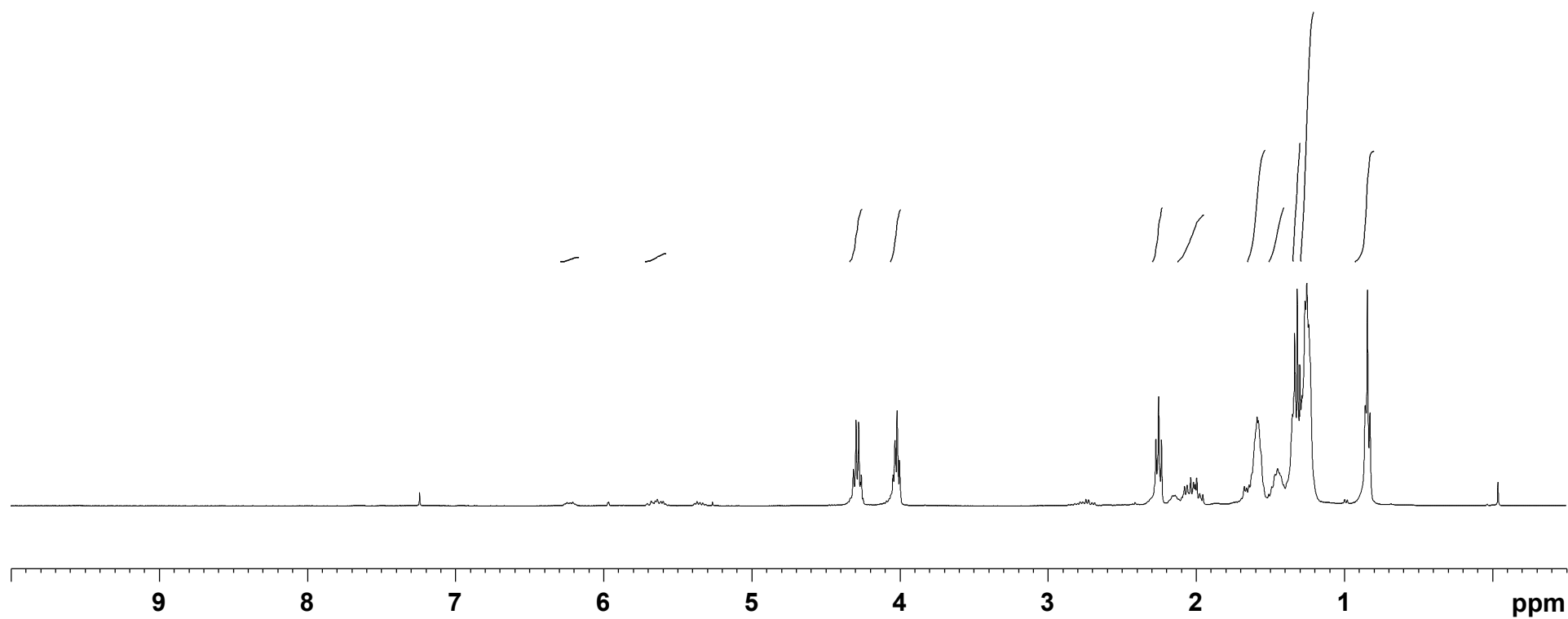
**3e** :  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (3e/6e = 4:1)

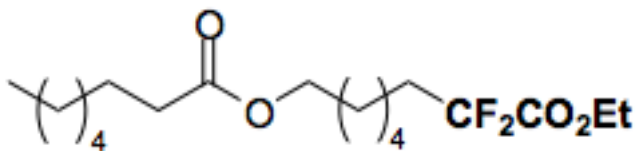
--- -103.02  
--- -105.94





3g :  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (3g/6g = 6:1)



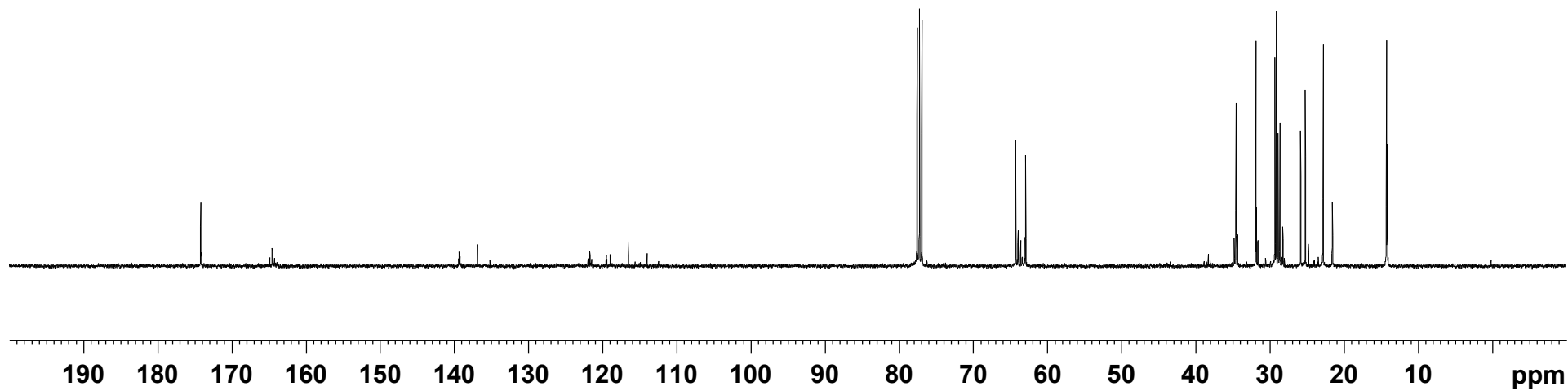


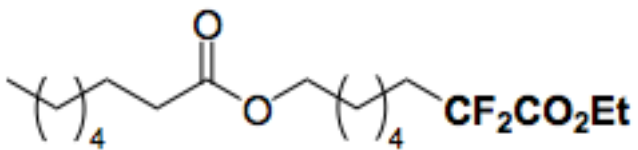
3g : <sup>13</sup>C NMR (3g/6g = 6:1)

118.95  
116.46  
113.98

64.25  
62.91

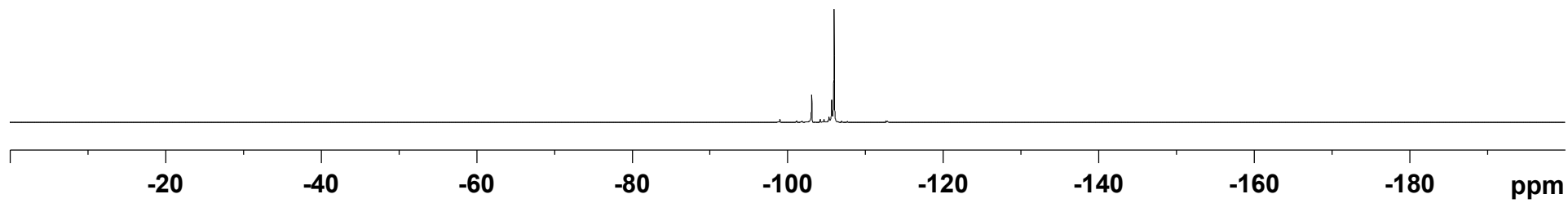
34.78  
34.53  
34.50  
34.32  
31.84  
29.29  
29.10  
28.86  
28.60  
25.81  
25.18  
22.77  
21.57  
21.53  
21.49  
14.22  
14.17  
14.14  
14.10

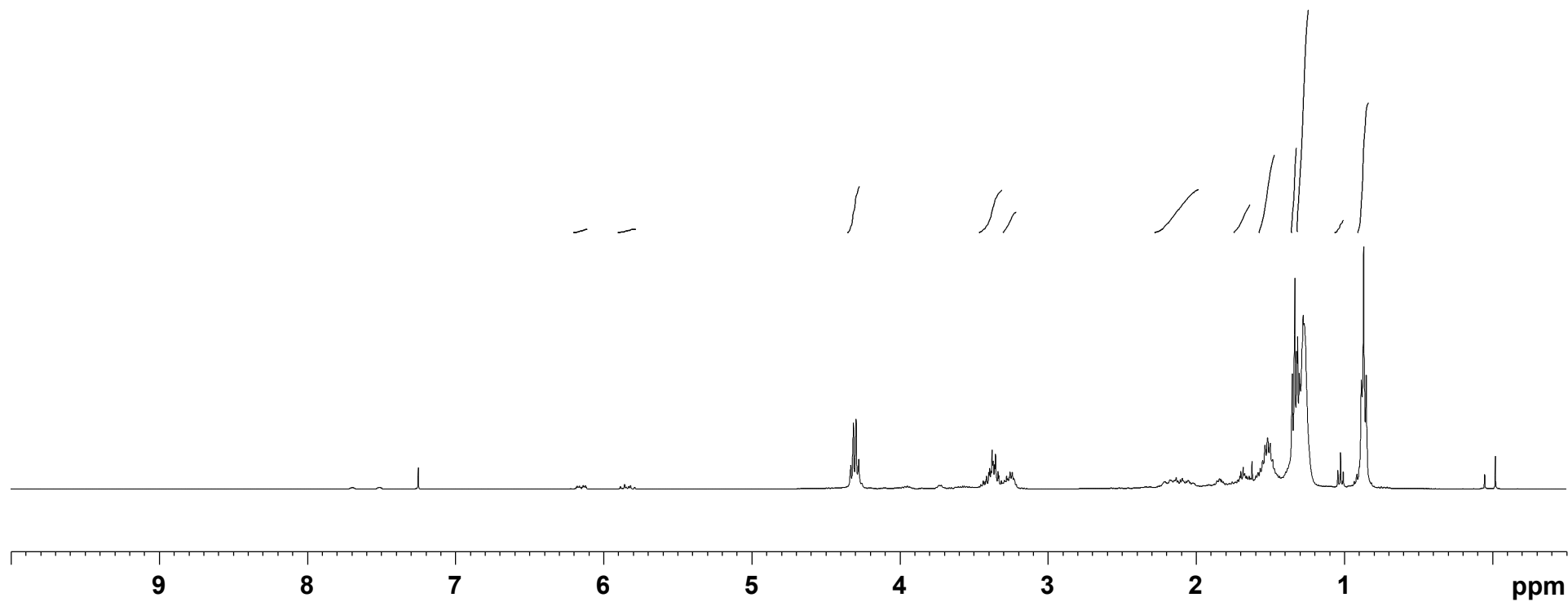
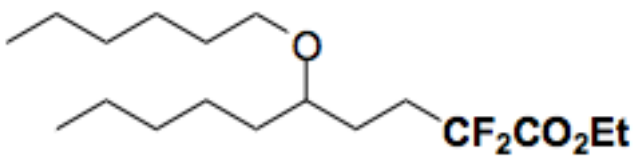


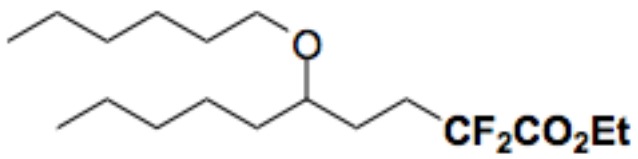


-103.11  
-105.99

3g :  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (3g/6g = 6:1)







140.51  
140.43

121.97  
121.72  
121.47  
119.22  
116.73  
114.25

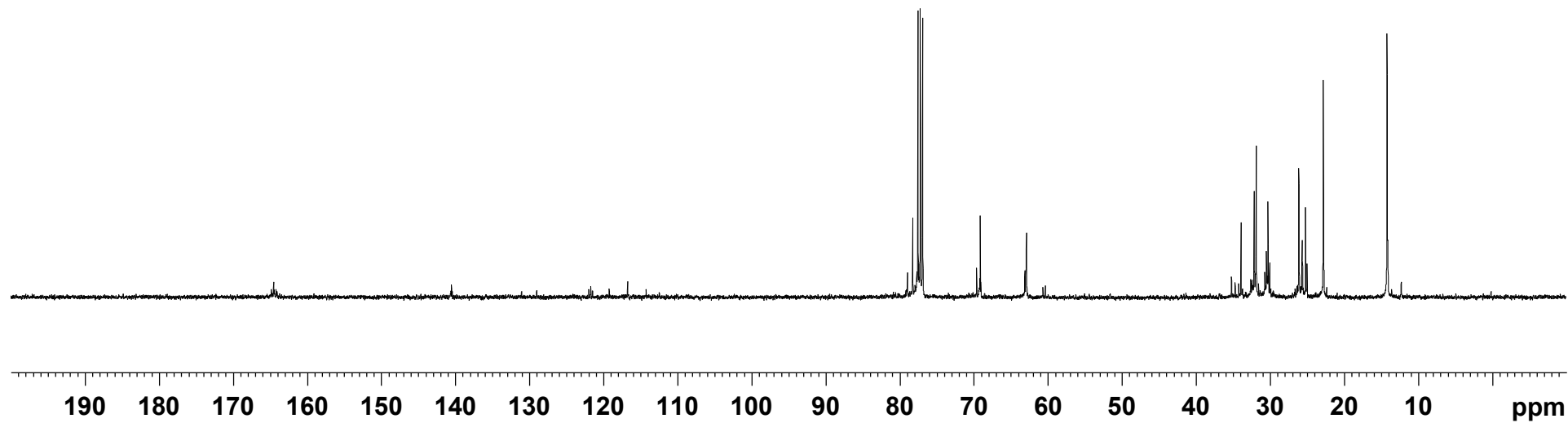
78.22

69.12

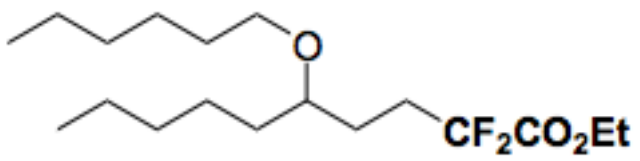
62.93  
62.88

33.90  
32.13  
31.85  
30.47  
30.29  
30.23  
30.03  
26.09  
25.63  
25.20  
22.79  
14.18

**3h : <sup>13</sup>C NMR (3h/6h = 11:1)**

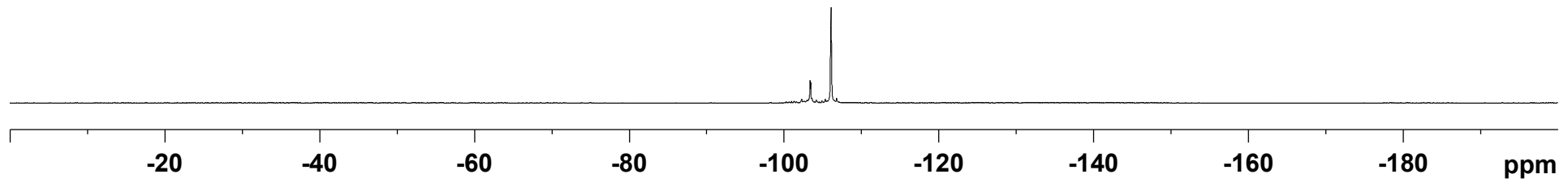


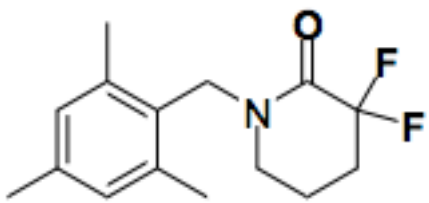




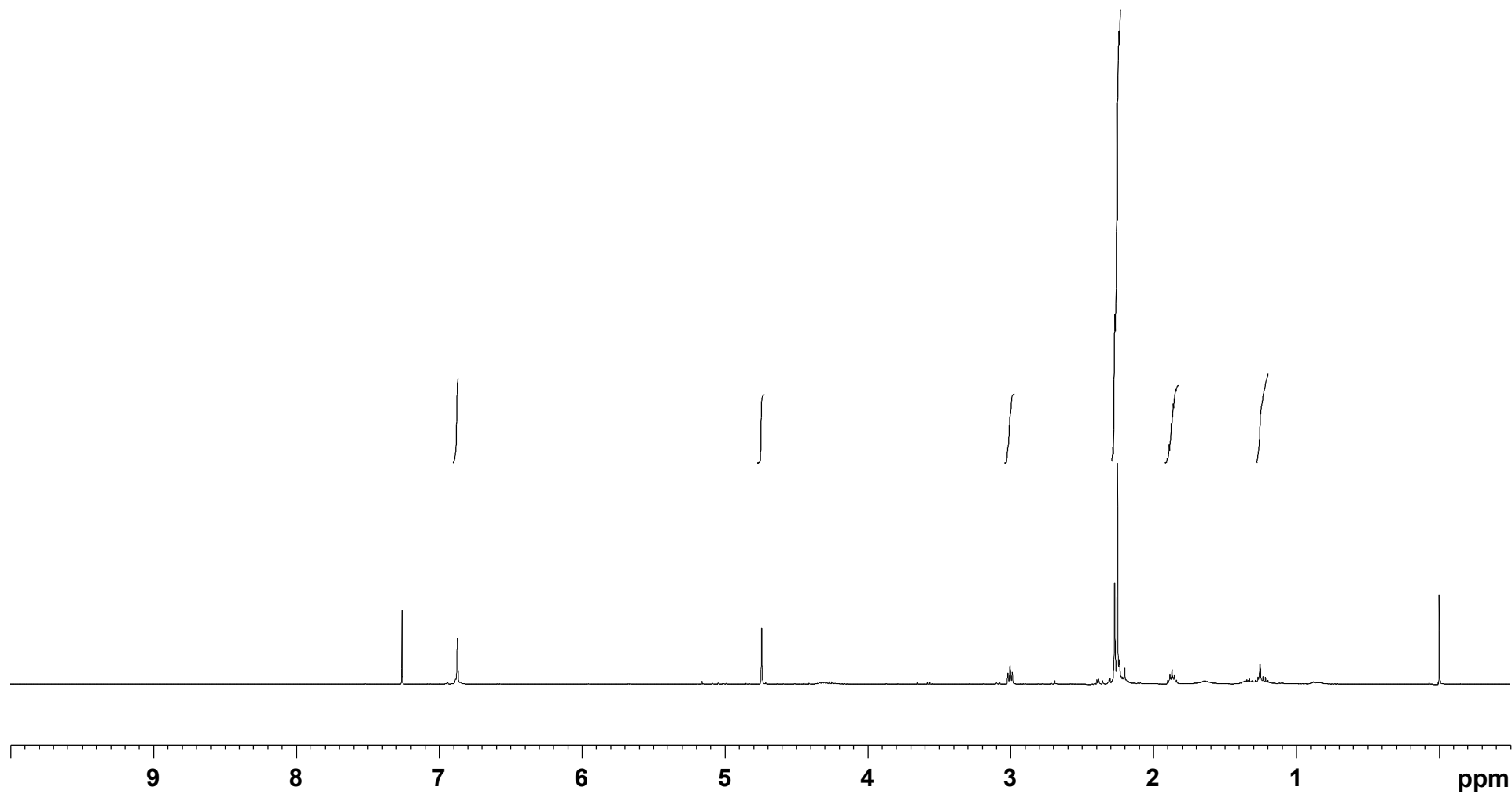
3h : <sup>19</sup>F NMR (3h/6h = 11:1)

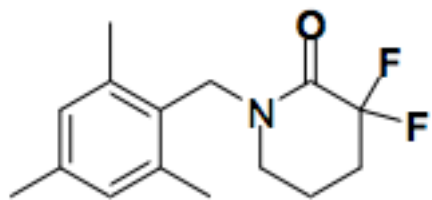
-103.39  
-106.11





**3i** :  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $3i/6i = 7:1$ )





161.39  
161.09

138.32  
137.99

129.65  
128.33

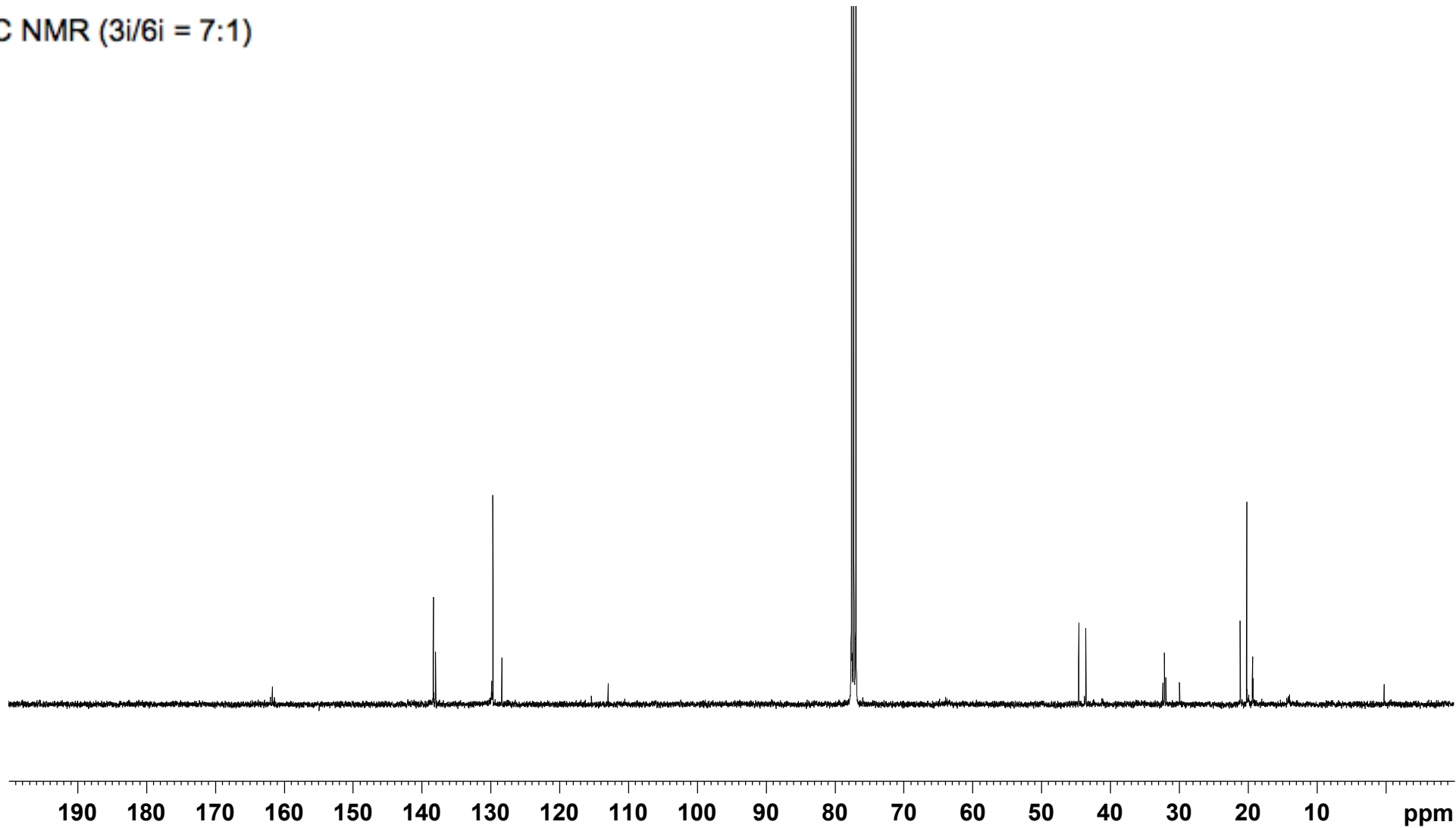
115.35  
112.92

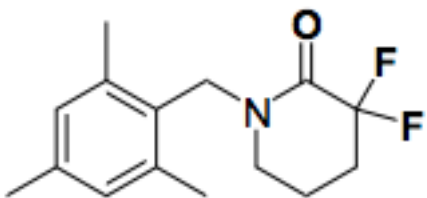
44.55  
43.53

32.35  
32.12  
31.89

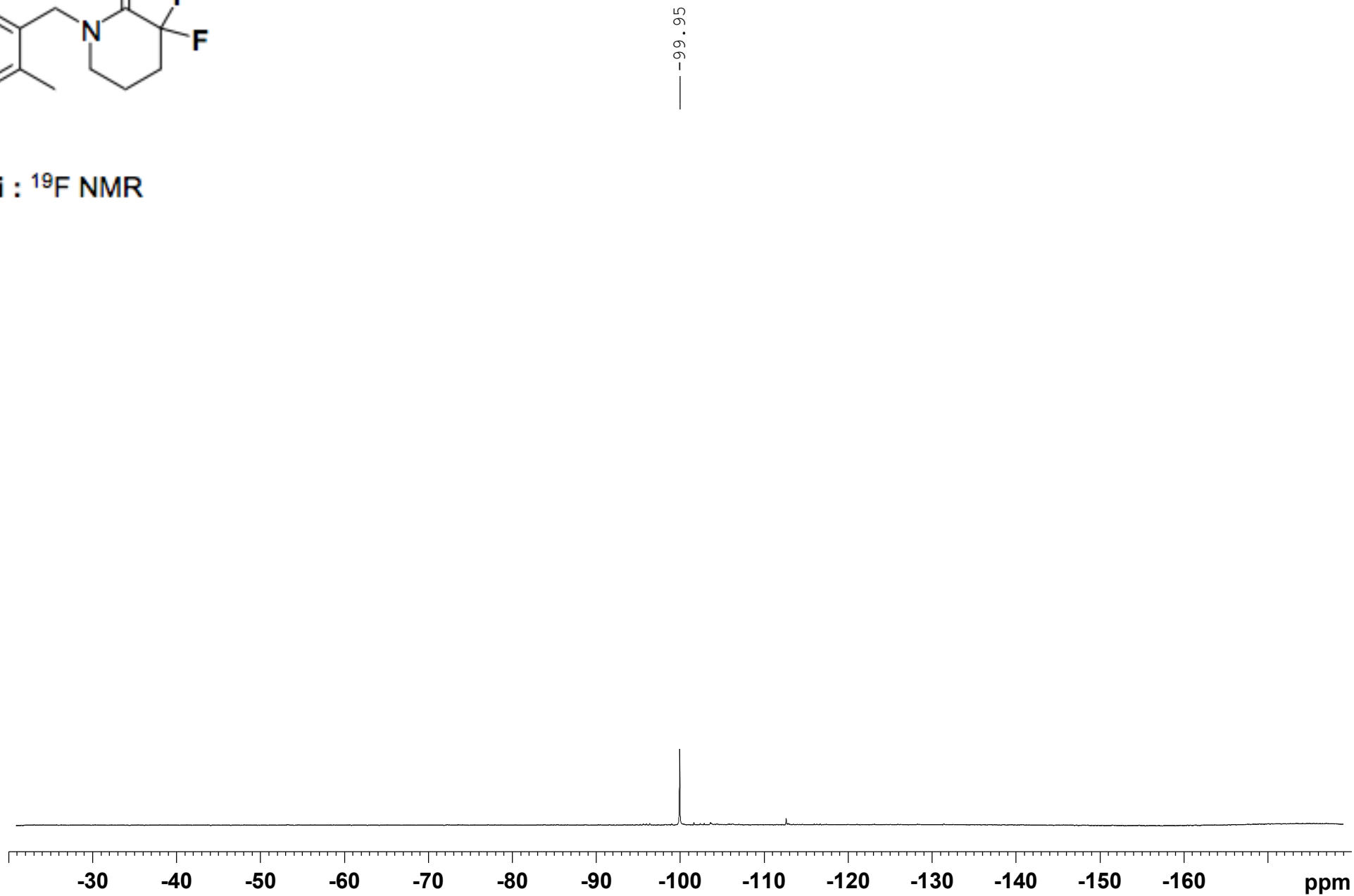
21.11  
20.16  
19.33  
19.28  
19.23

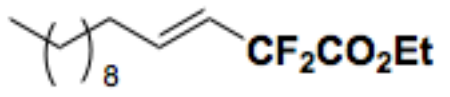
**3i** :  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (3i/6i = 7:1)



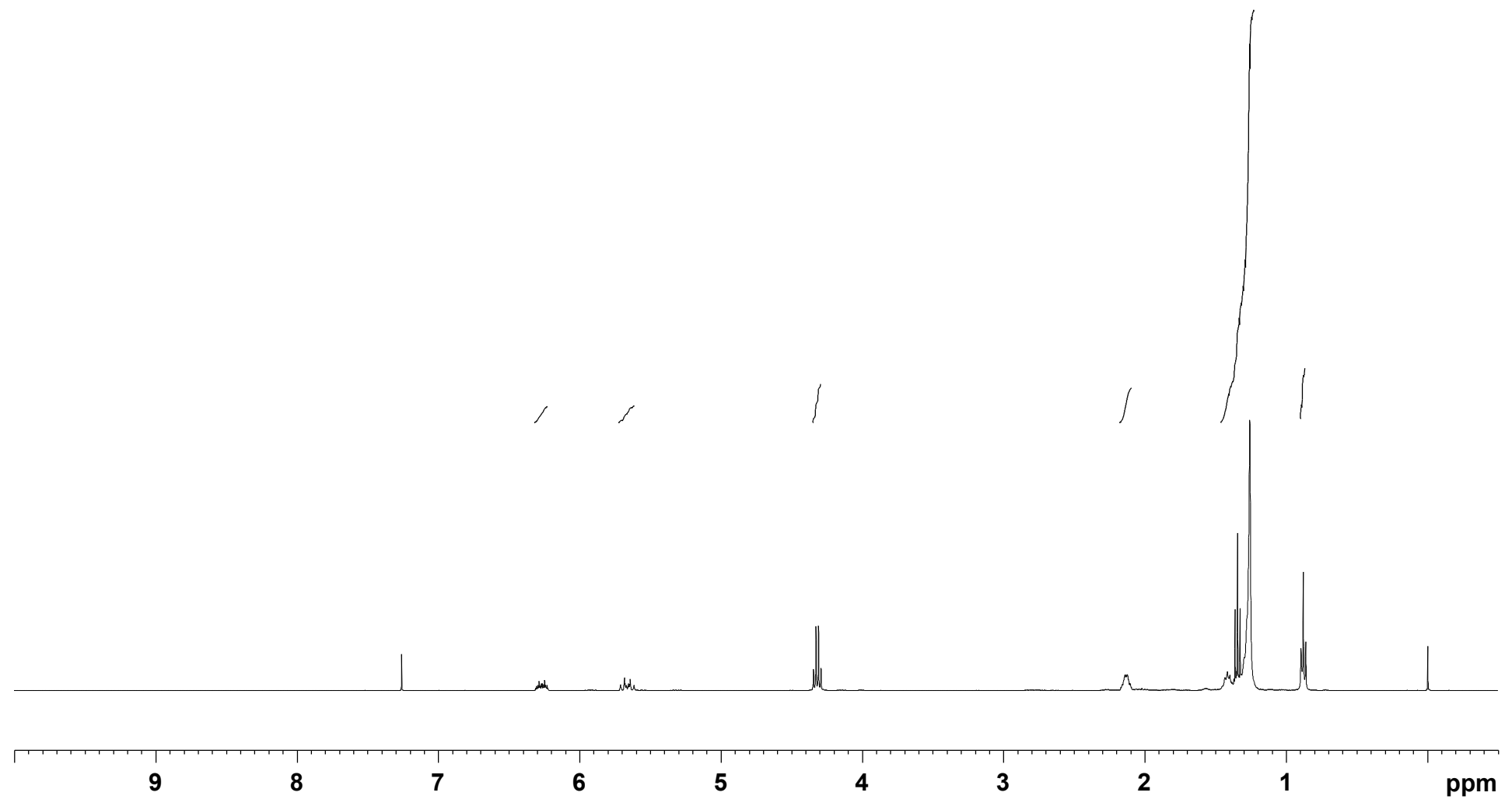


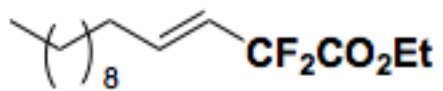
3i :  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR





6a : <sup>1</sup>H NMR





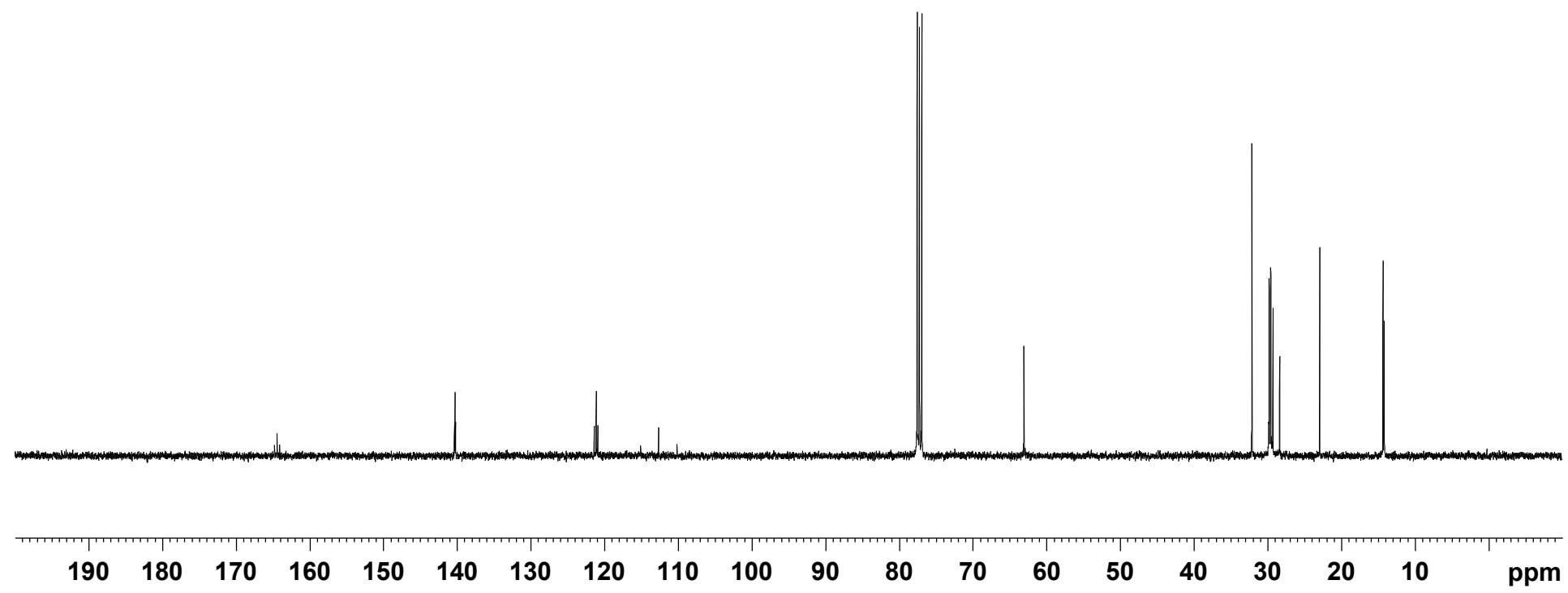
6a : <sup>13</sup>C NMR

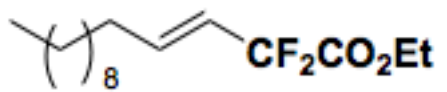
140.35  
140.26  
140.18

121.37  
121.12  
120.87  
115.08  
112.62  
110.16

63.06

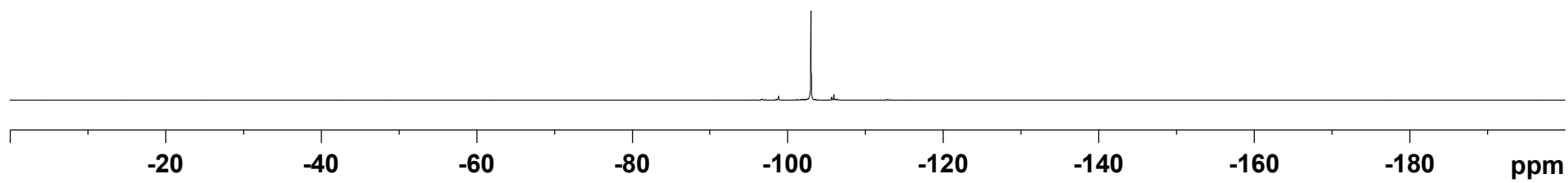
32.11  
29.79  
29.75  
29.59  
29.53  
29.25  
28.33  
22.89  
14.32  
14.15

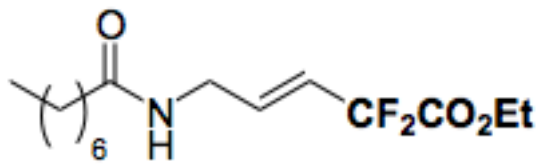




6a :  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR

-103.01





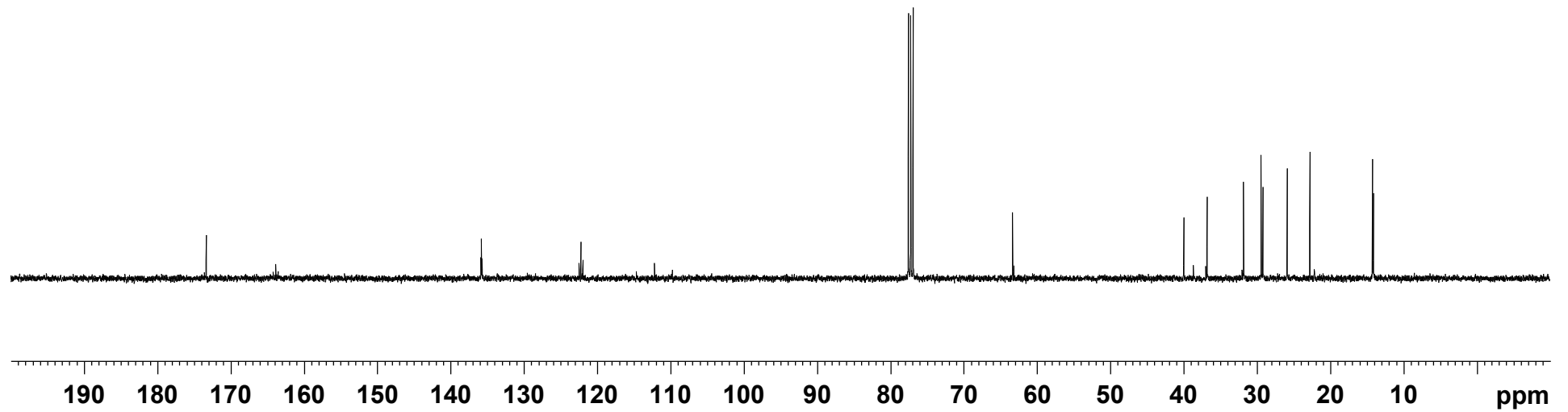
6d :  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR

135.89  
135.80  
135.72

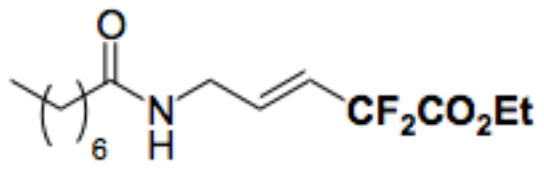
122.47  
122.21  
121.96  
114.67  
112.21  
109.74

63.34

39.96  
36.80  
31.84  
29.42  
29.17  
25.86  
22.77  
14.23  
14.09

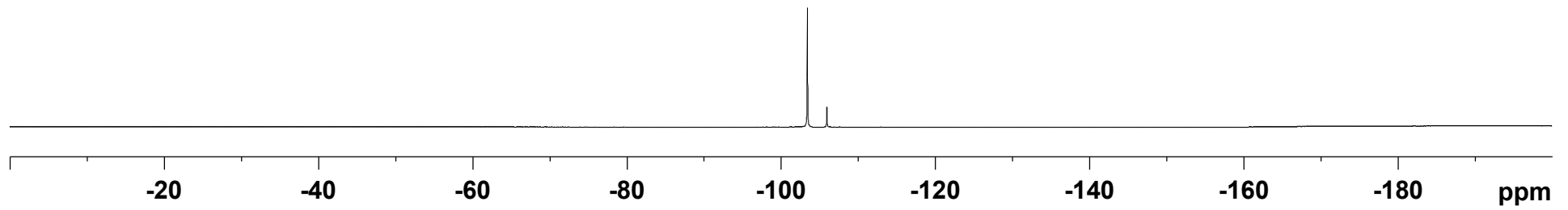


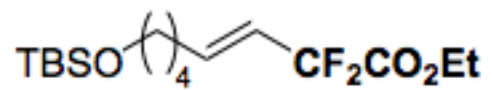




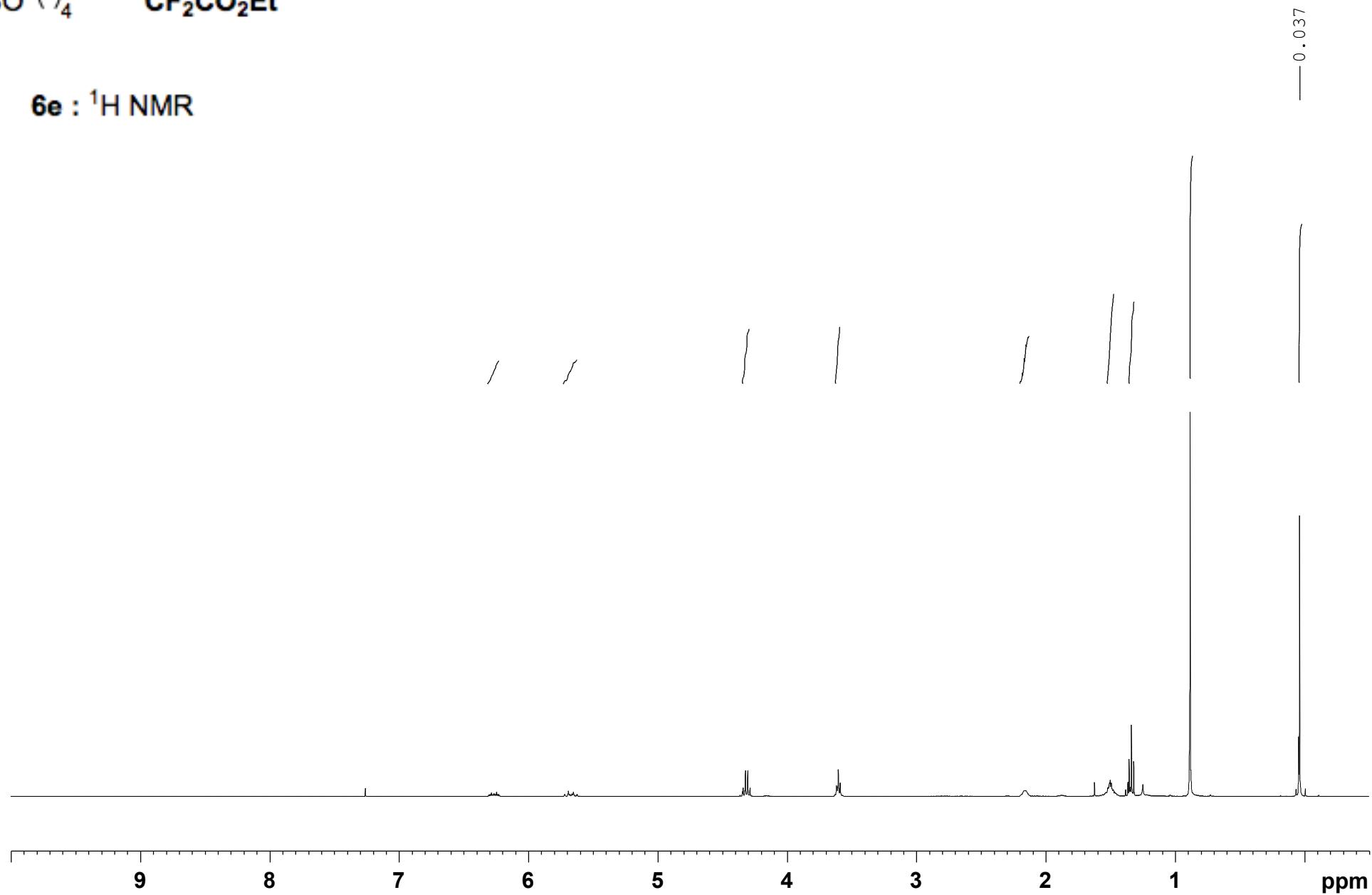
6d :  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (6d/3d = 15:1)

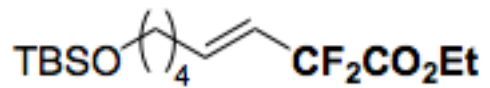
-103.42  
-105.94





6e :  $^1\text{H}$  NMR





**6e** : <sup>13</sup>C NMR

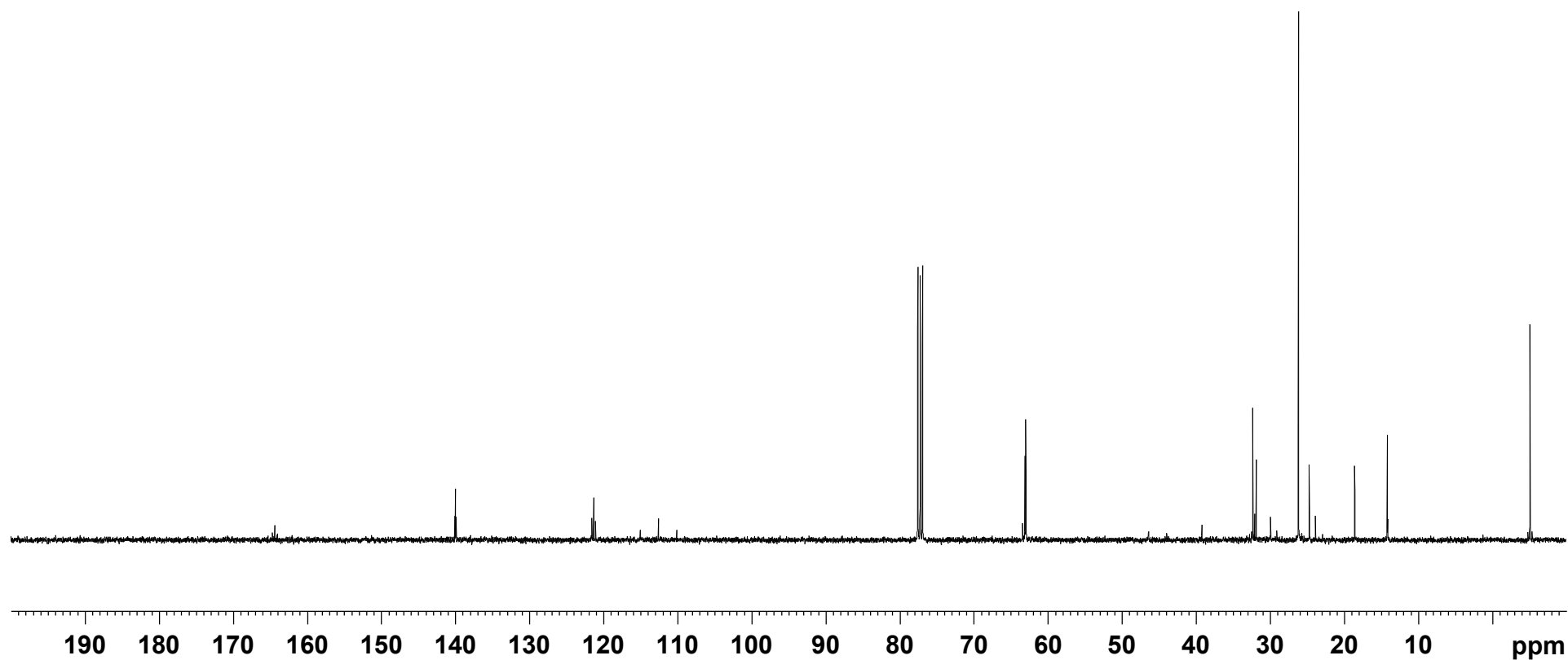
140.07  
139.98  
139.89

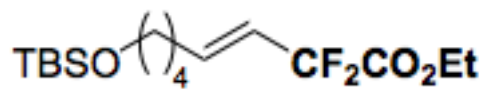
121.57  
121.32  
121.07  
115.02  
112.56  
110.10

63.06  
62.96

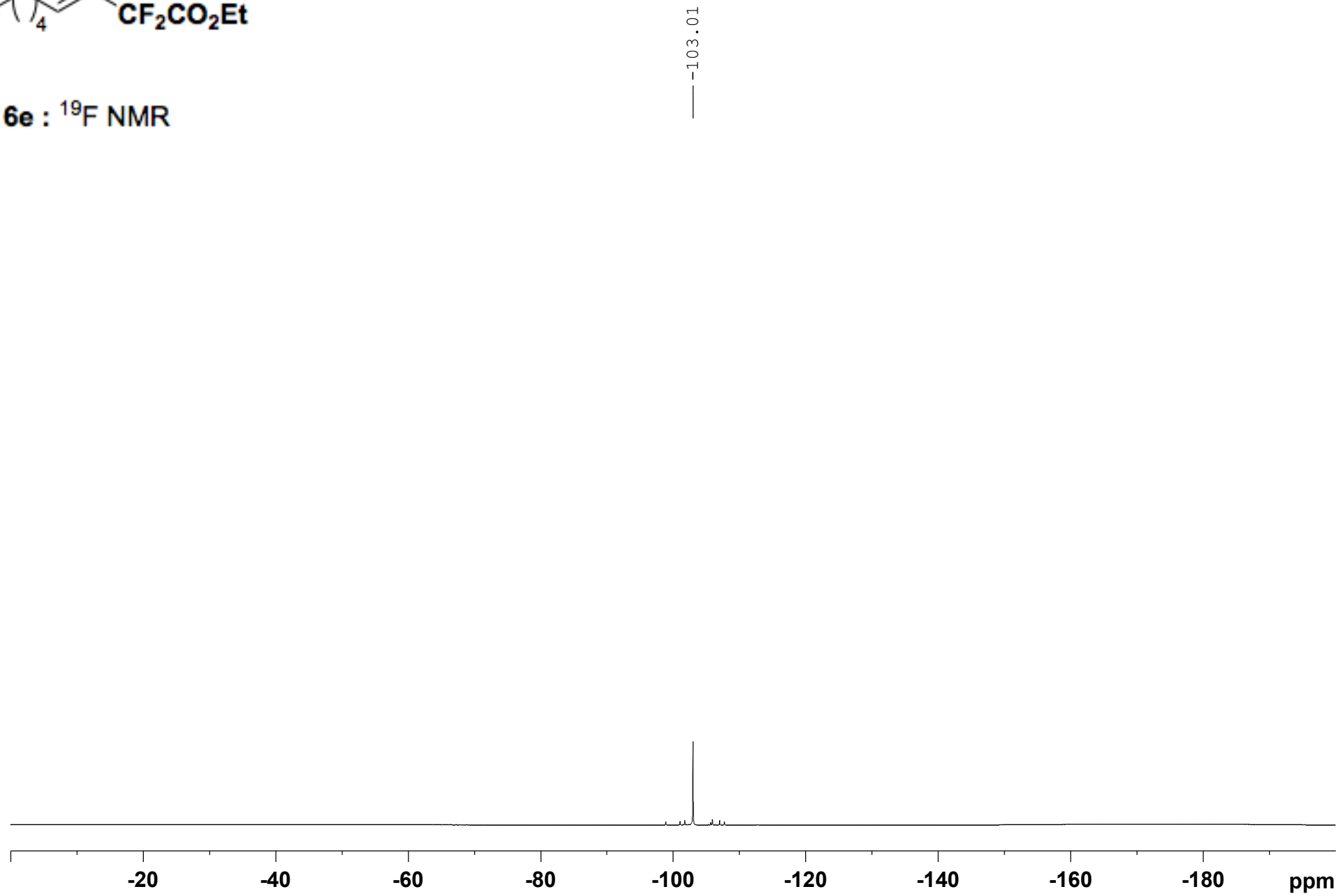
32.32  
31.85  
26.15  
24.70  
18.55  
14.15

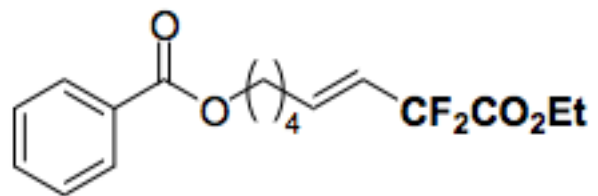
-5.11



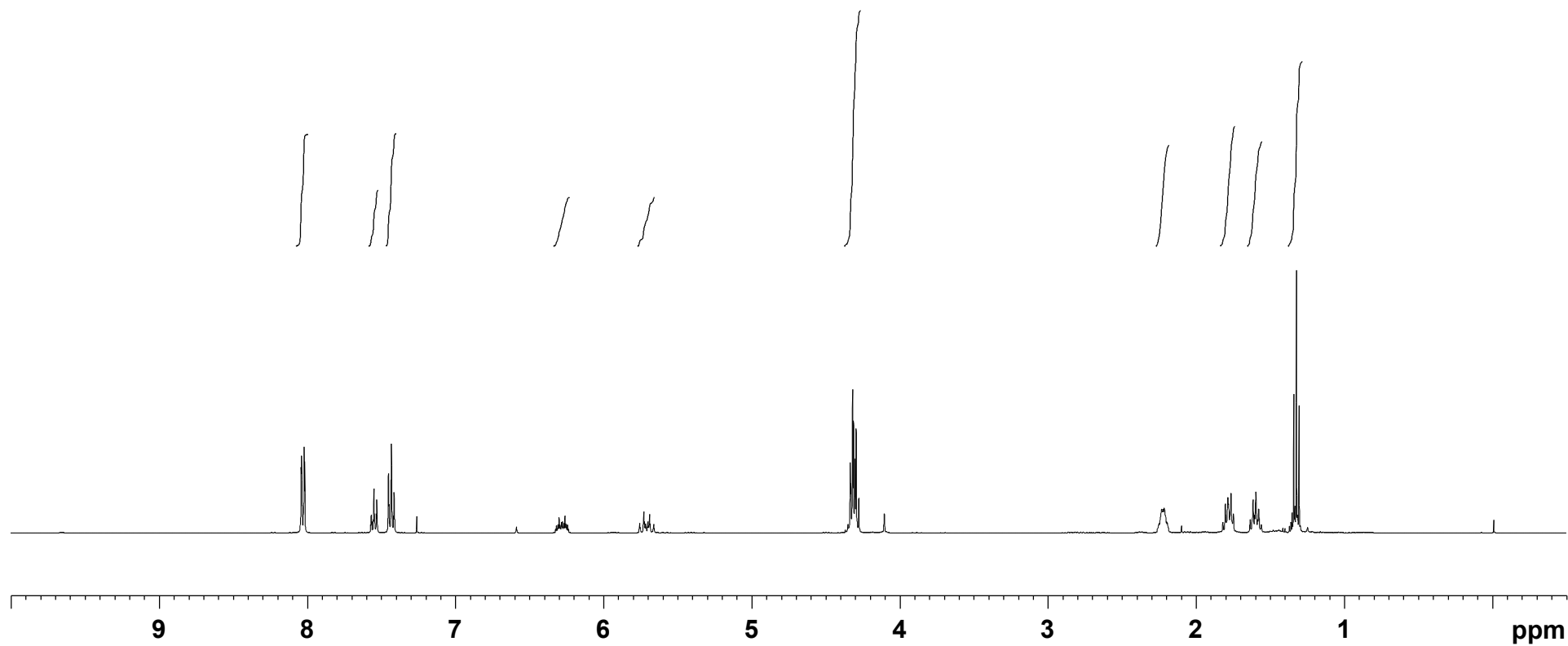


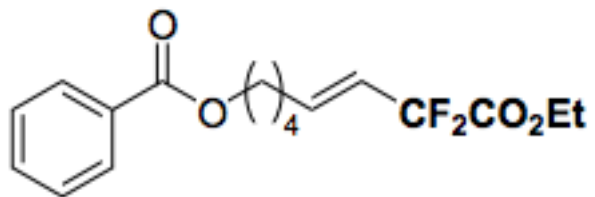
**6e** :  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR





6f : <sup>1</sup>H NMR





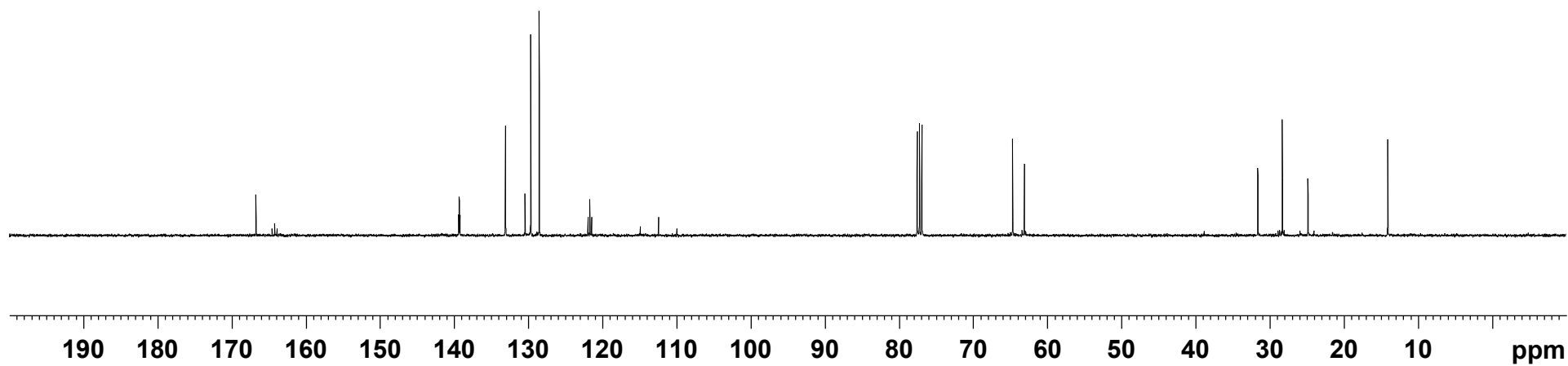
6f :  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR

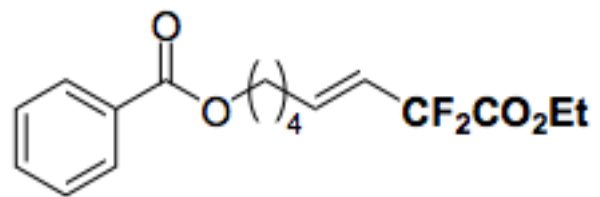
139.31  
139.22  
133.08  
130.44  
129.67  
128.52  
121.95  
121.70  
121.45  
114.88  
112.41  
109.95

64.68  
63.07

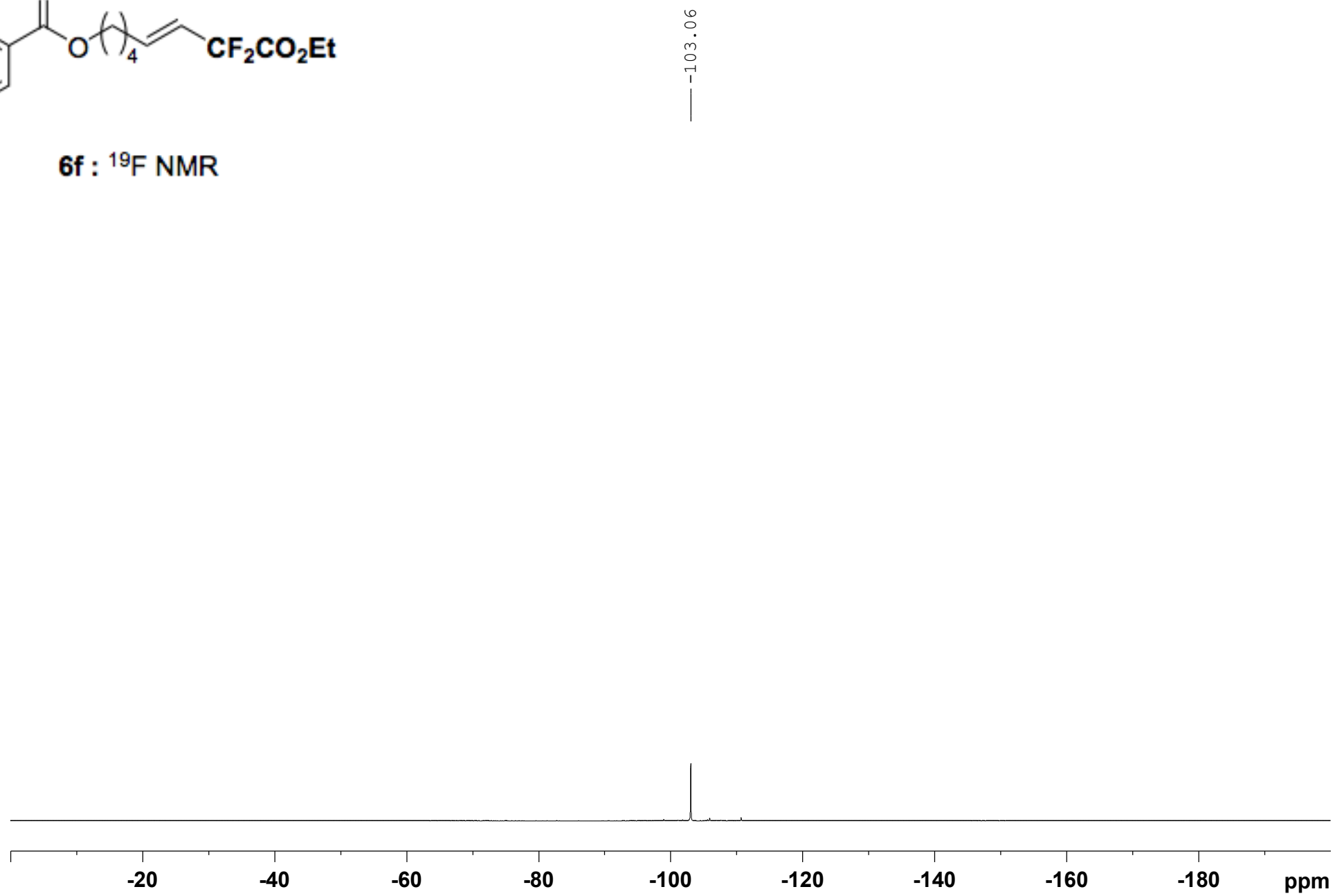
31.59  
28.28  
24.83

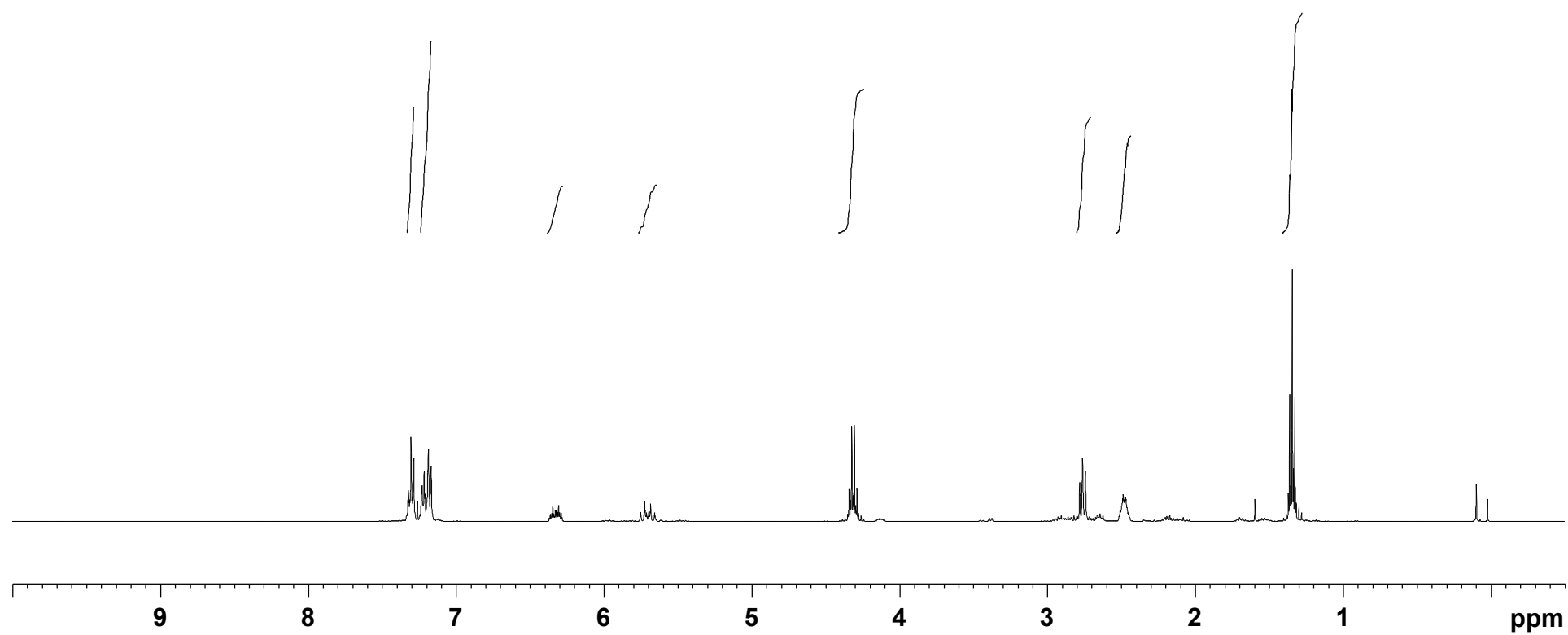
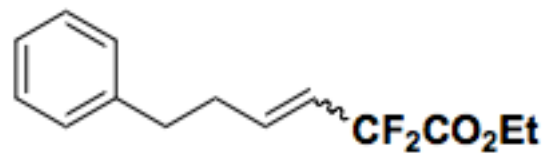
14.07



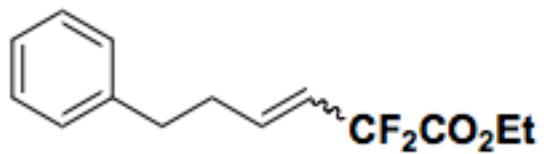


6f :  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR







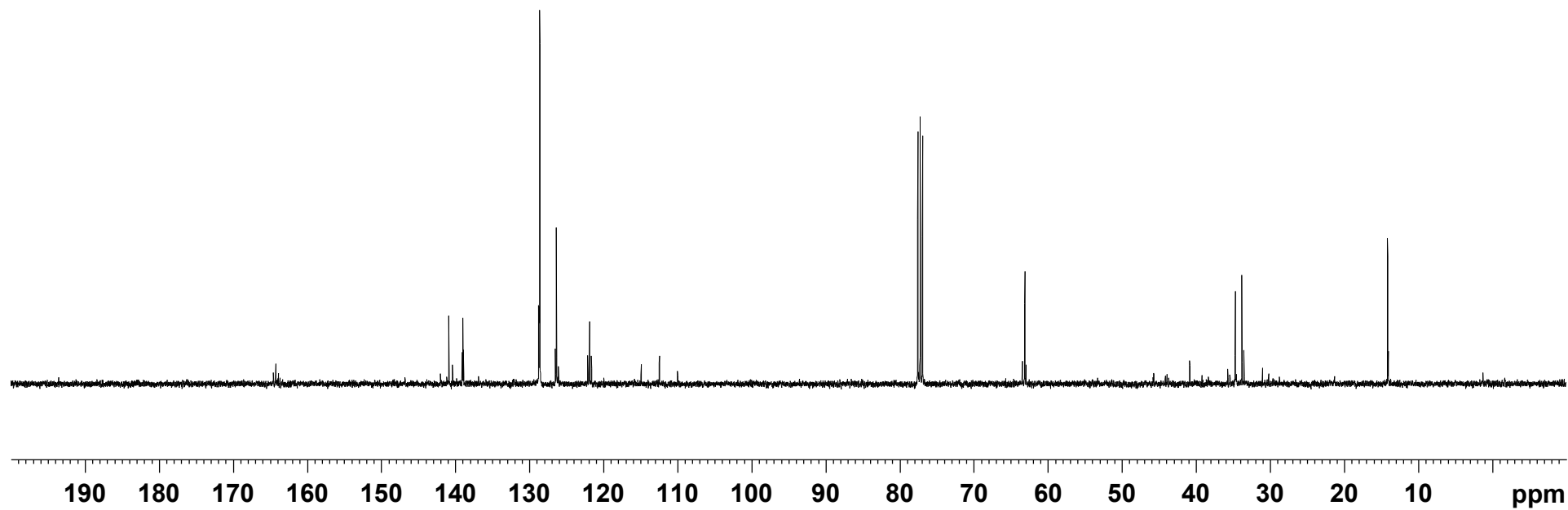


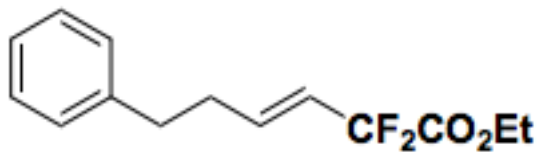
140.87  
139.07  
138.98  
138.89  
128.63  
128.58  
126.35  
122.12  
121.87  
121.62  
114.91  
112.44  
109.99

— 63.09

34.68  
33.80

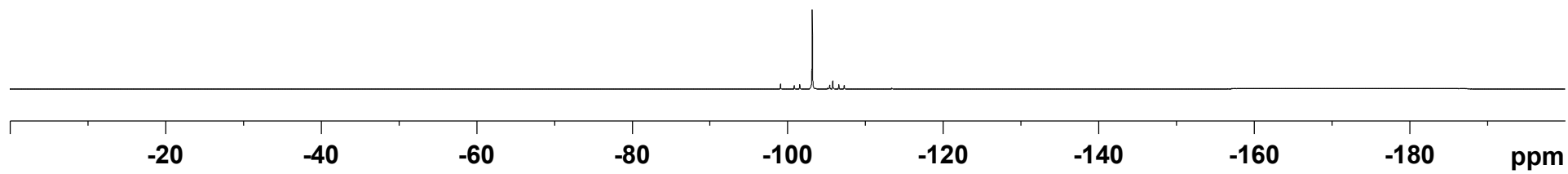
— 14.11

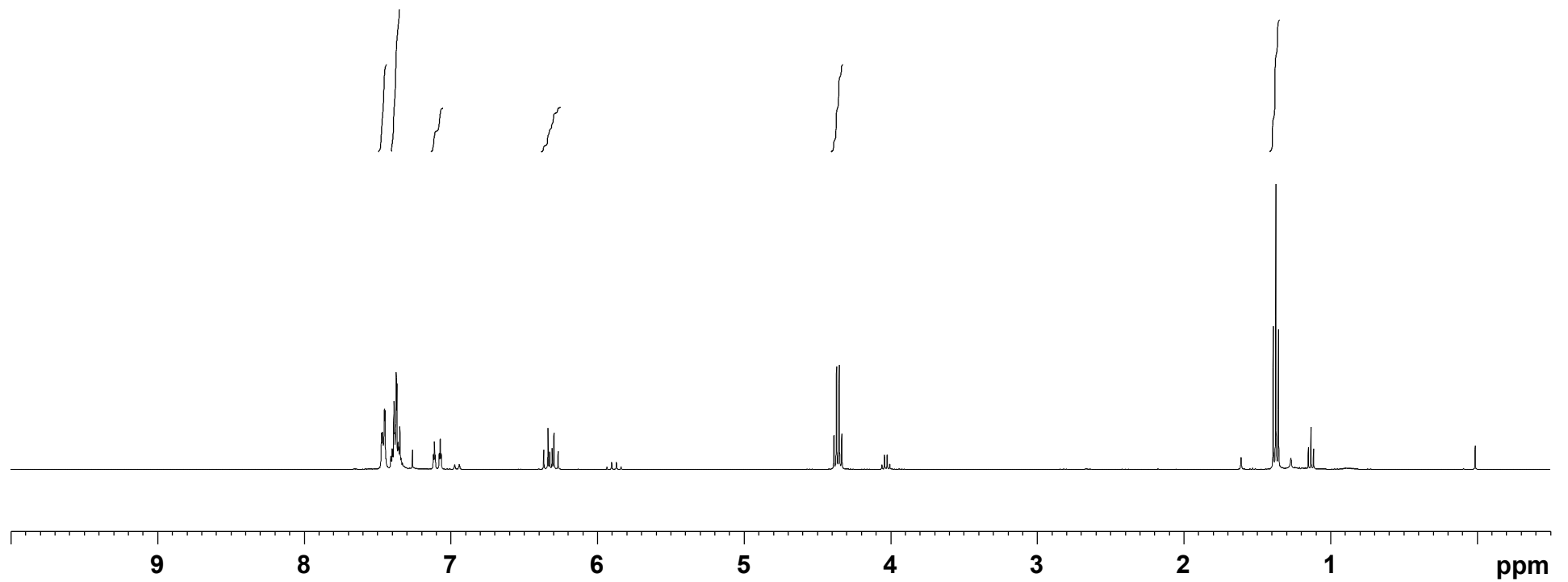
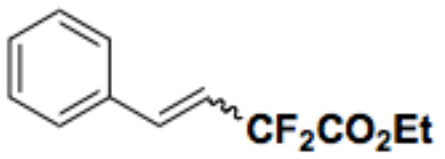


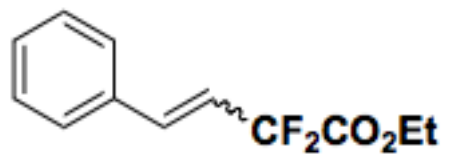


**6k** : <sup>19</sup>F NMR

-103.17





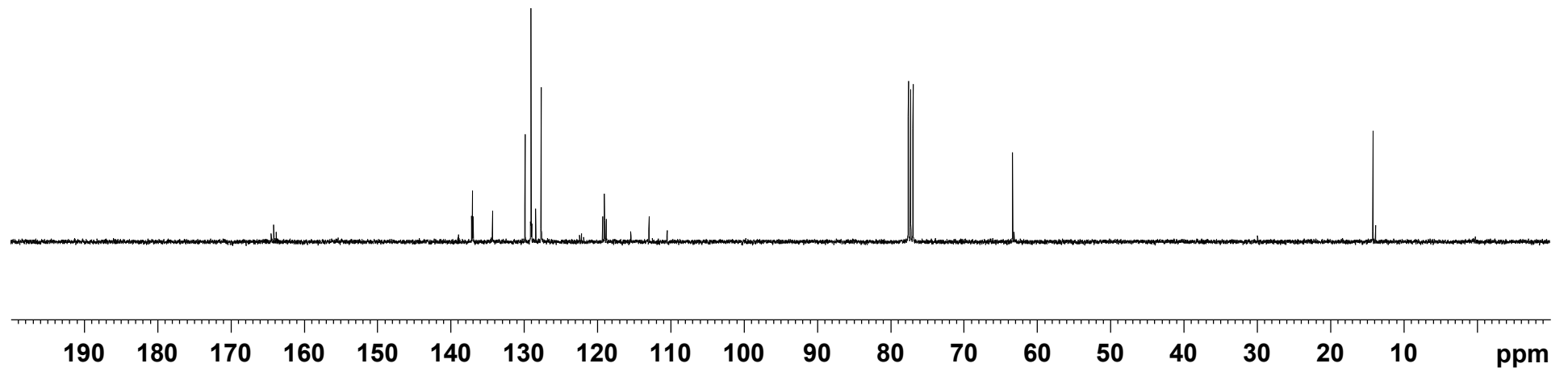


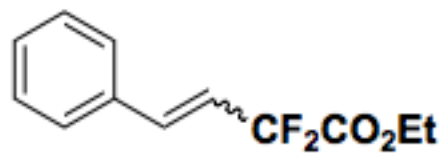
**6I** : <sup>13</sup>C NMR (*E/Z* = 11:1)

137.13  
137.03  
136.94  
129.85  
129.04  
128.40  
127.65  
119.26  
119.01  
118.77  
115.41  
112.94  
110.47

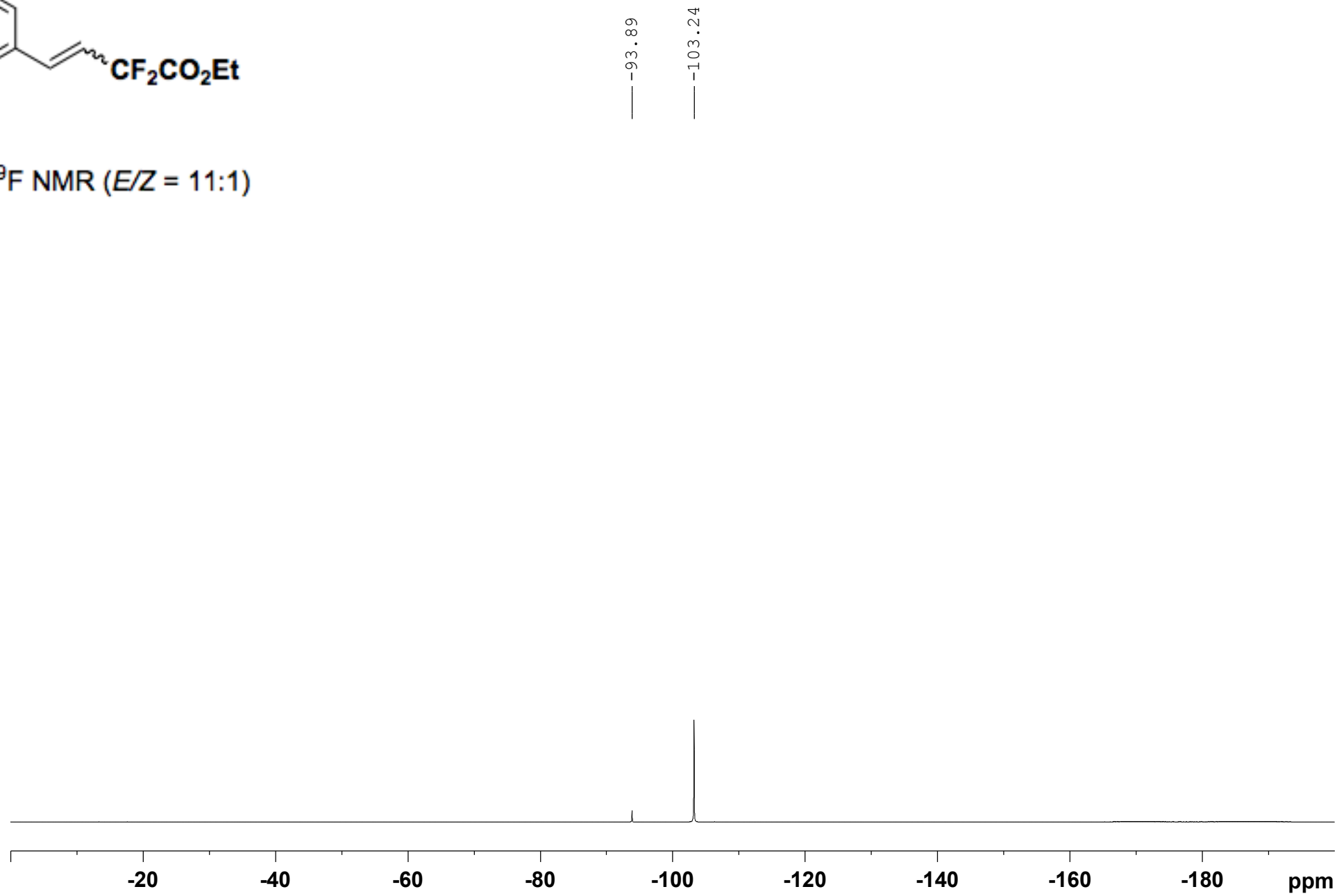
— 63.33

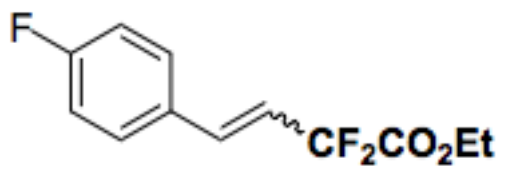
— 14.15



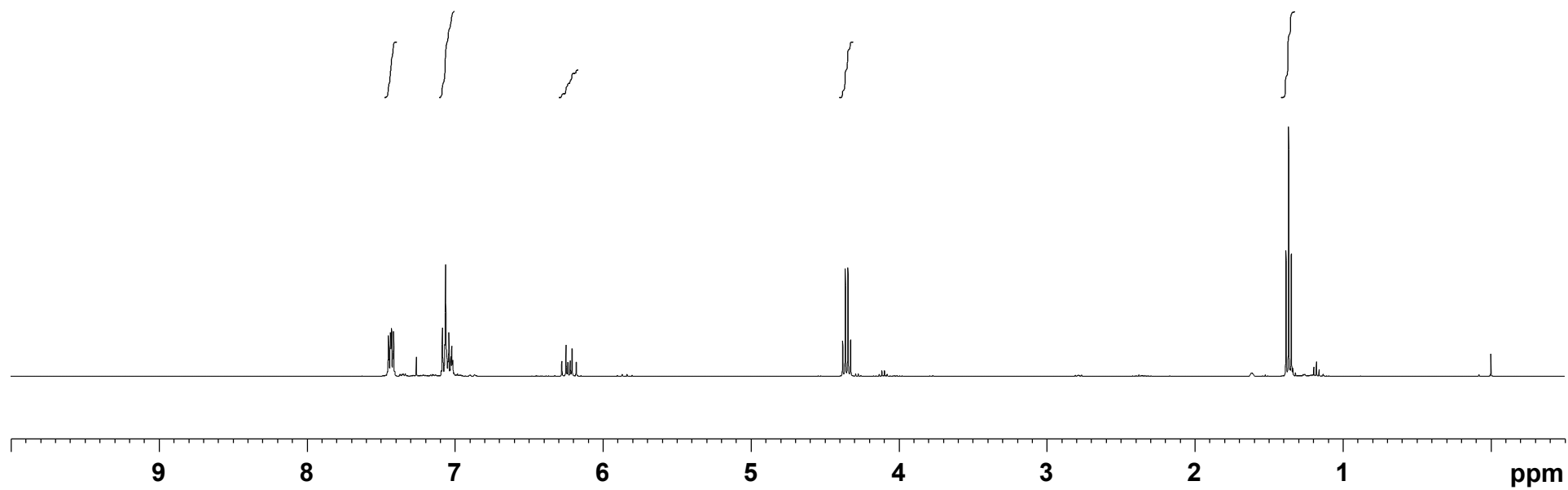


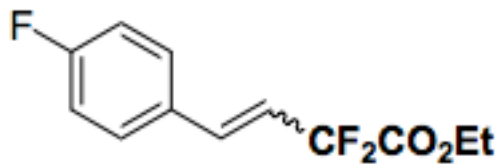
**6I** : <sup>19</sup>F NMR (*E/Z* = 11:1)





6m : <sup>1</sup>H NMR (*E/Z* = 25:1)



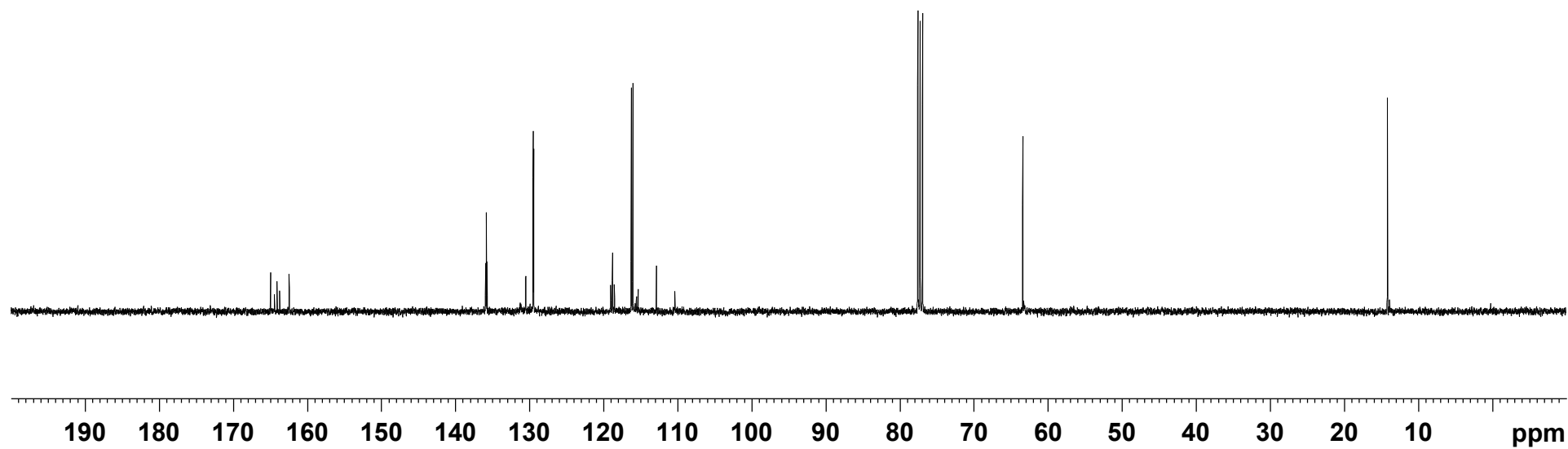


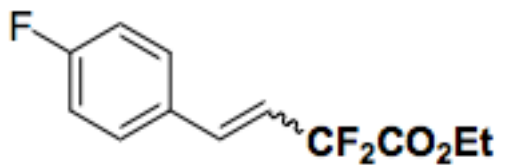
135.91  
135.82  
135.72  
130.53  
130.50  
129.50  
129.42  
119.04  
119.02  
118.79  
118.77  
118.54  
118.52  
116.24  
116.02  
115.30  
112.83  
110.36

— 63.38

— 14.15

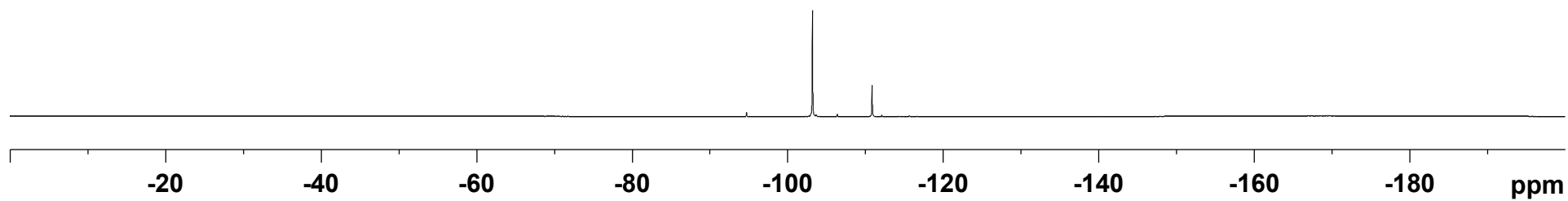
**6m : <sup>13</sup>C NMR (E/Z = 25:1)**



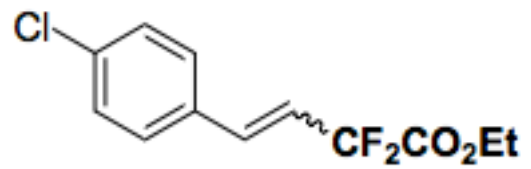


**6m** : <sup>19</sup>F NMR (*E/Z* = 25:1)

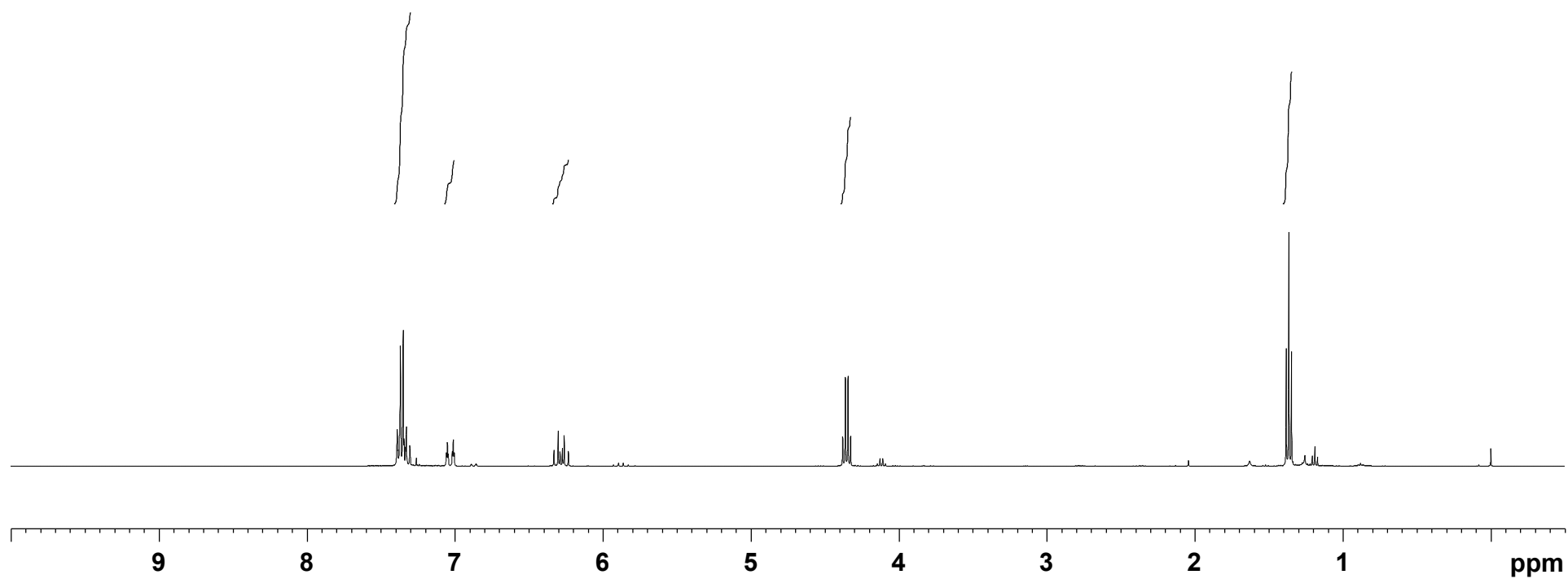
— -94.72  
— -103.21  
— -110.87

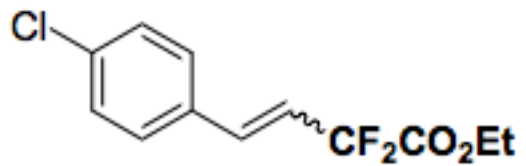






6n :  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $E/Z = 19:1$ )

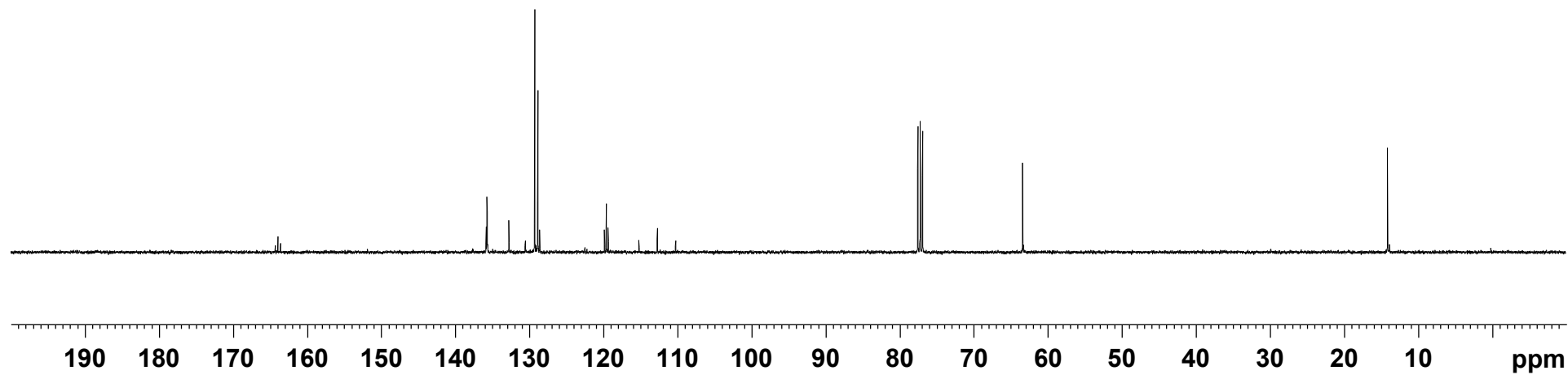


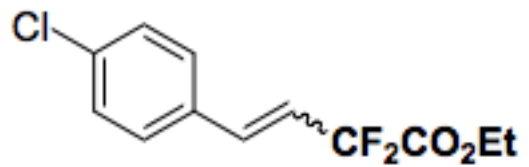


135.84  
135.75  
135.71  
135.65  
132.77  
129.28  
128.85  
119.86  
119.62  
119.37  
115.20  
112.73  
110.26

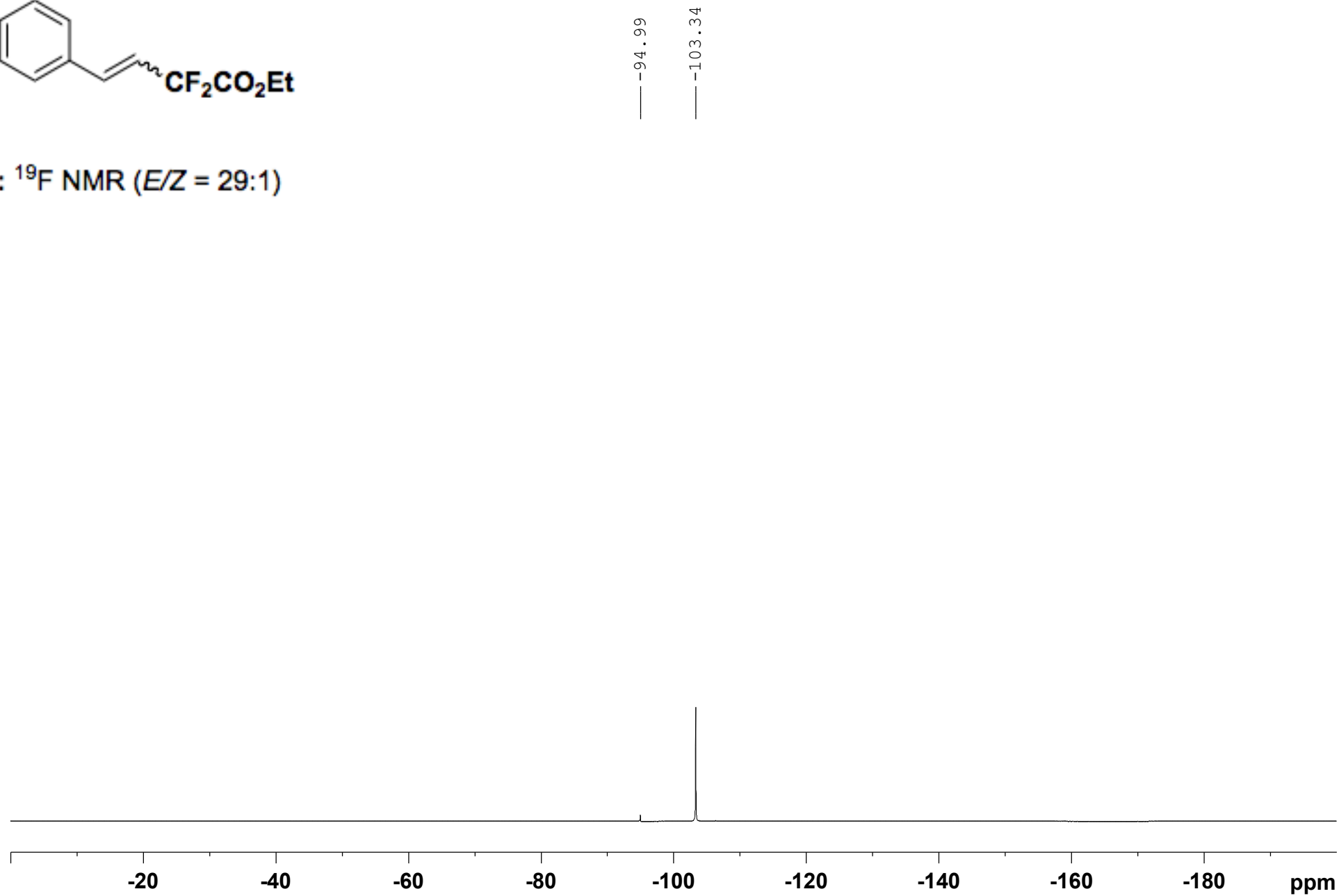
— 63.41

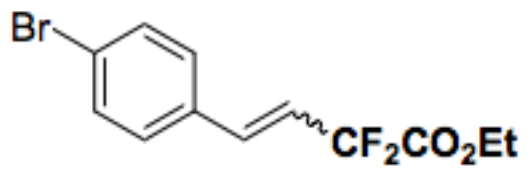
— 14.14



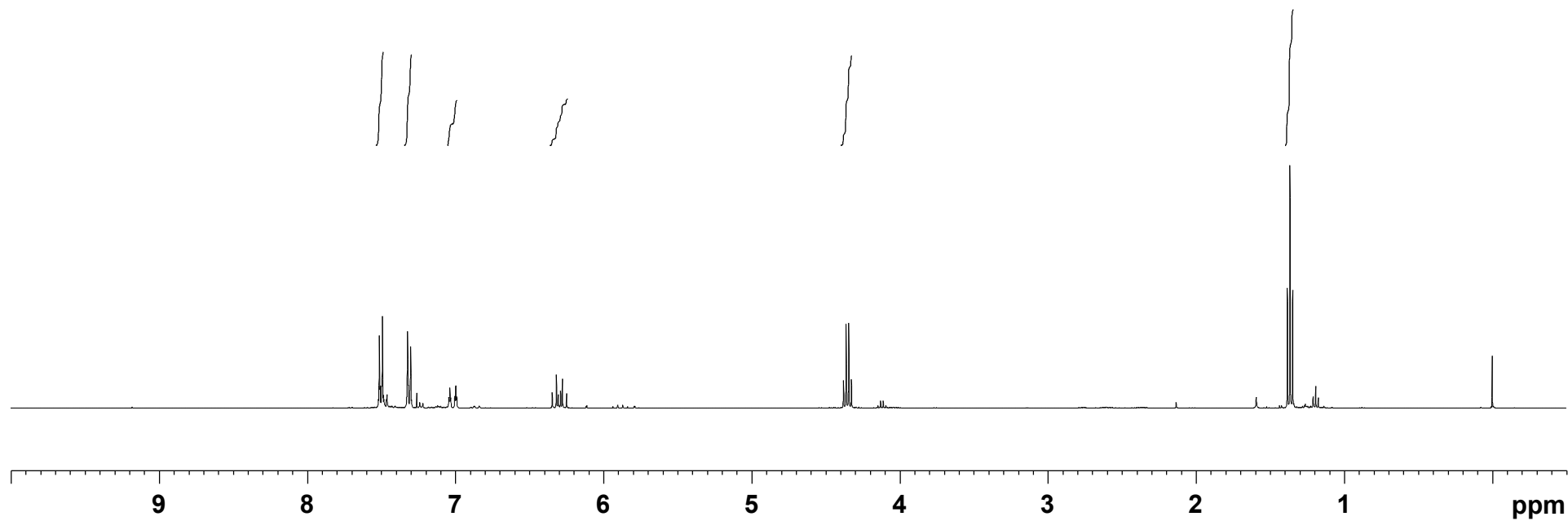


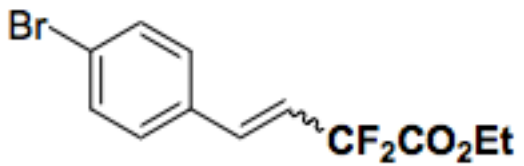
6n :  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR ( $E/Z = 29:1$ )





6o : <sup>1</sup>H NMR (*E/Z* = 11:1)

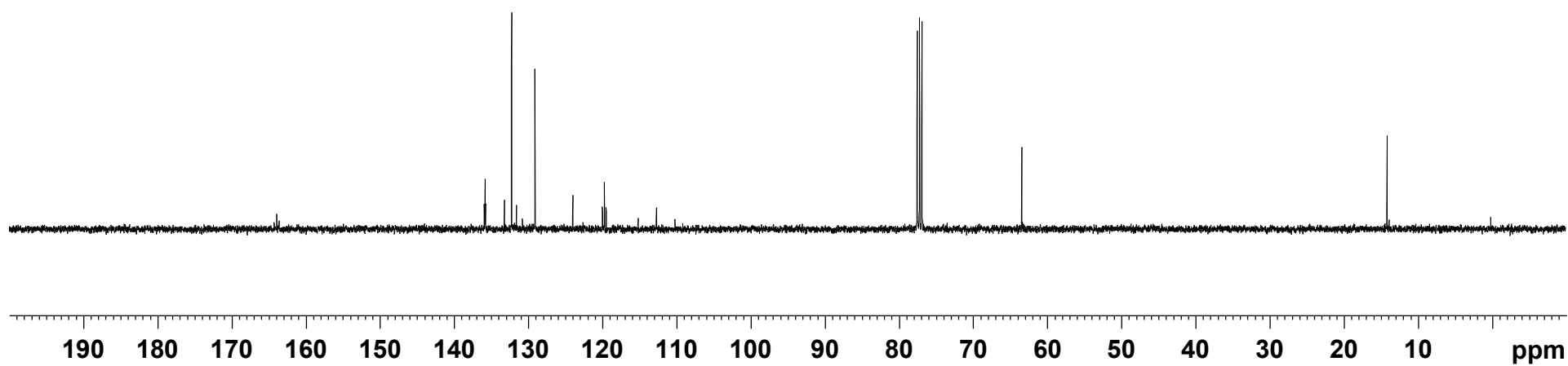


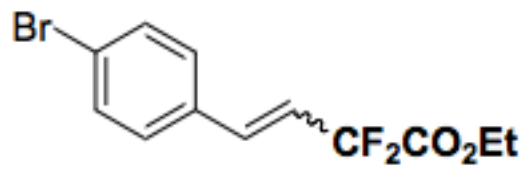


135.93  
135.84  
135.74  
133.21  
132.25  
129.11  
124.00  
120.00  
119.75  
119.50  
115.19  
112.71  
110.24

— 63.42

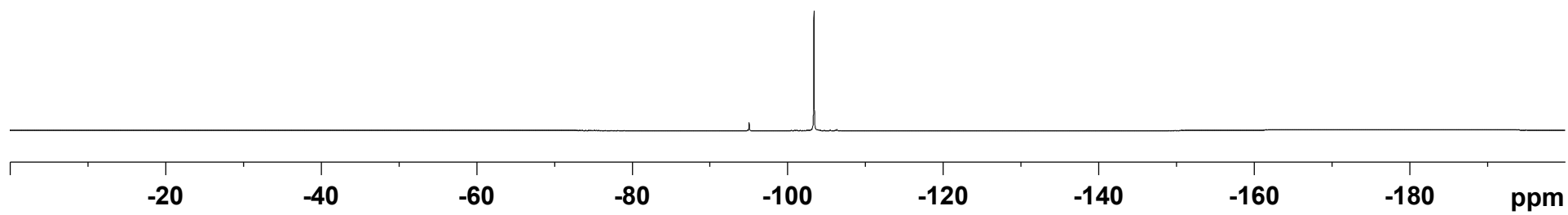
— 14.16

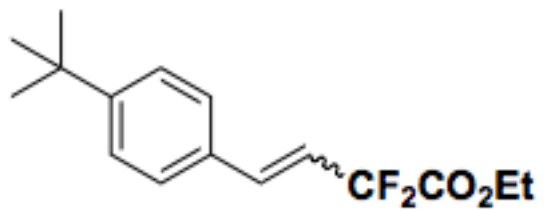




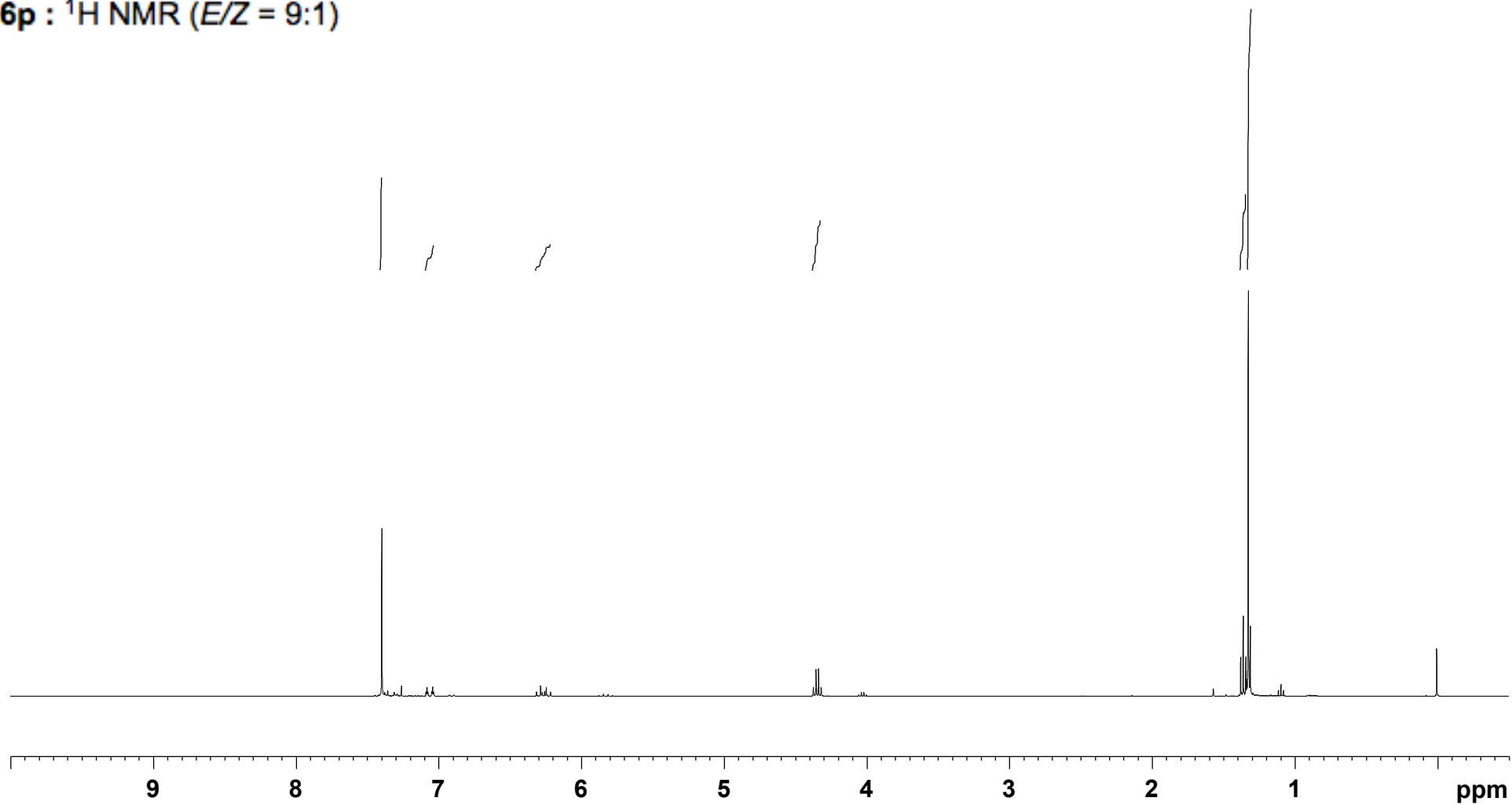
**6o** :  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR ( $E/Z = 11:1$ )

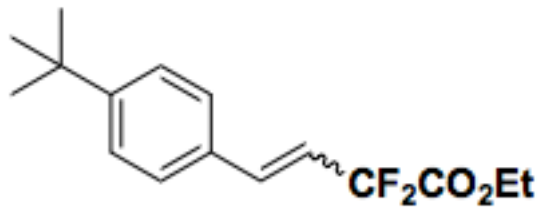
— -95.05  
— -103.40





6p :  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (*E/Z* = 9:1)





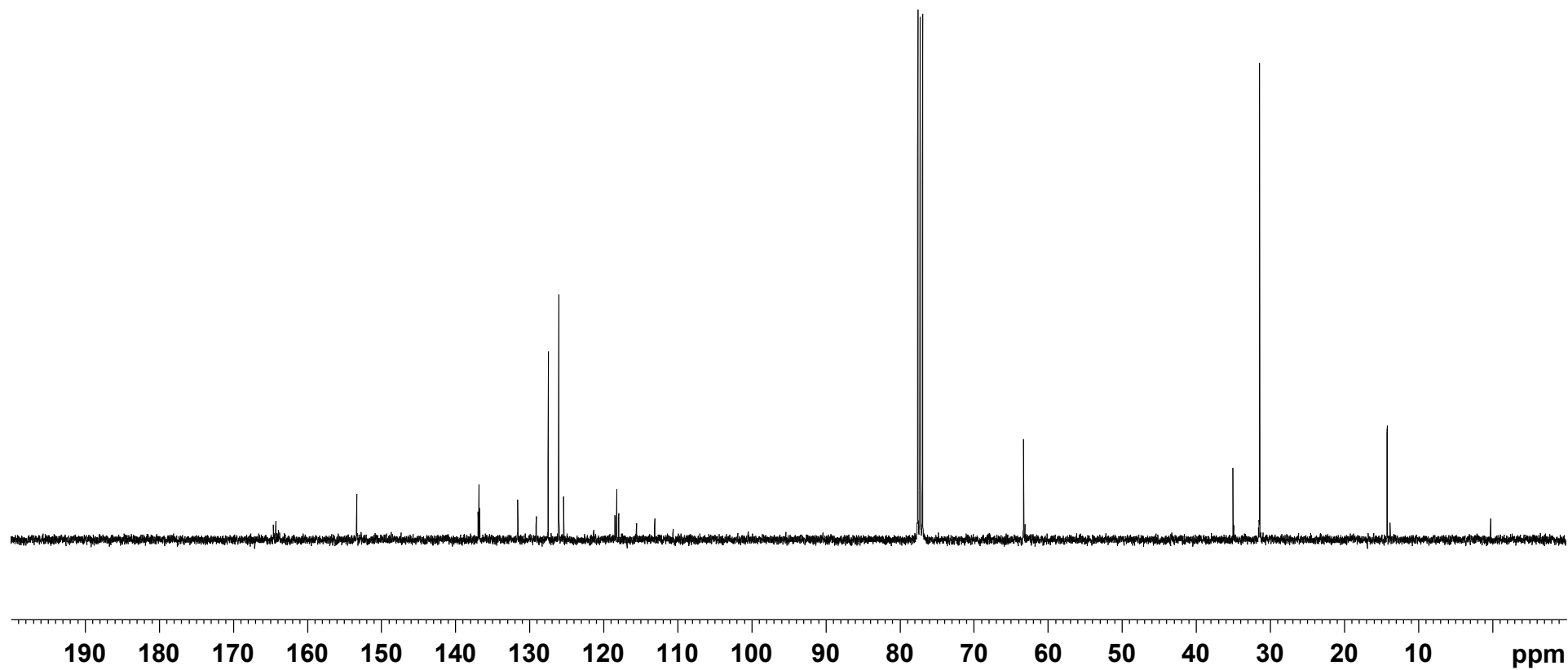
136.92  
136.83  
136.73  
131.57  
127.45  
126.01  
118.44  
118.19  
117.94  
115.55  
113.08  
110.61

63.27

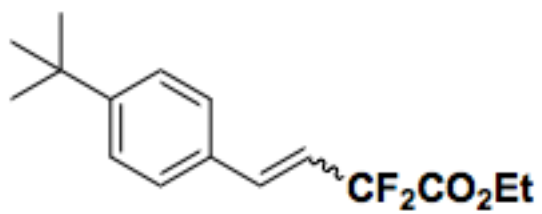
35.00  
31.40

14.18

6p : <sup>13</sup>C NMR (*E/Z* = 9:1)

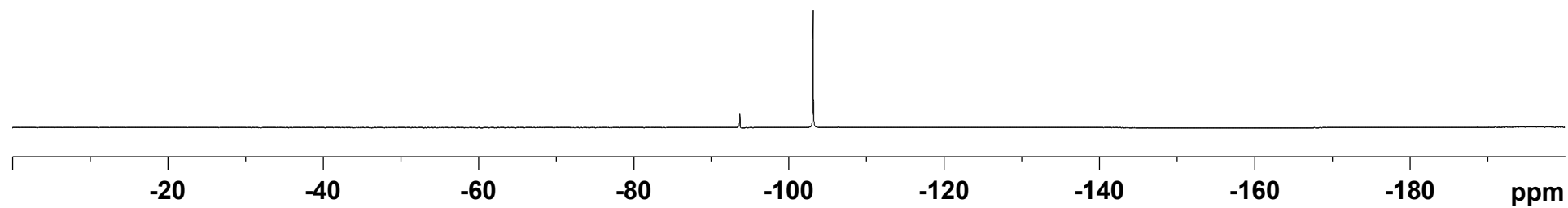


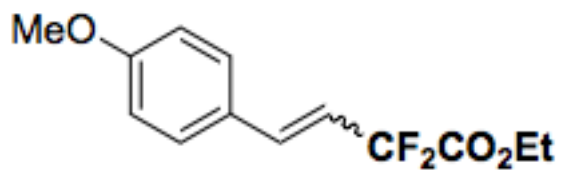




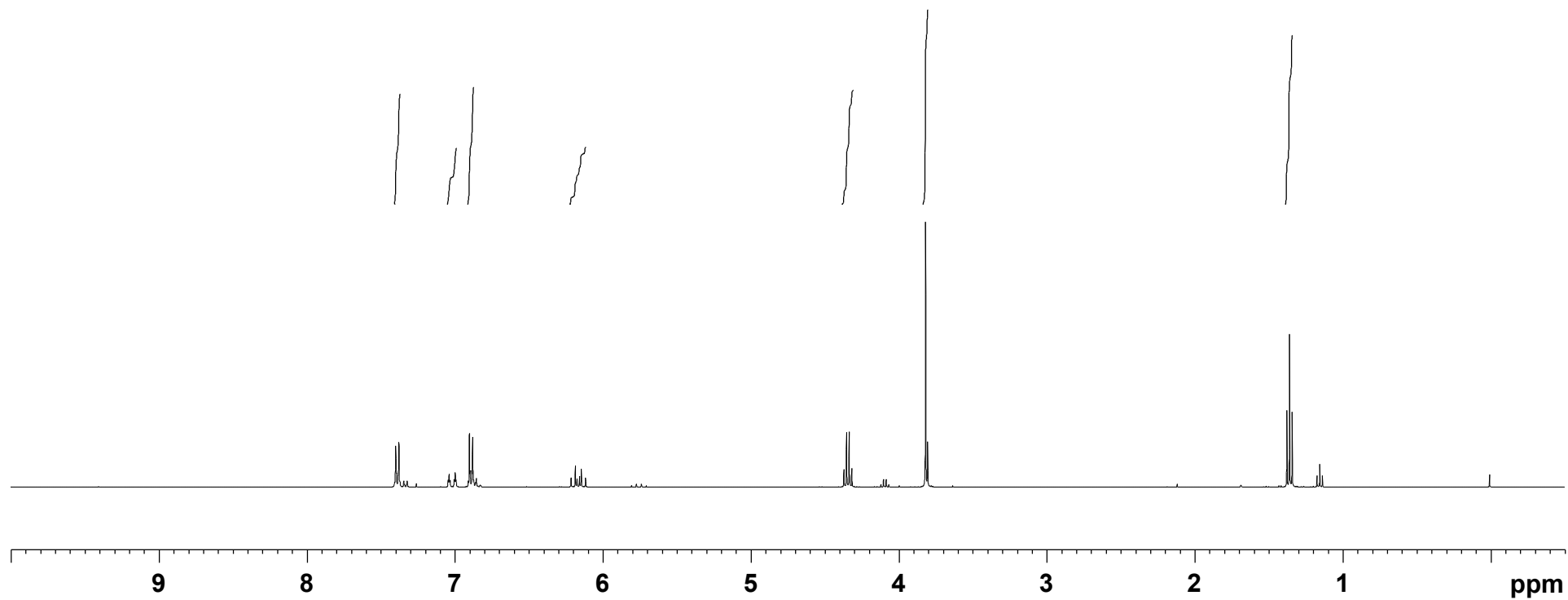
— -93.70  
— -103.14

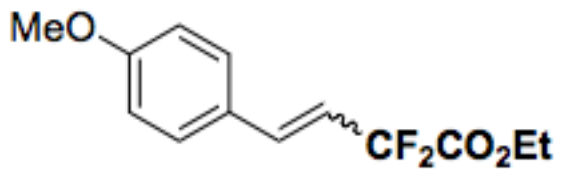
6p :  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (*E/Z* = 9:1)





6q : <sup>1</sup>H NMR (*E/Z* = 9:1)





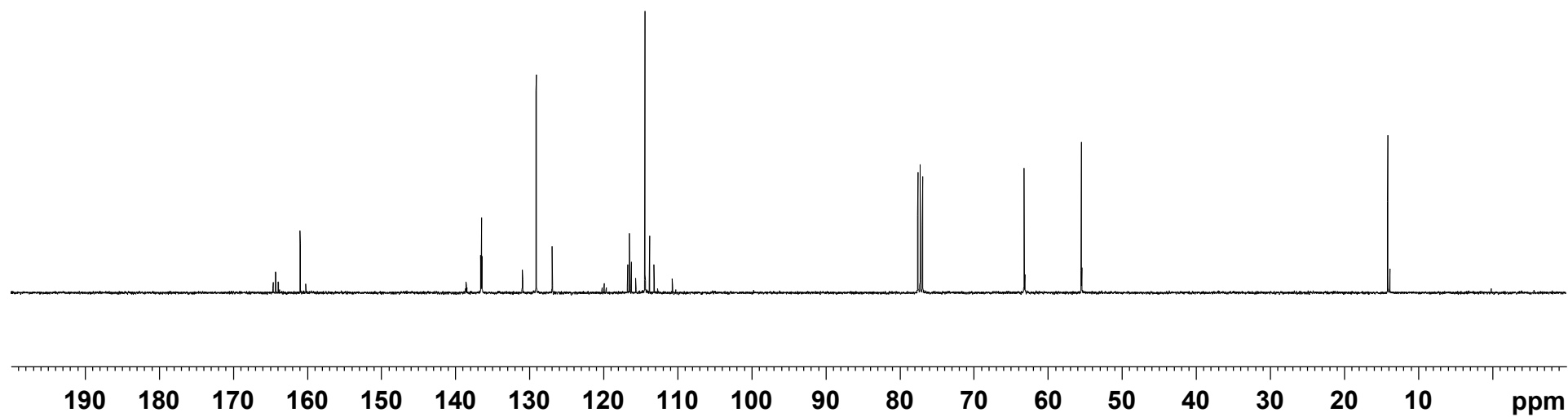
**6q** : <sup>13</sup>C NMR (*E/Z* = 9:1)

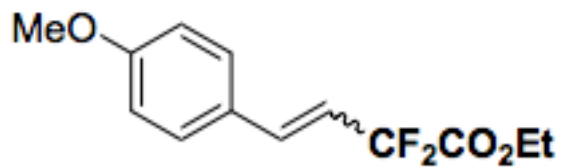
136.57  
136.47  
136.38  
129.08  
126.93  
116.73  
116.48  
116.23  
115.63  
114.39  
113.16  
110.69

63.20

55.47

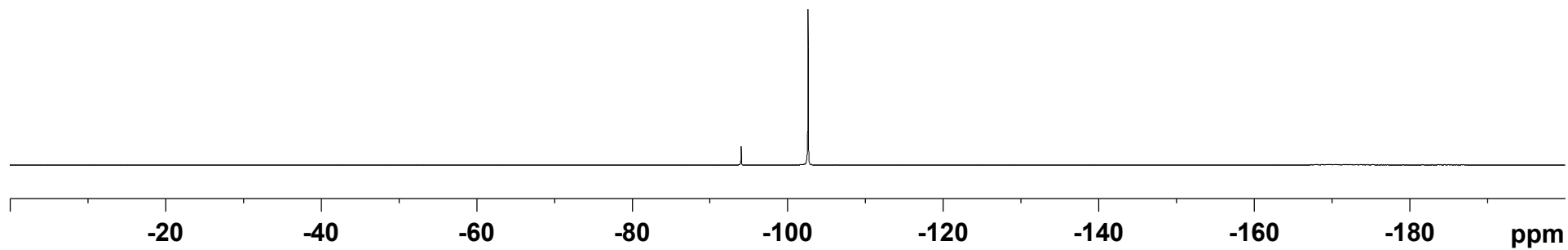
14.10

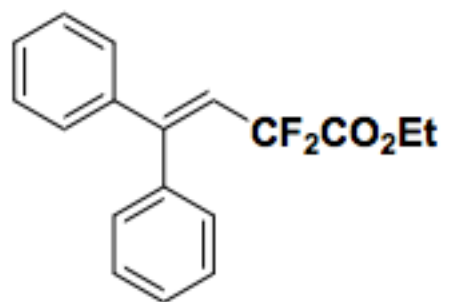




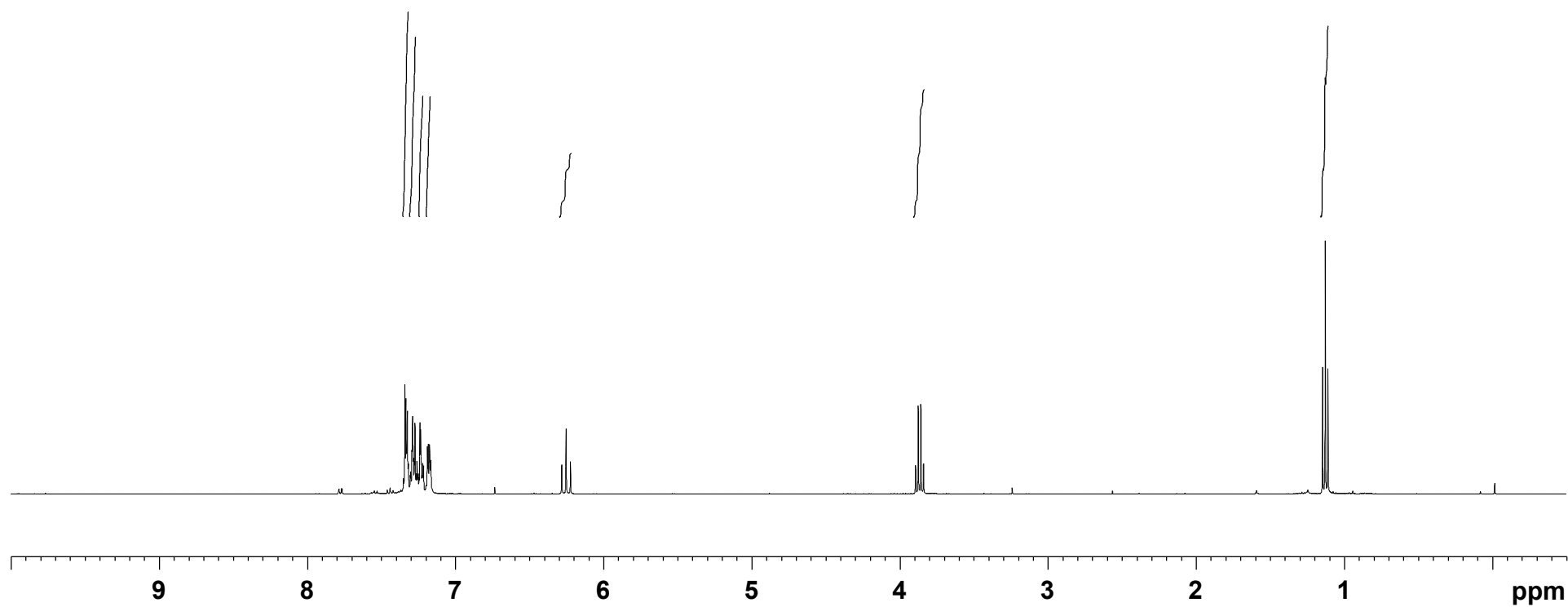
— -94.04  
— -102.64

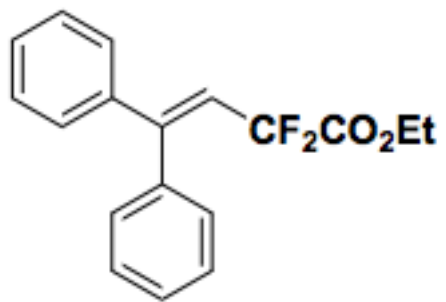
**6q** : <sup>19</sup>F NMR (*E/Z* = 9:1)





6r : <sup>1</sup>H NMR



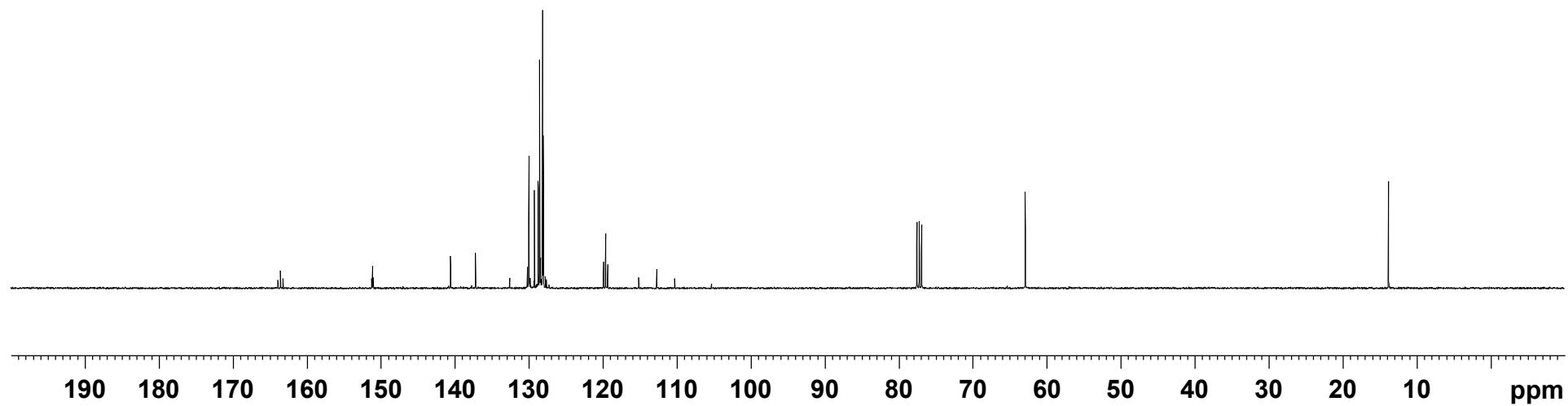


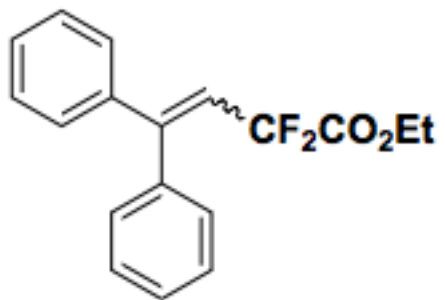
151.14  
151.04  
140.58  
137.21  
129.99  
129.25  
128.73  
128.54  
128.15  
128.03  
119.92  
119.63  
119.35  
115.14  
112.71  
110.28

62.89

13.80

**6r : <sup>13</sup>C NMR**





— -90.76

