Supporting Information for

Copper–Mediated Intramolecular C-H/N-H Cross–coupling of *a*-Alkenoyl

Ketene N,S-Acetals to Pyrrolone Derivatives

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Experimental procedures and analytical data

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1. General considerations

The solvents were dried and distilled prior to use by the literature methods. ¹H and ¹³C{¹H} NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker DRX–400 spectrometer and all chemical shift values refer to $\delta_{TMS} = 0.00$ ppm or CDCl₃ (δ (¹H), 7.26 ppm; δ (¹³C), 77.16 ppm). The HRMS analysis was obtained on a Waters GC-TOF CA156 mass spectrometer. All the melting points were uncorrected. Analytical TLC plates, Sigma-Aldrich silica gel 60_{F200} were viewed by UV light (254 nm). Column chromatographic purifications were performed on SDZF silica gel 160. All the chemical reagents were purchased from commercial sources and used as received unless otherwise indicated.

2. Experimental procedures

2.1. Preparation of α-alkenoyl ketene N,S-acetals (1)



A typical procedure for the synthesis of 1 - Synthesis of 1a: To a stirred solution of ketene S,S-acetal sm1 (2.56 g, 10 mmol) and aniline (1.0 mL, 11 mmol) in toluene (30 mL) was added BF₃·Et₂O (0.13 mL, 1.0 mmol) and then heated to reflux. When TLC monitoring on silica gel indicated complete consumption of acetal sm1, the mixture was cooled to ambient temperature and evaporated all the volatiles under reduced pressure. The resultant residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether (60-90 °C)/AcOEt = 30:1, v/v), affording 1a (2.13 g, 71%) as a yellow solid.

2.2. Synthesis of pyrrolones 2 and 3 from the reactions of N,S-acetals 1

Table 1 Screening of conditions for the reaction of N,S-acetal 1a

S MPh conditions S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S						
				2a	- 11	
Entry	[M]	Base	Solvent (v:v)	Temp. (°C)	Additive	Yield ^a (%)
1	CuCl ₂	K ₃ PO ₄	DMF	120		77
2	CuCl ₂	K_3PO_4	DMF	140		73
3	CuCl ₂	K_3PO_4	DMF	100		79
4	CuCl ₂	K_3PO_4	DMF/DMSO (7:1)	120		76 (44) ^b
5	CuCl ₂	K_3PO_4	DMF	80		81
6	CuCl ₂	K_3PO_4	DMF	60		58
7	$CuCl_2^e$	K_3PO_4	DMF	80		85
8	CuCl ₂	K_3PO_4	CH ₃ CN	80		63
9	CuCl ₂	K_3PO_4	DMSO	80		71
10	CuCl ₂	K_3PO_4	DMF/DMSO (7:1)	80		70
11	CuCl ₂	K_3PO_4	NMP	80		79
12	CuCl ₂	Li ₂ CO ₃	DMF	80		50
13	CuCl ₂	Na ₂ CO ₃	DMF	80		72
14	CuCl ₂	K_2CO_3	DMF	80		76
15	CuCl ₂	Cs_2CO_3	DMF	80		80
16	CuCl ₂	K_3PO_4	DMF	80	LiCl	85
17	$CuCl_2^e$	K_3PO_4	DMF	80	LiCl	90
18	$CuCl_2^e$	K_3PO_4	DMF	80	LiClg	92
19	CuCl ₂ ^e	K ₃ PO ₄	DMF	80	LiCl	96 (86) ^b
20		K_3PO_4	DMF	80	LiCl	0
21	$CuCl_2^e$		DMF	80	LiCl	0
22^{c}	CuCl ₂ ^e	K_3PO_4	DMF	80	LiCl	85
23^d	$CuCl_2^e$	K_3PO_4	DMF	80	LiCl	43
24	$CuCl_2 \cdot 2H_2O$	K_3PO_4	DMF	80	LiCl	65
Conditions: 1a (0.3 mmol) [M] (0.9 mmol) hase (0.9 mmol) additive (0.9 mmol) solvent (3 mL) 0.1						

Conditions: **1a** (0.3 mmol), [M] (0.9 mmol), base (0.9 mmol), additive (0.9 mmol), solvent (3 mL), 0.1 MPa Ar, 2 h. ^{*a*} Determined by GC analysis with mesitylene as the internal standard. ^{*b*} Isolated yield given in parentheses. ^{*c*} In air. ^{*d*} In 0.1 MPa O₂. ^{*e*} 1.2 mmol. ^{*f*} 0.3 mmol. ^{*g*} 0.6 mmol.

A typical procedure for the synthesis of 2 and 3 – Synthesis of (E)-2-Benzylidene-4-chloro-5-thiomethyl-1-phenyl-1H-pyrrol-3(2H)-one (2a): Under an argon atmosphere, a mixture of ketene N,S-acetal 1a (148 mg, 0.5 mmol), CuCl₂ (269 mg, 2.0 mmol), K₃PO₄ (424 mg, 2.0 mmol), and LiCl (64 mg, 1.5 mmol) in 5 mL DMF was stirred at 80 °C for 2 h. After cooled to ambient temperature, the resulting mixture was filtered through a short pad of celite and rinsed with 20 mL AcOEt, and washed with 10% aqueous NH₃·H₂O (2×10 mL) and brine (10 mL). The organic phase was dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and evaporated all the volatiles under reduced pressure. The resultant residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (eluent:petroleum ether (60-90 °C)/AcOEt = 20:1, v/v) to afford **2a** as a red solid (144 mg, 86%).

Synthesis of (E)-4-bromo-5-thiomethyl-1-phenyl-2-(thiophen-2-ylmethylene)-1H-pyrrol-3(2H)-one (3a): Under an argon atmosphere, a mixture of ketene N,Sacetal 1a (151 mg, 0.5 mmol), CuBr₂ (335 mg, 1.5 mmol), K₃PO₄ (318 mg, 1.5 mmol), and LiBr (130 mg, 1.5 mmol) in 5 mL DMF was stirred at 80 °C for 2 h. After cooled to ambient temperature, the resulting mixture was filtered through a short pad of celite and rinsed with 20 mL AcOEt, and washed with 10% aqueous NH₃·H₂O (2×10 mL) and brine (10 mL). The organic phase was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and evaporated all the volatiles under reduced pressure. The resultant residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether (60-90 °C)/AcOEt = 20:1, v/v) to afford 3a as a red solid (151 mg, 80%).

2.3. Functionalization of pyrrolones 2



Synthesis of (E)-4-chloro-1,5-diphenyl-2-(thiophen-2-ylmethylene)-1H-pyrrol-3(2H)-one (4a): Under a nitrogen atmosphere, a mixture of 2a (200 mg, 0.6 mmol), phenylboronic acid (220 mg, 1.8 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (52 mg, 0.045 mmol), CuTC (229 mg, 1.2 mmol), dppe (18 mg, 0.045 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (176 mg, 0.5 mmol) in 10 mL THF was stirred at 50 °C for 48 h. After cooled to ambient temperature, the mixture was filtered through a short pad of celite and rinsed with 10 mL CH₂Cl₂. The combined filtrate was evaporated all the volatiles under reduced pressure. The resultant residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether (60-90 °C)/AcOEt = 30:1, v/v) to afford 4a as a red solid (188 mg, 86%). 4b was prepared in a similar fashion.

Synthesis of (E)-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1,5-diphenyl-2-(thiophen-2-ylmethylene)

-1H-pyrrol-3(2H)-one (5a): Under a nitrogen atmosphere, a mixture of **4a** (73 mg, 0.2 mmol), 4-methoxyphenylboronic acid (91 mg, 0.6 mmol), Pd(OAc)₂ (3 mg, 0.01 mmol), XPhos (10 mg, 0.02 mmol) and K₃PO₄ (85 mg, 0.4 mmol) in 3 mL toluene was stirred at 110 °C for 18 h. After cooled to ambient temperature, the resulting mixture was filtered through a short pad of celite and rinsed with 10 mL CH₂Cl₂. The combined filtrate was evaporated all the volatiles under reduced pressure. The resultant residue was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether (60-90 °C)/AcOEt = 30:1, v/v) to afford **5a** as a red solid (80 mg, 92%). **5b** was prepared in a similar fashion.



Synthesis of (E)-5-thiomethyl-1,4-diphenyl-2-(thiophen-3-ylmethylene)-1Hpyrrol-3(2H)-one (6a): Under a nitrogen atmosphere, a mixture of 2a (100 mg, 0.3 mmol), phenylboronic acid (110 mg, 0.9 mmol), Pd(OAc)₂ (4 mg, 0.015 mmol), XPhos (15 mg, 0.03 mmol), and K_3PO_4 (128 mg, 0.6 mmol) in 3 mL toluene was stirred at 110 °C for 18 h. After cooled to ambient temperature, the resulting mixture was filtered through a short pad of celite and rinsed with 10 mL CH₂Cl₂. The combined filtrate was evaporated all the volatiles under reduced pressure. The resultant residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether (60-90 °C)/AcOEt = 30:1, v/v) to afford 6a as a red solid (102 mg, 90%). 6b was prepared in a similar fashion.

Synthesis of (E)-1,4-diphenyl-2-(thiophen-3-ylmethylene)-1H-pyrrol-3(2H)one (7): Under a nitrogen atmosphere, a mixture of **6a** (100 mg, 0.27 mmol), phenylboronic acid (99 mg, 0.81 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (23 mg, 0.02 mmol), CuTC (103 mg, 0.54 mmol), and Cs₂CO₃ (176 mg, 0.54 mmol) in 3 mL THF was stirred at 50 °C for 48 h. After cooled to ambient temperature, the mixture was filtered through a short pad of celite and rinsed with 10 mL CH₂Cl₂. The combined filtrate was evaporated all the volatiles under reduced pressure. The resultant residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether (60-90 °C)/AcOEt = 30:1, v/v) to afford 7 as a red solid (66 mg, 74%).

2.4. Radical trapping study



Under an argon atmosphere, a mixture of ketene N,S-acetals **1a** (151 mg, 0.5 mmol), CuCl₂ (202 mg, 1.5 mmol), K₃PO₄ (318 mg, 1.5 mmol), TEMPO or BHT (2,6-di-*tert*-butyl-4-methylphenol) (1.5 mmol) and LiCl (64 mg, 1.5 mmol) in 5 mL DMF stirred at 80 °C for 2 h. The resultant mixture was cooled to ambient temperature and subject to GC analysis by using mesitylene as the internal standard. The desired product **2a** was not detected from the reaction mixture.

3. X–Ray crystallographic studies

Single crystals for the X-ray diffraction studies for compounds **2a** were carried out on a SMART APEX diffractometer with graphite-monochromated Mo radiation $(\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ Å})$. Cell parameters were obtained by global refinement of the positions of all collected reflections. Intensities were corrected for Lorentz and polarization effects and empirical absorption. The structures were solved by direct methods and refined by full-matrix least squares on F^2 . All non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically. All hydrogen atoms were placed in calculated positions. Structure solution and refinement were performed by using the SHELXL-97 package. The Xray crystallographic files, in CIF format, are available from the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre on quoting the deposition numbers CCDC 999801 for **2a**. Copies of this information may be obtained free of charge from The Director, CCDC, 12 Union Road, Cambridge CB2 IEZ, UK (Fax: +44-1223-336033; e-mail: deposit@ccdc.cam.ac.uk or www: http://www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk).



Figure 1 Molecular structure of 2a.

Empirical formula	C ₁₆ H ₁₂ NOS ₂ Cl		
Formula weight	333.84		
Temperature	140(2) K		
Wavelength	0.71073 Å		
Crystal system, space group	triclinic, P -1		
Unit cell dimensions	a = 7.4568(11) Å	$alpha = 110.442(3)^{\circ}$	
	b = 10.4808(16) Å	beta = 98.772(4) °	
	c = 10.804(3) Å	gamma = 103.159(2)°	
Volume	745.1(2) Å ³		
Z, Calculated density	2, 1.488 Mg/m ³		
Absorption coefficient	0.533 mm ⁻¹		
F(000)	344		
Crystal size	0.150 x 0.130 x 0.080 mm		
Theta range for data collection	2.080 to 30.554°		
Limiting indices	-10<=h<=10, -14<=k<=14, -12<=l<=15		
Reflections collected/unique	7423/4501 [R(int) = 0.0231]		
Completeness to theta $= 30.554$	99.4 %		
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents		
Max. and min. transmission	0.7461 and 0.5764		
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²		
Data/restraints/parameters	4501 / 0 / 191		
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.071		
Final R indices [I > 2 sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0399, wR2 = 0.	1230	
R indices (all data)	Il data) $R1 = 0.0480, wR2 = 0.1347$		
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.626 and -0.566 e.Å ⁻³		

Table 2 Crystal da	ata and structure	refinement for 2a
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4. Analytical data

O NHPh SMe

(1*E*,4*E*)-1-(Thiomethyl)-1-(phenylamino)-5-(thiophen-2-yl)penta-1,4-dien-3one (1a): Yellow solid. M.p.: 93-95 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.67 (s, 1 H, NH), 7.73 and 6.57 (d each, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1:1 H, CH=CH), 7.36 and 7.30 (m each, 2:3 H, aromatic CH), 7.23 and 7.03 (t each, 2:1 H, thienyl CH), 5.32 (s, 1 H, CH=C-S), 2.38 (d, 3 H, SCH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 182.8 (Cq, C=O), 167.4 (Cq, CSMe), 141.2 (Cq, thienyl *C*-CH=CH), 138.3 (Cq, aromatic C-N), 131.2 and 127.4 (thienyl C-CH=CH), 130.0, 128.0, and 127.0 (thienyl CH), 129.1, 126.3, and 125.0 (aromatic CH), 93.4 (CH=C-S), 14.7 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₆H₁₆NOS₂ [M+H]⁺: 302.0668; Found: 302.0677.



(1*E*,4*E*)-1-(4-Ethoxyphenylamino)-1-(thiomethyl)-5-(thiophen-2-yl)penta-1,4dien-3-one (1b): Yellow solid. M.p.: 129-131 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.35 (s, 1 H, NH), 7.69 and 6.55 (d each, J = 15.4 Hz, 1:1 H, CH=CH), 7.29 (d), 7.21 (d), and 7.0 (m) (1:1:1 H, thienyl CH), 7.18 and 6.87 (d each, J = 8.9 Hz, 2:2 H, aromatic CH), 5.27 (s, 1 H, CH=C-S), 4.03 (q, 2 H, OCH₂), 2.37 (s, 3 H, SCH₃), 1.41 (t, 3 H, OCH₂*CH*₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 182.9 (Cq, C=O), 168.6 (Cq, *C*SMe), 157.8 (Cq, aromatic *C*-O), 141.5 (Cq, thienyl *C*-CH=CH), 131.0 and 128.1 (thienyl CH), 129.75 and 127.7 (thienyl C-CH=CH), 127.1 and 114.9 (aromatic CH), 127.0 (Cq, aromatic C-N), 92.8 (*C*H=C-S), 63.8 (O*CH*₂CH₃), 14.9 (OCH₂*CH*₃), 14.7 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₈H₁₉NO₂S₂Na [M+Na]⁺: 368.0755; Found: 368.0760.



(1*E*,4*E*)-1-(4-Chlorophenylamino)-1-(thiomethyl)-5-(thiophen-2-yl)penta-1,4dien-3-one (1c): Yellow solid. M.p.: 95-97 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.65 (s, 1 H, NH), 7.71 and 6.55 (d each, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1:1 H, CH=CH), 7.32, 7.23, and 7.02 (1:1:1 H, thienyl CH), 7.30 and 7.22 (d each, 2:2 H, aromatic CH), 5.32 (s, 1 H, CH=C-S), 2.39 (d, 3 H, SCH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 183.0 (Cq, C=O), 167.1 (Cq, CSMe), 141.2 (Cq, thienyl C-CH=CH), 137.1 (Cq, aromatic C-N), 131.7(Cq, aromatic C-Cl), 131.5 and 27.1 (thienyl C-CH=CH), 130.0, 128.1, and 127.2 (thienyl CH), 129.2 and 126.1 (aromatic CH), 93.9 (CH=C-S), 14.7 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for $C_{16}H_{14}NOS_2CINa [M+Na]^+$: 358.0103; Found: 358.0108.



(1*E*,4*E*)-1-(Benzylamino)-1-(thiomethyl)-5-(thiophen-2-yl)penta-1,4-dien-3one (1d): Yellow solid. M.p.: 80-82 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 12.27 (s, 1 H, NH), 7.66 and 6.52 (d each, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1:1 H, CH=CH), 7.35 and 7.29 (m each, 4:1 H, aromatic CH), 7.27, 7.18, and 7.01 (1:1:1 H, thienyl CH), 5.15 (s, 1 H,CH=C-S), 4.57 (d, 2 H, N-CH₂), 2.41 (s, 3 H, SCH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 182.4 (Cq, C=O), 169.5 (Cq, *C*SMe), 141.5 (Cq, thienyl *C*-CH=CH), 137.1 and 127.9 (thienyl C-CH=*C*H), 130.4, 129.4, and 127.7 (thienyl CH), 128.8, 127.3, and 126.7 (aromatic CH), 127.8 (Cq, *i*-C of Ph), 91.7 (*C*H=C-S), 48.0 (Ph-*C*H₂), 14.4 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₇H₁₈NOS₂ [M+H]⁺: 316.0824; Found: 316.0834.



(1E,4E)-1-(Thioethyl)-1-(phenylamino)-5-(thiophen-2-yl)penta-1,4-dien-3-

one (1e): Yellow solid. M.p.: 123-126 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.70 (s, 1 H, NH), 7.71 and 6.55 (d each, J = 15.4 Hz, 1:1 H, CH=CH), 7.37, 7.31, and 7.03 (m each, 2:2:1 H, aromatic CH), 7.29 and 7.23 (1:2 H, thienyl CH), 5.38 (s, 1 H, CH=C-S), 2.92 (q, 2 H, SCH₂), 1.35 (t, 3 H, SCH₂*CH*₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 182.9 (Cq, C=O), 166.5 (Cq, CSEt), 141.4 (Cq, thienyl *C*-CH=CH), 138.5 (Cq, aromatic C-N), 131.2 and 127.5 (thienyl C-CH=CH), 129.9, 127.0, and 126.3 (thienyl CH), 129.1, 128.1, and 125.0 (aromatic CH), 94.3 (CH=C-S), 26.1 (SCH₂CH₃), 13.5 (SCH₂*CH*₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₇H₁₈NOS₂ [M+H]⁺: 316.0824; Found: 316.0830.



(1*E*,4*E*)-1-(Thioethyl)-1-(naphthalen-1-ylamino)-5-(thiophen-2-yl)penta-1,4dien-3-one (1f): Yellow solid. M.p.: 95-98 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 14.17 (d, 1 H, NH), 8.19 (d), 7.78 (d), and 7.46 (t) (1:1:1 H, aromatic CH), 7.85 (m, 2 H, 1 H of aromatic CH and 1 H of CH=CH), 7.55 (m, 3 H, aromatic CH), 7.28 (m) and 7.03 (t) (2:1 H, thienyl CH), 6.69 (d, J = 15.4 Hz, 1 H, CH=CH), 5.52 (s, 1 H,CH=C-S), 2.86 (m, 2 H, SCH₂), 1.26 (m, 3 H, SCH₂*CH*₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 182.7 (Cq, C=O), 168.0 (Cq, *C*SEt), 141.2 (Cq, thienyl *C*-CH=CH), 134.5 (Cq, naphthyl C-N), 134.1 and 129.2 (Cq, *i*-C of naphthyl), 131.1, 129.7, 128.2, 127.9, 127.3, 127.2, 126.9, 126.8, 126.5, 124.9, 123.3, and 122.75 (aromatic CH), 94.2 (CH=C-S), 25.8 (SCH₂CH₃), 13.2 (SCH₂CH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₂₁H₂₀NOS₂ [M+H]⁺: 366.0986; Found: 366.0990.

O NHPh SMe

(1*E*,4*E*)-5-(Furan-2-yl)-1-(thiomethyl)-1-(phenylamino)penta-1,4-dien-3-one (1g): Yellow solid. M.p.: 68-70 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ 13.74 (s, 1 H, NH), 7.38 (m, 2 H, 1 H of CH=CH, 1 H of furyl CH), 7.29 (m), 7.24 (t), and 7.13 (m) (2:2:1 H, aromatic CH), 6.65 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1 H, CH=CH), 6.48 (d) and 6.37 (m, 1:1 H, furyl CH), 5.29 (s, 1 H, CH=C-S), 2.25 (s, 3 H, SCH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 182.5 (Cq, C=O), 166.8 (Cq, *C*SMe), 152.0 (Cq, furyl *C*-CH=CH), 143.5, 128.7, and 111.9 (furyl CH), 138.1 (Cq, aromatic C-N), 124.3 and 113.0 (aromatic CH), 125.9 and 124.9 (CH=CH), 93.4 (*C*H=C-S), 14.2 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for $C_{16}H_{16}NO_2S$ [M+H]⁺: 286.0902; Found: 286.0892.

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(1E,4E)-1-(Thioethyl)-5-(furan-2-yl)-1-(phenylamino)penta-1,4-dien-3-one

(1h): Yellow solid. M.p.: 81-84 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.70 (s, 1 H, NH), 7.45, 6.54, and 6.45 (m each, 1:1:1 H, furyl CH), 7.36 (m, 3 H, 1 H of CH=CH, and 2 H of aromatic CH), 7.30 and 7.22 (m each, 2:1 H, aromatic CH), 6.65 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1 H, CH=CH), 5.39 (s, 1 H, CH=C-S), 2.91 (q, 2 H, SCH₂), 1.35 (t, 3 H, SCH₂*CH*₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 182.4 (Cq, C=O), 165.9 (Cq, *C*SEt), 152.0 (Cq, furyl *C*-CH=CH), 143.5, 125.8, and 112.0 (furyl CH), 138.2 (Cq, aromatic C-N), 128.7, 124.4, and 112.9 (aromatic CH), 126.0 and 124.8 (CH=CH), 94.2

(*C*H=C-S), 25.7 (S*CH*₂CH₃), 13.1(SCH₂*CH*₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₇H₁₈NO₂S [M+H]⁺: 300.1058; Found: 300.1066.



(1*E*,4*E*)-1-(3,5-Dichlorophenylamino)-1-(thioethyl)-5-(furan-2-yl)penta-1,4dien-3-one (1i): Yellow solid. M.p.: 90-93 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.86 (s, 1 H, NH), 7.45(d), 6.56 (d) and 6.45(dd) (J = 3.4 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1:11 H, furyl CH), 7.35 and 6.60 (d each, J = 15.4 Hz, 1:1 H, CH=CH), 7.21 (d) and 7.16 (t) (2:1 H, aromatic CH), 5.42 (s, 1 H), 2.93 (q, 2 H, SCH₂), 1.37 (t, 3 H, SCH₂*CH*₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 182.9 (Cq, C=O), 165.2 (Cq, *C*SEt), 152.3 (Cq, furyl *C*-CH=CH), 144.1, 125.5, and 112.4 (furyl CH), 141.2 (Cq, aromatic *C*-N), 135.2 (Cq, 2×*C*-Cl), 126.0 and 125.4 (CH=CH), 122.6 and 113.9 (aromatic CH), 96.0 (*C*H=C-S), 26.4 (S*CH*₂CH₃), 13.5 (SCH₂*CH*₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₇H₁₆NO₂SCl₂ [M+H]⁺: 368.0279; Found: 368.0275.

O NHPh

(1*E*,4*E*)-1-(Thiomethyl)-5-phenyl-1-(phenylamino)penta-1,4-dien-3-one (1j): Yellow solid. M.p.: 71-74 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.74 (s, 1 H, NH), 7.63 and 6.78 (d each, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1:1 H, CH=CH), 7.58 (d) and 7.34 (m) (2:3 H, aromatic CH), 7.37, 7.31, and 7.23 (m each, 3:1:1 H, aromatic CH), 5.39 (s, 1 H, CH=C-S), 2.38 (d, 3 H, SCH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl3) δ 183.3 (Cq, C=O), 167.5 (Cq, *C*SMe), 138.4 and 128.2 (*C*H=*C*H), 138.3 (Cq, aromatic C-N), 129.3 (Cq, *i*-C of Ph), 135.8, 129.0, 128.8, 127.9, 126.3, and 124.9 (aromatic CH), 93.4 (*C*H=C-S), 14.7 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₈H₁₇NOSNa [M+Na]⁺: 318.0929; Found: 318.0923.

O HN Ph SMe

(1*E*,4*E*)-1-(Thiomethyl)-5-phenyl-1-(*p*-tolylamino)penta-1,4-dien-3-one (1k): Yellow solid. M.p.: 87-89 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.64 (s, 1 H, NH), 7.63 and 6.78 (d each, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1:1 H, CH=CH), 7.57, 7.37, and 7.33 (m each, 2:2:1 H, aromatic CH), 7.21 and 7.17 (d each, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2:2 H, aromatic CH), 5.37 (s, 1 H, CH=C-S), 2.38 (s, 3 H, C₆H₄-*CH*₃), 2.36 (s, 3 H, SCH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 183.2 (Cq, C=O), 167.9 (Cq, CSMe), 138.2 and 128.3 (*C*H=*C*H), 136.3 (Cq, aromatic C-N), 135.8 (Cq, *i*-C of Ph), 135.7 (Cq, aromatic *C*-Me), 129.7, 129.2, 128.7, 127.8, and 125.0 (aromatic CH), 93.1 (*C*H=C-S), 21.0 (C₆H₄-*CH*₃), 14.6 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₉H₂₀NOS [M+H]⁺: 310.1266; Found: 310.1257.



(1*E*,4*E*)-1-(4-Methoxyphenylamino)-1-(thiomethyl)-5-phenylpenta-1,4-dien-3-one (11): Yellow solid. M.p.: 113-116 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.45 (s, 1 H, NH), 7.60 and 6.76 (d each, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1:1 H, *CH=CH*Ph), 7.56, 7.37, and 7.32 (m each, 2:2:1 H, aromatic CH), 7.21 and 6.89 (d each, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2:2 H, aromatic CH), 5.34 (s, 1 H, CH=C-S), 3.80 (d, 3 H, OCH₃), 2.37 (s, 3 H, SCH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 183.3 (Cq, C=O), 168.6 (Cq, *C*SMe), 158.4 (Cq, aromatic C-O), 138.2 and 128.4 (*C*H=*C*H), 135.9 (Cq, aromatic *C*-N), 131.1 (Cq, *i*-C of Ph), 129.3, 128.8, 127.9, 127.1, and 114.3 (aromatic CH), 92.8 (*C*H=C-S), 55.5 (C₆H₄-O*CH*₃), 14.6 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₉H₂₀NO₂S [M+H]⁺: 326.1215; Found: 326.1216.



(1*E*,4*E*)-1-(3-Fluorophenylamino)-1-(thiomethyl)-5-phenylpenta-1,4-dien-3one (1m): Yellow liquid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.83 (s, 1 H, NH), 7.62 and 6.76 (d each, J = 15.7 Hz, 1:1 H, CH=CH), 7.56, 7.28, and 6.90 (m each, 2:1:1 H, aromatic CH), 7.36 and 7.08 (m each, 3:2 H, aromatic CH), 5.40 (s, 1 H, CH=C-S), 2.40 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 3 H, SCH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 183.4 (Cq, C=O), 166.8 (Cq, CSMe), 162.8 (d and Cq, J = 246.9 Hz, aromatic *C*-F), 140.2 (d and Cq, J = 9.9 Hz, aromatic C-N), 138.9 and 129.4 (*C*H=*C*H), 135.6 (Cq, *i*-C of Ph), 130.2 (d, J = 9.3 Hz), 128.8, 127.9, 120.1, 112.7 (d, J = 21.2 Hz), and 111.6 (d, J =23.9 Hz) (aromatic CH), 94.1 (*C*H=C-S), 14.7 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₈H₁₇NOSF [M+H]⁺: 314.1015; Found: 314.1016.



(1*E*,4*E*)-1-(4-Chlorophenylamino)-1-(thiomethyl)-5-phenylpenta-1,4-dien-3one (1n): Yellow solid. M.p.: 88-91 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.71 (s, 1 H, NH), 7.60 and 6.75 (d each, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1:1 H, CH=CH), 7.56 and 7.24 (d each, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2:2 H, aromatic CH), 7.35 (m, 5 H, aromatic CH), 5.39 (d, 1 H, CH=C-S), 2.40 (d, 3 H, SCH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 183.5 (Cq, C=O), 167.2 (Cq, CSMe), 138.8 and 128.0 (*C*H=*C*H), 137.1, 135.7, and 131.7 (Cq each), 129.5, 129.2, 128.8, 127.9, and 126.1 (aromatic CH), 93.9 (*C*H=C-S), 14.8 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₈H₁₇NOSC1 [M+H]⁺: 330.0719; Found: 330.0728.



(1*E*,4*E*)-1-(2-Chlorophenylamino)-1-(thiomethyl)-5-phenylpenta-1,4-dien-3one (1o): Yellow solid. M.p.: 84-88 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.60 (s, 1 H, NH), 7.59 and 6.72 (d each, J = 15.7 Hz, 1:1 H, CH=CH), 7.51, 7.29, and 7.32 (m each, 2:1:2 H, aromatic CH), 7.44, 7.41, 7.20, and 7.12 (m each, 1:1:1:1 H, aromatic CH), 5.40 (s, 1 H, CH=C-S), 2.35 (s, 3 H, SCH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 183.4 (Cq, C=O), 167.2 (Cq, *C*SMe), 139.1 and 130.2 (*C*H=*C*H), 136.3, 135.8, and 129.7 (Cq each), 129.5, 128.9, 128.0, 127.9, 127.4, 127.0, and 126.9 (aromatic CH), 94.5 (*C*H=C-S), 14.9 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₈H₁₇NOSCI [M+H]⁺: 330.0719; Found: 330.0725.



(1*E*,4*E*)-1-(4-Bromophenylamino)-1-(thiomethyl)-5-phenylpenta-1,4-dien-3one (1p): Yellow solid. M.p.: 101-104 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.73 (s, 1 H, NH), 7.61 and 6.75 (d each, J = 15.7 Hz, 1:1 H, CH=CH), 7.56 and 7.35 (m each, 2:3 H, aromatic CH), 7.46 and 7.17 (d each, J = 8.7 Hz, 2:2 H, aromatic CH), 5.39 (s, 1 H, CH=C-S), 2.39 (s, 3 H, SCH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 183.4 (Cq, C=O), 166.9 (Cq, CSMe), 138.8 and 128.0 (*C*H=*C*H), 137.6 (Cq, aromatic C-N), 135.7 (Cq, *i*-C of Ph), 132.1, 129.4, 128.8, 127.9, and 126.3 (aromatic CH), 119.4 (Cq, aromatic C-Br), 93.9 (*C*H=C-S), 14.72 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₈H₁₇NOSBr [M+H]⁺: 374.0214; Found: 374.0217. O NHPh SMe

(1*E*,4*E*)-1-(Thiomethyl)-1-(phenylamino)-5-o-tolylpenta-1,4-dien-3-one (1q): Yellow solid. M.p.: 64-67 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.73 (s, 1 H, NH), 7.88 and 6.64 (d each, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1:1 H, CH=CH), 7.56, 7.30 and 7.26 (m each, 1:2:2 H, aromatic CH), 7.15 (m, 4 H, aromatic CH), 5.33 (s, 1 H, CH=C-S), 2.42 (s, 3 H, SCH₃), 2.30 (m, 3 H, C₆H₄-CH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 183.2 (Cq, C=O), 167.4 (Cq, CSMe), 138.3, 137.4, and 134.6 (Cq each), 136.0 and 126.0 (*C*H=*C*H), 130.6, 129.2, 129.0, 128.9, 126.2, 126.1, and 124.7 (aromatic CH), 93.6 (*C*H=C-S), 19.8 (C₆H₄-CH₃), 14.6 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₉H₂₀NOS [M+H]⁺: 310.1260; Found: 310.1268.

O NHPh SMe

(1*E*,4*E*)-1-(Thiomethyl)-1-(phenylamino)-5-m-tolylpenta-1,4-dien-3-one (1r): Yellow solid. M.p.: 66-69 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.89 (s, 1 H, NH), 7.71 and 6.87 (d each, J = 15.7 Hz, 1:1 H, CH=CH), 7.46, 7.42, and 7.28 (m each, 2:1:1 H, aromatic CH), 7.39, 7.33, and 7.21 (m each, 3:1:1 H, aromatic CH), 5.47 (s, 1 H, CH=C-S), 2.44 (s, 3 H, SCH₃), 2.41 (t, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 3 H, C₆H₄-CH₃). ¹³C {¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 183.6 (Cq, C=O), 167.5 (Cq, CSMe), 138.8 and 126.4 (*C*H=*C*H), 138.6, 138.5, and 135.9 (Cq each), 130.3, 129.2, 128.8, 128.6, 128.2, 125.3, 125.1 (aromatic CH), 93.5 (*C*H=C-S), 21.5 (C₆H₄-CH₃), 14.8 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₉H₂₀NOS [M+H]⁺: 310.1260; Found: 310.1267.

O NHPh SMe

(1*E*,4*E*)-1-(Thiomethyl)-1-(phenylamino)-5-p-tolylpenta-1,4-dien-3-one (1s): Yellow solid. M.p.: 118-121 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.72 (s, 1 H, NH), 7.64 and 6.77 (d each, J = 15.7 Hz, 1:1 H, CH=CH), 7.52 and 7.23 (d each, J = 8.0 Hz, 2:2 H, aromatic CH), 7.41, 7.36, and 7.29 (m each, 2:2:1 H, aromatic CH), 5.42 (s, 1 H, CH=C-S), 2.45 (s, 3 H, C₆H₄-CH₃), 2.42 (s, 3 H, SCH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 183.7 (Cq, C=O), 167.33 (Cq, CSMe), 139.7 (Cq, aromatic *C*-Me), 138.7 and 127.3 (*C*H=*C*H),138.6 (Cq, aromatic C-N), 133.1, 129.6, 129.1, 128.0, and 125.1 (aromatic CH), 126.3 (Cq, *i*-C of C₆H₄), 93.5 (CH=C-S), 21.5 (C₆H₄-CH₃), 14.8 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₉H₂₀NOS [M+H]⁺: 310.1260; Found: 310.1262.



(1E,4E)-5-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-1-(thiomethyl)-1-(phenylamino)penta-1,4-

dien-3-one (1t): Yellow solid. M.p.: 98-100 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ 13.66 (s, 1 H, NH), 7.57 and 6.64 (d each, J = 15.7 Hz, 1:1 H, CH=CH), 7.51 and 6.89 (d each, J = 8.7 Hz, 2:2 H, aromatic CH),7.36, 7.30, and 7.21 (m each, 2:2:1 H, aromatic CH) 5.35 (s, 1 H, CH=C-S), 3.81 (s, 3 H, OCH₃), 2.38 (s, 3 H, SCH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl3) δ 183.8 (Cq, C=O), 167.0 (Cq, CSMe), 160.8 (Cq, aromatic C-O), 138.5 (Cq, aromatic C-N), 138.3 and 126.0 (*C*H=*C*H), 129.5, 129.1, 126.2, 124.9, and 114.3 (aromatic CH), 128.5 (Cq, *i*-C of C₆H₄), 93.4 (*C*H=C-S), 55.4 (OCH₃), 14.7 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₉H₂₀NO₂S [M+Na]⁺: 348.1034; Found: 348.1032.

O NHPh SMe

(1*E*,4*E*)-5-(4-Fluorophenyl)-1-(thiomethyl)-1-(phenylamino)penta-1,4-dien-3one (1u): Yellow solid. M.p.: 109-112 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.84 (s, 1 H, NH), 7.61 and 6.71 (d each, J = 15.7 Hz, 1:1 H, CH=CH), 7.52, and 7.04 (d each, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2:2 H, aromatic CH), 7.35, 7.31, and 7.21 (m each, 2:2:1 H, aromatic CH), 5.39 (s, 1 H,CH=C-S), 2.34 (s, 3 H, SCH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 182.6 (Cq, C=O), 167.1 (Cq, CSMe), 163.0 (d, *J* = 248.2 Hz, Cq, aromatic C-F), 138.1 and 127.8 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, CH=CH), 136.8 (Cq, aromatic C-N), 131.7 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz, Cq, *i*-C of C₆H₄), 129.3 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, aromatic *C*-C-F), 128.8, 125.9, and 124.4 (aromatic CH), 115.5 (d, *J* = 21.6 Hz, aromatic *C*-C-F), 93.2 (CH=C-S), 14.3 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₈H₁₇NOSF [M+H]⁺: 314.1015; Found: 314.1011.

(1*E*,4*E*)-5-(4-Chlorophenyl)-1-(thiomethyl)-1-(phenylamino)penta-1,4-dien-3-one (1v): Yellow solid. M.p.: 104-107 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.70 (s, 1 H, NH), 7.54 and 6.72 (d each, J = 15.7 Hz, 1:1 H, CH=CH), 7.47, 7.37, and 7.23 (m each, 2:2:1 H, aromatic CH), 7.31 (m, 4 H, aromatic CH), 5.36 (s, 1 H, CH=C-S), 2.39 (s, 3 H, SCH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 182.9 (Cq, C=O), 167.9 (Cq, 15 CSMe), 138.4 (Cq, aromatic C-N), 137.0 and 126.5 (CH=CH), 135.1 (Cq, aromatic C-Cl), 134.4, 129.1, 129.0, 129.0, and 125.0 (aromatic CH), 128.8 (Cq, *i*-C of C₆H₄), 93.5 (CH=C-S), 14.8 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₈H₁₇NOSCl [M+H]⁺: 330.0719; Found: 330.0723.



(1*E*,4*E*)-1-(Benzylamino)-5-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-(thiomethyl)penta-1,4-dien-3-one (1w): Yellow solid. M.p.: 117-119 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 12.26 (s, 1 H, NH), 7.49 (m, 3 H, 1 H of CH=CH and 2 H of aromatic CH), 7.35 and 7.27 (m each, 4:1 H, aromatic CH), 6.88 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2 H, aromatic CH), 6.59 (d, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1 H of CH=CH), 5.18 (s, 1 H, CH=C-S), 4.58 (d, 2 H, Ph-*CH*₂), 3.81 (s, 3 H, OCH₃), 2.41 (s, 3 H, SCH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 183.3 (Cq, C=O), 169.2 (Cq, *C*SMe), 160.6 (Cq, aromatic C-O), 137.5 and 126.4 (*C*H=*C*H), 137.3 (Cq, aromatic *C*-CH₂), 129.3, 128.9, 127.7, 127.4, and 114.3 (aromatic CH), 128.8 (Cq, *i*-C of C₆H₄), 91.6 (*C*H=C-S), 55.4 (OCH₃), 48.0 (Ph-*CH*₂), 14.4 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₂₀H₂₂NOS [M+H]⁺: 340.1366; Found: 340.1378.



(1*E*,4*E*)-1-(Allylamino)-5-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-(thiomethyl)penta-1,4-dien-3one (1x): Yellow liquid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 11.91 (t, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 1 H, NH), 7.42 and 6.50 (d each, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1:1 H, *CH*=*CH*-CO), 7.38 and 6.77 (d each, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2:2 H, aromatic CH), 5.80 (m, 1 H, *CH*=CH₂), 5.23 and 5.12 (m each, 1:1 H, CH=*CH*₂), 5.06 (s, 1 H, CH=C-S), 3.88 (t, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 2 H, NH-*CH*₂), 3.67 (s, 3 H, OCH₃), 2.28 (s, 3 H, SCH₃). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 182.7 (Cq, C=O), 168.9 (Cq, *C*SMe), 160.2 (Cq, aromatic C-O), 136.9 and 126.1 (*C*H=*C*H-CO), 132.7 and 116.6 (*C*H=*C*H₂), 128.9 and 113.9 (aromatic CH), 128.3 (Cq, *i*-C of C₆H₄), 91.1 (*C*H=C-S), 55.0 (OCH₃), 45.9 (NH-*CH*₂), 13.9 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₆H₂₀NO₂S [M+H]⁺: 290.1215; Found: 290.1210.



(E)-4-Chloro-5-(thiomethyl)-1-phenyl-2-(thiophen-2-ylmethylene)-1H-

pyrrol-3(2*H***)-one (2a):** Red solid. M.p.: 135-138 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56 (d), 7.48 (d), and 7.03 (dd) (1:1:1 H, thienyl CH), 7.52 and 7.29 (3:2 H, aromatic CH), 6.44 (s, 1 H, thienyl-C*H*=C), 2.52 (s, 3 H, SCH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.2 (Cq, C=O), 159.8 (Cq, CSMe), 136.4 (Cq, thienyl *C*-CH=C), 136.2, 132.4, and 129.5 (thienyl CH), 136.1 (Cq, aromatic C-N), 134.6 (Cq, CH=C-CO), 129.9, 129.8, and 127.4 (aromatic CH), 116.7 (thienyl-CH=C), 107.4 (Cq, C-Cl), 16.1 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₆H₁₂NOS₂Cl [M]⁺: 333.0049; Found: 333.0051.



(*E*)-4-Chloro-1-(4-ethoxyphenyl)-5-(thiomethyl)-2-(thiophen-2-ylmethylene)-1*H*-pyrrol-3(2*H*)-one (2b): Red solid. M.p.: 182-185 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.59 (d), 7.49 (d), and 7.05 (dd) (1:1:1 H, thienyl CH), 7.17 and 7.01 (d each, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2:2 H, aromatic CH), 6.42 (s, 1 H, thienyl-C*H*=C), 4.10 (q, 2 H, OCH₂), 2.57 (s, 3 H, SCH₃), 1.47 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H, OCH₂CH₃).¹³C {¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.3 (Cq, C=O), 160.3 (Cq, aromatic C-O), 159.7 (Cq, *C*SMe), 136.6 (Cq, thienyl *C*-CH=C), 136.0, 132.3, and 127.4 (thienyl CH), 135.0 (Cq, CH=C-CO), 131.0 and 115.5 (aromatic CH), 128.3 (Cq, aromatic C-N), 116.5 (thienyl-*C*H=C), 106.7 (Cq, *C*-Cl), 64.0 (OCH₂), 16.0 (SCH₃), 14.9 (OCH₂*CH*₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₈H₁₇NO₂S₂Cl [M+H]⁺: 378.0389; Found: 378.0379.



(*E*)-4-Chloro-1-(4-chlorophenyl)-5-(thiomethyl)-2-(thiophen-2-ylmethylene)-1*H*-pyrrol-3(2*H*)-one (2c): Red solid. M.p.: 150-153 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.53, 7.46 and 7.00 (m each, 1:1:1 H, thienyl CH), 7.46 and 7.20 (d each, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2:2 H, aromatic CH), 6.36 (s, 1 H, thienyl-C*H*=C), 2.52 (s, 3 H, SCH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.2 (Cq, C=O), 159.5 (Cq, CSMe), 136.4, 132.7, and 127.5 (thienyl CH), 136.3, 135.6, 134.8 and 134.3 (Cq each), 131.3 and 130.2 (aromatic CH), 116.7 (thienyl-CH=C), 108.1 (Cq, C-Cl), 16.1 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₆H₁₂NOS₂Cl₂ [M+H]⁺: 367.9737; Found: 367.9728.



(*E*)-1-Benzyl-4-chloro-5-(thiomethyl)-2-(thiophen-2-ylmethylene)-1*H*-pyrrol-3(2*H*)-one (2d): Red liquid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.60 (d), 7.51 (d), and 7.06 (dd) (1:1:1 H, thienyl CH), 7.35, 7.29, and 7.15 (m each, 2:1:2 H, aromatic CH), 6.75 (s, 1 H, thienyl-C*H*=C), 5.14 (s, 2 H, Ph-*CH*₂), 2.71 (s, 3 H, SCH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.6 (Cq, C=O), 159.7 (Cq, *C*SMe), 136.6, 132.7, and 128.0 (thienyl CH), 136.52, 136.51, and 132.0 (Cq each), 129.2, 127.4, and 126.0 (aromatic CH), 116.6 (thienyl-*C*H=C), 107.3 (Cq, C-Cl), 47.4 (Ph-*CH*₂), 16.7 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₇H₁₅NOS₂Cl [M+H]⁺: 348.0284; Found: 348.0279.



(E)-4-Chloro-5-(thioethyl)-1-phenyl-2-(thiophen-2-ylmethylene)-1H-pyrrol-

3(2*H***)-one (2e):** Red solid. M.p.: 151-153 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.58 (d), 7.50 (d), and 7.05 (dd) (1:1:1 H, thienyl CH), 7.55 and 7.27 (m each, 3:2 H, aromatic CH), 6.45 (s, 1 H, thienyl-C*H*=C), 3.08 (q, 2 H, SCH₂), 1.25 (t, 3 H, SCH₂C*H*₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.3 (Cq, C=O), 158.6 (Cq, *C*SEt), 136.5 (Cq, thienyl *C*-CH=C), 136.3 (Cq, aromatic C-N), 136.2, 132.5, and 129.5 (thienyl CH), 134.7 (Cq, CH=C-CO), 130.0, 129.9, and 127.4 (aromatic CH), 116.9 (thienyl-*C*H=C), 108.1 (Cq, C-Cl), 27.4 (SCH₂CH₃), 15.2 (SCH₂CH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₇H₁₅NOS₂Cl [M+H]⁺: 348.0284; Found: 348.0286.



(*E*)-4-Chloro-5-(thioethyl)-1-(naphthalen-1-yl)-2-(thiophen-2-ylmethylene)-1*H*-pyrrol-3(2*H*)-one (2*f*): Red solid. M.p.: 164-166 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03 and 7.97 (d each, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1:1 H, aromatic CH), 7.60 and 7.55 (t each, *J* = 18 7.8 Hz, 1:1 H, aromatic CH), 7.50, 7.39, and 6.96 (m each, 1:1:1 H, thienyl CH), 7.50 and 7.46 (m each, 1:2 H, aromatic CH), 6.25 (s, 1 H, thienyl-CH=C), 3.05 (m, 2 H, SCH₂), 1.18 (m, 3 H, SCH₂CH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.2 (Cq, C=O), 159.6 (Cq, CSEt), 136.4, 134.6, 134.5, 132.3, and 131.8 (Cq each), 136.3, 132.4, 130.4, 129.0, 128.7, 127.9, 127.3, 127.1, 125.6 and 122.6 (CH each), 116.9 (thienyl-CH=C), 107.4 (Cq, C-Cl), 27.1 (SCH₂), 15.1 (SCH₂CH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₂₁H₁₇NOS₂Cl [M+H]⁺: 398.0440; Found: 398.0451.



(*E*)-4-Chloro-2-(furan-2-ylmethylene)-5-(thiomethyl)-1-phenyl-1*H*-pyrrol-3(2*H*)-one (2g): Red solid. M.p.: 153-156 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.46, 7.47, and 6.55 (m each, 1:1:1 H, furyl CH), 7.55, 7.51, and 7.28 (m each, 1:2:2 H, aromatic CH), 6.19 (s, 1 H, furyl-C*H*=C), 2.54 (s, 3 H, SCH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.2 (Cq, C=O), 159.8 (Cq, CSMe), 150.1 (Cq, furyl *C*-CH=C), 145.3, 118.0, and 113.6 (furyl CH), 136.2 and 134.9 (Cq each), 130.0, 129.8, and 129.5 (aromatic CH), 110.3 (furyl-CH=C), 107.7 (Cq, C-Cl), 16.1 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₆H₁₃NO₂SCl [M+H]⁺: 318.0356; Found: 318.0355.



(*E*)-4-Chloro-5-(thioethyl)-2-(furan-2-ylmethylene)-1-phenyl-1*H*-pyrrol-3(2*H*)one (2h): Red solid. M.p.: 151-154 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.50, 7.49, and 6.57 (d each, 1:1:1 H, furyl CH), 7.55 and 7.28 (m each, 3:2 H, aromatic CH), 6.22 (s, 1 H, furyl-C*H*=C), 3.11 (q, 2 H, SCH₂), 1.28 (t, 3 H, SCH₂C*H*₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.2 (Cq, C=O), 158.6 (Cq, CSEt), 150.1 (Cq, furyl *C*-CH=C), 145.3, 118.1, and 113.6 (furyl CH), 136.3 and 135.0 (Cq each), 129.9, 129.8, and 129.5 (aromatic CH), 110.5 (furyl-CH=C), 108.3 (Cq, C-Cl), 27.4 (SCH₂CH₃), 15.2 (SCH₂CH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₇H₁₅NO₂SCl [M+H]⁺: 332.0512; Found: 332.0515.



(*E*)-4-Chloro-1-(3,5-dichlorophenyl)-5-(thioethyl)-2-(furan-2-ylmethylene)-1*H*-pyrrol-3(2*H*)-one (2i): Red solid. M.p.: 159-162 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.45 (d), 7.50 (d), and 6.56 (dd) (1:1:1 H, furyl CH), 7.49 and 7.19 (d each, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1:2 H, aromatic CH), 6.17 (s, 1 H, furyl-C*H*=C), 3.17 (q, 2 H, SCH₂), 1.29 (t, 3 H, SCH₂C*H*₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.1 (Cq, C=O), 157.7 (Cq, *C*SEt), 149.7 (Cq, furyl *C*-CH=C), 145.8, 118.6, and 113.8 (furyl CH), 138.3 and 134.2 (Cq each), 136.1 (Cq, C-Cl), 129.9 and 128.7 (aromatic CH), 110.7 (furyl-*C*H=C), 110.0 (Cq, O=C-*C*-Cl), 27.6 (SCH₂CH₃), 15.2 (SCH₂CH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₇H₁₃NO₂SCl₃ [M+H]⁺: 399.9733; Found: 399.9735.

(*E*)-2-Benzylidene-4-chloro-5-(thiomethyl)-1-phenyl-1*H*-pyrrol-3(2*H*)-one (2j): Red solid. M.p.: 113-115 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.10 and 7.52 (m each, 2:3 H, aromatic CH), 7.31 and 7.28 (m each, 4:1 H, aromatic CH), 6.14 (s, 1 H, Ph-*CH*=C), 2.54 (s, 3 H, SCH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.6 (Cq, C=O), 161.7 (Cq, CSMe), 138.0, 136.5, and 132.6 (Cq each), 131.3, 130.2, 130.0, 129.9, 129.5, and 128.2 (aromatic CH), 124.8 (Ph-*CH*=C), 107.7 (Cq, C-Cl), 15.9 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₈H₁₅NOSC1 [M+H]⁺: 328.0563; Found: 328.0569.



(E)-2-Benzylidene-4-chloro-5-(thiomethyl)-1-p-tolyl-1H-pyrrol-3(2H)-one

(2k): Red solid. M.p.: 168-171 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.11 and 7.17 (d each, J = 8.1 Hz, 2:2 H, aromatic CH), 7.33 and 7.32 (m each, 3:2 H, aromatic CH), 6.14 (s, 1 H, Ph-C*H*=C), 2.57 (s, 3 H, SCH₃), 2.46 (s, 3 H, C₆H₄-C*H*₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.7 (Cq, C=O), 161.8 (Cq, CSMe), 139.8, 138.1, 133.8, and 132.7 (Cq each), 131.4, 130.6, 130.2, 129.8, and 128.2 (aromatic CH), 124.8 (Ph-

CH=C), 107.4 (Cq, C-Cl), 21.4 (C_6H_4 -CH₃), 16.0 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for $C_{19}H_{17}NOSCI [M+H]^+$: 342.0719; Found: 342.0715.



(*E*)-2-Benzylidene-4-chloro-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-(thiomethyl)-1*H*-pyrrol-3(2*H*)-one (2l): Red solid. M.p.: 129-132 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.12 and 7.32 (m each, 2:3 H, aromatic CH), 7.20 and 7.02 (d each, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2:2 H, aromatic CH), 6.12 (s, 1 H, Ph-C*H*=C), 3.88 (s, 3 H, OCH₃), 2.58 (s, 3 H, SCH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.7 (Cq, C=O), 162.0 (Cq, aromatic C-O), 160.2 (Cq, CSMe), 138.3, 132.7, and 128.7 (Cq each), 131.4, 131.2, 130.2, 128.2, and 115.1 (aromatic CH), 124.7 (Ph-*CH*=C), 107.0 (Cq, C-Cl), 55.7 (OCH₃), 15.9 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₉H₁₇NO₂SCl [M+H]⁺: 358.0669; Found: 358.0663.



(E)-2-Benzylidene-4-chloro-1-(3-fluorophenyl)-5-(thiomethyl)-1H-pyrrol-

3(2*H***)-one (2m):** Red solid. M.p.: 174-176 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.14 and 7.39 (m each, 2:3 H), 7.56 and 7.17 (m each, 1:1 H, aromatic CH), 7.28 (t) and 7.11 (d) (1:1 H, aromatic CH), 6.20 (s, 1 H, Ph-C*H*=C), 2.65 (s, 3 H, SCH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.7 (Cq, C=O), 163.1 (d, *J* = 250.5 Hz, Cq, C-F), 161.3 (Cq, *C*SMe), 138.1 (d, *J* = 9.5 Hz, Cq, aromatic C-N), 137.7 and 132.4 (Cq each), 131.4, 130.5, and 128.3 (aromatic CH), 131.1 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, aromatic *C*-C-C-F), 126.0 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz, aromatic *C*-C-C-F), 125.0 (Ph-CH=C), 117.6 (d, *J* = 22.1 Hz, aromatic *C*-C-F), 116.8 (d, *J* = 20.9 Hz, aromatic *C*-C-F), 108.7 (Cq, C-Cl), 16.0 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₈H₁₄NOSCIF [M+H]⁺: 346.0469; Found: 346.0466.

(*E*)-2-Benzylidene-4-chloro-1-(4-chlorophenyl)-5-(thiomethyl)-1*H*-pyrrol-3(2*H*)-one (2n): Red solid. M.p.: 176-178 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.12, 7.37 and 7.35 (m each, 2:2:1 H, aromatic CH), 7.53 and 7.28 (d each, J = 8.6 Hz, 2:2 H, aromatic CH), 6.13 (s, 1 H, Ph-CH=C), 2.61 (s, 3 H, SCH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.7 (Cq, C=O), 161.3 (Cq, CSMe), 137.7, 135.5, 135.0, and 132.4 (Cq each), 131.4, 131.3, 130.5, 130.2, and 128.3 (aromatic CH), 124.8 (Ph-CH=C), 108.3 (Cq, C-Cl), 16.0 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₈H₁₄NOSCl₂ [M+H]⁺: 362.0173; Found: 362.0173.



(E)-2-Benzylidene-4-chloro-1-(2-chlorophenyl)-5-(thiomethyl)-1H-pyrrol-

3(2*H***)-one (2o):** Red solid. M.p.: 133-136 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.10 and 7.47 (m each, 2:2 H, aromatic CH), 7.59, 7.39, and 7.33 (m each, 1:1:3 H, aromatic CH), 5.95 (s, 1 H, Ph-C*H*=C), 2.63 (s, 3 H, SCH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.8 (Cq, C=O), 161.5 (Cq, *C*SMe), 136.6, 135.6, 134.1, and 132.6 (Cq each), 132.7, 131.4, 131.3, 131.0, 130.4, 128.3, and 128.2 (aromatic CH), 124.4 (Ph-CH=C), 108.6 (Cq, C-Cl), 16.0 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₈H₁₄NOSCl₂ [M+H]⁺: 362.0173; Found: 362.0179.

(E)-2-Benzylidene-1-(4-bromophenyl)-4-chloro-5-(thiomethyl)-1H-pyrrol-

3(2*H***)-one (2p):** Red solid. M.p.: 182-184 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.09, 7.34 and 7.33 (m each, 2:2:1 H, aromatic CH), 7.66 and 7.18 (d each, J = 8.6 Hz, 2:2 H, aromatic CH), 6.11 (s, 1 H, Ph-C*H*=C), 2.59 (s, 3 H, SCH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.7 (Cq, C=O), 161.2 (Cq, CSMe), 137.7, 135.6, 132.4, and 123.6 (Cq each), 133.2, 131.7, 131.4, 130.5, and 128.3 (aromatic CH), 124.9 (Ph-CH=C), 108.4 (Cq, C-Cl), 16.0 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₈H₁₄NOSClBr [M+H]⁺: 405.9668; Found: 405.9670.



(*E*)-4-Chloro-2-(2-methylbenzylidene)-5-(thiomethyl)-1-phenyl-1*H*-pyrrol-3(2*H*)-one (2q): Red solid. M.p.: 120-122 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.21 and ²² 7.20 (m each, 1:2 H, aromatic CH), 7.53 (m, 3 H, aromatic CH), 7.33 and 7.11 (d each, J = 6.6 Hz, 2:2 H, aromatic CH), 6.33 (s, 1 H, C₆H₄-CH=C), 2.56 (s, 3 H, SCH₃), 2.09 (s, 3 H, C₆H₄-CH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.9 (Cq, C=O), 162.1 (Cq, CSMe), 137.8, 137.5, 136.8, and 131.1 (Cq each), 130.5, 129.93, 129.90, 129.89, 129.8, 129.4, and 121.7 (aromatic CH), 125.6 (C₆H₄-CH=C), 108.0 (Cq, C-Cl), 20.0 (C₆H₄-CH₃), 15.9 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₉H₁₇NOSCI [M+H]⁺: 342.0719; Found: 342.0716.



(*E*)-4-Chloro-2-(3-methylbenzylidene)-5-(thiomethyl)-1-phenyl-1*H*-pyrrol-3(2*H*)-one (2r): Red solid. M.p.: 111-114 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.00 (s) and 7.54 (m) (1:3 H, aromatic CH), 7.87, 7.30, 7.15, and 7.22 (m each, 1:2:1:1 H, aromatic CH), 6.13 (s, 1 H, C₆H₄-C*H*=C), 2.56 (s, 3 H, SCH₃), 2.34 (s, 3 H, C₆H₄-C*H*₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.7 (Cq, C=O), 161.4 (Cq, CSMe), 138.0, 137.9, 136.6, and 132.6 (Cq each), 131.9, 131.3, 130.00, 129.9, 129.5, 128.7, and 128.2 (aromatic CH), 125.3 (C₆H₄-CH=C), 107.8 (Cq, C-Cl), 21.4 (C₆H₄-CH₃), 16.0 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₉H₁₇NOSCI [M+H]⁺: 342.0719; Found: 342.0718.



(*E*)-4-Chloro-2-(4-methylbenzylidene)-5-(thiomethyl)-1-phenyl-1*H*-pyrrol-3(2*H*)-one (2s): Red solid. M.p.: 157-160 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.04 and 7.13 (d each, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2:2 H, aromatic CH), 7.52 and 7.29 (m each, 3:2 H, aromatic CH), 6.13 (s, 1 H, C₆H₄-C*H*=C), 2.53 (s, 3 H, SCH₃), 2.34 (s, 3 H, C₆H₄-C*H*₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.5 (Cq, C=O), 160.9 (Cq, CSMe), 141.0, 137.6, 136.6, and 129.9 (Cq each), 131.5, 130.0, 129.8, 129.4, and 129.0 (aromatic CH), 125.4 (C₆H₄-CH=C), 107.8 (Cq, C-Cl), 21.7 (C₆H₄-CH₃), 15.9 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₉H₁₇NOSCI [M+H]⁺: 342.0719; Found: 342.0713.



(E)-4-Chloro-2-(4-methoxybenzylidene)-5-(thiomethyl)-1-phenyl-1H-pyrrol-

3(2*H***)-one (2t):** Red solid. M.p.: 148-151 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.19 and 6.84 (d each, J = 8.9 Hz, 2:2 H, aromatic CH), 7.52 and 7.28 (m each, 3:2 H, aromatic CH), 6.13 (s, 1 H, C₆H₄-C*H*=C), 3.81 (s, 3 H, OCH₃), 2.53 (s, 3 H, SCH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.4 (Cq, C=O), 161.6 (Cq, CSMe), 160.1 (Cq, aromatic C-O), 136.8 and 136.7 (Cq each), 133.8, 130.1, 129.8, 129.4, and 113.8 (aromatic CH), 125.7 (C₆H₄-CH=C), 108.0 (Cq, C-Cl), 55.4 (OCH₃), 16.0 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₉H₁₇NO₂SCl [M+H]⁺: 358.0669; Found: 358.0675.



(*E*)-4-Chloro-2-(4-fluorobenzylidene)-5-(thiomethyl)-1-phenyl-1*H*-pyrrol-3(2*H*)-one (2u): Red solid. M.p.: 147-150 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.15 and 7.00 (m each, 2:2 H, aromatic CH), 7.56, 7.52 and 7.30 (m each, 1:2:2 H, aromatic CH), 6.10 (s, 1 H, C₆H₄-C*H*=C), 2.57 (s, 3 H, SCH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.7 (Cq, C=O), 163.8 (d and Cq, *J* = 252.6 Hz, C-F), 161.8 (Cq, *C*SMe), 137.7 (d and Cq, *J* = 2.4 Hz, *i*-C of C₆H₄), 136.5 (Cq, aromatic C-N), 133.8 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, aromatic *C*-C-C-F), 130.1, 130.0, and 129.6 (aromatic CH), 129.0 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz, C₆H₄-*C*H=C), 123.7, 115.3 (d, *J* = 21.6 Hz, aromatic *C*-C-F), 107.7 (Cq, C-Cl), 15.0 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₈H₁₄NOSCIF [M+H]⁺: 346.0469; Found: 346.0468.

CI N SMe Ph

(*E*)-4-Chloro-2-(4-chlorobenzylidene)-5-(thiomethyl)-1-phenyl-1*H*-pyrrol-3(2*H*)-one (2v): Red solid. M.p.: 182-184 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.06 and 7.27 (d each, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2:2 H, aromatic CH), 7.52, 7.30, and 7.27 (m each, 3:1:1 H, aromatic CH), 6.05 (s, 1 H, C₆H₄-C*H*=C), 2.57 (s, 3 H, SCH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.7 (Cq, C=O), 162.1 (Cq, *C*SMe), 138.2, 136.3, 136.1, and 131.2 (Cq each), 132.7, 130.1, 130.0, 129.7, and 128. 5 (aromatic CH), 123.2 (C₆H₄-CH=C), 107.6 (Cq, C-Cl), 15.9 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₈H₁₄NOSCl₂ [M+H]⁺: 362.0173; Found: 362.0167.



(*E*)-1-Benzyl-4-chloro-2-(4-methoxybenzylidene)-5-(thiomethyl)-1*H*-pyrrol-3(2*H*)-one (2w): Red solid. M.p.: 147-150 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.20 and 6.86 (d each, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2:2 H, aromatic CH), 7.35, 7.29, and 7.17 (m each, 2:1:2 H, aromatic CH), 6.43 (s, 1 H, C₆H₄-C*H*=C), 5.14 (s, 2 H, Ph-C*H*₂), 3.82 (s, 3 H, OCH₃), 2.71 (s, 3 H, SCH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.8 (Cq, C=O), 161.8 (Cq, CSMe), 160.1 (Cq, aromatic C-O), 136.8, 134.1, and 125.7 (Cq each), 133.8, 129.2, 127.9, 126.1, and 113.8 (aromatic CH), 125.3 (C₆H₄-CH=C), 107.8 (Cq, C-Cl), 55.5 (OCH₃), 47.7 (Ph-CH₂), 16.6 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₂₀H₁₉NO₂SCl [M+H]⁺: 372.0825; Found: 372.0827.



(E)-4-Bromo-5-(thiomethyl)-1-phenyl-2-(thiophen-2-ylmethylene)-1H-

pyrrol-3(2*H***)-one (3a):** Red solid. M.p.: 123-126 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56 (d), 7.49 (d), and 7.04 (dd) (1:1:1 H thienyl CH), 7.53 and 7.30 (m each, 3:2 H, aromatic CH), 6.46 (s, 1 H, thienyl-C*H*=C), 2.44 (s, 3 H, SCH₃). ¹³C {¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.0 (Cq, C=O), 161.4 (Cq, CSMe), 136.6, 136.4, and 134.7 (Cq each), 136.3, 132.5, and 127.4 (thienyl CH), 130.0, 129.8, and 129.5 (aromatic CH), 116.9 (thienyl-CH=C), 95.4 (Cq, C-Br), 16.8 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for $C_{16}H_{13}NOS_{2}Br [M+H]^{+}$: 377.9622; Found: 377.9628.

(*E*)-4-Bromo-5-(thioethyl)-1-phenyl-2-(thiophen-2-ylmethylene)-1*H*-pyrrol-3(2*H*)-one (3b): Red solid. M.p.: 110-113 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46 and 6.95 (m each, 2:1 H, thienyl CH), 7.41 and 7.18 (m each, 3:2 H, aromatic CH), 6.38 (s, 1 H, thienyl-C*H*=C), 2.88 (m, 2 H, SC*H*₂CH₃), 1.12 (m, 3 H, SCH₂C*H*₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.0 (Cq, C=O), 160.0 (Cq, CSEt), 136.5, 136.3, and 134.6 (Cq each), 136.4, 132.5, and 127.3 (thienyl CH), 129.8, 129.7, and 129.4 (aromatic CH), 117.1 (thienyl-CH=C), 96.4 (Cq, C-Br), 28.0 (SCH₂), 15.1 (SCH₂CH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₇H₁₅NOS₂Br [M+H]⁺: 391.9778; Found: 391.9789.



(E)-4-Bromo-2-(furan-2-ylmethylene)-5-(thiomethyl)-1-phenyl-1H-pyrrol-

3(2*H***)-one (3c):** Red solid. M.p.: 116-119 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.46, 7.46 and 6.54 (m each, 1:1:1 H, furyl CH), 7.52 and 7.28 (m each, 3:2 H, aromatic CH), 6.20 (s, 1 H, furyl-C*H*=C), 2.44 (s, 3 H, SCH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.9 (Cq, C=O), 161.4 (Cq, CSMe), 150.1 (Cq, furyl *C*-CH=C), 145.3, 118.1, and 113.6 (furyl CH), 136.6 and 135.1 (Cq each), 130.0, 129.7, and 129.5 (aromatic CH), 110.4 (furyl-CH=C), 95.8 (Cq, C-Br), 16.8 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₆H₁₃NO₂SBr [M+H]⁺: 361.9850; Found: 361.9854.



(*E*)-2-Benzylidene-4-bromo-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-(thiomethyl)-1*H*-pyrrol-3(2*H*)-one (3d): Red solid. M.p.: 101-103 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.11 and 7.32 (m each, 2:3 H, aromatic CH), 7.21 and 7.02 (d each, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2:2 H, aromatic CH), 6.14 (s, 1 H, Ph-C*H*=C), 3.88 (s, 3 H, OCH₃), 2.50 (s, 3 H, SCH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.4 (Cq, C=O), 163.6 (Cq, aromatic C-O), 160.2 (Cq, CSMe), 138.4, 132.7, and 129.1 (Cq each), 131.4, 131.1, 130.3, 128.2, and 115.1 (aromatic CH), 124.8 (Ph-CH=C), 95.0 (Cq, C-Br), 55.7 (OCH₃), 16.7 (SCH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₁₉H₁₇NO₂SBr [M+H]⁺: 402.0163; Found: 402.0160.

(*E*)-4-Chloro-1,5-diphenyl-2-(thiophen-2-ylmethylene)-1*H*-pyrrol-3(2*H*)-one (4a): Red solid. M.p.: 190-193 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.61 (s), 7.53 (d) and 7.08 (d) (1:1:1 H, thienyl CH), 7.36 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 4 H, aromatic CH), 7.30 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 4 H, aromatic CH), 7.12 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2 H, aromatic CH), 6.75 (s, 1 H, thienyl-C*H*=C). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.9 (Cq, C=O), 158.9 (Cq, pyrrolyl *C*-Ph), 137.1 (Cq, thienyl *C*-CH=C), 136.7, 132.8, and 128.5 (thienyl CH), 136.7, 134.5, and 128.4 (Cq each), 130.4, 129.8, 129.7, 129.6, 128.3, and 127.5 (aromatic CH), 118.6 (thienyl-CH=C), 106.3 (Cq, C-Cl). HRMS Calcd for $C_{21}H_{15}NOSC1 [M+H]^+$: 364.0563; Found: 364.0560.



(*E*)-2-Benzylidene-4-chloro-1,5-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-1*H*-pyrrol-3(2*H*)-one (4b): Red solid. M.p.: 218-220 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.15 (dd, *J* = 6.6 and 2.7 Hz, 2 H, aromatic CH), 7.35 (m, 5 H, aromatic CH), 7.05, 6.87, and 6.81 (d each, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2:2:2 H, aromatic CH), 6.38 (s, 1 H, Ph-C*H*=C), 3.80 and 3.78 (s each, 3:3 H, 2×OCH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.5 (Cq, C=O), 161.2 and 160.4 (Cq each, aromatic C-O), 159.2 (Cq, pyrrolyl *C*-C₆H₄-OCH₃), 138.7, 132.9, 130.2, and 120.6 (Cq each), 131.7, 131.4, 130.9, 130.3, 128.2, 114.9, and 113.8 (aromatic CH), 126.4 (Ph-CH=C), 106.1 (Cq, C-Cl), 55.6 and 55.4 (2×OCH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₂₅H₂₁NO₃SCl [M+H]⁺: 418.1210; Found: 418.1212.



(E)-4-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-1,5-diphenyl-2-(thiophen-2-ylmethylene)-1H-

pyrrol-3(*2H*)-one (5a): Red solid. M.p.: 233-235 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ 7.55 (d), 7.46 (d) and 7.06 (m) (1:1:1 H, thienyl CH), 7.33 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2 H, aromatic CH), 7.28, 7.20, and 7.14 (m each, 1:1:6 H, aromatic CH), 7.23 and 6.77 (d each, J = 8.7 Hz, 2:2 H, aromatic CH), 6.70 (s, 1 H, thienyl-CH=C), 3.75 (s, 3 H, OCH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 182.9 (Cq, C=O), 160.4 (Cq, aromatic C-O,), 157.9 (Cq, pyrrolyl *C*-Ph), 137.3 (Cq, thienyl *C*-CH=C), 137.0, 135.9, 130.7, 124.0, and 114.8 (Cq each), 135.7, 131.5, and 128.0 (thienyl CH), 130.5, 130.0, 129.8, 129.5, 129.4, 128.3, 127.1, and 113.6 (aromatic CH), 116.4 (thienyl-CH=C), 55.24 (OCH₃). HRMS Calcd for C₂₈H₂₂NO₂S [M+H]⁺: 436.1371; Found: 436.1373.



(*E*)-4-(Naphthalen-2-yl)-1,5-diphenyl-2-(thiophen-2-ylmethylene)-1*H*-pyrrol-3(2*H*)-one (5b): Red solid. M.p.: 237-239 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.99 (s), 7.71 (br), and 7.59 (d) (1:2:1 H, aromatic CH), 7.56 (d), 7.48 (d), and 7.06 (m) (1:1:1 H, thienyl CH), 7.34, 7.28, 7.21, and 7.13 (m each, 4:1:2:6 H, aromatic CH), 6.72 (s, 1 H, thienyl-C*H*=C). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 182.7 (Cq, C=O), 161.2 (Cq, pyrrolyl *C*-Ph), 137.2 (Cq, thienyl *C*-CH=C), 136.9, 135.9, 133.6, 132.0, 130.6, 129.2, and 114.9 (Cq each), 135.9, 131.7, and 128.1 (thienyl CH), 130.1, 129.9, 129.6, 129.5, 128.4, 128.2, 127.7, 127.5, 127.2, 125.6, and 125.4 (aromatic CH), 116.8 (thienyl-*C*H=C). HRMS Calcd for C₃₁H₂₂NOS [M+H]⁺: 456.1422; Found: 456.1421.



(*E*)-5-(Thiomethyl)-1,4-diphenyl-2-(thiophen-3-ylmethylene)-1*H*-pyrrol-3(2*H*)one (6a): Red solid. M.p.: 124-127 °C. 1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ 7.63 (d) and 7.01 (br) (2:1 H, thienyl CH), 7.50 (m, 4 H, aromatic CH), 7.37 (m, 5 H, aromatic CH), 7.24 (m, 1 H, aromatic CH), 6.48 (s, 1 H, thienyl-C*H*=C), 1.96 (s, 3 H, SCH₃). ¹³C {¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 180.9 (Cq, C=O), 161.2 (Cq, CSMe), 136.8 (Cq, thienyl *C*-CH=C), 136.7 (Cq, aromatic C-N), 135.7(Cq, CH=*C*-CO), 131.4 (Cq, aromatic *C*-C), 135.5, 131.4, and 129.0 (thienyl CH), 129.8, 129.7, 129.6, 128.2, 127.1, and 126.7 (aromatic CH), 116.4 (Cq, pyrrolyl *C*-Ph), 115.0 (thienyl-*C*H=C), 16.9 (SCH₃). Calcd for C₂₂H₁₈NOS₂ [M+H]⁺: 376.0830; Found: 376.0829.



(E)-5-(Thiomethyl)-4-(naphthalen-2-yl)-1-phenyl-2-(thiophen-3-

ylmethylene)-1*H*-pyrrol-3(2*H*)-one (6b): Red solid. M.p.: 201-204 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.15 (s, 1 H, aromatic CH), 7.89 (dd, J = 8.7 and 4.4 Hz, 2 H, aromatic CH), 7.84 and 7.59 (m each, 2:2 H, aromatic CH), 7.55 (t) and 7.06 (d) (2:1 H, thienyl CH), 7.47 (m, 3 H, aromatic CH), 7.41 (t, J = 1.7 Hz, 1 H, aromatic CH), 7.40 (s, 1 H, aromatic CH), 6.54 (s, 1 H, thienyl-C*H*=C), 2.00 (s, 3 H, SCH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 181.0 (Cq, C=O), 161.6 (Cq, CSMe), 136.9, 136.8, 135.8,

133.6, 132.4, and 129.0 (Cq each), 135.7, 131.6, and 129.2 (thienyl CH), 130.0, 129.9, 128.6, 128.2, 127.8, 127.7, 127.2, 126.0, and 125.7 (aromatic CH), 116.3 (Cq, pyrrolyl *C*-naphthyl), 115.3 (thienyl-*C*H=C), 17.2 (SCH₃). Calcd for C₂₆H₂₀NOS₂ [M+H]⁺: 426.0986; Found: 426.0990.

(*E*)-1,4-Diphenyl-2-(thiophen-3-ylmethylene)-1*H*-pyrrol-3(2*H*)-one (7): Red solid. M.p.: 144-147 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.04 (s, 1 H, pyrrolyl CH), 7.87 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2 H, aromatic CH), 7.63 (d) and 7.12 (d) (1:1 H, thienyl CH), 7.55 (m, 3 H, 1 H of thienyl CH and 2 H of aromatic CH), 7.44 and 7.21 (m each, 1:1 H, aromatic CH), 7.37 (m, 4 H, aromatic CH), 7.01 (s, 1 H, thienyl-C*H*=C). ¹³C {¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 182.8 (Cq, C=O), 149.1 (pyrrolyl CH), 138.5 (Cq, thienyl *C*-CH=C), 136.4 (Cq, aromatic *C*-N), 133.8 (Cq, CH=*C*-CO), 131.9 (Cq, aromatic *C*-C), 136.4, 132.3, and 128.0 (thienyl CH), 130.2, 128.7, 127.4, 126.3, 126.2, and 125.3 (aromatic CH), 116.7 (thienyl-*C*H=C), 114.7 (Cq, pyrrolyl *C*-Ph). HRMS Calcd for C₂₂H₁₆NOS [M+H]⁺: 330.0953; Found: 330.0952.

5. Copies of NMR spectra for new compounds



HF368 1H NMR IN CDC13



210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 f1 (ppm)

31

HF369-P 1H NMR IN CDC13



210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 f1 (ppm)

hf404 1H NMR IN CDC13



33

HF423-P 1H NMR IN CDC13



210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 f1 (ppm)

HF431 HF431 in CDC13 1H NMR





HF431 HF431 in CDC13 13C NMR





210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 f1 (ppm)

HF453 HF453 in CDC13 1H NMR



36
hf451 1H NMR IN CDC13



hf452-P 1H NMR IN CDC13







7,4502 7,4502 7,4502 7,73280 7,73280 7,7502 7,150477000000000000000000000000000

72.9576 2.9391 2.9206 72.9020 $\xleftarrow{1.3884}{1.3699}$

hf452-P 13C NMR IN CDC13





HF276-P 1H NMR IN CDC13







HF462-P 1H NMR IN CDC13



HF499 1H NMR IN CDC13







210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 f1 (ppm) 50 40 -10

hf461-p 1H NMR IN CDC13



HF500 1H NMR IN CDC13



hf460 1H NMR IN CDC13



45

HF498 1H NMR IN CDC13



HF497 1H NMR IN CDC13



HF403 1H NMR IN CDC13



HF363 1H NMR IN CDC13



HF439 1H NMR IN CDC13



HF409 1H NMR IN CDC13



210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 f1 (ppm)

hf393 1H NMR IN CDC13





hf393 13C NMR IN CDC13

183.334	169.227	160.593	137.495 137.280 129.318 128.318 128.366 127.666 127.379 126.411 126.411	91.582	77.478 77.160 76.843	55.383	47.995	14.392
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HF614-2 1H NMR IN CDC13







HF443 1H NMR IN CDC13







HF438 1H NMR IN CDC13



57

HF437-P 1H NMR IN CDC13



HF471-P 1H NMR IN CDC13



HF481 HF481 in CDC13 1H NMR



HF486 HF486 in CDC13 1H NMR



HF487 HF487 in CDC13 1H NMR



HF480 1H NMR IN CDC13



HF493 1H NMR IN CDC13



64

HF494 1H NMR IN CDC13



HF513 1H NMR IN CDC13





HF495 1H NMR IN CDC13



HF512 1H NMR IN CDC13



HF496 1H NMR IN CDC13



HF510 1H NMR IN CDC13



HF511 1H NMR IN CDC13



HF474 1H NMR IN CDC13


HF473 1H NMR IN CDC13



HF488-P 1H NMR IN CDC13



HF489 1H NMR IN CDC13



75

HF491 1H NMR IN CDC13



hf470 1H NMR IN CDC13



HF484 1H NMR IN CDC13



HF482 1H NMR IN CDC13



HF509 1H NMR IN CDC13



HF590 1H NMR IN CDC13





		•			•		•			•					•					•		
).5	10.0	9.5	9.0	8.5	8.0	7.5	7.0	6.5	6.0	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.0	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.0	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.0	-0

HF590 13C NMR IN CDC13

—177.940	 136.662 130.560 129.759 129.759 128.465 128.465 178.305	 77,478 77,160 76,842



210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 f1 (ppm)

HF587 1H NMR IN CDC13



210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 f1 (ppm)

HF595 1H NMR in CDC13



HF594 1H NMR in CDC13



HF594 13C NMR in CDC13



HF555 1H NMR IN CDC13





HF556 1H NMR IN CDC13

