

An unexpected reaction of 2-alkynylaryldiazonium tetrafluoroborate with sulfur dioxide

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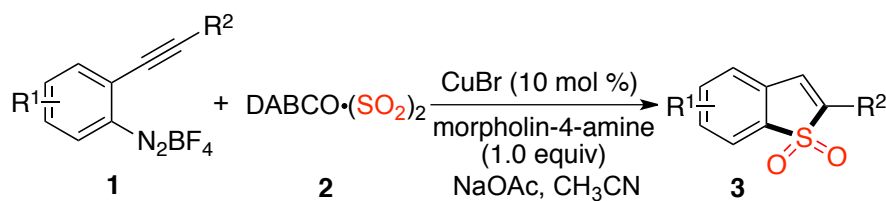
Supporting Information

1. General experimental methods (S2).
2. General experimental procedure and characterization data (S2-S7).
3. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of compounds **3** (S8-S41).

General experimental methods:

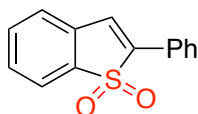
Unless otherwise stated, all commercial reagents were used as received. All solvents were dried and distilled according to standard procedures. Flash column chromatography was performed using silica gel (60-Å pore size, 32–63 µm, standard grade). Analytical thin-layer chromatography was performed using glass plates pre-coated with 0.25 mm 230–400 mesh silica gel impregnated with a fluorescent indicator (254 nm). Thin layer chromatography plates were visualized by exposure to ultraviolet light. Organic solutions were concentrated on rotary evaporators at ~20 Torr at 25–35°C. Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectra are recorded in parts per million from internal tetramethylsilane on the δ scale. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded in CDCl_3 on a Bruker DRX-400 spectrometer operating at 400 MHz and 100 MHz, respectively. All chemical shift values are quoted in ppm and coupling constants quoted in Hz. High resolution mass spectrometry (HRMS) spectra were obtained on a micrOTOF II Instrument.

*General experimental procedure for the copper(I)-catalyzed reaction of 2-alkynylphenyldiazonium tetrafluoroborate **1** with DABCO-bis(sulfur dioxide) **2***

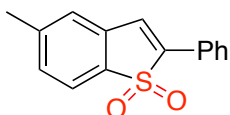


2-Alkynylphenyldiazonium **1** (0.48 mmol) in CH_3CN (2.0 mL) was added dropwisely to a solution of DABCO-bis(sulfur dioxide) **2** (0.24 mmol) and morpholin-4-amine **2** (0.40 mmol) in CH_3CN (5.0 mL) in 10 minutes. After the mixture was stirred at room temperature for another 15 minutes, NaOAc (1.20 mmol) and CuBr (0.04 mmol) were added to the suspension. The mixture was allowed to stir under reflux overnight. After completion of the reaction as indicated by TLC, the solvent was evaporated and the residue was purified directly by flash column chromatograph (*n*-hexane/ethyl acetate = 6:1) to give

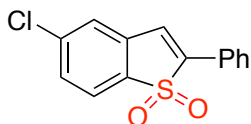
the desired product **3**.



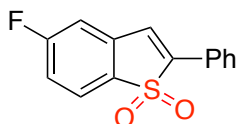
2-Phenylbenzo[*b*]thiophene 1,1-dioxide (**3a**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.82 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.75 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.50-7.45 (m, 4H), 7.39 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.28 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 142.5, 137.0, 133.7, 131.1, 130.3, 129.9, 129.2, 127.1, 126.5, 125.0, 123.7, 121.4. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{11}\text{O}_2\text{S}^+$: 243.0474 ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$), found: 243.0478.



5-Methyl-2-phenylbenzo[*b*]thiophene 1,1-dioxide (**3b**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.81-7.79 (m, 2H), 7.61 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.42 (m, 3H), 7.25-7.23 (m, 1H), 7.21-7.20 (m, 1H), 7.15 (s, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 144.7, 142.7, 134.3, 131.3, 130.3, 130.1, 129.1, 127.2, 126.4, 125.7, 123.7, 121.2, 21.6. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{13}\text{O}_2\text{S}^+$: 257.0631 ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$), found: 257.0635.

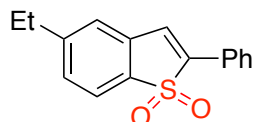


5-Chloro-2-phenylbenzo[*b*]thiophene 1,1-dioxide (**3c**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.83-7.81 (m, 2H), 7.69 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.47 (m, 4H), 7.39-7.38 (m, 1H), 7.23 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 140.0, 135.1, 133.0, 130.7, 129.6, 129.3, 128.7, 128.5, 126.6, 125.2, 122.5, 122.2. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_9\text{ClNaO}_2\text{S}^+$: 298.9904 ($\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$), found: 298.9900.

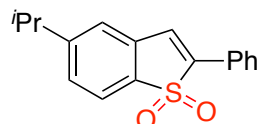


5-Fluoro-2-phenylbenzo[*b*]thiophene 1,1-dioxide (**3d**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.83-7.81 (m, 2H), 7.76-7.73 (m, 1H), 7.48-7.46 (m, 3H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 7.18-7.13 (m, 1H), 7.10-7.08 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.9 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 253.7$ Hz),

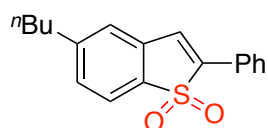
144.6, 134.2, 132.7, 130.7, 129.3, 126.1, 123.6 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 9.8$ Hz), 122.2, 116.5 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 23.7$ Hz), 112.6 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 24.6$ Hz). HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_9\text{FNaO}_2\text{S}^+$: 283.0199 ($\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$), found: 283.0201.



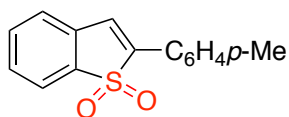
5-Ethyl-2-phenylbenzo[*b*]thiophene 1,1-dioxide (**3e**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.83-7.81 (m, 2H), 7.65 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.46-7.44 (m, 3H), 7.29 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (s, 1H), 7.21 (s, 1H), 2.71 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.26 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 150.9, 132.4, 131.4, 130.2, 130.2, 129.3, 129.1, 128.2, 126.5, 124.6, 123.8, 121.4, 29.0, 15.2.



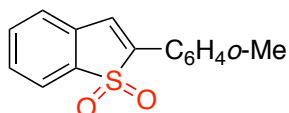
5-Isopropyl-2-phenylbenzo[*b*]thiophene 1,1-dioxide (**3f**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.82 (dd, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 7.66 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.46-7.43 (m, 3H), 7.34-7.31 (m, 1H), 7.26-7.25 (m, 2H), 2.99-2.95 (m, 1H), 1.27 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 155.3, 142.4, 134.3, 131.1, 129.8, 128.8, 127.7, 127.0, 126.2, 123.6, 123.0, 121.1, 34.0, 23.3. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_2\text{S}^+$: 285.0944 ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$), found: 285.0965.



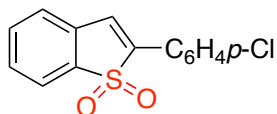
5-Butyl-2-phenylbenzo[*b*]thiophene 1,1-dioxide (**3g**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.83-7.80 (m, 2H), 7.64 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.47-7.42 (m, 3H), 7.26 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.23 (s, 1H), 7.19 (s, 1H), 2.66 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.62-1.57 (m, 2H), 1.38-1.32 (m, 2H), 0.93 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.7, 142.7, 134.4, 131.3, 130.1, 129.8, 129.1, 127.3, 126.4, 125.1, 123.8, 121.3, 35.6, 33.1, 22.1, 13.8.



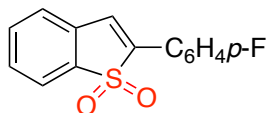
2-(*p*-Tolyl)benzo[*b*]thiophene 1,1-dioxide (**3h**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.73-7.69 (m, 3H), 7.53-7.49 (m, 1H), 7.44 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (s, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 140.7, 133.6, 131.3, 129.9, 129.6, 129.0, 128.5, 126.3, 124.8, 124.2, 122.6, 121.3, 21.4. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{12}\text{NaO}_2\text{S}^+$: 279.0450 ($\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$), found: 279.0449.



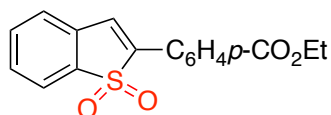
2-(*o*-Tolyl)benzo[*b*]thiophene 1,1-dioxide (**3i**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.76 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.59-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.27 (m, 4H), 7.03 (s, 1H), 2.45 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 142.6, 138.0, 136.3, 133.6, 131.0, 130.0, 129.4, 128.2, 126.4, 126.1, 125.0, 121.6, 20.6. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{13}\text{O}_2\text{S}^+$: 257.0631 ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$), found: 257.0625.



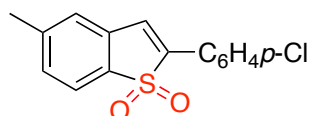
2-(4-Chlorophenyl)benzo[*b*]thiophene 1,1-dioxide (**3j**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.73 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 3H), 7.56-7.47 (m, 2H), 7.41 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 141.4, 136.4, 133.8, 130.8, 130.1, 129.5, 128.6, 127.8, 125.5, 125.2, 124.1, 121.4, 20.6. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_9\text{ClNaO}_2\text{S}^+$: 298.9904 ($\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$), found: 298.9905.



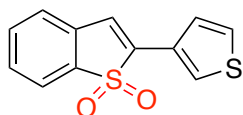
2-(4-Fluorophenyl)benzo[*b*]thiophene 1,1-dioxide (**3k**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.81-7.78 (m, 2H), 7.73 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.55-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.35 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (s, 1H), 7.13 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.7 (d, J_{CF} = 250.9 Hz), 141.4, 136.7, 133.8, 130.9, 129.9, 128.6 (d, J_{CF} = 8.4 Hz), 125.0, 123.5, 123.3, 121.4, 116.4 (d, J_{CF} = 22.0 Hz). HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_9\text{FNaO}_2\text{S}^+$: 283.0199 ($\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$), found: 283.0202.



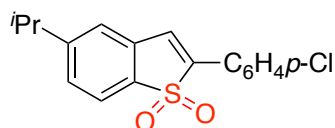
Ethyl 4-(1,1-dioxidobenzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)benzoate (**3l**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.13 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.90 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.78 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.61-7.52 (m, 2H), 7.45-7.41 (m, 2H), 4.41 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.42 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.7, 141.6, 137.1, 133.9, 131.7, 131.2, 130.4, 130.3, 127.9, 126.3, 125.6, 125.4, 121.5, 61.3, 14.3. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_4\text{S}^+$: 315.0686 ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$), found: 315.0691.



2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-5-methylbenzo[*b*]thiophene 1,1-dioxide (**3m**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.75-7.73 (m, 2H), 7.63 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.28 (m, 1H), 7.21 (s, 1H), 7.17 (s, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 144.9, 141.7, 136.3, 134.2, 131.2, 130.5, 129.5, 127.7, 125.9, 125.7, 124.2, 121.4, 21.7. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{11}\text{ClNaO}_2\text{S}^+$: 313.0060 ($\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$), found: 313.0044.

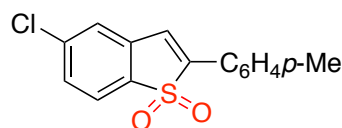


2-(Thiophen-3-yl)benzo[*b*]thiophene 1,1-dioxide (**3n**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.95-7.94 (m, 1H), 7.75 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.57-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.49-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.40-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.12 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 136.4, 133.8, 131.6, 129.6, 128.7, 127.2, 125.4, 125.2, 125.0, 122.0, 121.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{NaO}_2\text{S}_2^+$: 270.9858 ($\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$), found: 270.9863.

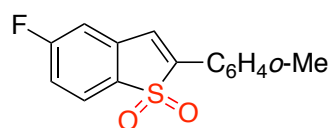


2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-5-isopropylbenzo[*b*]thiophene 1,1-dioxide (**3o**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.76 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.67 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.36-7.34 (m, 1H), 7.26-7.25 (m, 2H), 3.00-2.97 (m, 1H), 1.28 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 155.8, 136.3, 131.6, 131.2, 129.5, 128.6,

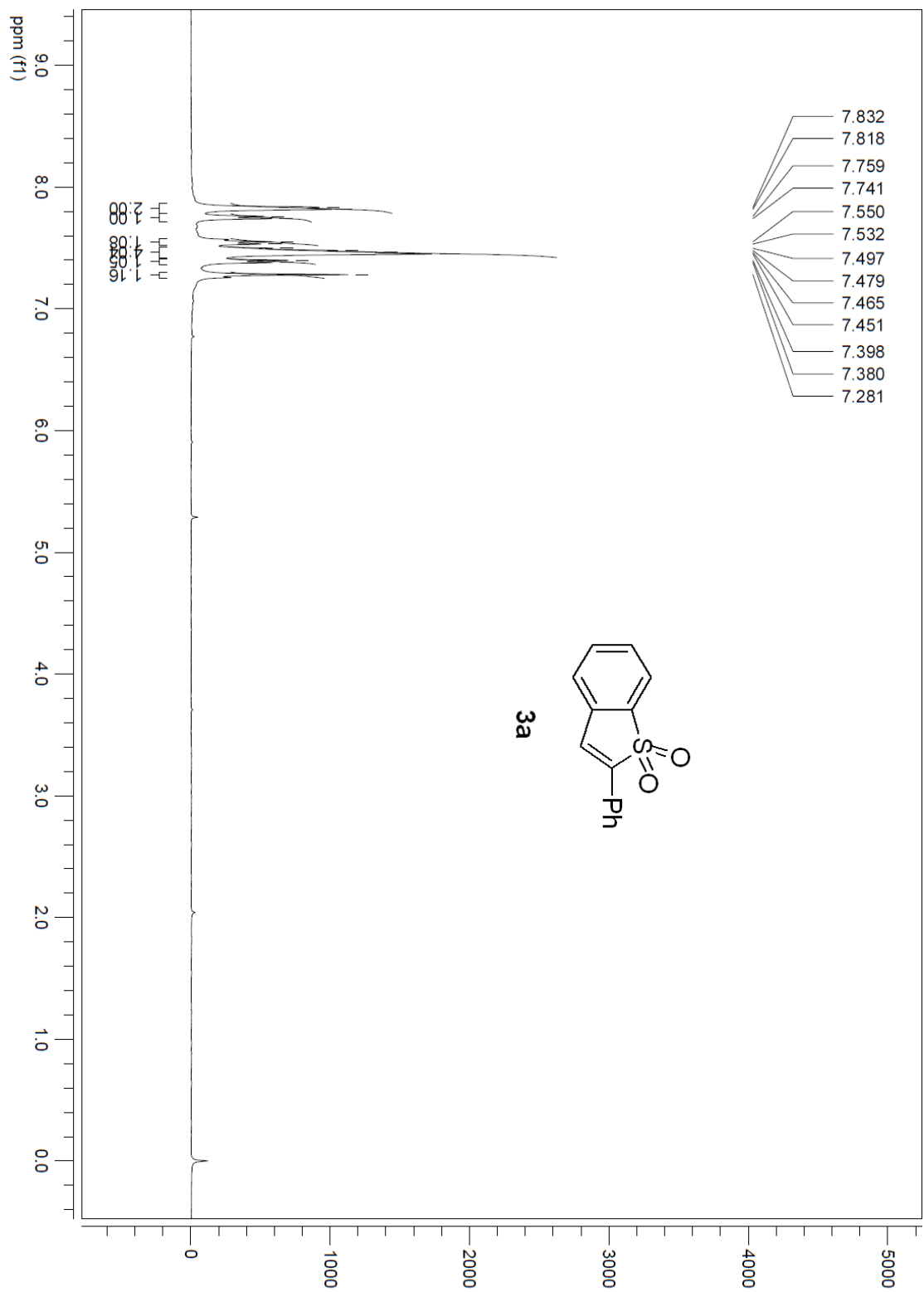
128.5, 128.3, 127.7, 124.4, 123.4, 121.5, 34.4, 23.6.

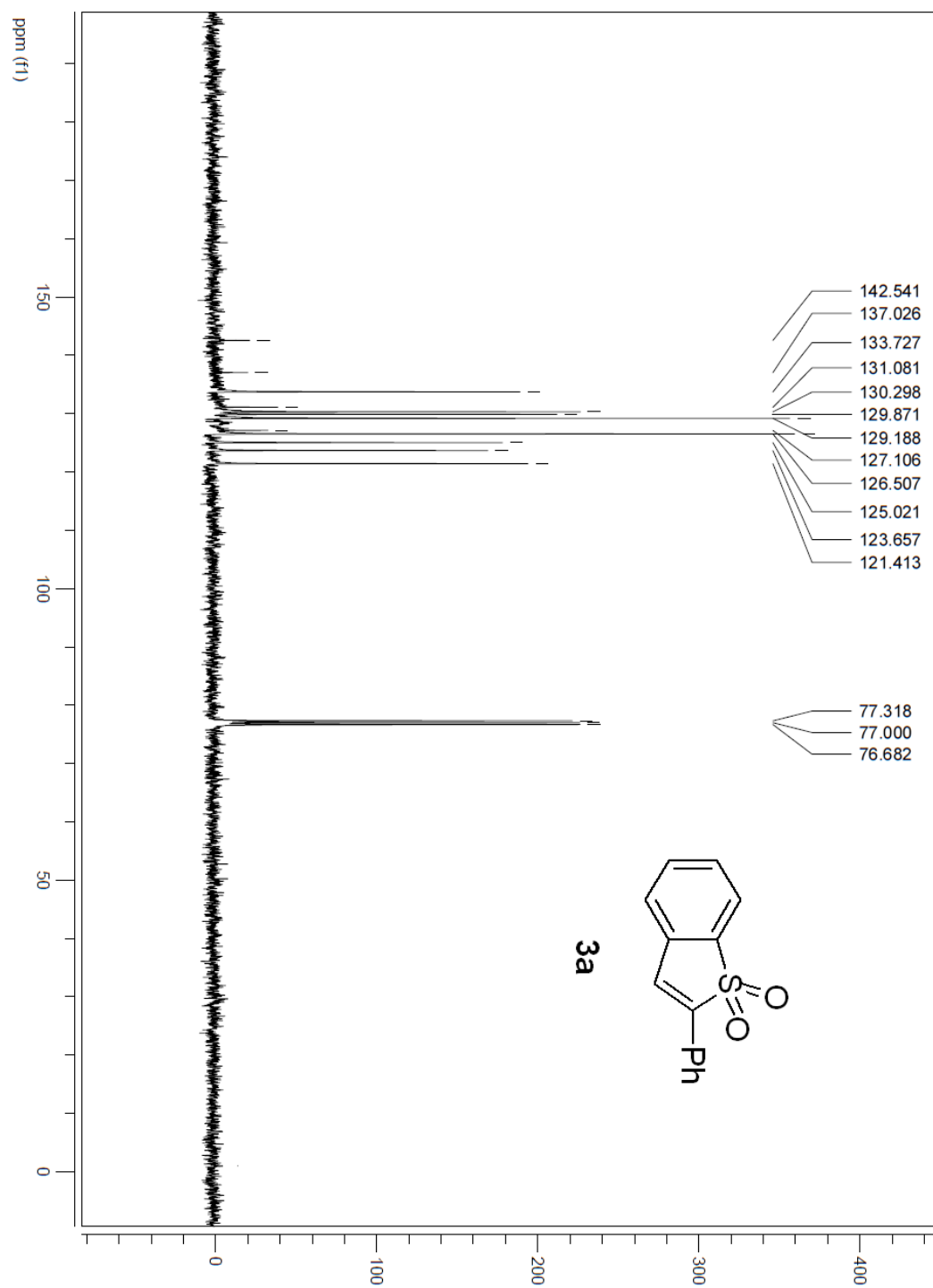


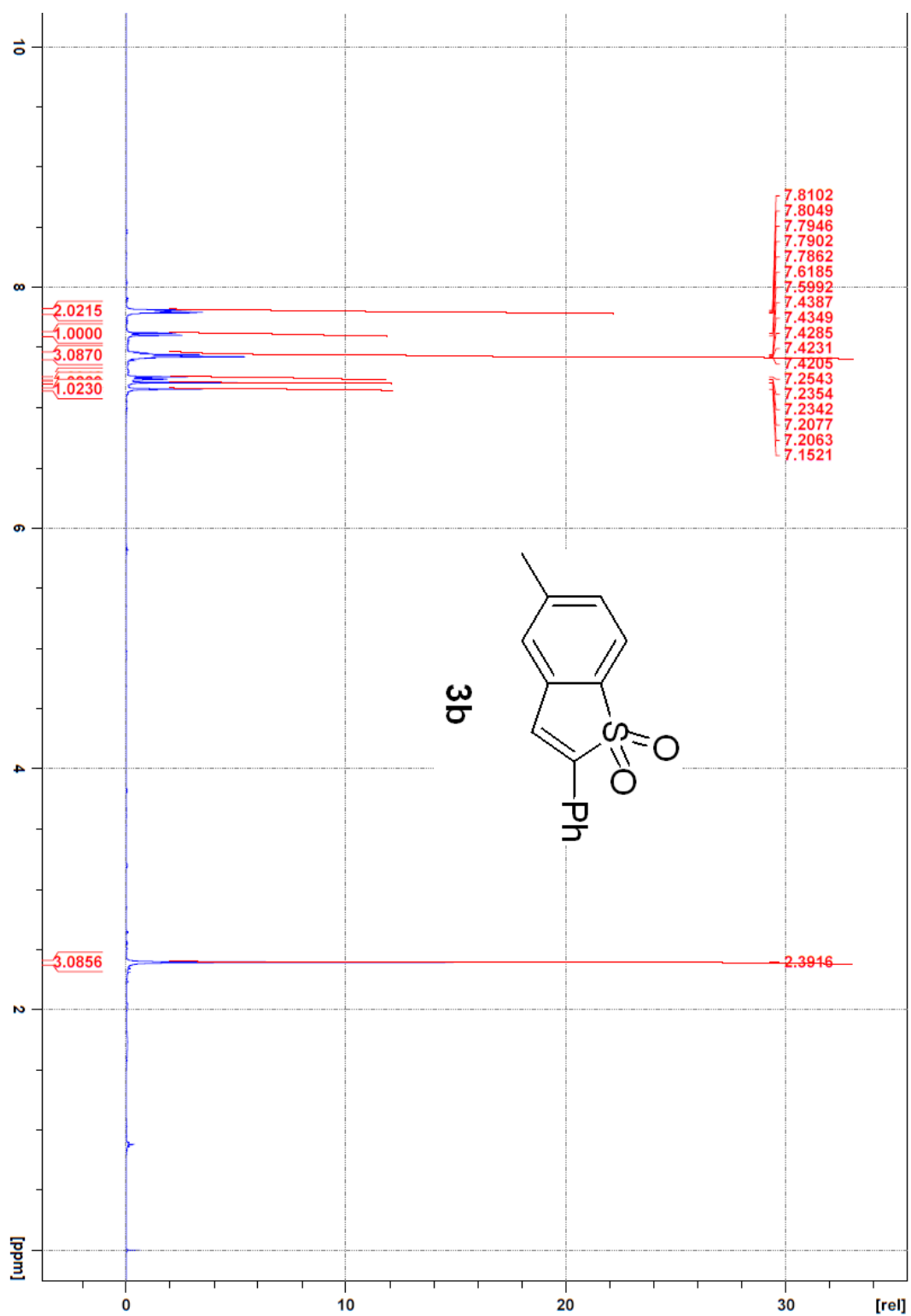
5-Chloro-2-(*p*-tolyl)benzo[*b*]thiophene 1,1-dioxide (**3p**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.71-7.66 (m, 3H), 7.44-7.42 (m, 1H), 7.34-7.33 (m, 1H), 7.28-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.16 (s, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 141.3, 139.9, 133.3, 130.0, 129.4, 129.2, 128.3, 126.5, 125.0, 123.9, 122.5, 121.1, 21.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{11}\text{ClNaO}_2\text{S}^+$: 313.0060 ($\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$), found: 313.0050.

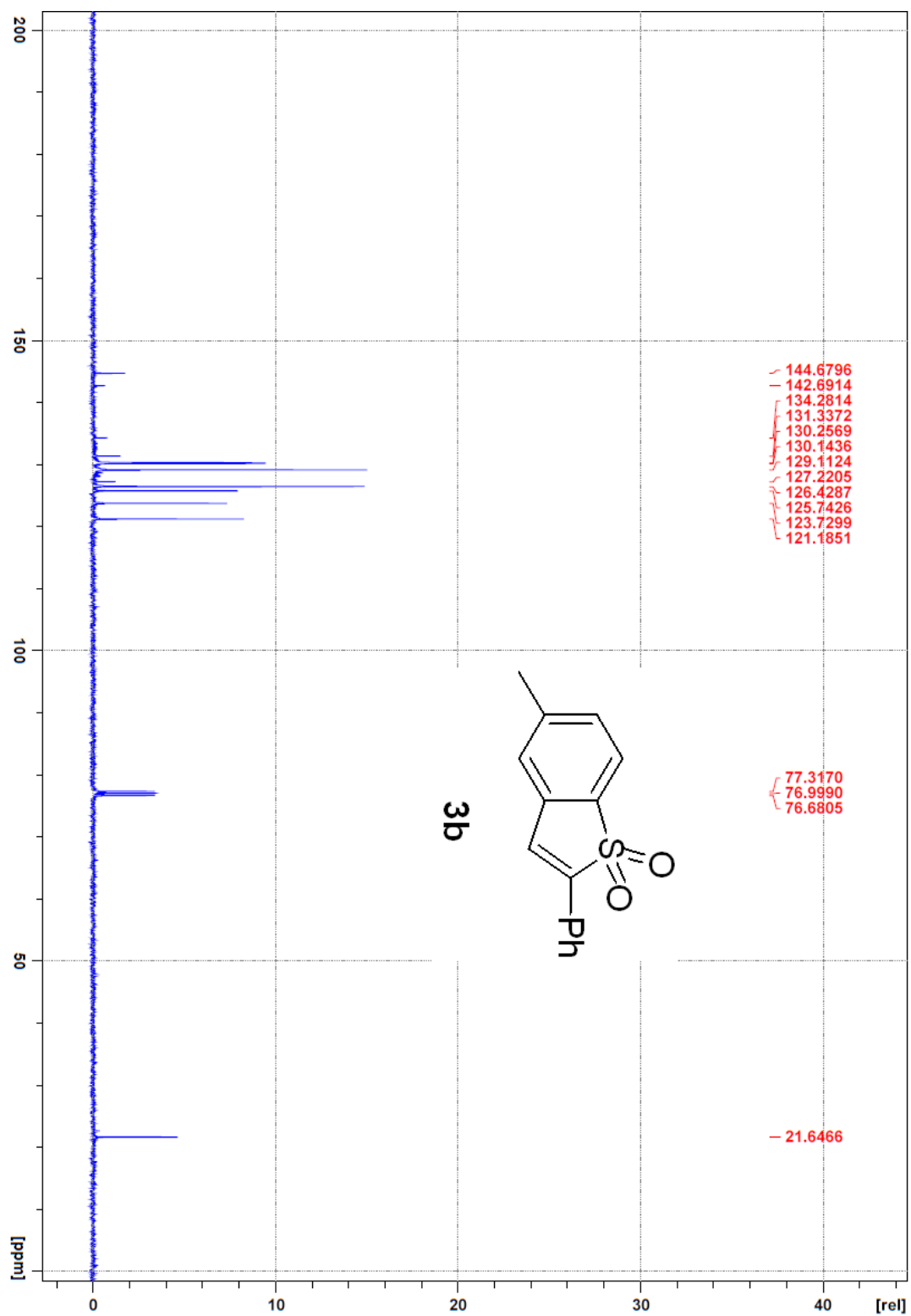


5-Fluoro-2-(*o*-tolyl)benzo[*b*]thiophene 1,1-dioxide (**3q**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.75-7.72 (m, 1H), 7.69-7.67 (m, 1H), 7.36-7.29 (m, 3H), 7.11-7.08 (m, 1H), 7.11-7.08 (m, 1H), 6.99 (s, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.7 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 253.4$ Hz), 144.5, 138.0, 134.0 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 9.9$ Hz), 131.1, 130.3, 129.3, 126.8, 126.2, 126.0, 123.7 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 9.7$ Hz), 116.6 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 23.6$ Hz), 112.7 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 24.6$ Hz), 20.6. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{11}\text{FNaO}_2\text{S}^+$: 297.0356 ($\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$), found: 297.0350.



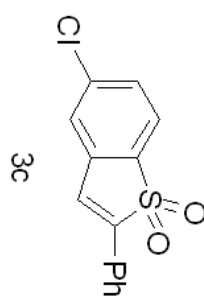






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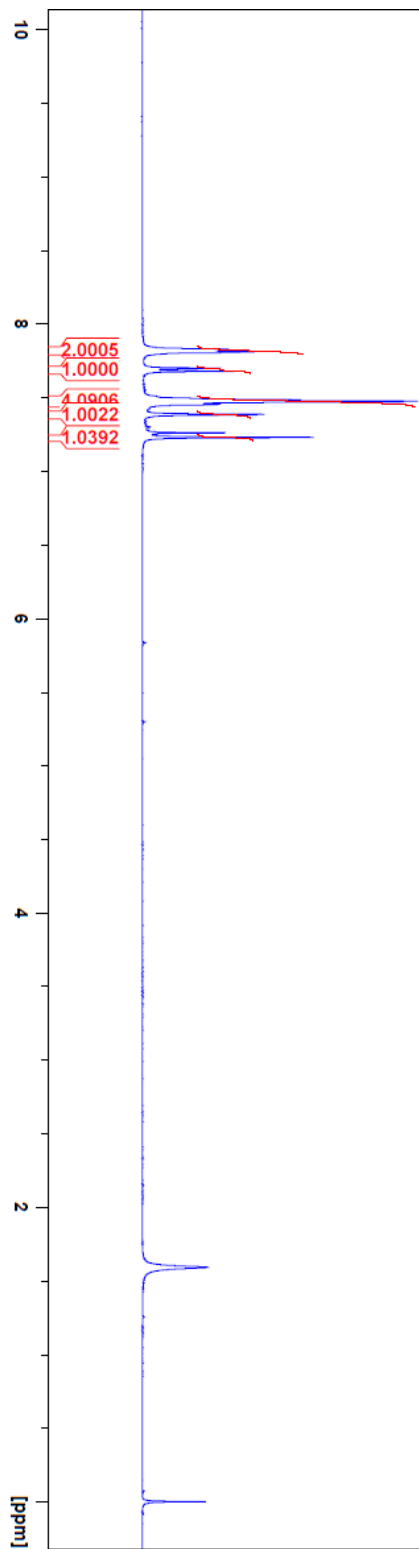
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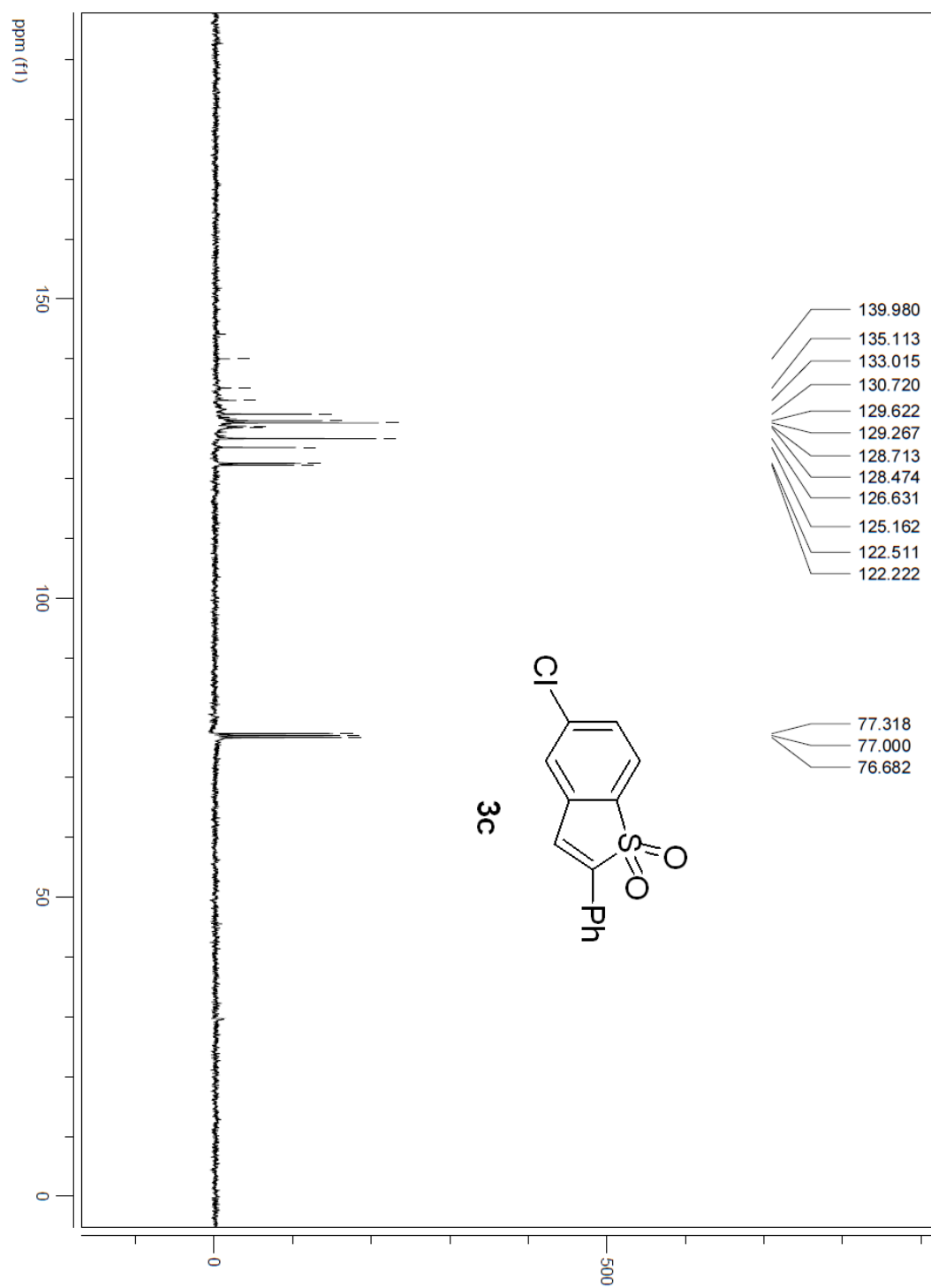


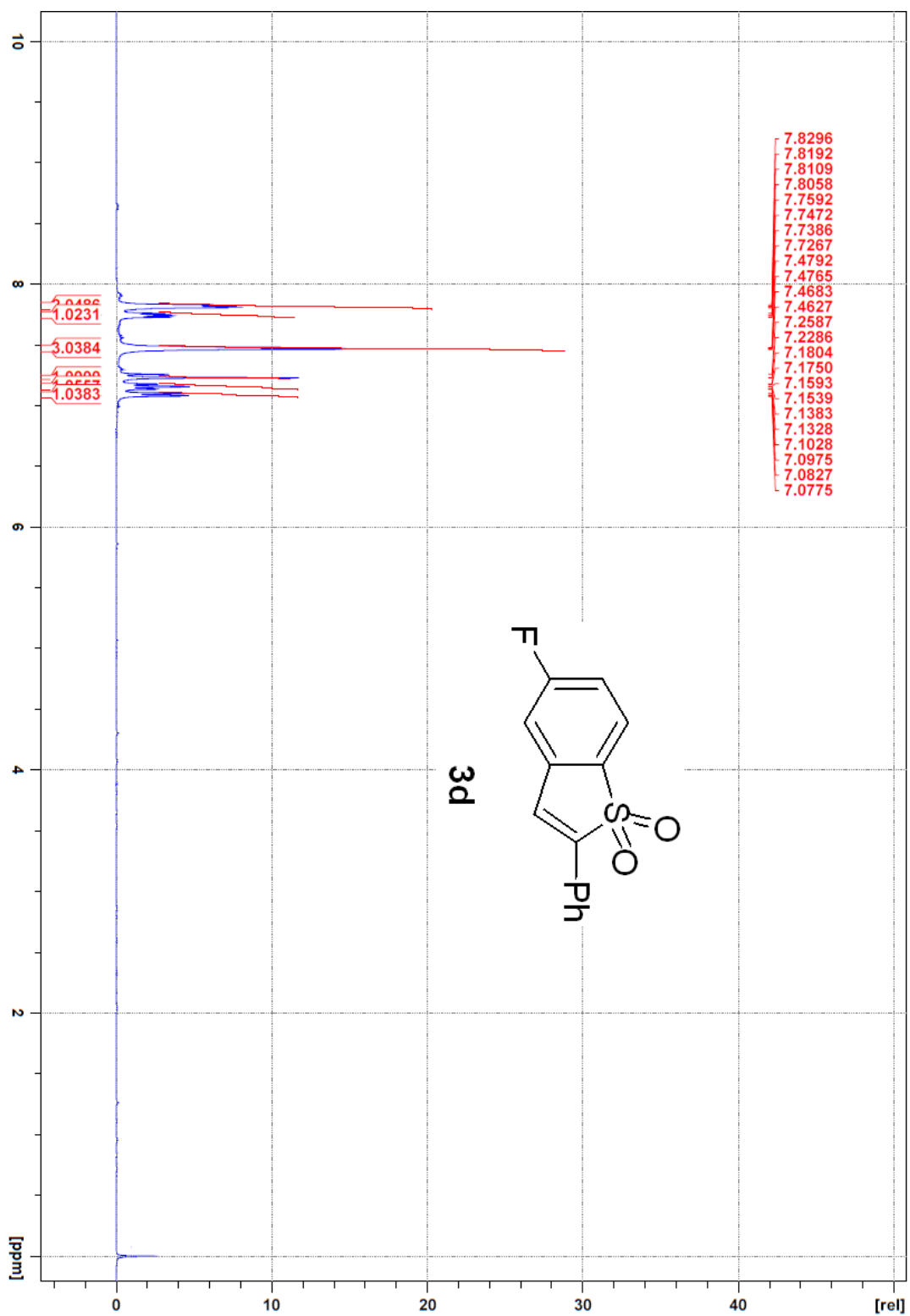
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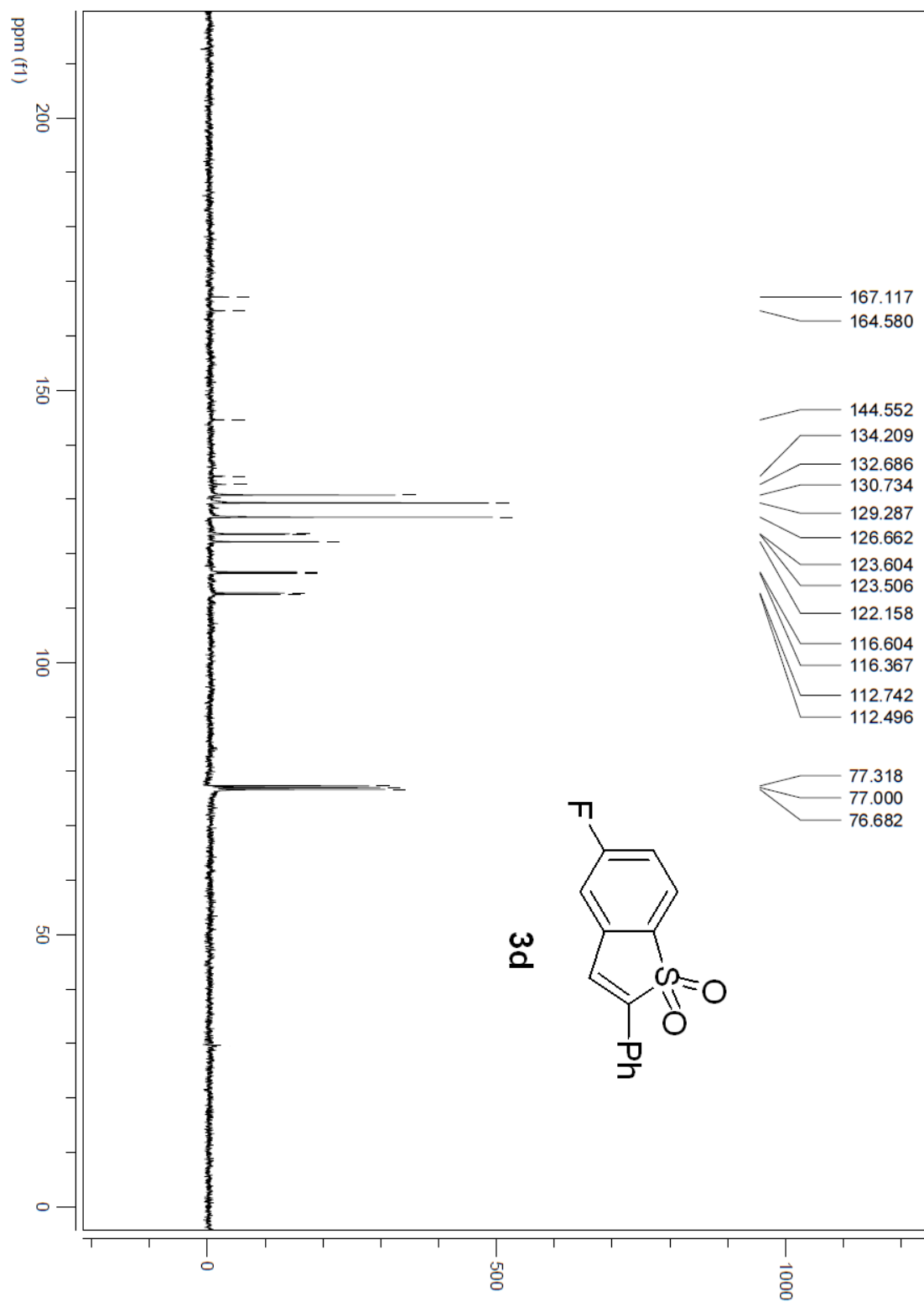
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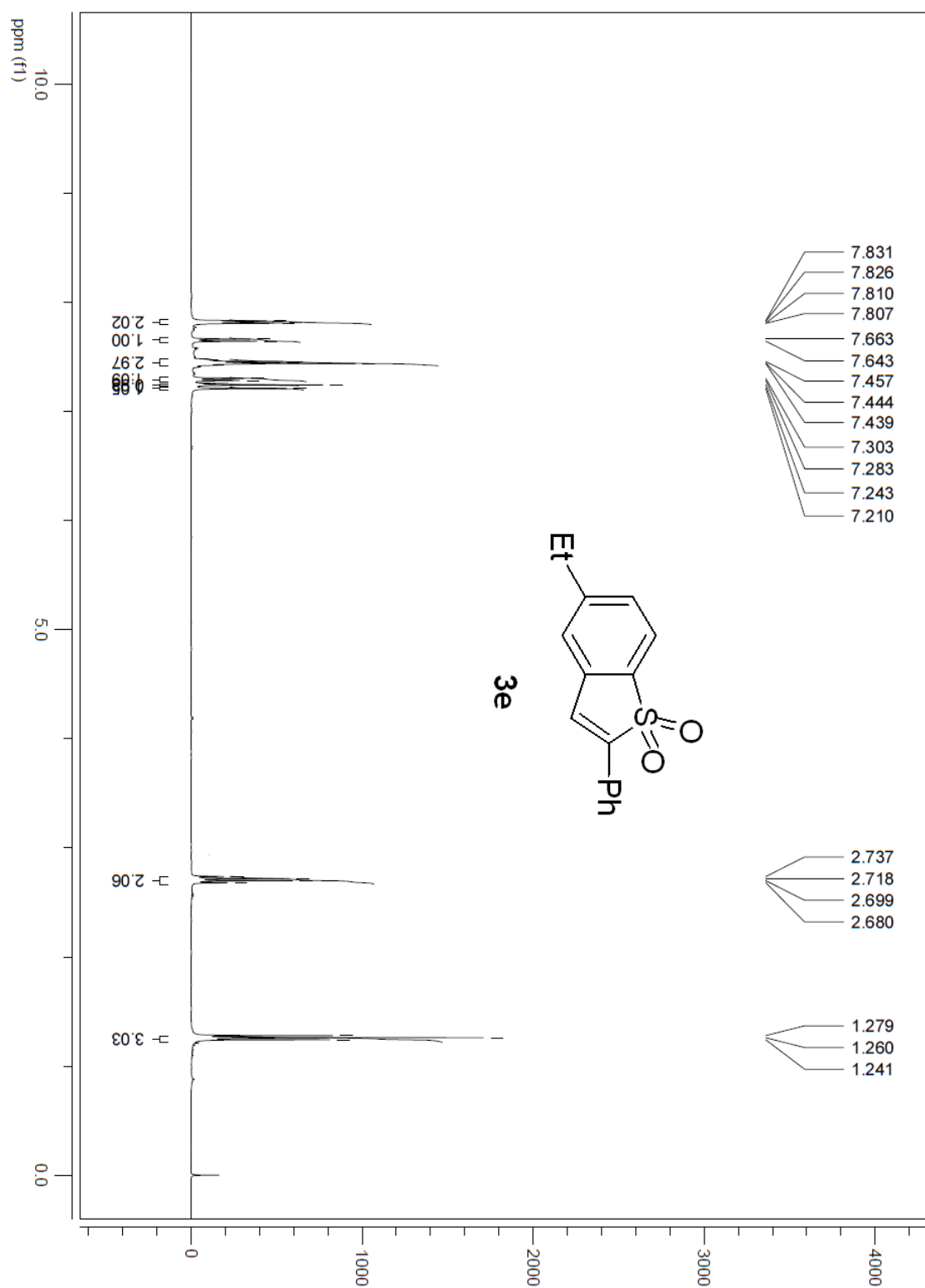
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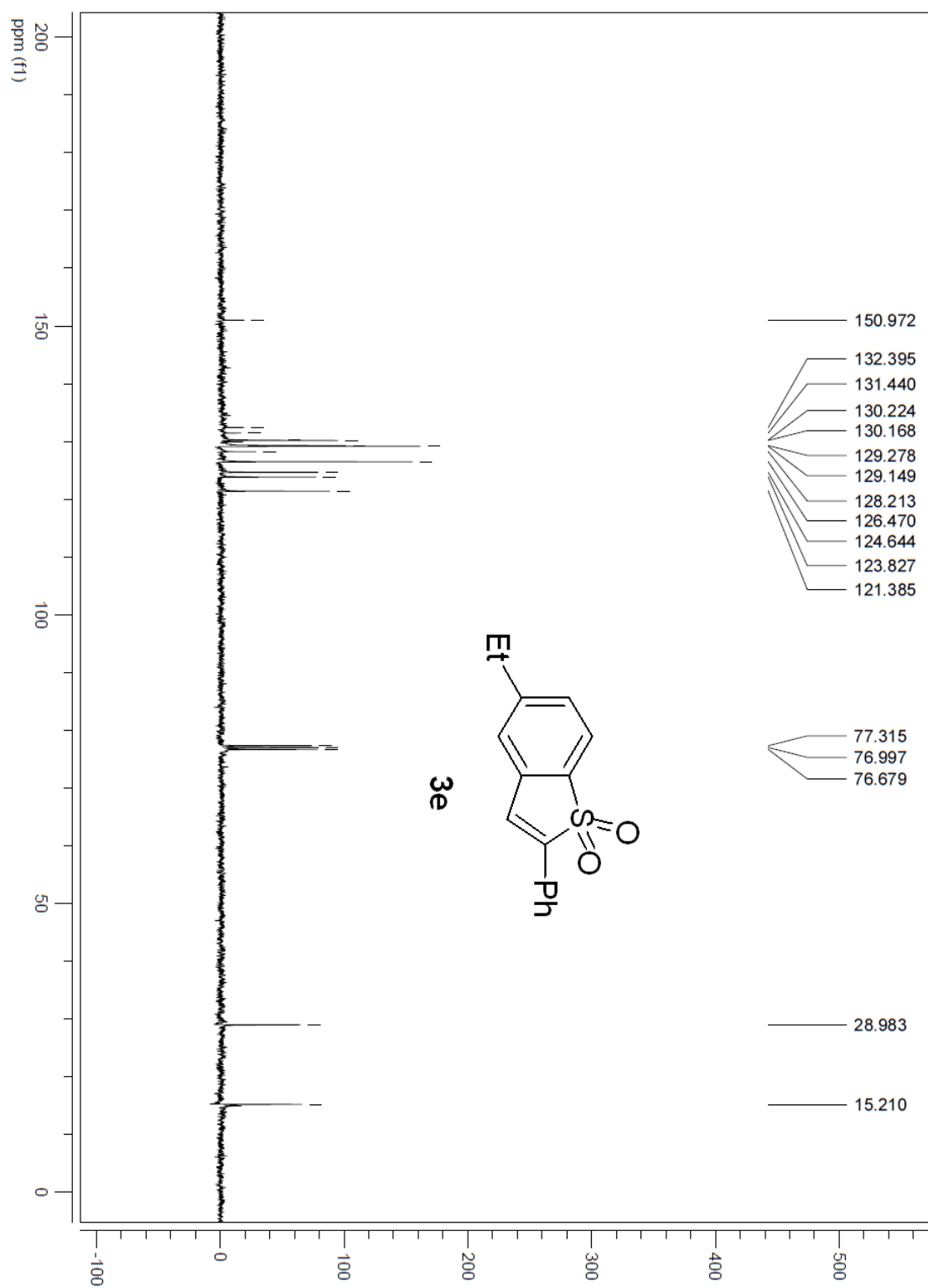


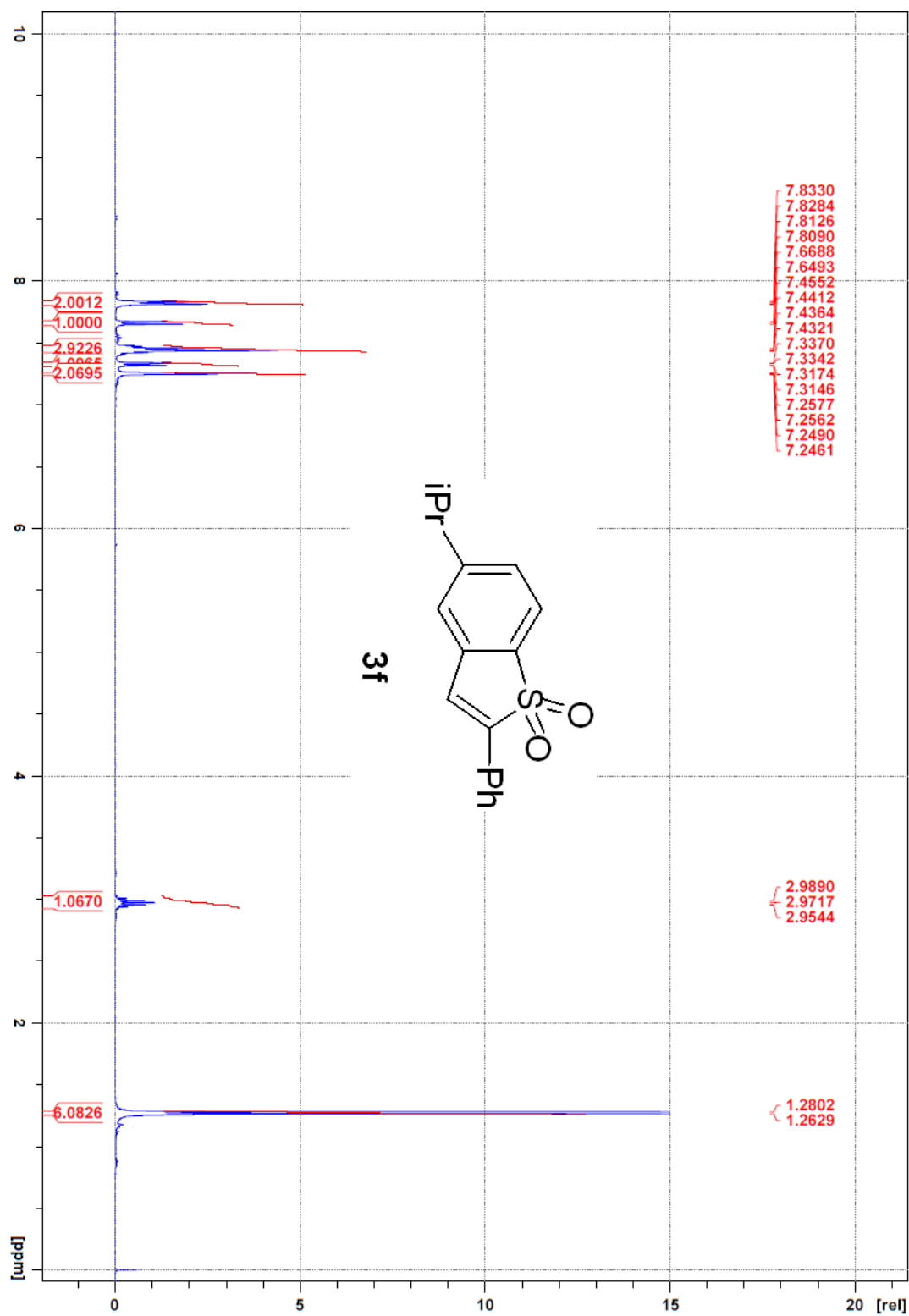


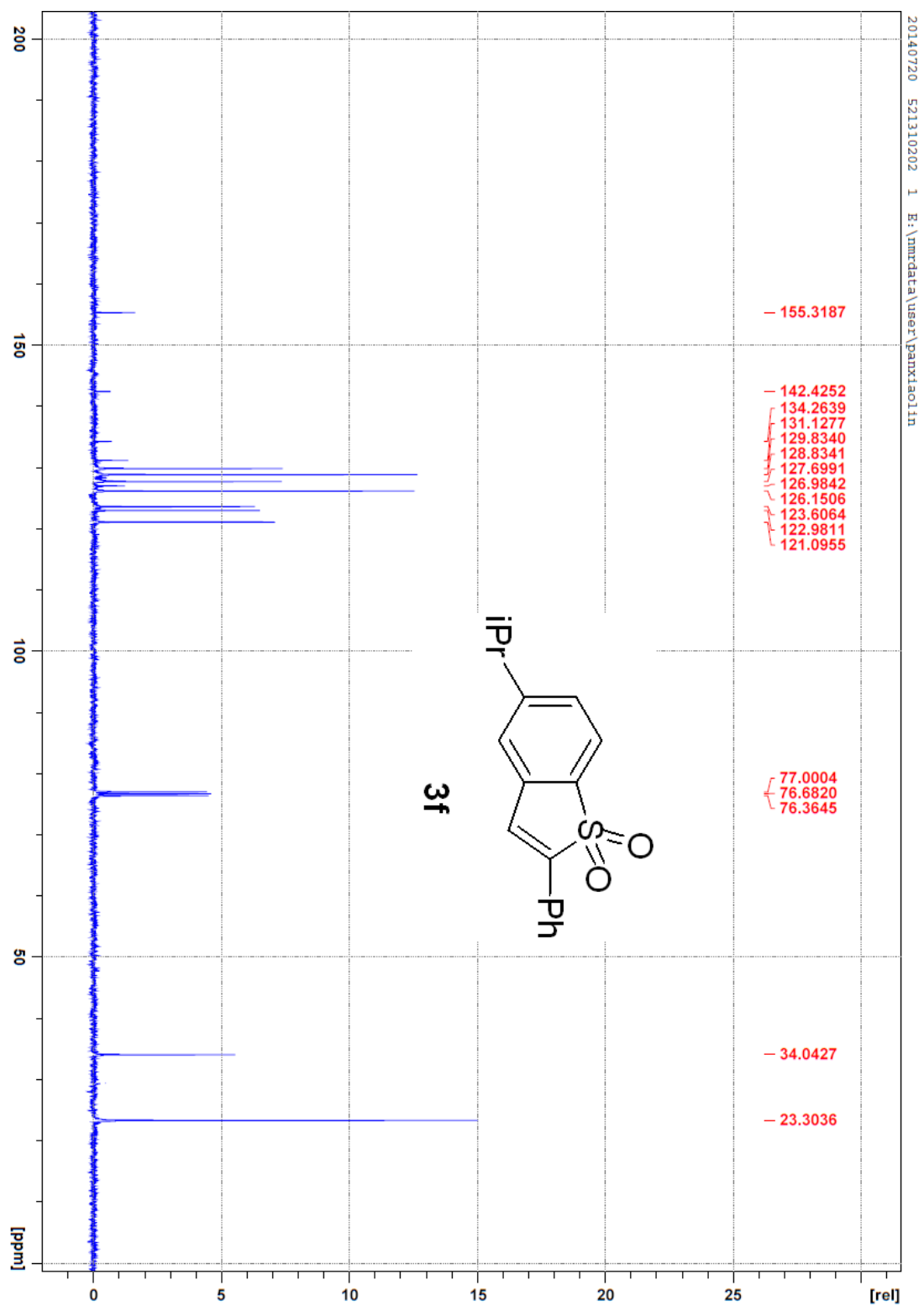


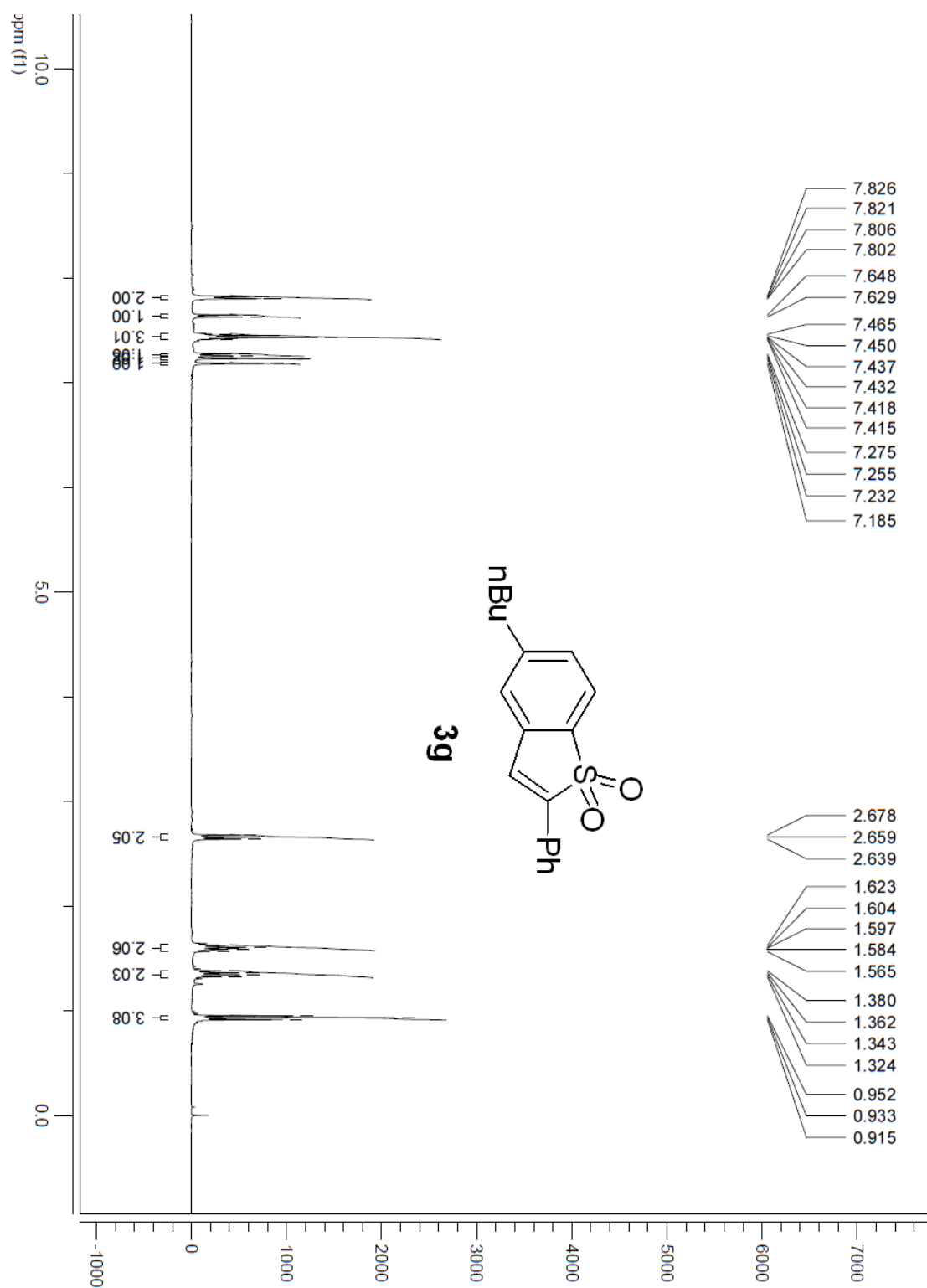


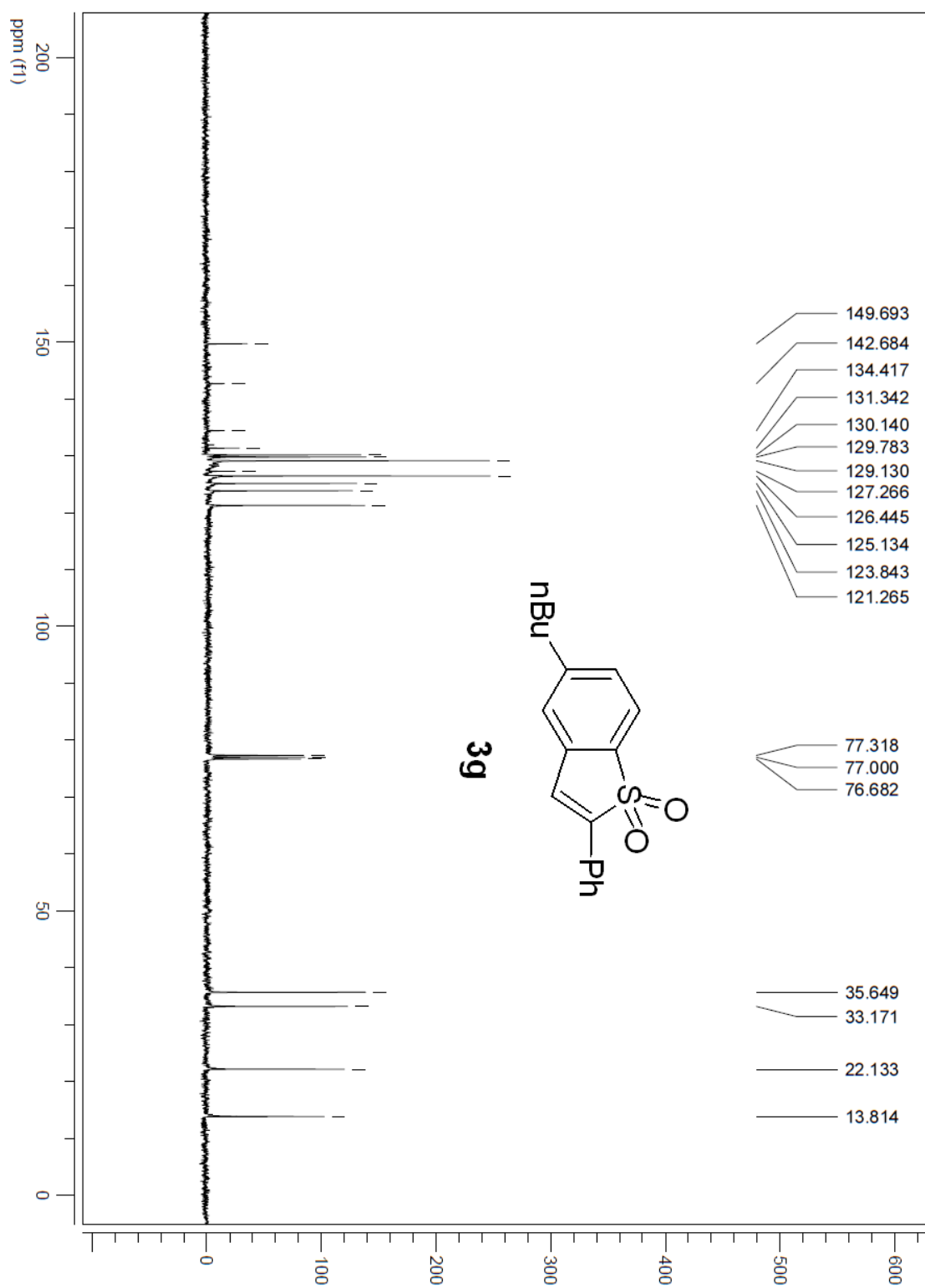


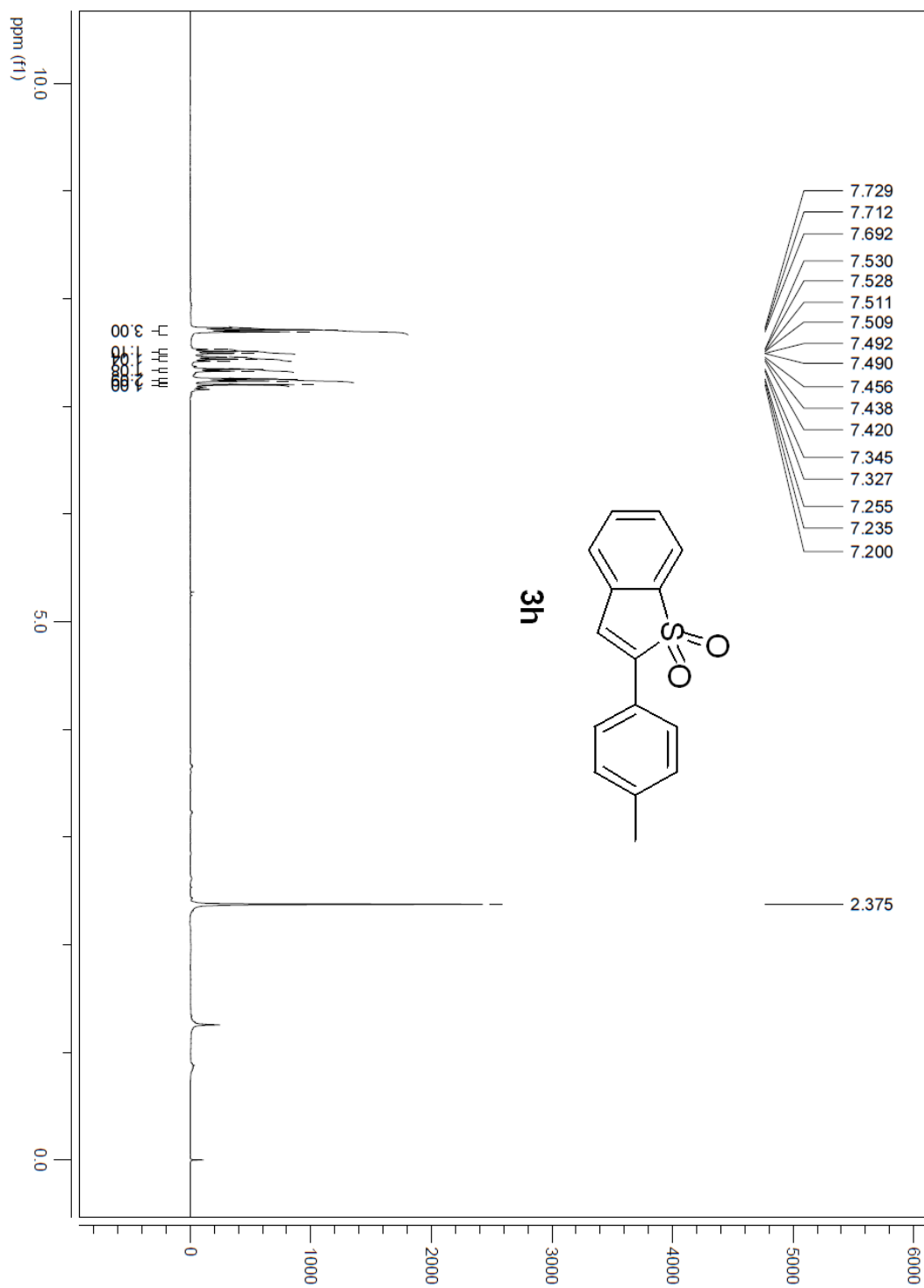


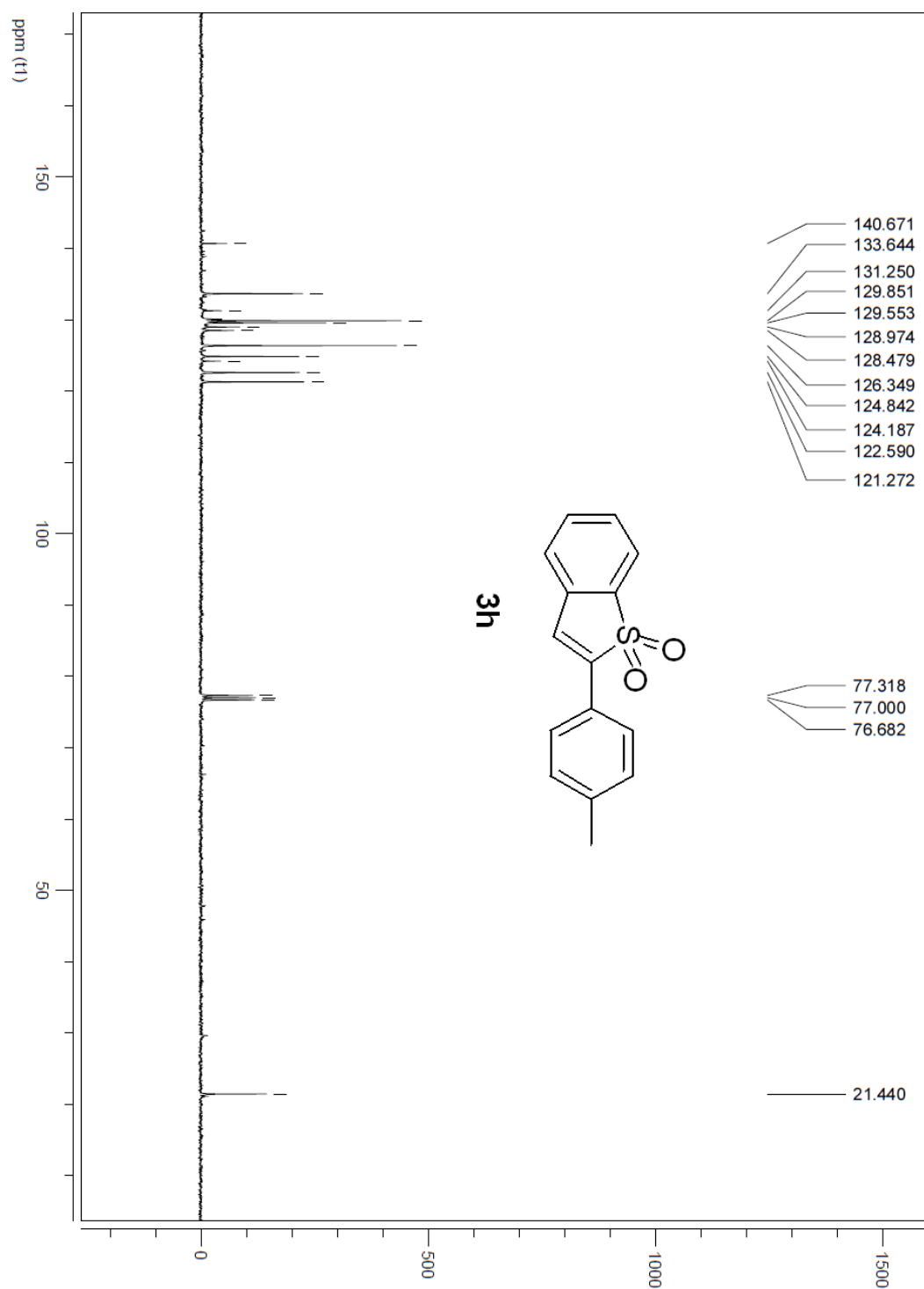


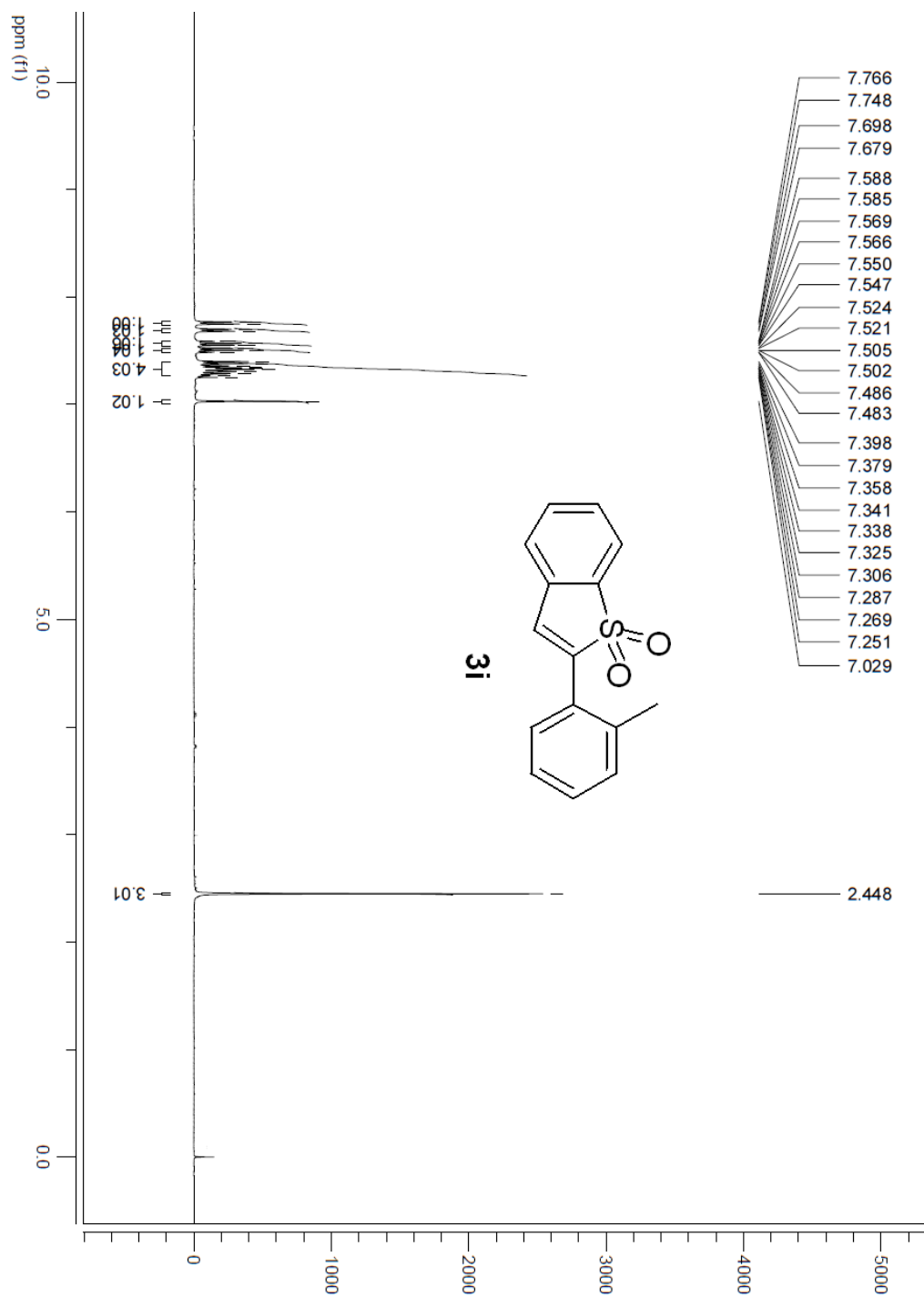


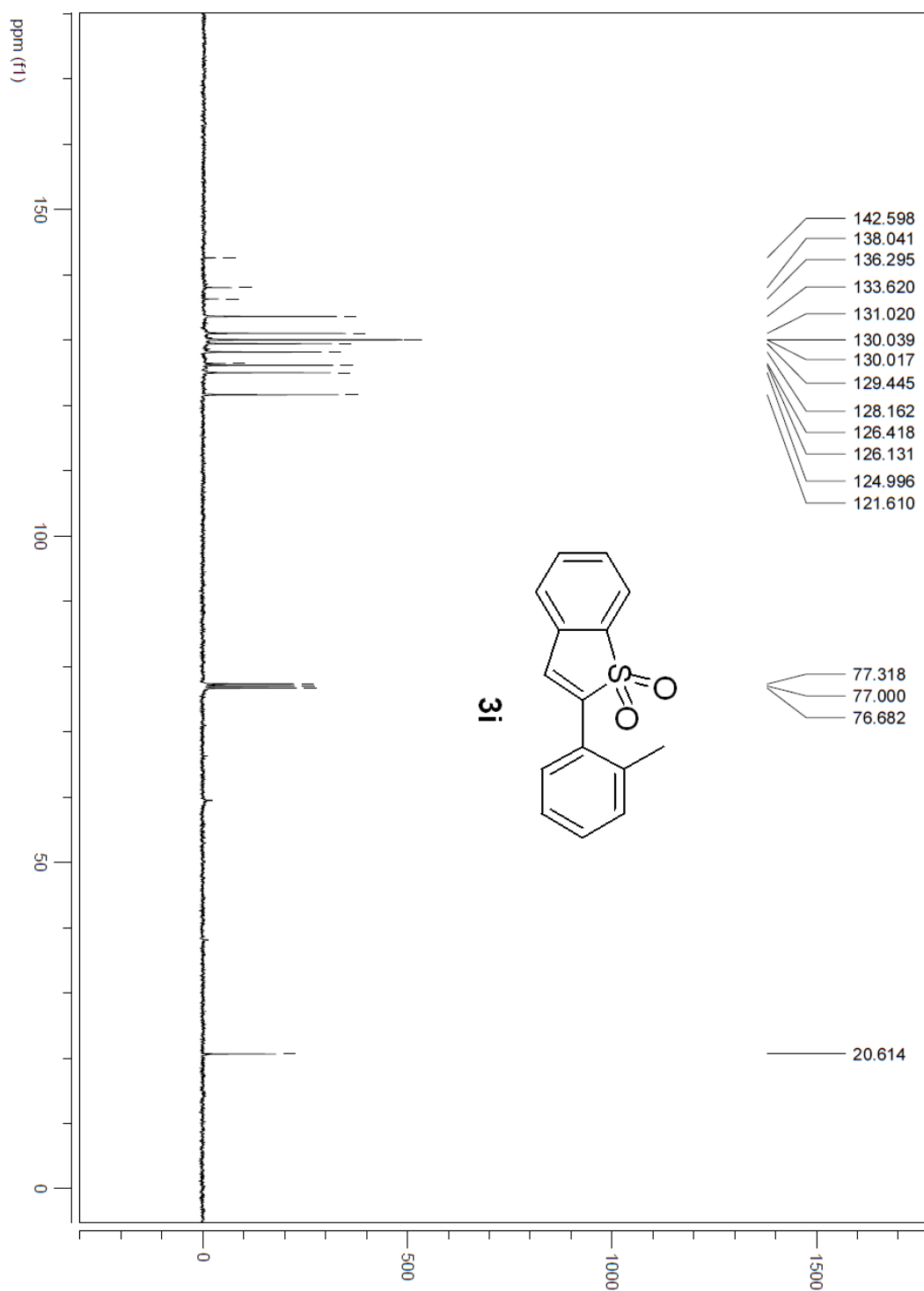


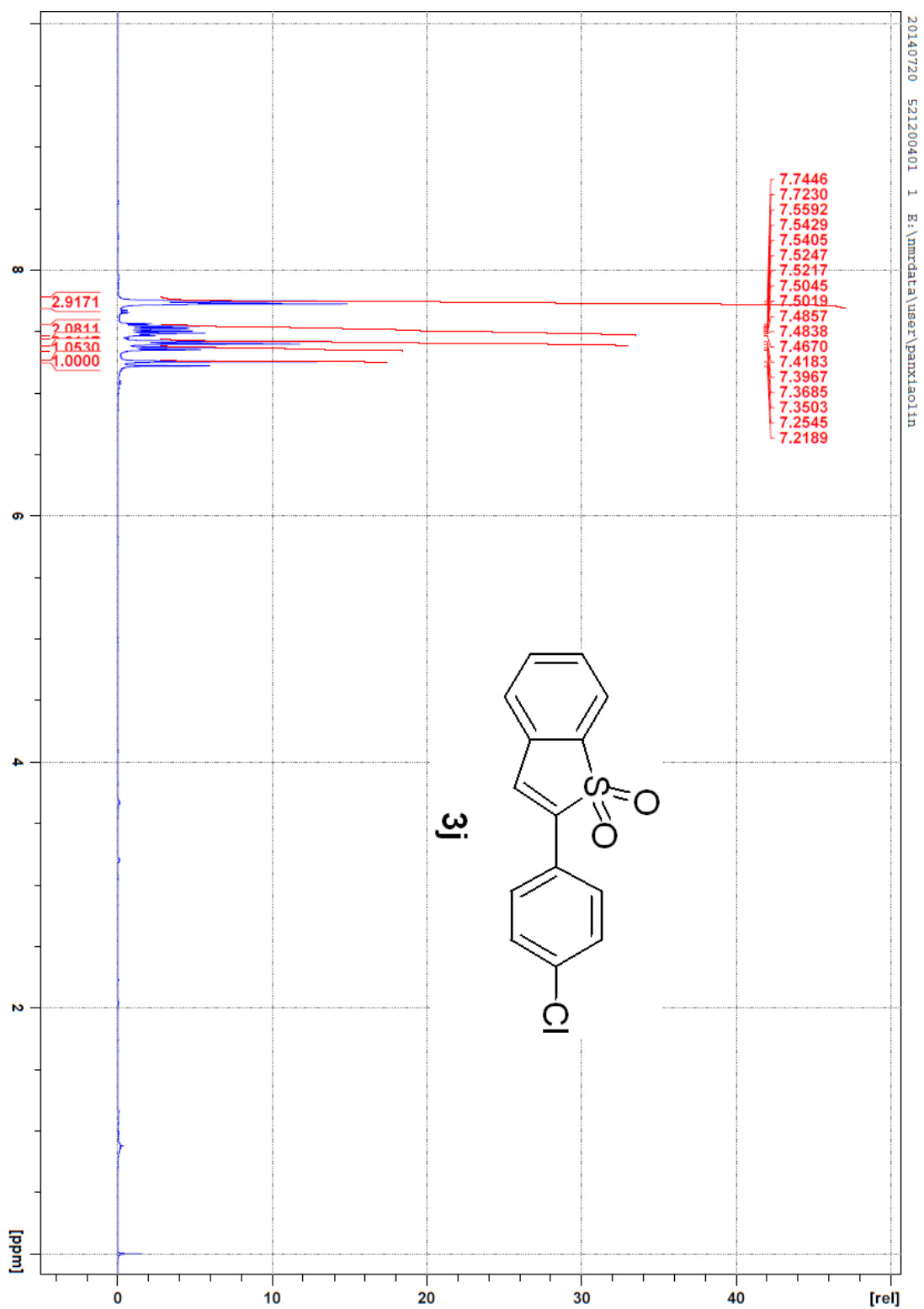


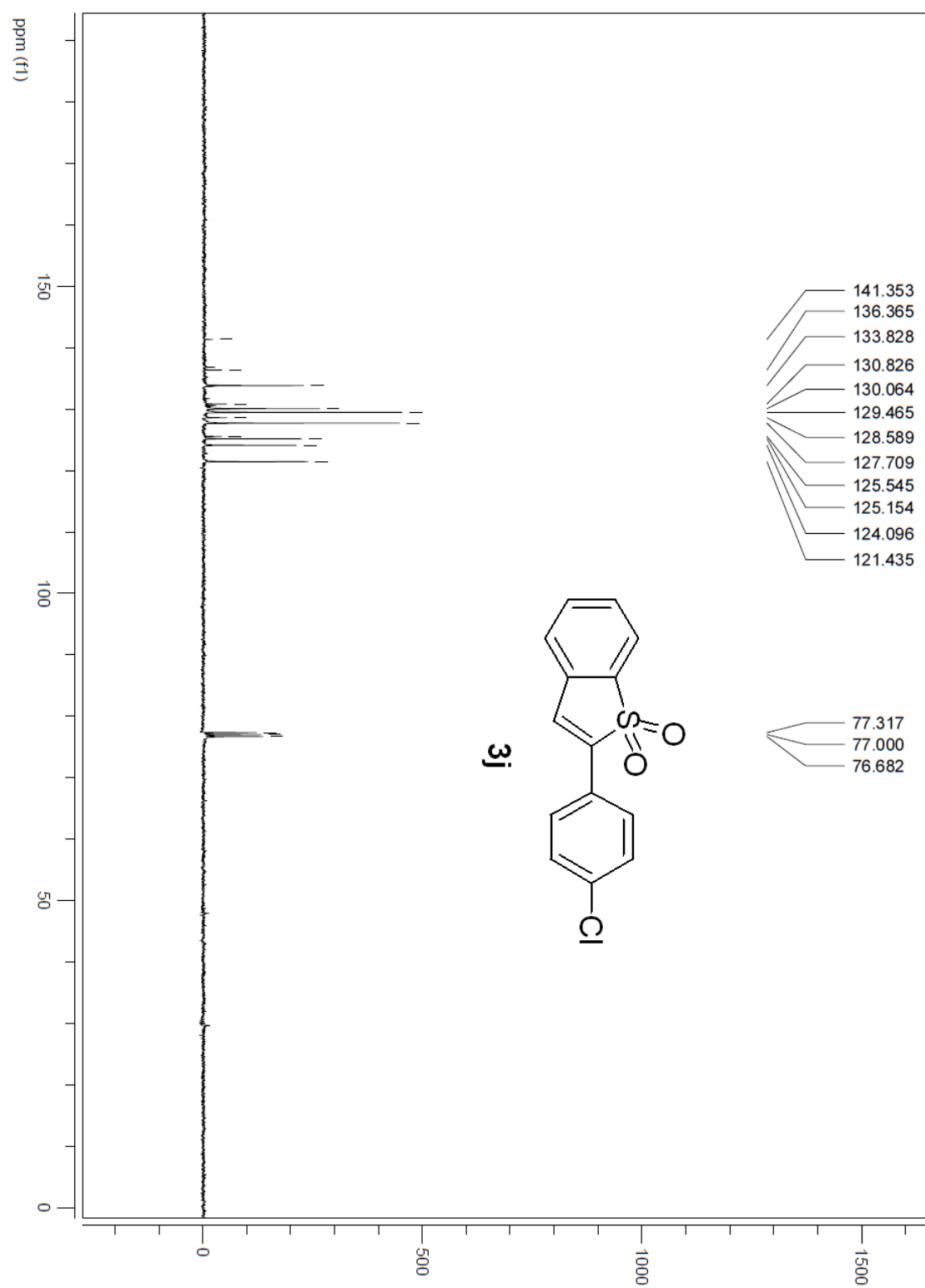


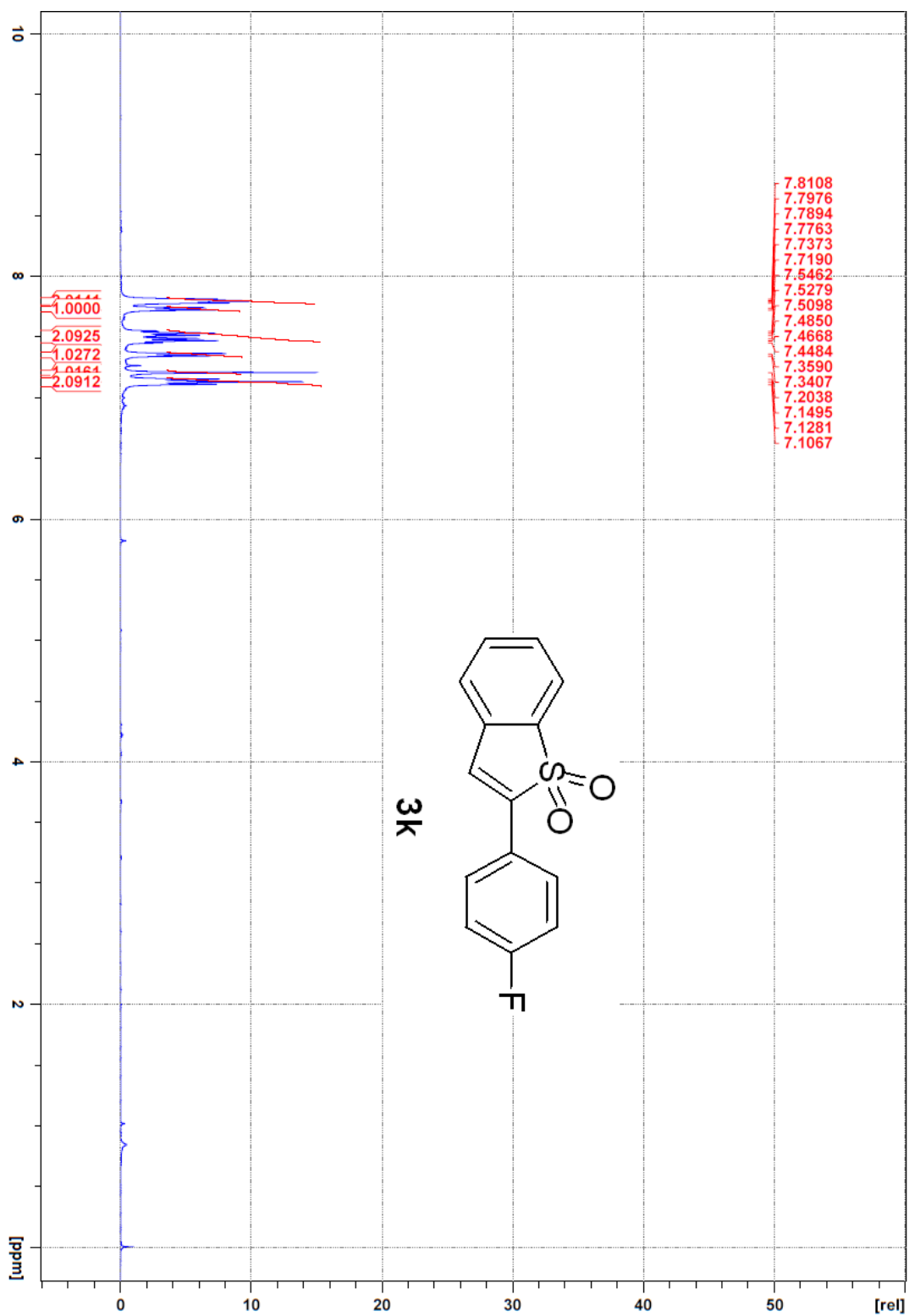


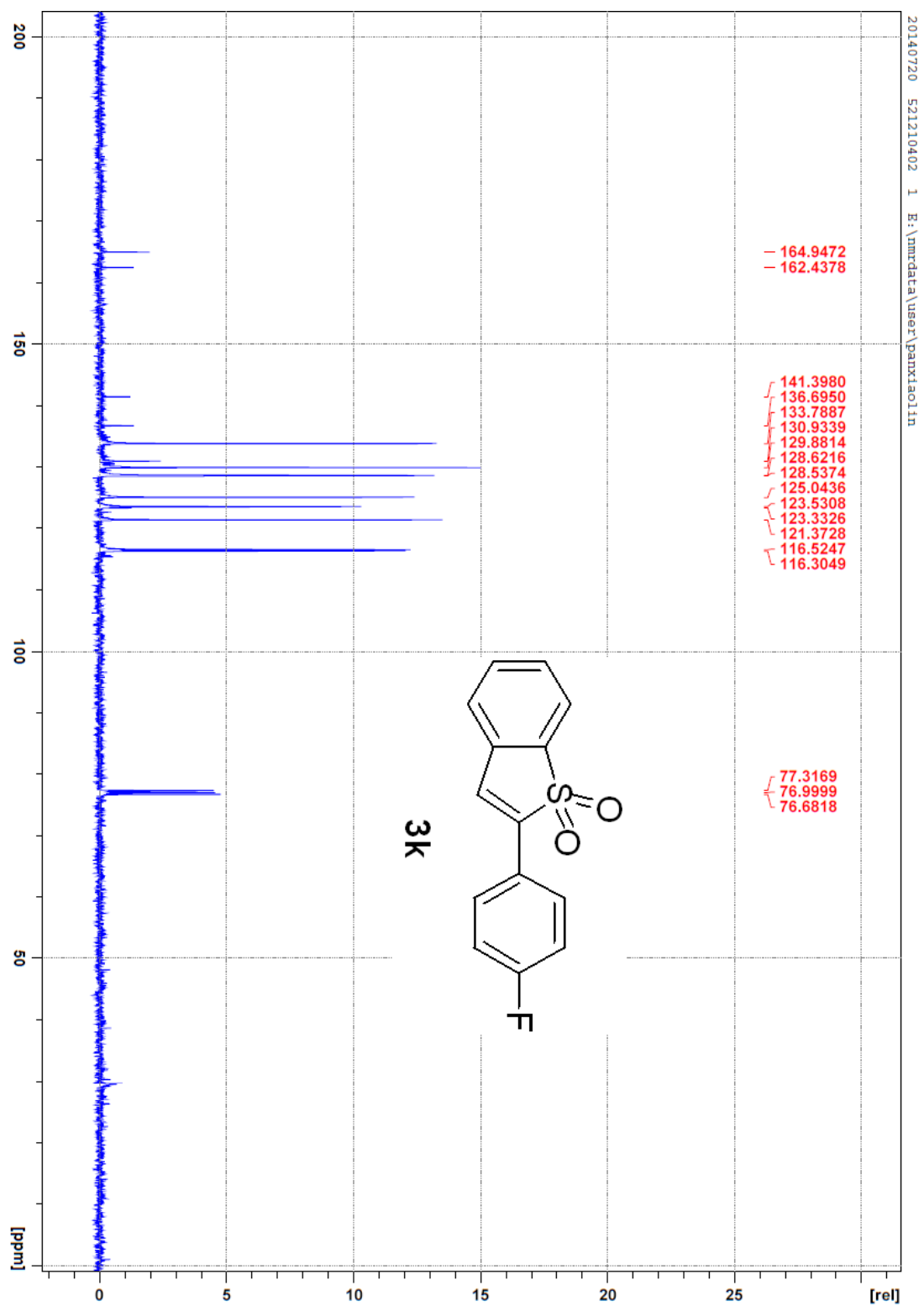












20140724 521280601 1 E:\nmrdata\user\panxiaolin
52-128h

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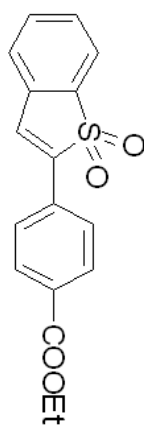
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31

